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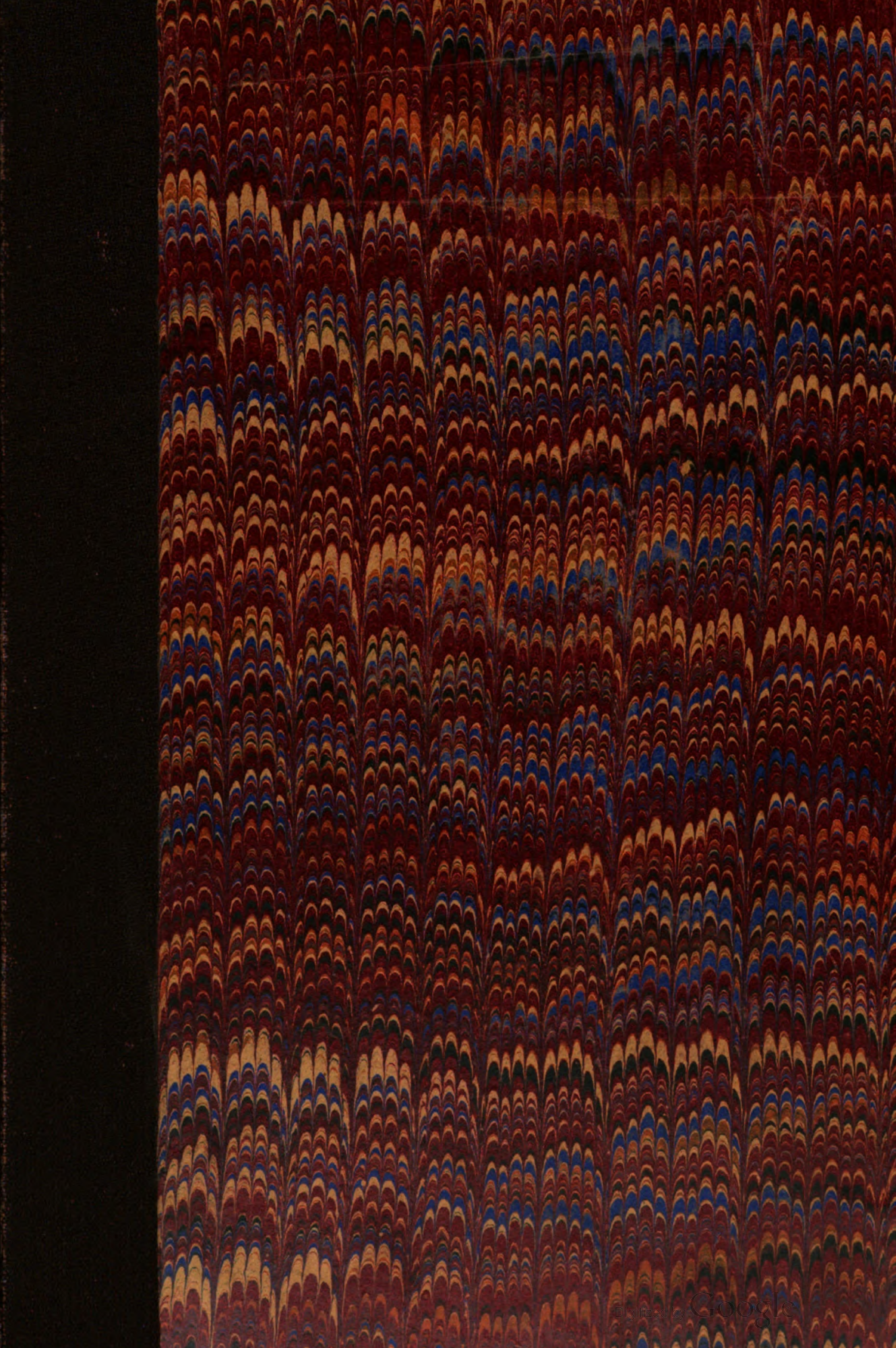
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284.7.

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OF  
COMPARATIVE ZOÖLOGY,

AT HARVARD COLLEGE, CAMBRIDGE, MASS.

Founded by private subscription, in 1861.

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The gift of the Naturf. Gesellschaft in Leipzig.

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Dec. 4. 1877.







# SCHRIFTEN

DER

NATURFORSCHENDEN GESELLSCHAFT

IN

DANZIG.

NEUE FOLGE.

ERSTER BAND.

DANZIG.

AUF KOSTEN DER NATURFORSCHENDEN GESELLSCHAFT.

—  
1866.





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ERSTEN BANDES ERSTES HEFT.

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DANZIG.

AUF KOSTEN DER NATURFORSCHENDEN GESELLSCHAFT.

—  
1863.





# TAFELN

für

sämmtliche trigonometrische Functionen

der

cyklischen und hyperbolischen

Sektoren.

Von

**J. F. W. Gronau,**

Professor und Oberlehrer an der Realschule zu St. Johann in Danzig.

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Danzig.

Druck von A. W. Kafemann.

—  
1863.





## Vorrede.

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Mit Bezugnahme auf das, was Gudermann in seiner „Theorie der Potenzialfunctionen“, Berlin, 1833, Abschnitt 4 und 16, und ich in der Vorrede, pag. VII, zu den „Tafeln für die hyperbolischen Sektoren und für die Logarithmen ihrer Sinus und Cosinus“, Band 6, Heft 4, der neuesten Schriften der Naturforschenden Gesellschaft zu Danzig, 1862, welche zu meiner Abhandlung: „Auflösung der kubischen Gleichungen durch trigonometrische Functionen des Kreises und der Hyperbel“, 1861, gehören, gesagt haben, und mit Rücksicht auf eine besondere Abhandlung, welche in dem nächsten Hefte ihrer Schriften erscheinen wird, und welche vielfache theoretische und praktische Anwendungen der vorliegenden Tafeln enthalten wird, kann ich mich bei der Herausgabe dieser Tafeln kurz fassen.

Schon Gudermann hat in seinem angeführten Werke zwei ausgedehnte Tafeln für die hyperbolischen Functionen gegeben, eine, worin er sämtlichen Längenzahlen  $k$ , von 0 bis  $\infty$ , (meinen  $z$ , von denen die Grösse der hyperbolischen Sektoren oder Flächen oder Aren abhängt), die entsprechenden oder den Uebergang vermittelnden Kreisbogen oder Kreissektoren  $\omega$  (vergl. meine Abhandlung von 1861, § 5) an die Seite setzt, und eine zweite, wo er zu den Längenzahlen von  $k=2$  ab unmittelbar die hyperbolischen Sinus, Cosinus und Tangenten angiebt. Gegen den zweiten Theil wäre an sich wenig zu sagen. Hat man es aber mit Aren unter 2 zu thun, so muss man aus der ersten Tafel erst das vermittelnde  $\omega$  suchen und dann durch die alten Tafeln diejenige cyklische Function von  $\omega$ , welche der gesuchten hyperbolischen Function entspricht, ( $\text{Tg } k = \sin \omega$ ,  $\text{Sin } k = \text{tg } \omega$ ,  $\text{Cos } k = \sec \omega$ ,  $\text{Cotg } k = \text{cosec } \omega$ ,  $\text{Sec } k = \cos \omega$ ,  $\text{Cosec } k = \cotg \omega$ ); und so umgekehrt, soll ich etwa aus dem bekannten  $\text{Sin } k$  den hyperbolischen Sektor  $k$  selbst finden, so muss ich mir durch die alten cyklischen Tafeln das  $\omega$  verschaffen und kann dann erst durch die Gudermann'schen Tafeln das  $k$  ermitteln; ich brauche also, wenn  $k < 2$  ist, ausser den beiden Gudermann'schen Tafeln noch die alten Tafeln und die Arbeit ist eine doppelte.

Meine neuen Tafeln sind nun so eingerichtet, dass sie zu sämtlichen sechs trigonometrischen Functionen, mögen sie cyklisch oder hyperbolisch sein, sofort ohne Vermittelung in allen Fällen den entsprechenden Sektor und umgekehrt, zu jedem Sektor, er mag gross oder klein, cyklisch oder hyperbolisch sein, ohne Umschweife die verlangten trigonometrischen Functionen geben.

Der Nutzen meiner Tafeln wird sich besonders bei der Integration durch Logarithmen und Kreisfunctionen äussern, indem die durch die ersten erlangten unbequemen Formeln allmählig verschwinden und hyperbolischen Formeln Platz machen werden, welche den Kreisfunctionen analog sind; es wird dann zwischen cyklischen Functionen und hyperbolischen Functionen bei der numerischen Berechnung kein Unterschied stattfinden, man kann alles mit der grössten Bequemlichkeit und in der kürzesten Zeit durch meine Tafeln allein machen.

Ein Wunsch wird für die Theorie nur übrig bleiben, nämlich ähnliche siebenstellige Tafeln zu besitzen. Derselbe wird sich aber, sobald das Bedürfniss wird ausgesprochen sein, leicht befriedigen lassen, da ja eigentlich nur die Eine Rubrik der  $z'$  neu zu berechnen sein wird und das Uebrige fast ohne Umstände aus den alten Büchern zu entnehmen ist; es muss dann auch nochmals überlegt werden, ob man doch vielleicht den  $z$  den Vorzug vor den  $z'$  einzuräumen hat, trotz der Gründe, die mich bewogen haben, die  $z'$  vorzuziehen (1861, pag. 10; 1862, pag. VII). Entschiede man sich für die  $z$ , so könnte die in *Legendre's Exercices*, 3, enthaltene Table IV, für  $\text{Log tg}(45 + \frac{1}{2}\varphi) = z$ , wo  $\varphi = \omega$  ist, als Anhaltspunkt benutzt werden, welche Tafel von 30 zu 30 Minuten fortschreitet.

Anders verhält sich die Sache mit der Gudermann'schen zweiten Tafel, die hier allein in Betracht kommen kann und an welche aus der hinten angehängten Skizze das doppelt Eingefasste erinnern soll. Dass sie in der vorhandenen Unvollständigkeit (von  $\omega = 74^\circ 35' 7'',3$  bis  $\omega = 90^\circ$ ) nicht zur Bedeutung kommen konnte, erkannte Gudermann wohl selbst an, indem er § 92 sagt: „Wenn einmal die briggischen Logarithmen der hyperbolischen Cosinus, Sinus und Tangenten der Arcus  $k$  (der Aren  $z$ ) zwischen den Grenzen  $k = 0$  und  $k = 2$  gleichfalls berechnet sind“ etc. Aber denken wir uns auch seine Tafel nach seinem Plane nach oben regelmässig weiter fortgesetzt, wie es meine Skizze angiebt, so wird 1) bald klar, dass während das herausgegebene Stück der Tafel anfänglich von Tausendtel zu Tausendtel, später nur von Hundertel zu Hundertel fortschreiten durfte, das fehlende Stück derselben nach kleinern Intervallen fortgehen müsste. Ferner 2) da zu seinen  $k$  irrationale  $\omega$  gehören, so kann man die drei Rubriken für die cyklischen Sinus, Sekanten und Tangenten nicht ohne Weiteres aus den vorhandenen trigonometrischen Tafeln entnehmen, sie müssen durch Interpolation berechnet werden. 3) Wünscht man, dass die Columnen nicht blos eine Ueberschrift ( $\text{Tg } z, \sin \omega$ ), sondern auch eine Unterschrift ( $\cos \omega, \text{Sec } z$ ) haben, da z. B. die unten aufgestellte Formel für  $\Delta \text{am } u$  (IV) es wünschenswerth macht, dass die neuen Tafeln auch ohne Weiteres die hyperbolischen Cotangenten enthalten, so hat man die auf die Unterschrift bezügliche Columnne der  $k$  noch einmal zu berechnen, da sie in den auf die Ueberschrift sich beziehenden  $k$  kein constantes Complement haben, wie sich die  $\omega$  der ersten Columnne eines constanten Complements in der letzten Columnne ( $90^\circ$ ) erfreuen. Dass dabei die  $k$  aus der vorletzten Rubrik zu den  $k$  aus der zweiten Rubrik in einem irrationalen Verhältniss stehen, ist übrig zu erwähnen, so wie auch, dass ein von vorne genommenes  $k$  (0,145) hinten nur

zwischen zwei benachbarten horizontalen Reihen Platz finden könnte. Auch werden trotzdem, dass die vordern rationalen  $k$  regelmässig wachsen, die hinten dazu gehörigen irrationalen  $k$  verschiedene Differenzen haben. 4) Wollte man die auf die angedeutete Weise vervollständigten Gudermann'schen Tafeln zugleich auch für Kreisrechnungen benutzen, so müssten nun noch links und rechts zwei Columnen mit den irrationalen  $\omega$  hinzukommen, welche natürlich wieder verschiedene Differenzen haben würden und die man also hin zu setzen hätte. Aber an verschiedene Differenzen bei den  $\omega$  würde sich der Rechner schwer gewöhnen, schon wegen der Sexagesimaleintheilung. Gudermann hätte also nur bei einer Rubrik keine Differenzen hin zu schreiben, während ich bei zwei Rubriken die Angabe der Differenzen erspare. Aber vor allen Dingen brauche ich die  $z'$  nur einmal vorne zu berechnen, da sie hinten mit den Complementen der  $\omega$  in umgekehrter Ordnung unverändert wiederkehren.

Im Grunde habe ich nicht viel mehr gethan, als eine Idee Lambert's (*Histoire de l'Académie Royale des sciences, Berlin 1770, pag. 350 etc.*) weiter ausgeführt, welcher in seiner dort befindlichen Skizze den Hilfwinkel  $\omega$  von Grad zu Grad wachsen liess und die hyperbolischen Sectoren, Sinus, Cosinus und Tangenten der bezüglichen Winkel gab. Gudermann hätte diesen Weg nicht verlassen sollen; dass er die  $z$  (seine  $k$ ) zum Massstabe des Fortschreitens wählte, war ein Fehlgriff.

Da von den hyperbolischen Sinus und Cosinus schon in meiner Abhandlung über die kubischen Gleichungen Anwendungen vorkommen, so will ich hier vorläufig nur einige Anwendungen von den hyperbolischen Tangenten und Cotangenten mittheilen.

Durège giebt in seiner Theorie der elliptischen Functionen, 1861, pag. 194, die zuerst von Richelot aufgestellte und von ihm zur Berechnung von  $\log. \sin am(u, k)$  bereits benutzte Formel:

$$\sin am(u, k) = A' \cdot \sin am \frac{\pi u}{2K} \prod_{i=1}^{\infty} \sin am \frac{\pi}{2K} (2hK + u) \cdot \sin am \frac{\pi}{2K} (2hK - u),$$

(Mod. 1).

Man setze nämlich  $\sin am(u, 1) = \frac{e^u - e^{-u}}{e^u + e^{-u}} = Tg u = i \, tg \, i u$  (nach mei-

ner Abhandlung von 1861, pag. 9) und ausserdem

$$\frac{\pi}{2K} 2K = L, \frac{\pi}{2K} u = v. \quad \text{Dann kann man schreiben:}$$

$$\text{I. } \begin{cases} \sin am(u, k) = A' \cdot Tg v \cdot Tg(L+v) \cdot Tg(L-v) \cdot Tg(2L+v) \cdot Tg(2L-v) \dots \\ \text{wobei } A' = \frac{1}{V^k} \text{ ist.} \end{cases}$$

Fasst man je zwei entsprechende Glieder zusammen, so entsteht:

$$\text{II. } \sin am(u, k) = A' \cdot Tg v \cdot \frac{Tg L^2 - Tg v^2}{1 - Tg L^2 \cdot Tg v^2} \cdot \frac{Tg 2L^2 - Tg v^2}{1 - Tg 2L^2 \cdot Tg v^2} \cdot \frac{Tg 3L^2 - Tg v^2}{1 - Tg 3L^2 \cdot Tg v^2} \dots$$

welche Reihe der vorigen in praktischer Hinsicht wenig nachsteht.

Da ferner  $\sin am(u, k) = -i \cdot tg am(iu, k')$  ist, so hat man

$$-i \, tg am(iu, k') = A' \cdot -i \, tg i v \cdot \frac{Tg L^2 + tg i v^2}{1 + Tg L^2 \cdot tg i v^2} \cdot \frac{Tg 2L^2 + tg i v^2}{1 + Tg 2L^2 \cdot tg i v^2} \dots$$



Schreibt man  $u$  statt  $iu$ , also  $v$  statt  $iv$ ,  
ferner  $k$  statt  $k'$ , also  $A$  statt  $A'$ ,  $L$  statt  $L$  und  $v$ , statt  $v$ , wobei

$$A = \frac{1}{\sqrt{k'}}, L = \frac{\pi}{2K} \cdot 2K' \text{ und } v = \frac{\pi}{2K} u \text{ ist, so erhlt man:}$$

$$tg \, am(u, k) = A \cdot tg \, v \cdot \frac{Tg \, L^2 + tg \, v^2}{1 + Tg \, L^2 \cdot tg \, v^2} \cdot \frac{Tg \, 2L^2 + tg \, v^2}{1 + Tg \, 2L^2 \cdot tg \, v^2} \dots \text{ III.}$$

Jetzt setze ich in I  $iu + K$  statt  $u$ , also  $\frac{L}{2} + iv$  statt  $v$ . Dies giebt  
 $\sin am(iu + K, k) = A' \cdot Tg(\frac{1}{2}L + iv) \cdot Tg(1\frac{1}{2}L + iv) \cdot Tg(\frac{3}{2}L + iv) \dots$

$$= A' \cdot \frac{Tg \, \frac{1}{2}L^2 - Tg \, iv^2}{1 - Tg \, \frac{1}{2}L^2 \cdot Tg \, iv^2} \cdot \frac{Tg \, 1\frac{1}{2}L^2 - Tg \, iv^2}{1 - Tg \, 1\frac{1}{2}L^2 \cdot Tg \, iv^2} \cdot \frac{Tg \, 2\frac{1}{2}L^2 - Tg \, iv^2}{1 - Tg \, 2\frac{1}{2}L^2 \cdot Tg \, iv^2} \dots$$

Nun ist  $\sin am(iu + K, k) = \frac{1}{A \, am(u, k')}$  (Durge, pag. 28, 18) und  $Tg \, iv$   
 $= i \, tg \, v$ , also haben wir

$$\frac{1}{A \, am(u, k')} = A' \cdot \frac{Tg \, \frac{1}{2}L^2 + tg \, v^2}{1 + Tg \, \frac{1}{2}L^2 \cdot tg \, v^2} \cdot \frac{Tg \, \frac{3}{2}L^2 + tg \, v^2}{1 + Tg \, \frac{3}{2}L^2 \cdot tg \, v^2} \cdot \frac{Tg \, \frac{5}{2}L^2 + tg \, v^2}{1 + Tg \, \frac{5}{2}L^2 \cdot tg \, v^2} \dots$$

oder

$$\left\{ \begin{aligned} A \, am(u, k) &= \frac{1}{A} \cdot \frac{1 + Tg \, \frac{1}{2}L^2 \cdot tg \, v^2}{Tg \, \frac{1}{2}L^2 + tg \, v^2} \cdot \frac{1 + Tg \, \frac{3}{2}L^2 \cdot tg \, v^2}{Tg \, \frac{3}{2}L^2 + tg \, v^2} \cdot \frac{1 + Tg \, \frac{5}{2}L^2 \cdot tg \, v^2}{Tg \, \frac{5}{2}L^2 + tg \, v^2} \dots \text{ IV} \\ \text{wo } \frac{1}{A} &= \sqrt{k'} \text{ ist.} \end{aligned} \right.$$

Die Formeln III und IV knnen in folgender Weise logarithmisch gemacht werden:

1) Mit zwei Hilfsaren:

$$\text{Es ist } \log \frac{a+b}{1+ab} = \log(a+b) - \log(1+ab).$$

Nun ist (1861, pag. 41, § 31):

$$\log(a+b) = \log a + 2 \log \cos \varphi, \text{ wo } \sin \varphi = \sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} \text{ und}$$

$$\log(1+ab) = 2 \log \cos \psi, \text{ wo } \sin \psi = \sqrt{ab}.$$

Also hat man  $\log \frac{a+b}{1+ab} = \log a + 2 \log \left( \frac{\cos \varphi}{\cos \psi} \right)$  (fr III) und ebenso

$$\log \frac{1+ab}{a+b} = 2 \log \left( \frac{\cos \psi}{\cos \varphi} \right) - \log a \text{ (fr IV).}$$

Fr III ist successive  $a = Tg \, L^2, Tg \, 2L^2, \dots$  und  $b = tg \, v^2$ ,

fr IV  $a = Tg \, \frac{1}{2}L^2, Tg \, \frac{3}{2}L^2, \dots$   $b = tg \, v^2$ ,

2) Mit einer vernderlichen Hilfsare, wobei aber  $v < 45^\circ$  sein muss:

$$\text{Es ist } Tg(\varphi + \omega) = \frac{Tg \, \varphi + Tg \, \omega}{1 + Tg \, \varphi \cdot Tg \, \omega}.$$

Setzt man  $Tg \, \omega = tg \, v^2$  und respective

in III  $Tg \, \varphi, Tg \, \varphi', Tg \, \varphi'' \dots = Tg \, L^2, Tg \, 2L^2, Tg \, 3L^2, \dots$

in IV  $Tg \, \varphi, Tg \, \varphi', Tg \, \varphi'' \dots = Tg \, \frac{1}{2}L^2, Tg \, \frac{3}{2}L^2, Tg \, \frac{5}{2}L^2, \dots$ , so hat man

$$tg \, am(u, k) = \frac{tg \, v}{\sqrt{k'}} Tg(\varphi + \omega) \cdot Tg(\varphi' + \omega) \cdot Tg(\varphi'' + \omega) \dots \text{ III'}$$

$$A \, am(u, k) = \sqrt{k'} \cdot \cotg(\varphi + \omega) \cdot \cotg(\varphi' + \omega) \cdot \cotg(\varphi'' + \omega) \dots \text{ IV'}$$

Gudermann giebt im Crelleschen Journal 20, pag. 128, (oder in seiner Theorie der Modularfunctionen, Berlin, 1844, pag. 384) folgende drei Formeln:

$$\sin u = \frac{1}{\sqrt{k}} \operatorname{Tg} \eta' u \cdot \operatorname{Tg} (2 \eta' K + \eta' u) \cdot \operatorname{Tg} (2 \eta' K - \eta' u) \cdot \operatorname{Tg} (4 \eta' K + \eta' u) \cdot$$

$$\operatorname{Tg} (4 \eta' K - \eta' u) \dots \text{ wo } \eta' = \frac{\pi}{2K'} \text{ ist.}$$

$$\log t n u = \log \frac{\operatorname{Tg} \eta u}{\sqrt{k}} - 2 \cdot \operatorname{Arc. Tg} \frac{\cos 2 \eta u}{\cos 4 \eta K'} - 2 \operatorname{Arc. Tg} \frac{\cos 2 \eta u}{\cos 8 \eta K'} \\ - 2 \operatorname{Arc. Tg} \frac{\cos 2 \eta u}{\cos 12 \eta K'} \dots$$

$$\log d n u = \log \sqrt{k'} + 2 \operatorname{Arc. Tg} \frac{\cos 2 \eta u}{\cos 2 \eta K'} + 2 \operatorname{Arc. Tg} \frac{\cos 2 \eta u}{\cos 6 \eta K'} \\ + 2 \operatorname{Arc. Tg} \frac{\cos 2 \eta u}{\cos 10 \eta K'} \dots \text{ wo } \eta = \frac{\pi}{2K} \text{ ist.}$$

Dass die erste dieser drei Formeln mit I übereinstimmt, leuchtet von selbst ein; aber auch die andern beiden Formeln stimmen mit III und IV Glied vor Glied überein, indem z. B.:

$$\log \frac{\operatorname{Tg} L,^2 + \operatorname{Tg} v,^2}{1 + \operatorname{Tg} L,^2 \operatorname{Tg} v,^2} = \log \operatorname{Tg} (\varphi + \omega) = -2 \operatorname{Ar. Tg} \frac{\cos 2 \eta u}{\cos 4 \eta K'}$$

$$\log \frac{1 + \operatorname{Tg} \frac{1}{2} L,^2 \cdot \operatorname{Tg} v,^2}{\operatorname{Tg} \frac{1}{2} L,^2 + \operatorname{Tg} v,^2} = \log \operatorname{Cotg} (\varphi + \omega) = 2 \operatorname{Ar. Tg} \frac{\cos 2 \eta u}{\cos 2 \eta K'} \text{ ist.}$$

Ich glaube indess, dass man lieber nach meinen logarithmisch gemachten Formeln III und IV, als nach den beiden letzten Gudermann'schen Formeln werde rechnen wollen.

Hiebei erinnere ich noch, dass wenn man in den beiden letzten Gudermann'schen Formeln die briggschen Logarithmen von  $t n u$  und  $d n u$  sucht, unter Gudermanns *Arc* oder unter meiner *Area* = *Ar.* nicht die  $z$ , die seine Tafeln geben, zu verstehen sind, sondern ohne Weiteres die  $z' = M.z$ , wie sie meine Tafeln enthalten.

### Beispiel 1.

Es sei  $k = \sqrt{\frac{1}{2}} = k'$ , also  $K = K' = 1,8540746$ . Ferner sei  $u = 0,1$ . Dann ist  $L = \pi = 3,14159$  und  $v = 0,084721$ .

Zu L. Da meine Tafeln nicht die  $z$ , sondern die  $z'$  geben, so hat man vor dem Gebrauch derselben  $v, L \pm v, 2L \pm v, \dots$  noch mit 0,43429 zu multipliciren. Demnach ist zu rechnen mit

$$v = 0,036793, L + v = 1,40110, L - v = 1,3276.$$

Die übrigen von  $2L \pm v, 3L \pm v \dots$  abhängigen Glieder können vernachlässigt werden, da ihre hyperbolischen Tangenten bei fünf Decimalstellen schon = 1 sind.

$$\text{Nun ist } \log A' = 0,07526$$

$$\log \operatorname{Tg} v = 8,92695$$

$$\log \operatorname{Tg} (L + v) = 9,99863$$

$$\log \operatorname{Tg} (L - v) = 9,99808.$$

$$\text{Also } \log \sin am u = 8,99892.$$

Nach Durège pag. 226 ist

$$\sin am u = \frac{2\pi}{kK} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{q}}{1-q} \sin v, + \frac{\sqrt{q^3}}{1-q^3} \sin 3v, + \frac{\sqrt{q^5}}{1-q^5} \sin 5v, + \frac{\sqrt{q^7}}{1-q^7} \sin 7v, \dots \right].$$

Da hier  $q = e^{-\frac{\pi K'}{K}} = 0,0432138$  ist, so braucht man vier Glieder der Reihenentwicklung für 5stellige Tafeln und sechs Glieder für 7stellige

Tafeln. Die Rechnung liefert im ersten Falle 8,99890, im andern Falle 8,99891.57.

Ich habe das Beispiel auch nach der bei Durège auf pag. 260 befindlichen Formel berechnet, welche lautet:

$$\sin am u = 2 \cdot \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt[4]{q} \cdot \sin v - \sqrt[4]{q^9} \cdot \sin 3v + \sqrt[4]{q^{25}} \cdot \sin 5v - \sqrt[4]{q^{49}} \cdot \sin 7v + \dots}{1 - 2q \cdot \cos 2v + 2q^4 \cdot \cos 4v - 2q^9 \cdot \cos 6v + 2q^{16} \cdot \cos 8v + \dots}}$$

Hier musste ich im Zähler zwei Glieder, im Nenner also drei Glieder nehmen, um das Resultat auf fünf Decimalstellen zu erhalten, es lautet: 8,99891.

Nach einer von Herrn Professor Richelot aufgestellten Näherungsformel (bis Grössen von der Ordnung  $q^4$ ), welche lautet

$$\sin am u = \sin x \cdot \frac{1 - 4q^2 \cdot \cos^2 x}{1 - 4q \cdot \cos^2 x}, \text{ wo } x = \frac{\pi u}{2K}, \text{ also } = v, \text{ ist, findet sich für}$$

unser Beispiel  $\log \sin am u = 8,99890$ .

Zu III. Sowie man die hyperbolischen  $L$ , vor dem Gebrauche meiner Tafeln mit dem logarithmischen Modul  $M$  zu multipliciren hat, so ist es bekanntlich auch nöthig, die cyklischen Bogenlängen  $v$ , durch  $\Pi = \frac{\pi}{180 \cdot 60 \cdot 60}$  zu dividiren, um sie in Sekunden zu verwandeln, wornach für unser Beispiel  $v = 4^\circ 51' 15''$  wird. Von der unendlichen Reihe der Brüche

$$B = \frac{Tg L^2 + tg v^2}{1 + Tg L^2 + tg v^2}, B' = \frac{Tg 2L^2 + tg v^2}{1 + Tg 2L^2 + tg v^2} \dots$$

kommt diesmal nur der erste in Betracht.

Es ist  $\log Tg L^2 = 9,99676$ ,  $\log A = 0,07526$  Also

$\log tg v^2 = 7,85806$ ,  $\log tg v = 8,92903$   $\log tg am u = 9,00109$ .

$\log B = 9,99680$ .

Rechne ich nach der gewöhnlichen Formel:

$$tg am (u, k) = \frac{\pi}{2K} \left[ tg v - \frac{4q^2}{1+q^2} \sin 2v + \frac{4q^4}{1+q^4} \sin 4v - \frac{4q^6}{1+q^6} \sin 6v + \dots \right]$$

so erhalte ich mit Benutzung der drei ersten Glieder 9,00108.

Zu IV. Hier brauche ich die beiden ersten Brüche

$$b = \frac{1 + Tg \frac{1}{2} L^2 + tg v^2}{Tg \frac{1}{2} L^2 + tg v^2}, b' = \frac{1 + Tg \frac{1}{2} L^2 + tg v^2}{Tg \frac{1}{2} L^2 + tg v^2}.$$

Es ist  $\log Tg \frac{1}{2} L^2 = 9,92488$ ,  $\log Tg \frac{1}{2} L^2 = 9,99986$ .

Da nun  $\log \frac{1}{A} = 9,92474$

$\log b = 0,07404$

$\log b' = 0,00014$  ist, so ist  $\log A am u = 9,99892$ .

### Beispiel 2.

Während  $u = 0,1$  bleibt, sei in  $k = \sin \vartheta$ ,  $k' = \cos \vartheta$ ,  $\vartheta = 22^\circ 30'$ .

Es ist dann  $\log k = 9,58284$ ,  $\log K = 0,21314.208$ ,

$\log k' = 9,96562$ ,  $\log K' = 0,38023.833$ .

$L = \frac{\pi \cdot K}{K'}$  giebt für die Rechnung  $L = 0,92864$

$L' = \frac{\pi K'}{K} \dots \dots \dots L' = 2,0046$ .

$v = \frac{\pi u}{2K}$ , giebt hyperbolisch  $v = 0.02842.3$ , cyklisch  $v = 3^\circ 45'$

$v, = \frac{\pi u}{2K}$  . . . . .  $v, = 0.041760$ , . . .  $v, = 5^\circ 30' 34''$ .

Darnach hat man:

|                        |                                  |                                  |
|------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| $\log Tg L = 9,98793$  | $\log Tg \frac{L}{2} = 9,89714$  | $\log Tg L, = 9,99992$           |
| $\log Tg 2L = 9,99983$ | $\log Tg \frac{3L}{2} = 9,99858$ | $\log Tg \frac{L,}{2} = 9,99141$ |
|                        | $\log Tg \frac{5L}{2} = 9,99998$ |                                  |
| $\log Tg v = 8,81527$  | $\log Tg v, = 8,98164$           |                                  |
| $\log tg v = 8,81653$  | $\log tg v, = 8,98433.$          |                                  |

Zu I.

$\log A' = 0,20858$   
 $\log Tg v = 8,81527$   
 $\log Tg (L + v) = 9,98941$   
 $\log Tg (L - v) = 9,98626$   
 $\log Tg (2L + v) = 9,99985$   
 $\log Tg (2L - v) = 9,99981$

Demnach:

$\log \sin am u = 8,99918.$

Durège, pag. 226: Nach Meissel's Tafeln für  $q$ , Iserlohn, 1860 ist

$\log q = -M.L. = 7,99543.366$  (und ebenso, da  $q' =$

$e^{-\frac{\pi K}{K'}}$ ,

$\log q' = -M.L. = 9,07135.883$ )

Demnach ist die Klammer (weil  $v, = 5^\circ 30' 34''$ ):

$Kl. = 0,0096463 + 0,0002800 + 0,0000045 + 0,0000001 = 0,0099309.$

Nun ist  $\log Kl. = 7,99698.86.$

und  $\log \frac{2\pi}{kK} = 1,00219.81$

Also  $\log \sin am u = 8,99918.67.$

Nach der oben mitgetheilten Näherungsformel ist  $\log \sin am u = 8,99917.$

Zu III.

$\log A = 0,01719$   
 $\log tg v, = 8,98433$   
 $\log B = 9,99984$

Also  $\log tg am u = 9,00136$

Zu IV.

$\log \sqrt{k'} = 9,98281$   
 $\log b = 0,01685$

Also  $\log \Delta am u = 9,99966$

Beispiel 3.

$u = 0,1; \vartheta = 67^\circ 30'$

Zu I.

$\log A' = 0,01719$   
 $\log Tg v = 8,98164$   
 $\log Tg (L + v) = 9,99993$   
 $\log Tg (L - v) = 9,99990$   
 Also  $\log \sin am u = 8,99866$

Zu III.

$\log A = 0,20858$   
 $\log tg v, = 8,81653$   
 $\log B = 9,97607$   
 $\log B' = 9,99966$   
 $\log tg am u = 9,00084$

Zu IV.

$\log \sqrt{k'} = 9,79142$   
 $\log b = 0,20389$   
 $\log b' = 0,00282$   
 $\log b'' = 0,00004$   
 $\log \Delta am u = 9,99817$

Nach der Näherungsformel ist, da diesmal  $q$  schon bedeutend gross ist  $\log \sin am u = 8,99841.$

Wenn  $k$  klein, also  $\vartheta < 45^\circ$  ist, so ist es vorthailhaft, die Tangente Amplitudo oder  $\Delta am$  zu berechnen; ist aber  $k$  gross, also  $\vartheta > 45^\circ$ , dann wird man es vorziehen, den Sinus Amplitudo zu berechnen.

Zusammenstellung für  $u = 0,1$ .

| $(k = \sin) \frac{1}{2} \log . \sin am(u, k)$ | Diff.   |
|-----------------------------------------------|---------|
| 0°                                            | 8,99929 |
| 22° 30'                                       | 8,99919 |
| 45°                                           | 8,99892 |
| 67° 30'                                       | 8,99866 |
| 90°                                           | 8,99858 |

Da nun schon Legendre in seinen Exercices Tafeln für  $K$  und Meissel für  $q$ , welche mit meinen  $L$  in der einfachsten Beziehung stehen, gegeben haben, so bedurfte es eben nur noch besonderer Tafeln, wie der vorliegenden, welche die hyperbolischen Tangenten und Cotangenten enthalten, um auf dem kürzesten Wege  $\sin am u$ ,  $tg am u$ ,  $\Delta am u$  für beliebige Werthe von  $k$  und  $x$  numerisch zu berechnen.

Ich habe jetzt nur noch einige Bemerkungen zu machen.

In meiner Abhandlung: Ueber die allgemeine und volle Gültigkeit der mathematischen Formeln. Ein Beitrag zur Deutung des Negativen und Imaginären. 2. Theil, 1. Heft, Osterprogramm der St. Johannisschule in Danzig, 1863, Vorrede pag. IV—VII habe ich für die Ausdrücke des asymptotischen Raums und des hyperbolischen Sektors kürzere Beweise gegeben, als die sind, welche sich in der Abhandlung über die kubischen Gleichungen von 1861, pag. 6—7 und pag. 47—49 vorfinden.

In der Vorrede zu meinen Tafeln von 1862, pag. 1 habe ich das letzte Glied der Entwicklung von  $\log \cos z$  falsch angegeben, es ist nicht  $\frac{263M}{4032} \Pi^2 \omega_{,,}^2$ , sondern  $\frac{17M}{2520} \Pi^2 \omega_{,,}^2$  und der Logarithme des Coefficienten von  $\omega_{,,}^2$  ist demnach nicht 5,93682—50, sondern nur 4,95143—50. Indess hat dieser Fehler auf meine Tafeln keinen Einfluss, ja nicht einmal auf meine dortigen Ausstellungen gegen einige Zahlen des Thesaurus von Vega, indem z. B.  $\log \sec 1^\circ 20' 0''$  zwar nicht = (3)1176049.8417, sondern = (3)1176049.8381 ist, also doch immer die Angabe Vega's (3)1176051 falsch ist.

Ich habe noch (aus 1862, Vorrede pag. I) in Erinnerung zu bringen, dass (3)11761 bei mir bedeutet 0,00011761. Vielleicht wäre es auch zweckmässig gewesen, etwa statt 9,999975832 zu schreiben 4)75832. Man könnte dadurch die  $\log Tg z$  und  $\log \sin \omega$  von  $\omega = 52^\circ 36'$  ab auf demselben Raume viel genauer angeben, als es bisher möglich war. Doch muss man darüber erst das Urtheil der Rechner abwarten.

Auch halte ich es nicht für übrig, hier noch zu wiederholen, dass ich die cyklisch trigonometrischen Functionen mit kleinen, die hyperbolisch trigonometrischen Functionen mit grossen Anfangsbuchstaben, die briggischen Logarithmen mit  $\log$  und die hyperbolischen mit  $Log$  bezeichnet habe.

Endlich kann ich nicht unterlassen anzugeben, dass mich bei der Anfertigung und Correctur der vorliegenden Tafeln der Vermessungs-Eleve Herr E. J. Th. Mertins unterstützt hat.

Danzig, im September 1863.

Der Verfasser.

$\omega = 0 \text{ Grad.}$

| $\omega$ | $z'$         | Diff.  | log Tg. $z$<br>log sin $\omega$ | Diff. | log Cos $z$<br>log sec $\omega$    | Diff. | log Sin $z$<br>log tg. $\omega$    | Diff. |          |       |          |     |
|----------|--------------|--------|---------------------------------|-------|------------------------------------|-------|------------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|----------|-----|
| 0        | ( $\infty$ ) |        | $-\infty$                       |       | ( $\infty$ )                       |       | $-\infty$                          |       | $\infty$ |       |          |     |
| 10       | (4)2.1055    | 2.1055 | 5.68557                         | 30103 | (9)51039                           | 15312 | 5.68557                            | 30103 | 4.61546  | 30103 | 50       | 60  |
| 20       | (4)4.2110    | 2.1056 | 5.98660                         | 17610 | (8)20416                           | 25519 | 5.98660                            | 17610 | 4.31443  | 17610 | 40       | 50  |
| 30       | (4)6.3166    | 2.1055 | 6.16270                         | 12493 | (8)45935                           | 35728 | 6.16270                            | 12493 | 4.13833  | 12493 | 30       | 40  |
| 40       | (4)8.4221    | 2.106  | 6.28763                         | 9691  | (8)81663                           | 4594  | 6.28763                            | 9691  | 4.01340  | 9691  | 20       | 30  |
| 50       | (3)10.528    | 2.105  | 6.38454                         | 7919  | (7)12760                           | 5614  | 6.38454                            | 7919  | 3.91649  | 7919  | 10       | 20  |
| 1'       | (3)12.633    | 2.106  | 6.46373                         | 6694  | (7)18374                           | 6635  | 6.46373                            | 6694  | 3.83730  | 6694  | 50'      | 50' |
| 10       | (3)14.739    | 2.105  | 6.53067                         | 5799  | (7)25009                           | 7656  | 6.53067                            | 5799  | 3.77036  | 5799  | 50       | 50  |
| 20       | (3)16.844    | 2.106  | 6.58866                         | 5116  | (7)32665                           | 8677  | 6.58866                            | 5116  | 3.71237  | 5116  | 40       | 40  |
| 30       | (3)18.950    | 2.105  | 6.63982                         | 4575  | (7)41342                           | 9697  | 6.63982                            | 4575  | 3.66121  | 4575  | 30       | 30  |
| 40       | (3)21.055    | 2.106  | 6.68557                         | 4140  | (7)51039                           | 10718 | 6.68557                            | 4140  | 3.61546  | 4140  | 20       | 20  |
| 50       | (3)23.161    | 2.105  | 6.72697                         | 3779  | (7)61757                           | 11739 | 6.72697                            | 3779  | 3.57406  | 3779  | 10       | 10  |
| 5'       | (3)25.266    | 2.106  | 6.76476                         | 3476  | (7)73496                           | 12760 | 6.76476                            | 3476  | 3.53627  | 3476  | 58'      | 58' |
| 10       | (3)27.372    | 2.105  | 6.79952                         | 3218  | (7)86256                           | 1378  | 6.79952                            | 3218  | 3.50151  | 3218  | 50       | 50  |
| 20       | (3)29.477    | 2.105  | 6.83170                         | 2997  | (6)10004                           | 1480  | 6.83170                            | 2997  | 3.46933  | 2997  | 40       | 40  |
| 30       | (3)31.583    | 2.106  | 6.86167                         | 2802  | (6)11484                           | 1582  | 6.86167                            | 2802  | 3.43936  | 2802  | 30       | 30  |
| 40       | (3)33.688    | 2.106  | 6.88969                         | 2633  | (6)13066                           | 1684  | 6.88969                            | 2633  | 3.41134  | 2633  | 20       | 20  |
| 50       | (3)35.794    | 2.105  | 6.91602                         | 2483  | (6)14750                           | 1787  | 6.91602                            | 2483  | 3.38501  | 2483  | 10       | 10  |
| 5'       | (3)37.899    | 2.106  | 6.94085                         | 2348  | (6)16537                           | 1888  | 6.94085                            | 2348  | 3.36018  | 2348  | 57'      | 57' |
| 10       | (3)40.005    | 2.105  | 6.96433                         | 2227  | (6)18425                           | 1991  | 6.96433                            | 2227  | 3.33670  | 2227  | 50       | 50  |
| 20       | (3)42.110    | 2.106  | 6.98660                         | 2119  | (6)20416                           | 2092  | 6.98660                            | 2119  | 3.31441  | 2119  | 40       | 40  |
| 30       | (3)44.216    | 2.105  | 7.00779                         | 2021  | (6)22508                           | 2195  | 7.00779                            | 2021  | 3.29324  | 2021  | 30       | 30  |
| 40       | (3)46.321    | 2.106  | 7.02800                         | 1930  | (6)24703                           | 2297  | 7.02800                            | 1930  | 3.27303  | 1930  | 20       | 20  |
| 50       | (3)48.427    | 2.105  | 7.04730                         | 1849  | (6)27000                           | 2399  | 7.04730                            | 1849  | 3.25373  | 1849  | 10       | 10  |
| 4'       | (3)50.532    | 2.106  | 7.06579                         | 1772  | (6)29399                           | 2501  | 7.06579                            | 1772  | 3.23524  | 1772  | 56'      | 56' |
| 10       | (3)52.638    | 2.106  | 7.08351                         | 1704  | (6)31900                           | 2603  | 7.08352                            | 1703  | 3.21752  | 1704  | 50       | 50  |
| 20       | (3)54.744    | 2.105  | 7.10055                         | 1639  | (6)34503                           | 2705  | 7.10055                            | 1639  | 3.20048  | 1639  | 40       | 40  |
| 30       | (3)56.849    | 2.106  | 7.11694                         | 1579  | (6)37208                           | 2807  | 7.11694                            | 1579  | 3.18409  | 1579  | 30       | 30  |
| 40       | (3)58.955    | 2.105  | 7.13273                         | 1524  | (6)40015                           | 2909  | 7.13273                            | 1524  | 3.16830  | 1524  | 20       | 20  |
| 50       | (3)61.060    | 2.106  | 7.14797                         | 1473  | (6)42924                           | 3011  | 7.14797                            | 1473  | 3.15306  | 1473  | 10       | 10  |
| 5'       | (3)63.166    | 2.105  | 7.16270                         | 1424  | (6)45935                           | 3114  | 7.16270                            | 1424  | 3.13833  | 1424  | 55'      | 55' |
| 10       | (3)65.271    | 2.106  | 7.17694                         | 1378  | (6)49049                           | 3215  | 7.17694                            | 1379  | 3.12409  | 1378  | 50       | 50  |
| 20       | (3)67.377    | 2.105  | 7.19072                         | 1337  | (6)52264                           | 3318  | 7.19073                            | 1336  | 3.11031  | 1337  | 40       | 40  |
| 30       | (3)69.482    | 2.106  | 7.20409                         | 1296  | (6)55582                           | 3419  | 7.20409                            | 1296  | 3.09694  | 1296  | 30       | 30  |
| 40       | (3)71.588    | 2.105  | 7.21705                         | 1259  | (6)59001                           | 3522  | 7.21705                            | 1259  | 3.08398  | 1259  | 20       | 20  |
| 50       | (3)73.693    | 2.106  | 7.22964                         | 1224  | (6)62523                           | 3624  | 7.22964                            | 1224  | 3.07139  | 1224  | 10       | 10  |
| 5'       | (3)75.799    | 2.105  | 7.24188                         | 1190  | (6)66147                           | 3726  | 7.24188                            | 1190  | 3.05915  | 1190  | 54'      | 54' |
| 10       | (3)77.904    | 2.106  | 7.25378                         | 1158  | (6)69873                           | 3828  | 7.25378                            | 1158  | 3.04725  | 1158  | 50       | 50  |
| 20       | (3)80.010    | 2.105  | 7.26536                         | 1128  | (6)73701                           | 3930  | 7.26536                            | 1128  | 3.03567  | 1128  | 40       | 40  |
| 30       | (3)82.115    | 2.106  | 7.27664                         | 1099  | (6)77631                           | 4032  | 7.27664                            | 1100  | 3.02439  | 1099  | 30       | 30  |
| 40       | (3)84.221    | 2.105  | 7.28763                         | 1073  | (6)81663                           | 4134  | 7.28764                            | 1072  | 3.01340  | 1073  | 20       | 20  |
| 50       | (3)86.326    | 2.106  | 7.29836                         | 1046  | (6)85797                           | 4236  | 7.29836                            | 1046  | 3.00267  | 1046  | 10       | 10  |
| 7'       | (3)88.432    | 2.105  | 7.30882                         | 1022  | (6)90033                           | 4339  | 7.30882                            | 1022  | 2.99221  | 1022  | 53'      | 53' |
| 10       | (3)90.537    | 2.106  | 7.31904                         | 999   | (6)94372                           | 4440  | 7.31904                            | 999   | 2.98199  | 999   | 50       | 50  |
| 20       | (3)92.643    | 2.105  | 7.32903                         | 976   | (6)98812                           | 454   | 7.32903                            | 976   | 2.97200  | 976   | 40       | 40  |
| 30       | (3)94.748    | 2.106  | 7.33879                         | 954   | (5)10335                           | 465   | 7.33879                            | 954   | 2.96224  | 954   | 30       | 30  |
| 40       | (3)96.854    | 2.105  | 7.34833                         | 934   | (5)10800                           | 475   | 7.34833                            | 934   | 2.95270  | 934   | 20       | 20  |
| 50       | (3)98.959    | 2.11   | 7.35767                         | 915   | (5)11275                           | 484   | 7.35767                            | 915   | 2.94336  | 915   | 10       | 10  |
| 9'       | (2)101.07    | 2.10   | 7.36682                         | 895   | (5)11759                           | 496   | 7.36682                            | 895   | 2.93421  | 895   | 52'      | 52' |
| 10       | (2)103.17    | 2.11   | 7.37577                         | 877   | (5)12255                           | 505   | 7.37577                            | 878   | 2.92526  | 878   | 50       | 50  |
| 20       | (2)105.28    | 2.10   | 7.38454                         | 860   | (5)12760                           | 515   | 7.38455                            | 860   | 2.91648  | 860   | 40       | 40  |
| 30       | (2)107.38    | 2.11   | 7.39314                         | 844   | (5)13275                           | 526   | 7.39315                            | 843   | 2.90788  | 843   | 30       | 30  |
| 40       | (2)109.49    | 2.10   | 7.40158                         | 827   | (5)13801                           | 536   | 7.40158                            | 827   | 2.89945  | 827   | 20       | 20  |
| 50       | (2)111.59    | 2.11   | 7.40985                         | 812   | (5)14337                           | 546   | 7.40985                            | 812   | 2.89118  | 812   | 10       | 10  |
| 9'       | (2)113.70    | 2.10   | 7.41797                         | 797   | (5)14883                           | 556   | 7.41797                            | 797   | 2.88306  | 797   | 51'      | 51' |
| 10       | (2)115.80    | 2.11   | 7.42594                         | 782   | (5)15439                           | 567   | 7.42594                            | 782   | 2.87509  | 782   | 50       | 50  |
| 20       | (2)117.91    | 2.10   | 7.43376                         | 769   | (5)16006                           | 577   | 7.43376                            | 769   | 2.86727  | 769   | 40       | 40  |
| 30       | (2)120.01    | 2.11   | 7.44145                         | 755   | (5)16583                           | 587   | 7.44145                            | 755   | 2.85958  | 755   | 30       | 30  |
| 40       | (2)122.12    | 2.11   | 7.44900                         | 743   | (5)17170                           | 597   | 7.44900                            | 743   | 2.85203  | 743   | 20       | 20  |
| 50       | (2)124.23    | 2.10   | 7.45643                         | 730   | (5)17767                           | 607   | 7.45643                            | 730   | 2.84460  | 730   | 10       | 10  |
| 10'      | (2)126.33    |        | 7.46373                         |       | (5)18374                           |       | 7.46373                            |       | 2.83730  |       | 50'      | 50' |
|          |              |        | log cos $\omega$<br>log Sec $z$ | Diff. | l. cosec $\omega$<br>log Cotg. $z$ | Diff. | log cotg $\omega$<br>l. Cossec $z$ | Diff. | $z'$     | Diff. | $\omega$ |     |

$\omega = 89 \text{ Grad.}$

$\omega = 0 \text{ Grad.}$ 

| $\omega$ | $z'$      | Diff. | log Tg. $\omega$<br>log sec $\omega$ | Diff. | log Cos $z$<br>log sec $\omega$    | Diff. | log Sin $z$<br>log tg. $\omega$   | Diff. |         |       |          |
|----------|-----------|-------|--------------------------------------|-------|------------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------|-------|---------|-------|----------|
| 10'      | (2)126.33 | 2.11  | 7.46373                              | 717   | (5).18374                          | 617   | 7.46373                           | 718   | 2.83730 | 718   | 40'      |
| 10       | (2)128.44 | 2.10  | 7.47090                              | 707   | (5).18992                          | 628   | 7.47091                           | 706   | 2.83012 | 706   | 50       |
| 20       | (2)130.54 | 2.11  | 7.47797                              | 694   | (5).19620                          | 637   | 7.47797                           | 695   | 2.82306 | 695   | 40       |
| 30       | (2)132.65 | 2.10  | 7.48491                              | 684   | (5).20257                          | 649   | 7.48492                           | 684   | 2.81611 | 684   | 30       |
| 40       | (2)134.75 | 2.11  | 7.49175                              | 674   | (5).20906                          | 658   | 7.49176                           | 673   | 2.80927 | 673   | 20       |
| 50       | (2)136.86 | 2.10  | 7.49849                              | 663   | (5).21564                          | 669   | 7.49849                           | 663   | 2.80254 | 663   | 10       |
| 11'      | (2)138.96 | 2.11  | 7.50512                              | 653   | (5).22233                          | 679   | 7.50512                           | 653   | 2.79591 | 653   | 40'      |
| 10       | (2)141.07 | 2.11  | 7.51165                              | 643   | (5).22912                          | 689   | 7.51165                           | 644   | 2.78938 | 643   | 50       |
| 20       | (2)143.18 | 2.10  | 7.51808                              | 634   | (5).23601                          | 699   | 7.51809                           | 634   | 2.78295 | 634   | 40       |
| 30       | (2)145.28 | 2.11  | 7.52442                              | 625   | (5).24300                          | 709   | 7.52443                           | 624   | 2.77661 | 625   | 30       |
| 40       | (2)147.39 | 2.10  | 7.53067                              | 616   | (5).25009                          | 720   | 7.53067                           | 616   | 2.77036 | 616   | 20       |
| 50       | (2)149.49 | 2.11  | 7.53683                              | 608   | (5).25729                          | 730   | 7.53683                           | 608   | 2.76420 | 608   | 10       |
| 12'      | (2)151.60 | 2.10  | 7.54291                              | 599   | (5).26459                          | 740   | 7.54291                           | 599   | 2.75812 | 599   | 40'      |
| 10       | (2)153.70 | 2.11  | 7.54890                              | 591   | (5).27199                          | 750   | 7.54890                           | 591   | 2.75213 | 591   | 50       |
| 20       | (2)155.81 | 2.10  | 7.55481                              | 583   | (5).27949                          | 761   | 7.55481                           | 583   | 2.74622 | 583   | 40       |
| 30       | (2)157.91 | 2.11  | 7.56064                              | 575   | (5).28710                          | 770   | 7.56064                           | 575   | 2.74039 | 575   | 30       |
| 40       | (2)160.02 | 2.11  | 7.56639                              | 567   | (5).29480                          | 781   | 7.56639                           | 568   | 2.73464 | 568   | 20       |
| 50       | (2)162.13 | 2.10  | 7.57206                              | 561   | (5).30261                          | 791   | 7.57207                           | 560   | 2.72896 | 560   | 10       |
| 13'      | (2)164.23 | 2.11  | 7.57767                              | 553   | (5).31052                          | 802   | 7.57767                           | 553   | 2.72336 | 553   | 40'      |
| 10       | (2)166.34 | 2.10  | 7.58320                              | 546   | (5).31854                          | 811   | 7.58320                           | 547   | 2.71783 | 547   | 50       |
| 20       | (2)168.44 | 2.11  | 7.58866                              | 540   | (5).32665                          | 822   | 7.58867                           | 539   | 2.71236 | 539   | 40       |
| 30       | (2)170.55 | 2.10  | 7.59406                              | 533   | (5).33487                          | 832   | 7.59406                           | 533   | 2.70697 | 533   | 30       |
| 40       | (2)172.65 | 2.11  | 7.59939                              | 526   | (5).34319                          | 842   | 7.59939                           | 527   | 2.70164 | 526   | 20       |
| 50       | (2)174.76 | 2.10  | 7.60465                              | 520   | (5).35161                          | 852   | 7.60466                           | 520   | 2.69638 | 520   | 10       |
| 14'      | (2)176.86 | 2.11  | 7.60985                              | 514   | (5).36013                          | 863   | 7.60986                           | 514   | 2.69118 | 514   | 40'      |
| 10       | (2)178.97 | 2.11  | 7.61499                              | 508   | (5).36876                          | 873   | 7.61500                           | 508   | 2.68604 | 508   | 50       |
| 20       | (2)181.08 | 2.10  | 7.62007                              | 502   | (5).37749                          | 883   | 7.62008                           | 502   | 2.68096 | 502   | 40       |
| 30       | (2)183.18 | 2.11  | 7.62509                              | 497   | (5).38632                          | 893   | 7.62510                           | 496   | 2.67594 | 497   | 30       |
| 40       | (2)185.29 | 2.10  | 7.63006                              | 490   | (5).39525                          | 903   | 7.63006                           | 491   | 2.67097 | 491   | 20       |
| 50       | (2)187.39 | 2.11  | 7.63496                              | 486   | (5).40428                          | 914   | 7.63497                           | 485   | 2.66606 | 485   | 10       |
| 15'      | (2)189.50 | 2.10  | 7.63982                              | 479   | (5).41342                          | 924   | 7.63982                           | 480   | 2.66121 | 480   | 40'      |
| 10       | (2)191.60 | 2.11  | 7.64461                              | 475   | (5).42266                          | 934   | 7.64462                           | 475   | 2.65641 | 474   | 50       |
| 20       | (2)193.71 | 2.10  | 7.64936                              | 470   | (5).43200                          | 944   | 7.64937                           | 469   | 2.65167 | 470   | 40       |
| 30       | (2)195.81 | 2.11  | 7.65406                              | 464   | (5).44144                          | 954   | 7.65406                           | 465   | 2.64697 | 464   | 30       |
| 40       | (2)197.92 | 2.11  | 7.65870                              | 460   | (5).45098                          | 965   | 7.65871                           | 459   | 2.64233 | 460   | 20       |
| 50       | (2)200.03 | 2.10  | 7.66330                              | 454   | (5).46063                          | 975   | 7.66330                           | 455   | 2.63773 | 455   | 10       |
| 16'      | (2)202.13 | 2.11  | 7.66784                              | 451   | (5).47038                          | 985   | 7.66785                           | 450   | 2.63318 | 450   | 40'      |
| 10       | (2)204.24 | 2.10  | 7.67235                              | 445   | (5).48023                          | 995   | 7.67235                           | 445   | 2.62868 | 445   | 50       |
| 20       | (2)206.34 | 2.11  | 7.67680                              | 441   | (5).49018                          | 1006  | 7.67680                           | 441   | 2.62423 | 441   | 40       |
| 30       | (2)208.45 | 2.10  | 7.68121                              | 436   | (5).50024                          | 1015  | 7.68121                           | 437   | 2.61982 | 437   | 30       |
| 40       | (2)210.55 | 2.11  | 7.68557                              | 432   | (5).51039                          | 1026  | 7.68558                           | 432   | 2.61545 | 432   | 20       |
| 50       | (2)212.66 | 2.10  | 7.68989                              | 428   | (5).52065                          | 1036  | 7.68990                           | 428   | 2.61113 | 428   | 10       |
| 17'      | (2)214.76 | 2.11  | 7.69417                              | 424   | (5).53101                          | 1047  | 7.69418                           | 424   | 2.60685 | 423   | 40'      |
| 10       | (2)216.87 | 2.10  | 7.69841                              | 420   | (5).54148                          | 1056  | 7.69842                           | 419   | 2.60262 | 420   | 50       |
| 20       | (2)218.97 | 2.11  | 7.70261                              | 415   | (5).55204                          | 1067  | 7.70261                           | 416   | 2.59842 | 416   | 40       |
| 30       | (2)221.08 | 2.11  | 7.70676                              | 412   | (5).56271                          | 1077  | 7.70677                           | 411   | 2.59426 | 411   | 30       |
| 40       | (2)223.19 | 2.10  | 7.71088                              | 408   | (5).57348                          | 1087  | 7.71088                           | 408   | 2.59015 | 408   | 20       |
| 50       | (2)225.29 | 2.11  | 7.71496                              | 404   | (5).58435                          | 1097  | 7.71496                           | 404   | 2.58607 | 404   | 10       |
| 18'      | (2)227.40 | 2.10  | 7.71900                              | 400   | (5).59532                          | 1108  | 7.71900                           | 401   | 2.58203 | 400   | 40'      |
| 10       | (2)229.50 | 2.11  | 7.72300                              | 397   | (5).60640                          | 1118  | 7.72301                           | 396   | 2.57803 | 397   | 50       |
| 20       | (2)231.61 | 2.10  | 7.72697                              | 393   | (5).61758                          | 1128  | 7.72697                           | 393   | 2.57406 | 393   | 40       |
| 30       | (2)233.71 | 2.11  | 7.73090                              | 389   | (5).62886                          | 1138  | 7.73090                           | 390   | 2.57013 | 389   | 30       |
| 40       | (2)235.82 | 2.10  | 7.73479                              | 386   | (5).64024                          | 1148  | 7.73480                           | 386   | 2.56624 | 386   | 20       |
| 50       | (2)237.92 | 2.11  | 7.73865                              | 383   | (5).65172                          | 1159  | 7.73866                           | 382   | 2.56238 | 383   | 10       |
| 19'      | (2)240.03 | 2.11  | 7.74248                              | 379   | (5).66331                          | 1169  | 7.74248                           | 380   | 2.55855 | 379   | 40'      |
| 10       | (2)242.14 | 2.10  | 7.74627                              | 376   | (5).67500                          | 1179  | 7.74628                           | 376   | 2.55476 | 376   | 50       |
| 20       | (2)244.24 | 2.11  | 7.75003                              | 373   | (5).68679                          | 1189  | 7.75004                           | 373   | 2.55100 | 373   | 40       |
| 30       | (2)246.35 | 2.10  | 7.75376                              | 369   | (5).69868                          | 1199  | 7.75377                           | 369   | 2.54727 | 370   | 30       |
| 40       | (2)248.45 | 2.11  | 7.75745                              | 367   | (5).71067                          | 1210  | 7.75746                           | 367   | 2.54357 | 366   | 20       |
| 50       | (2)250.56 | 2.10  | 7.76112                              | 363   | (5).72277                          | 1220  | 7.76113                           | 363   | 2.53991 | 364   | 10       |
| 20'      | (2)252.66 |       | 7.76475                              |       | (5).73497                          |       | 7.76476                           |       | 2.53627 |       | 40'      |
|          |           |       | log cos $\omega$<br>log Sec $z$      | Diff. | l. cosec $\omega$<br>log Cotg. $z$ | Diff. | log cotg $\omega$<br>l. Cosec $z$ | Diff. | $z'$    | Diff. | $\omega$ |

 $\omega = 89 \text{ Grad.}$ 

2

$\omega = 0$  Grad.

| $\omega$ | $z'$      | Diff. | log Tg. z<br>log sin $\omega$ | Diff. | log Cos z<br>log tg. $\omega$    | Diff. | log Sin z<br>log tg. $\omega$   | Diff. |         |       |          |
|----------|-----------|-------|-------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------|-------|---------------------------------|-------|---------|-------|----------|
| 20'      | (2)252.66 | 2.11  | 7.76475                       | 361   | (5).73497                        | 1230  | 7.76476                         | 361   | 2.53627 | 360   | 40'      |
| 10       | (2)254.77 | 2.10  | 7.76836                       | 357   | (5).74727                        | 1240  | 7.76837                         | 357   | 2.53267 | 358   | 50       |
| 20       | (2)256.87 | 2.11  | 7.77193                       | 355   | (5).75967                        | 1251  | 7.77194                         | 355   | 2.52909 | 354   | 40       |
| 30       | (2)258.98 | 2.11  | 7.77548                       | 351   | (5).77218                        | 1260  | 7.77549                         | 351   | 2.52555 | 352   | 30       |
| 40       | (2)261.09 | 2.10  | 7.77899                       | 349   | (5).78478                        | 1271  | 7.77900                         | 349   | 2.52203 | 349   | 20       |
| 50       | (2)263.19 | 2.11  | 7.78248                       | 346   | (5).79749                        | 1281  | 7.78249                         | 346   | 2.51854 | 346   | 10       |
| 21'      | (2)265.30 | 2.10  | 7.78594                       | 344   | (5).81030                        | 1292  | 7.78595                         | 343   | 2.51508 | 343   | 39'      |
| 10       | (2)267.40 | 2.11  | 7.78938                       | 340   | (5).82322                        | 1301  | 7.78938                         | 341   | 2.51165 | 341   | 50       |
| 20       | (2)269.51 | 2.10  | 7.79278                       | 338   | (5).83623                        | 1312  | 7.79279                         | 338   | 2.50824 | 338   | 40       |
| 30       | (2)271.61 | 2.11  | 7.79616                       | 336   | (5).84935                        | 1322  | 7.79617                         | 335   | 2.50486 | 335   | 30       |
| 40       | (2)273.72 | 2.10  | 7.79952                       | 332   | (5).86257                        | 1332  | 7.79952                         | 333   | 2.50151 | 333   | 20       |
| 50       | (2)275.82 | 2.11  | 7.80284                       | 331   | (5).87589                        | 1342  | 7.80285                         | 330   | 2.49818 | 330   | 10       |
| 22'      | (2)277.93 | 2.11  | 7.80615                       | 327   | (5).88931                        | 1353  | 7.80615                         | 328   | 2.49488 | 328   | 38'      |
| 10       | (2)280.04 | 2.10  | 7.80942                       | 326   | (5).90284                        | 1363  | 7.80943                         | 326   | 2.49160 | 325   | 50       |
| 20       | (2)282.14 | 2.11  | 7.81268                       | 323   | (5).91647                        | 1373  | 7.81269                         | 322   | 2.48835 | 323   | 40       |
| 30       | (2)284.25 | 2.10  | 7.81591                       | 320   | (5).93020                        | 1383  | 7.81591                         | 321   | 2.48512 | 321   | 30       |
| 40       | (2)286.35 | 2.11  | 7.81911                       | 318   | (5).94403                        | 1393  | 7.81912                         | 318   | 2.48191 | 318   | 20       |
| 50       | (2)288.46 | 2.10  | 7.82229                       | 316   | (5).95796                        | 1404  | 7.82230                         | 316   | 2.47873 | 316   | 10       |
| 23'      | (2)290.56 | 2.11  | 7.82545                       | 314   | (5).97200                        | 1414  | 7.82546                         | 314   | 2.47557 | 313   | 37'      |
| 10       | (2)292.67 | 2.10  | 7.82859                       | 311   | (5).98614                        | 1423  | 7.82860                         | 311   | 2.47244 | 311   | 50       |
| 20       | (2)294.77 | 2.11  | 7.83170                       | 309   | (4).1.0004                       | 143   | 7.83171                         | 309   | 2.46933 | 310   | 40       |
| 30       | (2)296.88 | 2.11  | 7.83479                       | 307   | (4).1.0147                       | 145   | 7.83480                         | 307   | 2.46623 | 306   | 30       |
| 40       | (2)298.99 | 2.10  | 7.83786                       | 305   | (4).1.0292                       | 145   | 7.83787                         | 305   | 2.46317 | 305   | 20       |
| 50       | (2)301.09 | 2.11  | 7.84091                       | 302   | (4).1.0437                       | 147   | 7.84092                         | 302   | 2.46012 | 303   | 10       |
| 24'      | (2)303.20 | 2.10  | 7.84393                       | 301   | (4).1.0584                       | 147   | 7.84394                         | 301   | 2.45709 | 300   | 36'      |
| 10       | (2)305.30 | 2.11  | 7.84694                       | 298   | (4).1.0731                       | 149   | 7.84695                         | 298   | 2.45409 | 299   | 50       |
| 20       | (2)307.41 | 2.10  | 7.84992                       | 297   | (4).1.0880                       | 149   | 7.84993                         | 297   | 2.45110 | 296   | 40       |
| 30       | (2)309.51 | 2.11  | 7.85289                       | 294   | (4).1.1029                       | 151   | 7.85290                         | 294   | 2.44814 | 295   | 30       |
| 40       | (2)311.62 | 2.11  | 7.85583                       | 293   | (4).1.1180                       | 151   | 7.85584                         | 293   | 2.44519 | 292   | 20       |
| 50       | (2)313.73 | 2.10  | 7.85876                       | 290   | (4).1.1331                       | 153   | 7.85877                         | 290   | 2.44227 | 291   | 10       |
| 25'      | (2)315.83 | 2.11  | 7.86166                       | 289   | (4).1.1484                       | 154   | 7.86167                         | 289   | 2.43936 | 288   | 35'      |
| 10       | (2)317.94 | 2.10  | 7.86455                       | 286   | (4).1.1638                       | 154   | 7.86456                         | 287   | 2.43648 | 287   | 50       |
| 20       | (2)320.04 | 2.11  | 7.86741                       | 285   | (4).1.1792                       | 156   | 7.86743                         | 284   | 2.43361 | 285   | 40       |
| 30       | (2)322.15 | 2.10  | 7.87026                       | 283   | (4).1.1948                       | 157   | 7.87027                         | 283   | 2.43076 | 283   | 30       |
| 40       | (2)324.25 | 2.11  | 7.87309                       | 281   | (4).1.2105                       | 157   | 7.87310                         | 281   | 2.42793 | 281   | 20       |
| 50       | (2)326.36 | 2.10  | 7.87590                       | 280   | (4).1.2262                       | 159   | 7.87591                         | 280   | 2.42512 | 279   | 10       |
| 26'      | (2)328.46 | 2.11  | 7.87870                       | 277   | (4).1.2421                       | 160   | 7.87871                         | 277   | 2.42233 | 278   | 34'      |
| 10       | (2)330.57 | 2.11  | 7.88147                       | 276   | (4).1.2581                       | 161   | 7.88148                         | 276   | 2.41955 | 275   | 50       |
| 20       | (2)332.68 | 2.10  | 7.88423                       | 274   | (4).1.2742                       | 161   | 7.88424                         | 274   | 2.41680 | 274   | 40       |
| 30       | (2)334.78 | 2.11  | 7.88697                       | 272   | (4).1.2903                       | 163   | 7.88698                         | 272   | 2.41406 | 273   | 30       |
| 40       | (2)336.89 | 2.10  | 7.88969                       | 271   | (4).1.3066                       | 164   | 7.88970                         | 271   | 2.41133 | 270   | 20       |
| 50       | (2)338.99 | 2.11  | 7.89240                       | 269   | (4).1.3230                       | 165   | 7.89241                         | 269   | 2.40863 | 269   | 10       |
| 27'      | (2)341.10 | 2.10  | 7.89509                       | 267   | (4).1.3395                       | 166   | 7.89510                         | 267   | 2.40594 | 267   | 33'      |
| 10       | (2)343.20 | 2.11  | 7.89776                       | 265   | (4).1.3561                       | 167   | 7.89777                         | 266   | 2.40327 | 266   | 50       |
| 20       | (2)345.31 | 2.10  | 7.90041                       | 264   | (4).1.3728                       | 168   | 7.90043                         | 264   | 2.40061 | 264   | 40       |
| 30       | (2)347.41 | 2.11  | 7.90305                       | 263   | (4).1.3896                       | 169   | 7.90307                         | 262   | 2.39797 | 263   | 30       |
| 40       | (2)349.52 | 2.11  | 7.90568                       | 261   | (4).1.4065                       | 169   | 7.90569                         | 261   | 2.39534 | 260   | 20       |
| 50       | (2)351.63 | 2.10  | 7.90829                       | 259   | (4).1.4234                       | 171   | 7.90830                         | 259   | 2.39274 | 260   | 10       |
| 28'      | (2)353.73 | 2.11  | 7.91088                       | 258   | (4).1.4405                       | 172   | 7.91089                         | 258   | 2.39014 | 257   | 32'      |
| 10       | (2)355.84 | 2.10  | 7.91346                       | 256   | (4).1.4577                       | 174   | 7.91347                         | 256   | 2.38757 | 257   | 50       |
| 20       | (2)357.94 | 2.11  | 7.91602                       | 255   | (4).1.4751                       | 174   | 7.91603                         | 255   | 2.38500 | 254   | 40       |
| 30       | (2)360.05 | 2.10  | 7.91857                       | 253   | (4).1.4925                       | 175   | 7.91858                         | 253   | 2.38246 | 254   | 30       |
| 40       | (2)362.15 | 2.11  | 7.92110                       | 252   | (4).1.5100                       | 176   | 7.92111                         | 252   | 2.37992 | 251   | 20       |
| 50       | (2)364.26 | 2.10  | 7.92362                       | 250   | (4).1.5276                       | 177   | 7.92363                         | 250   | 2.37741 | 251   | 10       |
| 29'      | (2)366.36 | 2.11  | 7.92612                       | 249   | (4).1.5453                       | 178   | 7.92613                         | 249   | 2.37490 | 249   | 31'      |
| 10       | (2)368.47 | 2.11  | 7.92861                       | 247   | (4).1.5631                       | 179   | 7.92862                         | 248   | 2.37241 | 247   | 50       |
| 20       | (2)370.58 | 2.10  | 7.93108                       | 246   | (4).1.5810                       | 180   | 7.93110                         | 246   | 2.36994 | 246   | 40       |
| 30       | (2)372.68 | 2.11  | 7.93354                       | 245   | (4).1.5990                       | 181   | 7.93356                         | 245   | 2.36748 | 245   | 30       |
| 40       | (2)374.79 | 2.10  | 7.93599                       | 243   | (4).1.6171                       | 183   | 7.93601                         | 243   | 2.36503 | 243   | 20       |
| 50       | (2)376.89 | 2.11  | 7.93842                       | 242   | (4).1.6354                       | 183   | 7.93844                         | 242   | 2.36260 | 242   | 10       |
| 30'      | (2)379.00 | 2.11  | 7.94084                       |       | (4).1.6537                       |       | 7.94086                         |       | 2.36018 |       | 30'      |
|          |           |       | log cos $\omega$<br>log Sec z | Diff. | l. cosec $\omega$<br>log Cotg. z | Diff. | log cotg $\omega$<br>l. Cosec z | Diff. | $z'$    | Diff. | $\omega$ |

$\omega = 89$  Grad.



$$\omega = 89 \text{ Grad.}$$

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$\omega = 0 \text{ Grad.}$

| $\omega$ | $z'$      | Diff. | $\log \text{Tg. } z$<br>$\log \sin \omega$ | Diff. | $\log \cos z$<br>$\log \sec \omega$  | Diff. | $\log \sin z$<br>$\log \text{Tg. } \omega$ | Diff. |         |       |          |     |
|----------|-----------|-------|--------------------------------------------|-------|--------------------------------------|-------|--------------------------------------------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-----|
| 40'      | (2)505.34 |       | 8.06578                                    |       | (4)2.9399                            |       | 8.06581                                    |       | 2 23524 |       | 181      | 30' |
| 10       | (2)507.44 | 2.10  | 8.06758                                    | 180   | (4)2.9645                            | 246   | 8.06761                                    | 180   | 2.23343 |       | 180      | 50  |
| 20       | (2)509.55 | 2.11  | 8.06938                                    | 180   | (4)2.9891                            | 246   | 8.06941                                    | 180   | 2.23163 |       | 180      | 40  |
| 30       | (2)511.65 | 2.10  | 8.07117                                    | 179   | (4)3.0139                            | 248   | 8.07120                                    | 179   | 2.22984 |       | 179      | 30  |
| 40       | (2)513.76 | 2.11  | 8.07295                                    | 178   | (4)3.0387                            | 248   | 8.07298                                    | 178   | 2.22806 |       | 178      | 20  |
| 50       | (2)515.86 | 2.10  | 8.07473                                    | 178   | (4)3.0637                            | 250   | 8.07476                                    | 178   | 2.22628 |       | 178      | 10  |
| 41'      | (2)517.97 | 2.11  | 8.07650                                    | 177   | (4)3.0888                            | 251   | 8.07653                                    | 177   | 2.22451 |       | 177      | 19' |
| 10       | (2)520.08 | 2.11  | 8.07826                                    | 176   | (4)3.1139                            | 251   | 8.07829                                    | 176   | 2.22275 |       | 176      | 50  |
| 20       | (2)522.18 | 2.10  | 8.08002                                    | 176   | (4)3.1392                            | 253   | 8.08005                                    | 176   | 2.22100 |       | 176      | 40  |
| 30       | (2)524.29 | 2.11  | 8.08176                                    | 174   | (4)3.1646                            | 254   | 8.08180                                    | 175   | 2.21925 |       | 175      | 30  |
| 40       | (2)526.39 | 2.10  | 8.08350                                    | 174   | (4)3.1900                            | 254   | 8.08354                                    | 174   | 2.21751 |       | 174      | 20  |
| 50       | (2)528.50 | 2.11  | 8.08524                                    | 174   | (4)3.2156                            | 256   | 8.08527                                    | 173   | 2.21578 |       | 173      | 10  |
| 42'      | (2)530.60 | 2.10  | 8.08696                                    | 172   | (4)3.2413                            | 257   | 8.08700                                    | 173   | 2.21405 |       | 173      | 18' |
| 10       | (2)532.71 | 2.11  | 8.08868                                    | 172   | (4)3.2671                            | 258   | 8.08872                                    | 172   | 2.21233 |       | 172      | 50  |
| 20       | (2)534.82 | 2.11  | 8.09040                                    | 172   | (4)3.2929                            | 258   | 8.09043                                    | 171   | 2.21062 |       | 171      | 40  |
| 30       | (2)536.92 | 2.10  | 8.09210                                    | 170   | (4)3.3189                            | 260   | 8.09214                                    | 171   | 2.20891 |       | 171      | 30  |
| 40       | (2)539.03 | 2.11  | 8.09380                                    | 170   | (4)3.3450                            | 261   | 8.09384                                    | 170   | 2.20721 |       | 170      | 20  |
| 50       | (2)541.13 | 2.10  | 8.09550                                    | 170   | (4)3.3712                            | 262   | 8.09553                                    | 169   | 2.20552 |       | 169      | 10  |
| 43'      | (2)543.24 | 2.11  | 8.09718                                    | 168   | (4)3.3975                            | 263   | 8.09722                                    | 169   | 2.20383 |       | 169      | 17' |
| 10       | (2)545.34 | 2.10  | 8.09886                                    | 168   | (4)3.4239                            | 264   | 8.09890                                    | 168   | 2.20215 |       | 168      | 50  |
| 20       | (2)547.45 | 2.11  | 8.10054                                    | 168   | (4)3.4503                            | 264   | 8.10057                                    | 167   | 2.20048 |       | 167      | 40  |
| 30       | (2)549.56 | 2.11  | 8.10220                                    | 166   | (4)3.4769                            | 266   | 8.10224                                    | 167   | 2.19881 |       | 167      | 30  |
| 40       | (2)551.66 | 2.10  | 8.10386                                    | 166   | (4)3.5036                            | 267   | 8.10390                                    | 166   | 2.19715 |       | 166      | 20  |
| 50       | (2)553.77 | 2.11  | 8.10552                                    | 166   | (4)3.5304                            | 268   | 8.10555                                    | 165   | 2.19549 |       | 165      | 10  |
| 44'      | (2)555.87 | 2.10  | 8.10717                                    | 165   | (4)3.5573                            | 269   | 8.10720                                    | 165   | 2.19385 |       | 165      | 16' |
| 10       | (2)557.98 | 2.11  | 8.10881                                    | 164   | (4)3.5843                            | 270   | 8.10884                                    | 164   | 2.19220 |       | 164      | 50  |
| 20       | (2)560.08 | 2.10  | 8.11044                                    | 163   | (4)3.6114                            | 271   | 8.11048                                    | 164   | 2.19057 |       | 164      | 40  |
| 30       | (2)562.19 | 2.11  | 8.11207                                    | 163   | (4)3.6386                            | 272   | 8.11211                                    | 163   | 2.18894 |       | 163      | 30  |
| 40       | (2)564.29 | 2.10  | 8.11370                                    | 163   | (4)3.6659                            | 273   | 8.11373                                    | 162   | 2.18731 |       | 162      | 20  |
| 50       | (2)566.40 | 2.11  | 8.11531                                    | 161   | (4)3.6934                            | 275   | 8.11535                                    | 162   | 2.18570 |       | 161      | 10  |
| 45'      | (2)568.51 | 2.11  | 8.11693                                    | 162   | (4)3.7209                            | 275   | 8.11696                                    | 161   | 2.18409 |       | 161      | 15' |
| 10       | (2)570.61 | 2.10  | 8.11853                                    | 160   | (4)3.7485                            | 276   | 8.11857                                    | 161   | 2.18248 |       | 161      | 50  |
| 20       | (2)572.72 | 2.11  | 8.12013                                    | 160   | (4)3.7762                            | 277   | 8.12017                                    | 160   | 2.18088 |       | 160      | 40  |
| 30       | (2)574.82 | 2.10  | 8.12172                                    | 159   | (4)3.8040                            | 278   | 8.12176                                    | 159   | 2.17929 |       | 159      | 30  |
| 40       | (2)576.93 | 2.11  | 8.12331                                    | 159   | (4)3.8319                            | 279   | 8.12335                                    | 159   | 2.17770 |       | 159      | 20  |
| 50       | (2)579.03 | 2.10  | 8.12489                                    | 158   | (4)3.8600                            | 281   | 8.12493                                    | 158   | 2.17612 |       | 158      | 10  |
| 46'      | (2)581.14 | 2.11  | 8.12647                                    | 158   | (4)3.8881                            | 281   | 8.12651                                    | 158   | 2.17454 |       | 158      | 14' |
| 10       | (2)583.25 | 2.11  | 8.12804                                    | 157   | (4)3.9163                            | 282   | 8.12808                                    | 157   | 2.17297 |       | 157      | 50  |
| 20       | (2)585.35 | 2.10  | 8.12961                                    | 157   | (4)3.9446                            | 283   | 8.12965                                    | 157   | 2.17140 |       | 157      | 40  |
| 30       | (2)587.46 | 2.11  | 8.13117                                    | 156   | (4)3.9731                            | 285   | 8.13121                                    | 156   | 2.16984 |       | 156      | 30  |
| 40       | (2)589.56 | 2.10  | 8.13272                                    | 155   | (4)4.0016                            | 285   | 8.13276                                    | 155   | 2.16829 |       | 155      | 20  |
| 50       | (2)591.67 | 2.11  | 8.13427                                    | 155   | (4)4.0302                            | 286   | 8.13431                                    | 155   | 2.16674 |       | 155      | 10  |
| 47'      | (2)593.77 | 2.10  | 8.13581                                    | 154   | (4)4.0590                            | 288   | 8.13585                                    | 154   | 2.16520 |       | 154      | 13' |
| 10       | (2)595.88 | 2.11  | 8.13735                                    | 154   | (4)4.0878                            | 288   | 8.13739                                    | 154   | 2.16366 |       | 154      | 50  |
| 20       | (2)597.99 | 2.11  | 8.13888                                    | 153   | (4)4.1167                            | 289   | 8.13892                                    | 153   | 2.16213 |       | 153      | 40  |
| 30       | (2)600.09 | 2.10  | 8.14041                                    | 153   | (4)4.1458                            | 291   | 8.14045                                    | 153   | 2.16060 |       | 153      | 30  |
| 40       | (2)602.20 | 2.11  | 8.14193                                    | 152   | (4)4.1749                            | 291   | 8.14197                                    | 152   | 2.15908 |       | 152      | 20  |
| 50       | (2)604.30 | 2.10  | 8.14344                                    | 151   | (4)4.2042                            | 293   | 8.14348                                    | 151   | 2.15757 |       | 151      | 10  |
| 48'      | (2)606.41 | 2.11  | 8.14495                                    | 151   | (4)4.2335                            | 293   | 8.14500                                    | 152   | 2.15606 |       | 152      | 12' |
| 10       | (2)608.51 | 2.10  | 8.14646                                    | 151   | (4)4.2630                            | 295   | 8.14650                                    | 150   | 2.15455 |       | 151      | 50  |
| 20       | (2)610.62 | 2.11  | 8.14796                                    | 150   | (4)4.2925                            | 295   | 8.14800                                    | 150   | 2.15305 |       | 150      | 40  |
| 30       | (2)612.73 | 2.11  | 8.14945                                    | 149   | (4)4.3222                            | 297   | 8.14950                                    | 150   | 2.15155 |       | 150      | 30  |
| 40       | (2)614.83 | 2.10  | 8.15094                                    | 149   | (4)4.3520                            | 298   | 8.15099                                    | 149   | 2.15007 |       | 149      | 20  |
| 50       | (2)616.94 | 2.11  | 8.15243                                    | 149   | (4)4.3818                            | 298   | 8.15247                                    | 148   | 2.14858 |       | 148      | 10  |
| 49'      | (2)619.04 | 2.10  | 8.15391                                    | 148   | (4)4.4118                            | 300   | 8.15395                                    | 148   | 2.14710 |       | 148      | 11' |
| 10       | (2)621.15 | 2.11  | 8.15538                                    | 147   | (4)4.4418                            | 300   | 8.15543                                    | 148   | 2.14563 |       | 147      | 50  |
| 20       | (2)623.26 | 2.11  | 8.15685                                    | 147   | (4)4.4720                            | 302   | 8.15690                                    | 147   | 2.14416 |       | 147      | 40  |
| 30       | (2)625.36 | 2.10  | 8.15832                                    | 147   | (4)4.5023                            | 303   | 8.15836                                    | 146   | 2.14269 |       | 146      | 30  |
| 40       | (2)627.47 | 2.11  | 8.15978                                    | 146   | (4)4.5326                            | 303   | 8.15982                                    | 146   | 2.14123 |       | 146      | 20  |
| 50       | (2)629.57 | 2.10  | 8.16123                                    | 145   | (4)4.5631                            | 305   | 8.16128                                    | 146   | 2.13978 |       | 145      | 10  |
| 50'      | (2)631.68 | 2.11  | 8.16268                                    | 145   | (4)4.5937                            | 306   | 8.16273                                    | 145   | 2.13833 |       | 145      | 10' |
|          |           |       | $\log \cos \omega$<br>$\log \sec z$        | Diff. | $\log \cos \omega$<br>$\log \cotg z$ | Diff. | $\log \cotg \omega$<br>$\log \csc z$       | Diff. | $z'$    | Diff. | $\omega$ |     |

$\omega = 0 \text{ Grad.}$

$\omega = 0 \text{ Grad.}$ 

| $\omega$ | $z'$      | Diff. | log Tg $z$<br>log sin $\omega$  | Diff. | log Cos $z$<br>log sec $\omega$   | Diff. | log Sin $z$<br>log tg $\omega$    | Diff. |         |       |          |     |
|----------|-----------|-------|---------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-----|
| 50'      | (2)631.68 |       | 8.16268                         |       | (4)4.5937                         |       | 8.16273                           |       | 2.13833 |       | 145      | 50' |
| 10       | (2)633.78 | 2.10  | 8.16413                         | 145   | (4)4.6244                         | 307   | 8.16417                           | 144   | 2.13688 |       | 144      | 40  |
| 20       | (2)635.89 | 2.11  | 8.16557                         | 144   | (4)4.6551                         | 307   | 8.16561                           | 144   | 2.13544 |       | 144      | 30  |
| 30       | (2)638.00 | 2.11  |                                 | 143   |                                   | 309   |                                   | 144   |         |       | 143      | 20  |
| 40       | (2)640.10 | 2.10  | 8.16700                         | 143   | (4)4.6860                         | 310   | 8.16705                           | 143   | 2.13400 |       | 143      | 10  |
| 50       | (2)642.21 | 2.11  | 8.16843                         | 143   | (4)4.7170                         | 311   | 8.16848                           | 143   | 2.13257 |       | 142      |     |
|          |           | 2.10  | 8.16986                         | 142   | (4)4.7481                         | 312   | 8.16991                           | 142   | 2.13115 |       | 142      |     |
| 51'      | (2)644.31 | 2.11  | 8.17128                         | 142   | (4)4.7793                         | 313   | 8.17133                           | 142   | 2.12973 |       | 142      | 50' |
| 10       | (2)646.42 | 2.10  | 8.17270                         | 141   | (4)4.8106                         | 314   | 8.17275                           | 141   | 2.12831 |       | 141      | 40  |
| 20       | (2)648.52 | 2.11  | 8.17411                         | 141   | (4)4.8420                         | 315   | 8.17416                           | 141   | 2.12690 |       | 141      | 30  |
| 30       | (2)650.63 | 2.11  | 8.17552                         | 140   | (4)4.8735                         | 316   | 8.17557                           | 140   | 2.12549 |       | 140      | 20  |
| 40       | (2)652.74 | 2.10  | 8.17692                         | 140   | (4)4.9051                         | 317   | 8.17697                           | 140   | 2.12409 |       | 140      | 10  |
| 50       | (2)654.84 | 2.11  | 8.17832                         | 139   | (4)4.9368                         | 318   | 8.17837                           | 139   | 2.12269 |       | 140      |     |
| 52'      | (2)656.95 | 2.10  | 8.17971                         | 139   | (4)4.9686                         | 319   | 8.17976                           | 139   | 2.12129 |       | 139      | 50' |
| 10       | (2)659.05 | 2.11  | 8.18110                         | 139   | (4)5.0005                         | 320   | 8.18115                           | 139   | 2.11990 |       | 138      | 40  |
| 20       | (2)661.16 | 2.10  | 8.18249                         | 138   | (4)5.0325                         | 321   | 8.18254                           | 138   | 2.11852 |       | 138      | 30  |
| 30       | (2)663.26 | 2.11  | 8.18387                         | 137   | (4)5.0646                         | 322   | 8.18392                           | 138   | 2.11714 |       | 138      | 20  |
| 40       | (2)665.37 | 2.11  | 8.18524                         | 138   | (4)5.0968                         | 323   | 8.18530                           | 137   | 2.11576 |       | 137      | 10  |
| 50       | (2)667.48 | 2.10  | 8.18662                         | 136   | (4)5.1291                         | 324   | 8.18667                           | 137   | 2.11439 |       | 137      |     |
| 53'      | (2)669.58 | 2.11  | 8.18798                         | 137   | (4)5.1615                         | 325   | 8.18804                           | 136   | 2.11302 |       | 136      | 50' |
| 10       | (2)671.69 | 2.10  | 8.18935                         | 136   | (4)5.1940                         | 326   | 8.18940                           | 136   | 2.11166 |       | 136      | 40  |
| 20       | (2)673.79 | 2.11  | 8.19071                         | 135   | (4)5.2266                         | 327   | 8.19076                           | 135   | 2.11030 |       | 136      | 30  |
| 30       | (2)675.90 | 2.10  | 8.19206                         | 135   | (4)5.2593                         | 329   | 8.19211                           | 136   | 2.10894 |       | 135      | 20  |
| 40       | (2)678.00 | 2.10  | 8.19341                         | 135   | (4)5.2922                         | 329   | 8.19347                           | 134   | 2.10759 |       | 135      | 10  |
| 50       | (2)680.11 | 2.11  | 8.19476                         | 134   | (4)5.3251                         | 330   | 8.19481                           | 135   | 2.10624 |       | 134      |     |
| 54'      | (2)682.22 | 2.10  | 8.19610                         | 134   | (4)5.3581                         | 331   | 8.19616                           | 133   | 2.10490 |       | 134      | 50' |
| 10       | (2)684.32 | 2.11  | 8.19744                         | 133   | (4)5.3912                         | 333   | 8.19749                           | 134   | 2.10356 |       | 133      | 40  |
| 20       | (2)686.43 | 2.10  | 8.19877                         | 133   | (4)5.4245                         | 333   | 8.19883                           | 133   | 2.10223 |       | 133      | 30  |
| 30       | (2)688.53 | 2.11  | 8.20010                         | 133   | (4)5.4578                         | 334   | 8.20016                           | 133   | 2.10090 |       | 133      | 20  |
| 40       | (2)690.64 | 2.11  | 8.20143                         | 132   | (4)5.4912                         | 336   | 8.20149                           | 132   | 2.09957 |       | 132      | 10  |
| 50       | (2)692.75 | 2.10  | 8.20275                         | 132   | (4)5.5248                         | 336   | 8.20281                           | 132   | 2.09825 |       | 132      |     |
| 55'      | (2)694.85 | 2.11  | 8.20407                         | 131   | (4)5.5584                         | 337   | 8.20413                           | 131   | 2.09693 |       | 131      | 50' |
| 10       | (2)696.96 | 2.10  | 8.20538                         | 131   | (4)5.5921                         | 339   | 8.20544                           | 131   | 2.09562 |       | 131      | 40  |
| 20       | (2)699.06 | 2.11  | 8.20669                         | 131   | (4)5.6260                         | 339   | 8.20675                           | 131   | 2.09431 |       | 131      | 30  |
| 30       | (2)701.17 | 2.10  | 8.20800                         | 130   | (4)5.6599                         | 341   | 8.20806                           | 130   | 2.09300 |       | 130      | 20  |
| 40       | (2)703.27 | 2.11  | 8.20930                         | 130   | (4)5.6940                         | 341   | 8.20936                           | 130   | 2.09170 |       | 130      | 10  |
| 50       | (2)705.38 | 2.11  | 8.21060                         | 129   | (4)5.7281                         | 343   | 8.21066                           | 129   | 2.09040 |       | 129      |     |
| 56'      | (2)707.49 | 2.10  | 8.21189                         | 130   | (4)5.7624                         | 343   | 8.21195                           | 129   | 2.08911 |       | 129      | 50' |
| 10       | (2)709.59 | 2.11  | 8.21319                         | 128   | (4)5.7967                         | 345   | 8.21324                           | 129   | 2.08782 |       | 129      | 40  |
| 20       | (2)711.70 | 2.10  | 8.21447                         | 129   | (4)5.8312                         | 345   | 8.21453                           | 128   | 2.08653 |       | 128      | 30  |
| 30       | (2)713.80 | 2.11  | 8.21576                         | 127   | (4)5.8657                         | 347   | 8.21581                           | 128   | 2.08525 |       | 128      | 20  |
| 40       | (2)715.91 | 2.10  | 8.21703                         | 128   | (4)5.9004                         | 348   | 8.21709                           | 128   | 2.08397 |       | 128      | 10  |
| 50       | (2)718.01 | 2.11  | 8.21831                         | 127   | (4)5.9352                         | 348   | 8.21837                           | 127   | 2.08269 |       | 127      |     |
| 57'      | (2)720.12 | 2.11  | 8.21958                         | 127   | (4)5.9700                         | 350   | 8.21964                           | 127   | 2.08142 |       | 127      | 50' |
| 10       | (2)722.23 | 2.10  | 8.22085                         | 126   | (4)6.0050                         | 351   | 8.22091                           | 126   | 2.08015 |       | 126      | 40  |
| 20       | (2)724.33 | 2.11  | 8.22211                         | 126   | (4)6.0401                         | 351   | 8.22217                           | 126   | 2.07889 |       | 126      | 30  |
| 30       | (2)726.44 | 2.10  | 8.22337                         | 126   | (4)6.0752                         | 353   | 8.22343                           | 126   | 2.07763 |       | 126      | 20  |
| 40       | (2)728.54 | 2.11  | 8.22463                         | 125   | (4)6.1105                         | 354   | 8.22469                           | 126   | 2.07637 |       | 125      | 10  |
| 50       | (2)730.65 | 2.11  | 8.22588                         | 125   | (4)6.1459                         | 354   | 8.22595                           | 125   | 2.07512 |       | 125      |     |
| 58'      | (2)732.76 | 2.10  | 8.22713                         | 125   | (4)6.1813                         | 356   | 8.22720                           | 124   | 2.07387 |       | 125      | 50' |
| 10       | (2)734.86 | 2.11  | 8.22838                         | 124   | (4)6.2169                         | 357   | 8.22844                           | 124   | 2.07262 |       | 124      | 40  |
| 20       | (2)736.97 | 2.10  | 8.22962                         | 124   | (4)6.2526                         | 358   | 8.22968                           | 124   | 2.07138 |       | 124      | 30  |
| 30       | (2)739.07 | 2.11  | 8.23086                         | 124   | (4)6.2884                         | 359   | 8.23092                           | 124   | 2.07014 |       | 124      | 20  |
| 40       | (2)741.18 | 2.10  | 8.23210                         | 123   | (4)6.3243                         | 360   | 8.23216                           | 123   | 2.06890 |       | 123      | 10  |
| 50       | (2)743.28 | 2.11  | 8.23333                         | 123   | (4)6.3603                         | 360   | 8.23339                           | 123   | 2.06767 |       | 123      |     |
| 59'      | (2)745.39 | 2.11  | 8.23456                         | 122   | (4)6.3963                         | 362   | 8.23462                           | 123   | 2.06644 |       | 122      | 50' |
| 10       | (2)747.50 | 2.10  | 8.23578                         | 122   | (4)6.4325                         | 363   | 8.23585                           | 122   | 2.06522 |       | 123      | 40  |
| 20       | (2)749.60 | 2.11  | 8.23700                         | 122   | (4)6.4688                         | 364   | 8.23707                           | 122   | 2.06399 |       | 121      | 30  |
| 30       | (2)751.71 | 2.10  | 8.23822                         | 122   | (4)6.5052                         | 365   | 8.23829                           | 121   | 2.06278 |       | 122      | 20  |
| 40       | (2)753.81 | 2.11  | 8.23944                         | 121   | (4)6.5417                         | 366   | 8.23950                           | 121   | 2.06156 |       | 121      | 10  |
| 50       | (2)755.92 | 2.11  | 8.24065                         | 121   | (4)6.5783                         | 367   | 8.24071                           | 121   | 2.06035 |       | 121      |     |
| 60'      | (2)758.03 | 2.11  | 8.24186                         | 121   | (4)6.6150                         |       | 8.24192                           |       | 2.05914 |       | 121      | 50' |
|          |           |       | log cos $\omega$<br>log Sec $z$ | Diff. | l. cosec $\omega$<br>log Cotg $z$ | Diff. | log cotg $\omega$<br>l. Cosec $z$ | Diff. | $z'$    | Diff. | $\omega$ |     |

 $\omega = 89 \text{ Grad.}$

$\omega = 1 \text{ Grad.}$

| $\omega$ | $z'$      | Diff. | log Tg. $z$<br>log sin $\omega$ | Diff. | log Cos. $z$<br>log sec $\omega$   | Diff. | log Sin $z$<br>log tg. $\omega$   | Diff. |         |       |          |
|----------|-----------|-------|---------------------------------|-------|------------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------|-------|---------|-------|----------|
| 0'       | (2)758.03 | 2.10  | 8.24186                         | 120   | (4)6.6150                          | 368   | 8.24192                           | 121   | 2.05914 | 120   | 60'      |
| 10       | (2)760.13 | 2.11  | 8.24306                         | 120   | (4)6.6518                          | 369   | 8.24313                           | 120   | 2.05794 | 120   | 50       |
| 20       | (2)762.24 | 2.10  | 8.24426                         | 120   | (4)6.6887                          | 370   | 8.24433                           | 120   | 2.05674 | 120   | 40       |
| 30       | (2)764.34 | 2.11  | 8.24546                         | 119   | (4)6.7257                          | 371   | 8.24553                           | 119   | 2.05554 | 120   | 30       |
| 40       | (2)766.45 | 2.10  | 8.24665                         | 120   | (4)6.7628                          | 373   | 8.24672                           | 119   | 2.05434 | 119   | 20       |
| 50       | (2)768.55 | 2.11  | 8.24785                         | 118   | (4)6.8001                          | 373   | 8.24791                           | 119   | 2.05315 | 119   | 10       |
| 1'       | (2)770.66 | 2.11  | 8.24903                         | 119   | (4)6.8374                          | 374   | 8.24910                           | 119   | 2.05196 | 118   | 59'      |
| 10       | (2)772.77 | 2.10  | 8.25022                         | 118   | (4)6.8748                          | 375   | 8.25029                           | 118   | 2.05078 | 118   | 50       |
| 20       | (2)774.87 | 2.11  | 8.25140                         | 118   | (4)6.9123                          | 376   | 8.25147                           | 118   | 2.04960 | 118   | 40       |
| 30       | (2)776.98 | 2.10  | 8.25258                         | 117   | (4)6.9499                          | 377   | 8.25265                           | 117   | 2.04842 | 118   | 30       |
| 40       | (2)779.08 | 2.11  | 8.25375                         | 118   | (4)6.9876                          | 379   | 8.25382                           | 118   | 2.04724 | 117   | 20       |
| 50       | (2)781.19 | 2.11  | 8.25493                         | 116   | (4)7.0255                          | 379   | 8.25500                           | 116   | 2.04607 | 117   | 10       |
| 2'       | (2)783.30 | 2.10  | 8.25609                         | 117   | (4)7.0634                          | 380   | 8.25616                           | 117   | 2.04490 | 117   | 58'      |
| 10       | (2)785.40 | 2.11  | 8.25726                         | 116   | (4)7.1014                          | 382   | 8.25733                           | 116   | 2.04373 | 116   | 50       |
| 20       | (2)787.51 | 2.10  | 8.25842                         | 116   | (4)7.1396                          | 382   | 8.25849                           | 116   | 2.04257 | 116   | 40       |
| 30       | (2)789.61 | 2.11  | 8.25958                         | 116   | (4)7.1778                          | 383   | 8.25965                           | 116   | 2.04141 | 115   | 30       |
| 40       | (2)791.72 | 2.10  | 8.26074                         | 115   | (4)7.2161                          | 385   | 8.26081                           | 115   | 2.04026 | 116   | 20       |
| 50       | (2)793.82 | 2.11  | 8.26189                         | 115   | (4)7.2546                          | 385   | 8.26196                           | 116   | 2.03910 | 115   | 10       |
| 3'       | (2)795.93 | 2.11  | 8.26304                         | 115   | (4)7.2931                          | 386   | 8.26312                           | 114   | 2.03795 | 115   | 57'      |
| 10       | (2)798.04 | 2.10  | 8.26419                         | 114   | (4)7.3317                          | 388   | 8.26426                           | 115   | 2.03680 | 114   | 50       |
| 20       | (2)800.14 | 2.11  | 8.26533                         | 115   | (4)7.3705                          | 388   | 8.26541                           | 114   | 2.03566 | 114   | 40       |
| 30       | (2)802.25 | 2.10  | 8.26648                         | 113   | (4)7.4093                          | 390   | 8.26655                           | 114   | 2.03452 | 114   | 30       |
| 40       | (2)804.35 | 2.11  | 8.26761                         | 114   | (4)7.4483                          | 390   | 8.26769                           | 113   | 2.03338 | 114   | 20       |
| 50       | (2)806.46 | 2.11  | 8.26875                         | 113   | (4)7.4873                          | 392   | 8.26882                           | 114   | 2.03224 | 113   | 10       |
| 4'       | (2)808.57 | 2.10  | 8.26988                         | 113   | (4)7.5265                          | 392   | 8.26996                           | 113   | 2.03111 | 113   | 56'      |
| 10       | (2)810.67 | 2.11  | 8.27101                         | 113   | (4)7.5657                          | 394   | 8.27109                           | 112   | 2.02998 | 112   | 50       |
| 20       | (2)812.78 | 2.10  | 8.27214                         | 112   | (4)7.6051                          | 394   | 8.27221                           | 113   | 2.02886 | 113   | 40       |
| 30       | (2)814.88 | 2.11  | 8.27326                         | 112   | (4)7.6445                          | 396   | 8.27334                           | 112   | 2.02773 | 112   | 30       |
| 40       | (2)816.99 | 2.11  | 8.27438                         | 112   | (4)7.6841                          | 397   | 8.27446                           | 112   | 2.02661 | 112   | 20       |
| 50       | (2)819.10 | 2.10  | 8.27550                         | 111   | (4)7.7238                          | 397   | 8.27558                           | 111   | 2.02549 | 111   | 10       |
| 5'       | (2)821.20 | 2.11  | 8.27661                         | 112   | (4)7.7635                          | 399   | 8.27669                           | 111   | 2.02438 | 111   | 55'      |
| 10       | (2)823.31 | 2.10  | 8.27773                         | 110   | (4)7.8034                          | 400   | 8.27780                           | 111   | 2.02327 | 111   | 50       |
| 20       | (2)825.41 | 2.11  | 8.27883                         | 111   | (4)7.8434                          | 400   | 8.27891                           | 111   | 2.02216 | 111   | 40       |
| 30       | (2)827.52 | 2.10  | 8.27994                         | 110   | (4)7.8834                          | 402   | 8.28002                           | 110   | 2.02105 | 110   | 30       |
| 40       | (2)829.62 | 2.11  | 8.28104                         | 111   | (4)7.9236                          | 403   | 8.28112                           | 111   | 2.01995 | 111   | 20       |
| 50       | (2)831.73 | 2.11  | 8.28215                         | 109   | (4)7.9639                          | 404   | 8.28223                           | 109   | 2.01884 | 109   | 10       |
| 6'       | (2)833.84 | 2.10  | 8.28324                         | 110   | (4)8.0043                          | 404   | 8.28332                           | 110   | 2.01775 | 110   | 54'      |
| 10       | (2)835.94 | 2.11  | 8.28434                         | 109   | (4)8.0447                          | 406   | 8.28442                           | 109   | 2.01665 | 109   | 50       |
| 20       | (2)838.05 | 2.10  | 8.28543                         | 109   | (4)8.0853                          | 407   | 8.28551                           | 109   | 2.01556 | 109   | 40       |
| 30       | (2)840.15 | 2.11  | 8.28652                         | 109   | (4)8.1260                          | 408   | 8.28660                           | 109   | 2.01447 | 109   | 30       |
| 40       | (2)842.26 | 2.11  | 8.28761                         | 108   | (4)8.1668                          | 409   | 8.28769                           | 108   | 2.01338 | 108   | 20       |
| 50       | (2)844.37 | 2.10  | 8.28869                         | 108   | (4)8.2077                          | 410   | 8.28877                           | 109   | 2.01230 | 108   | 10       |
| 7'       | (2)846.47 | 2.11  | 8.28977                         | 108   | (4)8.2487                          | 411   | 8.28986                           | 108   | 2.01122 | 108   | 53'      |
| 10       | (2)848.58 | 2.10  | 8.29085                         | 108   | (4)8.2898                          | 412   | 8.29094                           | 107   | 2.01014 | 108   | 50       |
| 20       | (2)850.68 | 2.11  | 8.29193                         | 107   | (4)8.3310                          | 412   | 8.29201                           | 108   | 2.00906 | 107   | 40       |
| 30       | (2)852.79 | 2.11  | 8.29300                         | 107   | (4)8.3722                          | 414   | 8.29309                           | 107   | 2.00799 | 107   | 30       |
| 40       | (2)854.90 | 2.10  | 8.29407                         | 107   | (4)8.4136                          | 415   | 8.29416                           | 107   | 2.00692 | 107   | 20       |
| 50       | (2)857.00 | 2.11  | 8.29514                         | 107   | (4)8.4551                          | 416   | 8.29523                           | 106   | 2.00585 | 107   | 10       |
| 8'       | (2)859.11 | 2.10  | 8.29621                         | 106   | (4)8.4967                          | 418   | 8.29629                           | 107   | 2.00478 | 106   | 52'      |
| 10       | (2)861.21 | 2.11  | 8.29727                         | 106   | (4)8.5385                          | 418   | 8.29736                           | 106   | 2.00372 | 106   | 50       |
| 20       | (2)863.32 | 2.11  | 8.29833                         | 106   | (4)8.5803                          | 419   | 8.29842                           | 105   | 2.00266 | 106   | 40       |
| 30       | (2)865.43 | 2.10  | 8.29939                         | 105   | (4)8.6222                          | 420   | 8.29947                           | 106   | 2.00160 | 106   | 30       |
| 40       | (2)867.53 | 2.11  | 8.30044                         | 106   | (4)8.6642                          | 421   | 8.30053                           | 105   | 2.00054 | 106   | 20       |
| 50       | (2)869.64 | 2.10  | 8.30150                         | 105   | (4)8.7063                          | 422   | 8.30158                           | 105   | 1.99949 | 105   | 10       |
| 9'       | (2)871.74 | 2.11  | 8.30255                         | 104   | (4)8.7485                          | 423   | 8.30263                           | 105   | 1.99844 | 105   | 51'      |
| 10       | (2)873.85 | 2.11  | 8.30359                         | 105   | (4)8.7908                          | 424   | 8.30368                           | 105   | 1.99739 | 104   | 50       |
| 20       | (2)875.96 | 2.10  | 8.30464                         | 104   | (4)8.8332                          | 426   | 8.30473                           | 104   | 1.99635 | 105   | 40       |
| 30       | (2)878.06 | 2.11  | 8.30568                         | 104   | (4)8.8758                          | 426   | 8.30577                           | 104   | 1.99530 | 104   | 30       |
| 40       | (2)880.17 | 2.10  | 8.30672                         | 104   | (4)8.9184                          | 427   | 8.30681                           | 104   | 1.99426 | 103   | 20       |
| 50       | (2)882.27 | 2.11  | 8.30776                         | 103   | (4)8.9611                          | 428   | 8.30785                           | 103   | 1.99323 | 104   | 10       |
| 10'      | (2)884.38 |       | 8.30879                         |       | (4)9.0039                          |       | 8.30888                           |       | 1.99219 |       | 50'      |
|          |           |       | log cos $\omega$<br>log sec $z$ | Diff. | l. cosec $\omega$<br>log Cotg. $z$ | Diff. | log cotg $\omega$<br>l. Cosec $z$ | Diff. | $z'$    | Diff. | $\omega$ |

$\omega = 88 \text{ Grad.}$



$\omega = 1 \text{ Grad.}$ 

| $\omega$ | $z'$      | Diff. | log Tg. $z$<br>log sec $\omega$ | Diff. | log Cos $z$<br>log tg. $\omega$     | Diff. | log Sin $z$<br>log tg. $\omega$   | Diff. |         |       |          |
|----------|-----------|-------|---------------------------------|-------|-------------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------|-------|---------|-------|----------|
| 10°      | (2)884.38 | 2.11  | 8.30879                         | 104   | (4)9.0039                           | 430   | 8.30888                           | 104   | 1.99219 | 103   | 50'      |
| 10       | (2)886.49 | 2.10  | 8.30983                         | 103   | (4)9.0469                           | 430   | 8.30992                           | 103   | 1.99116 | 103   | 50       |
| 20       | (2)888.59 | 2.11  | 8.31086                         | 102   | (4)9.0899                           | 431   | 8.31095                           | 103   | 1.99013 | 103   | 40       |
| 30       | (2)890.70 | 2.10  | 8.31188                         | 103   | (4)9.1330                           | 433   | 8.31198                           | 102   | 1.98910 | 103   | 30       |
| 40       | (2)892.80 | 2.11  | 8.31291                         | 102   | (4)9.1763                           | 433   | 8.31300                           | 103   | 1.98807 | 102   | 20       |
| 50       | (2)894.91 | 2.10  | 8.31393                         | 102   | (4)9.2196                           | 435   | 8.31403                           | 102   | 1.98705 | 102   | 10       |
| 11°      | (2)897.01 | 2.11  | 8.31495                         | 102   | (4)9.2631                           | 435   | 8.31505                           | 101   | 1.98603 | 102   | 40'      |
| 10       | (2)899.12 | 2.11  | 8.31597                         | 102   | (4)9.3066                           | 436   | 8.31606                           | 102   | 1.98501 | 101   | 50       |
| 20       | (2)901.23 | 2.10  | 8.31699                         | 101   | (4)9.3502                           | 438   | 8.31708                           | 101   | 1.98400 | 102   | 40       |
| 30       | (2)903.33 | 2.11  | 8.31800                         | 101   | (4)9.3940                           | 438   | 8.31809                           | 102   | 1.98298 | 101   | 30       |
| 40       | (2)905.44 | 2.10  | 8.31901                         | 101   | (4)9.4378                           | 440   | 8.31911                           | 101   | 1.98197 | 101   | 20       |
| 50       | (2)907.54 | 2.11  | 8.32002                         | 101   | (4)9.4818                           | 440   | 8.32012                           | 100   | 1.98096 | 100   | 10       |
| 12°      | (2)909.65 | 2.11  | 8.32103                         | 100   | (4)9.5258                           | 442   | 8.32112                           | 101   | 1.97996 | 101   | 40'      |
| 10       | (2)911.76 | 2.10  | 8.32203                         | 100   | (4)9.5700                           | 443   | 8.32213                           | 100   | 1.97895 | 100   | 50       |
| 20       | (2)913.86 | 2.11  | 8.32303                         | 100   | (4)9.6143                           | 443   | 8.32313                           | 100   | 1.97795 | 100   | 40       |
| 30       | (2)915.97 | 2.10  | 8.32403                         | 100   | (4)9.6586                           | 445   | 8.32413                           | 100   | 1.97695 | 100   | 30       |
| 40       | (2)918.07 | 2.11  | 8.32503                         | 99    | (4)9.7031                           | 445   | 8.32513                           | 99    | 1.97595 | 99    | 20       |
| 50       | (2)920.18 | 2.11  | 8.32602                         | 100   | (4)9.7476                           | 447   | 8.32612                           | 99    | 1.97496 | 100   | 10       |
| 13°      | (2)922.29 | 2.10  | 8.32702                         | 99    | (4)9.7923                           | 448   | 8.32711                           | 99    | 1.97396 | 99    | 40'      |
| 10       | (2)924.39 | 2.11  | 8.32801                         | 98    | (4)9.8371                           | 448   | 8.32810                           | 99    | 1.97297 | 98    | 50       |
| 20       | (2)926.50 | 2.10  | 8.32899                         | 99    | (4)9.8819                           | 450   | 8.32909                           | 99    | 1.97199 | 99    | 40       |
| 30       | (2)928.60 | 2.11  | 8.32998                         | 98    | (4)9.9269                           | 451   | 8.33008                           | 98    | 1.97100 | 98    | 30       |
| 40       | (2)930.71 | 2.11  | 8.33096                         | 99    | (4)9.9720                           | 45    | 8.33106                           | 99    | 1.97002 | 99    | 20       |
| 50       | (2)932.82 | 2.10  | 8.33195                         | 97    | (3)10.017                           | 45    | 8.33205                           | 97    | 1.96903 | 97    | 10       |
| 14°      | (2)934.92 | 2.11  | 8.33292                         | 98    | (3)10.062                           | 46    | 8.33302                           | 98    | 1.96806 | 98    | 40'      |
| 10       | (2)937.03 | 2.10  | 8.33390                         | 98    | (3)10.108                           | 45    | 8.33400                           | 98    | 1.96708 | 98    | 50       |
| 20       | (2)939.13 | 2.11  | 8.33488                         | 97    | (3)10.153                           | 46    | 8.33498                           | 97    | 1.96610 | 97    | 40       |
| 30       | (2)941.24 | 2.11  | 8.33585                         | 97    | (3)10.199                           | 46    | 8.33595                           | 97    | 1.96513 | 97    | 30       |
| 40       | (2)943.35 | 2.10  | 8.33682                         | 97    | (3)10.245                           | 45    | 8.33692                           | 97    | 1.96416 | 97    | 20       |
| 50       | (2)945.45 | 2.11  | 8.33779                         | 96    | (3)10.290                           | 46    | 8.33789                           | 97    | 1.96319 | 96    | 10       |
| 15°      | (2)947.56 | 2.10  | 8.33875                         | 97    | (3)10.336                           | 46    | 8.33886                           | 96    | 1.96223 | 97    | 40'      |
| 10       | (2)949.66 | 2.11  | 8.33972                         | 96    | (3)10.382                           | 46    | 8.33982                           | 96    | 1.96126 | 96    | 50       |
| 20       | (2)951.77 | 2.11  | 8.34068                         | 96    | (3)10.428                           | 47    | 8.34078                           | 96    | 1.96030 | 96    | 40       |
| 30       | (2)953.88 | 2.10  | 8.34164                         | 96    | (3)10.475                           | 46    | 8.34174                           | 96    | 1.95934 | 96    | 30       |
| 40       | (2)955.98 | 2.11  | 8.34260                         | 95    | (3)10.521                           | 46    | 8.34270                           | 96    | 1.95838 | 95    | 20       |
| 50       | (2)958.09 | 2.10  | 8.34355                         | 95    | (3)10.567                           | 47    | 8.34366                           | 95    | 1.95743 | 96    | 10       |
| 16°      | (2)960.19 | 2.11  | 8.34450                         | 96    | (3)10.614                           | 46    | 8.34461                           | 95    | 1.95647 | 95    | 40'      |
| 10       | (2)962.30 | 2.11  | 8.34546                         | 94    | (3)10.660                           | 47    | 8.34556                           | 95    | 1.95552 | 95    | 50       |
| 20       | (2)964.41 | 2.10  | 8.34640                         | 95    | (3)10.707                           | 47    | 8.34651                           | 95    | 1.95457 | 95    | 40       |
| 30       | (2)966.51 | 2.11  | 8.34735                         | 95    | (3)10.754                           | 47    | 8.34746                           | 94    | 1.95362 | 94    | 30       |
| 40       | (2)968.62 | 2.11  | 8.34830                         | 94    | (3)10.801                           | 47    | 8.34840                           | 95    | 1.95268 | 94    | 20       |
| 50       | (2)970.73 | 2.10  | 8.34924                         | 94    | (3)10.848                           | 47    | 8.34935                           | 94    | 1.95174 | 95    | 10       |
| 17°      | (2)972.83 | 2.11  | 8.35018                         | 94    | (3)10.895                           | 47    | 8.35029                           | 94    | 1.95079 | 93    | 40'      |
| 10       | (2)974.94 | 2.10  | 8.35112                         | 94    | (3)10.942                           | 47    | 8.35123                           | 94    | 1.94986 | 94    | 50       |
| 20       | (2)977.04 | 2.11  | 8.35206                         | 93    | (3)10.989                           | 48    | 8.35217                           | 93    | 1.94892 | 94    | 40       |
| 30       | (2)979.15 | 2.11  | 8.35299                         | 93    | (3)11.037                           | 47    | 8.35310                           | 93    | 1.94798 | 93    | 30       |
| 40       | (2)981.26 | 2.10  | 8.35392                         | 93    | (3)11.084                           | 48    | 8.35403                           | 94    | 1.94705 | 93    | 20       |
| 50       | (2)983.36 | 2.11  | 8.35485                         | 93    | (3)11.132                           | 48    | 8.35497                           | 93    | 1.94612 | 93    | 10       |
| 18°      | (2)985.47 | 2.10  | 8.35578                         | 93    | (3)11.180                           | 48    | 8.35590                           | 92    | 1.94519 | 93    | 40'      |
| 10       | (2)987.57 | 2.11  | 8.35671                         | 93    | (3)11.228                           | 48    | 8.35682                           | 93    | 1.94426 | 92    | 50       |
| 20       | (2)989.68 | 2.11  | 8.35764                         | 92    | (3)11.276                           | 48    | 8.35775                           | 92    | 1.94334 | 92    | 40       |
| 30       | (2)991.79 | 2.10  | 8.35856                         | 92    | (3)11.324                           | 48    | 8.35867                           | 92    | 1.94242 | 93    | 30       |
| 40       | (2)993.89 | 2.11  | 8.35948                         | 92    | (3)11.372                           | 48    | 8.35959                           | 92    | 1.94149 | 92    | 20       |
| 50       | (2)996.00 | 2.10  | 8.36040                         | 91    | (3)11.420                           | 48    | 8.36051                           | 92    | 1.94057 | 91    | 10       |
| 19°      | (2)998.10 | 2.1   | 8.36131                         | 92    | (3)11.468                           | 49    | 8.36143                           | 92    | 1.93966 | 92    | 40'      |
| 10       | (1)1000.2 | 2.1   | 8.36223                         | 91    | (3)11.517                           | 48    | 8.36235                           | 91    | 1.93874 | 91    | 50       |
| 20       | (1)1002.3 | 2.1   | 8.36314                         | 91    | (3)11.565                           | 49    | 8.36326                           | 91    | 1.93783 | 91    | 40       |
| 30       | (1)1004.4 | 2.1   | 8.36405                         | 91    | (3)11.614                           | 49    | 8.36417                           | 91    | 1.93692 | 91    | 30       |
| 40       | (1)1006.5 | 2.1   | 8.36496                         | 91    | (3)11.663                           | 49    | 8.36508                           | 91    | 1.93601 | 91    | 20       |
| 50       | (1)1008.6 | 2.1   | 8.36587                         | 91    | (3)11.712                           | 48    | 8.36599                           | 90    | 1.93510 | 91    | 10       |
| 20°      | (1)1010.7 | 2.1   | 8.36678                         | 91    | (3)11.760                           | 48    | 8.36689                           | 90    | 1.93419 | 91    | 40'      |
|          |           |       | log cos $\omega$<br>log Sec $z$ | Diff. | log cosec $\omega$<br>log Cotg. $z$ | Diff. | log cotg $\omega$<br>l. Cosec $z$ | Diff. | $z'$    | Diff. | $\omega$ |

 $\omega = 88 \text{ Grad.}$ 

8

$\omega = 1 \text{ Grad.}$

| $\omega$   | $z'$      | Diff. | $\log \text{ Tg. } z$<br>$\log \sin \omega$ | Diff. | $\log \cos z$<br>$\log \sec \omega$   | Diff. | $\log \sin z$<br>$\log \text{ tg. } \omega$ | Diff. |         |       |            |  |
|------------|-----------|-------|---------------------------------------------|-------|---------------------------------------|-------|---------------------------------------------|-------|---------|-------|------------|--|
| <b>20'</b> | (1)1010.7 |       | 8.36678                                     |       | (3)11.760                             |       | 8.36689                                     |       | 1.93419 |       | <b>40'</b> |  |
| 10         | (1)1012.8 | 2.1   | 8.36768                                     | 90    | (3)11.810                             | 50    | 8.36780                                     | 91    | 1.93329 | 90    | 50         |  |
| 20         | (1)1015.0 | 2.2   | 8.36858                                     | 90    | (3)11.859                             | 49    | 8.36870                                     | 90    | 1.93239 | 90    | 40         |  |
|            |           | 2.1   |                                             | 90    |                                       | 49    |                                             | 90    |         | 90    | 30         |  |
| 30         | (1)1017.1 | 2.1   | 8.36948                                     | 90    | (3)11.908                             | 49    | 8.36960                                     | 90    | 1.93149 | 90    | 20         |  |
| 40         | (1)1019.2 | 2.1   | 8.37038                                     | 90    | (3)11.957                             | 50    | 8.37050                                     | 90    | 1.93059 | 90    | 10         |  |
| 50         | (1)1021.3 | 2.1   | 8.37128                                     | 89    | (3)12.007                             | 49    | 8.37140                                     | 90    | 1.92969 | 89    |            |  |
|            |           | 2.1   |                                             | 89    |                                       |       |                                             | 89    |         | 89    |            |  |
| <b>21'</b> | (1)1023.4 | 2.1   | 8.37217                                     | 89    | (3)12.056                             | 50    | 8.37229                                     | 89    | 1.92880 | 89    | <b>39'</b> |  |
| 10         | (1)1025.5 | 2.1   | 8.37306                                     | 89    | (3)12.106                             | 50    | 8.37318                                     | 89    | 1.92791 | 89    | 50         |  |
| 20         | (1)1027.6 | 2.1   | 8.37395                                     | 89    | (3)12.156                             | 50    | 8.37408                                     | 90    | 1.92702 | 89    | 40         |  |
|            |           | 2.1   |                                             | 89    |                                       |       |                                             | 89    |         | 89    | 30         |  |
| 30         | (1)1029.7 | 2.1   | 8.37484                                     | 89    | (3)12.206                             | 50    | 8.37497                                     | 88    | 1.92613 | 89    | 20         |  |
| 40         | (1)1031.8 | 2.1   | 8.37573                                     | 89    | (3)12.256                             | 50    | 8.37585                                     | 89    | 1.92524 | 89    | 10         |  |
| 50         | (1)1033.9 | 2.1   | 8.37662                                     | 88    | (3)12.306                             | 50    | 8.37674                                     | 88    | 1.92435 | 88    |            |  |
|            |           | 2.1   |                                             | 88    |                                       |       |                                             | 88    |         | 88    |            |  |
| <b>22'</b> | (1)1036.0 | 2.1   | 8.37750                                     | 88    | (3)12.356                             | 50    | 8.37762                                     | 88    | 1.92347 | 88    | <b>38'</b> |  |
| 10         | (1)1038.1 | 2.1   | 8.37838                                     | 88    | (3)12.406                             | 51    | 8.37850                                     | 88    | 1.92259 | 88    | 50         |  |
| 20         | (1)1040.2 | 2.1   | 8.37926                                     | 88    | (3)12.457                             | 50    | 8.37938                                     | 88    | 1.92171 | 88    | 40         |  |
|            |           | 2.1   |                                             | 88    |                                       |       |                                             | 88    |         | 88    | 30         |  |
| 30         | (1)1042.3 | 2.1   | 8.38014                                     | 87    | (3)12.507                             | 51    | 8.38026                                     | 88    | 1.92083 | 88    | 20         |  |
| 40         | (1)1044.4 | 2.1   | 8.38101                                     | 87    | (3)12.558                             | 50    | 8.38114                                     | 88    | 1.91995 | 87    | 10         |  |
| 50         | (1)1046.5 | 2.2   | 8.38189                                     | 87    | (3)12.608                             | 51    | 8.38202                                     | 88    | 1.91908 | 88    |            |  |
|            |           | 2.2   |                                             | 87    |                                       |       |                                             | 87    |         | 87    |            |  |
| <b>23'</b> | (1)1048.7 | 2.1   | 8.38276                                     | 87    | (3)12.659                             | 51    | 8.38289                                     | 87    | 1.91820 | 87    | <b>37'</b> |  |
| 10         | (1)1050.8 | 2.1   | 8.38363                                     | 87    | (3)12.710                             | 51    | 8.38376                                     | 87    | 1.91733 | 87    | 50         |  |
| 20         | (1)1052.9 | 2.1   | 8.38450                                     | 87    | (3)12.761                             | 51    | 8.38463                                     | 87    | 1.91646 | 86    | 40         |  |
|            |           | 2.1   |                                             | 87    |                                       |       |                                             | 87    |         | 86    | 30         |  |
| 30         | (1)1055.0 | 2.1   | 8.38537                                     | 87    | (3)12.812                             | 51    | 8.38550                                     | 86    | 1.91560 | 87    | 20         |  |
| 40         | (1)1057.1 | 2.1   | 8.38624                                     | 86    | (3)12.863                             | 52    | 8.38636                                     | 87    | 1.91473 | 86    | 10         |  |
| 50         | (1)1059.2 | 2.1   | 8.38710                                     | 86    | (3)12.915                             | 51    | 8.38723                                     | 86    | 1.91387 | 87    |            |  |
|            |           | 2.1   |                                             | 86    |                                       |       |                                             | 86    |         | 86    |            |  |
| <b>24'</b> | (1)1061.3 | 2.1   | 8.38796                                     | 86    | (3)12.966                             | 52    | 8.38809                                     | 86    | 1.91300 | 86    | <b>36'</b> |  |
| 10         | (1)1063.4 | 2.1   | 8.38882                                     | 86    | (3)13.018                             | 51    | 8.38895                                     | 86    | 1.91214 | 86    | 50         |  |
| 20         | (1)1065.5 | 2.1   | 8.38968                                     | 86    | (3)13.069                             | 52    | 8.38981                                     | 86    | 1.91128 | 85    | 40         |  |
|            |           | 2.1   |                                             | 86    |                                       |       |                                             | 86    |         | 85    | 30         |  |
| 30         | (1)1067.6 | 2.1   | 8.39054                                     | 85    | (3)13.121                             | 52    | 8.39067                                     | 86    | 1.91043 | 86    | 20         |  |
| 40         | (1)1069.7 | 2.1   | 8.39139                                     | 86    | (3)13.173                             | 52    | 8.39153                                     | 86    | 1.90957 | 85    | 10         |  |
| 50         | (1)1071.8 | 2.1   | 8.39225                                     | 85    | (3)13.225                             | 52    | 8.39238                                     | 85    | 1.90872 | 86    |            |  |
|            |           | 2.1   |                                             | 85    |                                       |       |                                             | 85    |         | 85    |            |  |
| <b>25'</b> | (1)1073.9 | 2.1   | 8.39310                                     | 85    | (3)13.277                             | 52    | 8.39323                                     | 85    | 1.90786 | 85    | <b>35'</b> |  |
| 10         | (1)1076.0 | 2.1   | 8.39395                                     | 85    | (3)13.329                             | 52    | 8.39408                                     | 85    | 1.90701 | 85    | 50         |  |
| 20         | (1)1078.1 | 2.1   | 8.39480                                     | 85    | (3)13.381                             | 52    | 8.39493                                     | 85    | 1.90616 | 84    | 40         |  |
|            |           | 2.1   |                                             | 85    |                                       |       |                                             | 85    |         | 84    | 30         |  |
| 30         | (1)1080.2 | 2.1   | 8.39565                                     | 84    | (3)13.433                             | 53    | 8.39578                                     | 85    | 1.90532 | 85    | 20         |  |
| 40         | (1)1082.3 | 2.2   | 8.39649                                     | 85    | (3)13.486                             | 52    | 8.39663                                     | 85    | 1.90447 | 84    | 10         |  |
| 50         | (1)1084.5 | 2.1   | 8.39734                                     | 84    | (3)13.538                             | 53    | 8.39747                                     | 85    | 1.90363 | 85    |            |  |
|            |           | 2.1   |                                             | 84    |                                       |       |                                             | 85    |         | 85    |            |  |
| <b>26'</b> | (1)1086.6 | 2.1   | 8.39818                                     | 84    | (3)13.591                             | 53    | 8.39832                                     | 84    | 1.90278 | 84    | <b>34'</b> |  |
| 10         | (1)1088.7 | 2.1   | 8.39902                                     | 84    | (3)13.644                             | 52    | 8.39916                                     | 84    | 1.90194 | 84    | 50         |  |
| 20         | (1)1090.8 | 2.1   | 8.39986                                     | 84    | (3)13.696                             | 53    | 8.40000                                     | 83    | 1.90110 | 84    | 40         |  |
|            |           | 2.1   |                                             | 84    |                                       |       |                                             | 83    |         | 84    | 30         |  |
| 30         | (1)1092.9 | 2.1   | 8.40070                                     | 83    | (3)13.749                             | 53    | 8.40083                                     | 84    | 1.90026 | 83    | 20         |  |
| 40         | (1)1095.0 | 2.1   | 8.40153                                     | 84    | (3)13.802                             | 54    | 8.40167                                     | 83    | 1.89943 | 84    | 10         |  |
| 50         | (1)1097.1 | 2.1   | 8.40237                                     | 83    | (3)13.856                             | 53    | 8.40250                                     | 84    | 1.89859 | 83    |            |  |
|            |           | 2.1   |                                             | 83    |                                       |       |                                             | 84    |         | 83    |            |  |
| <b>27'</b> | (1)1099.2 | 2.1   | 8.40320                                     | 83    | (3)13.909                             | 53    | 8.40334                                     | 83    | 1.89776 | 83    | <b>33'</b> |  |
| 10         | (1)1101.3 | 2.1   | 8.40403                                     | 83    | (3)13.962                             | 54    | 8.40417                                     | 83    | 1.89693 | 83    | 50         |  |
| 20         | (1)1103.4 | 2.1   | 8.40486                                     | 83    | (3)14.016                             | 53    | 8.40500                                     | 83    | 1.89610 | 83    | 40         |  |
|            |           | 2.1   |                                             | 83    |                                       |       |                                             | 83    |         | 83    | 30         |  |
| 30         | (1)1105.5 | 2.1   | 8.40569                                     | 82    | (3)14.069                             | 54    | 8.40583                                     | 82    | 1.89527 | 82    | 20         |  |
| 40         | (1)1107.6 | 2.1   | 8.40651                                     | 83    | (3)14.123                             | 54    | 8.40665                                     | 83    | 1.89445 | 83    | 10         |  |
| 50         | (1)1109.7 | 2.1   | 8.40734                                     | 82    | (3)14.177                             | 53    | 8.40748                                     | 82    | 1.89362 | 82    |            |  |
|            |           | 2.1   |                                             | 82    |                                       |       |                                             | 82    |         | 82    |            |  |
| <b>28'</b> | (1)1111.8 | 2.1   | 8.40816                                     | 82    | (3)14.230                             | 54    | 8.40830                                     | 83    | 1.89280 | 82    | <b>32'</b> |  |
| 10         | (1)1113.9 | 2.1   | 8.40898                                     | 82    | (3)14.284                             | 54    | 8.40913                                     | 82    | 1.89198 | 82    | 50         |  |
| 20         | (1)1116.0 | 2.2   | 8.40980                                     | 82    | (3)14.338                             | 55    | 8.40995                                     | 82    | 1.89116 | 82    | 40         |  |
|            |           | 2.2   |                                             | 82    |                                       |       |                                             | 82    |         | 82    | 30         |  |
| 30         | (1)1118.2 | 2.1   | 8.41062                                     | 82    | (3)14.393                             | 54    | 8.41077                                     | 81    | 1.89034 | 82    | 20         |  |
| 40         | (1)1120.3 | 2.1   | 8.41144                                     | 81    | (3)14.447                             | 54    | 8.41158                                     | 82    | 1.88952 | 82    | 10         |  |
| 50         | (1)1122.4 | 2.1   | 8.41225                                     | 82    | (3)14.501                             | 55    | 8.41240                                     | 81    | 1.88870 | 81    |            |  |
|            |           | 2.1   |                                             | 82    |                                       |       |                                             | 81    |         | 81    |            |  |
| <b>29'</b> | (1)1124.5 | 2.1   | 8.41307                                     | 81    | (3)14.556                             | 54    | 8.41321                                     | 82    | 1.88789 | 81    | <b>31'</b> |  |
| 10         | (1)1126.6 | 2.1   | 8.41388                                     | 81    | (3)14.610                             | 55    | 8.41403                                     | 81    | 1.88708 | 81    | 50         |  |
| 20         | (1)1128.7 | 2.1   | 8.41469                                     | 81    | (3)14.665                             | 55    | 8.41484                                     | 81    | 1.88627 | 81    | 40         |  |
|            |           | 2.1   |                                             | 81    |                                       |       |                                             | 81    |         | 81    | 30         |  |
| 30         | (1)1130.8 | 2.1   | 8.41550                                     | 81    | (3)14.720                             | 55    | 8.41565                                     | 81    | 1.88546 | 81    | 20         |  |
| 40         | (1)1132.9 | 2.1   | 8.41631                                     | 80    | (3)14.775                             | 55    | 8.41646                                     | 80    | 1.88465 | 81    | 10         |  |
| 50         | (1)1135.0 | 2.1   | 8.41711                                     | 81    | (3)14.830                             | 55    | 8.41726                                     | 81    | 1.88384 | 80    |            |  |
|            |           | 2.1   |                                             | 81    |                                       |       |                                             | 81    |         | 80    |            |  |
| <b>30'</b> | (1)1137.1 |       | 8.41792                                     |       | (3)14.885                             |       | 8.41807                                     |       | 1.88304 |       | <b>30'</b> |  |
|            |           |       |                                             |       |                                       |       |                                             |       |         |       |            |  |
|            |           |       | $\log \cos \omega$<br>$\log \sec z$         | Diff. | $\log \cos \omega$<br>$\log \cotg. z$ | Diff. | $\log \cotg \omega$<br>$\log \csc z$        | Diff. | $z'$    | Diff. | $\omega$   |  |

$\omega = 88 \text{ Grad.}$

$$\omega = 1 \text{ Grad.}$$

| $\omega$   | $z'$      | Diff. | log Tg. $z$<br>log sin $\omega$ | Diff. | log Cos $z$<br>log sec $\omega$ | Diff. | log Sin $z$<br>log tg. $\omega$   | Diff. |         |      |            |
|------------|-----------|-------|---------------------------------|-------|---------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------|-------|---------|------|------------|
| <b>30'</b> | (1)1137.1 |       | 8.41792                         |       | (3)14.885                       |       | 8.41807                           |       | 1.88304 |      | <b>30'</b> |
| 10         | (1)1139.2 | 2.1   | 8.41872                         | 80    | (3)14.940                       | 55    | 8.41887                           | 80    | 1.88223 | 81   | 50         |
| 20         | (1)1141.3 | 2.1   | 8.41952                         | 80    | (3)14.995                       | 55    | 8.41967                           | 80    | 1.88143 | 80   | 40         |
| 30         | (1)1143.4 | 2.1   | 8.42032                         | 80    | (3)15.051                       | 56    | 8.42048                           | 81    | 1.88063 | 80   | 30         |
| 40         | (1)1145.5 | 2.1   | 8.42112                         | 80    | (3)15.106                       | 55    | 8.42127                           | 79    | 1.87983 | 80   | 20         |
| 50         | (1)1147.6 | 2.1   | 8.42192                         | 80    | (3)15.162                       | 56    | 8.42207                           | 80    | 1.87903 | 80   | 10         |
| <b>31'</b> | (1)1149.7 |       | 8.42272                         |       | (3)15.217                       |       | 8.42287                           |       | 1.87824 |      | <b>31'</b> |
| 10         | (1)1151.9 | 2.2   | 8.42351                         | 79    | (3)15.273                       | 56    | 8.42366                           | 79    | 1.87744 | 80   | 50         |
| 20         | (1)1154.0 | 2.1   | 8.42430                         | 79    | (3)15.329                       | 56    | 8.42446                           | 80    | 1.87665 | 79   | 40         |
| 30         | (1)1156.1 | 2.1   | 8.42510                         | 80    | (3)15.385                       | 56    | 8.42525                           | 79    | 1.87586 | 79   | 30         |
| 40         | (1)1158.2 | 2.1   | 8.42589                         | 79    | (3)15.441                       | 56    | 8.42604                           | 79    | 1.87507 | 79   | 20         |
| 50         | (1)1160.3 | 2.1   | 8.42667                         | 78    | (3)15.497                       | 56    | 8.42683                           | 79    | 1.87428 | 79   | 10         |
| <b>32'</b> | (1)1162.4 |       | 8.42746                         |       | (3)15.554                       |       | 8.42762                           |       | 1.87349 |      | <b>32'</b> |
| 10         | (1)1164.5 | 2.1   | 8.42825                         | 79    | (3)15.610                       | 56    | 8.42840                           | 78    | 1.87270 | 79   | 50         |
| 20         | (1)1166.6 | 2.1   | 8.42903                         | 78    | (3)15.667                       | 57    | 8.42919                           | 79    | 1.87192 | 78   | 40         |
| 30         | (1)1168.7 | 2.1   | 8.42982                         | 79    | (3)15.723                       | 56    | 8.42997                           | 78    | 1.87114 | 78   | 30         |
| 40         | (1)1170.8 | 2.1   | 8.43060                         | 78    | (3)15.780                       | 57    | 8.43075                           | 79    | 1.87035 | 79   | 20         |
| 50         | (1)1172.9 | 2.1   | 8.43138                         | 78    | (3)15.837                       | 57    | 8.43154                           | 78    | 1.86957 | 78   | 10         |
| <b>33'</b> | (1)1175.0 |       | 8.43216                         |       | (3)15.894                       |       | 8.43232                           |       | 1.86879 |      | <b>33'</b> |
| 10         | (1)1177.1 | 2.1   | 8.43293                         | 77    | (3)15.951                       | 57    | 8.43309                           | 77    | 1.86802 | 77   | 50         |
| 20         | (1)1179.2 | 2.1   | 8.43371                         | 78    | (3)16.008                       | 57    | 8.43387                           | 78    | 1.86724 | 78   | 40         |
| 30         | (1)1181.3 | 2.1   | 8.43448                         | 77    | (3)16.065                       | 57    | 8.43464                           | 77    | 1.86647 | 77   | 30         |
| 40         | (1)1183.4 | 2.2   | 8.43526                         | 78    | (3)16.122                       | 58    | 8.43542                           | 78    | 1.86569 | 78   | 20         |
| 50         | (1)1185.6 | 2.1   | 8.43603                         | 77    | (3)16.180                       | 57    | 8.43619                           | 77    | 1.86492 | 77   | 10         |
| <b>34'</b> | (1)1187.7 |       | 8.43680                         |       | (3)16.237                       |       | 8.43696                           |       | 1.86415 |      | <b>34'</b> |
| 10         | (1)1189.8 | 2.1   | 8.43757                         | 77    | (3)16.295                       | 58    | 8.43773                           | 77    | 1.86338 | 77   | 50         |
| 20         | (1)1191.9 | 2.1   | 8.43834                         | 77    | (3)16.353                       | 58    | 8.43850                           | 77    | 1.86261 | 77   | 40         |
| 30         | (1)1194.0 | 2.1   | 8.43910                         | 76    | (3)16.411                       | 58    | 8.43927                           | 76    | 1.86184 | 76   | 30         |
| 40         | (1)1196.1 | 2.1   | 8.43987                         | 77    | (3)16.469                       | 58    | 8.44003                           | 77    | 1.86108 | 76   | 20         |
| 50         | (1)1198.2 | 2.1   | 8.44063                         | 76    | (3)16.527                       | 58    | 8.44080                           | 76    | 1.86032 | 76   | 10         |
| <b>35'</b> | (1)1200.3 |       | 8.44139                         |       | (3)16.585                       |       | 8.44156                           |       | 1.85955 |      | <b>35'</b> |
| 10         | (1)1202.4 | 2.1   | 8.44216                         | 77    | (3)16.643                       | 58    | 8.44232                           | 76    | 1.85879 | 76   | 50         |
| 20         | (1)1204.5 | 2.1   | 8.44292                         | 76    | (3)16.701                       | 59    | 8.44308                           | 76    | 1.85803 | 76   | 40         |
| 30         | (1)1206.6 | 2.1   | 8.44367                         | 75    | (3)16.760                       | 58    | 8.44384                           | 76    | 1.85727 | 75   | 30         |
| 40         | (1)1208.7 | 2.1   | 8.44443                         | 76    | (3)16.818                       | 59    | 8.44460                           | 76    | 1.85652 | 76   | 20         |
| 50         | (1)1210.8 | 2.1   | 8.44519                         | 75    | (3)16.877                       | 59    | 8.44536                           | 75    | 1.85576 | 76   | 10         |
| <b>36'</b> | (1)1212.9 |       | 8.44594                         |       | (3)16.936                       |       | 8.44611                           |       | 1.85500 |      | <b>36'</b> |
| 10         | (1)1215.0 | 2.1   | 8.44669                         | 75    | (3)16.995                       | 59    | 8.44686                           | 75    | 1.85425 | 75   | 50         |
| 20         | (1)1217.1 | 2.2   | 8.44745                         | 76    | (3)17.054                       | 59    | 8.44762                           | 76    | 1.85350 | 75   | 40         |
| 30         | (1)1219.3 | 2.1   | 8.44820                         | 75    | (3)17.113                       | 59    | 8.44837                           | 75    | 1.85275 | 75   | 30         |
| 40         | (1)1221.4 | 2.1   | 8.44895                         | 74    | (3)17.172                       | 59    | 8.44912                           | 75    | 1.85200 | 75   | 20         |
| 50         | (1)1223.5 | 2.1   | 8.44969                         | 75    | (3)17.231                       | 60    | 8.44987                           | 74    | 1.85125 | 75   | 10         |
| <b>37'</b> | (1)1225.6 |       | 8.45044                         |       | (3)17.291                       |       | 8.45061                           |       | 1.85050 |      | <b>37'</b> |
| 10         | (1)1227.7 | 2.1   | 8.45119                         | 75    | (3)17.350                       | 59    | 8.45136                           | 75    | 1.84976 | 74   | 50         |
| 20         | (1)1229.8 | 2.1   | 8.45193                         | 74    | (3)17.410                       | 60    | 8.45210                           | 75    | 1.84901 | 75   | 40         |
| 30         | (1)1231.9 | 2.1   | 8.45267                         | 74    | (3)17.469                       | 59    | 8.45285                           | 74    | 1.84827 | 74   | 30         |
| 40         | (1)1234.0 | 2.1   | 8.45341                         | 73    | (3)17.529                       | 60    | 8.45359                           | 74    | 1.84753 | 74   | 20         |
| 50         | (1)1236.1 | 2.1   | 8.45415                         | 74    | (3)17.589                       | 60    | 8.45433                           | 74    | 1.84679 | 74   | 10         |
| <b>38'</b> | (1)1238.2 |       | 8.45489                         |       | (3)17.649                       |       | 8.45507                           |       | 1.84605 |      | <b>38'</b> |
| 10         | (1)1240.3 | 2.1   | 8.45563                         | 74    | (3)17.709                       | 60    | 8.45581                           | 74    | 1.84531 | 74   | 50         |
| 20         | (1)1242.4 | 2.1   | 8.45637                         | 73    | (3)17.769                       | 60    | 8.45655                           | 73    | 1.84457 | 74   | 40         |
| 30         | (1)1244.5 | 2.1   | 8.45710                         | 74    | (3)17.829                       | 61    | 8.45728                           | 74    | 1.84384 | 73   | 30         |
| 40         | (1)1246.6 | 2.1   | 8.45784                         | 73    | (3)17.890                       | 60    | 8.45802                           | 73    | 1.84310 | 74   | 20         |
| 50         | (1)1248.7 | 2.2   | 8.45857                         | 73    | (3)17.950                       | 61    | 8.45875                           | 73    | 1.84237 | 73   | 10         |
| <b>39'</b> | (1)1250.9 |       | 8.45930                         |       | (3)18.011                       |       | 8.45948                           |       | 1.84164 |      | <b>39'</b> |
| 10         | (1)1253.0 | 2.1   | 8.46003                         | 73    | (3)18.072                       | 61    | 8.46021                           | 73    | 1.84091 | 73   | 50         |
| 20         | (1)1255.1 | 2.1   | 8.46076                         | 73    | (3)18.132                       | 60    | 8.46094                           | 73    | 1.84018 | 73   | 40         |
| 30         | (1)1257.2 | 2.1   | 8.46149                         | 73    | (3)18.193                       | 61    | 8.46167                           | 73    | 1.83945 | 73   | 30         |
| 40         | (1)1259.3 | 2.1   | 8.46222                         | 72    | (3)18.254                       | 61    | 8.46240                           | 72    | 1.83872 | 73   | 20         |
| 50         | (1)1261.4 | 2.1   | 8.46294                         | 72    | (3)18.315                       | 62    | 8.46312                           | 73    | 1.83800 | 72   | 10         |
| <b>40'</b> | (1)1263.5 |       | 8.46366                         |       | (3)18.377                       |       | 8.46385                           |       | 1.83727 |      | <b>40'</b> |
|            |           |       | log cos $\omega$<br>log Sec $z$ | Diff. |                                 |       | log cotg $\omega$<br>l. Cosec $z$ | Diff. |         | $z'$ | Diff.      |

$$\omega = 88 \text{ Grad.}$$

$\omega = 1 \text{ Grad.}$

| $\omega$   | $z'$      | Diff. | $\log \text{ Tg. } z$<br>$\log \sin \omega$ | Diff. | $\log \text{ Cos } z$<br>$\log \sec \omega$ | Diff. | $\log \text{ Sin } z$<br>$\log \text{ Tg } \omega$ | Diff. |         |       |            |  |
|------------|-----------|-------|---------------------------------------------|-------|---------------------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------------------------|-------|---------|-------|------------|--|
| <b>40'</b> | (1)1263.5 |       | 8.46366                                     |       | (3)18.377                                   |       | 8.46385                                            |       | 1.83727 |       | <b>20'</b> |  |
| 10         | (1)1265.6 | 2.1   | 8.46439                                     | 73    | (3)18.438                                   | 61    | 8.46457                                            | 72    | 1.83655 | 72    | 50         |  |
| 20         | (1)1267.7 | 2.1   | 8.46511                                     | 72    | (3)18.499                                   | 61    | 8.46529                                            | 72    | 1.83583 | 72    | 40         |  |
| 30         | (1)1269.8 | 2.1   | 8.46583                                     | 72    | (3)18.561                                   | 62    | 8.46602                                            | 73    | 1.83511 | 72    | 30         |  |
| 40         | (1)1271.9 | 2.1   | 8.46655                                     | 72    | (3)18.623                                   | 62    | 8.46674                                            | 72    | 1.83439 | 72    | 20         |  |
| 50         | (1)1274.0 | 2.1   | 8.46727                                     | 72    | (3)18.684                                   | 61    | 8.46745                                            | 71    | 1.83367 | 72    | 10         |  |
| <b>41'</b> | (1)1276.1 | 2.1   | 8.46799                                     | 71    | (3)18.746                                   | 62    | 8.46817                                            | 72    | 1.83295 | 71    | <b>19'</b> |  |
| 10         | (1)1278.2 | 2.1   | 8.46870                                     | 72    | (3)18.808                                   | 62    | 8.46889                                            | 71    | 1.83224 | 72    | 50         |  |
| 20         | (1)1280.3 | 2.1   | 8.46942                                     | 71    | (3)18.870                                   | 62    | 8.46960                                            | 72    | 1.83152 | 71    | 40         |  |
| 30         | (1)1282.4 | 2.2   | 8.47013                                     | 71    | (3)18.932                                   | 62    | 8.47032                                            | 71    | 1.83081 | 72    | 30         |  |
| 40         | (1)1284.6 | 2.2   | 8.47084                                     | 71    | (3)18.994                                   | 63    | 8.47103                                            | 71    | 1.83009 | 71    | 20         |  |
| 50         | (1)1286.7 | 2.1   | 8.47155                                     | 71    | (3)19.057                                   | 62    | 8.47174                                            | 71    | 1.82938 | 71    | 10         |  |
| <b>42'</b> | (1)1288.8 | 2.1   | 8.47226                                     | 71    | (3)19.119                                   | 63    | 8.47245                                            | 71    | 1.82867 | 71    | <b>18'</b> |  |
| 10         | (1)1290.9 | 2.1   | 8.47297                                     | 71    | (3)19.182                                   | 62    | 8.47316                                            | 71    | 1.82796 | 71    | 50         |  |
| 20         | (1)1293.0 | 2.1   | 8.47368                                     | 71    | (3)19.244                                   | 63    | 8.47387                                            | 71    | 1.82725 | 70    | 40         |  |
| 30         | (1)1295.1 | 2.1   | 8.47439                                     | 70    | (3)19.307                                   | 63    | 8.47458                                            | 70    | 1.82655 | 71    | 30         |  |
| 40         | (1)1297.2 | 2.1   | 8.47509                                     | 71    | (3)19.370                                   | 63    | 8.47528                                            | 71    | 1.82584 | 70    | 20         |  |
| 50         | (1)1299.3 | 2.1   | 8.47580                                     | 70    | (3)19.433                                   | 63    | 8.47599                                            | 70    | 1.82514 | 71    | 10         |  |
| <b>43'</b> | (1)1301.4 | 2.1   | 8.47650                                     | 70    | (3)19.496                                   | 63    | 8.47669                                            | 71    | 1.82443 | 70    | <b>17'</b> |  |
| 10         | (1)1303.5 | 2.1   | 8.47720                                     | 70    | (3)19.559                                   | 63    | 8.47740                                            | 70    | 1.82373 | 70    | 50         |  |
| 20         | (1)1305.6 | 2.1   | 8.47790                                     | 70    | (3)19.622                                   | 64    | 8.47810                                            | 70    | 1.82303 | 70    | 40         |  |
| 30         | (1)1307.7 | 2.2   | 8.47860                                     | 70    | (3)19.686                                   | 63    | 8.47880                                            | 70    | 1.82233 | 70    | 30         |  |
| 40         | (1)1309.8 | 2.2   | 8.47930                                     | 70    | (3)19.749                                   | 64    | 8.47950                                            | 70    | 1.82163 | 70    | 20         |  |
| 50         | (1)1311.9 | 2.1   | 8.48000                                     | 69    | (3)19.813                                   | 63    | 8.48020                                            | 69    | 1.82093 | 69    | 10         |  |
| <b>44'</b> | (1)1314.0 | 2.1   | 8.48069                                     | 70    | (3)19.876                                   | 64    | 8.48089                                            | 70    | 1.82024 | 70    | <b>16'</b> |  |
| 10         | (1)1316.2 | 2.2   | 8.48139                                     | 69    | (3)19.940                                   | 64    | 8.48159                                            | 69    | 1.81954 | 69    | 50         |  |
| 20         | (1)1318.3 | 2.1   | 8.48208                                     | 70    | (3)20.004                                   | 64    | 8.48228                                            | 70    | 1.81885 | 70    | 40         |  |
| 30         | (1)1320.4 | 2.1   | 8.48278                                     | 69    | (3)20.068                                   | 64    | 8.48298                                            | 69    | 1.81815 | 69    | 30         |  |
| 40         | (1)1322.5 | 2.1   | 8.48347                                     | 69    | (3)20.132                                   | 64    | 8.48367                                            | 69    | 1.81746 | 69    | 20         |  |
| 50         | (1)1324.6 | 2.1   | 8.48416                                     | 69    | (3)20.196                                   | 65    | 8.48436                                            | 69    | 1.81677 | 69    | 10         |  |
| <b>45'</b> | (1)1326.7 | 2.1   | 8.48485                                     | 69    | (3)20.261                                   | 64    | 8.48505                                            | 69    | 1.81608 | 69    | <b>15'</b> |  |
| 10         | (1)1328.8 | 2.1   | 8.48554                                     | 68    | (3)20.325                                   | 64    | 8.48574                                            | 69    | 1.81539 | 69    | 50         |  |
| 20         | (1)1330.9 | 2.1   | 8.48622                                     | 69    | (3)20.389                                   | 65    | 8.48643                                            | 68    | 1.81470 | 68    | 40         |  |
| 30         | (1)1333.0 | 2.1   | 8.48691                                     | 69    | (3)20.454                                   | 65    | 8.48711                                            | 69    | 1.81402 | 69    | 30         |  |
| 40         | (1)1335.1 | 2.1   | 8.48760                                     | 68    | (3)20.519                                   | 65    | 8.48780                                            | 69    | 1.81333 | 68    | 20         |  |
| 50         | (1)1337.2 | 2.1   | 8.48828                                     | 68    | (3)20.584                                   | 64    | 8.48849                                            | 68    | 1.81265 | 69    | 10         |  |
| <b>46'</b> | (1)1339.3 | 2.1   | 8.48896                                     | 69    | (3)20.648                                   | 65    | 8.48917                                            | 68    | 1.81196 | 68    | <b>14'</b> |  |
| 10         | (1)1341.4 | 2.1   | 8.48965                                     | 68    | (3)20.713                                   | 66    | 8.48985                                            | 68    | 1.81128 | 68    | 50         |  |
| 20         | (1)1343.5 | 2.1   | 8.49033                                     | 68    | (3)20.779                                   | 65    | 8.49053                                            | 68    | 1.81060 | 68    | 40         |  |
| 30         | (1)1345.6 | 2.1   | 8.49101                                     | 68    | (3)20.844                                   | 65    | 8.49121                                            | 68    | 1.80992 | 68    | 30         |  |
| 40         | (1)1347.7 | 2.1   | 8.49169                                     | 67    | (3)20.909                                   | 65    | 8.49189                                            | 68    | 1.80924 | 68    | 20         |  |
| 50         | (1)1349.9 | 2.2   | 8.49236                                     | 68    | (3)20.974                                   | 66    | 8.49257                                            | 68    | 1.80856 | 67    | 10         |  |
| <b>47'</b> | (1)1352.0 | 2.1   | 8.49304                                     | 68    | (3)21.040                                   | 66    | 8.49325                                            | 68    | 1.80789 | 68    | <b>13'</b> |  |
| 10         | (1)1354.1 | 2.1   | 8.49372                                     | 67    | (3)21.106                                   | 65    | 8.49393                                            | 67    | 1.80721 | 68    | 50         |  |
| 20         | (1)1356.2 | 2.1   | 8.49439                                     | 67    | (3)21.171                                   | 66    | 8.49460                                            | 68    | 1.80653 | 67    | 40         |  |
| 30         | (1)1358.3 | 2.1   | 8.49506                                     | 68    | (3)21.237                                   | 66    | 8.49528                                            | 67    | 1.80586 | 67    | 30         |  |
| 40         | (1)1360.4 | 2.1   | 8.49574                                     | 67    | (3)21.303                                   | 66    | 8.49595                                            | 67    | 1.80519 | 67    | 20         |  |
| 50         | (1)1362.5 | 2.1   | 8.49641                                     | 67    | (3)21.369                                   | 66    | 8.49662                                            | 67    | 1.80452 | 68    | 10         |  |
| <b>48'</b> | (1)1364.6 | 2.1   | 8.49708                                     | 67    | (3)21.435                                   | 66    | 8.49729                                            | 67    | 1.80384 | 67    | <b>12'</b> |  |
| 10         | (1)1366.7 | 2.1   | 8.49775                                     | 67    | (3)21.501                                   | 67    | 8.49796                                            | 67    | 1.80317 | 66    | 50         |  |
| 20         | (1)1368.8 | 2.1   | 8.49842                                     | 66    | (3)21.568                                   | 66    | 8.49863                                            | 67    | 1.80251 | 67    | 40         |  |
| 30         | (1)1370.9 | 2.1   | 8.49908                                     | 67    | (3)21.634                                   | 67    | 8.49930                                            | 67    | 1.80184 | 67    | 30         |  |
| 40         | (1)1373.0 | 2.1   | 8.49975                                     | 67    | (3)21.701                                   | 66    | 8.49997                                            | 66    | 1.80117 | 66    | 20         |  |
| 50         | (1)1375.1 | 2.1   | 8.50042                                     | 66    | (3)21.767                                   | 67    | 8.50063                                            | 67    | 1.80051 | 67    | 10         |  |
| <b>49'</b> | (1)1377.2 | 2.1   | 8.50108                                     | 66    | (3)21.834                                   | 67    | 8.50130                                            | 66    | 1.79984 | 66    | <b>11'</b> |  |
| 10         | (1)1379.3 | 2.1   | 8.50174                                     | 67    | (3)21.901                                   | 67    | 8.50196                                            | 67    | 1.79918 | 67    | 50         |  |
| 20         | (1)1381.5 | 2.2   | 8.50241                                     | 66    | (3)21.968                                   | 67    | 8.50263                                            | 66    | 1.79851 | 66    | 40         |  |
| 30         | (1)1383.6 | 2.1   | 8.50307                                     | 66    | (3)22.035                                   | 67    | 8.50329                                            | 66    | 1.79785 | 66    | 30         |  |
| 40         | (1)1385.7 | 2.1   | 8.50373                                     | 66    | (3)22.102                                   | 67    | 8.50395                                            | 66    | 1.79719 | 66    | 20         |  |
| 50         | (1)1387.8 | 2.1   | 8.50439                                     | 65    | (3)22.169                                   | 67    | 8.50461                                            | 66    | 1.79653 | 66    | 10         |  |
| <b>50'</b> | (1)1389.9 | 2.1   | 8.50504                                     | 65    | (3)22.236                                   | 67    | 8.50527                                            | 66    | 1.79587 | 66    | <b>10'</b> |  |
|            |           |       | $\log \cos \omega$<br>$\log \sec z$         | Diff. | $\log \cos \omega$<br>$\log \cotg z$        | Diff. | $\log \cotg \omega$<br>$\log \csc z$               | Diff. | $z'$    | Diff. | $\omega$   |  |

$\omega = 88 \text{ Grad.}$



$\omega = 1 \text{ Grad.}$ 

| $\omega$   | $z'$      | Diff. | log Tg $z$<br>log sin $\omega$  | Diff. | log Cos $z$<br>log sec $\omega$   | Diff. | log Sin $z$<br>log tg $\omega$    | Diff. |         |       |            |
|------------|-----------|-------|---------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------|-------|---------|-------|------------|
| <b>50'</b> | (1)1389.9 |       | 8.50504                         |       | (3)22.236                         |       | 8.50527                           |       | 1.79587 |       | <b>10'</b> |
| 10         | (1)1392.0 | 2.1   | 8.50570                         | 66    | (3)22.304                         | 68    | 8.50593                           | 66    | 1.79522 | 65    | 50         |
| 20         | (1)1394.1 | 2.1   | 8.50636                         | 66    | (3)22.371                         | 67    | 8.50658                           | 65    | 1.79456 | 66    | 40         |
| 30         | (1)1396.2 | 2.1   | 8.50701                         | 65    | (3)22.439                         | 68    | 8.50724                           | 66    | 1.79390 | 66    | 30         |
| 40         | (1)1398.3 | 2.1   | 8.50767                         | 66    | (3)22.507                         | 68    | 8.50789                           | 65    | 1.79325 | 65    | 20         |
| 50         | (1)1400.4 | 2.1   | 8.50832                         | 65    | (3)22.575                         | 68    | 8.50855                           | 66    | 1.79260 | 66    | 10         |
| <b>51'</b> | (1)1402.5 | 2.1   | 8.50897                         | 66    | (3)22.643                         | 68    | 8.50920                           | 65    | 1.79194 | 65    | <b>0'</b>  |
| 10         | (1)1404.6 | 2.1   | 8.50963                         | 65    | (3)22.711                         | 68    | 8.50985                           | 65    | 1.79129 | 65    | 50         |
| 20         | (1)1406.7 | 2.1   | 8.51028                         | 64    | (3)22.779                         | 68    | 8.51050                           | 65    | 1.79064 | 65    | 40         |
| 30         | (1)1408.8 | 2.1   | 8.51092                         | 65    | (3)22.847                         | 69    | 8.51115                           | 65    | 1.78999 | 65    | 30         |
| 40         | (1)1410.9 | 2.2   | 8.51157                         | 65    | (3)22.916                         | 68    | 8.51180                           | 65    | 1.78934 | 65    | 20         |
| 50         | (1)1413.1 | 2.1   | 8.51222                         | 65    | (3)22.984                         | 69    | 8.51245                           | 65    | 1.78869 | 64    | 10         |
| <b>52'</b> | (1)1415.2 | 2.1   | 8.51287                         | 64    | (3)23.053                         | 69    | 8.51310                           | 65    | 1.78805 | 65    | <b>0'</b>  |
| 10         | (1)1417.3 | 2.1   | 8.51351                         | 65    | (3)23.121                         | 69    | 8.51374                           | 65    | 1.78740 | 64    | 50         |
| 20         | (1)1419.4 | 2.1   | 8.51416                         | 64    | (3)23.190                         | 69    | 8.51439                           | 64    | 1.78676 | 65    | 40         |
| 30         | (1)1421.5 | 2.1   | 8.51480                         | 64    | (3)23.259                         | 69    | 8.51503                           | 65    | 1.78611 | 64    | 30         |
| 40         | (1)1423.6 | 2.1   | 8.51544                         | 65    | (3)23.328                         | 69    | 8.51568                           | 64    | 1.78547 | 64    | 20         |
| 50         | (1)1425.7 | 2.1   | 8.51609                         | 64    | (3)23.397                         | 69    | 8.51632                           | 64    | 1.78483 | 64    | 10         |
| <b>53'</b> | (1)1427.8 | 2.1   | 8.51673                         | 64    | (3)23.466                         | 69    | 8.51696                           | 64    | 1.78419 | 64    | <b>0'</b>  |
| 10         | (1)1429.9 | 2.1   | 8.51737                         | 64    | (3)23.535                         | 70    | 8.51760                           | 64    | 1.78355 | 64    | 50         |
| 20         | (1)1432.0 | 2.1   | 8.51801                         | 63    | (3)23.605                         | 69    | 8.51824                           | 64    | 1.78291 | 64    | 40         |
| 30         | (1)1434.1 | 2.1   | 8.51864                         | 64    | (3)23.674                         | 70    | 8.51888                           | 64    | 1.78227 | 64    | 30         |
| 40         | (1)1436.2 | 2.1   | 8.51928                         | 64    | (3)23.744                         | 70    | 8.51952                           | 63    | 1.78163 | 64    | 20         |
| 50         | (1)1438.3 | 2.1   | 8.51992                         | 63    | (3)23.814                         | 69    | 8.52015                           | 64    | 1.78099 | 63    | 10         |
| <b>54'</b> | (1)1440.4 | 2.1   | 8.52055                         | 64    | (3)23.883                         | 70    | 8.52079                           | 64    | 1.78036 | 64    | <b>0'</b>  |
| 10         | (1)1442.5 | 2.2   | 8.52119                         | 63    | (3)23.953                         | 70    | 8.52143                           | 63    | 1.77972 | 64    | 50         |
| 20         | (1)1444.7 | 2.1   | 8.52182                         | 63    | (3)24.023                         | 70    | 8.52206                           | 63    | 1.77909 | 63    | 40         |
| 30         | (1)1446.8 | 2.1   | 8.52245                         | 63    | (3)24.093                         | 71    | 8.52269                           | 63    | 1.77846 | 63    | 30         |
| 40         | (1)1448.9 | 2.1   | 8.52308                         | 63    | (3)24.164                         | 70    | 8.52332                           | 64    | 1.77783 | 63    | 20         |
| 50         | (1)1451.0 | 2.1   | 8.52371                         | 63    | (3)24.234                         | 70    | 8.52396                           | 63    | 1.77720 | 63    | 10         |
| <b>55'</b> | (1)1453.1 | 2.1   | 8.52434                         | 63    | (3)24.304                         | 71    | 8.52459                           | 63    | 1.77657 | 63    | <b>0'</b>  |
| 10         | (1)1455.2 | 2.1   | 8.52497                         | 63    | (3)24.375                         | 70    | 8.52522                           | 62    | 1.77594 | 63    | 50         |
| 20         | (1)1457.3 | 2.1   | 8.52560                         | 63    | (3)24.445                         | 71    | 8.52584                           | 63    | 1.77531 | 63    | 40         |
| 30         | (1)1459.4 | 2.1   | 8.52623                         | 62    | (3)24.516                         | 71    | 8.52647                           | 63    | 1.77468 | 63    | 30         |
| 40         | (1)1461.5 | 2.1   | 8.52685                         | 63    | (3)24.587                         | 71    | 8.52710                           | 62    | 1.77405 | 62    | 20         |
| 50         | (1)1463.6 | 2.1   | 8.52748                         | 62    | (3)24.658                         | 71    | 8.52772                           | 63    | 1.77343 | 63    | 10         |
| <b>56'</b> | (1)1465.7 | 2.1   | 8.52810                         | 62    | (3)24.729                         | 71    | 8.52835                           | 62    | 1.77280 | 62    | <b>0'</b>  |
| 10         | (1)1467.8 | 2.1   | 8.52872                         | 63    | (3)24.800                         | 71    | 8.52897                           | 63    | 1.77218 | 62    | 50         |
| 20         | (1)1469.9 | 2.1   | 8.52935                         | 62    | (3)24.871                         | 72    | 8.52960                           | 62    | 1.77156 | 62    | 40         |
| 30         | (1)1472.0 | 2.1   | 8.52997                         | 62    | (3)24.943                         | 71    | 8.53022                           | 62    | 1.77094 | 62    | 30         |
| 40         | (1)1474.1 | 2.2   | 8.53059                         | 62    | (3)25.014                         | 72    | 8.53084                           | 62    | 1.77032 | 62    | 20         |
| 50         | (1)1476.3 | 2.1   | 8.53121                         | 62    | (3)25.086                         | 71    | 8.53146                           | 62    | 1.76970 | 62    | 10         |
| <b>57'</b> | (1)1478.4 | 2.1   | 8.53183                         | 62    | (3)25.157                         | 72    | 8.53208                           | 62    | 1.76908 | 62    | <b>0'</b>  |
| 10         | (1)1480.5 | 2.1   | 8.53245                         | 61    | (3)25.229                         | 72    | 8.53270                           | 62    | 1.76846 | 62    | 50         |
| 20         | (1)1482.6 | 2.1   | 8.53306                         | 62    | (3)25.301                         | 72    | 8.53332                           | 61    | 1.76784 | 62    | 40         |
| 30         | (1)1484.7 | 2.1   | 8.53368                         | 61    | (3)25.373                         | 72    | 8.53393                           | 62    | 1.76722 | 61    | 30         |
| 40         | (1)1486.8 | 2.1   | 8.53429                         | 62    | (3)25.445                         | 72    | 8.53455                           | 61    | 1.76661 | 62    | 20         |
| 50         | (1)1488.9 | 2.1   | 8.53491                         | 61    | (3)25.517                         | 72    | 8.53516                           | 62    | 1.76599 | 61    | 10         |
| <b>58'</b> | (1)1491.0 | 2.1   | 8.53552                         | 62    | (3)25.589                         | 73    | 8.53578                           | 61    | 1.76538 | 61    | <b>0'</b>  |
| 10         | (1)1493.1 | 2.1   | 8.53614                         | 61    | (3)25.662                         | 72    | 8.53639                           | 61    | 1.76477 | 62    | 50         |
| 20         | (1)1495.2 | 2.1   | 8.53675                         | 61    | (3)25.734                         | 73    | 8.53700                           | 62    | 1.76415 | 61    | 40         |
| 30         | (1)1497.3 | 2.1   | 8.53736                         | 61    | (3)25.807                         | 72    | 8.53762                           | 61    | 1.76354 | 61    | 30         |
| 40         | (1)1499.4 | 2.1   | 8.53797                         | 61    | (3)25.879                         | 73    | 8.53823                           | 61    | 1.76293 | 61    | 20         |
| 50         | (1)1501.5 | 2.1   | 8.53858                         | 61    | (3)25.952                         | 73    | 8.53884                           | 61    | 1.76232 | 61    | 10         |
| <b>59'</b> | (1)1503.6 | 2.1   | 8.53919                         | 60    | (3)26.025                         | 73    | 8.53945                           | 60    | 1.76171 | 60    | <b>0'</b>  |
| 10         | (1)1505.7 | 2.2   | 8.53979                         | 61    | (3)26.098                         | 73    | 8.54005                           | 61    | 1.76111 | 61    | 50         |
| 20         | (1)1507.9 | 2.1   | 8.54040                         | 61    | (3)26.171                         | 73    | 8.54066                           | 61    | 1.76050 | 61    | 40         |
| 30         | (1)1510.0 | 2.1   | 8.54101                         | 60    | (3)26.244                         | 73    | 8.54127                           | 60    | 1.75989 | 60    | 30         |
| 40         | (1)1512.1 | 2.1   | 8.54161                         | 61    | (3)26.317                         | 74    | 8.54187                           | 61    | 1.75929 | 61    | 20         |
| 50         | (1)1514.2 | 2.1   | 8.54222                         | 60    | (3)26.391                         | 73    | 8.54248                           | 60    | 1.75868 | 61    | 10         |
| <b>60'</b> | (1)1516.3 | 2.1   | 8.54282                         | 60    | (3)26.464                         | 73    | 8.54308                           | 60    | 1.75808 | 60    | <b>0'</b>  |
|            |           |       | log cos $\omega$<br>log Sec $z$ | Diff. | l. cosec $\omega$<br>log Cotg $z$ | Diff. | log cotg $\omega$<br>l. Cosec $z$ | Diff. | $z'$    | Diff. | $\omega$   |

 $\omega = 88 \text{ Grad.}$

$\omega = 2 \text{ Grad.}$

| $\omega$ | $z'$      | Diff. | $\log \text{ Tg. } z$<br>$\log \sin \omega$ | Diff. | $\log \text{ Cos. } z$<br>$\log \sec \omega$ | Diff. | $\log \text{ Sin } z$<br>$\log \text{ tg. } \omega$ | Diff. |      |         |          |     |
|----------|-----------|-------|---------------------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------------------------|-------|------|---------|----------|-----|
| 0        | (1)1516.3 |       | 8.54282                                     | 60    | (3)26.464                                    |       | 8.54308                                             |       | 61   | 1.75808 |          | 60' |
| 10       | (1)1518.4 | 2.1   | 8.54342                                     | 60    | (3)26.538                                    | 74    | 8.54369                                             | 61    | 60   | 1.75748 |          | 50  |
| 20       | (1)1520.5 | 2.1   | 8.54402                                     | 60    | (3)26.611                                    | 73    | 8.54429                                             | 60    | 60   | 1.75687 |          | 40  |
| 30       | (1)1522.6 | 2.1   | 8.54462                                     | 60    | (3)26.685                                    | 74    | 8.54489                                             | 60    | 60   | 1.75627 |          | 30  |
| 40       | (1)1524.7 | 2.1   | 8.54522                                     | 60    | (3)26.759                                    | 74    | 8.54549                                             | 60    | 60   | 1.75567 |          | 20  |
| 50       | (1)1526.8 | 2.1   | 8.54582                                     | 60    | (3)26.833                                    | 74    | 8.54609                                             | 60    | 60   | 1.75507 |          | 10  |
| 1        | (1)1528.9 | 2.1   | 8.54642                                     | 60    | (3)26.907                                    | 74    | 8.54669                                             | 60    | 60   | 1.75447 |          | 59' |
| 10       | (1)1531.0 | 2.1   | 8.54702                                     | 60    | (3)26.981                                    | 74    | 8.54729                                             | 60    | 60   | 1.75388 |          | 50  |
| 20       | (1)1533.1 | 2.1   | 8.54762                                     | 59    | (3)27.056                                    | 75    | 8.54789                                             | 59    | 60   | 1.75328 |          | 40  |
| 30       | (1)1535.2 | 2.1   | 8.54821                                     | 60    | (3)27.130                                    | 74    | 8.54848                                             | 60    | 60   | 1.75268 |          | 30  |
| 40       | (1)1537.3 | 2.1   | 8.54881                                     | 59    | (3)27.204                                    | 74    | 8.54908                                             | 59    | 60   | 1.75209 |          | 20  |
| 50       | (1)1539.5 | 2.2   | 8.54940                                     | 59    | (3)27.279                                    | 75    | 8.54967                                             | 60    | 59   | 1.75149 |          | 10  |
| 1        | (1)1541.6 | 2.1   | 8.54999                                     | 60    | (3)27.354                                    | 75    | 8.55027                                             | 59    | 59   | 1.75090 |          | 59' |
| 10       | (1)1543.7 | 2.1   | 8.55059                                     | 59    | (3)27.429                                    | 74    | 8.55086                                             | 59    | 59   | 1.75031 |          | 50  |
| 20       | (1)1545.8 | 2.1   | 8.55118                                     | 59    | (3)27.503                                    | 74    | 8.55145                                             | 60    | 59   | 1.74971 |          | 40  |
| 30       | (1)1547.9 | 2.1   | 8.55177                                     | 59    | (3)27.579                                    | 76    | 8.55205                                             | 59    | 59   | 1.74912 |          | 30  |
| 40       | (1)1550.0 | 2.1   | 8.55236                                     | 59    | (3)27.654                                    | 75    | 8.55264                                             | 59    | 59   | 1.74853 |          | 20  |
| 50       | (1)1552.1 | 2.1   | 8.55295                                     | 59    | (3)27.729                                    | 75    | 8.55323                                             | 59    | 59   | 1.74794 |          | 10  |
| 1        | (1)1554.2 | 2.1   | 8.55354                                     | 59    | (3)27.804                                    | 75    | 8.55382                                             | 59    | 59   | 1.74735 |          | 59' |
| 10       | (1)1556.3 | 2.1   | 8.55413                                     | 58    | (3)27.880                                    | 76    | 8.55441                                             | 59    | 59   | 1.74676 |          | 50  |
| 20       | (1)1558.4 | 2.1   | 8.55471                                     | 59    | (3)27.955                                    | 76    | 8.55499                                             | 58    | 59   | 1.74618 |          | 40  |
| 30       | (1)1560.5 | 2.1   | 8.55530                                     | 59    | (3)28.031                                    | 75    | 8.55558                                             | 59    | 59   | 1.74559 |          | 30  |
| 40       | (1)1562.6 | 2.1   | 8.55589                                     | 58    | (3)28.106                                    | 75    | 8.55617                                             | 59    | 59   | 1.74500 |          | 20  |
| 50       | (1)1564.7 | 2.1   | 8.55647                                     | 58    | (3)28.182                                    | 76    | 8.55675                                             | 58    | 58   | 1.74442 |          | 10  |
| 1        | (1)1566.8 | 2.2   | 8.55705                                     | 59    | (3)28.258                                    | 76    | 8.55734                                             | 58    | 59   | 1.74384 |          | 59' |
| 10       | (1)1569.0 | 2.1   | 8.55764                                     | 58    | (3)28.334                                    | 76    | 8.55792                                             | 58    | 58   | 1.74325 |          | 50  |
| 20       | (1)1571.1 | 2.1   | 8.55822                                     | 58    | (3)28.410                                    | 76    | 8.55850                                             | 58    | 58   | 1.74267 |          | 40  |
| 30       | (1)1573.2 | 2.1   | 8.55880                                     | 58    | (3)28.487                                    | 77    | 8.55909                                             | 59    | 58   | 1.74209 |          | 30  |
| 40       | (1)1575.3 | 2.1   | 8.55938                                     | 58    | (3)28.563                                    | 76    | 8.55967                                             | 58    | 58   | 1.74151 |          | 20  |
| 50       | (1)1577.4 | 2.1   | 8.55996                                     | 58    | (3)28.639                                    | 76    | 8.56025                                             | 58    | 58   | 1.74093 |          | 10  |
| 1        | (1)1579.5 | 2.1   | 8.56054                                     | 58    | (3)28.716                                    | 77    | 8.56083                                             | 58    | 58   | 1.74035 |          | 59' |
| 10       | (1)1581.6 | 2.1   | 8.56112                                     | 58    | (3)28.793                                    | 77    | 8.56141                                             | 58    | 58   | 1.73977 |          | 50  |
| 20       | (1)1583.7 | 2.1   | 8.56170                                     | 57    | (3)28.869                                    | 77    | 8.56199                                             | 57    | 58   | 1.73919 |          | 40  |
| 30       | (1)1585.8 | 2.1   | 8.56227                                     | 58    | (3)28.946                                    | 77    | 8.56256                                             | 58    | 57   | 1.73861 |          | 30  |
| 40       | (1)1587.9 | 2.1   | 8.56285                                     | 57    | (3)29.023                                    | 77    | 8.56314                                             | 58    | 57   | 1.73804 |          | 20  |
| 50       | (1)1590.0 | 2.1   | 8.56342                                     | 58    | (3)29.100                                    | 77    | 8.56372                                             | 57    | 58   | 1.73746 |          | 10  |
| 1        | (1)1592.1 | 2.1   | 8.56400                                     | 57    | (3)29.177                                    | 77    | 8.56429                                             | 57    | 57   | 1.73688 |          | 59' |
| 10       | (1)1594.2 | 2.1   | 8.56457                                     | 57    | (3)29.255                                    | 78    | 8.56487                                             | 58    | 57   | 1.73631 |          | 50  |
| 20       | (1)1596.3 | 2.1   | 8.56515                                     | 58    | (3)29.332                                    | 77    | 8.56544                                             | 57    | 57   | 1.73574 |          | 40  |
| 30       | (1)1598.4 | 2.1   | 8.56572                                     | 57    | (3)29.409                                    | 77    | 8.56601                                             | 57    | 57   | 1.73516 |          | 30  |
| 40       | (1)1600.6 | 2.2   | 8.56629                                     | 57    | (3)29.487                                    | 78    | 8.56659                                             | 58    | 58   | 1.73459 |          | 20  |
| 50       | (1)1602.7 | 2.1   | 8.56686                                     | 57    | (3)29.565                                    | 78    | 8.56716                                             | 57    | 57   | 1.73402 |          | 10  |
| 1        | (1)1604.8 | 2.1   | 8.56743                                     | 57    | (3)29.642                                    | 77    | 8.56773                                             | 57    | 57   | 1.73345 |          | 59' |
| 10       | (1)1606.9 | 2.1   | 8.56800                                     | 57    | (3)29.720                                    | 78    | 8.56830                                             | 57    | 57   | 1.73288 |          | 50  |
| 20       | (1)1609.0 | 2.1   | 8.56857                                     | 57    | (3)29.798                                    | 78    | 8.56887                                             | 57    | 57   | 1.73231 |          | 40  |
| 30       | (1)1611.1 | 2.1   | 8.56914                                     | 56    | (3)29.876                                    | 78    | 8.56944                                             | 57    | 57   | 1.73174 |          | 30  |
| 40       | (1)1613.2 | 2.1   | 8.56970                                     | 56    | (3)29.954                                    | 79    | 8.57000                                             | 56    | 56   | 1.73118 |          | 20  |
| 50       | (1)1615.3 | 2.1   | 8.57027                                     | 57    | (3)30.033                                    | 79    | 8.57057                                             | 57    | 57   | 1.73061 |          | 10  |
| 1        | (1)1617.4 | 2.1   | 8.57084                                     | 57    | (3)30.111                                    | 78    | 8.57114                                             | 57    | 57   | 1.73004 |          | 59' |
| 10       | (1)1619.5 | 2.1   | 8.57140                                     | 56    | (3)30.190                                    | 79    | 8.57170                                             | 56    | 56   | 1.72948 |          | 50  |
| 20       | (1)1621.6 | 2.1   | 8.57196                                     | 56    | (3)30.268                                    | 78    | 8.57227                                             | 57    | 57   | 1.72891 |          | 40  |
| 30       | (1)1623.7 | 2.1   | 8.57253                                     | 57    | (3)30.347                                    | 79    | 8.57283                                             | 56    | 56   | 1.72835 |          | 30  |
| 40       | (1)1625.8 | 2.1   | 8.57309                                     | 56    | (3)30.426                                    | 79    | 8.57340                                             | 57    | 56   | 1.72779 |          | 20  |
| 50       | (1)1627.9 | 2.1   | 7.57365                                     | 56    | (3)30.505                                    | 79    | 8.57396                                             | 56    | 56   | 1.72722 |          | 10  |
| 1        | (1)1630.1 | 2.2   | 8.57421                                     | 56    | (3)30.584                                    | 79    | 8.57452                                             | 56    | 56   | 1.72666 |          | 59' |
| 10       | (1)1632.2 | 2.1   | 8.57477                                     | 56    | (3)30.663                                    | 79    | 8.57508                                             | 56    | 56   | 1.72610 |          | 50  |
| 20       | (1)1634.3 | 2.1   | 8.57533                                     | 56    | (3)30.742                                    | 79    | 8.57564                                             | 56    | 56   | 1.72554 |          | 40  |
| 30       | (1)1636.4 | 2.1   | 8.57589                                     | 56    | (3)30.821                                    | 79    | 8.57620                                             | 56    | 56   | 1.72498 |          | 30  |
| 40       | (1)1638.5 | 2.1   | 8.57645                                     | 56    | (3)30.901                                    | 80    | 8.57676                                             | 56    | 56   | 1.72442 |          | 20  |
| 50       | (1)1640.6 | 2.1   | 8.57701                                     | 56    | (3)30.980                                    | 79    | 8.57732                                             | 56    | 56   | 1.72387 |          | 10  |
| 10'      | (1)1642.7 | 2.1   | 8.57757                                     | 56    | (3)31.060                                    | 80    | 8.57788                                             | 56    | 56   | 1.72331 |          | 59' |
|          |           |       | $\log \cos \omega$<br>$\log \sec z$         | Diff. | $\log \cos \omega$<br>$\log \cotg. z$        | Diff. | $\log \cotg \omega$<br>$\log \csc z$                | Diff. | $z'$ | Diff.   | $\omega$ |     |

$\omega = 87 \text{ Grad.}$

| $\omega$   | $z'$      | Diff. | log Tg. $z$<br>log sin $\omega$ | Diff. | log Cos $z$<br>log sec $\omega$    | Diff. | log Sin $z$<br>log tg. $\omega$   | Diff. |         |       |            |
|------------|-----------|-------|---------------------------------|-------|------------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------|-------|---------|-------|------------|
| <b>10'</b> | (1)1642.7 |       | 8.57757                         |       | (3)31.060                          |       | 8.57788                           |       | 1.72331 |       | <b>50'</b> |
| 10         | (1)1644.8 | 2.1   | 8.57812                         | 55    | (3)31.139                          | 79    | 8.57843                           | 55    | 1.72275 | 56    | 50         |
| 20         | (1)1646.9 | 2.1   | 8.57868                         | 55    | (3)31.219                          | 80    | 8.57899                           | 56    | 1.72220 | 56    | 40         |
| 30         | (1)1649.0 | 2.1   | 8.57923                         | 56    | (3)31.299                          | 80    | 8.57955                           | 55    | 1.72164 | 55    | 30         |
| 40         | (1)1651.1 | 2.1   | 8.57979                         | 55    | (3)31.379                          | 80    | 8.58010                           | 55    | 1.72109 | 56    | 20         |
| 50         | (1)1653.2 | 2.1   | 8.58034                         | 55    | (3)31.459                          | 80    | 8.58065                           | 55    | 1.72053 | 55    | 10         |
| <b>11'</b> | (1)1655.3 |       | 8.58089                         |       | (3)31.539                          |       | 8.58121                           |       | 1.71998 |       | <b>40'</b> |
| 10         | (1)1657.4 | 2.2   | 8.58144                         | 55    | (3)31.620                          | 81    | 8.58176                           | 55    | 1.71943 | 55    | 50         |
| 20         | (1)1659.6 | 2.2   | 8.58200                         | 56    | (3)31.700                          | 80    | 8.58231                           | 55    | 1.71888 | 55    | 40         |
| 30         | (1)1661.7 | 2.1   | 8.58255                         | 55    | (3)31.781                          | 81    | 8.58286                           | 55    | 1.71833 | 55    | 30         |
| 40         | (1)1663.8 | 2.1   | 8.58310                         | 54    | (3)31.861                          | 81    | 8.58341                           | 55    | 1.71777 | 54    | 20         |
| 50         | (1)1665.9 | 2.1   | 8.58364                         | 55    | (3)31.942                          | 81    | 8.58396                           | 55    | 1.71723 | 55    | 10         |
| <b>12'</b> | (1)1668.0 |       | 8.58419                         |       | (3)32.023                          |       | 8.58451                           |       | 1.71668 |       | <b>30'</b> |
| 10         | (1)1670.1 | 2.1   | 8.58474                         | 55    | (3)32.104                          | 81    | 8.58506                           | 55    | 1.71613 | 55    | 50         |
| 20         | (1)1672.2 | 2.1   | 8.58529                         | 54    | (3)32.185                          | 81    | 8.58561                           | 55    | 1.71558 | 55    | 40         |
| 30         | (1)1674.3 | 2.1   | 8.58583                         | 55    | (3)32.266                          | 81    | 8.58616                           | 54    | 1.71503 | 54    | 30         |
| 40         | (1)1676.4 | 2.1   | 8.58638                         | 55    | (3)32.347                          | 82    | 8.58670                           | 55    | 1.71449 | 55    | 20         |
| 50         | (1)1678.5 | 2.1   | 8.58693                         | 54    | (3)32.429                          | 81    | 8.58725                           | 54    | 1.71394 | 54    | 10         |
| <b>13'</b> | (1)1680.6 |       | 8.58747                         |       | (3)32.510                          |       | 8.58779                           |       | 1.71340 |       | <b>20'</b> |
| 10         | (1)1682.7 | 2.1   | 8.58801                         | 54    | (3)32.592                          | 82    | 8.58834                           | 55    | 1.71285 | 55    | 50         |
| 20         | (1)1684.8 | 2.1   | 8.58856                         | 55    | (3)32.673                          | 81    | 8.58888                           | 54    | 1.71231 | 54    | 40         |
| 30         | (1)1686.9 | 2.2   | 8.58910                         | 54    | (3)32.755                          | 82    | 8.58943                           | 55    | 1.71177 | 55    | 30         |
| 40         | (1)1689.1 | 2.1   | 8.58964                         | 54    | (3)32.837                          | 82    | 8.58997                           | 54    | 1.71123 | 54    | 20         |
| 50         | (1)1691.2 | 2.1   | 8.59018                         | 54    | (3)32.919                          | 82    | 8.59051                           | 54    | 1.71068 | 54    | 10         |
| <b>14'</b> | (1)1693.3 |       | 8.59072                         |       | (3)33.001                          |       | 8.59105                           |       | 1.71014 |       | <b>40'</b> |
| 10         | (1)1695.4 | 2.1   | 8.59126                         | 54    | (3)33.083                          | 82    | 8.59159                           | 54    | 1.70960 | 54    | 50         |
| 20         | (1)1697.5 | 2.1   | 8.59180                         | 54    | (3)33.165                          | 83    | 8.59213                           | 54    | 1.70906 | 53    | 40         |
| 30         | (1)1699.6 | 2.1   | 8.59234                         | 54    | (3)33.248                          | 82    | 8.59267                           | 54    | 1.70853 | 54    | 30         |
| 40         | (1)1701.7 | 2.1   | 8.59288                         | 53    | (3)33.330                          | 83    | 8.59321                           | 54    | 1.70799 | 54    | 20         |
| 50         | (1)1703.8 | 2.1   | 8.59341                         | 54    | (3)33.413                          | 82    | 8.59375                           | 53    | 1.70745 | 54    | 10         |
| <b>15'</b> | (1)1705.9 |       | 8.59395                         |       | (3)33.495                          |       | 8.59428                           |       | 1.70691 |       | <b>30'</b> |
| 10         | (1)1708.0 | 2.1   | 8.59448                         | 53    | (3)33.578                          | 83    | 8.59482                           | 54    | 1.70638 | 53    | 50         |
| 20         | (1)1710.1 | 2.1   | 8.59502                         | 54    | (3)33.661                          | 83    | 8.59536                           | 54    | 1.70584 | 54    | 40         |
| 30         | (1)1712.2 | 2.1   | 8.59555                         | 53    | (3)33.744                          | 83    | 8.59589                           | 53    | 1.70531 | 54    | 30         |
| 40         | (1)1714.3 | 2.1   | 8.59609                         | 53    | (3)33.827                          | 83    | 8.59642                           | 54    | 1.70477 | 53    | 20         |
| 50         | (1)1716.4 | 2.2   | 8.59662                         | 53    | (3)33.910                          | 84    | 8.59696                           | 53    | 1.70424 | 53    | 10         |
| <b>16'</b> | (1)1718.6 |       | 8.59715                         |       | (3)33.994                          |       | 8.59749                           |       | 1.70371 |       | <b>40'</b> |
| 10         | (1)1720.7 | 2.1   | 8.59768                         | 53    | (3)34.077                          | 83    | 8.59802                           | 53    | 1.70318 | 53    | 50         |
| 20         | (1)1722.8 | 2.1   | 8.59821                         | 53    | (3)34.161                          | 84    | 8.59856                           | 54    | 1.70264 | 54    | 40         |
| 30         | (1)1724.9 | 2.1   | 8.59874                         | 53    | (3)34.244                          | 84    | 8.59909                           | 53    | 1.70211 | 53    | 30         |
| 40         | (1)1727.0 | 2.1   | 8.59927                         | 53    | (3)34.328                          | 84    | 8.59962                           | 53    | 1.70158 | 53    | 20         |
| 50         | (1)1729.1 | 2.1   | 8.59980                         | 53    | (3)34.412                          | 84    | 8.60015                           | 53    | 1.70105 | 52    | 10         |
| <b>17'</b> | (1)1731.2 |       | 8.60033                         |       | (3)34.496                          |       | 8.60068                           |       | 1.70053 |       | <b>30'</b> |
| 10         | (1)1733.3 | 2.1   | 8.60086                         | 53    | (3)34.580                          | 84    | 8.60121                           | 53    | 1.70000 | 53    | 50         |
| 20         | (1)1735.4 | 2.1   | 8.60139                         | 52    | (3)34.664                          | 84    | 8.60173                           | 52    | 1.69947 | 53    | 40         |
| 30         | (1)1737.5 | 2.1   | 8.60191                         | 53    | (3)34.748                          | 84    | 8.60226                           | 53    | 1.69894 | 52    | 30         |
| 40         | (1)1739.6 | 2.1   | 8.60244                         | 52    | (3)34.832                          | 85    | 8.60279                           | 52    | 1.69842 | 53    | 20         |
| 50         | (1)1741.7 | 2.1   | 8.60296                         | 53    | (3)34.917                          | 84    | 8.60331                           | 53    | 1.69789 | 52    | 10         |
| <b>18'</b> | (1)1743.8 |       | 8.60349                         |       | (3)35.001                          |       | 8.60384                           |       | 1.69737 |       | <b>40'</b> |
| 10         | (1)1745.9 | 2.2   | 8.60401                         | 52    | (3)35.086                          | 85    | 8.60436                           | 52    | 1.69684 | 53    | 50         |
| 20         | (1)1748.1 | 2.1   | 8.60454                         | 52    | (3)35.170                          | 85    | 8.60489                           | 52    | 1.69632 | 52    | 40         |
| 30         | (1)1750.2 | 2.1   | 8.60506                         | 52    | (3)35.255                          | 85    | 8.60541                           | 52    | 1.69580 | 53    | 30         |
| 40         | (1)1752.3 | 2.1   | 8.60558                         | 52    | (3)35.340                          | 85    | 8.60593                           | 53    | 1.69527 | 52    | 20         |
| 50         | (1)1754.4 | 2.1   | 8.60610                         | 52    | (3)35.425                          | 85    | 8.60646                           | 52    | 1.69475 | 52    | 10         |
| <b>19'</b> | (1)1756.5 |       | 8.60662                         |       | (3)35.510                          |       | 8.60698                           |       | 1.69423 |       | <b>30'</b> |
| 10         | (1)1758.6 | 2.1   | 8.60714                         | 52    | (3)35.596                          | 86    | 8.60750                           | 52    | 1.69371 | 52    | 50         |
| 20         | (1)1760.7 | 2.1   | 8.60766                         | 52    | (3)35.681                          | 85    | 8.60802                           | 52    | 1.69319 | 52    | 40         |
| 30         | (1)1762.8 | 2.1   | 8.60818                         | 52    | (3)35.766                          | 86    | 8.60854                           | 52    | 1.69267 | 52    | 30         |
| 40         | (1)1764.9 | 2.1   | 8.60870                         | 52    | (3)35.852                          | 85    | 8.60906                           | 52    | 1.69215 | 52    | 20         |
| 50         | (1)1767.0 | 2.1   | 8.60922                         | 51    | (3)35.937                          | 86    | 8.60958                           | 51    | 1.69163 | 52    | 10         |
| <b>20'</b> | (1)1769.1 |       | 8.60973                         |       | (3)36.023                          |       | 8.61009                           |       | 1.69112 |       | <b>40'</b> |
|            |           |       | log cos $z$<br>log sec $z$      | Diff. | l. cosec $\omega$<br>log Cotg. $z$ | Diff. | log cotg $\omega$<br>l. Cosec $z$ | Diff. | $z'$    | Diff. | $\omega$   |

$\omega = 2 \text{ Grad.}$

| $\omega$   | $z'$      | Diff. | log Tg. z<br>log sin $\omega$   | Diff. | log Cos z<br>log sec $\omega$      | Diff. | log Sin z<br>log tg. $\omega$    | Diff. |         |       |            |
|------------|-----------|-------|---------------------------------|-------|------------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------|-------|---------|-------|------------|
| <b>30'</b> | (1)1769.1 |       | 8.60973                         |       | (3)36.023                          |       | 8.61009                          |       | 1.69112 |       | <b>40'</b> |
| 10         | (1)1771.2 | 2.1   | 8.61025                         | 52    | (3)36.109                          | 86    | 8.61061                          | 52    | 1.69060 | 52    | 50         |
| 20         | (1)1773.3 | 2.1   | 8.61077                         | 51    | (3)36.195                          | 86    | 8.61113                          | 51    | 1.69008 | 51    | 40         |
| 30         | (1)1775.4 | 2.2   | 8.61128                         | 52    | (3)36.281                          | 86    | 8.61164                          | 52    | 1.68957 | 52    | 30         |
| 40         | (1)1777.6 | 2.1   | 8.61180                         | 51    | (3)36.367                          | 86    | 8.61216                          | 51    | 1.68905 | 51    | 20         |
| 50         | (1)1779.7 | 2.1   | 8.61231                         | 51    | (3)36.453                          | 87    | 8.61267                          | 52    | 1.68854 | 52    | 10         |
| <b>31'</b> | (1)1781.8 |       | 8.61282                         |       | (3)36.540                          |       | 8.61319                          |       | 1.68802 |       | <b>39'</b> |
| 10         | (1)1783.9 | 2.1   | 8.61334                         | 52    | (3)36.626                          | 86    | 8.61370                          | 51    | 1.68751 | 51    | 50         |
| 20         | (1)1786.0 | 2.1   | 8.61385                         | 51    | (3)36.713                          | 87    | 8.61422                          | 52    | 1.68700 | 51    | 40         |
| 30         | (1)1788.1 | 2.1   | 8.61436                         | 51    | (3)36.800                          | 86    | 8.61473                          | 51    | 1.68649 | 52    | 30         |
| 40         | (1)1790.2 | 2.1   | 8.61487                         | 51    | (3)36.886                          | 87    | 8.61524                          | 51    | 1.68597 | 51    | 20         |
| 50         | (1)1792.3 | 2.1   | 8.61538                         | 51    | (3)36.973                          | 87    | 8.61575                          | 51    | 1.68546 | 51    | 10         |
| <b>32'</b> | (1)1794.4 |       | 8.61589                         |       | (3)37.060                          |       | 8.61626                          |       | 1.68495 |       | <b>38'</b> |
| 10         | (1)1796.5 | 2.1   | 8.61640                         | 51    | (3)37.147                          | 87    | 8.61677                          | 51    | 1.68444 | 51    | 50         |
| 20         | (1)1798.6 | 2.1   | 8.61691                         | 51    | (3)37.234                          | 88    | 8.61728                          | 51    | 1.68394 | 51    | 40         |
| 30         | (1)1800.7 | 2.1   | 8.61742                         | 50    | (3)37.322                          | 87    | 8.61779                          | 51    | 1.68343 | 51    | 30         |
| 40         | (1)1802.8 | 2.1   | 8.61792                         | 51    | (3)37.409                          | 87    | 8.61830                          | 51    | 1.68292 | 51    | 20         |
| 50         | (1)1804.9 | 2.2   | 8.61843                         | 51    | (3)37.496                          | 88    | 8.61881                          | 50    | 1.68241 | 50    | 10         |
| <b>33'</b> | (1)1807.1 |       | 8.61894                         |       | (3)37.584                          |       | 8.61931                          |       | 1.68191 |       | <b>37'</b> |
| 10         | (1)1809.2 | 2.1   | 8.61944                         | 50    | (3)37.672                          | 88    | 8.61982                          | 51    | 1.68140 | 51    | 50         |
| 20         | (1)1811.3 | 2.1   | 8.61995                         | 51    | (3)37.760                          | 88    | 8.62033                          | 50    | 1.68089 | 50    | 40         |
| 30         | (1)1813.4 | 2.1   | 8.62045                         | 51    | (3)37.847                          | 88    | 8.62083                          | 51    | 1.68039 | 51    | 30         |
| 40         | (1)1815.5 | 2.1   | 8.62096                         | 50    | (3)37.935                          | 89    | 8.62134                          | 50    | 1.67988 | 50    | 20         |
| 50         | (1)1817.6 | 2.1   | 8.62146                         | 50    | (3)38.024                          | 88    | 8.62184                          | 50    | 1.67938 | 50    | 10         |
| <b>34'</b> | (1)1819.7 |       | 8.62196                         |       | (3)38.112                          |       | 8.62234                          |       | 1.67888 |       | <b>36'</b> |
| 10         | (1)1821.8 | 2.1   | 8.62246                         | 50    | (3)38.200                          | 88    | 8.62285                          | 51    | 1.67838 | 50    | 50         |
| 20         | (1)1823.9 | 2.1   | 8.62297                         | 51    | (3)38.288                          | 88    | 8.62335                          | 50    | 1.67787 | 51    | 40         |
| 30         | (1)1826.0 | 2.1   | 8.62347                         | 50    | (3)38.377                          | 89    | 8.62385                          | 50    | 1.67737 | 50    | 30         |
| 40         | (1)1828.1 | 2.1   | 8.62397                         | 50    | (3)38.466                          | 88    | 8.62435                          | 50    | 1.67687 | 50    | 20         |
| 50         | (1)1830.2 | 2.1   | 8.62447                         | 50    | (3)38.554                          | 89    | 8.62485                          | 50    | 1.67637 | 50    | 10         |
| <b>35'</b> | (1)1832.3 |       | 8.62497                         |       | (3)38.643                          |       | 8.62535                          |       | 1.67587 |       | <b>35'</b> |
| 10         | (1)1834.5 | 2.2   | 8.62546                         | 49    | (3)38.732                          | 89    | 8.62585                          | 50    | 1.67537 | 50    | 50         |
| 20         | (1)1836.6 | 2.1   | 8.62596                         | 50    | (3)38.821                          | 89    | 8.62635                          | 50    | 1.67487 | 50    | 40         |
| 30         | (1)1838.7 | 2.1   | 8.62646                         | 50    | (3)38.910                          | 89    | 8.62685                          | 50    | 1.67438 | 50    | 30         |
| 40         | (1)1840.8 | 2.1   | 8.62696                         | 49    | (3)38.999                          | 90    | 8.62735                          | 49    | 1.67388 | 50    | 20         |
| 50         | (1)1842.9 | 2.1   | 8.62745                         | 50    | (3)39.089                          | 89    | 8.62784                          | 50    | 1.67338 | 49    | 10         |
| <b>36'</b> | (1)1845.0 |       | 8.62795                         |       | (3)39.178                          |       | 8.62834                          |       | 1.67289 |       | <b>34'</b> |
| 10         | (1)1847.1 | 2.1   | 8.62844                         | 49    | (3)39.268                          | 90    | 8.62884                          | 50    | 1.67239 | 50    | 50         |
| 20         | (1)1849.2 | 2.1   | 8.62894                         | 50    | (3)39.357                          | 89    | 8.62933                          | 49    | 1.67190 | 49    | 40         |
| 30         | (1)1851.3 | 2.1   | 8.62943                         | 49    | (3)39.447                          | 90    | 8.62983                          | 50    | 1.67140 | 50    | 30         |
| 40         | (1)1853.4 | 2.1   | 8.62993                         | 50    | (3)39.537                          | 90    | 8.63032                          | 49    | 1.67091 | 49    | 20         |
| 50         | (1)1855.5 | 2.1   | 8.63042                         | 49    | (3)39.627                          | 90    | 8.63081                          | 50    | 1.67041 | 49    | 10         |
| <b>37'</b> | (1)1857.6 |       | 8.63091                         |       | (3)39.717                          |       | 8.63131                          |       | 1.66992 |       | <b>33'</b> |
| 10         | (1)1859.7 | 2.1   | 8.63140                         | 49    | (3)39.807                          | 90    | 8.63180                          | 49    | 1.66943 | 49    | 50         |
| 20         | (1)1861.8 | 2.1   | 8.63189                         | 49    | (3)39.897                          | 90    | 8.63229                          | 49    | 1.66894 | 49    | 40         |
| 30         | (1)1864.0 | 2.2   | 8.63238                         | 49    | (3)39.987                          | 91    | 8.63278                          | 49    | 1.66845 | 49    | 30         |
| 40         | (1)1866.1 | 2.1   | 8.63288                         | 50    | (3)40.078                          | 90    | 8.63328                          | 50    | 1.66795 | 50    | 20         |
| 50         | (1)1868.2 | 2.1   | 8.63336                         | 48    | (3)40.168                          | 90    | 8.63377                          | 49    | 1.66746 | 49    | 10         |
| <b>38'</b> | (1)1870.3 |       | 8.63385                         |       | (3)40.259                          |       | 8.63426                          |       | 1.66698 |       | <b>32'</b> |
| 10         | (1)1872.4 | 2.1   | 8.63434                         | 49    | (3)40.350                          | 91    | 8.63475                          | 49    | 1.66649 | 49    | 50         |
| 20         | (1)1874.5 | 2.1   | 8.63483                         | 49    | (3)40.441                          | 91    | 8.63523                          | 48    | 1.66600 | 49    | 40         |
| 30         | (1)1876.6 | 2.1   | 8.63532                         | 49    | (3)40.532                          | 91    | 8.63572                          | 49    | 1.66551 | 49    | 30         |
| 40         | (1)1878.7 | 2.1   | 8.63580                         | 48    | (3)40.623                          | 91    | 8.63621                          | 49    | 1.66502 | 49    | 20         |
| 50         | (1)1880.8 | 2.1   | 8.63629                         | 49    | (3)40.714                          | 91    | 8.63670                          | 48    | 1.66454 | 49    | 10         |
| <b>39'</b> | (1)1882.9 |       | 8.63678                         |       | (3)40.805                          |       | 8.63718                          |       | 1.66405 |       | <b>31'</b> |
| 10         | (1)1885.0 | 2.1   | 8.63726                         | 48    | (3)40.897                          | 92    | 8.63767                          | 49    | 1.66356 | 49    | 50         |
| 20         | (1)1887.1 | 2.1   | 8.63775                         | 49    | (3)40.988                          | 91    | 8.63816                          | 49    | 1.66308 | 48    | 40         |
| 30         | (1)1889.2 | 2.1   | 8.63823                         | 48    | (3)41.080                          | 92    | 8.63864                          | 48    | 1.66259 | 49    | 30         |
| 40         | (1)1891.4 | 2.2   | 8.63871                         | 48    | (3)41.171                          | 91    | 8.63913                          | 49    | 1.66211 | 48    | 20         |
| 50         | (1)1893.5 | 2.1   | 8.63920                         | 49    | (3)41.263                          | 92    | 8.63961                          | 48    | 1.66163 | 48    | 10         |
| <b>30'</b> | (1)1895.6 |       | 8.63968                         |       | (3)41.355                          |       | 8.64009                          |       | 1.66114 |       | <b>30'</b> |
|            |           |       | log cos $\omega$<br>log sec $z$ | Diff. | l. cosec $\omega$<br>log Cotg. $z$ | Diff. | log cotg $\omega$<br>l. Cosc $z$ | Diff. | $z'$    | Diff. | $\omega$   |

$\omega = 87 \text{ Grad.}$

| $\omega$ | $z'$      | Diff. | log Tg. $z$<br>log sin $\omega$ | Diff. | log Cos $z$<br>log sec $\omega$ | Diff.                              | log Sin $z$<br>log tg. $\omega$ | Diff.                            |         |      |       |          |
|----------|-----------|-------|---------------------------------|-------|---------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------|------|-------|----------|
| 30'      | (1)1895.6 | 2.1   | 8.63968                         | 48    | (3)41.355                       | 92                                 | 8.64009                         | 49                               | 1.66114 | 48   | 30'   | 50       |
| 10       | (1)1897.7 | 2.1   | 8.64016                         | 48    | (3)41.447                       | 92                                 | 8.64058                         | 48                               | 1.66066 | 48   | 48    | 40       |
| 20       | (1)1899.8 | 2.1   | 8.64064                         | 48    | (3)41.539                       | 92                                 | 8.64106                         | 48                               | 1.66018 | 48   | 48    | 30       |
| 30       | (1)1901.9 | 2.1   | 8.64112                         | 48    | (3)41.631                       | 92                                 | 8.64154                         | 48                               | 1.65970 | 48   | 48    | 20       |
| 40       | (1)1904.0 | 2.1   | 8.64160                         | 48    | (3)41.723                       | 93                                 | 8.64202                         | 48                               | 1.65922 | 48   | 48    | 10       |
| 50       | (1)1906.1 | 2.1   | 8.64208                         | 48    | (3)41.816                       | 92                                 | 8.64250                         | 48                               | 1.65874 | 48   | 48    | 30'      |
| 31'      | (1)1908.2 | 2.1   | 8.64256                         | 48    | (3)41.908                       | 93                                 | 8.64298                         | 48                               | 1.65826 | 48   | 48    | 50       |
| 10       | (1)1910.3 | 2.1   | 8.64304                         | 48    | (3)42.001                       | 93                                 | 8.64346                         | 48                               | 1.65778 | 48   | 48    | 40       |
| 20       | (1)1912.4 | 2.1   | 8.64352                         | 48    | (3)42.094                       | 92                                 | 8.64394                         | 48                               | 1.65730 | 48   | 48    | 30       |
| 30       | (1)1914.5 | 2.1   | 8.64400                         | 48    | (3)42.186                       | 93                                 | 8.64442                         | 48                               | 1.65682 | 48   | 48    | 20       |
| 40       | (1)1916.6 | 2.2   | 8.64448                         | 47    | (3)42.279                       | 93                                 | 8.64490                         | 48                               | 1.65634 | 47   | 48    | 10       |
| 50       | (1)1918.8 | 2.1   | 8.64495                         | 48    | (3)42.372                       | 93                                 | 8.64538                         | 47                               | 1.65587 | 48   | 48    | 30'      |
| 32'      | (1)1920.9 | 2.1   | 8.64543                         | 47    | (3)42.465                       | 94                                 | 8.64585                         | 48                               | 1.65539 | 48   | 48    | 50       |
| 10       | (1)1923.0 | 2.1   | 8.64590                         | 48    | (3)42.559                       | 93                                 | 8.64633                         | 48                               | 1.65491 | 47   | 48    | 40       |
| 20       | (1)1925.1 | 2.1   | 8.64638                         | 47    | (3)42.652                       | 93                                 | 8.64681                         | 47                               | 1.65444 | 48   | 48    | 30       |
| 30       | (1)1927.2 | 2.1   | 8.64685                         | 48    | (3)42.745                       | 94                                 | 8.64728                         | 48                               | 1.65396 | 47   | 48    | 20       |
| 40       | (1)1929.3 | 2.1   | 8.64733                         | 47    | (3)42.839                       | 93                                 | 8.64776                         | 47                               | 1.65349 | 47   | 48    | 10       |
| 50       | (1)1931.4 | 2.1   | 8.64780                         | 47    | (3)42.932                       | 94                                 | 8.64823                         | 47                               | 1.65301 | 47   | 48    | 30'      |
| 33'      | (1)1933.5 | 2.1   | 8.64827                         | 48    | (3)43.026                       | 94                                 | 8.64870                         | 48                               | 1.65254 | 47   | 48    | 50       |
| 10       | (1)1935.6 | 2.1   | 8.64875                         | 47    | (3)43.120                       | 94                                 | 8.64918                         | 47                               | 1.65207 | 47   | 48    | 40       |
| 20       | (1)1937.7 | 2.1   | 8.64922                         | 47    | (3)43.214                       | 94                                 | 8.64965                         | 47                               | 1.65160 | 48   | 48    | 30       |
| 30       | (1)1939.8 | 2.1   | 8.64969                         | 47    | (3)43.308                       | 94                                 | 8.65012                         | 48                               | 1.65112 | 47   | 48    | 20       |
| 40       | (1)1941.9 | 2.1   | 8.65016                         | 47    | (3)43.402                       | 94                                 | 8.65060                         | 47                               | 1.65065 | 47   | 48    | 10       |
| 50       | (1)1944.0 | 2.2   | 8.65063                         | 47    | (3)43.496                       | 95                                 | 8.65107                         | 47                               | 1.65018 | 47   | 48    | 30'      |
| 34'      | (1)1946.2 | 2.1   | 8.65110                         | 47    | (3)43.591                       | 94                                 | 8.65154                         | 47                               | 1.64971 | 47   | 48    | 50       |
| 10       | (1)1948.3 | 2.1   | 8.65157                         | 47    | (3)43.685                       | 95                                 | 8.65201                         | 47                               | 1.64924 | 47   | 48    | 40       |
| 20       | (1)1950.4 | 2.1   | 8.65204                         | 47    | (3)43.780                       | 94                                 | 8.65248                         | 47                               | 1.64877 | 47   | 48    | 30       |
| 30       | (1)1952.5 | 2.1   | 8.65251                         | 47    | (3)43.874                       | 95                                 | 8.65295                         | 47                               | 1.64830 | 47   | 48    | 20       |
| 40       | (1)1954.6 | 2.1   | 8.65298                         | 46    | (3)43.969                       | 95                                 | 8.65342                         | 47                               | 1.64783 | 46   | 48    | 10       |
| 50       | (1)1956.7 | 2.1   | 8.65344                         | 47    | (3)44.064                       | 95                                 | 8.65388                         | 47                               | 1.64737 | 47   | 48    | 30'      |
| 35'      | (1)1958.8 | 2.1   | 8.65391                         | 47    | (3)44.159                       | 95                                 | 8.65435                         | 47                               | 1.64690 | 47   | 48    | 50       |
| 10       | (1)1960.9 | 2.1   | 8.65438                         | 46    | (3)44.254                       | 95                                 | 8.65482                         | 47                               | 1.64643 | 46   | 48    | 40       |
| 20       | (1)1963.0 | 2.1   | 8.65484                         | 47    | (3)44.349                       | 95                                 | 8.65529                         | 46                               | 1.64597 | 47   | 48    | 30       |
| 30       | (1)1965.1 | 2.1   | 8.65531                         | 46    | (3)44.444                       | 96                                 | 8.65575                         | 47                               | 1.64550 | 47   | 48    | 20       |
| 40       | (1)1967.2 | 2.1   | 8.65577                         | 47    | (3)44.540                       | 95                                 | 8.65622                         | 46                               | 1.64503 | 46   | 48    | 10       |
| 50       | (1)1969.3 | 2.1   | 8.65624                         | 46    | (3)44.635                       | 96                                 | 8.65668                         | 47                               | 1.64457 | 47   | 48    | 30'      |
| 36'      | (1)1971.4 | 2.2   | 8.65670                         | 47    | (3)44.731                       | 95                                 | 8.65715                         | 46                               | 1.64410 | 46   | 48    | 50       |
| 10       | (1)1973.6 | 2.1   | 8.65717                         | 46    | (3)44.826                       | 96                                 | 8.65761                         | 47                               | 1.64364 | 46   | 48    | 40       |
| 20       | (1)1975.7 | 2.1   | 8.65763                         | 46    | (3)44.922                       | 96                                 | 8.65808                         | 46                               | 1.64318 | 47   | 48    | 30       |
| 30       | (1)1977.8 | 2.1   | 8.65809                         | 46    | (3)45.018                       | 96                                 | 8.65854                         | 46                               | 1.64271 | 46   | 48    | 20       |
| 40       | (1)1979.9 | 2.1   | 8.65855                         | 46    | (3)45.114                       | 96                                 | 8.65900                         | 47                               | 1.64225 | 46   | 48    | 10       |
| 50       | (1)1982.0 | 2.1   | 8.65901                         | 46    | (3)45.210                       | 96                                 | 8.65947                         | 46                               | 1.64179 | 46   | 48    | 30'      |
| 37'      | (1)1984.1 | 2.1   | 8.65947                         | 47    | (3)45.306                       | 96                                 | 8.65993                         | 46                               | 1.64133 | 46   | 48    | 50       |
| 10       | (1)1986.2 | 2.1   | 8.65994                         | 46    | (3)45.402                       | 97                                 | 8.66039                         | 46                               | 1.64087 | 46   | 48    | 40       |
| 20       | (1)1988.3 | 2.1   | 8.66040                         | 45    | (3)45.499                       | 96                                 | 8.66085                         | 46                               | 1.64041 | 46   | 48    | 30       |
| 30       | (1)1990.4 | 2.1   | 8.66085                         | 46    | (3)45.595                       | 97                                 | 8.66131                         | 46                               | 1.63995 | 46   | 48    | 20       |
| 40       | (1)1992.5 | 2.1   | 8.66131                         | 46    | (3)45.692                       | 97                                 | 8.66177                         | 46                               | 1.63949 | 46   | 48    | 10       |
| 50       | (1)1994.6 | 2.1   | 8.66177                         | 46    | (3)45.789                       | 96                                 | 8.66223                         | 46                               | 1.63903 | 46   | 48    | 30'      |
| 38'      | (1)1996.7 | 2.1   | 8.66223                         | 46    | (3)45.885                       | 97                                 | 8.66269                         | 46                               | 1.63857 | 46   | 48    | 50       |
| 10       | (1)1998.8 | 2.2   | 8.66269                         | 45    | (3)45.982                       | 97                                 | 8.66315                         | 46                               | 1.63811 | 46   | 48    | 40       |
| 20       | (1)2001.0 | 2.1   | 8.66314                         | 46    | (3)46.079                       | 97                                 | 8.66361                         | 45                               | 1.63765 | 45   | 48    | 30       |
| 30       | (1)2003.1 | 2.1   | 8.66360                         | 46    | (3)46.176                       | 97                                 | 8.66406                         | 46                               | 1.63720 | 46   | 48    | 20       |
| 40       | (1)2005.2 | 2.1   | 8.66406                         | 45    | (3)46.273                       | 98                                 | 8.66452                         | 46                               | 1.63674 | 46   | 48    | 10       |
| 50       | (1)2007.3 | 2.1   | 8.66451                         | 46    | (3)46.371                       | 97                                 | 8.66498                         | 45                               | 1.63628 | 45   | 48    | 30'      |
| 39'      | (1)2009.4 | 2.1   | 8.66497                         | 45    | (3)46.468                       | 98                                 | 8.66543                         | 46                               | 1.63583 | 46   | 48    | 50       |
| 10       | (1)2011.5 | 2.1   | 8.66542                         | 46    | (3)46.566                       | 97                                 | 8.66589                         | 45                               | 1.63537 | 45   | 48    | 40       |
| 20       | (1)2013.6 | 2.1   | 8.66588                         | 45    | (3)46.663                       | 98                                 | 8.66634                         | 46                               | 1.63492 | 45   | 48    | 30       |
| 30       | (1)2015.7 | 2.1   | 8.66633                         | 45    | (3)46.761                       | 98                                 | 8.66680                         | 45                               | 1.63447 | 46   | 48    | 20       |
| 40       | (1)2017.8 | 2.1   | 8.66678                         | 46    | (3)46.859                       | 98                                 | 8.66725                         | 46                               | 1.63401 | 45   | 48    | 10       |
| 50       | (1)2019.9 | 2.1   | 8.66724                         | 45    | (3)46.957                       | 98                                 | 8.66771                         | 45                               | 1.63356 | 45   | 48    | 30'      |
| 40'      | (1)2022.0 | 2.1   | 8.66769                         | 45    | (3)47.055                       | 98                                 | 8.66816                         | 45                               | 1.63311 | 45   | 48    | 50       |
|          |           |       | log cos $\omega$<br>log Sec $z$ | Diff. |                                 | l. cosec $\omega$<br>log Cotg. $z$ | Diff.                           | log cotg $\omega$<br>l. Cosc $z$ | Diff.   | $z'$ | Diff. | $\omega$ |



$\omega = 2 \text{ Grad.}$

| $\omega$   | $z'$      | Diff. | $\log \text{ Tg } z$<br>$\log \sin \omega$ | Diff. | $\log \text{ Cos } z$<br>$\log \sec \omega$ | Diff. | $\log \text{ Sin } z$<br>$\log \text{ tg } \omega$ | Diff. |         | $\omega$   |
|------------|-----------|-------|--------------------------------------------|-------|---------------------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------------------------|-------|---------|------------|
| <b>40'</b> | (1)2022.0 | 2.1   | 8.66769                                    |       | (3)47.055                                   |       | 8.66816                                            |       | 1.63311 | <b>20'</b> |
| 10         | (1)2024.1 | 2.1   | 8.66814                                    | 45    | (3)47.153                                   | 98    | 8.66861                                            | 45    | 1.63265 | 50         |
| 20         | (1)2026.2 | 2.2   | 8.66859                                    | 45    | (3)47.251                                   | 98    | 8.66906                                            | 45    | 1.63220 | 40         |
| 30         | (1)2028.4 | 2.1   | 8.66904                                    | 45    | (3)47.349                                   | 99    | 8.66952                                            | 45    | 1.63175 | 30         |
| 40         | (1)2030.5 | 2.1   | 8.66949                                    | 45    | (3)47.448                                   | 98    | 8.66997                                            | 45    | 1.63130 | 20         |
| 50         | (1)2032.6 | 2.1   | 8.66994                                    | 45    | (3)47.546                                   | 99    | 8.67042                                            | 45    | 1.63085 | 10         |
| <b>41'</b> | (1)2034.7 | 2.1   | 8.67039                                    |       | (3)47.645                                   |       | 8.67087                                            |       | 1.63040 | <b>19'</b> |
| 10         | (1)2036.8 | 2.1   | 8.67084                                    | 45    | (3)47.744                                   | 99    | 8.67132                                            | 45    | 1.62995 | 50         |
| 20         | (1)2038.9 | 2.1   | 8.67129                                    | 45    | (3)47.843                                   | 99    | 8.67177                                            | 45    | 1.62950 | 40         |
| 30         | (1)2041.0 | 2.1   | 8.67174                                    | 45    | (3)47.941                                   | 99    | 8.67222                                            | 45    | 1.62905 | 30         |
| 40         | (1)2043.1 | 2.1   | 8.67219                                    | 44    | (3)48.040                                   | 100   | 8.67267                                            | 45    | 1.62860 | 20         |
| 50         | (1)2045.2 | 2.1   | 8.67263                                    | 45    | (3)48.140                                   | 99    | 8.67312                                            | 44    | 1.62816 | 10         |
| <b>42'</b> | (1)2047.3 | 2.1   | 8.67308                                    |       | (3)48.239                                   |       | 8.67356                                            |       | 1.62771 | <b>18'</b> |
| 10         | (1)2049.4 | 2.1   | 8.67353                                    | 45    | (3)48.338                                   | 99    | 8.67401                                            | 45    | 1.62726 | 50         |
| 20         | (1)2051.5 | 2.1   | 8.67397                                    | 44    | (3)48.438                                   | 100   | 8.67446                                            | 45    | 1.62682 | 40         |
| 30         | (1)2053.6 | 2.2   | 8.67442                                    | 44    | (3)48.537                                   | 100   | 8.67490                                            | 45    | 1.62637 | 30         |
| 40         | (1)2055.8 | 2.1   | 8.67486                                    | 45    | (3)48.637                                   | 100   | 8.67535                                            | 44    | 1.62592 | 20         |
| 50         | (1)2057.9 | 2.1   | 8.67531                                    | 44    | (3)48.737                                   | 100   | 8.67579                                            | 45    | 1.62548 | 10         |
| <b>43'</b> | (1)2060.0 | 2.1   | 8.67575                                    |       | (3)48.837                                   |       | 8.67624                                            |       | 1.62503 | <b>17'</b> |
| 10         | (1)2062.1 | 2.1   | 8.67619                                    | 44    | (3)48.936                                   | 99    | 8.67668                                            | 44    | 1.62459 | 50         |
| 20         | (1)2064.2 | 2.1   | 8.67664                                    | 44    | (3)49.037                                   | 101   | 8.67713                                            | 45    | 1.62415 | 40         |
| 30         | (1)2066.3 | 2.1   | 8.67708                                    | 44    | (3)49.137                                   | 100   | 8.67757                                            | 44    | 1.62370 | 30         |
| 40         | (1)2068.4 | 2.1   | 8.67752                                    | 44    | (3)49.237                                   | 100   | 8.67801                                            | 44    | 1.62326 | 20         |
| 50         | (1)2070.5 | 2.1   | 8.67796                                    | 45    | (3)49.337                                   | 101   | 8.67846                                            | 44    | 1.62282 | 10         |
| <b>44'</b> | (1)2072.6 | 2.1   | 8.67841                                    |       | (3)49.438                                   |       | 8.67890                                            |       | 1.62238 | <b>16'</b> |
| 10         | (1)2074.7 | 2.1   | 8.67885                                    | 44    | (3)49.538                                   | 100   | 8.67934                                            | 44    | 1.62194 | 50         |
| 20         | (1)2076.8 | 2.1   | 8.67929                                    | 44    | (3)49.639                                   | 101   | 8.67978                                            | 44    | 1.62150 | 40         |
| 30         | (1)2078.9 | 2.1   | 8.67973                                    | 44    | (3)49.740                                   | 101   | 8.68022                                            | 44    | 1.62106 | 30         |
| 40         | (1)2081.0 | 2.2   | 8.68017                                    | 43    | (3)49.841                                   | 101   | 8.68066                                            | 44    | 1.62062 | 20         |
| 50         | (1)2083.2 | 2.1   | 8.68060                                    | 44    | (3)49.942                                   | 101   | 8.68110                                            | 44    | 1.62018 | 10         |
| <b>45'</b> | (1)2085.3 | 2.1   | 8.68104                                    |       | (3)50.043                                   |       | 8.68154                                            |       | 1.61974 | <b>15'</b> |
| 10         | (1)2087.4 | 2.1   | 8.68148                                    | 44    | (3)50.144                                   | 101   | 8.68198                                            | 44    | 1.61930 | 50         |
| 20         | (1)2089.5 | 2.1   | 8.68192                                    | 44    | (3)50.245                                   | 102   | 8.68242                                            | 44    | 1.61886 | 40         |
| 30         | (1)2091.6 | 2.1   | 8.68236                                    | 43    | (3)50.347                                   | 101   | 8.68286                                            | 44    | 1.61842 | 30         |
| 40         | (1)2093.7 | 2.1   | 8.68279                                    | 44    | (3)50.448                                   | 102   | 8.68330                                            | 43    | 1.61798 | 20         |
| 50         | (1)2095.8 | 2.1   | 8.68323                                    | 44    | (3)50.550                                   | 101   | 8.68373                                            | 44    | 1.61755 | 10         |
| <b>46'</b> | (1)2097.9 | 2.1   | 8.68367                                    |       | (3)50.651                                   |       | 8.68417                                            |       | 1.61711 | <b>14'</b> |
| 10         | (1)2100.0 | 2.1   | 8.68410                                    | 43    | (3)50.753                                   | 102   | 8.68461                                            | 44    | 1.61668 | 50         |
| 20         | (1)2102.1 | 2.1   | 8.68454                                    | 43    | (3)50.855                                   | 102   | 8.68504                                            | 44    | 1.61624 | 40         |
| 30         | (1)2104.2 | 2.1   | 8.68497                                    | 43    | (3)50.957                                   | 102   | 8.68548                                            | 44    | 1.61580 | 30         |
| 40         | (1)2106.3 | 2.2   | 8.68540                                    | 44    | (3)51.059                                   | 102   | 8.68592                                            | 43    | 1.61537 | 20         |
| 50         | (1)2108.5 | 2.1   | 8.68584                                    | 43    | (3)51.161                                   | 103   | 8.68635                                            | 43    | 1.61494 | 10         |
| <b>47'</b> | (1)2110.6 | 2.1   | 8.68627                                    |       | (3)51.264                                   |       | 8.68678                                            |       | 1.61450 | <b>13'</b> |
| 10         | (1)2112.7 | 2.1   | 8.68670                                    | 43    | (3)51.366                                   | 102   | 8.68722                                            | 44    | 1.61407 | 50         |
| 20         | (1)2114.8 | 2.1   | 8.68714                                    | 44    | (3)51.469                                   | 103   | 8.68765                                            | 43    | 1.61364 | 40         |
| 30         | (1)2116.9 | 2.1   | 8.68757                                    | 43    | (3)51.571                                   | 102   | 8.68808                                            | 43    | 1.61320 | 30         |
| 40         | (1)2119.0 | 2.1   | 8.68800                                    | 43    | (3)51.674                                   | 103   | 8.68852                                            | 44    | 1.61277 | 20         |
| 50         | (1)2121.1 | 2.1   | 8.68843                                    | 43    | (3)51.777                                   | 103   | 8.68895                                            | 43    | 1.61234 | 10         |
| <b>48'</b> | (1)2123.2 | 2.1   | 8.68886                                    |       | (3)51.880                                   |       | 8.68938                                            |       | 1.61191 | <b>12'</b> |
| 10         | (1)2125.3 | 2.1   | 8.68929                                    | 43    | (3)51.983                                   | 103   | 8.68981                                            | 43    | 1.61148 | 50         |
| 20         | (1)2127.4 | 2.1   | 8.68972                                    | 43    | (3)52.086                                   | 103   | 8.69024                                            | 43    | 1.61105 | 40         |
| 30         | (1)2129.5 | 2.1   | 8.69015                                    | 43    | (3)52.189                                   | 103   | 8.69067                                            | 43    | 1.61062 | 30         |
| 40         | (1)2131.6 | 2.1   | 8.69058                                    | 43    | (3)52.292                                   | 103   | 8.69110                                            | 43    | 1.61019 | 20         |
| 50         | (1)2133.7 | 2.2   | 8.69101                                    | 43    | (3)52.396                                   | 104   | 8.69153                                            | 43    | 1.60976 | 10         |
| <b>49'</b> | (1)2135.9 | 2.1   | 8.69144                                    |       | (3)52.499                                   |       | 8.69196                                            |       | 1.60933 | <b>11'</b> |
| 10         | (1)2138.0 | 2.1   | 8.69187                                    | 43    | (3)52.603                                   | 104   | 8.69239                                            | 43    | 1.60890 | 50         |
| 20         | (1)2140.1 | 2.1   | 8.69229                                    | 42    | (3)52.707                                   | 104   | 8.69282                                            | 43    | 1.60847 | 40         |
| 30         | (1)2142.2 | 2.1   | 8.69272                                    | 43    | (3)52.811                                   | 104   | 8.69325                                            | 43    | 1.60805 | 30         |
| 40         | (1)2144.3 | 2.1   | 8.69315                                    | 42    | (3)52.915                                   | 104   | 8.69368                                            | 42    | 1.60762 | 20         |
| 50         | (1)2146.4 | 2.1   | 8.69357                                    | 43    | (3)53.019                                   | 104   | 8.69410                                            | 43    | 1.60719 | 10         |
| <b>50'</b> | (1)2148.5 | 2.1   | 8.69400                                    |       | (3)53.123                                   |       | 8.69453                                            |       | 1.60677 | <b>10'</b> |
|            |           |       | $\log \cos \omega$<br>$\log \sec z$        | Diff. | $\log \cos \omega$<br>$\log \cotg z$        | Diff. | $\log \cotg \omega$<br>$\log \csc z$               | Diff. | $z'$    | Diff.      |

| $\omega$   | $z'$      | Diff. | $\log \text{ Tg } z$<br>$\log \sin \omega$ | Diff. | $\log \text{ Cos } z$<br>$\log \sec \omega$ | Diff. | $\log \text{ Sin } z$<br>$\log \text{ tg } \omega$ | Diff. |         |       |            |  |
|------------|-----------|-------|--------------------------------------------|-------|---------------------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------------------------|-------|---------|-------|------------|--|
| <b>50'</b> | (1)2148.5 | 2.1   | 8.69400                                    | 42    | (3)53.123                                   | 104   | 8.69453                                            | 43    | 1.60677 | 43    | <b>10'</b> |  |
| 10         | (1)2150.6 | 2.1   | 8.69442                                    | 43    | (3)53.227                                   | 104   | 8.69496                                            | 42    | 1.60634 | 42    | 50         |  |
| 20         | (1)2152.7 | 2.1   | 8.69485                                    | 42    | (3)53.331                                   | 105   | 8.69538                                            | 43    | 1.60592 | 43    | 40         |  |
| 30         | (1)2154.8 | 2.1   | 8.69527                                    | 43    | (3)53.436                                   | 105   | 8.69581                                            | 42    | 1.60549 | 42    | 30         |  |
| 40         | (1)2156.9 | 2.1   | 8.69570                                    | 42    | (3)53.541                                   | 104   | 8.69623                                            | 43    | 1.60507 | 43    | 20         |  |
| 50         | (1)2159.0 | 2.2   | 8.69612                                    | 42    | (3)53.645                                   | 105   | 8.69666                                            | 42    | 1.60464 | 42    | 10         |  |
| <b>51'</b> | (1)2161.2 | 2.1   | 8.69654                                    | 43    | (3)53.750                                   | 105   | 8.69708                                            | 42    | 1.60422 | 43    | <b>0'</b>  |  |
| 10         | (1)2163.3 | 2.1   | 8.69697                                    | 42    | (3)53.855                                   | 105   | 8.69750                                            | 43    | 1.60379 | 42    | 50         |  |
| 20         | (1)2165.4 | 2.1   | 8.69739                                    | 42    | (3)53.960                                   | 105   | 8.69793                                            | 42    | 1.60337 | 42    | 40         |  |
| 30         | (1)2167.5 | 2.1   | 8.69781                                    | 42    | (3)54.065                                   | 105   | 8.69835                                            | 42    | 1.60295 | 42    | 30         |  |
| 40         | (1)2169.6 | 2.1   | 8.69823                                    | 42    | (3)54.170                                   | 105   | 8.69877                                            | 43    | 1.60253 | 42    | 20         |  |
| 50         | (1)2171.7 | 2.1   | 8.69865                                    | 42    | (3)54.275                                   | 106   | 8.69920                                            | 42    | 1.60211 | 43    | 10         |  |
| <b>52'</b> | (1)2173.8 | 2.1   | 8.69907                                    | 42    | (3)54.381                                   | 105   | 8.69962                                            | 42    | 1.60168 | 42    | <b>0'</b>  |  |
| 10         | (1)2175.9 | 2.1   | 8.69949                                    | 42    | (3)54.486                                   | 106   | 8.70004                                            | 42    | 1.60126 | 42    | 50         |  |
| 20         | (1)2178.0 | 2.1   | 8.69991                                    | 42    | (3)54.592                                   | 105   | 8.70046                                            | 42    | 1.60084 | 42    | 40         |  |
| 30         | (1)2180.1 | 2.1   | 8.70033                                    | 42    | (3)54.697                                   | 106   | 8.70088                                            | 42    | 1.60042 | 42    | 30         |  |
| 40         | (1)2182.2 | 2.1   | 8.70075                                    | 42    | (3)54.803                                   | 106   | 8.70130                                            | 42    | 1.60000 | 42    | 20         |  |
| 50         | (1)2184.3 | 2.2   | 8.70117                                    | 42    | (3)54.909                                   | 106   | 8.70172                                            | 42    | 1.59958 | 41    | 10         |  |
| <b>53'</b> | (1)2186.5 | 2.1   | 8.70159                                    | 42    | (3)55.015                                   | 106   | 8.70214                                            | 42    | 1.59917 | 42    | <b>0'</b>  |  |
| 10         | (1)2188.6 | 2.1   | 8.70201                                    | 41    | (3)55.121                                   | 106   | 8.70256                                            | 42    | 1.59875 | 42    | 50         |  |
| 20         | (1)2190.7 | 2.1   | 8.70242                                    | 42    | (3)55.227                                   | 107   | 8.70298                                            | 41    | 1.59833 | 42    | 40         |  |
| 30         | (1)2192.8 | 2.1   | 8.70284                                    | 42    | (3)55.334                                   | 106   | 8.70339                                            | 42    | 1.59791 | 41    | 30         |  |
| 40         | (1)2194.9 | 2.1   | 8.70326                                    | 41    | (3)55.440                                   | 107   | 8.70381                                            | 42    | 1.59750 | 42    | 20         |  |
| 50         | (1)2197.0 | 2.1   | 8.70367                                    | 42    | (3)55.547                                   | 106   | 8.70423                                            | 42    | 1.59708 | 42    | 10         |  |
| <b>54'</b> | (1)2199.1 | 2.1   | 8.70409                                    | 42    | (3)55.653                                   | 107   | 8.70465                                            | 41    | 1.59666 | 41    | <b>0'</b>  |  |
| 10         | (1)2201.2 | 2.1   | 8.70451                                    | 41    | (3)55.760                                   | 107   | 8.70506                                            | 42    | 1.59625 | 42    | 50         |  |
| 20         | (1)2203.3 | 2.1   | 8.70492                                    | 42    | (3)55.867                                   | 107   | 8.70548                                            | 41    | 1.59583 | 41    | 40         |  |
| 30         | (1)2205.4 | 2.1   | 8.70534                                    | 41    | (3)55.974                                   | 107   | 8.70589                                            | 42    | 1.59542 | 42    | 30         |  |
| 40         | (1)2207.5 | 2.1   | 8.70575                                    | 41    | (3)56.081                                   | 107   | 8.70631                                            | 42    | 1.59500 | 41    | 20         |  |
| 50         | (1)2209.6 | 2.2   | 8.70616                                    | 42    | (3)56.188                                   | 107   | 8.70673                                            | 41    | 1.59459 | 42    | 10         |  |
| <b>55'</b> | (1)2211.8 | 2.1   | 8.70658                                    | 41    | (3)56.295                                   | 107   | 8.70714                                            | 41    | 1.59417 | 41    | <b>0'</b>  |  |
| 10         | (1)2213.9 | 2.1   | 8.70699                                    | 41    | (3)56.402                                   | 108   | 8.70755                                            | 42    | 1.59376 | 41    | 50         |  |
| 20         | (1)2216.0 | 2.1   | 8.70740                                    | 41    | (3)56.510                                   | 107   | 8.70797                                            | 41    | 1.59335 | 42    | 40         |  |
| 30         | (1)2218.1 | 2.1   | 8.70781                                    | 42    | (3)56.617                                   | 108   | 8.70838                                            | 41    | 1.59293 | 41    | 30         |  |
| 40         | (1)2220.2 | 2.1   | 8.70823                                    | 41    | (3)56.725                                   | 108   | 8.70879                                            | 42    | 1.59252 | 41    | 20         |  |
| 50         | (1)2222.3 | 2.1   | 8.70864                                    | 41    | (3)56.833                                   | 108   | 8.70921                                            | 41    | 1.59211 | 41    | 10         |  |
| <b>56'</b> | (1)2224.4 | 2.1   | 8.70905                                    | 41    | (3)56.941                                   | 107   | 8.70962                                            | 41    | 1.59170 | 41    | <b>0'</b>  |  |
| 10         | (1)2226.5 | 2.1   | 8.70946                                    | 41    | (3)57.048                                   | 109   | 8.71003                                            | 41    | 1.59129 | 42    | 50         |  |
| 20         | (1)2228.6 | 2.1   | 8.70987                                    | 41    | (3)57.157                                   | 108   | 8.71044                                            | 41    | 1.59087 | 41    | 40         |  |
| 30         | (1)2230.7 | 2.1   | 8.71028                                    | 41    | (3)57.265                                   | 108   | 8.71085                                            | 41    | 1.59046 | 41    | 30         |  |
| 40         | (1)2232.8 | 2.1   | 8.71069                                    | 41    | (3)57.373                                   | 108   | 8.71126                                            | 41    | 1.59005 | 41    | 20         |  |
| 50         | (1)2234.9 | 2.1   | 8.71110                                    | 41    | (3)57.481                                   | 109   | 8.71167                                            | 41    | 1.58964 | 41    | 10         |  |
| <b>57'</b> | (1)2237.0 | 2.2   | 8.71151                                    | 41    | (3)57.590                                   | 108   | 8.71208                                            | 41    | 1.58923 | 40    | <b>0'</b>  |  |
| 10         | (1)2239.2 | 2.1   | 8.71192                                    | 40    | (3)57.698                                   | 109   | 8.71249                                            | 41    | 1.58883 | 41    | 50         |  |
| 20         | (1)2241.3 | 2.1   | 8.71232                                    | 41    | (3)57.807                                   | 109   | 8.71290                                            | 41    | 1.58842 | 41    | 40         |  |
| 30         | (1)2243.4 | 2.1   | 8.71273                                    | 41    | (3)57.916                                   | 109   | 8.71331                                            | 41    | 1.58801 | 41    | 30         |  |
| 40         | (1)2245.5 | 2.1   | 8.71314                                    | 41    | (3)58.025                                   | 109   | 8.71372                                            | 41    | 1.58760 | 41    | 20         |  |
| 50         | (1)2247.6 | 2.1   | 8.71355                                    | 40    | (3)58.134                                   | 109   | 8.71413                                            | 40    | 1.58719 | 40    | 10         |  |
| <b>58'</b> | (1)2249.7 | 2.1   | 8.71395                                    | 41    | (3)58.243                                   | 109   | 8.71453                                            | 41    | 1.58679 | 41    | <b>0'</b>  |  |
| 10         | (1)2251.8 | 2.1   | 8.71436                                    | 40    | (3)58.352                                   | 109   | 8.71494                                            | 41    | 1.58638 | 41    | 50         |  |
| 20         | (1)2253.9 | 2.1   | 8.71476                                    | 41    | (3)58.461                                   | 109   | 8.71535                                            | 40    | 1.58597 | 40    | 40         |  |
| 30         | (1)2256.0 | 2.1   | 8.71517                                    | 40    | (3)58.570                                   | 110   | 8.71575                                            | 41    | 1.58557 | 41    | 30         |  |
| 40         | (1)2258.1 | 2.1   | 8.71557                                    | 40    | (3)58.680                                   | 109   | 8.71616                                            | 41    | 1.58516 | 41    | 20         |  |
| 50         | (1)2260.2 | 2.1   | 8.71598                                    | 40    | (3)58.789                                   | 110   | 8.71657                                            | 40    | 1.58476 | 41    | 10         |  |
| <b>59'</b> | (1)2262.3 | 2.2   | 8.71638                                    | 41    | (3)58.899                                   | 110   | 8.71697                                            | 41    | 1.58435 | 40    | <b>0'</b>  |  |
| 10         | (1)2264.5 | 2.1   | 8.71679                                    | 40    | (3)59.009                                   | 110   | 8.71738                                            | 40    | 1.58395 | 41    | 50         |  |
| 20         | (1)2266.6 | 2.1   | 8.71719                                    | 40    | (3)59.119                                   | 110   | 8.71778                                            | 41    | 1.58354 | 40    | 40         |  |
| 30         | (1)2268.7 | 2.1   | 8.71759                                    | 41    | (3)59.229                                   | 110   | 8.71819                                            | 40    | 1.58314 | 40    | 30         |  |
| 40         | (1)2270.8 | 2.1   | 8.71800                                    | 40    | (3)59.339                                   | 110   | 8.71859                                            | 40    | 1.58274 | 41    | 20         |  |
| 50         | (1)2272.9 | 2.1   | 8.71840                                    | 40    | (3)59.449                                   | 110   | 8.71899                                            | 41    | 1.58233 | 40    | 10         |  |
| <b>60'</b> | (1)2275.0 | 2.1   | 8.71880                                    |       | (3)59.559                                   |       | 8.71940                                            |       | 1.58193 |       | <b>0'</b>  |  |
|            |           |       | $\log \cos \omega$<br>$\log \sec z$        | Diff. | $\log \cos \omega$<br>$\log \cotg z$        | Diff. | $\log \cotg \omega$<br>$\log \csc z$               | Diff. | $z'$    | Diff. | $\omega$   |  |

$\omega = 3 \text{ Grad.}$

| $\omega$ | $z'$      | Diff. | log Tg. $z$<br>log sin $\omega$ | Diff. | log Cos $z$<br>log sec $\omega$   | Diff. | log Sin $z$<br>log tg $\omega$    | Diff. |         |       |          |  |
|----------|-----------|-------|---------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------|-------|---------|-------|----------|--|
| 0'       | (1)2275.0 | 2.1   | 8.71880                         | 40    | (3)59.559                         | 111   | 8.71940                           | 40    | 1.58193 | 40    | 60'      |  |
| 10       | (1)2277.1 | 2.1   | 8.71920                         | 40    | (3)59.670                         | 110   | 8.71980                           | 40    | 1.58153 | 40    | 50       |  |
| 20       | (1)2279.2 | 2.1   | 8.71960                         | 40    | (3)59.780                         | 111   | 8.72020                           | 40    | 1.58113 | 40    | 40       |  |
| 30       | (1)2281.3 | 2.1   | 8.72000                         | 40    | (3)59.891                         | 111   | 8.72060                           | 40    | 1.58073 | 40    | 30       |  |
| 40       | (1)2283.4 | 2.1   | 8.72040                         | 40    | (3)60.002                         | 110   | 8.72100                           | 41    | 1.58033 | 40    | 20       |  |
| 50       | (1)2285.5 | 2.2   | 8.72080                         | 40    | (3)60.112                         | 111   | 8.72141                           | 40    | 1.57993 | 41    | 10       |  |
| 1'       | (1)2287.7 | 2.1   | 8.72120                         | 40    | (3)60.223                         | 111   | 8.72181                           | 40    | 1.57952 | 39    | 59'      |  |
| 10       | (1)2289.8 | 2.1   | 8.72160                         | 40    | (3)60.334                         | 111   | 8.72221                           | 40    | 1.57913 | 40    | 50       |  |
| 20       | (1)2291.9 | 2.1   | 8.72200                         | 40    | (3)60.445                         | 112   | 8.72261                           | 40    | 1.57873 | 40    | 40       |  |
| 30       | (1)2294.0 | 2.1   | 8.72240                         | 40    | (3)60.557                         | 111   | 8.72301                           | 40    | 1.57833 | 40    | 30       |  |
| 40       | (1)2296.1 | 2.1   | 8.72280                         | 40    | (3)60.668                         | 111   | 8.72341                           | 39    | 1.57793 | 40    | 20       |  |
| 50       | (1)2298.2 | 2.1   | 8.72320                         | 39    | (3)60.779                         | 112   | 8.72380                           | 40    | 1.57753 | 40    | 10       |  |
| 1'       | (1)2300.3 | 2.1   | 8.72359                         | 40    | (3)60.891                         | 112   | 8.72420                           | 40    | 1.57713 | 40    | 59'      |  |
| 10       | (1)2302.4 | 2.1   | 8.72399                         | 40    | (3)61.003                         | 111   | 8.72460                           | 40    | 1.57673 | 39    | 50       |  |
| 20       | (1)2304.5 | 2.1   | 8.72439                         | 39    | (3)61.114                         | 112   | 8.72500                           | 40    | 1.57634 | 40    | 40       |  |
| 30       | (1)2306.6 | 2.1   | 8.72478                         | 40    | (3)61.226                         | 112   | 8.72540                           | 39    | 1.57594 | 40    | 30       |  |
| 40       | (1)2308.7 | 2.1   | 8.72518                         | 40    | (3)61.338                         | 112   | 8.72579                           | 40    | 1.57554 | 39    | 20       |  |
| 50       | (1)2310.8 | 2.2   | 8.72558                         | 39    | (3)61.450                         | 112   | 8.72619                           | 40    | 1.57515 | 40    | 10       |  |
| 1'       | (1)2313.0 | 2.1   | 8.72597                         | 40    | (3)61.562                         | 112   | 8.72659                           | 39    | 1.57475 | 40    | 59'      |  |
| 10       | (1)2315.1 | 2.1   | 8.72637                         | 39    | (3)61.674                         | 113   | 8.72698                           | 40    | 1.57435 | 39    | 50       |  |
| 20       | (1)2317.2 | 2.1   | 8.72676                         | 40    | (3)61.787                         | 112   | 8.72738                           | 39    | 1.57396 | 40    | 40       |  |
| 30       | (1)2319.3 | 2.1   | 8.72716                         | 39    | (3)61.899                         | 113   | 8.72777                           | 40    | 1.57356 | 39    | 30       |  |
| 40       | (1)2321.4 | 2.1   | 8.72755                         | 39    | (3)62.012                         | 112   | 8.72817                           | 39    | 1.57317 | 39    | 20       |  |
| 50       | (1)2323.5 | 2.1   | 8.72794                         | 40    | (3)62.124                         | 113   | 8.72856                           | 40    | 1.57278 | 40    | 10       |  |
| 1'       | (1)2325.6 | 2.1   | 8.72834                         | 39    | (3)62.237                         | 113   | 8.72896                           | 39    | 1.57238 | 39    | 59'      |  |
| 10       | (1)2327.7 | 2.1   | 8.72873                         | 39    | (3)62.350                         | 113   | 8.72935                           | 40    | 1.57199 | 39    | 50       |  |
| 20       | (1)2329.8 | 2.1   | 8.72912                         | 39    | (3)62.463                         | 113   | 8.72975                           | 39    | 1.57160 | 40    | 40       |  |
| 30       | (1)2331.9 | 2.1   | 8.72951                         | 40    | (3)62.576                         | 113   | 8.73014                           | 39    | 1.57120 | 39    | 30       |  |
| 40       | (1)2334.0 | 2.1   | 8.72991                         | 39    | (3)62.689                         | 113   | 8.73053                           | 40    | 1.57081 | 39    | 20       |  |
| 50       | (1)2336.1 | 2.2   | 8.73030                         | 39    | (3)62.802                         | 114   | 8.73093                           | 39    | 1.57042 | 39    | 10       |  |
| 1'       | (1)2338.3 | 2.1   | 8.73069                         | 39    | (3)62.916                         | 113   | 8.73132                           | 39    | 1.57003 | 39    | 59'      |  |
| 10       | (1)2340.4 | 2.1   | 8.73108                         | 39    | (3)63.029                         | 114   | 8.73171                           | 39    | 1.56964 | 39    | 50       |  |
| 20       | (1)2342.5 | 2.1   | 8.73147                         | 39    | (3)63.143                         | 114   | 8.73210                           | 39    | 1.56925 | 40    | 40       |  |
| 30       | (1)2344.6 | 2.1   | 8.73186                         | 39    | (3)63.257                         | 113   | 8.73249                           | 39    | 1.56885 | 39    | 30       |  |
| 40       | (1)2346.7 | 2.1   | 8.73225                         | 39    | (3)63.370                         | 114   | 8.73288                           | 39    | 1.56846 | 39    | 20       |  |
| 50       | (1)2348.8 | 2.1   | 8.73264                         | 39    | (3)63.484                         | 114   | 8.73327                           | 39    | 1.56807 | 39    | 10       |  |
| 1'       | (1)2350.9 | 2.1   | 8.73303                         | 39    | (3)63.598                         | 114   | 8.73366                           | 39    | 1.56768 | 38    | 59'      |  |
| 10       | (1)2353.0 | 2.1   | 8.73342                         | 38    | (3)63.712                         | 114   | 8.73405                           | 39    | 1.56730 | 39    | 50       |  |
| 20       | (1)2355.1 | 2.1   | 8.73380                         | 39    | (3)63.826                         | 115   | 8.73444                           | 39    | 1.56691 | 39    | 40       |  |
| 30       | (1)2357.2 | 2.1   | 8.73419                         | 39    | (3)63.941                         | 114   | 8.73483                           | 39    | 1.56652 | 39    | 30       |  |
| 40       | (1)2359.3 | 2.1   | 8.73458                         | 39    | (3)64.055                         | 115   | 8.73522                           | 39    | 1.56613 | 39    | 20       |  |
| 50       | (1)2361.4 | 2.2   | 8.73497                         | 38    | (3)64.170                         | 114   | 8.73561                           | 39    | 1.56574 | 38    | 10       |  |
| 1'       | (1)2363.6 | 2.1   | 8.73535                         | 39    | (3)64.284                         | 115   | 8.73600                           | 38    | 1.56536 | 39    | 59'      |  |
| 10       | (1)2365.7 | 2.1   | 8.73574                         | 39    | (3)64.399                         | 115   | 8.73638                           | 39    | 1.56497 | 39    | 50       |  |
| 20       | (1)2367.8 | 2.1   | 8.73613                         | 38    | (3)64.514                         | 115   | 8.73677                           | 39    | 1.56458 | 39    | 40       |  |
| 30       | (1)2369.9 | 2.1   | 8.73651                         | 39    | (3)64.629                         | 115   | 8.73716                           | 38    | 1.56419 | 38    | 30       |  |
| 40       | (1)2372.0 | 2.1   | 8.73690                         | 38    | (3)64.744                         | 115   | 8.73754                           | 39    | 1.56381 | 39    | 20       |  |
| 50       | (1)2374.1 | 2.1   | 8.73728                         | 39    | (3)64.859                         | 115   | 8.73793                           | 39    | 1.56342 | 38    | 10       |  |
| 1'       | (1)2376.2 | 2.1   | 8.73767                         | 38    | (3)64.974                         | 115   | 8.73832                           | 38    | 1.56304 | 39    | 59'      |  |
| 10       | (1)2378.3 | 2.1   | 8.73805                         | 39    | (3)65.089                         | 116   | 8.73870                           | 39    | 1.56265 | 38    | 50       |  |
| 20       | (1)2380.4 | 2.1   | 8.73844                         | 38    | (3)65.205                         | 115   | 8.73909                           | 38    | 1.56227 | 39    | 40       |  |
| 30       | (1)2382.5 | 2.1   | 8.73882                         | 38    | (3)65.320                         | 116   | 8.73947                           | 39    | 1.56188 | 38    | 30       |  |
| 40       | (1)2384.6 | 2.2   | 8.73920                         | 39    | (3)65.436                         | 115   | 8.73986                           | 38    | 1.56150 | 38    | 20       |  |
| 50       | (1)2386.8 | 2.1   | 8.73959                         | 38    | (3)65.551                         | 116   | 8.74024                           | 39    | 1.56112 | 39    | 10       |  |
| 1'       | (1)2388.9 | 2.1   | 8.73997                         | 38    | (3)65.667                         | 116   | 8.74063                           | 38    | 1.56073 | 38    | 59'      |  |
| 10       | (1)2391.0 | 2.1   | 8.74035                         | 38    | (3)65.783                         | 116   | 8.74101                           | 38    | 1.56035 | 38    | 50       |  |
| 20       | (1)2393.1 | 2.1   | 8.74073                         | 39    | (3)65.899                         | 116   | 8.74139                           | 39    | 1.55997 | 39    | 40       |  |
| 30       | (1)2395.2 | 2.1   | 8.74112                         | 38    | (3)66.015                         | 117   | 8.74178                           | 38    | 1.55958 | 38    | 30       |  |
| 40       | (1)2397.3 | 2.1   | 8.74150                         | 38    | (3)66.132                         | 116   | 8.74216                           | 38    | 1.55920 | 38    | 20       |  |
| 50       | (1)2399.4 | 2.1   | 8.74188                         | 38    | (3)66.248                         | 116   | 8.74254                           | 38    | 1.55882 | 38    | 10       |  |
| 10'      | (1)2401.5 | 2.1   | 8.74226                         | 38    | (3)66.364                         | 116   | 8.74292                           | 38    | 1.55844 | 38    | 59'      |  |
|          |           |       | log cos $\omega$<br>log Sec $z$ | Diff. | l. cosec $\omega$<br>log Cotg $z$ | Diff. | log cotg $\omega$<br>l. Cosec $z$ | Diff. | $z'$    | Diff. | $\omega$ |  |

$\omega = 86 \text{ Grad.}$



$\omega = 3 \text{ Grad.}$ 

| $\omega$ | $z'$      | Diff. | log Tg $z$<br>log sin $\omega$  | Diff. | log Cos $z$<br>log sec $\omega$   | Diff. | log Sin $z$<br>log tg $\omega$    | Diff. |         |       |          |  |
|----------|-----------|-------|---------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------|-------|---------|-------|----------|--|
| 10'      | (1)2401.5 | 2.1   | 8.74226                         | 38    | (3)66.364                         | 117   | 8.74292                           | 38    | 1.55844 | 38    | 50'      |  |
| 10       | (1)2403.6 | 2.1   | 8.74264                         | 38    | (3)66.481                         | 117   | 8.74330                           | 39    | 1.55806 | 38    | 50       |  |
| 20       | (1)2405.7 | 2.1   | 8.74302                         | 38    | (3)66.598                         | 116   | 8.74369                           | 38    | 1.55768 | 38    | 40       |  |
| 30       | (1)2407.8 | 2.1   | 8.74340                         | 38    | (3)66.714                         | 117   | 8.74407                           | 38    | 1.55730 | 38    | 30       |  |
| 40       | (1)2409.9 | 2.2   | 8.74378                         | 38    | (3)66.831                         | 117   | 8.74445                           | 38    | 1.55692 | 38    | 20       |  |
| 50       | (1)2412.1 | 2.1   | 8.74416                         | 38    | (3)66.948                         | 117   | 8.74483                           | 38    | 1.55654 | 38    | 10       |  |
| 11'      | (1)2414.2 | 2.1   | 8.74454                         | 37    | (3)67.065                         | 117   | 8.74521                           | 38    | 1.55616 | 38    | 40'      |  |
| 10       | (1)2416.3 | 2.1   | 8.74491                         | 38    | (3)67.182                         | 118   | 8.74559                           | 38    | 1.55578 | 38    | 50       |  |
| 20       | (1)2418.4 | 2.1   | 8.74529                         | 38    | (3)67.300                         | 117   | 8.74597                           | 37    | 1.55540 | 38    | 40       |  |
| 30       | (1)2420.5 | 2.1   | 8.74567                         | 38    | (3)67.417                         | 117   | 8.74634                           | 38    | 1.55502 | 38    | 30       |  |
| 40       | (1)2422.6 | 2.1   | 8.74605                         | 37    | (3)67.534                         | 118   | 8.74672                           | 38    | 1.55464 | 37    | 20       |  |
| 50       | (1)2424.7 | 2.1   | 8.74642                         | 38    | (3)67.652                         | 118   | 8.74710                           | 38    | 1.55427 | 38    | 10       |  |
| 12'      | (1)2426.8 | 2.1   | 8.74680                         | 38    | (3)67.770                         | 117   | 8.74748                           | 38    | 1.55389 | 38    | 40'      |  |
| 10       | (1)2428.9 | 2.1   | 8.74718                         | 37    | (3)67.887                         | 118   | 8.74786                           | 37    | 1.55351 | 37    | 50       |  |
| 20       | (1)2431.0 | 2.1   | 8.74755                         | 38    | (3)68.005                         | 118   | 8.74823                           | 38    | 1.55314 | 38    | 40       |  |
| 30       | (1)2433.1 | 2.2   | 8.74793                         | 38    | (3)68.123                         | 118   | 8.74861                           | 38    | 1.55276 | 38    | 30       |  |
| 40       | (1)2435.3 | 2.1   | 8.74831                         | 37    | (3)68.241                         | 118   | 8.74899                           | 37    | 1.55238 | 37    | 20       |  |
| 50       | (1)2437.4 | 2.1   | 8.74868                         | 38    | (3)68.359                         | 119   | 8.74936                           | 38    | 1.55201 | 38    | 10       |  |
| 13'      | (1)2439.5 | 2.1   | 8.74906                         | 37    | (3)68.478                         | 118   | 8.74974                           | 38    | 1.55163 | 37    | 40'      |  |
| 10       | (1)2441.6 | 2.1   | 8.74943                         | 37    | (3)68.596                         | 119   | 8.75012                           | 37    | 1.55126 | 38    | 50       |  |
| 20       | (1)2443.7 | 2.1   | 8.74980                         | 38    | (3)68.715                         | 118   | 8.75049                           | 38    | 1.55088 | 37    | 40       |  |
| 30       | (1)2445.8 | 2.1   | 8.75018                         | 37    | (3)68.833                         | 119   | 8.75087                           | 37    | 1.55051 | 38    | 30       |  |
| 40       | (1)2447.9 | 2.1   | 8.75055                         | 37    | (3)68.952                         | 119   | 8.75124                           | 38    | 1.55013 | 37    | 20       |  |
| 50       | (1)2450.0 | 2.1   | 8.75092                         | 38    | (3)69.071                         | 119   | 8.75162                           | 37    | 1.54976 | 37    | 10       |  |
| 14'      | (1)2452.1 | 2.1   | 8.75130                         | 37    | (3)69.190                         | 119   | 8.75199                           | 37    | 1.54939 | 38    | 40'      |  |
| 10       | (1)2454.2 | 2.1   | 8.75167                         | 37    | (3)69.309                         | 119   | 8.75236                           | 38    | 1.54901 | 37    | 50       |  |
| 20       | (1)2456.3 | 2.2   | 8.75204                         | 37    | (3)69.428                         | 119   | 8.75274                           | 37    | 1.54864 | 37    | 40       |  |
| 30       | (1)2458.5 | 2.1   | 8.75241                         | 38    | (3)69.547                         | 119   | 8.75311                           | 37    | 1.54827 | 37    | 30       |  |
| 40       | (1)2460.6 | 2.1   | 8.75279                         | 37    | (3)69.666                         | 120   | 8.75348                           | 37    | 1.54790 | 38    | 20       |  |
| 50       | (1)2462.7 | 2.1   | 8.75316                         | 37    | (3)69.786                         | 119   | 8.75385                           | 38    | 1.54752 | 37    | 10       |  |
| 15'      | (1)2464.8 | 2.1   | 8.75353                         | 37    | (3)69.905                         | 120   | 8.75423                           | 37    | 1.54715 | 37    | 40'      |  |
| 10       | (1)2466.9 | 2.1   | 8.75390                         | 37    | (3)70.025                         | 119   | 8.75460                           | 37    | 1.54678 | 37    | 50       |  |
| 20       | (1)2469.0 | 2.1   | 8.75427                         | 37    | (3)70.144                         | 120   | 8.75497                           | 37    | 1.54641 | 37    | 40       |  |
| 30       | (1)2471.1 | 2.1   | 8.75464                         | 37    | (3)70.264                         | 120   | 8.75534                           | 37    | 1.54604 | 37    | 30       |  |
| 40       | (1)2473.2 | 2.1   | 8.75501                         | 37    | (3)70.384                         | 120   | 8.75571                           | 37    | 1.54567 | 37    | 20       |  |
| 50       | (1)2475.3 | 2.1   | 8.75538                         | 37    | (3)70.504                         | 120   | 8.75608                           | 37    | 1.54530 | 37    | 10       |  |
| 16'      | (1)2477.4 | 2.1   | 8.75575                         | 37    | (3)70.624                         | 120   | 8.75645                           | 37    | 1.54493 | 37    | 40'      |  |
| 10       | (1)2479.5 | 2.2   | 8.75612                         | 36    | (3)70.744                         | 121   | 8.75682                           | 37    | 1.54456 | 37    | 50       |  |
| 20       | (1)2481.7 | 2.1   | 8.75648                         | 37    | (3)70.865                         | 120   | 8.75719                           | 37    | 1.54419 | 37    | 40       |  |
| 30       | (1)2483.8 | 2.1   | 8.75685                         | 37    | (3)70.985                         | 121   | 8.75756                           | 37    | 1.54382 | 37    | 30       |  |
| 40       | (1)2485.9 | 2.1   | 8.75722                         | 37    | (3)71.106                         | 120   | 8.75793                           | 37    | 1.54345 | 36    | 20       |  |
| 50       | (1)2488.0 | 2.1   | 8.75759                         | 36    | (3)71.226                         | 121   | 8.75830                           | 37    | 1.54309 | 37    | 10       |  |
| 17'      | (1)2490.1 | 2.1   | 8.75795                         | 37    | (3)71.347                         | 121   | 8.75867                           | 37    | 1.54272 | 37    | 40'      |  |
| 10       | (1)2492.2 | 2.1   | 8.75832                         | 37    | (3)71.468                         | 121   | 8.75904                           | 36    | 1.54235 | 37    | 50       |  |
| 20       | (1)2494.3 | 2.1   | 8.75869                         | 36    | (3)71.589                         | 121   | 8.75940                           | 37    | 1.54198 | 36    | 40       |  |
| 30       | (1)2496.4 | 2.1   | 8.75905                         | 37    | (3)71.710                         | 121   | 8.75977                           | 37    | 1.54162 | 37    | 30       |  |
| 40       | (1)2498.5 | 2.1   | 8.75942                         | 37    | (3)71.831                         | 121   | 8.76014                           | 37    | 1.54125 | 37    | 20       |  |
| 50       | (1)2500.6 | 2.1   | 8.75979                         | 36    | (3)71.952                         | 122   | 8.76051                           | 36    | 1.54088 | 36    | 10       |  |
| 18'      | (1)2502.7 | 2.1   | 8.76015                         | 37    | (3)72.074                         | 121   | 8.76087                           | 37    | 1.54052 | 37    | 40'      |  |
| 10       | (1)2504.8 | 2.2   | 8.76052                         | 36    | (3)72.195                         | 122   | 8.76124                           | 36    | 1.54015 | 36    | 50       |  |
| 20       | (1)2507.0 | 2.1   | 8.76088                         | 37    | (3)72.317                         | 121   | 8.76160                           | 37    | 1.53979 | 37    | 40       |  |
| 30       | (1)2509.1 | 2.1   | 8.76125                         | 36    | (3)72.438                         | 122   | 8.76197                           | 36    | 1.53942 | 36    | 30       |  |
| 40       | (1)2511.2 | 2.1   | 8.76161                         | 36    | (3)72.560                         | 122   | 8.76233                           | 37    | 1.53906 | 37    | 20       |  |
| 50       | (1)2513.3 | 2.1   | 8.76197                         | 37    | (3)72.682                         | 122   | 8.76270                           | 36    | 1.53869 | 36    | 10       |  |
| 19'      | (1)2515.4 | 2.1   | 8.76234                         | 36    | (3)72.804                         | 122   | 8.76306                           | 37    | 1.53833 | 36    | 40'      |  |
| 10       | (1)2517.5 | 2.1   | 8.76270                         | 36    | (3)72.926                         | 122   | 8.76343                           | 36    | 1.53797 | 37    | 50       |  |
| 20       | (1)2519.6 | 2.1   | 8.76306                         | 37    | (3)73.048                         | 123   | 8.76379                           | 37    | 1.53760 | 37    | 40       |  |
| 30       | (1)2521.7 | 2.1   | 8.76343                         | 36    | (3)73.171                         | 122   | 8.76416                           | 36    | 1.53724 | 36    | 30       |  |
| 40       | (1)2523.8 | 2.1   | 8.76379                         | 36    | (3)73.293                         | 122   | 8.76452                           | 36    | 1.53688 | 36    | 20       |  |
| 50       | (1)2525.9 | 2.1   | 8.76415                         | 36    | (3)73.415                         | 123   | 8.76488                           | 36    | 1.53651 | 37    | 10       |  |
| 20'      | (1)2528.0 | 2.1   | 8.76451                         | 36    | (3)73.538                         |       | 8.76525                           | 37    | 1.53615 | 36    | 40'      |  |
|          |           |       | log cos $\omega$<br>log Sec $z$ | Diff. | l. cosec $\omega$<br>log Cotg $z$ | Diff. | log cotg $\omega$<br>l. Cosec $z$ | Diff. | $z'$    | Diff. | $\omega$ |  |

 $\omega = 86 \text{ Grad.}$ 

20

$\omega = 3 \text{ Grad.}$

| $\omega$ | $z'$      | Diff. | $\log \text{ Tg. } z$<br>$\log \sin \omega$ | Diff. | $\log \cos z$<br>$\log \sec \omega$         | Diff. | $\log \sin z$<br>$\log \text{tg } \omega$   | Diff. |         |       |          |
|----------|-----------|-------|---------------------------------------------|-------|---------------------------------------------|-------|---------------------------------------------|-------|---------|-------|----------|
| 30'      | (1)2528.0 |       | 8.76451                                     |       | (3)73.538                                   |       | 8.76525                                     |       | 1.53615 |       | 40'      |
| 10       | (1)2530.2 | 2.2   | 8.76487                                     | 36    | (3)73.661                                   | 123   | 8.76561                                     | 36    | 1.53579 | 36    | 50       |
| 20       | (1)2532.3 | 2.1   | 8.76523                                     | 36    | (3)73.783                                   | 123   | 8.76597                                     | 36    | 1.53543 | 36    | 40       |
| 30       | (1)2534.4 | 2.1   | 8.76559                                     | 36    | (3)73.906                                   | 123   | 8.76633                                     | 36    | 1.53507 | 36    | 30       |
| 40       | (1)2536.5 | 2.1   | 8.76595                                     | 36    | (3)74.029                                   | 123   | 8.76669                                     | 36    | 1.53471 | 36    | 20       |
| 50       | (1)2538.6 | 2.1   | 8.76631                                     | 36    | (3)74.152                                   | 124   | 8.76706                                     | 36    | 1.53434 | 36    | 10       |
| 31'      | (1)2540.7 | 2.1   | 8.76667                                     | 36    | (3)74.276                                   | 123   | 8.76742                                     | 36    | 1.53398 | 36    | 30'      |
| 10       | (1)2542.8 | 2.1   | 8.76703                                     | 36    | (3)74.399                                   | 123   | 8.76778                                     | 36    | 1.53362 | 36    | 50       |
| 20       | (1)2544.9 | 2.1   | 8.76739                                     | 36    | (3)74.522                                   | 124   | 8.76814                                     | 36    | 1.53326 | 36    | 40       |
| 30       | (1)2547.0 | 2.1   | 8.76775                                     | 36    | (3)74.646                                   | 123   | 8.76850                                     | 36    | 1.53290 | 36    | 30       |
| 40       | (1)2549.1 | 2.1   | 8.76811                                     | 36    | (3)74.769                                   | 124   | 8.76886                                     | 36    | 1.53255 | 35    | 20       |
| 50       | (1)2551.2 | 2.2   | 8.76847                                     | 36    | (3)74.893                                   | 124   | 8.76922                                     | 36    | 1.53219 | 36    | 10       |
| 32'      | (1)2553.4 | 2.1   | 8.76883                                     | 36    | (3)75.017                                   | 124   | 8.76958                                     | 36    | 1.53183 | 36    | 30'      |
| 10       | (1)2555.5 | 2.1   | 8.76919                                     | 35    | (3)75.141                                   | 124   | 8.76994                                     | 36    | 1.53147 | 36    | 50       |
| 20       | (1)2557.6 | 2.1   | 8.76954                                     | 36    | (3)75.265                                   | 124   | 8.77030                                     | 35    | 1.53111 | 36    | 40       |
| 30       | (1)2559.7 | 2.1   | 8.76990                                     | 36    | (3)75.389                                   | 124   | 8.77065                                     | 36    | 1.53075 | 35    | 30       |
| 40       | (1)2561.8 | 2.1   | 8.77026                                     | 35    | (3)75.513                                   | 125   | 8.77101                                     | 36    | 1.53040 | 36    | 20       |
| 50       | (1)2563.9 | 2.1   | 8.77061                                     | 36    | (3)75.638                                   | 124   | 8.77137                                     | 36    | 1.53004 | 36    | 10       |
| 33'      | (1)2566.0 | 2.1   | 8.77097                                     | 36    | (3)75.762                                   | 124   | 8.77173                                     | 35    | 1.52968 | 36    | 37'      |
| 10       | (1)2568.1 | 2.1   | 8.77133                                     | 35    | (3)75.886                                   | 125   | 8.77208                                     | 36    | 1.52932 | 35    | 50       |
| 20       | (1)2570.2 | 2.1   | 8.77168                                     | 36    | (3)76.011                                   | 125   | 8.77244                                     | 36    | 1.52897 | 36    | 40       |
| 30       | (1)2572.3 | 2.2   | 8.77204                                     | 35    | (3)76.136                                   | 125   | 8.77280                                     | 35    | 1.52861 | 35    | 30       |
| 40       | (1)2574.5 | 2.1   | 8.77239                                     | 36    | (3)76.261                                   | 125   | 8.77315                                     | 36    | 1.52826 | 36    | 20       |
| 50       | (1)2576.6 | 2.1   | 8.77275                                     | 35    | (3)76.386                                   | 125   | 8.77351                                     | 36    | 1.52790 | 35    | 10       |
| 34'      | (1)2578.7 | 2.1   | 8.77310                                     | 36    | (3)76.511                                   | 125   | 8.77387                                     | 35    | 1.52755 | 36    | 36'      |
| 10       | (1)2580.8 | 2.1   | 8.77346                                     | 35    | (3)76.636                                   | 125   | 8.77422                                     | 36    | 1.52719 | 35    | 50       |
| 20       | (1)2582.9 | 2.1   | 8.77381                                     | 35    | (3)76.761                                   | 125   | 8.77458                                     | 35    | 1.52684 | 36    | 40       |
| 30       | (1)2585.0 | 2.1   | 8.77416                                     | 36    | (3)76.886                                   | 126   | 8.77493                                     | 36    | 1.52648 | 35    | 30       |
| 40       | (1)2587.1 | 2.1   | 8.77452                                     | 35    | (3)77.012                                   | 125   | 8.77529                                     | 36    | 1.52613 | 35    | 20       |
| 50       | (1)2589.2 | 2.1   | 8.77487                                     | 35    | (3)77.137                                   | 126   | 8.77564                                     | 36    | 1.52577 | 36    | 10       |
| 35'      | (1)2591.3 | 2.1   | 8.77522                                     | 36    | (3)77.263                                   | 126   | 8.77600                                     | 35    | 1.52542 | 35    | 35'      |
| 10       | (1)2593.4 | 2.1   | 8.77558                                     | 35    | (3)77.389                                   | 126   | 8.77635                                     | 35    | 1.52507 | 35    | 50       |
| 20       | (1)2595.5 | 2.2   | 8.77593                                     | 35    | (3)77.515                                   | 126   | 8.77670                                     | 36    | 1.52472 | 36    | 40       |
| 30       | (1)2597.7 | 2.1   | 8.77628                                     | 35    | (3)77.641                                   | 126   | 8.77706                                     | 35    | 1.52436 | 35    | 30       |
| 40       | (1)2599.8 | 2.1   | 8.77663                                     | 35    | (3)77.767                                   | 126   | 8.77741                                     | 35    | 1.52401 | 35    | 20       |
| 50       | (1)2601.9 | 2.1   | 8.77698                                     | 35    | (3)77.893                                   | 126   | 8.77776                                     | 35    | 1.52366 | 35    | 10       |
| 36'      | (1)2604.0 | 2.1   | 8.77733                                     | 35    | (3)78.019                                   | 126   | 8.77811                                     | 36    | 1.52331 | 35    | 34'      |
| 10       | (1)2606.1 | 2.1   | 8.77768                                     | 35    | (3)78.145                                   | 127   | 8.77847                                     | 35    | 1.52296 | 35    | 50       |
| 20       | (1)2608.2 | 2.1   | 8.77803                                     | 35    | (3)78.272                                   | 127   | 8.77882                                     | 35    | 1.52260 | 35    | 40       |
| 30       | (1)2610.3 | 2.1   | 8.77838                                     | 35    | (3)78.399                                   | 126   | 8.77917                                     | 35    | 1.52225 | 35    | 30       |
| 40       | (1)2612.4 | 2.1   | 8.77873                                     | 35    | (3)78.525                                   | 127   | 8.77952                                     | 35    | 1.52190 | 35    | 20       |
| 50       | (1)2614.5 | 2.1   | 8.77908                                     | 35    | (3)78.652                                   | 127   | 8.77987                                     | 35    | 1.52155 | 35    | 10       |
| 37'      | (1)2616.6 | 2.1   | 8.77943                                     | 35    | (3)78.779                                   | 127   | 8.78022                                     | 35    | 1.52120 | 35    | 33'      |
| 10       | (1)2618.7 | 2.2   | 8.77978                                     | 35    | (3)78.906                                   | 127   | 8.78057                                     | 35    | 1.52085 | 35    | 50       |
| 20       | (1)2620.9 | 2.1   | 8.78013                                     | 35    | (3)79.033                                   | 127   | 8.78092                                     | 35    | 1.52050 | 35    | 40       |
| 30       | (1)2623.0 | 2.1   | 8.78048                                     | 35    | (3)79.160                                   | 127   | 8.78127                                     | 35    | 1.52015 | 35    | 30       |
| 40       | (1)2625.1 | 2.1   | 8.78083                                     | 35    | (3)79.287                                   | 128   | 8.78162                                     | 35    | 1.51980 | 35    | 20       |
| 50       | (1)2627.2 | 2.1   | 8.78118                                     | 34    | (3)79.415                                   | 127   | 8.78197                                     | 35    | 1.51946 | 35    | 10       |
| 38'      | (1)2629.3 | 2.1   | 8.78152                                     | 35    | (3)79.542                                   | 128   | 8.78232                                     | 35    | 1.51911 | 35    | 33'      |
| 10       | (1)2631.4 | 2.1   | 8.78187                                     | 35    | (3)79.670                                   | 128   | 8.78267                                     | 35    | 1.51876 | 35    | 50       |
| 20       | (1)2633.5 | 2.1   | 8.78222                                     | 35    | (3)79.798                                   | 127   | 8.78302                                     | 35    | 1.51841 | 35    | 40       |
| 30       | (1)2635.6 | 2.1   | 8.78257                                     | 34    | (3)79.925                                   | 128   | 8.78337                                     | 34    | 1.51806 | 34    | 30       |
| 40       | (1)2637.7 | 2.1   | 8.78291                                     | 35    | (3)80.053                                   | 128   | 8.78371                                     | 35    | 1.51772 | 35    | 20       |
| 50       | (1)2639.8 | 2.1   | 8.78326                                     | 34    | (3)80.181                                   | 128   | 8.78406                                     | 35    | 1.51737 | 35    | 10       |
| 39'      | (1)2641.9 | 2.2   | 8.78360                                     | 35    | (3)80.309                                   | 129   | 8.78441                                     | 34    | 1.51702 | 34    | 31'      |
| 10       | (1)2644.1 | 2.1   | 8.78395                                     | 35    | (3)80.438                                   | 128   | 8.78475                                     | 35    | 1.51668 | 35    | 50       |
| 20       | (1)2646.2 | 2.1   | 8.78430                                     | 34    | (3)80.566                                   | 128   | 8.78510                                     | 35    | 1.51633 | 34    | 40       |
| 30       | (1)2648.3 | 2.1   | 8.78464                                     | 35    | (3)80.694                                   | 129   | 8.78545                                     | 34    | 1.51599 | 35    | 30       |
| 40       | (1)2650.4 | 2.1   | 8.78499                                     | 34    | (3)80.823                                   | 129   | 8.78579                                     | 35    | 1.51564 | 35    | 20       |
| 50       | (1)2652.5 | 2.1   | 8.78533                                     | 35    | (3)80.952                                   | 128   | 8.78614                                     | 35    | 1.51529 | 35    | 10       |
| 40'      | (1)2654.6 | 2.1   | 8.78568                                     | 35    | (3)81.080                                   |       | 8.78649                                     |       | 1.51495 | 34    | 30'      |
|          |           |       | $\log \cos \omega$<br>$\log \sec z$         | Diff. | $\text{l. cosec } \omega$<br>$\log \cotg z$ | Diff. | $\log \cotg \omega$<br>$\text{l. Cosec } z$ | Diff. | $z'$    | Diff. | $\omega$ |

$\omega = 86 \text{ Grad.}$

$\omega = 3 \text{ Grad.}$

| $\omega$   | $z'$      | Diff. | $\log \operatorname{Tg} z$<br>$\log \sin \omega$ | Diff. | $\log \operatorname{Cos} z$<br>$\log \sec \omega$                  | Diff. | $\log \sin z$<br>$\log \operatorname{tg} \omega$                   | Diff. | $z'$       | Diff. | $\omega$   |
|------------|-----------|-------|--------------------------------------------------|-------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|------------|-------|------------|
| <b>30'</b> | (1)2654.6 | 2.1   | 8.78568                                          |       | (3)81.080                                                          |       | 8.78649                                                            |       | <b>30'</b> |       | <b>30'</b> |
| 10         | (1)2656.7 | 2.1   | 8.78602                                          | 34    | (3)81.209                                                          | 129   | 8.78683                                                            | 34    | 50         |       | 50         |
| 20         | (1)2658.8 | 2.1   | 8.78636                                          | 34    | (3)81.338                                                          | 129   | 8.78718                                                            | 34    | 40         |       | 40         |
| 30         | (1)2660.9 | 2.1   | 8.78671                                          | 35    | (3)81.467                                                          | 129   | 8.78752                                                            | 34    | 30         |       | 30         |
| 40         | (1)2663.0 | 2.1   | 8.78705                                          | 34    | (3)81.596                                                          | 129   | 8.78787                                                            | 35    | 20         |       | 20         |
| 50         | (1)2665.2 | 2.2   | 8.78739                                          | 34    | (3)81.726                                                          | 130   | 8.78821                                                            | 34    | 10         |       | 10         |
|            |           | 2.1   |                                                  | 35    |                                                                    | 129   |                                                                    | 34    |            |       |            |
| <b>31'</b> | (1)2667.3 | 2.1   | 8.78774                                          |       | (3)81.855                                                          |       | 8.78855                                                            |       | <b>31'</b> |       | <b>31'</b> |
| 10         | (1)2669.4 | 2.1   | 8.78808                                          | 34    | (3)81.984                                                          | 129   | 8.78890                                                            | 35    | 50         |       | 50         |
| 20         | (1)2671.5 | 2.1   | 8.78842                                          | 34    | (3)82.114                                                          | 130   | 8.78924                                                            | 34    | 40         |       | 40         |
| 30         | (1)2673.6 | 2.1   | 8.78876                                          | 34    | (3)82.243                                                          | 129   | 8.78958                                                            | 34    | 30         |       | 30         |
| 40         | (1)2675.7 | 2.1   | 8.78910                                          | 34    | (3)82.373                                                          | 130   | 8.78993                                                            | 35    | 20         |       | 20         |
| 50         | (1)2677.8 | 2.1   | 8.78945                                          | 35    | (3)82.503                                                          | 130   | 8.79027                                                            | 34    | 10         |       | 10         |
|            |           | 2.1   |                                                  | 34    |                                                                    | 130   |                                                                    | 34    |            |       |            |
| <b>32'</b> | (1)2679.9 | 2.1   | 8.78979                                          |       | (3)82.633                                                          |       | 8.79061                                                            |       | <b>32'</b> |       | <b>32'</b> |
| 10         | (1)2682.0 | 2.1   | 8.79013                                          | 34    | (3)82.763                                                          | 130   | 8.79096                                                            | 35    | 50         |       | 50         |
| 20         | (1)2684.1 | 2.1   | 8.79047                                          | 34    | (3)82.893                                                          | 130   | 8.79130                                                            | 34    | 40         |       | 40         |
| 30         | (1)2686.2 | 2.1   | 8.79081                                          | 34    | (3)83.024                                                          | 131   | 8.79164                                                            | 34    | 30         |       | 30         |
| 40         | (1)2688.4 | 2.2   | 8.79115                                          | 34    | (3)83.154                                                          | 130   | 8.79198                                                            | 34    | 20         |       | 20         |
| 50         | (1)2690.5 | 2.1   | 8.79149                                          | 34    | (3)83.284                                                          | 130   | 8.79232                                                            | 34    | 10         |       | 10         |
|            |           | 2.1   |                                                  | 34    |                                                                    | 131   |                                                                    | 34    |            |       |            |
| <b>33'</b> | (1)2692.6 | 2.1   | 8.79183                                          |       | (3)83.415                                                          |       | 8.79266                                                            |       | <b>33'</b> |       | <b>33'</b> |
| 10         | (1)2694.7 | 2.1   | 8.79217                                          | 34    | (3)83.546                                                          | 131   | 8.79300                                                            | 34    | 50         |       | 50         |
| 20         | (1)2696.8 | 2.1   | 8.79251                                          | 34    | (3)83.676                                                          | 130   | 8.79334                                                            | 34    | 40         |       | 40         |
| 30         | (1)2698.9 | 2.1   | 8.79284                                          | 33    | (3)83.807                                                          | 131   | 8.79368                                                            | 34    | 30         |       | 30         |
| 40         | (1)2701.0 | 2.1   | 8.79318                                          | 34    | (3)83.938                                                          | 131   | 8.79402                                                            | 34    | 20         |       | 20         |
| 50         | (1)2703.1 | 2.1   | 8.79352                                          | 34    | (3)84.069                                                          | 131   | 8.79436                                                            | 34    | 10         |       | 10         |
|            |           | 2.1   |                                                  | 34    |                                                                    | 132   |                                                                    | 34    |            |       |            |
| <b>34'</b> | (1)2705.2 | 2.1   | 8.79386                                          |       | (3)84.201                                                          |       | 8.79470                                                            |       | <b>34'</b> |       | <b>34'</b> |
| 10         | (1)2707.3 | 2.2   | 8.79420                                          | 34    | (3)84.332                                                          | 131   | 8.79504                                                            | 34    | 50         |       | 50         |
| 20         | (1)2709.5 | 2.1   | 8.79453                                          | 33    | (3)84.463                                                          | 131   | 8.79538                                                            | 34    | 40         |       | 40         |
| 30         | (1)2711.6 | 2.1   | 8.79487                                          | 34    | (3)84.595                                                          | 132   | 8.79572                                                            | 34    | 30         |       | 30         |
| 40         | (1)2713.7 | 2.1   | 8.79521                                          | 34    | (3)84.726                                                          | 131   | 8.79606                                                            | 34    | 20         |       | 20         |
| 50         | (1)2715.8 | 2.1   | 8.79555                                          | 33    | (3)84.858                                                          | 132   | 8.79639                                                            | 33    | 10         |       | 10         |
|            |           | 2.1   |                                                  | 33    |                                                                    | 132   |                                                                    | 34    |            |       |            |
| <b>35'</b> | (1)2717.9 | 2.1   | 8.79588                                          |       | (3)84.990                                                          |       | 8.79673                                                            |       | <b>35'</b> |       | <b>35'</b> |
| 10         | (1)2720.0 | 2.1   | 8.79622                                          | 34    | (3)85.122                                                          | 132   | 8.79707                                                            | 34    | 50         |       | 50         |
| 20         | (1)2722.1 | 2.1   | 8.79655                                          | 33    | (3)85.254                                                          | 132   | 8.79741                                                            | 34    | 40         |       | 40         |
| 30         | (1)2724.2 | 2.1   | 8.79689                                          | 33    | (3)85.386                                                          | 132   | 8.79774                                                            | 33    | 30         |       | 30         |
| 40         | (1)2726.3 | 2.1   | 8.79722                                          | 33    | (3)85.518                                                          | 132   | 8.79808                                                            | 34    | 20         |       | 20         |
| 50         | (1)2728.4 | 2.1   | 8.79756                                          | 34    | (3)85.650                                                          | 132   | 8.79842                                                            | 34    | 10         |       | 10         |
|            |           | 2.1   |                                                  | 33    |                                                                    | 133   |                                                                    | 33    |            |       |            |
| <b>36'</b> | (1)2730.5 | 2.2   | 8.79789                                          |       | (3)85.783                                                          |       | 8.79875                                                            |       | <b>36'</b> |       | <b>36'</b> |
| 10         | (1)2732.7 | 2.1   | 8.79823                                          | 34    | (3)85.915                                                          | 132   | 8.79909                                                            | 34    | 50         |       | 50         |
| 20         | (1)2734.8 | 2.1   | 8.79856                                          | 33    | (3)86.048                                                          | 133   | 8.79942                                                            | 33    | 40         |       | 40         |
| 30         | (1)2736.9 | 2.1   | 8.79890                                          | 34    | (3)86.181                                                          | 133   | 8.79976                                                            | 34    | 30         |       | 30         |
| 40         | (1)2739.0 | 2.1   | 8.79923                                          | 33    | (3)86.313                                                          | 132   | 8.80009                                                            | 33    | 20         |       | 20         |
| 50         | (1)2741.1 | 2.1   | 8.79956                                          | 33    | (3)86.446                                                          | 133   | 8.80043                                                            | 34    | 10         |       | 10         |
|            |           | 2.1   |                                                  | 34    |                                                                    | 133   |                                                                    | 33    |            |       |            |
| <b>37'</b> | (1)2743.2 | 2.1   | 8.79990                                          |       | (3)86.579                                                          |       | 8.80076                                                            |       | <b>37'</b> |       | <b>37'</b> |
| 10         | (1)2745.3 | 2.1   | 8.80023                                          | 33    | (3)86.713                                                          | 134   | 8.80110                                                            | 34    | 50         |       | 50         |
| 20         | (1)2747.4 | 2.1   | 8.80056                                          | 33    | (3)86.846                                                          | 133   | 8.80143                                                            | 33    | 40         |       | 40         |
| 30         | (1)2749.5 | 2.1   | 8.80090                                          | 34    | (3)86.979                                                          | 133   | 8.80177                                                            | 34    | 30         |       | 30         |
| 40         | (1)2751.6 | 2.1   | 8.80123                                          | 33    | (3)87.113                                                          | 134   | 8.80210                                                            | 33    | 20         |       | 20         |
| 50         | (1)2753.8 | 2.2   | 8.80156                                          | 33    | (3)87.246                                                          | 133   | 8.80243                                                            | 33    | 10         |       | 10         |
|            |           | 2.1   |                                                  | 33    |                                                                    | 134   |                                                                    | 34    |            |       |            |
| <b>38'</b> | (1)2755.9 | 2.1   | 8.80189                                          |       | (3)87.380                                                          |       | 8.80277                                                            |       | <b>38'</b> |       | <b>38'</b> |
| 10         | (1)2758.0 | 2.1   | 8.80222                                          | 33    | (3)87.514                                                          | 134   | 8.80310                                                            | 33    | 50         |       | 50         |
| 20         | (1)2760.1 | 2.1   | 8.80255                                          | 33    | (3)87.647                                                          | 133   | 8.80343                                                            | 33    | 40         |       | 40         |
| 30         | (1)2762.2 | 2.1   | 8.80289                                          | 34    | (3)87.781                                                          | 134   | 8.80376                                                            | 33    | 30         |       | 30         |
| 40         | (1)2764.3 | 2.1   | 8.80322                                          | 33    | (3)87.915                                                          | 134   | 8.80409                                                            | 33    | 20         |       | 20         |
| 50         | (1)2766.4 | 2.1   | 8.80355                                          | 33    | (3)88.050                                                          | 135   | 8.80443                                                            | 34    | 10         |       | 10         |
|            |           | 2.1   |                                                  | 33    |                                                                    | 134   |                                                                    | 33    |            |       |            |
| <b>39'</b> | (1)2768.5 | 2.1   | 8.80388                                          |       | (3)88.184                                                          |       | 8.80476                                                            |       | <b>39'</b> |       | <b>39'</b> |
| 10         | (1)2770.6 | 2.1   | 8.80421                                          | 33    | (3)88.318                                                          | 134   | 8.80509                                                            | 33    | 50         |       | 50         |
| 20         | (1)2772.7 | 2.2   | 8.80454                                          | 33    | (3)88.453                                                          | 135   | 8.80542                                                            | 33    | 40         |       | 40         |
| 30         | (1)2774.9 | 2.1   | 8.80487                                          | 33    | (3)88.587                                                          | 134   | 8.80575                                                            | 33    | 30         |       | 30         |
| 40         | (1)2777.0 | 2.1   | 8.80519                                          | 32    | (3)88.722                                                          | 135   | 8.80608                                                            | 33    | 20         |       | 20         |
| 50         | (1)2779.1 | 2.1   | 8.80552                                          | 33    | (3)88.857                                                          | 135   | 8.80641                                                            | 33    | 10         |       | 10         |
|            |           | 2.1   |                                                  | 33    |                                                                    | 135   |                                                                    | 33    |            |       |            |
| <b>40'</b> | (1)2781.2 |       | 8.80585                                          |       | (3)88.992                                                          |       | 8.80674                                                            |       | <b>40'</b> |       | <b>40'</b> |
|            |           |       |                                                  |       |                                                                    |       |                                                                    |       |            |       |            |
|            |           |       | $\log \cos \omega$<br>$\log \sec z$              | Diff. | $\log \operatorname{cosec} \omega$<br>$\log \operatorname{Cotg} z$ | Diff. | $\log \operatorname{cotg} \omega$<br>$\log \operatorname{Cosec} z$ | Diff. | $z'$       | Diff. | $\omega$   |

$\omega = 86 \text{ Grad.}$

$\omega = 3 \text{ Grad.}$

| $\omega$   | $z'$      | Diff. | log Tg $z$<br>log sin $\omega$  | Diff. | log Cos $z$<br>log sec $\omega$   | Diff. | log Sin $z$<br>log tg $\omega$     | Diff. |         |       |            |
|------------|-----------|-------|---------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------|-------|------------------------------------|-------|---------|-------|------------|
| <b>40'</b> | (1)2781.2 |       | 8.80585                         |       | (3)88.992                         |       | 8.80674                            |       | 1.49473 |       | <b>20'</b> |
| 10         | (1)2783.3 | 2.1   | 8.80618                         | 33    | (3)89.126                         | 134   | 8.80707                            | 33    | 1.49440 | 33    | 50         |
| 20         | (1)2785.4 | 2.1   | 8.80651                         | 33    | (3)89.262                         | 136   | 8.80740                            | 33    | 1.49407 | 33    | 40         |
| 30         | (1)2787.5 | 2.1   | 8.80684                         | 33    | (3)89.397                         | 135   | 8.80773                            | 33    | 1.49375 | 33    | 30         |
| 40         | (1)2789.6 | 2.1   | 8.80716                         | 32    | (3)89.532                         | 135   | 8.80806                            | 33    | 1.49342 | 33    | 20         |
| 50         | (1)2791.7 | 2.1   | 8.80749                         | 33    | (3)89.667                         | 136   | 8.80839                            | 33    | 1.49309 | 33    | 10         |
| <b>41'</b> | (1)2793.8 |       | 8.80782                         |       | (3)89.803                         |       | 8.80872                            |       | 1.49276 |       | <b>19'</b> |
| 10         | (1)2796.0 | 2.2   | 8.80815                         | 33    | (3)89.939                         | 136   | 8.80905                            | 33    | 1.49243 | 33    | 50         |
| 20         | (1)2798.1 | 2.1   | 8.80847                         | 32    | (3)90.074                         | 135   | 8.80937                            | 32    | 1.49211 | 33    | 40         |
| 30         | (1)2800.2 | 2.1   | 8.80880                         | 33    | (3)90.210                         | 136   | 8.80970                            | 33    | 1.49178 | 33    | 30         |
| 40         | (1)2802.3 | 2.1   | 8.80913                         | 32    | (3)90.346                         | 136   | 8.81003                            | 33    | 1.49145 | 33    | 20         |
| 50         | (1)2804.4 | 2.1   | 8.80945                         | 33    | (3)90.482                         | 136   | 8.81036                            | 32    | 1.49113 | 33    | 10         |
| <b>42'</b> | (1)2806.5 |       | 8.80978                         |       | (3)90.618                         |       | 8.81068                            |       | 1.49080 |       | <b>18'</b> |
| 10         | (1)2808.6 | 2.1   | 8.81010                         | 32    | (3)90.754                         | 136   | 8.81101                            | 33    | 1.49047 | 33    | 50         |
| 20         | (1)2810.7 | 2.1   | 8.81043                         | 32    | (3)90.891                         | 137   | 8.81134                            | 33    | 1.49015 | 33    | 40         |
| 30         | (1)2812.8 | 2.1   | 8.81075                         | 32    | (3)91.027                         | 136   | 8.81166                            | 32    | 1.48982 | 33    | 30         |
| 40         | (1)2814.9 | 2.2   | 8.81108                         | 32    | (3)91.163                         | 137   | 8.81199                            | 33    | 1.48950 | 33    | 20         |
| 50         | (1)2817.1 | 2.1   | 8.81140                         | 33    | (3)91.300                         | 137   | 8.81232                            | 32    | 1.48917 | 32    | 10         |
| <b>43'</b> | (1)2819.2 |       | 8.81173                         |       | (3)91.437                         |       | 8.81264                            |       | 1.48885 |       | <b>17'</b> |
| 10         | (1)2821.3 | 2.1   | 8.81205                         | 32    | (3)91.574                         | 137   | 8.81297                            | 33    | 1.48852 | 33    | 50         |
| 20         | (1)2823.4 | 2.1   | 8.81237                         | 32    | (3)91.711                         | 137   | 8.81329                            | 32    | 1.48820 | 33    | 40         |
| 30         | (1)2825.5 | 2.1   | 8.81270                         | 32    | (3)91.848                         | 137   | 8.81362                            | 32    | 1.48787 | 32    | 30         |
| 40         | (1)2827.6 | 2.1   | 8.81302                         | 32    | (3)91.985                         | 137   | 8.81394                            | 33    | 1.48755 | 32    | 20         |
| 50         | (1)2829.7 | 2.1   | 8.81334                         | 33    | (3)92.122                         | 137   | 8.81427                            | 32    | 1.48723 | 33    | 10         |
| <b>44'</b> | (1)2831.8 |       | 8.81367                         |       | (3)92.259                         |       | 8.81459                            |       | 1.48690 |       | <b>16'</b> |
| 10         | (1)2833.9 | 2.1   | 8.81399                         | 32    | (3)92.397                         | 138   | 8.81491                            | 33    | 1.48658 | 32    | 50         |
| 20         | (1)2836.0 | 2.2   | 8.81431                         | 32    | (3)92.534                         | 138   | 8.81524                            | 32    | 1.48626 | 33    | 40         |
| 30         | (1)2838.2 | 2.1   | 8.81463                         | 33    | (3)92.672                         | 138   | 8.81556                            | 32    | 1.48593 | 32    | 30         |
| 40         | (1)2840.3 | 2.1   | 8.81496                         | 32    | (3)92.810                         | 138   | 8.81588                            | 33    | 1.48561 | 32    | 20         |
| 50         | (1)2842.4 | 2.1   | 8.81528                         | 32    | (3)92.948                         | 137   | 8.81621                            | 32    | 1.48529 | 32    | 10         |
| <b>45'</b> | (1)2844.5 |       | 8.81560                         |       | (3)93.085                         |       | 8.81653                            |       | 1.48497 |       | <b>15'</b> |
| 10         | (1)2846.6 | 2.1   | 8.81592                         | 32    | (3)93.224                         | 139   | 8.81685                            | 32    | 1.48464 | 33    | 50         |
| 20         | (1)2848.7 | 2.1   | 8.81624                         | 32    | (3)93.362                         | 138   | 8.81717                            | 33    | 1.48432 | 32    | 40         |
| 30         | (1)2850.8 | 2.1   | 8.81656                         | 32    | (3)93.500                         | 138   | 8.81750                            | 32    | 1.48400 | 32    | 30         |
| 40         | (1)2852.9 | 2.1   | 8.81688                         | 32    | (3)93.638                         | 139   | 8.81782                            | 32    | 1.48368 | 32    | 20         |
| 50         | (1)2855.0 | 2.1   | 8.81720                         | 32    | (3)93.777                         | 138   | 8.81814                            | 32    | 1.48336 | 32    | 10         |
| <b>46'</b> | (1)2857.1 |       | 8.81752                         |       | (3)93.915                         |       | 8.81846                            |       | 1.48304 |       | <b>14'</b> |
| 10         | (1)2859.3 | 2.2   | 8.81784                         | 32    | (3)94.054                         | 139   | 8.81878                            | 32    | 1.48272 | 32    | 50         |
| 20         | (1)2861.4 | 2.1   | 8.81816                         | 32    | (3)94.193                         | 139   | 8.81910                            | 32    | 1.48240 | 32    | 40         |
| 30         | (1)2863.5 | 2.1   | 8.81848                         | 32    | (3)94.332                         | 139   | 8.81942                            | 32    | 1.48208 | 32    | 30         |
| 40         | (1)2865.6 | 2.1   | 8.81880                         | 32    | (3)94.471                         | 139   | 8.81974                            | 32    | 1.48176 | 32    | 20         |
| 50         | (1)2867.7 | 2.1   | 8.81912                         | 32    | (3)94.610                         | 139   | 8.82006                            | 32    | 1.48144 | 32    | 10         |
| <b>47'</b> | (1)2869.8 |       | 8.81944                         |       | (3)94.749                         |       | 8.82038                            |       | 1.48112 |       | <b>13'</b> |
| 10         | (1)2871.9 | 2.1   | 8.81975                         | 31    | (3)94.888                         | 139   | 8.82070                            | 32    | 1.48080 | 32    | 50         |
| 20         | (1)2874.0 | 2.1   | 8.82007                         | 32    | (3)95.028                         | 140   | 8.82102                            | 32    | 1.48048 | 32    | 40         |
| 30         | (1)2876.1 | 2.1   | 8.82039                         | 32    | (3)95.167                         | 140   | 8.82134                            | 32    | 1.48016 | 31    | 30         |
| 40         | (1)2878.2 | 2.2   | 8.82071                         | 32    | (3)95.307                         | 139   | 8.82166                            | 32    | 1.47985 | 32    | 20         |
| 50         | (1)2880.4 | 2.1   | 8.82103                         | 31    | (3)95.446                         | 140   | 8.82198                            | 32    | 1.47953 | 32    | 10         |
| <b>48'</b> | (1)2882.5 |       | 8.82134                         |       | (3)95.586                         |       | 8.82230                            |       | 1.47921 |       | <b>12'</b> |
| 10         | (1)2884.6 | 2.1   | 8.82166                         | 32    | (3)95.726                         | 140   | 8.82262                            | 31    | 1.47889 | 32    | 50         |
| 20         | (1)2886.7 | 2.1   | 8.82198                         | 31    | (3)95.866                         | 140   | 8.82293                            | 32    | 1.47857 | 31    | 40         |
| 30         | (1)2888.8 | 2.1   | 8.82229                         | 32    | (3)96.006                         | 140   | 8.82325                            | 32    | 1.47826 | 32    | 30         |
| 40         | (1)2890.9 | 2.1   | 8.82261                         | 31    | (3)96.146                         | 141   | 8.82357                            | 32    | 1.47794 | 32    | 20         |
| 50         | (1)2893.0 | 2.1   | 8.82292                         | 32    | (3)96.287                         | 140   | 8.82389                            | 31    | 1.47762 | 31    | 10         |
| <b>49'</b> | (1)2895.1 |       | 8.82324                         |       | (3)96.427                         |       | 8.82420                            |       | 1.47731 |       | <b>11'</b> |
| 10         | (1)2897.2 | 2.1   | 8.82356                         | 32    | (3)96.568                         | 141   | 8.82452                            | 32    | 1.47699 | 32    | 50         |
| 20         | (1)2899.3 | 2.2   | 8.82387                         | 31    | (3)96.708                         | 140   | 8.82484                            | 31    | 1.47668 | 31    | 40         |
| 30         | (1)2901.5 | 2.1   | 8.82419                         | 31    | (3)96.849                         | 141   | 8.82515                            | 32    | 1.47636 | 32    | 30         |
| 40         | (1)2903.6 | 2.1   | 8.82450                         | 32    | (3)96.990                         | 141   | 8.82547                            | 32    | 1.47604 | 31    | 20         |
| 50         | (1)2905.7 | 2.1   | 8.82482                         | 31    | (3)97.131                         | 141   | 8.82579                            | 31    | 1.47573 | 32    | 10         |
| <b>50'</b> | (1)2907.8 |       | 8.82513                         |       | (3)97.272                         |       | 8.82610                            |       | 1.47541 |       | <b>10'</b> |
|            |           |       | log cos $\omega$<br>log Sec $z$ | Diff. | l. cosec $\omega$<br>log Cotg $z$ | Diff. | log cotg $\omega$<br>l. Cossec $z$ | Diff. | $z'$    | Diff. | $\omega$   |

$\omega = 86 \text{ Grad.}$

23



$\omega = 3 \text{ Grad.}$ 

| $\omega$   | $z'$      | Diff. | log Tg $z$<br>log sin $\omega$  | Diff. | log Cos $z$<br>log sec $\omega$   | Diff. | log Sin $z$<br>log tg $\omega$    | Diff. |         |       |            |
|------------|-----------|-------|---------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------|-------|---------|-------|------------|
| <b>50'</b> | (1)2907.8 | 2.1   | 8.82513                         | 31    | (3)97.272                         | 141   | 8.82610                           | 32    | 1.47541 | 31    | <b>10'</b> |
| 10         | (1)2909.9 | 2.1   | 8.82544                         | 32    | (3)97.413                         | 141   | 8.82642                           | 31    | 1.47510 | 32    | 50         |
| 20         | (1)2912.0 | 2.1   | 8.82576                         | 31    | (3)97.554                         | 141   | 8.82673                           | 32    | 1.47478 | 31    | 40         |
| 30         | (1)2914.1 | 2.1   | 8.82607                         | 32    | (3)97.695                         | 142   | 8.82705                           | 31    | 1.47447 | 31    | 30         |
| 40         | (1)2916.2 | 2.1   | 8.82639                         | 31    | (3)97.837                         | 141   | 8.82736                           | 32    | 1.47416 | 32    | 20         |
| 50         | (1)2918.3 | 2.1   | 8.82670                         | 31    | (3)97.978                         | 142   | 8.82768                           | 31    | 1.47384 | 31    | 10         |
| <b>51'</b> | (1)2920.4 | 2.2   | 8.82701                         | 31    | (3)98.120                         | 142   | 8.82799                           | 32    | 1.47353 | 32    | <b>9'</b>  |
| 10         | (1)2922.6 | 2.1   | 8.82732                         | 32    | (3)98.262                         | 142   | 8.82831                           | 31    | 1.47321 | 31    | 50         |
| 20         | (1)2924.7 | 2.1   | 8.82764                         | 31    | (3)98.404                         | 142   | 8.82862                           | 31    | 1.47290 | 31    | 40         |
| 30         | (1)2926.8 | 2.1   | 8.82795                         | 31    | (3)98.546                         | 142   | 8.82893                           | 32    | 1.47259 | 31    | 30         |
| 40         | (1)2928.9 | 2.1   | 8.82826                         | 31    | (3)98.688                         | 142   | 8.82925                           | 31    | 1.47228 | 32    | 20         |
| 50         | (1)2931.0 | 2.1   | 8.82857                         | 31    | (3)98.830                         | 142   | 8.82956                           | 31    | 1.47196 | 31    | 10         |
| <b>52'</b> | (1)2933.1 | 2.1   | 8.82888                         | 32    | (3)98.972                         | 142   | 8.82987                           | 32    | 1.47165 | 31    | <b>8'</b>  |
| 10         | (1)2935.2 | 2.1   | 8.82920                         | 31    | (3)99.114                         | 143   | 8.83019                           | 31    | 1.47134 | 31    | 50         |
| 20         | (1)2937.3 | 2.1   | 8.82951                         | 31    | (3)99.257                         | 142   | 8.83050                           | 31    | 1.47103 | 31    | 40         |
| 30         | (1)2939.4 | 2.2   | 8.82982                         | 31    | (3)99.399                         | 143   | 8.83081                           | 31    | 1.47072 | 32    | 30         |
| 40         | (1)2941.6 | 2.1   | 8.83013                         | 31    | (3)99.542                         | 143   | 8.83112                           | 32    | 1.47040 | 31    | 20         |
| 50         | (1)2943.7 | 2.1   | 8.83044                         | 31    | (3)99.685                         | 143   | 8.83144                           | 31    | 1.47009 | 31    | 10         |
| <b>53'</b> | (1)2945.8 | 2.1   | 8.83075                         | 31    | (3)99.828                         | 143   | 8.83175                           | 31    | 1.46978 | 31    | <b>7'</b>  |
| 10         | (1)2947.9 | 2.1   | 8.83106                         | 31    | (3)99.971                         | 14    | 8.83206                           | 31    | 1.46947 | 31    | 50         |
| 20         | (1)2950.0 | 2.1   | 8.83137                         | 31    | (2)100.11                         | 15    | 8.83237                           | 31    | 1.46916 | 31    | 40         |
| 30         | (1)2952.1 | 2.1   | 8.83168                         | 31    | (2)100.26                         | 14    | 8.83268                           | 31    | 1.46885 | 31    | 30         |
| 40         | (1)2954.2 | 2.1   | 8.83199                         | 31    | (2)100.40                         | 14    | 8.83299                           | 31    | 1.46854 | 31    | 20         |
| 50         | (1)2956.3 | 2.1   | 8.83230                         | 31    | (2)100.54                         | 15    | 8.83330                           | 31    | 1.46823 | 31    | 10         |
| <b>54'</b> | (1)2958.4 | 2.1   | 8.83261                         | 31    | (2)100.69                         | 14    | 8.83361                           | 31    | 1.46792 | 31    | <b>6'</b>  |
| 10         | (1)2960.5 | 2.2   | 8.83292                         | 30    | (2)100.83                         | 14    | 8.83392                           | 31    | 1.46761 | 31    | 50         |
| 20         | (1)2962.7 | 2.1   | 8.83322                         | 31    | (2)100.97                         | 15    | 8.83423                           | 31    | 1.46730 | 31    | 40         |
| 30         | (1)2964.8 | 2.1   | 8.83353                         | 31    | (2)101.12                         | 14    | 8.83454                           | 31    | 1.46699 | 31    | 30         |
| 40         | (1)2966.9 | 2.1   | 8.83384                         | 31    | (2)101.26                         | 15    | 8.83485                           | 31    | 1.46668 | 31    | 20         |
| 50         | (1)2969.0 | 2.1   | 8.83415                         | 31    | (2)101.41                         | 14    | 8.83516                           | 31    | 1.46638 | 31    | 10         |
| <b>55'</b> | (1)2971.1 | 2.1   | 8.83446                         | 30    | (2)101.55                         | 14    | 8.83547                           | 31    | 1.46607 | 31    | <b>5'</b>  |
| 10         | (1)2973.2 | 2.1   | 8.83476                         | 31    | (2)101.69                         | 15    | 8.83578                           | 31    | 1.46576 | 31    | 50         |
| 20         | (1)2975.3 | 2.1   | 8.83507                         | 31    | (2)101.84                         | 14    | 8.83609                           | 31    | 1.46545 | 31    | 40         |
| 30         | (1)2977.4 | 2.1   | 8.83538                         | 30    | (2)101.98                         | 15    | 8.83640                           | 31    | 1.46514 | 30    | 30         |
| 40         | (1)2979.5 | 2.1   | 8.83568                         | 31    | (2)102.13                         | 14    | 8.83671                           | 30    | 1.46484 | 31    | 20         |
| 50         | (1)2981.6 | 2.2   | 8.83599                         | 31    | (2)102.27                         | 15    | 8.83701                           | 31    | 1.46453 | 31    | 10         |
| <b>56'</b> | (1)2983.8 | 2.1   | 8.83630                         | 30    | (2)102.42                         | 14    | 8.83732                           | 31    | 1.46422 | 31    | <b>4'</b>  |
| 10         | (1)2985.9 | 2.1   | 8.83660                         | 31    | (2)102.56                         | 15    | 8.83763                           | 31    | 1.46391 | 30    | 50         |
| 20         | (1)2988.0 | 2.1   | 8.83691                         | 30    | (2)102.71                         | 14    | 8.83794                           | 30    | 1.46361 | 31    | 40         |
| 30         | (1)2990.1 | 2.1   | 8.83721                         | 31    | (2)102.85                         | 15    | 8.83824                           | 31    | 1.46330 | 31    | 30         |
| 40         | (1)2992.2 | 2.1   | 8.83752                         | 31    | (2)103.00                         | 14    | 8.83855                           | 31    | 1.46300 | 30    | 20         |
| 50         | (1)2994.3 | 2.1   | 8.83783                         | 30    | (2)103.14                         | 15    | 8.83886                           | 30    | 1.46269 | 31    | 10         |
| <b>57'</b> | (1)2996.4 | 2.1   | 8.83813                         | 31    | (2)103.29                         | 14    | 8.83916                           | 31    | 1.46238 | 30    | <b>3'</b>  |
| 10         | (1)2998.5 | 2.1   | 8.83844                         | 30    | (2)103.43                         | 15    | 8.83947                           | 31    | 1.46208 | 31    | 50         |
| 20         | (1)3000.6 | 2.2   | 8.83874                         | 30    | (2)103.58                         | 14    | 8.83978                           | 30    | 1.46177 | 31    | 40         |
| 30         | (1)3002.8 | 2.1   | 8.83904                         | 31    | (2)103.72                         | 15    | 8.84008                           | 31    | 1.46147 | 31    | 30         |
| 40         | (1)3004.9 | 2.1   | 8.83935                         | 30    | (2)103.87                         | 15    | 8.84039                           | 30    | 1.46116 | 30    | 20         |
| 50         | (1)3007.0 | 2.1   | 8.83965                         | 31    | (2)104.02                         | 14    | 8.84069                           | 31    | 1.46086 | 31    | 10         |
| <b>58'</b> | (1)3009.1 | 2.1   | 8.83996                         | 30    | (2)104.16                         | 15    | 8.84100                           | 30    | 1.46055 | 30    | <b>2'</b>  |
| 10         | (1)3011.2 | 2.1   | 8.84026                         | 30    | (2)104.31                         | 14    | 8.84130                           | 31    | 1.46025 | 30    | 50         |
| 20         | (1)3013.3 | 2.1   | 8.84056                         | 31    | (2)104.45                         | 15    | 8.84161                           | 30    | 1.45995 | 31    | 40         |
| 30         | (1)3015.4 | 2.1   | 8.84087                         | 30    | (2)104.60                         | 15    | 8.84191                           | 31    | 1.45964 | 30    | 30         |
| 40         | (1)3017.5 | 2.1   | 8.84117                         | 30    | (2)104.75                         | 14    | 8.84222                           | 30    | 1.45934 | 31    | 20         |
| 50         | (1)3019.6 | 2.1   | 8.84147                         | 30    | (2)104.89                         | 15    | 8.84252                           | 30    | 1.45903 | 30    | 10         |
| <b>59'</b> | (1)3021.7 | 2.2   | 8.84177                         | 31    | (2)105.04                         | 14    | 8.84282                           | 31    | 1.45873 | 30    | <b>1'</b>  |
| 10         | (1)3023.9 | 2.1   | 8.84208                         | 30    | (2)105.19                         | 15    | 8.84313                           | 30    | 1.45843 | 30    | 50         |
| 20         | (1)3026.0 | 2.1   | 8.84238                         | 30    | (2)105.33                         | 15    | 8.84343                           | 31    | 1.45813 | 31    | 40         |
| 30         | (1)3028.1 | 2.1   | 8.84268                         | 30    | (2)105.48                         | 15    | 8.84374                           | 30    | 1.45782 | 30    | 30         |
| 40         | (1)3030.2 | 2.1   | 8.84298                         | 30    | (2)105.63                         | 14    | 8.84404                           | 30    | 1.45752 | 30    | 20         |
| 50         | (1)3032.3 | 2.1   | 8.84328                         | 30    | (2)105.77                         | 15    | 8.84434                           | 30    | 1.45722 | 30    | 10         |
| <b>60'</b> | (1)3034.4 | 2.1   | 8.84358                         | 30    | (2)105.92                         | 15    | 8.84464                           | 30    | 1.45692 | 30    | <b>0'</b>  |
|            |           |       | log cos $\omega$<br>log Sec $z$ | Diff. | l. cosec $\omega$<br>log Cotg $z$ | Diff. | log cotg $\omega$<br>l. Cosec $z$ | Diff. | $z'$    | Diff. | $\omega$   |

 $\omega = 86 \text{ Grad.}$ 

24

$\omega = 4 \text{ Grad.}$

| $\omega$ | $z'$     | Diff. | $\log \text{ Tg } z$<br>$\log \sin \omega$ | Diff. | $\log \cos z$<br>$\log \sec \omega$         | Diff. | $\log \sin z$<br>$\log \text{tg } \omega$   | Diff. |         |       |          |     |
|----------|----------|-------|--------------------------------------------|-------|---------------------------------------------|-------|---------------------------------------------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-----|
| 0'       | (13034.4 |       | 8.84358                                    | 31    | (2)105.92                                   | 15    | 8.84464                                     | 31    | 1.45692 |       | 31       | 00' |
| 10       | (13036.5 | 2.1   | 8.84389                                    |       | (2)106.07                                   | 15    | 8.84495                                     | 31    | 1.45661 |       | 30       | 50  |
| 20       | (13038.6 | 2.1   | 8.84419                                    | 30    | (2)106.22                                   | 14    | 8.84525                                     | 30    | 1.45631 |       | 30       | 40  |
|          |          | 2.1   |                                            | 30    |                                             |       |                                             | 30    |         |       | 30       | 30  |
| 30       | (13040.7 | 2.2   | 8.84449                                    | 30    | (2)106.36                                   | 15    | 8.84555                                     | 30    | 1.45601 |       | 30       | 20  |
| 40       | (13042.9 | 2.1   | 8.84479                                    | 30    | (2)106.51                                   | 15    | 8.84585                                     | 30    | 1.45571 |       | 30       | 10  |
| 50       | (13045.0 | 2.1   | 8.84509                                    | 30    | (2)106.66                                   | 15    | 8.84615                                     | 31    | 1.45541 |       | 30       |     |
| 1'       | (13047.1 | 2.1   | 8.84539                                    | 30    | (2)106.81                                   | 14    | 8.84646                                     | 30    | 1.45511 |       | 30       | 59' |
| 10       | (13049.2 | 2.1   | 8.84569                                    | 30    | (2)106.95                                   | 15    | 8.84676                                     | 30    | 1.45481 |       | 30       | 50  |
| 20       | (13051.3 | 2.1   | 8.84599                                    | 30    | (2)107.10                                   | 15    | 8.84706                                     | 30    | 1.45451 |       | 30       | 40  |
|          |          | 2.1   |                                            | 30    |                                             |       |                                             | 30    |         |       | 30       | 30  |
| 30       | (13053.4 | 2.1   | 8.84629                                    | 30    | (2)107.25                                   | 15    | 8.84736                                     | 30    | 1.45421 |       | 30       | 20  |
| 40       | (13055.5 | 2.1   | 8.84659                                    | 29    | (2)107.40                                   | 15    | 8.84766                                     | 30    | 1.45391 |       | 30       | 10  |
| 50       | (13057.6 | 2.1   | 8.84688                                    | 30    | (2)107.55                                   | 15    | 8.84796                                     | 30    | 1.45361 |       | 30       |     |
| 2'       | (13059.7 | 2.2   | 8.84718                                    | 30    | (2)107.70                                   | 14    | 8.84826                                     | 30    | 1.45331 |       | 30       | 58' |
| 10       | (13061.9 | 2.1   | 8.84748                                    | 30    | (2)107.84                                   | 15    | 8.84856                                     | 30    | 1.45301 |       | 30       | 50  |
| 20       | (13064.0 | 2.1   | 8.84778                                    | 30    | (2)107.99                                   | 15    | 8.84886                                     | 30    | 1.45271 |       | 30       | 40  |
|          |          | 2.1   |                                            | 30    |                                             |       |                                             | 30    |         |       | 30       | 30  |
| 30       | (13066.1 | 2.1   | 8.84808                                    | 30    | (2)108.14                                   | 15    | 8.84916                                     | 30    | 1.45241 |       | 30       | 20  |
| 40       | (13068.2 | 2.1   | 8.84838                                    | 29    | (2)108.29                                   | 15    | 8.84946                                     | 30    | 1.45211 |       | 30       | 10  |
| 50       | (13070.3 | 2.1   | 8.84867                                    | 30    | (2)108.44                                   | 15    | 8.84976                                     | 30    | 1.45181 |       | 29       |     |
| 3'       | (13072.4 | 2.1   | 8.84897                                    | 30    | (2)108.59                                   | 15    | 8.85006                                     | 30    | 1.45152 |       | 30       | 57' |
| 10       | (13074.5 | 2.1   | 8.84927                                    | 30    | (2)108.74                                   | 15    | 8.85036                                     | 29    | 1.45122 |       | 30       | 50  |
| 20       | (13076.6 | 2.1   | 8.84957                                    | 29    | (2)108.89                                   | 15    | 8.85065                                     | 30    | 1.45092 |       | 30       | 40  |
|          |          | 2.1   |                                            | 29    |                                             |       |                                             | 30    |         |       | 30       | 30  |
| 30       | (13078.7 | 2.1   | 8.84986                                    | 30    | (2)109.04                                   | 14    | 8.85095                                     | 30    | 1.45062 |       | 29       | 20  |
| 40       | (13080.8 | 2.2   | 8.85016                                    | 29    | (2)109.18                                   | 15    | 8.85125                                     | 30    | 1.45033 |       | 30       | 10  |
| 50       | (13083.0 | 2.1   | 8.85045                                    | 30    | (2)109.33                                   | 15    | 8.85155                                     | 30    | 1.45003 |       | 30       |     |
| 4'       | (13085.1 | 2.1   | 8.85075                                    | 30    | (2)109.48                                   | 15    | 8.85185                                     | 29    | 1.44973 |       | 30       | 56' |
| 10       | (13087.2 | 2.1   | 8.85105                                    | 29    | (2)109.63                                   | 15    | 8.85214                                     | 30    | 1.44943 |       | 30       | 50  |
| 20       | (13089.3 | 2.1   | 8.85134                                    | 30    | (2)109.78                                   | 15    | 8.85244                                     | 30    | 1.44914 |       | 30       | 40  |
|          |          | 2.1   |                                            | 30    |                                             |       |                                             | 30    |         |       | 30       | 30  |
| 30       | (13091.4 | 2.1   | 8.85164                                    | 29    | (2)109.93                                   | 15    | 8.85274                                     | 30    | 1.44884 |       | 29       | 20  |
| 40       | (13093.5 | 2.1   | 8.85193                                    | 30    | (2)110.08                                   | 15    | 8.85304                                     | 29    | 1.44855 |       | 30       | 10  |
| 50       | (13095.6 | 2.1   | 8.85223                                    | 29    | (2)110.23                                   | 15    | 8.85333                                     | 30    | 1.44825 |       | 30       |     |
| 5'       | (13097.7 | 2.1   | 8.85252                                    | 30    | (2)110.38                                   | 15    | 8.85363                                     | 29    | 1.44795 |       | 29       | 55' |
| 10       | (13099.8 | 2.2   | 8.85282                                    | 29    | (2)110.53                                   | 15    | 8.85392                                     | 30    | 1.44766 |       | 30       | 50  |
| 20       | (13102.0 | 2.1   | 8.85311                                    | 30    | (2)110.68                                   | 16    | 8.85422                                     | 30    | 1.44736 |       | 29       | 40  |
|          |          | 2.1   |                                            | 30    |                                             |       |                                             | 29    |         |       | 30       | 30  |
| 30       | (13104.1 | 2.1   | 8.85341                                    | 29    | (2)110.84                                   | 15    | 8.85452                                     | 29    | 1.44707 |       | 29       | 20  |
| 40       | (13106.2 | 2.1   | 8.85370                                    | 30    | (2)110.99                                   | 15    | 8.85481                                     | 30    | 1.44677 |       | 29       | 10  |
| 50       | (13108.3 | 2.1   | 8.85400                                    | 29    | (2)111.14                                   | 15    | 8.85511                                     | 29    | 1.44648 |       | 30       |     |
| 6'       | (13110.4 | 2.1   | 8.85429                                    | 29    | (2)111.29                                   | 15    | 8.85540                                     | 30    | 1.44618 |       | 29       | 54' |
| 10       | (13112.5 | 2.1   | 8.85458                                    | 30    | (2)111.44                                   | 15    | 8.85570                                     | 29    | 1.44589 |       | 30       | 50  |
| 20       | (13114.6 | 2.1   | 8.85488                                    | 29    | (2)111.59                                   | 15    | 8.85599                                     | 30    | 1.44559 |       | 29       | 40  |
|          |          | 2.1   |                                            | 29    |                                             |       |                                             | 30    |         |       | 30       | 30  |
| 30       | (13116.7 | 2.1   | 8.85517                                    | 29    | (2)111.74                                   | 15    | 8.85629                                     | 29    | 1.44530 |       | 29       | 20  |
| 40       | (13118.8 | 2.2   | 8.85546                                    | 30    | (2)111.89                                   | 15    | 8.85658                                     | 30    | 1.44501 |       | 30       | 10  |
| 50       | (13121.0 | 2.1   | 8.85576                                    | 29    | (2)112.04                                   | 16    | 8.85688                                     | 29    | 1.44471 |       | 29       |     |
| 7'       | (13123.1 | 2.1   | 8.85605                                    | 29    | (2)112.20                                   | 15    | 8.85717                                     | 30    | 1.44442 |       | 29       | 53' |
| 10       | (13125.2 | 2.1   | 8.85634                                    | 29    | (2)112.35                                   | 15    | 8.85747                                     | 29    | 1.44413 |       | 30       | 50  |
| 20       | (13127.3 | 2.1   | 8.85663                                    | 30    | (2)112.50                                   | 15    | 8.85776                                     | 29    | 1.44383 |       | 29       | 40  |
|          |          | 2.1   |                                            | 30    |                                             |       |                                             | 29    |         |       | 30       | 30  |
| 30       | (13129.4 | 2.1   | 8.85693                                    | 29    | (2)112.65                                   | 15    | 8.85805                                     | 30    | 1.44354 |       | 29       | 20  |
| 40       | (13131.5 | 2.1   | 8.85722                                    | 29    | (2)112.80                                   | 15    | 8.85835                                     | 29    | 1.44325 |       | 29       | 10  |
| 50       | (13133.6 | 2.1   | 8.85751                                    | 29    | (2)112.95                                   | 16    | 8.85864                                     | 29    | 1.44296 |       | 30       |     |
| 8'       | (13135.7 | 2.1   | 8.85780                                    | 29    | (2)113.11                                   | 15    | 8.85893                                     | 29    | 1.44266 |       | 29       | 52' |
| 10       | (13137.8 | 2.2   | 8.85809                                    | 29    | (2)113.26                                   | 15    | 8.85922                                     | 30    | 1.44237 |       | 29       | 50  |
| 20       | (13140.0 | 2.1   | 8.85838                                    | 29    | (2)113.41                                   | 15    | 8.85952                                     | 29    | 1.44208 |       | 29       | 40  |
|          |          | 2.1   |                                            | 29    |                                             |       |                                             | 29    |         |       | 30       | 30  |
| 30       | (13142.1 | 2.1   | 8.85867                                    | 29    | (2)113.56                                   | 16    | 8.85981                                     | 29    | 1.44179 |       | 29       | 20  |
| 40       | (13144.2 | 2.1   | 8.85896                                    | 30    | (2)113.72                                   | 15    | 8.86010                                     | 29    | 1.44150 |       | 30       | 10  |
| 50       | (13146.3 | 2.1   | 8.85926                                    | 29    | (2)113.87                                   | 15    | 8.86039                                     | 30    | 1.44121 |       | 30       |     |
| 9'       | (13148.4 | 2.1   | 8.85955                                    | 29    | (2)114.02                                   | 15    | 8.86069                                     | 29    | 1.44091 |       | 29       | 51' |
| 10       | (13150.5 | 2.1   | 8.85984                                    | 29    | (2)114.17                                   | 16    | 8.86098                                     | 29    | 1.44062 |       | 29       | 50  |
| 20       | (13152.6 | 2.1   | 8.86013                                    | 29    | (2)114.33                                   | 15    | 8.86127                                     | 29    | 1.44033 |       | 29       | 40  |
|          |          | 2.1   |                                            | 29    |                                             |       |                                             | 29    |         |       | 30       | 30  |
| 30       | (13154.7 | 2.1   | 8.86042                                    | 28    | (2)114.48                                   | 15    | 8.86156                                     | 29    | 1.44004 |       | 29       | 20  |
| 40       | (13156.8 | 2.2   | 8.86070                                    | 29    | (2)114.63                                   | 16    | 8.86185                                     | 29    | 1.43975 |       | 29       | 10  |
| 50       | (13159.0 | 2.1   | 8.86099                                    | 29    | (2)114.79                                   | 15    | 8.86214                                     | 29    | 1.43946 |       | 29       |     |
| 10'      | (13161.1 | 2.1   | 8.86128                                    | 29    | (2)114.94                                   | 15    | 8.86243                                     | 29    | 1.43917 |       | 29       | 50' |
|          |          |       | $\log \cos \omega$<br>$\log \sec z$        | Diff. | $\text{L. cosec } \omega$<br>$\log \cotg z$ | Diff. | $\log \cotg \omega$<br>$\text{L. Cosec } z$ | Diff. | $z'$    | Diff. | $\omega$ |     |

$\omega = 4 \text{ Grad.}$ 

| $\omega$   | $z'$      | Diff. | log Tg $z$<br>log sin $\omega$  | Diff. | log Cos $z$<br>log sec $\omega$   | Diff. | log Sin $z$<br>log tg $\omega$    | Diff. |         |       |            |    |
|------------|-----------|-------|---------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------|-------|---------|-------|------------|----|
| <b>10'</b> | (1)3161.6 | 2.1   | 8.86128                         | 29    | (2)114.94                         | 15    | 8.86243                           | 29    | 1.43917 | 29    | <b>50'</b> | 50 |
| 10         | (1)3163.2 | 2.1   | 8.86157                         | 29    | (2)115.09                         | 16    | 8.86272                           | 29    | 1.43888 | 29    | 50         | 40 |
| 20         | (1)3165.3 | 2.1   | 8.86186                         | 29    | (2)115.25                         | 15    | 8.86301                           | 29    | 1.43859 | 29    | 40         | 30 |
| 30         | (1)3167.4 | 2.1   | 8.86215                         | 29    | (2)115.40                         | 15    | 8.86330                           | 29    | 1.43830 | 29    | 30         | 20 |
| 40         | (1)3169.5 | 2.1   | 8.86244                         | 29    | (2)115.55                         | 16    | 8.86359                           | 29    | 1.43801 | 29    | 20         | 10 |
| 50         | (1)3171.6 | 2.1   | 8.86273                         | 28    | (2)115.71                         | 15    | 8.86388                           | 29    | 1.43773 | 29    | 10         |    |
| <b>11'</b> | (1)3173.7 | 2.1   | 8.86301                         | 29    | (2)115.86                         | 16    | 8.86417                           | 29    | 1.43744 | 29    | <b>49'</b> | 50 |
| 10         | (1)3175.8 | 2.2   | 8.86330                         | 29    | (2)116.02                         | 15    | 8.86446                           | 29    | 1.43715 | 29    | 50         | 40 |
| 20         | (1)3178.0 | 2.1   | 8.86359                         | 29    | (2)116.17                         | 15    | 8.86475                           | 29    | 1.43686 | 29    | 40         | 30 |
| 30         | (1)3180.1 | 2.1   | 8.86388                         | 28    | (2)116.32                         | 16    | 8.86504                           | 29    | 1.43657 | 29    | 30         | 20 |
| 40         | (1)3182.2 | 2.1   | 8.86416                         | 29    | (2)116.48                         | 15    | 8.86533                           | 29    | 1.43628 | 29    | 20         | 10 |
| 50         | (1)3184.3 | 2.1   | 8.86445                         | 29    | (2)116.63                         | 16    | 8.86562                           | 29    | 1.43600 | 29    | 10         |    |
| <b>12'</b> | (1)3186.4 | 2.1   | 8.86474                         | 28    | (2)116.79                         | 15    | 8.86591                           | 28    | 1.43571 | 29    | <b>48'</b> | 50 |
| 10         | (1)3188.5 | 2.1   | 8.86502                         | 29    | (2)116.94                         | 16    | 8.86619                           | 29    | 1.43542 | 29    | 50         | 40 |
| 20         | (1)3190.6 | 2.1   | 8.86531                         | 29    | (2)117.10                         | 15    | 8.86648                           | 29    | 1.43513 | 29    | 40         | 30 |
| 30         | (1)3192.7 | 2.1   | 8.86560                         | 28    | (2)117.25                         | 16    | 8.86677                           | 29    | 1.43485 | 29    | 30         | 20 |
| 40         | (1)3194.8 | 2.2   | 8.86588                         | 29    | (2)117.41                         | 15    | 8.86706                           | 28    | 1.43456 | 29    | 20         | 10 |
| 50         | (1)3197.0 | 2.1   | 8.86617                         | 28    | (2)117.56                         | 16    | 8.86734                           | 29    | 1.43427 | 28    | 10         |    |
| <b>13'</b> | (1)3199.1 | 2.1   | 8.86645                         | 29    | (2)117.72                         | 15    | 8.86763                           | 29    | 1.43399 | 29    | <b>47'</b> | 50 |
| 10         | (1)3201.2 | 2.1   | 8.86674                         | 29    | (2)117.87                         | 16    | 8.86792                           | 29    | 1.43370 | 29    | 50         | 40 |
| 20         | (1)3203.3 | 2.1   | 8.86703                         | 28    | (2)118.03                         | 15    | 8.86821                           | 28    | 1.43341 | 28    | 40         | 30 |
| 30         | (1)3205.4 | 2.1   | 8.86731                         | 29    | (2)118.18                         | 16    | 8.86849                           | 29    | 1.43313 | 29    | 30         | 20 |
| 40         | (1)3207.5 | 2.1   | 8.86760                         | 28    | (2)118.34                         | 15    | 8.86878                           | 29    | 1.43284 | 28    | 20         | 10 |
| 50         | (1)3209.6 | 2.1   | 8.86788                         | 28    | (2)118.49                         | 16    | 8.86907                           | 28    | 1.43256 | 29    | 10         |    |
| <b>14'</b> | (1)3211.7 | 2.1   | 8.86816                         | 29    | (2)118.65                         | 16    | 8.86935                           | 29    | 1.43227 | 28    | <b>46'</b> | 50 |
| 10         | (1)3213.8 | 2.2   | 8.86845                         | 28    | (2)118.81                         | 15    | 8.86964                           | 28    | 1.43199 | 29    | 50         | 40 |
| 20         | (1)3216.0 | 2.1   | 8.86873                         | 29    | (2)118.96                         | 16    | 8.86992                           | 29    | 1.43170 | 28    | 40         | 30 |
| 30         | (1)3218.1 | 2.1   | 8.86902                         | 28    | (2)119.12                         | 15    | 8.87021                           | 28    | 1.43142 | 29    | 30         | 20 |
| 40         | (1)3220.2 | 2.1   | 8.86930                         | 28    | (2)119.27                         | 16    | 8.87049                           | 29    | 1.43113 | 28    | 20         | 10 |
| 50         | (1)3222.3 | 2.1   | 8.86958                         | 29    | (2)119.43                         | 16    | 8.87078                           | 28    | 1.43085 | 29    | 10         |    |
| <b>15'</b> | (1)3224.4 | 2.1   | 8.86987                         | 28    | (2)119.59                         | 15    | 8.87106                           | 29    | 1.43056 | 28    | <b>45'</b> | 50 |
| 10         | (1)3226.5 | 2.1   | 8.87015                         | 28    | (2)119.74                         | 16    | 8.87135                           | 28    | 1.43028 | 28    | 50         | 40 |
| 20         | (1)3228.6 | 2.1   | 8.87043                         | 29    | (2)119.90                         | 16    | 8.87163                           | 29    | 1.43000 | 29    | 40         | 30 |
| 30         | (1)3230.7 | 2.1   | 8.87072                         | 28    | (2)120.06                         | 15    | 8.87192                           | 28    | 1.42971 | 28    | 30         | 20 |
| 40         | (1)3232.8 | 2.2   | 8.87100                         | 28    | (2)120.21                         | 16    | 8.87220                           | 29    | 1.42943 | 28    | 20         | 10 |
| 50         | (1)3235.0 | 2.1   | 8.87128                         | 28    | (2)120.37                         | 16    | 8.87249                           | 28    | 1.42915 | 29    | 10         |    |
| <b>16'</b> | (1)3237.1 | 2.1   | 8.87156                         | 29    | (2)120.53                         | 16    | 8.87277                           | 28    | 1.42886 | 28    | <b>44'</b> | 50 |
| 10         | (1)3239.2 | 2.1   | 8.87185                         | 28    | (2)120.69                         | 15    | 8.87305                           | 29    | 1.42858 | 28    | 50         | 40 |
| 20         | (1)3241.3 | 2.1   | 8.87213                         | 28    | (2)120.84                         | 16    | 8.87334                           | 28    | 1.42830 | 29    | 40         | 30 |
| 30         | (1)3243.4 | 2.1   | 8.87241                         | 28    | (2)121.00                         | 16    | 8.87362                           | 28    | 1.42801 | 28    | 30         | 20 |
| 40         | (1)3245.5 | 2.1   | 8.87269                         | 28    | (2)121.16                         | 15    | 8.87390                           | 29    | 1.42773 | 28    | 20         | 10 |
| 50         | (1)3247.6 | 2.1   | 8.87297                         | 28    | (2)121.31                         | 16    | 8.87419                           | 28    | 1.42745 | 28    | 10         |    |
| <b>17'</b> | (1)3249.7 | 2.2   | 8.87325                         | 29    | (2)121.47                         | 16    | 8.87447                           | 28    | 1.42717 | 28    | <b>43'</b> | 50 |
| 10         | (1)3251.9 | 2.1   | 8.87354                         | 28    | (2)121.63                         | 16    | 8.87475                           | 28    | 1.42689 | 29    | 50         | 40 |
| 20         | (1)3254.0 | 2.1   | 8.87382                         | 28    | (2)121.79                         | 16    | 8.87503                           | 29    | 1.42660 | 28    | 40         | 30 |
| 30         | (1)3256.1 | 2.1   | 8.87410                         | 28    | (2)121.95                         | 15    | 8.87532                           | 28    | 1.42632 | 28    | 30         | 20 |
| 40         | (1)3258.2 | 2.1   | 8.87438                         | 28    | (2)122.10                         | 16    | 8.87560                           | 28    | 1.42604 | 28    | 20         | 10 |
| 50         | (1)3260.3 | 2.1   | 8.87466                         | 28    | (2)122.26                         | 16    | 8.87588                           | 28    | 1.42576 | 28    | 10         |    |
| <b>18'</b> | (1)3262.4 | 2.1   | 8.87494                         | 28    | (2)122.42                         | 16    | 8.87616                           | 28    | 1.42548 | 28    | <b>42'</b> | 50 |
| 10         | (1)3264.5 | 2.1   | 8.87522                         | 28    | (2)122.58                         | 16    | 8.87644                           | 29    | 1.42520 | 28    | 50         | 40 |
| 20         | (1)3266.6 | 2.1   | 8.87550                         | 28    | (2)122.74                         | 16    | 8.87673                           | 28    | 1.42492 | 28    | 40         | 30 |
| 30         | (1)3268.7 | 2.2   | 8.87578                         | 28    | (2)122.90                         | 15    | 8.87701                           | 28    | 1.42464 | 28    | 30         | 20 |
| 40         | (1)3270.9 | 2.1   | 8.87606                         | 28    | (2)123.05                         | 16    | 8.87729                           | 28    | 1.42436 | 28    | 20         | 10 |
| 50         | (1)3273.0 | 2.1   | 8.87634                         | 27    | (2)123.21                         | 16    | 8.87757                           | 28    | 1.42408 | 28    | 10         |    |
| <b>19'</b> | (1)3275.1 | 2.1   | 8.87661                         | 28    | (2)123.37                         | 16    | 8.87785                           | 28    | 1.42380 | 28    | <b>41'</b> | 50 |
| 10         | (1)3277.2 | 2.1   | 8.87689                         | 28    | (2)123.53                         | 16    | 8.87813                           | 28    | 1.42352 | 28    | 50         | 40 |
| 20         | (1)3279.3 | 2.1   | 8.87717                         | 28    | (2)123.69                         | 16    | 8.87841                           | 28    | 1.42324 | 28    | 40         | 30 |
| 30         | (1)3281.4 | 2.1   | 8.87745                         | 28    | (2)123.85                         | 16    | 8.87869                           | 28    | 1.42296 | 28    | 30         | 20 |
| 40         | (1)3283.5 | 2.1   | 8.87773                         | 28    | (2)124.01                         | 16    | 8.87897                           | 23    | 1.42268 | 28    | 20         | 10 |
| 50         | (1)3285.6 | 2.1   | 8.87801                         | 28    | (2)124.17                         | 16    | 8.87925                           | 28    | 1.42240 | 28    | 10         |    |
| <b>20'</b> | (1)3287.7 | 2.1   | 8.87829                         |       | (2)124.33                         |       | 8.87953                           |       | 1.42212 |       | <b>40'</b> |    |
|            |           |       | log cos $\omega$<br>log Sec $z$ | Diff. | l. cosec $\omega$<br>log Cotg $z$ | Diff. | log cotg $\omega$<br>l. Cosec $z$ | Diff. | $z'$    | Diff. | $\omega$   |    |

 $\omega = 85 \text{ Grad.}$

$\omega = 4 \text{ Grad.}$

| $\omega$ | $z'$      | Diff. | log Tg. z<br>log sin $\omega$ | Diff. | log Cos z<br>log sec $\omega$    | Diff. | log Sin z<br>log tg $\omega$   | Diff. |         |       |          |
|----------|-----------|-------|-------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------|-------|--------------------------------|-------|---------|-------|----------|
| 20'      | (1)3287.7 | 2.1   | 8.87829                       | 27    | (2)124.33                        | 16    | 8.87953                        | 28    | 1.42212 | 28    | 40'      |
| 10       | (1)3289.9 | 2.1   | 8.87856                       | 28    | (2)124.49                        | 16    | 8.87981                        | 28    | 1.42184 | 27    | 50       |
| 20       | (1)3292.0 | 2.1   | 8.87884                       | 28    | (2)124.65                        | 16    | 8.88009                        | 28    | 1.42157 | 28    | 40       |
| 30       | (1)3294.1 | 2.1   | 8.87912                       | 28    | (2)124.81                        | 16    | 8.88037                        | 28    | 1.42129 | 28    | 30       |
| 40       | (1)3296.2 | 2.1   | 8.87940                       | 27    | (2)124.97                        | 16    | 8.88065                        | 27    | 1.42101 | 28    | 20       |
| 50       | (1)3298.3 | 2.1   | 8.87967                       | 28    | (2)125.13                        | 16    | 8.88092                        | 28    | 1.42073 | 28    | 10       |
| 21'      | (1)3300.4 | 2.1   | 8.87995                       | 28    | (2)125.29                        | 16    | 8.88120                        | 28    | 1.42045 | 27    | 30'      |
| 10       | (1)3302.5 | 2.1   | 8.88023                       | 27    | (2)125.45                        | 16    | 8.88148                        | 28    | 1.42018 | 28    | 50       |
| 20       | (1)3304.6 | 2.1   | 8.88050                       | 28    | (2)125.61                        | 16    | 8.88176                        | 28    | 1.41990 | 28    | 40       |
| 30       | (1)3306.7 | 2.2   | 8.88078                       | 28    | (2)125.77                        | 16    | 8.88204                        | 27    | 1.41962 | 28    | 30       |
| 40       | (1)3308.9 | 2.1   | 8.88106                       | 27    | (2)125.93                        | 16    | 8.88231                        | 28    | 1.41935 | 27    | 20       |
| 50       | (1)3311.0 | 2.1   | 8.88133                       | 28    | (2)126.09                        | 16    | 8.88259                        | 28    | 1.41907 | 28    | 10       |
| 22'      | (1)3313.1 | 2.1   | 8.88161                       | 27    | (2)126.25                        | 16    | 8.88287                        | 28    | 1.41879 | 28    | 30'      |
| 10       | (1)3315.2 | 2.1   | 8.88188                       | 28    | (2)126.41                        | 16    | 8.88315                        | 27    | 1.41852 | 27    | 50       |
| 20       | (1)3317.3 | 2.1   | 8.88216                       | 27    | (2)126.57                        | 16    | 8.88342                        | 28    | 1.41824 | 28    | 40       |
| 30       | (1)3319.4 | 2.1   | 8.88243                       | 28    | (2)126.73                        | 16    | 8.88370                        | 28    | 1.41796 | 27    | 30       |
| 40       | (1)3321.5 | 2.1   | 8.88271                       | 27    | (2)126.89                        | 16    | 8.88398                        | 27    | 1.41769 | 28    | 20       |
| 50       | (1)3323.6 | 2.2   | 8.88298                       | 28    | (2)127.05                        | 17    | 8.88425                        | 28    | 1.41741 | 27    | 10       |
| 23'      | (1)3325.8 | 2.1   | 8.88326                       | 27    | (2)127.22                        | 16    | 8.88453                        | 28    | 1.41714 | 28    | 30'      |
| 10       | (1)3327.9 | 2.1   | 8.88353                       | 28    | (2)127.38                        | 16    | 8.88481                        | 27    | 1.41686 | 27    | 50       |
| 20       | (1)3330.0 | 2.1   | 8.88381                       | 27    | (2)127.54                        | 16    | 8.88508                        | 28    | 1.41659 | 28    | 40       |
| 30       | (1)3332.1 | 2.1   | 8.88408                       | 28    | (2)127.70                        | 16    | 8.88536                        | 27    | 1.41631 | 27    | 30       |
| 40       | (1)3334.2 | 2.1   | 8.88436                       | 27    | (2)127.86                        | 16    | 8.88563                        | 28    | 1.41604 | 28    | 20       |
| 50       | (1)3336.3 | 2.1   | 8.88463                       | 27    | (2)128.02                        | 17    | 8.88591                        | 27    | 1.41576 | 27    | 10       |
| 24'      | (1)3338.4 | 2.1   | 8.88490                       | 28    | (2)128.19                        | 16    | 8.88618                        | 28    | 1.41549 | 28    | 30'      |
| 10       | (1)3340.5 | 2.1   | 8.88518                       | 27    | (2)128.35                        | 16    | 8.88646                        | 28    | 1.41521 | 27    | 50       |
| 20       | (1)3342.6 | 2.2   | 8.88545                       | 27    | (2)128.51                        | 16    | 8.88674                        | 27    | 1.41494 | 28    | 40       |
| 30       | (1)3344.8 | 2.1   | 8.88572                       | 28    | (2)128.67                        | 17    | 8.88701                        | 27    | 1.41466 | 27    | 30       |
| 40       | (1)3346.9 | 2.1   | 8.88600                       | 27    | (2)128.84                        | 16    | 8.88728                        | 28    | 1.41439 | 27    | 20       |
| 50       | (1)3349.0 | 2.1   | 8.88627                       | 27    | (2)129.00                        | 16    | 8.88756                        | 27    | 1.41412 | 28    | 10       |
| 25'      | (1)3351.1 | 2.1   | 8.88654                       | 27    | (2)129.16                        | 16    | 8.88783                        | 28    | 1.41384 | 27    | 30'      |
| 10       | (1)3353.2 | 2.1   | 8.88681                       | 28    | (2)129.32                        | 17    | 8.88811                        | 27    | 1.41357 | 27    | 50       |
| 20       | (1)3355.3 | 2.1   | 8.88709                       | 27    | (2)129.49                        | 16    | 8.88838                        | 28    | 1.41330 | 28    | 40       |
| 30       | (1)3357.4 | 2.1   | 8.88736                       | 27    | (2)129.65                        | 16    | 8.88866                        | 27    | 1.41302 | 27    | 30       |
| 40       | (1)3359.5 | 2.2   | 8.88763                       | 27    | (2)129.81                        | 16    | 8.88893                        | 27    | 1.41275 | 27    | 20       |
| 50       | (1)3361.7 | 2.1   | 8.88790                       | 27    | (2)129.97                        | 17    | 8.88920                        | 28    | 1.41248 | 27    | 10       |
| 26'      | (1)3363.8 | 2.1   | 8.88817                       | 28    | (2)130.14                        | 16    | 8.88948                        | 27    | 1.41221 | 28    | 30'      |
| 10       | (1)3365.9 | 2.1   | 8.88845                       | 27    | (2)130.30                        | 16    | 8.88975                        | 27    | 1.41193 | 27    | 50       |
| 20       | (1)3368.0 | 2.1   | 8.88872                       | 27    | (2)130.46                        | 17    | 8.89002                        | 27    | 1.41166 | 27    | 40       |
| 30       | (1)3370.1 | 2.1   | 8.88899                       | 27    | (2)130.63                        | 16    | 8.89029                        | 28    | 1.41139 | 27    | 30       |
| 40       | (1)3372.2 | 2.1   | 8.88926                       | 27    | (2)130.79                        | 17    | 8.89057                        | 27    | 1.41112 | 27    | 20       |
| 50       | (1)3374.3 | 2.1   | 8.88953                       | 27    | (2)130.96                        | 16    | 8.89084                        | 27    | 1.41085 | 28    | 10       |
| 27'      | (1)3376.4 | 2.1   | 8.88980                       | 27    | (2)131.12                        | 16    | 8.89111                        | 27    | 1.41057 | 27    | 30'      |
| 10       | (1)3378.5 | 2.2   | 8.89007                       | 27    | (2)131.28                        | 17    | 8.89138                        | 28    | 1.41030 | 27    | 50       |
| 20       | (1)3380.7 | 2.1   | 8.89034                       | 27    | (2)131.45                        | 16    | 8.89166                        | 27    | 1.41003 | 27    | 40       |
| 30       | (1)3382.8 | 2.1   | 8.89061                       | 27    | (2)131.61                        | 17    | 8.89193                        | 27    | 1.40976 | 27    | 30       |
| 40       | (1)3384.9 | 2.1   | 8.89088                       | 27    | (2)131.78                        | 16    | 8.89220                        | 27    | 1.40949 | 27    | 20       |
| 50       | (1)3387.0 | 2.1   | 8.89115                       | 27    | (2)131.94                        | 16    | 8.89247                        | 27    | 1.40922 | 27    | 10       |
| 28'      | (1)3389.1 | 2.1   | 8.89142                       | 27    | (2)132.10                        | 17    | 8.89274                        | 27    | 1.40895 | 27    | 30'      |
| 10       | (1)3391.2 | 2.1   | 8.89169                       | 27    | (2)132.27                        | 16    | 8.89301                        | 27    | 1.40868 | 27    | 50       |
| 20       | (1)3393.3 | 2.1   | 8.89196                       | 27    | (2)132.43                        | 17    | 8.89328                        | 27    | 1.40841 | 27    | 40       |
| 30       | (1)3395.4 | 2.2   | 8.89223                       | 27    | (2)132.60                        | 16    | 8.89355                        | 28    | 1.40814 | 27    | 30       |
| 40       | (1)3397.6 | 2.1   | 8.89250                       | 27    | (2)132.76                        | 17    | 8.89383                        | 27    | 1.40787 | 27    | 20       |
| 50       | (1)3399.7 | 2.1   | 8.89277                       | 27    | (2)132.93                        | 16    | 8.89410                        | 27    | 1.40760 | 27    | 10       |
| 29'      | (1)3401.8 | 2.1   | 8.89304                       | 26    | (2)133.09                        | 17    | 8.89437                        | 27    | 1.40733 | 27    | 30'      |
| 10       | (1)3403.9 | 2.1   | 8.89330                       | 27    | (2)133.26                        | 16    | 8.89464                        | 27    | 1.40706 | 27    | 50       |
| 20       | (1)3406.0 | 2.1   | 8.89357                       | 27    | (2)133.42                        | 17    | 8.89491                        | 27    | 1.40679 | 27    | 40       |
| 30       | (1)3408.1 | 2.1   | 8.89384                       | 27    | (2)133.59                        | 16    | 8.89518                        | 27    | 1.40652 | 27    | 30       |
| 40       | (1)3410.2 | 2.1   | 8.89411                       | 27    | (2)133.75                        | 17    | 8.89545                        | 26    | 1.40625 | 26    | 20       |
| 50       | (1)3412.3 | 2.2   | 8.89438                       | 26    | (2)133.92                        | 17    | 8.89571                        | 27    | 1.40599 | 26    | 10       |
| 30'      | (1)3414.5 |       | 8.89464                       | 26    | (2)134.09                        | 17    | 8.89598                        | 27    | 1.40572 | 27    | 30'      |
|          |           |       | log cos $\omega$<br>log Sec z | Diff. | l. cosec $\omega$<br>log Cotg. z | Diff. | log cotg $\omega$<br>l. Cosc z | Diff. | $z'$    | Diff. | $\omega$ |

$\omega = 85 \text{ Grad.}$



$$\omega = 4 \text{ Grad.}$$

| $\omega$   | $z'$      | Diff. | log Tg $z$<br>log sin $\omega$  | Diff. | log Cos $z$<br>log sec $\omega$ | Diff. | log Sin $z$<br>log tg $\omega$    | Diff. |         |       |            |
|------------|-----------|-------|---------------------------------|-------|---------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------|-------|---------|-------|------------|
| <b>30'</b> | (1)3414.5 | 2.1   | 8.89464                         | 27    | (2)134.09                       | 16    | 8.89598                           | 27    | 1.40572 | 27    | <b>30'</b> |
| 10         | (1)3416.6 | 2.1   | 8.89491                         | 27    | (2)134.25                       | 17    | 8.89625                           | 27    | 1.40545 | 27    | 50         |
| 20         | (1)3418.7 | 2.1   | 8.89518                         | 27    | (2)134.42                       | 16    | 8.89652                           | 27    | 1.40518 | 27    | 40         |
| 30         | (1)3420.8 | 2.1   | 8.89545                         | 26    | (2)134.58                       | 17    | 8.89679                           | 27    | 1.40491 | 27    | 30         |
| 40         | (1)3422.9 | 2.1   | 8.89571                         | 27    | (2)134.75                       | 17    | 8.89706                           | 27    | 1.40464 | 26    | 20         |
| 50         | (1)3425.0 | 2.1   | 8.89598                         | 27    | (2)134.92                       | 16    | 8.89733                           | 27    | 1.40438 | 26    | 10         |
| <b>31'</b> | (1)3427.1 | 2.1   | 8.89625                         | 26    | (2)135.08                       | 17    | 8.89760                           | 26    | 1.40411 | 27    | <b>29'</b> |
| 10         | (1)3429.2 | 2.1   | 8.89651                         | 27    | (2)135.25                       | 16    | 8.89786                           | 27    | 1.40384 | 26    | 50         |
| 20         | (1)3431.3 | 2.2   | 8.89678                         | 26    | (2)135.41                       | 17    | 8.89813                           | 27    | 1.40358 | 27    | 40         |
| 30         | (1)3433.5 | 2.1   | 8.89704                         | 27    | (2)135.58                       | 17    | 8.89840                           | 27    | 1.40331 | 27    | 30         |
| 40         | (1)3435.6 | 2.1   | 8.89731                         | 27    | (2)135.75                       | 16    | 8.89867                           | 27    | 1.40304 | 27    | 20         |
| 50         | (1)3437.7 | 2.1   | 8.89758                         | 26    | (2)135.91                       | 17    | 8.89894                           | 26    | 1.40277 | 26    | 10         |
| <b>32'</b> | (1)3439.8 | 2.1   | 8.89784                         | 27    | (2)136.08                       | 17    | 8.89920                           | 27    | 1.40251 | 27    | <b>28'</b> |
| 10         | (1)3441.9 | 2.1   | 8.89811                         | 26    | (2)136.25                       | 17    | 8.89947                           | 27    | 1.40224 | 26    | 50         |
| 20         | (1)3444.0 | 2.1   | 8.89837                         | 27    | (2)136.42                       | 16    | 8.89974                           | 26    | 1.40198 | 27    | 40         |
| 30         | (1)3446.1 | 2.1   | 8.89864                         | 26    | (2)136.58                       | 17    | 8.90000                           | 27    | 1.40171 | 27    | 30         |
| 40         | (1)3448.2 | 2.2   | 8.89890                         | 27    | (2)136.75                       | 17    | 8.90027                           | 27    | 1.40144 | 26    | 20         |
| 50         | (1)3450.4 | 2.1   | 8.89917                         | 26    | (2)136.92                       | 16    | 8.90054                           | 26    | 1.40118 | 27    | 10         |
| <b>33'</b> | (1)3452.5 | 2.1   | 8.89943                         | 27    | (2)137.08                       | 17    | 8.90080                           | 27    | 1.40091 | 26    | <b>27'</b> |
| 10         | (1)3454.6 | 2.1   | 8.89970                         | 26    | (2)137.25                       | 17    | 8.90107                           | 27    | 1.40065 | 27    | 50         |
| 20         | (1)3456.7 | 2.1   | 8.89996                         | 27    | (2)137.42                       | 17    | 8.90134                           | 26    | 1.40038 | 26    | 40         |
| 30         | (1)3458.8 | 2.1   | 8.90023                         | 26    | (2)137.59                       | 17    | 8.90160                           | 27    | 1.40012 | 27    | 30         |
| 40         | (1)3460.9 | 2.1   | 8.90049                         | 26    | (2)137.76                       | 16    | 8.90187                           | 26    | 1.39985 | 27    | 20         |
| 50         | (1)3463.0 | 2.1   | 8.90075                         | 27    | (2)137.92                       | 17    | 8.90213                           | 27    | 1.39959 | 27    | 10         |
| <b>34'</b> | (1)3465.1 | 2.2   | 8.90102                         | 26    | (2)138.09                       | 17    | 8.90240                           | 26    | 1.39932 | 26    | <b>26'</b> |
| 10         | (1)3467.3 | 2.1   | 8.90128                         | 26    | (2)138.26                       | 17    | 8.90266                           | 27    | 1.39906 | 27    | 50         |
| 20         | (1)3469.4 | 2.1   | 8.90154                         | 27    | (2)138.43                       | 17    | 8.90293                           | 26    | 1.39879 | 26    | 40         |
| 30         | (1)3471.5 | 2.1   | 8.90181                         | 26    | (2)138.60                       | 17    | 8.90319                           | 27    | 1.39853 | 26    | 30         |
| 40         | (1)3473.6 | 2.1   | 8.90207                         | 26    | (2)138.77                       | 16    | 8.90346                           | 26    | 1.39827 | 27    | 20         |
| 50         | (1)3475.7 | 2.1   | 8.90233                         | 27    | (2)138.93                       | 17    | 8.90372                           | 27    | 1.39800 | 26    | 10         |
| <b>35'</b> | (1)3477.8 | 2.1   | 8.90260                         | 26    | (2)139.10                       | 17    | 8.90399                           | 26    | 1.39774 | 26    | <b>25'</b> |
| 10         | (1)3479.9 | 2.1   | 8.90286                         | 26    | (2)139.27                       | 17    | 8.90425                           | 26    | 1.39748 | 26    | 50         |
| 20         | (1)3482.0 | 2.2   | 8.90312                         | 26    | (2)139.44                       | 17    | 8.90451                           | 27    | 1.39721 | 26    | 40         |
| 30         | (1)3484.2 | 2.1   | 8.90338                         | 26    | (2)139.61                       | 17    | 8.90478                           | 26    | 1.39695 | 26    | 30         |
| 40         | (1)3486.3 | 2.1   | 8.90364                         | 27    | (2)139.78                       | 17    | 8.90504                           | 27    | 1.39669 | 26    | 20         |
| 50         | (1)3488.4 | 2.1   | 8.90391                         | 26    | (2)139.95                       | 17    | 8.90531                           | 26    | 1.39642 | 26    | 10         |
| <b>36'</b> | (1)3490.5 | 2.1   | 8.90417                         | 26    | (2)140.12                       | 17    | 8.90557                           | 26    | 1.39616 | 26    | <b>24'</b> |
| 10         | (1)3492.6 | 2.1   | 8.90443                         | 26    | (2)140.29                       | 17    | 8.90583                           | 27    | 1.39590 | 26    | 50         |
| 20         | (1)3494.7 | 2.1   | 8.90469                         | 26    | (2)140.46                       | 17    | 8.90610                           | 26    | 1.39564 | 27    | 40         |
| 30         | (1)3496.8 | 2.1   | 8.90495                         | 26    | (2)140.63                       | 17    | 8.90636                           | 26    | 1.39537 | 26    | 30         |
| 40         | (1)3498.9 | 2.2   | 8.90521                         | 27    | (2)140.80                       | 17    | 8.90662                           | 26    | 1.39511 | 26    | 20         |
| 50         | (1)3501.1 | 2.1   | 8.90548                         | 26    | (2)140.97                       | 17    | 8.90688                           | 27    | 1.39485 | 26    | 10         |
| <b>37'</b> | (1)3503.2 | 2.1   | 8.90574                         | 26    | (2)141.14                       | 17    | 8.90715                           | 26    | 1.39459 | 26    | <b>23'</b> |
| 10         | (1)3505.3 | 2.1   | 8.90600                         | 26    | (2)141.31                       | 17    | 8.90741                           | 26    | 1.39433 | 26    | 50         |
| 20         | (1)3507.4 | 2.1   | 8.90626                         | 26    | (2)141.48                       | 17    | 8.90767                           | 26    | 1.39407 | 27    | 40         |
| 30         | (1)3509.5 | 2.1   | 8.90652                         | 26    | (2)141.65                       | 17    | 8.90793                           | 27    | 1.39380 | 26    | 30         |
| 40         | (1)3511.6 | 2.1   | 8.90678                         | 26    | (2)141.82                       | 17    | 8.90820                           | 26    | 1.39354 | 26    | 20         |
| 50         | (1)3513.7 | 2.1   | 8.90704                         | 26    | (2)141.99                       | 17    | 8.90846                           | 26    | 1.39328 | 26    | 10         |
| <b>38'</b> | (1)3515.8 | 2.2   | 8.90730                         | 26    | (2)142.16                       | 17    | 8.90872                           | 26    | 1.39302 | 26    | <b>22'</b> |
| 10         | (1)3518.0 | 2.1   | 8.90756                         | 26    | (2)142.33                       | 17    | 8.90898                           | 26    | 1.39276 | 26    | 50         |
| 20         | (1)3520.1 | 2.1   | 8.90782                         | 26    | (2)142.50                       | 17    | 8.90924                           | 26    | 1.39250 | 26    | 40         |
| 30         | (1)3522.2 | 2.1   | 8.90808                         | 26    | (2)142.67                       | 17    | 8.90950                           | 26    | 1.39224 | 26    | 30         |
| 40         | (1)3524.3 | 2.1   | 8.90834                         | 25    | (2)142.84                       | 17    | 8.90976                           | 26    | 1.39198 | 26    | 20         |
| 50         | (1)3526.4 | 2.1   | 8.90859                         | 26    | (2)143.01                       | 17    | 8.91002                           | 27    | 1.39172 | 26    | 10         |
| <b>39'</b> | (1)3528.5 | 2.1   | 8.90885                         | 26    | (2)143.18                       | 17    | 8.91029                           | 26    | 1.39146 | 26    | <b>21'</b> |
| 10         | (1)3530.6 | 2.1   | 8.90911                         | 26    | (2)143.35                       | 17    | 8.91055                           | 26    | 1.39120 | 26    | 50         |
| 20         | (1)3532.7 | 2.2   | 8.90937                         | 26    | (2)143.53                       | 18    | 8.91081                           | 26    | 1.39094 | 26    | 40         |
| 30         | (1)3534.9 | 2.1   | 8.90963                         | 26    | (2)143.70                       | 17    | 8.91107                           | 26    | 1.39068 | 26    | 30         |
| 40         | (1)3537.0 | 2.1   | 8.90989                         | 26    | (2)143.87                       | 17    | 8.91133                           | 26    | 1.39042 | 26    | 20         |
| 50         | (1)3539.1 | 2.1   | 8.91015                         | 25    | (2)144.04                       | 17    | 8.91159                           | 26    | 1.39016 | 26    | 10         |
| <b>40'</b> | (1)3541.2 | 2.1   | 8.91040                         | 25    | (2)144.21                       | 17    | 8.91185                           | 26    | 1.38991 | 25    | <b>20'</b> |
|            |           |       | log cos $\omega$<br>log Sec $z$ | Diff. |                                 |       | log cotg $\omega$<br>l. Cosec $z$ | Diff. |         |       |            |
|            |           |       |                                 |       |                                 |       |                                   |       | $z'$    | Diff. | $\omega$   |

$$\omega = 85 \text{ Grad.}$$

$\omega = 4 \text{ Grad.}$

| $\omega$ | $z'$      | Diff. | log Tg $z$<br>log sin $\omega$  | Diff. | log Cos $z$<br>log sec $\omega$   | Diff. | log Sin $z$<br>log tg $\omega$   | Diff. |         | Diff. | $z'$ | Diff. | $\omega$ |
|----------|-----------|-------|---------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------|-------|---------|-------|------|-------|----------|
| 40'      | (1)3541.2 | 2.1   | 8.91040                         | 26    | (2)144.21                         | 17    | 8.91185                          | 26    | 1.38991 | 26    | 30'  | 26    | 30'      |
| 10       | (1)3543.3 | 2.1   | 8.91066                         | 26    | (2)144.38                         | 18    | 8.91211                          | 25    | 1.38965 | 26    | 50   | 26    | 50       |
| 20       | (1)3545.4 | 2.1   | 8.91092                         | 26    | (2)144.56                         | 17    | 8.91236                          | 26    | 1.38939 | 26    | 40   | 26    | 40       |
| 30       | (1)3547.5 | 2.1   | 8.91118                         | 25    | (2)144.73                         | 17    | 8.91262                          | 26    | 1.38913 | 26    | 30   | 26    | 30       |
| 40       | (1)3549.6 | 2.2   | 8.91143                         | 26    | (2)144.90                         | 17    | 8.91288                          | 26    | 1.38887 | 26    | 20   | 26    | 20       |
| 50       | (1)3551.8 | 2.1   | 8.91169                         | 26    | (2)145.07                         | 18    | 8.91314                          | 26    | 1.38861 | 25    | 10   | 26    | 10       |
| 41'      | (1)3553.9 | 2.1   | 8.91195                         | 26    | (2)145.25                         | 17    | 8.91340                          | 26    | 1.38836 | 26    | 10'  | 26    | 10'      |
| 10       | (1)3556.0 | 2.1   | 8.91221                         | 25    | (2)145.42                         | 17    | 8.91366                          | 26    | 1.38810 | 26    | 50   | 26    | 50       |
| 20       | (1)3558.1 | 2.1   | 8.91246                         | 26    | (2)145.59                         | 17    | 8.91392                          | 26    | 1.38784 | 26    | 40   | 26    | 40       |
| 30       | (1)3560.2 | 2.1   | 8.91272                         | 26    | (2)145.76                         | 18    | 8.91418                          | 25    | 1.38758 | 25    | 30   | 26    | 30       |
| 40       | (1)3562.3 | 2.1   | 8.91298                         | 25    | (2)145.94                         | 17    | 8.91443                          | 26    | 1.38733 | 26    | 20   | 26    | 20       |
| 50       | (1)3564.4 | 2.1   | 8.91323                         | 26    | (2)146.11                         | 17    | 8.91469                          | 26    | 1.38707 | 26    | 10   | 26    | 10       |
| 42'      | (1)3566.5 | 2.2   | 8.91349                         | 25    | (2)146.28                         | 18    | 8.91495                          | 26    | 1.38681 | 26    | 18'  | 26    | 18'      |
| 10       | (1)3568.7 | 2.1   | 8.91374                         | 26    | (2)146.46                         | 17    | 8.91521                          | 26    | 1.38655 | 25    | 50   | 26    | 50       |
| 20       | (1)3570.8 | 2.1   | 8.91400                         | 26    | (2)146.63                         | 17    | 8.91547                          | 25    | 1.38630 | 26    | 40   | 26    | 40       |
| 30       | (1)3572.9 | 2.1   | 8.91426                         | 25    | (2)146.80                         | 18    | 8.91572                          | 26    | 1.38604 | 26    | 30   | 26    | 30       |
| 40       | (1)3575.0 | 2.1   | 8.91451                         | 26    | (2)146.98                         | 17    | 8.91598                          | 26    | 1.38578 | 25    | 20   | 26    | 20       |
| 50       | (1)3577.1 | 2.1   | 8.91477                         | 25    | (2)147.15                         | 17    | 8.91624                          | 26    | 1.38553 | 26    | 10   | 26    | 10       |
| 43'      | (1)3579.2 | 2.1   | 8.91502                         | 26    | (2)147.32                         | 18    | 8.91650                          | 25    | 1.38527 | 25    | 17'  | 26    | 17'      |
| 10       | (1)3581.3 | 2.1   | 8.91528                         | 25    | (2)147.50                         | 17    | 8.91675                          | 26    | 1.38502 | 26    | 50   | 26    | 50       |
| 20       | (1)3583.4 | 2.2   | 8.91553                         | 26    | (2)147.67                         | 17    | 8.91701                          | 26    | 1.38476 | 26    | 40   | 26    | 40       |
| 30       | (1)3585.6 | 2.1   | 8.91579                         | 25    | (2)147.84                         | 18    | 8.91727                          | 25    | 1.38450 | 25    | 30   | 26    | 30       |
| 40       | (1)3587.7 | 2.1   | 8.91604                         | 26    | (2)148.02                         | 17    | 8.91752                          | 26    | 1.38425 | 26    | 20   | 26    | 20       |
| 50       | (1)3589.8 | 2.1   | 8.91630                         | 25    | (2)148.19                         | 18    | 8.91778                          | 25    | 1.38399 | 25    | 10   | 26    | 10       |
| 44'      | (1)3591.9 | 2.1   | 8.91655                         | 25    | (2)148.37                         | 17    | 8.91803                          | 26    | 1.38374 | 26    | 16'  | 26    | 16'      |
| 10       | (1)3594.0 | 2.1   | 8.91680                         | 26    | (2)148.54                         | 18    | 8.91829                          | 26    | 1.38348 | 25    | 50   | 26    | 50       |
| 20       | (1)3596.1 | 2.1   | 8.91706                         | 25    | (2)148.72                         | 17    | 8.91855                          | 25    | 1.38323 | 26    | 40   | 26    | 40       |
| 30       | (1)3598.2 | 2.1   | 8.91731                         | 26    | (2)148.89                         | 18    | 8.91880                          | 26    | 1.38297 | 26    | 30   | 26    | 30       |
| 40       | (1)3600.3 | 2.2   | 8.91757                         | 25    | (2)149.07                         | 17    | 8.91906                          | 25    | 1.38272 | 26    | 20   | 26    | 20       |
| 50       | (1)3602.5 | 2.1   | 8.91782                         | 25    | (2)149.24                         | 18    | 8.91931                          | 26    | 1.38246 | 25    | 10   | 26    | 10       |
| 45'      | (1)3604.6 | 2.1   | 8.91807                         | 26    | (2)149.42                         | 17    | 8.91957                          | 25    | 1.38221 | 25    | 15'  | 26    | 15'      |
| 10       | (1)3606.7 | 2.1   | 8.91833                         | 25    | (2)149.59                         | 18    | 8.91982                          | 26    | 1.38196 | 26    | 50   | 26    | 50       |
| 20       | (1)3608.8 | 2.1   | 8.91858                         | 25    | (2)149.77                         | 17    | 8.92008                          | 25    | 1.38170 | 25    | 40   | 26    | 40       |
| 30       | (1)3610.9 | 2.1   | 8.91883                         | 26    | (2)149.94                         | 18    | 8.92033                          | 26    | 1.38145 | 26    | 30   | 26    | 30       |
| 40       | (1)3613.0 | 2.1   | 8.91909                         | 25    | (2)150.12                         | 17    | 8.92059                          | 25    | 1.38119 | 25    | 20   | 26    | 20       |
| 50       | (1)3615.1 | 2.1   | 8.91934                         | 25    | (2)150.29                         | 18    | 8.92084                          | 26    | 1.38094 | 25    | 10   | 26    | 10       |
| 46'      | (1)3617.2 | 2.2   | 8.91959                         | 25    | (2)150.47                         | 17    | 8.92110                          | 25    | 1.38069 | 26    | 14'  | 26    | 14'      |
| 10       | (1)3619.4 | 2.1   | 8.91984                         | 26    | (2)150.64                         | 18    | 8.92135                          | 25    | 1.38043 | 25    | 50   | 26    | 50       |
| 20       | (1)3621.5 | 2.1   | 8.92010                         | 25    | (2)150.82                         | 17    | 8.92160                          | 26    | 1.38018 | 25    | 40   | 26    | 40       |
| 30       | (1)3623.6 | 2.1   | 8.92035                         | 25    | (2)150.99                         | 18    | 8.92186                          | 25    | 1.37993 | 26    | 30   | 26    | 30       |
| 40       | (1)3625.7 | 2.1   | 8.92060                         | 25    | (2)151.17                         | 18    | 8.92211                          | 26    | 1.37967 | 25    | 20   | 26    | 20       |
| 50       | (1)3627.8 | 2.1   | 8.92085                         | 25    | (2)151.35                         | 17    | 8.92237                          | 25    | 1.37942 | 25    | 10   | 26    | 10       |
| 47'      | (1)3629.9 | 2.1   | 8.92110                         | 25    | (2)151.52                         | 18    | 8.92262                          | 25    | 1.37917 | 25    | 13'  | 26    | 13'      |
| 10       | (1)3632.0 | 2.1   | 8.92135                         | 26    | (2)151.70                         | 17    | 8.92287                          | 26    | 1.37892 | 26    | 50   | 26    | 50       |
| 20       | (1)3634.1 | 2.2   | 8.92161                         | 25    | (2)151.87                         | 18    | 8.92313                          | 25    | 1.37866 | 25    | 40   | 26    | 40       |
| 30       | (1)3636.3 | 2.1   | 8.92186                         | 25    | (2)152.05                         | 18    | 8.92338                          | 25    | 1.37841 | 25    | 30   | 26    | 30       |
| 40       | (1)3638.4 | 2.1   | 8.92211                         | 25    | (2)152.23                         | 17    | 8.92363                          | 25    | 1.37816 | 25    | 20   | 26    | 20       |
| 50       | (1)3640.5 | 2.1   | 8.92236                         | 25    | (2)152.40                         | 18    | 8.92388                          | 26    | 1.37791 | 25    | 10   | 26    | 10       |
| 48'      | (1)3642.6 | 2.1   | 8.92261                         | 25    | (2)152.58                         | 18    | 8.92414                          | 25    | 1.37766 | 25    | 12'  | 26    | 12'      |
| 10       | (1)3644.7 | 2.1   | 8.92286                         | 25    | (2)152.76                         | 17    | 8.92439                          | 25    | 1.37741 | 26    | 50   | 26    | 50       |
| 20       | (1)3646.8 | 2.1   | 8.92311                         | 25    | (2)152.93                         | 18    | 8.92464                          | 25    | 1.37715 | 25    | 40   | 26    | 40       |
| 30       | (1)3648.9 | 2.2   | 8.92336                         | 25    | (2)153.11                         | 18    | 8.92489                          | 26    | 1.37690 | 25    | 30   | 26    | 30       |
| 40       | (1)3651.1 | 2.1   | 8.92361                         | 25    | (2)153.29                         | 18    | 8.92515                          | 25    | 1.37665 | 25    | 20   | 26    | 20       |
| 50       | (1)3653.2 | 2.1   | 8.92386                         | 25    | (2)153.47                         | 17    | 8.92540                          | 25    | 1.37640 | 25    | 10   | 26    | 10       |
| 49'      | (1)3655.3 | 2.1   | 8.92411                         | 25    | (2)153.64                         | 18    | 8.92565                          | 25    | 1.37615 | 25    | 11'  | 26    | 11'      |
| 10       | (1)3657.4 | 2.1   | 8.92436                         | 25    | (2)153.82                         | 18    | 8.92590                          | 25    | 1.37590 | 25    | 50   | 26    | 50       |
| 20       | (1)3659.5 | 2.1   | 8.92461                         | 25    | (2)154.00                         | 18    | 8.92615                          | 25    | 1.37565 | 25    | 40   | 26    | 40       |
| 30       | (1)3661.6 | 2.1   | 8.92486                         | 25    | (2)154.18                         | 17    | 8.92640                          | 25    | 1.37540 | 25    | 30   | 26    | 30       |
| 40       | (1)3663.7 | 2.1   | 8.92511                         | 25    | (2)154.35                         | 18    | 8.92665                          | 25    | 1.37515 | 25    | 20   | 26    | 20       |
| 50       | (1)3665.8 | 2.2   | 8.92536                         | 25    | (2)154.53                         | 18    | 8.92691                          | 26    | 1.37490 | 25    | 10   | 26    | 10       |
| 50'      | (1)3668.0 |       | 8.92561                         |       | (2)154.71                         | 18    | 8.92716                          |       | 1.37465 |       | 10'  |       | 10'      |
|          |           |       | log cos $\omega$<br>log Sec $z$ | Diff. | l. cosec $\omega$<br>log Cotg $z$ | Diff. | log cotg $\omega$<br>l. Cosc $z$ | Diff. |         | Diff. |      | Diff. |          |

$\omega = 85 \text{ Grad.}$

$\omega = 4 \text{ Grad.}$ 

| $\omega$ | $z'$     | Diff. | $\log \text{ Tg } z$<br>$\log \sin \omega$ | Diff. | $\log \text{ Cos } z$<br>$\log \sec \omega$   | Diff. | $\log \text{ Sin } z$<br>$\log \text{ tg } \omega$ | Diff. | $z'$    | Diff. | $\omega$ |
|----------|----------|-------|--------------------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------------------------|-------|---------|-------|----------|
| 50'      | (13668.0 | 2.1   | 8.92561                                    | 25    | (2)154.71                                     | 18    | 8.92716                                            | 25    | 1.37465 | 25    | 10'      |
| 10       | (13670.1 | 2.1   | 8.92586                                    | 25    | (2)154.89                                     | 18    | 8.92741                                            | 25    | 1.37440 | 25    | 50       |
| 20       | (13672.2 | 2.1   | 8.92611                                    | 25    | (2)155.07                                     | 17    | 8.92766                                            | 25    | 1.37415 | 25    | 40       |
| 30       | (13674.3 | 2.1   | 8.92636                                    | 24    | (2)155.24                                     | 18    | 8.92791                                            | 25    | 1.37390 | 25    | 30       |
| 40       | (13676.4 | 2.1   | 8.92660                                    | 25    | (2)155.42                                     | 18    | 8.92816                                            | 25    | 1.37365 | 25    | 20       |
| 50       | (13678.5 | 2.1   | 8.92685                                    | 25    | (2)155.60                                     | 18    | 8.92841                                            | 25    | 1.37340 | 25    | 10       |
| 51'      | (13680.6 | 2.1   | 8.92710                                    | 25    | (2)155.78                                     | 18    | 8.92866                                            | 25    | 1.37315 | 25    | 9'       |
| 10       | (13682.7 | 2.2   | 8.92735                                    | 25    | (2)155.96                                     | 18    | 8.92891                                            | 25    | 1.37290 | 25    | 50       |
| 20       | (13684.9 | 2.1   | 8.92760                                    | 24    | (2)156.14                                     | 18    | 8.92916                                            | 25    | 1.37265 | 25    | 40       |
| 30       | (13687.0 | 2.1   | 8.92784                                    | 25    | (2)156.32                                     | 18    | 8.92941                                            | 25    | 1.37240 | 24    | 30       |
| 40       | (13689.1 | 2.1   | 8.92809                                    | 25    | (2)156.50                                     | 17    | 8.92966                                            | 25    | 1.37216 | 25    | 20       |
| 50       | (13691.2 | 2.1   | 8.92834                                    | 25    | (2)156.67                                     | 18    | 8.92991                                            | 25    | 1.37191 | 25    | 10       |
| 52'      | (13693.3 | 2.1   | 8.92859                                    | 24    | (2)156.85                                     | 18    | 8.93016                                            | 24    | 1.37166 | 25    | 8'       |
| 10       | (13695.4 | 2.1   | 8.92883                                    | 25    | (2)157.03                                     | 18    | 8.93040                                            | 25    | 1.37141 | 25    | 50       |
| 20       | (13697.5 | 2.2   | 8.92908                                    | 25    | (2)157.21                                     | 18    | 8.93065                                            | 25    | 1.37116 | 24    | 40       |
| 30       | (13699.7 | 2.1   | 8.92933                                    | 24    | (2)157.39                                     | 18    | 8.93090                                            | 25    | 1.37092 | 25    | 30       |
| 40       | (13701.8 | 2.1   | 8.92957                                    | 25    | (2)157.57                                     | 18    | 8.93115                                            | 25    | 1.37067 | 25    | 20       |
| 50       | (13703.9 | 2.1   | 8.92982                                    | 25    | (2)157.75                                     | 18    | 8.93140                                            | 25    | 1.37042 | 25    | 10       |
| 53'      | (13706.0 | 2.1   | 8.93007                                    | 24    | (2)157.93                                     | 18    | 8.93165                                            | 25    | 1.37017 | 24    | 7'       |
| 10       | (13708.1 | 2.1   | 8.93031                                    | 25    | (2)158.11                                     | 18    | 8.93190                                            | 24    | 1.36993 | 25    | 50       |
| 20       | (13710.2 | 2.1   | 8.93056                                    | 25    | (2)158.29                                     | 18    | 8.93214                                            | 25    | 1.36968 | 25    | 40       |
| 30       | (13712.3 | 2.1   | 8.93081                                    | 24    | (2)158.47                                     | 18    | 8.93239                                            | 25    | 1.36943 | 24    | 30       |
| 40       | (13714.4 | 2.2   | 8.93105                                    | 25    | (2)158.65                                     | 18    | 8.93264                                            | 25    | 1.36919 | 25    | 20       |
| 50       | (13716.6 | 2.1   | 8.93130                                    | 24    | (2)158.83                                     | 18    | 8.93289                                            | 24    | 1.36894 | 25    | 10       |
| 54'      | (13718.7 | 2.1   | 8.93154                                    | 25    | (2)159.01                                     | 18    | 8.93313                                            | 25    | 1.36869 | 24    | 8'       |
| 10       | (13720.8 | 2.1   | 8.93179                                    | 24    | (2)159.19                                     | 18    | 8.93338                                            | 25    | 1.36845 | 25    | 50       |
| 20       | (13722.9 | 2.1   | 8.93203                                    | 25    | (2)159.37                                     | 18    | 8.93363                                            | 25    | 1.36820 | 25    | 40       |
| 30       | (13725.0 | 2.1   | 8.93228                                    | 24    | (2)159.55                                     | 19    | 8.93388                                            | 24    | 1.36795 | 24    | 30       |
| 40       | (13727.1 | 2.1   | 8.93253                                    | 24    | (2)159.74                                     | 18    | 8.93412                                            | 25    | 1.36771 | 25    | 20       |
| 50       | (13729.2 | 2.2   | 8.93277                                    | 24    | (2)159.92                                     | 18    | 8.93437                                            | 25    | 1.36746 | 24    | 10       |
| 55'      | (13731.4 | 2.1   | 8.93301                                    | 25    | (2)160.10                                     | 18    | 8.93462                                            | 24    | 1.36722 | 25    | 5'       |
| 10       | (13733.5 | 2.1   | 8.93326                                    | 24    | (2)160.28                                     | 18    | 8.93486                                            | 25    | 1.36697 | 25    | 50       |
| 20       | (13735.6 | 2.1   | 8.93350                                    | 25    | (2)160.46                                     | 18    | 8.93511                                            | 25    | 1.36672 | 24    | 40       |
| 30       | (13737.7 | 2.1   | 8.93375                                    | 24    | (2)160.64                                     | 18    | 8.93536                                            | 24    | 1.36648 | 25    | 30       |
| 40       | (13739.8 | 2.1   | 8.93399                                    | 25    | (2)160.82                                     | 18    | 8.93560                                            | 25    | 1.36623 | 24    | 20       |
| 50       | (13741.9 | 2.1   | 8.93424                                    | 24    | (2)161.00                                     | 19    | 8.93585                                            | 24    | 1.36599 | 25    | 10       |
| 56'      | (13744.0 | 2.1   | 8.93448                                    | 24    | (2)161.19                                     | 18    | 8.93609                                            | 25    | 1.36574 | 24    | 4'       |
| 10       | (13746.1 | 2.2   | 8.93472                                    | 25    | (2)161.37                                     | 18    | 8.93634                                            | 24    | 1.36550 | 25    | 50       |
| 20       | (13748.3 | 2.1   | 8.93497                                    | 24    | (2)161.55                                     | 18    | 8.93658                                            | 25    | 1.36525 | 24    | 40       |
| 30       | (13750.4 | 2.1   | 8.93521                                    | 25    | (2)161.73                                     | 18    | 8.93683                                            | 24    | 1.36501 | 24    | 30       |
| 40       | (13752.5 | 2.1   | 8.93546                                    | 24    | (2)161.91                                     | 19    | 8.93707                                            | 25    | 1.36477 | 25    | 20       |
| 50       | (13754.6 | 2.1   | 8.93570                                    | 24    | (2)162.10                                     | 18    | 8.93732                                            | 24    | 1.36452 | 24    | 10       |
| 57'      | (13756.7 | 2.1   | 8.93594                                    | 25    | (2)162.28                                     | 18    | 8.93756                                            | 25    | 1.36428 | 25    | 3'       |
| 10       | (13758.8 | 2.1   | 8.93619                                    | 24    | (2)162.46                                     | 18    | 8.93781                                            | 24    | 1.36403 | 24    | 50       |
| 20       | (13760.9 | 2.2   | 8.93643                                    | 24    | (2)162.64                                     | 19    | 8.93805                                            | 25    | 1.36379 | 24    | 40       |
| 30       | (13763.1 | 2.1   | 8.93667                                    | 24    | (2)162.83                                     | 18    | 8.93830                                            | 24    | 1.36355 | 25    | 30       |
| 40       | (13765.2 | 2.1   | 8.93691                                    | 25    | (2)163.01                                     | 18    | 8.93854                                            | 25    | 1.36330 | 24    | 20       |
| 50       | (13767.3 | 2.1   | 8.93716                                    | 24    | (2)163.19                                     | 18    | 8.93879                                            | 24    | 1.36306 | 24    | 10       |
| 58'      | (13769.4 | 2.1   | 8.93740                                    | 24    | (2)163.37                                     | 19    | 8.93903                                            | 25    | 1.36282 | 25    | 3'       |
| 10       | (13771.5 | 2.1   | 8.93764                                    | 24    | (2)163.56                                     | 18    | 8.93928                                            | 24    | 1.36257 | 24    | 50       |
| 20       | (13773.6 | 2.1   | 8.93788                                    | 24    | (2)163.74                                     | 18    | 8.93952                                            | 24    | 1.36233 | 24    | 40       |
| 30       | (13775.7 | 2.1   | 8.93812                                    | 25    | (2)163.92                                     | 19    | 8.93976                                            | 25    | 1.36209 | 25    | 30       |
| 40       | (13777.8 | 2.2   | 8.93837                                    | 24    | (2)164.11                                     | 18    | 8.94001                                            | 24    | 1.36184 | 24    | 20       |
| 50       | (13780.0 | 2.1   | 8.93861                                    | 24    | (2)164.29                                     | 18    | 8.94025                                            | 24    | 1.36160 | 24    | 10       |
| 59'      | (13782.1 | 2.1   | 8.93885                                    | 24    | (2)164.47                                     | 19    | 8.94049                                            | 25    | 1.36136 | 24    | 1'       |
| 10       | (13784.2 | 2.1   | 8.93909                                    | 24    | (2)164.66                                     | 18    | 8.94074                                            | 24    | 1.36112 | 25    | 50       |
| 20       | (13786.3 | 2.1   | 8.93933                                    | 24    | (2)164.84                                     | 19    | 8.94098                                            | 24    | 1.36087 | 24    | 40       |
| 30       | (13788.4 | 2.1   | 8.93957                                    | 24    | (2)165.03                                     | 18    | 8.94122                                            | 25    | 1.36063 | 24    | 30       |
| 40       | (13790.5 | 2.1   | 8.93981                                    | 25    | (2)165.21                                     | 18    | 8.94147                                            | 24    | 1.36039 | 24    | 20       |
| 50       | (13792.6 | 2.2   | 8.94006                                    | 24    | (2)165.39                                     | 19    | 8.94171                                            | 24    | 1.36015 | 24    | 10       |
| 60'      | (13794.8 |       | 8.94030                                    |       | (2)165.58                                     |       | 8.94195                                            |       | 1.35991 |       | 0'       |
|          |          |       | $\log \cos \omega$<br>$\log \sec z$        | Diff. | $\log \cotg \omega$<br>$\log \text{ Cotg } z$ | Diff. | $\log \cotg \omega$<br>$\log \text{ Cotg } z$      | Diff. | $z'$    | Diff. | $\omega$ |

 $\omega = 85 \text{ Grad.}$ 

30

$\omega = 5 \text{ Grad.}$

| $\omega$ | $z'$     | Diff. | log Tg $z$<br>log sin $\omega$  | Diff. | log Cos $z$<br>log sec $\omega$   | Diff. | log Sin $z$<br>log tg $\omega$   | Diff. |         |       |          |
|----------|----------|-------|---------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------|-------|---------|-------|----------|
| 0'       | (13794.8 |       | 8.94030                         |       | (2)165.58                         |       | 8.94195                          |       | 1.35991 |       | 60'      |
| 10       | (13796.9 | 2.1   | 8.94054                         | 24    | (2)165.76                         | 18    | 8.94219                          | 24    | 1.35967 | 24    | 50       |
| 20       | (13799.0 | 2.1   | 8.94078                         | 24    | (2)165.95                         | 19    | 8.94244                          | 25    | 1.35942 | 25    | 40       |
| 30       | (13801.1 | 2.1   | 8.94102                         | 24    | (2)166.13                         | 18    | 8.94268                          | 24    | 1.35918 | 24    | 30       |
| 40       | (13803.2 | 2.1   | 8.94126                         | 24    | (2)166.32                         | 19    | 8.94292                          | 24    | 1.35894 | 24    | 20       |
| 50       | (13805.3 | 2.1   | 8.94150                         | 24    | (2)166.50                         | 18    | 8.94316                          | 24    | 1.35870 | 24    | 10       |
| 1'       | (13807.4 | 2.1   | 8.94174                         | 24    | (2)166.68                         | 18    | 8.94340                          | 24    | 1.35846 | 24    | 59'      |
| 10       | (13809.5 | 2.1   | 8.94198                         | 24    | (2)166.87                         | 19    | 8.94365                          | 25    | 1.35822 | 25    | 50       |
| 20       | (13811.7 | 2.2   | 8.94222                         | 24    | (2)167.05                         | 18    | 8.94389                          | 24    | 1.35798 | 24    | 40       |
| 30       | (13813.8 | 2.1   | 8.94246                         | 24    | (2)167.24                         | 19    | 8.94413                          | 24    | 1.35774 | 24    | 30       |
| 40       | (13815.9 | 2.1   | 8.94270                         | 24    | (2)167.42                         | 18    | 8.94437                          | 24    | 1.35750 | 24    | 20       |
| 50       | (13818.0 | 2.1   | 8.94294                         | 24    | (2)167.61                         | 19    | 8.94461                          | 24    | 1.35726 | 24    | 10       |
| 1'       | (13820.1 | 2.1   | 8.94317                         | 23    | (2)167.80                         | 19    | 8.94485                          | 24    | 1.35702 | 24    | 59'      |
| 10       | (13822.2 | 2.1   | 8.94341                         | 24    | (2)167.98                         | 18    | 8.94509                          | 24    | 1.35678 | 24    | 50       |
| 20       | (13824.3 | 2.2   | 8.94365                         | 24    | (2)168.17                         | 19    | 8.94533                          | 24    | 1.35654 | 24    | 40       |
| 30       | (13826.5 | 2.1   | 8.94389                         | 24    | (2)168.35                         | 18    | 8.94557                          | 24    | 1.35630 | 24    | 30       |
| 40       | (13828.6 | 2.1   | 8.94413                         | 24    | (2)168.54                         | 19    | 8.94581                          | 24    | 1.35606 | 24    | 20       |
| 50       | (13830.7 | 2.1   | 8.94437                         | 24    | (2)168.72                         | 18    | 8.94606                          | 25    | 1.35582 | 25    | 10       |
| 1'       | (13832.8 | 2.1   | 8.94461                         | 24    | (2)168.91                         | 19    | 8.94630                          | 24    | 1.35558 | 24    | 59'      |
| 10       | (13834.9 | 2.1   | 8.94484                         | 23    | (2)169.10                         | 19    | 8.94654                          | 24    | 1.35534 | 24    | 50       |
| 20       | (13837.0 | 2.1   | 8.94508                         | 24    | (2)169.28                         | 18    | 8.94678                          | 24    | 1.35510 | 24    | 40       |
| 30       | (13839.1 | 2.2   | 8.94532                         | 24    | (2)169.47                         | 19    | 8.94702                          | 24    | 1.35486 | 24    | 30       |
| 40       | (13841.3 | 2.1   | 8.94556                         | 24    | (2)169.65                         | 18    | 8.94726                          | 23    | 1.35462 | 23    | 20       |
| 50       | (13843.4 | 2.1   | 8.94580                         | 24    | (2)169.84                         | 19    | 8.94749                          | 24    | 1.35439 | 24    | 10       |
| 1'       | (13845.5 | 2.1   | 8.94603                         | 23    | (2)170.03                         | 19    | 8.94773                          | 24    | 1.35415 | 24    | 59'      |
| 10       | (13847.6 | 2.1   | 8.94627                         | 24    | (2)170.21                         | 18    | 8.94797                          | 24    | 1.35391 | 24    | 50       |
| 20       | (13849.7 | 2.1   | 8.94651                         | 24    | (2)170.40                         | 19    | 8.94821                          | 24    | 1.35367 | 24    | 40       |
| 30       | (13851.8 | 2.1   | 8.94675                         | 24    | (2)170.59                         | 19    | 8.94845                          | 24    | 1.35343 | 24    | 30       |
| 40       | (13853.9 | 2.1   | 8.94698                         | 23    | (2)170.78                         | 19    | 8.94869                          | 24    | 1.35319 | 24    | 20       |
| 50       | (13856.0 | 2.1   | 8.94722                         | 24    | (2)170.96                         | 18    | 8.94893                          | 24    | 1.35296 | 24    | 10       |
| 1'       | (13858.2 | 2.2   | 8.94746                         | 24    | (2)171.15                         | 19    | 8.94917                          | 24    | 1.35272 | 24    | 59'      |
| 10       | (13860.3 | 2.1   | 8.94769                         | 23    | (2)171.34                         | 19    | 8.94941                          | 24    | 1.35248 | 24    | 50       |
| 20       | (13862.4 | 2.1   | 8.94793                         | 24    | (2)171.52                         | 18    | 8.94964                          | 23    | 1.35224 | 23    | 40       |
| 30       | (13864.5 | 2.1   | 8.94817                         | 24    | (2)171.71                         | 19    | 8.94988                          | 24    | 1.35200 | 24    | 30       |
| 40       | (13866.6 | 2.1   | 8.94840                         | 23    | (2)171.90                         | 19    | 8.95012                          | 24    | 1.35177 | 24    | 20       |
| 50       | (13868.7 | 2.1   | 8.94864                         | 24    | (2)172.09                         | 19    | 8.95036                          | 24    | 1.35153 | 24    | 10       |
| 1'       | (13870.8 | 2.1   | 8.94887                         | 23    | (2)172.28                         | 19    | 8.95060                          | 24    | 1.35130 | 24    | 59'      |
| 10       | (13873.0 | 2.2   | 8.94911                         | 24    | (2)172.46                         | 18    | 8.95083                          | 23    | 1.35106 | 23    | 50       |
| 20       | (13875.1 | 2.1   | 8.94935                         | 24    | (2)172.65                         | 19    | 8.95107                          | 24    | 1.35082 | 24    | 40       |
| 30       | (13877.2 | 2.1   | 8.94958                         | 23    | (2)172.84                         | 19    | 8.95131                          | 24    | 1.35059 | 24    | 30       |
| 40       | (13879.3 | 2.1   | 8.94982                         | 24    | (2)173.03                         | 19    | 8.95155                          | 24    | 1.35035 | 24    | 20       |
| 50       | (13881.4 | 2.1   | 8.95005                         | 23    | (2)173.22                         | 18    | 8.95178                          | 23    | 1.35011 | 23    | 10       |
| 1'       | (13883.5 | 2.1   | 8.95029                         | 24    | (2)173.40                         | 19    | 8.95202                          | 24    | 1.34988 | 24    | 59'      |
| 10       | (13885.6 | 2.1   | 8.95052                         | 23    | (2)173.59                         | 19    | 8.95226                          | 24    | 1.34964 | 24    | 50       |
| 20       | (13887.8 | 2.2   | 8.95076                         | 24    | (2)173.78                         | 19    | 8.95249                          | 23    | 1.34940 | 23    | 40       |
| 30       | (13889.9 | 2.1   | 8.95099                         | 23    | (2)173.97                         | 19    | 8.95273                          | 24    | 1.34917 | 24    | 30       |
| 40       | (13892.0 | 2.1   | 8.95123                         | 24    | (2)174.16                         | 19    | 8.95297                          | 24    | 1.34893 | 24    | 20       |
| 50       | (13894.1 | 2.1   | 8.95146                         | 23    | (2)174.35                         | 19    | 8.95320                          | 23    | 1.34870 | 23    | 10       |
| 1'       | (13896.2 | 2.1   | 8.95170                         | 24    | (2)174.54                         | 19    | 8.95344                          | 24    | 1.34846 | 24    | 59'      |
| 10       | (13898.3 | 2.1   | 8.95193                         | 23    | (2)174.73                         | 19    | 8.95368                          | 24    | 1.34823 | 24    | 50       |
| 20       | (13900.4 | 2.2   | 8.95216                         | 24    | (2)174.92                         | 19    | 8.95391                          | 23    | 1.34799 | 23    | 40       |
| 30       | (13902.6 | 2.1   | 8.95240                         | 23    | (2)175.11                         | 19    | 8.95415                          | 24    | 1.34776 | 24    | 30       |
| 40       | (13904.7 | 2.1   | 8.95263                         | 24    | (2)175.30                         | 18    | 8.95439                          | 24    | 1.34752 | 24    | 20       |
| 50       | (13906.8 | 2.1   | 8.95287                         | 23    | (2)175.48                         | 19    | 8.95462                          | 23    | 1.34729 | 23    | 10       |
| 1'       | (13908.9 | 2.1   | 8.95310                         | 24    | (2)175.67                         | 19    | 8.95486                          | 24    | 1.34705 | 24    | 59'      |
| 10       | (13911.0 | 2.1   | 8.95333                         | 23    | (2)175.86                         | 19    | 8.95509                          | 23    | 1.34682 | 23    | 50       |
| 20       | (13913.1 | 2.1   | 8.95357                         | 24    | (2)176.05                         | 19    | 8.95533                          | 24    | 1.34658 | 24    | 40       |
| 30       | (13915.2 | 2.1   | 8.95380                         | 23    | (2)176.24                         | 19    | 8.95556                          | 23    | 1.34635 | 23    | 30       |
| 40       | (13917.4 | 2.2   | 8.95403                         | 24    | (2)176.43                         | 19    | 8.95580                          | 24    | 1.34612 | 24    | 20       |
| 50       | (13919.5 | 2.1   | 8.95427                         | 23    | (2)176.62                         | 19    | 8.95603                          | 23    | 1.34588 | 23    | 10       |
| 10'      | (13921.6 | 2.1   | 8.95450                         | 23    | (2)176.82                         | 20    | 8.95627                          | 24    | 1.34565 | 24    | 59'      |
|          |          |       | log cos $\omega$<br>log Sec $z$ | Diff. | l. cosec $\omega$<br>log Cotg $z$ | Diff. | log cotg $\omega$<br>l. Cosc $z$ | Diff. | $z'$    | Diff. | $\omega$ |

$\omega = 84 \text{ Grad.}$



$\omega = 5 \text{ Grad.}$

| $\omega$   | $z'$      | Diff. | log Tg $z$<br>log sin $\omega$  | Diff. | log Cos $z$<br>log sec $\omega$   | Diff. | log Sin $z$<br>log tg $\omega$    | Diff. |         |       |            |  |
|------------|-----------|-------|---------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------|-------|---------|-------|------------|--|
| <b>10'</b> | (1)3921.6 | 2.1   | 8.95450                         | 23    | (2)176.82                         | 19    | 8.95627                           | 23    | 1.34565 | 24    | <b>50'</b> |  |
| 10         | (1)3923.7 | 2.1   | 8.95473                         | 23    | (2)177.01                         | 19    | 8.95650                           | 24    | 1.34541 | 23    | 50         |  |
| 20         | (1)3925.8 | 2.1   | 8.95496                         | 24    | (2)177.20                         | 19    | 8.95674                           | 23    | 1.34518 | 23    | 40         |  |
| 30         | (1)3927.9 | 2.1   | 8.95520                         | 23    | (2)177.39                         | 19    | 8.95697                           | 24    | 1.34495 | 23    | 30         |  |
| 40         | (1)3930.0 | 2.2   | 8.95543                         | 23    | (2)177.58                         | 19    | 8.95721                           | 23    | 1.34471 | 23    | 20         |  |
| 50         | (1)3932.2 | 2.1   | 8.95566                         | 23    | (2)177.77                         | 19    | 8.95744                           | 23    | 1.34448 | 23    | 10         |  |
| <b>11'</b> | (1)3934.3 | 2.1   | 8.95589                         | 24    | (2)177.96                         | 19    | 8.95767                           | 24    | 1.34425 | 24    | <b>40'</b> |  |
| 10         | (1)3936.4 | 2.1   | 8.95613                         | 23    | (2)178.15                         | 19    | 8.95791                           | 23    | 1.34401 | 23    | 50         |  |
| 20         | (1)3938.5 | 2.1   | 8.95636                         | 23    | (2)178.34                         | 19    | 8.95814                           | 24    | 1.34378 | 23    | 40         |  |
| 30         | (1)3940.6 | 2.1   | 8.95659                         | 23    | (2)178.53                         | 19    | 8.95838                           | 23    | 1.34355 | 23    | 30         |  |
| 40         | (1)3942.7 | 2.1   | 8.95682                         | 23    | (2)178.72                         | 19    | 8.95861                           | 23    | 1.34332 | 23    | 20         |  |
| 50         | (1)3944.8 | 2.2   | 8.95705                         | 23    | (2)178.92                         | 19    | 8.95884                           | 24    | 1.34308 | 23    | 10         |  |
| <b>12'</b> | (1)3947.0 | 2.1   | 8.95728                         | 24    | (2)179.11                         | 19    | 8.95908                           | 23    | 1.34285 | 23    | <b>40'</b> |  |
| 10         | (1)3949.1 | 2.1   | 8.95752                         | 23    | (2)179.30                         | 19    | 8.95931                           | 23    | 1.34262 | 23    | 50         |  |
| 20         | (1)3951.2 | 2.1   | 8.95775                         | 23    | (2)179.49                         | 19    | 8.95954                           | 23    | 1.34239 | 24    | 40         |  |
| 30         | (1)3953.3 | 2.1   | 8.95798                         | 23    | (2)179.68                         | 19    | 8.95977                           | 23    | 1.34215 | 23    | 30         |  |
| 40         | (1)3955.4 | 2.1   | 8.95821                         | 23    | (2)179.87                         | 20    | 8.96001                           | 24    | 1.34192 | 23    | 20         |  |
| 50         | (1)3957.5 | 2.1   | 8.95844                         | 23    | (2)180.07                         | 19    | 8.96024                           | 23    | 1.34169 | 23    | 10         |  |
| <b>13'</b> | (1)3959.6 | 2.2   | 8.95867                         | 23    | (2)180.26                         | 19    | 8.96047                           | 24    | 1.34146 | 23    | <b>47'</b> |  |
| 10         | (1)3961.8 | 2.1   | 8.95890                         | 23    | (2)180.45                         | 19    | 8.96071                           | 23    | 1.34123 | 23    | 50         |  |
| 20         | (1)3963.9 | 2.1   | 8.95913                         | 23    | (2)180.64                         | 20    | 8.96094                           | 23    | 1.34100 | 23    | 40         |  |
| 30         | (1)3966.0 | 2.1   | 8.95936                         | 23    | (2)180.84                         | 19    | 8.96117                           | 23    | 1.34077 | 24    | 30         |  |
| 40         | (1)3968.1 | 2.1   | 8.95959                         | 23    | (2)181.03                         | 19    | 8.96140                           | 23    | 1.34053 | 23    | 20         |  |
| 50         | (1)3970.2 | 2.1   | 8.95982                         | 23    | (2)181.22                         | 19    | 8.96163                           | 24    | 1.34030 | 23    | 10         |  |
| <b>14'</b> | (1)3972.3 | 2.1   | 8.96005                         | 23    | (2)181.41                         | 20    | 8.96187                           | 23    | 1.34007 | 23    | <b>40'</b> |  |
| 10         | (1)3974.4 | 2.2   | 8.96028                         | 23    | (2)181.61                         | 19    | 8.96210                           | 23    | 1.33984 | 23    | 50         |  |
| 20         | (1)3976.6 | 2.1   | 8.96051                         | 23    | (2)181.80                         | 19    | 8.96233                           | 23    | 1.33961 | 23    | 40         |  |
| 30         | (1)3978.7 | 2.1   | 8.96074                         | 23    | (2)181.99                         | 20    | 8.96256                           | 23    | 1.33938 | 23    | 30         |  |
| 40         | (1)3980.8 | 2.1   | 8.96097                         | 23    | (2)182.19                         | 19    | 8.96279                           | 23    | 1.33915 | 23    | 20         |  |
| 50         | (1)3982.9 | 2.1   | 8.96120                         | 23    | (2)182.38                         | 19    | 8.96302                           | 23    | 1.33892 | 23    | 10         |  |
| <b>15'</b> | (1)3985.0 | 2.1   | 8.96143                         | 23    | (2)182.57                         | 20    | 8.96325                           | 24    | 1.33869 | 23    | <b>45'</b> |  |
| 10         | (1)3987.1 | 2.1   | 8.96166                         | 23    | (2)182.77                         | 19    | 8.96349                           | 23    | 1.33846 | 23    | 50         |  |
| 20         | (1)3989.2 | 2.2   | 8.96189                         | 23    | (2)182.96                         | 19    | 8.96372                           | 23    | 1.33823 | 23    | 40         |  |
| 30         | (1)3991.4 | 2.1   | 8.96212                         | 22    | (2)183.15                         | 20    | 8.96395                           | 23    | 1.33800 | 23    | 30         |  |
| 40         | (1)3993.5 | 2.1   | 8.96234                         | 23    | (2)183.35                         | 19    | 8.96418                           | 23    | 1.33777 | 23    | 20         |  |
| 50         | (1)3995.6 | 2.1   | 8.96257                         | 23    | (2)183.54                         | 20    | 8.96441                           | 23    | 1.33754 | 23    | 10         |  |
| <b>16'</b> | (1)3997.7 | 2.1   | 8.96280                         | 23    | (2)183.74                         | 19    | 8.96464                           | 23    | 1.33731 | 23    | <b>44'</b> |  |
| 10         | (1)3999.8 | 2.1   | 8.96303                         | 23    | (2)183.93                         | 19    | 8.96487                           | 23    | 1.33708 | 23    | 50         |  |
| 20         | (1)4001.0 | 2.1   | 8.96326                         | 23    | (2)184.12                         | 20    | 8.96510                           | 23    | 1.33685 | 23    | 40         |  |
| 30         | (1)4004.0 | 2.2   | 8.96349                         | 22    | (2)184.32                         | 19    | 8.96533                           | 23    | 1.33662 | 23    | 30         |  |
| 40         | (1)4006.2 | 2.1   | 8.96371                         | 23    | (2)184.51                         | 20    | 8.96556                           | 23    | 1.33639 | 22    | 20         |  |
| 50         | (1)4008.3 | 2.1   | 8.96394                         | 23    | (2)184.71                         | 19    | 8.96579                           | 23    | 1.33617 | 23    | 10         |  |
| <b>17'</b> | (1)4010.4 | 2.1   | 8.96417                         | 23    | (2)184.90                         | 20    | 8.96602                           | 23    | 1.33594 | 23    | <b>43'</b> |  |
| 10         | (1)4012.5 | 2.1   | 8.96440                         | 22    | (2)185.10                         | 19    | 8.96625                           | 23    | 1.33571 | 23    | 50         |  |
| 20         | (1)4014.6 | 2.1   | 8.96462                         | 23    | (2)185.29                         | 20    | 8.96648                           | 23    | 1.33548 | 23    | 40         |  |
| 30         | (1)4016.7 | 2.1   | 8.96485                         | 23    | (2)185.49                         | 19    | 8.96671                           | 23    | 1.33525 | 23    | 30         |  |
| 40         | (1)4018.8 | 2.1   | 8.96508                         | 23    | (2)185.68                         | 20    | 8.96694                           | 23    | 1.33502 | 23    | 20         |  |
| 50         | (1)4021.0 | 2.2   | 8.96531                         | 22    | (2)185.88                         | 19    | 8.96717                           | 22    | 1.33479 | 22    | 10         |  |
| <b>18'</b> | (1)4023.1 | 2.1   | 8.96553                         | 23    | (2)186.07                         | 20    | 8.96739                           | 23    | 1.33457 | 23    | <b>42'</b> |  |
| 10         | (1)4025.2 | 2.1   | 8.96576                         | 23    | (2)186.27                         | 19    | 8.96762                           | 23    | 1.33434 | 23    | 50         |  |
| 20         | (1)4027.3 | 2.1   | 8.96599                         | 22    | (2)186.46                         | 20    | 8.96785                           | 23    | 1.33411 | 23    | 40         |  |
| 30         | (1)4029.4 | 2.1   | 8.96621                         | 23    | (2)186.66                         | 19    | 8.96808                           | 23    | 1.33388 | 22    | 30         |  |
| 40         | (1)4031.5 | 2.1   | 8.96644                         | 23    | (2)186.85                         | 20    | 8.96831                           | 23    | 1.33366 | 23    | 20         |  |
| 50         | (1)4033.6 | 2.2   | 8.96667                         | 22    | (2)187.05                         | 20    | 8.96854                           | 23    | 1.33343 | 23    | 10         |  |
| <b>19'</b> | (1)4035.8 | 2.1   | 8.96689                         | 23    | (2)187.25                         | 19    | 8.96877                           | 22    | 1.33320 | 23    | <b>41'</b> |  |
| 10         | (1)4037.9 | 2.1   | 8.96712                         | 23    | (2)187.44                         | 20    | 8.96899                           | 23    | 1.33297 | 22    | 50         |  |
| 20         | (1)4040.0 | 2.1   | 8.96735                         | 22    | (2)187.64                         | 19    | 8.96922                           | 23    | 1.33275 | 23    | 40         |  |
| 30         | (1)4042.1 | 2.1   | 8.96757                         | 23    | (2)187.83                         | 20    | 8.96945                           | 23    | 1.33252 | 23    | 30         |  |
| 40         | (1)4044.2 | 2.1   | 8.96780                         | 22    | (2)188.03                         | 20    | 8.96968                           | 23    | 1.33229 | 23    | 20         |  |
| 50         | (1)4046.3 | 2.1   | 8.96802                         | 23    | (2)188.23                         | 19    | 8.96991                           | 22    | 1.33207 | 23    | 10         |  |
| <b>20'</b> | (1)4048.4 | 2.1   | 8.96825                         | 23    | (2)188.42                         |       | 8.97013                           |       | 1.33184 |       | <b>40'</b> |  |
|            |           |       | log cos $\omega$<br>log Sec $z$ | Diff. | l. cosec $\omega$<br>log Cotg $z$ | Diff. | log cotg $\omega$<br>l. Cosec $z$ | Diff. | $z'$    | Diff. | $\omega$   |  |

$\omega = 84 \text{ Grad.}$

$\omega = 5 \text{ Grad.}$

| $\omega$   | $z'$     | Diff. | $\log \text{ Tg } z$<br>$\log \sin \omega$ | Diff. | $\log \text{ Cos } z$<br>$\log \sec \omega$ | Diff. | $\log \text{ Sin } z$<br>$\log \text{ tg } \omega$ | Diff. |         |       |            |  |
|------------|----------|-------|--------------------------------------------|-------|---------------------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------------------------|-------|---------|-------|------------|--|
| <b>20'</b> | (14048.4 |       | 8.96825                                    |       | (2)188.42                                   |       | 8.97013                                            |       | 1.33184 |       | <b>40'</b> |  |
| 10         | (14050.6 | 2.2   | 8.96847                                    | 22    | (2)188.62                                   | 20    | 8.97036                                            | 23    | 1.33161 | 23    | 50         |  |
| 20         | (14052.7 | 2.1   | 8.96870                                    | 22    | (2)188.82                                   | 19    | 8.97059                                            | 22    | 1.33139 | 23    | 40         |  |
| 30         | (14054.8 | 2.1   | 8.96892                                    | 23    | (2)189.01                                   | 20    | 8.97081                                            | 23    | 1.33116 | 22    | 30         |  |
| 40         | (14056.9 | 2.1   | 8.96915                                    | 22    | (2)189.21                                   | 20    | 8.97104                                            | 23    | 1.33094 | 23    | 20         |  |
| 50         | (14059.0 | 2.1   | 8.96937                                    | 23    | (2)189.41                                   | 19    | 8.97127                                            | 23    | 1.33071 | 23    | 10         |  |
| <b>21'</b> | (14061.1 |       | 8.96960                                    |       | (2)189.60                                   |       | 8.97150                                            |       | 1.33048 |       | <b>39'</b> |  |
| 10         | (14063.3 | 2.2   | 8.96982                                    | 22    | (2)189.80                                   | 20    | 8.97172                                            | 22    | 1.33026 | 22    | 50         |  |
| 20         | (14065.4 | 2.1   | 8.97005                                    | 23    | (2)190.00                                   | 20    | 8.97195                                            | 23    | 1.33003 | 22    | 40         |  |
| 30         | (14067.5 | 2.1   | 8.97027                                    | 23    | (2)190.20                                   | 19    | 8.97218                                            | 22    | 1.32981 | 23    | 30         |  |
| 40         | (14069.6 | 2.1   | 8.97050                                    | 22    | (2)190.39                                   | 20    | 8.97240                                            | 23    | 1.32958 | 22    | 20         |  |
| 50         | (14071.7 | 2.1   | 8.97072                                    | 23    | (2)190.59                                   | 20    | 8.97263                                            | 22    | 1.32936 | 23    | 10         |  |
| <b>22'</b> | (14073.8 |       | 8.97095                                    |       | (2)190.79                                   |       | 8.97285                                            |       | 1.32913 |       | <b>38'</b> |  |
| 10         | (14075.9 | 2.2   | 8.97117                                    | 22    | (2)190.99                                   | 20    | 8.97308                                            | 23    | 1.32891 | 22    | 50         |  |
| 20         | (14078.1 | 2.1   | 8.97139                                    | 23    | (2)191.19                                   | 19    | 8.97331                                            | 22    | 1.32868 | 22    | 40         |  |
| 30         | (14080.2 | 2.1   | 8.97162                                    | 22    | (2)191.38                                   | 20    | 8.97353                                            | 23    | 1.32846 | 23    | 30         |  |
| 40         | (14082.3 | 2.1   | 8.97184                                    | 23    | (2)191.58                                   | 20    | 8.97376                                            | 22    | 1.32823 | 22    | 20         |  |
| 50         | (14084.4 | 2.1   | 8.97207                                    | 22    | (2)191.78                                   | 20    | 8.97398                                            | 23    | 1.32801 | 22    | 10         |  |
| <b>23'</b> | (14086.5 |       | 8.97229                                    |       | (2)191.98                                   |       | 8.97421                                            |       | 1.32778 |       | <b>37'</b> |  |
| 10         | (14088.6 | 2.1   | 8.97251                                    | 22    | (2)192.18                                   | 20    | 8.97443                                            | 22    | 1.32756 | 22    | 50         |  |
| 20         | (14090.7 | 2.2   | 8.97274                                    | 23    | (2)192.38                                   | 19    | 8.97466                                            | 22    | 1.32733 | 23    | 40         |  |
| 30         | (14092.9 | 2.1   | 8.97296                                    | 22    | (2)192.57                                   | 20    | 8.97488                                            | 23    | 1.32711 | 22    | 30         |  |
| 40         | (14095.0 | 2.1   | 8.97318                                    | 23    | (2)192.77                                   | 20    | 8.97511                                            | 22    | 1.32688 | 23    | 20         |  |
| 50         | (14097.1 | 2.1   | 8.97341                                    | 22    | (2)192.97                                   | 20    | 8.97533                                            | 23    | 1.32666 | 22    | 10         |  |
| <b>24'</b> | (14099.2 |       | 8.97363                                    |       | (2)193.17                                   |       | 8.97556                                            |       | 1.32644 |       | <b>36'</b> |  |
| 10         | (14101.3 | 2.1   | 8.97385                                    | 22    | (2)193.37                                   | 20    | 8.97578                                            | 22    | 1.32621 | 22    | 50         |  |
| 20         | (14103.4 | 2.1   | 8.97407                                    | 23    | (2)193.57                                   | 20    | 8.97601                                            | 22    | 1.32599 | 23    | 40         |  |
| 30         | (14105.5 | 2.2   | 8.97430                                    | 22    | (2)193.77                                   | 20    | 8.97623                                            | 23    | 1.32577 | 22    | 30         |  |
| 40         | (14107.7 | 2.1   | 8.97452                                    | 22    | (2)193.97                                   | 20    | 8.97646                                            | 22    | 1.32554 | 23    | 20         |  |
| 50         | (14109.8 | 2.1   | 8.97474                                    | 22    | (2)194.17                                   | 20    | 8.97668                                            | 23    | 1.32532 | 22    | 10         |  |
| <b>25'</b> | (14111.9 |       | 8.97496                                    |       | (2)194.37                                   |       | 8.97691                                            |       | 1.32510 |       | <b>35'</b> |  |
| 10         | (14114.0 | 2.1   | 8.97518                                    | 22    | (2)194.57                                   | 20    | 8.97713                                            | 22    | 1.32487 | 23    | 50         |  |
| 20         | (14116.1 | 2.1   | 8.97541                                    | 23    | (2)194.77                                   | 20    | 8.97735                                            | 23    | 1.32465 | 22    | 40         |  |
| 30         | (14118.2 | 2.2   | 8.97563                                    | 22    | (2)194.97                                   | 20    | 8.97758                                            | 22    | 1.32443 | 22    | 30         |  |
| 40         | (14120.4 | 2.1   | 8.97585                                    | 22    | (2)195.17                                   | 20    | 8.97780                                            | 22    | 1.32421 | 23    | 20         |  |
| 50         | (14122.5 | 2.1   | 8.97607                                    | 22    | (2)195.37                                   | 20    | 8.97802                                            | 23    | 1.32398 | 22    | 10         |  |
| <b>26'</b> | (14124.6 |       | 8.97629                                    |       | (2)195.57                                   |       | 8.97825                                            |       | 1.32376 |       | <b>34'</b> |  |
| 10         | (14126.7 | 2.1   | 8.97651                                    | 23    | (2)195.77                                   | 20    | 8.97847                                            | 22    | 1.32354 | 22    | 50         |  |
| 20         | (14128.8 | 2.1   | 8.97674                                    | 22    | (2)195.97                                   | 20    | 8.97869                                            | 23    | 1.32332 | 23    | 40         |  |
| 30         | (14130.9 | 2.1   | 8.97696                                    | 22    | (2)196.17                                   | 20    | 8.97892                                            | 22    | 1.32309 | 22    | 30         |  |
| 40         | (14133.0 | 2.2   | 8.97718                                    | 22    | (2)196.37                                   | 20    | 8.97914                                            | 22    | 1.32287 | 22    | 20         |  |
| 50         | (14135.2 | 2.1   | 8.97740                                    | 22    | (2)196.57                                   | 20    | 8.97936                                            | 23    | 1.32265 | 22    | 10         |  |
| <b>27'</b> | (14137.3 |       | 8.97762                                    |       | (2)196.77                                   |       | 8.97959                                            |       | 1.32243 |       | <b>33'</b> |  |
| 10         | (14139.4 | 2.1   | 8.97784                                    | 22    | (2)196.97                                   | 20    | 8.97981                                            | 22    | 1.32221 | 22    | 50         |  |
| 20         | (14141.5 | 2.1   | 8.97806                                    | 22    | (2)197.17                                   | 20    | 8.98003                                            | 22    | 1.32199 | 23    | 40         |  |
| 30         | (14143.6 | 2.1   | 8.97828                                    | 22    | (2)197.37                                   | 20    | 8.98025                                            | 23    | 1.32176 | 22    | 30         |  |
| 40         | (14145.7 | 2.1   | 8.97850                                    | 22    | (2)197.57                                   | 21    | 8.98048                                            | 22    | 1.32154 | 22    | 20         |  |
| 50         | (14147.8 | 2.2   | 8.97872                                    | 22    | (2)197.78                                   | 20    | 8.98070                                            | 22    | 1.32132 | 22    | 10         |  |
| <b>28'</b> | (14150.0 |       | 8.97894                                    |       | (2)197.98                                   |       | 8.98092                                            |       | 1.32110 |       | <b>32'</b> |  |
| 10         | (14152.1 | 2.1   | 8.97916                                    | 22    | (2)198.18                                   | 20    | 8.98114                                            | 22    | 1.32088 | 22    | 50         |  |
| 20         | (14154.2 | 2.1   | 8.97938                                    | 22    | (2)198.38                                   | 20    | 8.98136                                            | 23    | 1.32066 | 22    | 40         |  |
| 30         | (14156.3 | 2.1   | 8.97960                                    | 22    | (2)198.58                                   | 20    | 8.98159                                            | 22    | 1.32044 | 22    | 30         |  |
| 40         | (14158.4 | 2.1   | 8.97982                                    | 22    | (2)198.78                                   | 21    | 8.98181                                            | 22    | 1.32022 | 22    | 20         |  |
| 50         | (14160.5 | 2.2   | 8.98004                                    | 22    | (2)198.99                                   | 20    | 8.98203                                            | 22    | 1.32000 | 22    | 10         |  |
| <b>29'</b> | (14162.7 |       | 8.98026                                    |       | (2)199.19                                   |       | 8.98225                                            |       | 1.31978 |       | <b>31'</b> |  |
| 10         | (14164.8 | 2.1   | 8.98048                                    | 22    | (2)199.39                                   | 20    | 8.98247                                            | 22    | 1.31956 | 22    | 50         |  |
| 20         | (14166.9 | 2.1   | 8.98070                                    | 22    | (2)199.59                                   | 20    | 8.98269                                            | 22    | 1.31934 | 22    | 40         |  |
| 30         | (14169.0 | 2.1   | 8.98092                                    | 22    | (2)199.79                                   | 21    | 8.98291                                            | 23    | 1.31912 | 22    | 30         |  |
| 40         | (14171.1 | 2.1   | 8.98114                                    | 21    | (2)200.00                                   | 20    | 8.98314                                            | 22    | 1.31890 | 22    | 20         |  |
| 50         | (14173.2 | 2.1   | 8.98135                                    | 22    | (2)200.20                                   | 20    | 8.98336                                            | 22    | 1.31868 | 22    | 10         |  |
| <b>30'</b> | (14175.3 |       | 8.98157                                    |       | (2)200.40                                   |       | 8.98358                                            |       | 1.31846 |       | <b>30'</b> |  |
|            |          |       | $\log \cos \omega$<br>$\log \sec z$        | Diff. | $\text{l. cosec } \omega$<br>$\log \cotg z$ | Diff. | $\log \cotg \omega$<br>$\text{l. Cosec } z$        | Diff. | $z'$    | Diff. | $\omega$   |  |

$\omega = 5 \text{ Grad.}$ 

| $\omega$ | $z'$      | Diff. | $\log Tg \omega$<br>$\log \sin \omega$   | Diff. | $\log \cos \omega$<br>$\log \sec \omega$ | Diff. | $\log \sin \omega$<br>$\log \cos \omega$  | Diff. | $\log \sin \omega$<br>$\log \cos \omega$ | Diff. | $z'$ | Diff. | $\omega$ |
|----------|-----------|-------|------------------------------------------|-------|------------------------------------------|-------|-------------------------------------------|-------|------------------------------------------|-------|------|-------|----------|
| 30'      | (1)4175.3 | 2.2   | 8.98157                                  | 22    | (2)200.40                                | 21    | 8.98358                                   | 22    | 1.31846                                  | 22    | 30'  | 22    | 30'      |
| 10       | (1)4177.5 | 2.1   | 8.98179                                  | 22    | (2)200.61                                | 20    | 8.98380                                   | 22    | 1.31824                                  | 22    | 50   | 22    | 50       |
| 20       | (1)4179.6 | 2.1   | 8.98201                                  | 22    | (2)200.81                                | 20    | 8.98402                                   | 22    | 1.31802                                  | 22    | 40   | 22    | 40       |
| 30       | (1)4181.7 | 2.1   | 8.98223                                  | 22    | (2)201.01                                | 20    | 8.98424                                   | 22    | 1.31780                                  | 22    | 30   | 22    | 30       |
| 40       | (1)4183.8 | 2.1   | 8.98245                                  | 21    | (2)201.21                                | 21    | 8.98446                                   | 22    | 1.31758                                  | 22    | 20   | 22    | 20       |
| 50       | (1)4185.9 | 2.1   | 8.98266                                  | 22    | (2)201.42                                | 20    | 8.98468                                   | 22    | 1.31736                                  | 22    | 10   | 22    | 10       |
| 31'      | (1)4188.0 | 2.2   | 8.98288                                  | 22    | (2)201.62                                | 20    | 8.98490                                   | 22    | 1.31714                                  | 22    | 30'  | 22    | 30'      |
| 10       | (1)4190.2 | 2.1   | 8.98310                                  | 22    | (2)201.82                                | 21    | 8.98512                                   | 22    | 1.31692                                  | 22    | 50   | 22    | 50       |
| 20       | (1)4192.3 | 2.1   | 8.98332                                  | 22    | (2)202.03                                | 20    | 8.98534                                   | 22    | 1.31670                                  | 22    | 40   | 22    | 40       |
| 30       | (1)4194.4 | 2.1   | 8.98354                                  | 21    | (2)202.23                                | 20    | 8.98556                                   | 22    | 1.31648                                  | 22    | 30   | 22    | 30       |
| 40       | (1)4196.5 | 2.1   | 8.98375                                  | 22    | (2)202.43                                | 21    | 8.98578                                   | 22    | 1.31627                                  | 22    | 20   | 22    | 20       |
| 50       | (1)4198.6 | 2.1   | 8.98397                                  | 22    | (2)202.64                                | 20    | 8.98600                                   | 22    | 1.31605                                  | 22    | 10   | 22    | 10       |
| 32'      | (1)4200.7 | 2.1   | 8.98419                                  | 22    | (2)202.84                                | 21    | 8.98622                                   | 22    | 1.31583                                  | 22    | 30'  | 22    | 30'      |
| 10       | (1)4202.8 | 2.2   | 8.98441                                  | 21    | (2)203.05                                | 20    | 8.98644                                   | 22    | 1.31561                                  | 22    | 50   | 22    | 50       |
| 20       | (1)4205.0 | 2.1   | 8.98462                                  | 22    | (2)203.25                                | 20    | 8.98666                                   | 21    | 1.31539                                  | 22    | 40   | 22    | 40       |
| 30       | (1)4207.1 | 2.1   | 8.98484                                  | 22    | (2)203.45                                | 21    | 8.98687                                   | 22    | 1.31517                                  | 22    | 30   | 22    | 30       |
| 40       | (1)4209.2 | 2.1   | 8.98506                                  | 21    | (2)203.66                                | 20    | 8.98709                                   | 22    | 1.31496                                  | 22    | 20   | 22    | 20       |
| 50       | (1)4211.3 | 2.1   | 8.98527                                  | 22    | (2)203.86                                | 21    | 8.98731                                   | 22    | 1.31474                                  | 22    | 10   | 22    | 10       |
| 33'      | (1)4213.4 | 2.1   | 8.98549                                  | 22    | (2)204.07                                | 20    | 8.98753                                   | 22    | 1.31452                                  | 22    | 30'  | 22    | 30'      |
| 10       | (1)4215.5 | 2.2   | 8.98571                                  | 21    | (2)204.27                                | 21    | 8.98775                                   | 22    | 1.31430                                  | 22    | 50   | 22    | 50       |
| 20       | (1)4217.7 | 2.1   | 8.98592                                  | 22    | (2)204.48                                | 20    | 8.98797                                   | 22    | 1.31408                                  | 22    | 40   | 22    | 40       |
| 30       | (1)4219.8 | 2.1   | 8.98614                                  | 22    | (2)204.68                                | 21    | 8.98819                                   | 22    | 1.31387                                  | 22    | 30   | 22    | 30       |
| 40       | (1)4221.9 | 2.1   | 8.98636                                  | 21    | (2)204.89                                | 20    | 8.98841                                   | 21    | 1.31365                                  | 22    | 20   | 22    | 20       |
| 50       | (1)4224.0 | 2.1   | 8.98657                                  | 22    | (2)205.09                                | 21    | 8.98862                                   | 22    | 1.31343                                  | 22    | 10   | 22    | 10       |
| 34'      | (1)4226.1 | 2.1   | 8.98679                                  | 22    | (2)205.30                                | 20    | 8.98884                                   | 22    | 1.31322                                  | 22    | 30'  | 22    | 30'      |
| 10       | (1)4228.2 | 2.1   | 8.98701                                  | 21    | (2)205.50                                | 21    | 8.98906                                   | 22    | 1.31300                                  | 22    | 50   | 22    | 50       |
| 20       | (1)4230.3 | 2.2   | 8.98722                                  | 22    | (2)205.71                                | 20    | 8.98928                                   | 22    | 1.31278                                  | 22    | 40   | 22    | 40       |
| 30       | (1)4232.5 | 2.1   | 8.98744                                  | 22    | (2)205.91                                | 21    | 8.98950                                   | 22    | 1.31256                                  | 22    | 30   | 22    | 30       |
| 40       | (1)4234.6 | 2.1   | 8.98765                                  | 21    | (2)206.12                                | 20    | 8.98971                                   | 22    | 1.31235                                  | 22    | 20   | 22    | 20       |
| 50       | (1)4236.7 | 2.1   | 8.98787                                  | 21    | (2)206.32                                | 21    | 8.98993                                   | 22    | 1.31213                                  | 22    | 10   | 22    | 10       |
| 35'      | (1)4238.8 | 2.1   | 8.98808                                  | 22    | (2)206.53                                | 21    | 8.99015                                   | 22    | 1.31192                                  | 22    | 30'  | 22    | 30'      |
| 10       | (1)4240.9 | 2.1   | 8.98830                                  | 21    | (2)206.74                                | 20    | 8.99037                                   | 22    | 1.31170                                  | 22    | 50   | 22    | 50       |
| 20       | (1)4243.0 | 2.2   | 8.98851                                  | 22    | (2)206.94                                | 21    | 8.99058                                   | 22    | 1.31148                                  | 22    | 40   | 22    | 40       |
| 30       | (1)4245.2 | 2.1   | 8.98873                                  | 21    | (2)207.15                                | 20    | 8.99080                                   | 22    | 1.31127                                  | 22    | 30   | 22    | 30       |
| 40       | (1)4247.3 | 2.1   | 8.98894                                  | 22    | (2)207.35                                | 21    | 8.99102                                   | 22    | 1.31105                                  | 22    | 20   | 22    | 20       |
| 50       | (1)4249.4 | 2.1   | 8.98916                                  | 21    | (2)207.56                                | 21    | 8.99123                                   | 22    | 1.31083                                  | 22    | 10   | 22    | 10       |
| 36'      | (1)4251.5 | 2.1   | 8.98937                                  | 22    | (2)207.77                                | 20    | 8.99145                                   | 22    | 1.31062                                  | 22    | 30'  | 22    | 30'      |
| 10       | (1)4253.6 | 2.1   | 8.98959                                  | 21    | (2)207.97                                | 21    | 8.99167                                   | 22    | 1.31040                                  | 22    | 50   | 22    | 50       |
| 20       | (1)4255.7 | 2.1   | 8.98980                                  | 22    | (2)208.18                                | 21    | 8.99188                                   | 22    | 1.31019                                  | 22    | 40   | 22    | 40       |
| 30       | (1)4257.8 | 2.2   | 8.99002                                  | 21    | (2)208.39                                | 20    | 8.99210                                   | 22    | 1.30997                                  | 22    | 30   | 22    | 30       |
| 40       | (1)4260.0 | 2.1   | 8.99023                                  | 22    | (2)208.59                                | 21    | 8.99232                                   | 22    | 1.30976                                  | 22    | 20   | 22    | 20       |
| 50       | (1)4262.1 | 2.1   | 8.99045                                  | 21    | (2)208.80                                | 21    | 8.99253                                   | 22    | 1.30954                                  | 22    | 10   | 22    | 10       |
| 37'      | (1)4264.2 | 2.1   | 8.99066                                  | 22    | (2)209.01                                | 21    | 8.99275                                   | 22    | 1.30933                                  | 22    | 30'  | 22    | 30'      |
| 10       | (1)4266.3 | 2.1   | 8.99087                                  | 21    | (2)209.22                                | 20    | 8.99297                                   | 22    | 1.30911                                  | 22    | 50   | 22    | 50       |
| 20       | (1)4268.4 | 2.1   | 8.99109                                  | 21    | (2)209.42                                | 21    | 8.99318                                   | 22    | 1.30890                                  | 22    | 40   | 22    | 40       |
| 30       | (1)4270.5 | 2.2   | 8.99130                                  | 22    | (2)209.63                                | 21    | 8.99340                                   | 22    | 1.30868                                  | 22    | 30   | 22    | 30       |
| 40       | (1)4272.7 | 2.1   | 8.99152                                  | 21    | (2)209.84                                | 20    | 8.99361                                   | 22    | 1.30847                                  | 22    | 20   | 22    | 20       |
| 50       | (1)4274.8 | 2.1   | 8.99173                                  | 21    | (2)210.04                                | 21    | 8.99383                                   | 22    | 1.30825                                  | 22    | 10   | 22    | 10       |
| 38'      | (1)4276.9 | 2.1   | 8.99194                                  | 22    | (2)210.25                                | 21    | 8.99405                                   | 22    | 1.30804                                  | 22    | 30'  | 22    | 30'      |
| 10       | (1)4279.0 | 2.1   | 8.99216                                  | 21    | (2)210.46                                | 21    | 8.99426                                   | 22    | 1.30782                                  | 22    | 50   | 22    | 50       |
| 20       | (1)4281.1 | 2.1   | 8.99237                                  | 21    | (2)210.67                                | 21    | 8.99448                                   | 22    | 1.30761                                  | 22    | 40   | 22    | 40       |
| 30       | (1)4283.2 | 2.2   | 8.99258                                  | 22    | (2)210.88                                | 20    | 8.99469                                   | 22    | 1.30739                                  | 22    | 30   | 22    | 30       |
| 40       | (1)4285.4 | 2.1   | 8.99280                                  | 21    | (2)211.08                                | 21    | 8.99491                                   | 22    | 1.30718                                  | 22    | 20   | 22    | 20       |
| 50       | (1)4287.5 | 2.1   | 8.99301                                  | 21    | (2)211.29                                | 21    | 8.99512                                   | 22    | 1.30697                                  | 22    | 10   | 22    | 10       |
| 39'      | (1)4289.6 | 2.1   | 8.99322                                  | 21    | (2)211.50                                | 21    | 8.99534                                   | 22    | 1.30675                                  | 22    | 30'  | 22    | 30'      |
| 10       | (1)4291.7 | 2.1   | 8.99343                                  | 22    | (2)211.71                                | 21    | 8.99555                                   | 22    | 1.30654                                  | 22    | 50   | 22    | 50       |
| 20       | (1)4293.8 | 2.1   | 8.99365                                  | 21    | (2)211.92                                | 21    | 8.99577                                   | 22    | 1.30632                                  | 22    | 40   | 22    | 40       |
| 30       | (1)4295.9 | 2.1   | 8.99386                                  | 21    | (2)212.13                                | 20    | 8.99598                                   | 22    | 1.30611                                  | 22    | 30   | 22    | 30       |
| 40       | (1)4298.0 | 2.2   | 8.99407                                  | 22    | (2)212.33                                | 21    | 8.99620                                   | 22    | 1.30590                                  | 22    | 20   | 22    | 20       |
| 50       | (1)4300.2 | 2.1   | 8.99428                                  | 21    | (2)212.54                                | 21    | 8.99641                                   | 22    | 1.30568                                  | 22    | 10   | 22    | 10       |
| 40'      | (1)4302.3 | 2.1   | 8.99450                                  | 22    | (2)212.75                                | 21    | 8.99662                                   | 22    | 1.30547                                  | 22    | 30'  | 22    | 30'      |
|          |           |       | $\log \cos \omega$<br>$\log \sec \omega$ | Diff. | $\log \cos \omega$<br>$\log \sec \omega$ | Diff. | $\log \cotg \omega$<br>$\log \csc \omega$ | Diff. | $z'$                                     | Diff. |      |       |          |

 $\omega = 84 \text{ Grad.}$

$\omega = 5 \text{ Grad.}$ 

| $\omega$   | $z'$     | Diff. | log Tg z<br>log sin $\omega$  | Diff. | log Cos z<br>log sec $\omega$   | Diff. | log Sin z<br>log tg $\omega$    | Diff. |         |       |            |            |
|------------|----------|-------|-------------------------------|-------|---------------------------------|-------|---------------------------------|-------|---------|-------|------------|------------|
| <b>40'</b> | (14302.3 |       | 8.99450                       |       | (2)212.75                       |       | 8.99662                         |       | 1.30547 |       | <b>21'</b> | <b>30'</b> |
| 10         | (14304.4 | 2.1   | 8.99471                       | 21    | (2)212.96                       | 21    | 8.99684                         | 22    | 1.30526 | 21    | 50         | 50         |
| 20         | (14306.5 | 2.1   | 8.99492                       | 21    | (2)213.17                       | 21    | 8.99705                         | 21    | 1.30504 | 22    | 40         | 40         |
| 30         | (14308.6 | 2.1   | 8.99513                       | 21    | (2)213.38                       | 21    | 8.99727                         | 21    | 1.30483 | 21    | 30         | 30         |
| 40         | (14310.7 | 2.1   | 8.99534                       | 21    | (2)213.59                       | 21    | 8.99748                         | 21    | 1.30462 | 21    | 20         | 20         |
| 50         | (14312.9 | 2.2   | 8.99556                       | 22    | (2)213.80                       | 21    | 8.99769                         | 21    | 1.30441 | 22    | 10         | 10         |
|            |          | 2.1   |                               | 21    |                                 | 21    |                                 | 22    |         |       |            |            |
| <b>41'</b> | (14315.0 |       | 8.99577                       |       | (2)214.01                       |       | 8.99791                         |       | 1.30419 |       | <b>19'</b> |            |
| 10         | (14317.1 | 2.1   | 8.99598                       | 21    | (2)214.22                       | 21    | 8.99812                         | 21    | 1.30398 | 21    | 50         | 50         |
| 20         | (14319.2 | 2.1   | 8.99619                       | 21    | (2)214.43                       | 21    | 8.99834                         | 21    | 1.30377 | 22    | 40         | 40         |
| 30         | (14321.3 | 2.1   | 8.99640                       | 21    | (2)214.64                       | 21    | 8.99855                         | 21    | 1.30356 | 21    | 30         | 30         |
| 40         | (14323.4 | 2.1   | 8.99661                       | 21    | (2)214.85                       | 21    | 8.99876                         | 22    | 1.30334 | 22    | 20         | 20         |
| 50         | (14325.6 | 2.2   | 8.99682                       | 22    | (2)215.06                       | 21    | 8.99898                         | 21    | 1.30313 | 21    | 10         | 10         |
|            |          | 2.1   |                               | 22    |                                 | 21    |                                 | 21    |         |       |            |            |
| <b>42'</b> | (14327.7 |       | 8.99704                       |       | (2)215.27                       |       | 8.99919                         |       | 1.30292 |       | <b>18'</b> |            |
| 10         | (14329.8 | 2.1   | 8.99725                       | 21    | (2)215.48                       | 21    | 8.99940                         | 21    | 1.30271 | 21    | 50         | 50         |
| 20         | (14331.9 | 2.1   | 8.99746                       | 21    | (2)215.69                       | 21    | 8.99961                         | 21    | 1.30250 | 22    | 40         | 40         |
| 30         | (14334.0 | 2.1   | 8.99767                       | 21    | (2)215.90                       | 21    | 8.99983                         | 21    | 1.30228 | 21    | 30         | 30         |
| 40         | (14336.1 | 2.1   | 8.99788                       | 21    | (2)216.11                       | 21    | 9.00004                         | 21    | 1.30207 | 21    | 20         | 20         |
| 50         | (14338.2 | 2.1   | 8.99809                       | 21    | (2)216.32                       | 21    | 9.00025                         | 21    | 1.30186 | 21    | 10         | 10         |
|            |          | 2.2   |                               | 21    |                                 | 21    |                                 | 21    |         |       |            |            |
| <b>43'</b> | (14340.4 |       | 8.99830                       |       | (2)216.53                       |       | 9.00046                         |       | 1.30165 |       | <b>17'</b> |            |
| 10         | (14342.5 | 2.1   | 8.99851                       | 21    | (2)216.74                       | 21    | 9.00068                         | 22    | 1.30144 | 21    | 50         | 50         |
| 20         | (14344.6 | 2.1   | 8.99872                       | 21    | (2)216.95                       | 21    | 9.00089                         | 21    | 1.30123 | 21    | 40         | 40         |
| 30         | (14346.7 | 2.1   | 8.99893                       | 21    | (2)217.16                       | 21    | 9.00110                         | 21    | 1.30102 | 21    | 30         | 30         |
| 40         | (14348.8 | 2.1   | 8.99914                       | 21    | (2)217.37                       | 21    | 9.00131                         | 22    | 1.30080 | 22    | 20         | 20         |
| 50         | (14350.9 | 2.1   | 8.99935                       | 21    | (2)217.58                       | 22    | 9.00153                         | 21    | 1.30059 | 21    | 10         | 10         |
|            |          | 2.2   |                               | 21    |                                 | 22    |                                 | 21    |         |       |            |            |
| <b>44'</b> | (14353.1 |       | 8.99956                       |       | (2)217.80                       |       | 9.00174                         |       | 1.30038 |       | <b>16'</b> |            |
| 10         | (14355.2 | 2.1   | 8.99977                       | 21    | (2)218.01                       | 21    | 9.00195                         | 21    | 1.30017 | 21    | 50         | 50         |
| 20         | (14357.3 | 2.1   | 8.99998                       | 21    | (2)218.22                       | 21    | 9.00216                         | 21    | 1.29996 | 21    | 40         | 40         |
| 30         | (14359.4 | 2.1   | 9.00019                       | 21    | (2)218.43                       | 21    | 9.00237                         | 21    | 1.29975 | 21    | 30         | 30         |
| 40         | (14361.5 | 2.1   | 9.00040                       | 21    | (2)218.64                       | 21    | 9.00258                         | 22    | 1.29954 | 21    | 20         | 20         |
| 50         | (14363.6 | 2.1   | 9.00061                       | 21    | (2)218.85                       | 22    | 9.00280                         | 21    | 1.29933 | 21    | 10         | 10         |
|            |          | 2.2   |                               | 21    |                                 | 22    |                                 | 21    |         |       |            |            |
| <b>45'</b> | (14365.8 |       | 9.00082                       |       | (2)219.07                       |       | 9.00301                         |       | 1.29912 |       | <b>15'</b> |            |
| 10         | (14367.9 | 2.1   | 9.00103                       | 21    | (2)219.28                       | 21    | 9.00322                         | 21    | 1.29891 | 21    | 50         | 50         |
| 20         | (14370.0 | 2.1   | 9.00123                       | 20    | (2)219.49                       | 21    | 9.00343                         | 21    | 1.29870 | 21    | 40         | 40         |
| 30         | (14372.1 | 2.1   | 9.00144                       | 21    | (2)219.70                       | 21    | 9.00364                         | 21    | 1.29849 | 21    | 30         | 30         |
| 40         | (14374.2 | 2.1   | 9.00165                       | 21    | (2)219.91                       | 22    | 9.00385                         | 21    | 1.29828 | 21    | 20         | 20         |
| 50         | (14376.3 | 2.1   | 9.00186                       | 21    | (2)220.13                       | 21    | 9.00406                         | 21    | 1.29807 | 21    | 10         | 10         |
|            |          | 2.2   |                               | 21    |                                 | 21    |                                 | 21    |         |       |            |            |
| <b>46'</b> | (14378.5 |       | 9.00207                       |       | (2)220.34                       |       | 9.00427                         |       | 1.29786 |       | <b>14'</b> |            |
| 10         | (14380.6 | 2.1   | 9.00228                       | 21    | (2)220.55                       | 21    | 9.00448                         | 21    | 1.29765 | 21    | 50         | 50         |
| 20         | (14382.7 | 2.1   | 9.00249                       | 21    | (2)220.77                       | 22    | 9.00469                         | 21    | 1.29744 | 21    | 40         | 40         |
| 30         | (14384.8 | 2.1   | 9.00269                       | 21    | (2)220.98                       | 21    | 9.00490                         | 21    | 1.29723 | 21    | 30         | 30         |
| 40         | (14386.9 | 2.1   | 9.00290                       | 21    | (2)221.19                       | 21    | 9.00511                         | 21    | 1.29702 | 21    | 20         | 20         |
| 50         | (14389.0 | 2.1   | 9.00311                       | 21    | (2)221.40                       | 22    | 9.00532                         | 21    | 1.29681 | 21    | 10         | 10         |
|            |          | 2.2   |                               | 21    |                                 | 22    |                                 | 21    |         |       |            |            |
| <b>47'</b> | (14391.2 |       | 9.00332                       |       | (2)221.62                       |       | 9.00553                         |       | 1.29661 |       | <b>13'</b> |            |
| 10         | (14393.3 | 2.1   | 9.00353                       | 21    | (2)221.83                       | 21    | 9.00574                         | 21    | 1.29640 | 21    | 50         | 50         |
| 20         | (14395.4 | 2.1   | 9.00373                       | 20    | (2)222.04                       | 21    | 9.00595                         | 21    | 1.29619 | 21    | 40         | 40         |
| 30         | (14397.5 | 2.1   | 9.00394                       | 21    | (2)222.26                       | 22    | 9.00616                         | 21    | 1.29598 | 21    | 30         | 30         |
| 40         | (14399.6 | 2.1   | 9.00415                       | 21    | (2)222.47                       | 22    | 9.00637                         | 21    | 1.29577 | 21    | 20         | 20         |
| 50         | (14401.7 | 2.1   | 9.00436                       | 20    | (2)222.69                       | 21    | 9.00658                         | 21    | 1.29556 | 21    | 10         | 10         |
|            |          | 2.2   |                               | 20    |                                 | 21    |                                 | 21    |         |       |            |            |
| <b>48'</b> | (14403.9 |       | 9.00456                       |       | (2)222.90                       |       | 9.00679                         |       | 1.29535 |       | <b>12'</b> |            |
| 10         | (14406.0 | 2.1   | 9.00477                       | 21    | (2)223.11                       | 21    | 9.00700                         | 21    | 1.29515 | 21    | 50         | 50         |
| 20         | (14408.1 | 2.1   | 9.00498                       | 21    | (2)223.33                       | 22    | 9.00721                         | 21    | 1.29494 | 21    | 40         | 40         |
| 30         | (14410.2 | 2.1   | 9.00518                       | 21    | (2)223.54                       | 22    | 9.00742                         | 21    | 1.29473 | 21    | 30         | 30         |
| 40         | (14412.3 | 2.1   | 9.00539                       | 21    | (2)223.76                       | 21    | 9.00763                         | 21    | 1.29452 | 21    | 20         | 20         |
| 50         | (14414.4 | 2.1   | 9.00560                       | 21    | (2)223.97                       | 21    | 9.00784                         | 21    | 1.29431 | 21    | 10         | 10         |
|            |          | 2.1   |                               | 21    |                                 | 21    |                                 | 21    |         |       |            |            |
| <b>49'</b> | (14416.5 |       | 9.00581                       |       | (2)224.18                       |       | 9.00805                         |       | 1.29411 |       | <b>11'</b> |            |
| 10         | (14418.7 | 2.2   | 9.00601                       | 20    | (2)224.40                       | 22    | 9.00826                         | 21    | 1.29390 | 21    | 50         | 50         |
| 20         | (14420.8 | 2.1   | 9.00622                       | 21    | (2)224.61                       | 21    | 9.00846                         | 20    | 1.29369 | 21    | 40         | 40         |
| 30         | (14422.9 | 2.1   | 9.00642                       | 20    | (2)224.83                       | 22    | 9.00867                         | 21    | 1.29348 | 21    | 30         | 30         |
| 40         | (14425.0 | 2.1   | 9.00663                       | 21    | (2)225.04                       | 21    | 9.00888                         | 21    | 1.29327 | 21    | 20         | 20         |
| 50         | (14427.1 | 2.1   | 9.00684                       | 21    | (2)225.26                       | 22    | 9.00909                         | 21    | 1.29307 | 21    | 10         | 10         |
|            |          | 2.1   |                               | 20    |                                 | 21    |                                 | 21    |         |       |            |            |
| <b>50'</b> | (14429.2 |       | 9.00704                       |       | (2)225.47                       |       | 9.00930                         |       | 1.29286 |       | <b>10'</b> |            |
|            |          |       |                               |       |                                 |       |                                 |       |         |       |            |            |
|            |          |       | log cos $\omega$<br>log Sec z | Diff. | l. cosec $\omega$<br>log Cotg z | Diff. | log cotg $\omega$<br>l. Cosec z | Diff. | $z'$    | Diff. | $\omega$   |            |

 $\omega = 84 \text{ Grad.}$



$\omega = 5 \text{ Grad.}$

| $\omega$   | $z'$      | Diff. | log Tg $z$<br>log sin $\omega$  | Diff. | log Cos $z$<br>log sec $\omega$   | Diff. | log Sin $z$<br>log tg $\omega$    | Diff. |         | Diff. |            |  |
|------------|-----------|-------|---------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------|-------|---------|-------|------------|--|
| <b>50'</b> | (1)4429.2 | 2.2   | 9.00704                         | 21    | (2)225.47                         | 22    | 9.00930                           | 21    | 1.29286 | 21    | <b>10'</b> |  |
| 10         | (1)4431.4 | 2.1   | 9.00725                         | 21    | (2)225.69                         | 21    | 9.00951                           | 20    | 1.29265 | 20    | 50         |  |
| 20         | (1)4433.5 | 2.1   | 9.00746                         | 20    | (2)225.90                         | 22    | 9.00971                           | 21    | 1.29245 | 21    | 40         |  |
| 30         | (1)4435.6 | 2.1   | 9.00766                         | 21    | (2)226.12                         | 21    | 9.00992                           | 21    | 1.29224 | 21    | 30         |  |
| 40         | (1)4437.7 | 2.1   | 9.00787                         | 20    | (2)226.33                         | 22    | 9.01013                           | 21    | 1.29203 | 20    | 20         |  |
| 50         | (1)4439.8 | 2.1   | 9.00807                         | 21    | (2)226.55                         | 22    | 9.01034                           | 21    | 1.29183 | 21    | 10         |  |
| <b>51'</b> | (1)4441.9 | 2.2   | 9.00828                         | 20    | (2)226.77                         | 21    | 9.01055                           | 20    | 1.29162 | 21    | <b>9'</b>  |  |
| 10         | (1)4444.1 | 2.1   | 9.00848                         | 21    | (2)226.98                         | 22    | 9.01075                           | 21    | 1.29141 | 20    | 50         |  |
| 20         | (1)4446.2 | 2.1   | 9.00869                         | 20    | (2)227.20                         | 21    | 9.01096                           | 21    | 1.29121 | 21    | 40         |  |
| 30         | (1)4448.3 | 2.1   | 9.00889                         | 21    | (2)227.41                         | 22    | 9.01117                           | 21    | 1.29100 | 21    | 30         |  |
| 40         | (1)4450.4 | 2.1   | 9.00910                         | 20    | (2)227.63                         | 22    | 9.01138                           | 20    | 1.29079 | 20    | 20         |  |
| 50         | (1)4452.5 | 2.1   | 9.00930                         | 21    | (2)227.85                         | 21    | 9.01158                           | 21    | 1.29059 | 21    | 10         |  |
| <b>52'</b> | (1)4454.6 | 2.2   | 9.00951                         | 20    | (2)228.06                         | 22    | 9.01179                           | 21    | 1.29038 | 20    | <b>8'</b>  |  |
| 10         | (1)4456.8 | 2.1   | 9.00971                         | 21    | (2)228.28                         | 21    | 9.01200                           | 20    | 1.29018 | 21    | 50         |  |
| 20         | (1)4458.9 | 2.1   | 9.00992                         | 20    | (2)228.49                         | 22    | 9.01220                           | 21    | 1.28997 | 21    | 40         |  |
| 30         | (1)4461.0 | 2.1   | 9.01012                         | 21    | (2)228.71                         | 22    | 9.01241                           | 21    | 1.28976 | 20    | 30         |  |
| 40         | (1)4463.1 | 2.1   | 9.01033                         | 20    | (2)228.93                         | 21    | 9.01262                           | 20    | 1.28956 | 21    | 20         |  |
| 50         | (1)4465.2 | 2.1   | 9.01053                         | 21    | (2)229.14                         | 22    | 9.01282                           | 21    | 1.28935 | 20    | 10         |  |
| <b>53'</b> | (1)4467.3 | 2.2   | 9.01074                         | 20    | (2)229.36                         | 22    | 9.01303                           | 21    | 1.28915 | 21    | <b>7'</b>  |  |
| 10         | (1)4469.5 | 2.1   | 9.01094                         | 21    | (2)229.58                         | 22    | 9.01324                           | 20    | 1.28894 | 20    | 50         |  |
| 20         | (1)4471.6 | 2.1   | 9.01115                         | 20    | (2)229.80                         | 21    | 9.01344                           | 21    | 1.28874 | 21    | 40         |  |
| 30         | (1)4473.7 | 2.1   | 9.01135                         | 21    | (2)230.01                         | 22    | 9.01365                           | 21    | 1.28853 | 20    | 30         |  |
| 40         | (1)4475.8 | 2.1   | 9.01155                         | 20    | (2)230.23                         | 22    | 9.01386                           | 20    | 1.28833 | 21    | 20         |  |
| 50         | (1)4477.9 | 2.1   | 9.01176                         | 20    | (2)230.45                         | 22    | 9.01406                           | 21    | 1.28812 | 20    | 10         |  |
| <b>54'</b> | (1)4480.0 | 2.2   | 9.01196                         | 21    | (2)230.67                         | 21    | 9.01427                           | 20    | 1.28792 | 21    | <b>6'</b>  |  |
| 10         | (1)4482.2 | 2.1   | 9.01217                         | 20    | (2)230.88                         | 22    | 9.01447                           | 21    | 1.28771 | 20    | 50         |  |
| 20         | (1)4484.3 | 2.1   | 9.01237                         | 20    | (2)231.10                         | 22    | 9.01468                           | 21    | 1.28751 | 21    | 40         |  |
| 30         | (1)4486.4 | 2.1   | 9.01257                         | 21    | (2)231.32                         | 22    | 9.01489                           | 20    | 1.28730 | 20    | 30         |  |
| 40         | (1)4488.5 | 2.1   | 9.01278                         | 20    | (2)231.54                         | 21    | 9.01509                           | 21    | 1.28710 | 21    | 20         |  |
| 50         | (1)4490.6 | 2.1   | 9.01298                         | 20    | (2)231.75                         | 22    | 9.01530                           | 20    | 1.28689 | 20    | 10         |  |
| <b>55'</b> | (1)4492.7 | 2.2   | 9.01318                         | 21    | (2)231.97                         | 22    | 9.01550                           | 21    | 1.28669 | 20    | <b>5'</b>  |  |
| 10         | (1)4494.9 | 2.1   | 9.01339                         | 20    | (2)232.19                         | 22    | 9.01571                           | 20    | 1.28649 | 21    | 50         |  |
| 20         | (1)4497.0 | 2.1   | 9.01359                         | 20    | (2)232.41                         | 22    | 9.01591                           | 21    | 1.28628 | 20    | 40         |  |
| 30         | (1)4499.1 | 2.1   | 9.01379                         | 21    | (2)232.63                         | 22    | 9.01612                           | 20    | 1.28608 | 21    | 30         |  |
| 40         | (1)4501.2 | 2.1   | 9.01399                         | 20    | (2)232.85                         | 21    | 9.01632                           | 21    | 1.28587 | 20    | 20         |  |
| 50         | (1)4503.3 | 2.1   | 9.01420                         | 20    | (2)233.06                         | 22    | 9.01653                           | 20    | 1.28567 | 20    | 10         |  |
| <b>56'</b> | (1)4505.4 | 2.2   | 9.01440                         | 20    | (2)233.28                         | 22    | 9.01673                           | 21    | 1.28547 | 21    | <b>4'</b>  |  |
| 10         | (1)4507.6 | 2.1   | 9.01460                         | 20    | (2)233.50                         | 22    | 9.01694                           | 20    | 1.28526 | 20    | 50         |  |
| 20         | (1)4509.7 | 2.1   | 9.01480                         | 21    | (2)233.72                         | 22    | 9.01714                           | 21    | 1.28506 | 21    | 40         |  |
| 30         | (1)4511.8 | 2.1   | 9.01501                         | 20    | (2)233.94                         | 22    | 9.01735                           | 20    | 1.28485 | 20    | 30         |  |
| 40         | (1)4513.9 | 2.1   | 9.01521                         | 20    | (2)234.16                         | 22    | 9.01755                           | 21    | 1.28465 | 20    | 20         |  |
| 50         | (1)4516.0 | 2.1   | 9.01541                         | 20    | (2)234.38                         | 22    | 9.01776                           | 20    | 1.28445 | 20    | 10         |  |
| <b>57'</b> | (1)4518.1 | 2.2   | 9.01561                         | 21    | (2)234.60                         | 22    | 9.01796                           | 20    | 1.28425 | 21    | <b>3'</b>  |  |
| 10         | (1)4520.3 | 2.1   | 9.01582                         | 20    | (2)234.82                         | 22    | 9.01816                           | 21    | 1.28404 | 20    | 50         |  |
| 20         | (1)4522.4 | 2.1   | 9.01602                         | 20    | (2)235.04                         | 22    | 9.01837                           | 20    | 1.28384 | 20    | 40         |  |
| 30         | (1)4524.5 | 2.1   | 9.01622                         | 20    | (2)235.26                         | 22    | 9.01857                           | 21    | 1.28364 | 21    | 30         |  |
| 40         | (1)4526.6 | 2.1   | 9.01642                         | 20    | (2)235.48                         | 22    | 9.01878                           | 20    | 1.28343 | 20    | 20         |  |
| 50         | (1)4528.7 | 2.2   | 9.01662                         | 20    | (2)235.70                         | 22    | 9.01898                           | 20    | 1.28323 | 20    | 10         |  |
| <b>58'</b> | (1)4530.9 | 2.1   | 9.01682                         | 21    | (2)235.92                         | 22    | 9.01918                           | 21    | 1.28303 | 20    | <b>2'</b>  |  |
| 10         | (1)4533.0 | 2.1   | 9.01703                         | 20    | (2)236.14                         | 22    | 9.01939                           | 20    | 1.28283 | 21    | 50         |  |
| 20         | (1)4535.1 | 2.1   | 9.01723                         | 20    | (2)236.36                         | 22    | 9.01959                           | 20    | 1.28262 | 20    | 40         |  |
| 30         | (1)4537.2 | 2.1   | 9.01743                         | 20    | (2)236.58                         | 22    | 9.01979                           | 21    | 1.28242 | 20    | 30         |  |
| 40         | (1)4539.3 | 2.1   | 9.01763                         | 20    | (2)236.80                         | 22    | 9.02000                           | 20    | 1.28222 | 20    | 20         |  |
| 50         | (1)4541.4 | 2.2   | 9.01783                         | 20    | (2)237.02                         | 22    | 9.02020                           | 20    | 1.28202 | 21    | 10         |  |
| <b>59'</b> | (1)4543.6 | 2.1   | 9.01803                         | 20    | (2)237.24                         | 22    | 9.02040                           | 21    | 1.28181 | 20    | <b>1'</b>  |  |
| 10         | (1)4545.7 | 2.1   | 9.01823                         | 20    | (2)237.46                         | 22    | 9.02061                           | 20    | 1.28161 | 20    | 50         |  |
| 20         | (1)4547.8 | 2.1   | 9.01843                         | 20    | (2)237.68                         | 22    | 9.02081                           | 20    | 1.28141 | 20    | 40         |  |
| 30         | (1)4549.9 | 2.1   | 9.01863                         | 20    | (2)237.90                         | 22    | 9.02101                           | 20    | 1.28121 | 20    | 30         |  |
| 40         | (1)4552.0 | 2.1   | 9.01883                         | 20    | (2)238.12                         | 22    | 9.02121                           | 21    | 1.28101 | 20    | 20         |  |
| 50         | (1)4554.1 | 2.2   | 9.01903                         | 20    | (2)238.34                         | 23    | 9.02142                           | 20    | 1.28081 | 21    | 10         |  |
| <b>60'</b> | (1)4556.3 |       | 9.01923                         |       | (2)238.57                         |       | 9.02162                           |       | 1.28060 |       | <b>0'</b>  |  |
|            |           |       | log cos $\omega$<br>log Sec $z$ | Diff. | l. cosec $\omega$<br>log Cotg $z$ | Diff. | log cotg $\omega$<br>l. Cosec $z$ | Diff. | $z'$    | Diff. | $\omega$   |  |

$\omega = 84 \text{ Grad.}$

$\omega = 6 \text{ Grad.}$

| $\omega$ | $z'$      | Diff. | $\log \text{ Tg } z$<br>$\log \sin \omega$ | Diff. | $\log \text{ Cos } z$<br>$\log \sec \omega$         | Diff. | $\log \text{ Sin } z$<br>$\log \text{ tg } \omega$ | Diff. |         |       |          |
|----------|-----------|-------|--------------------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------------------------|-------|---------|-------|----------|
| 0        | (1)4556.3 | 12.7  | 9.01923                                    | 120   | (2)238.57                                           | 1.32  | 9.02162                                            | 121   | 1.28060 | 120   | 60       |
| 1        | (1)4569.0 | 12.7  | 9.02040                                    | 120   | (2)239.89                                           | 1.34  | 9.02283                                            | 121   | 1.27940 | 121   | 59       |
| 2        | (1)4581.7 | 12.7  | 9.02163                                    | 120   | (2)241.23                                           | 1.34  | 9.02404                                            | 121   | 1.27819 | 120   | 58       |
| 3        | (1)4594.4 | 12.7  | 9.02283                                    | 119   | (2)242.57                                           | 1.34  | 9.02525                                            | 120   | 1.27699 | 119   | 57       |
| 4        | (1)4607.1 | 12.7  | 9.02402                                    | 118   | (2)243.91                                           | 1.34  | 9.02645                                            | 121   | 1.27580 | 120   | 56       |
| 5        | (1)4619.8 | 12.7  | 9.02520                                    | 119   | (2)245.25                                           | 1.35  | 9.02766                                            | 119   | 1.27460 | 119   | 55       |
| 6        | (1)4632.5 | 12.7  | 9.02639                                    | 118   | (2)246.60                                           | 1.35  | 9.02885                                            | 120   | 1.27341 | 118   | 54       |
| 7        | (1)4645.2 | 12.7  | 9.02757                                    | 117   | (2)247.95                                           | 1.36  | 9.03005                                            | 119   | 1.27223 | 119   | 53       |
| 8        | (1)4657.9 | 12.7  | 9.02874                                    | 118   | (2)249.31                                           | 1.36  | 9.03124                                            | 118   | 1.27104 | 118   | 52       |
| 9        | (1)4670.6 | 12.7  | 9.02992                                    | 117   | (2)250.67                                           | 1.36  | 9.03242                                            | 119   | 1.26986 | 118   | 51       |
| 10       | (1)4683.3 | 12.7  | 9.03109                                    | 117   | (2)252.03                                           | 1.37  | 9.03361                                            | 118   | 1.26868 | 117   | 50       |
| 11       | (1)4696.0 | 12.7  | 9.03226                                    | 116   | (2)253.40                                           | 1.37  | 9.03479                                            | 118   | 1.26751 | 117   | 49       |
| 12       | (1)4708.7 | 12.7  | 9.03342                                    | 116   | (2)254.77                                           | 1.37  | 9.03597                                            | 117   | 1.26634 | 117   | 48       |
| 13       | (1)4721.4 | 12.7  | 9.03458                                    | 116   | (2)256.14                                           | 1.38  | 9.03714                                            | 118   | 1.26517 | 117   | 47       |
| 14       | (1)4734.1 | 12.7  | 9.03574                                    | 116   | (2)257.52                                           | 1.38  | 9.03832                                            | 116   | 1.26400 | 116   | 46       |
| 15       | (1)4746.8 | 12.7  | 9.03690                                    | 115   | (2)258.90                                           | 1.39  | 9.03948                                            | 117   | 1.26284 | 116   | 45       |
| 16       | (1)4759.5 | 12.8  | 9.03805                                    | 115   | (2)260.29                                           | 1.38  | 9.04065                                            | 116   | 1.26168 | 115   | 44       |
| 17       | (1)4772.3 | 12.7  | 9.03920                                    | 114   | (2)261.67                                           | 1.40  | 9.04181                                            | 116   | 1.26053 | 116   | 43       |
| 18       | (1)4785.0 | 12.7  | 9.04034                                    | 115   | (2)263.07                                           | 1.39  | 9.04297                                            | 116   | 1.25937 | 115   | 42       |
| 19       | (1)4797.7 | 12.7  | 9.04149                                    | 113   | (2)264.46                                           | 1.40  | 9.04413                                            | 115   | 1.25822 | 114   | 41       |
| 20       | (1)4810.4 | 12.7  | 9.04262                                    | 114   | (2)265.86                                           | 1.41  | 9.04528                                            | 115   | 1.25708 | 115   | 40       |
| 21       | (1)4823.1 | 12.7  | 9.04376                                    | 114   | (2)267.27                                           | 1.41  | 9.04643                                            | 115   | 1.25593 | 114   | 39       |
| 22       | (1)4835.8 | 12.7  | 9.04490                                    | 113   | (2)268.68                                           | 1.41  | 9.04758                                            | 115   | 1.25479 | 113   | 38       |
| 23       | (1)4848.5 | 12.7  | 9.04603                                    | 112   | (2)270.09                                           | 1.41  | 9.04873                                            | 114   | 1.25366 | 114   | 37       |
| 24       | (1)4861.2 | 12.7  | 9.04715                                    | 113   | (2)271.50                                           | 1.42  | 9.04987                                            | 114   | 1.25252 | 113   | 36       |
| 25       | (1)4873.9 | 12.8  | 9.04828                                    | 112   | (2)272.92                                           | 1.42  | 9.05101                                            | 113   | 1.25139 | 113   | 35       |
| 26       | (1)4886.7 | 12.7  | 9.04940                                    | 112   | (2)274.34                                           | 1.43  | 9.05214                                            | 114   | 1.25026 | 113   | 34       |
| 27       | (1)4899.4 | 12.7  | 9.05052                                    | 112   | (2)275.77                                           | 1.43  | 9.05328                                            | 113   | 1.24913 | 112   | 33       |
| 28       | (1)4912.1 | 12.7  | 9.05164                                    | 111   | (2)277.20                                           | 1.43  | 9.05441                                            | 112   | 1.24801 | 112   | 32       |
| 29       | (1)4924.8 | 12.7  | 9.05275                                    | 111   | (2)278.63                                           | 1.44  | 9.05553                                            | 113   | 1.24689 | 112   | 31       |
| 30       | (1)4937.5 | 12.7  | 9.05386                                    | 111   | (2)280.07                                           | 1.44  | 9.05666                                            | 112   | 1.24577 | 111   | 30       |
| 31       | (1)4950.2 | 12.7  | 9.05497                                    | 110   | (2)281.51                                           | 1.45  | 9.05778                                            | 112   | 1.24466 | 111   | 29       |
| 32       | (1)4962.9 | 12.8  | 9.05607                                    | 110   | (2)282.96                                           | 1.45  | 9.05890                                            | 112   | 1.24355 | 111   | 28       |
| 33       | (1)4975.7 | 12.7  | 9.05717                                    | 110   | (2)284.41                                           | 1.45  | 9.06002                                            | 111   | 1.24244 | 111   | 27       |
| 34       | (1)4988.4 | 12.7  | 9.05827                                    | 110   | (2)285.86                                           | 1.46  | 9.06113                                            | 111   | 1.24133 | 110   | 26       |
| 35       | (1)5001.1 | 12.7  | 9.05937                                    | 109   | (2)287.32                                           | 1.46  | 9.06224                                            | 111   | 1.24023 | 110   | 25       |
| 36       | (1)5013.8 | 12.7  | 9.06046                                    | 109   | (2)288.78                                           | 1.46  | 9.06335                                            | 110   | 1.23913 | 110   | 24       |
| 37       | (1)5026.5 | 12.7  | 9.06155                                    | 109   | (2)290.24                                           | 1.47  | 9.06445                                            | 111   | 1.23803 | 109   | 23       |
| 38       | (1)5039.2 | 12.8  | 9.06264                                    | 108   | (2)291.71                                           | 1.47  | 9.06556                                            | 110   | 1.23694 | 110   | 22       |
| 39       | (1)5052.0 | 12.7  | 9.06372                                    | 109   | (2)293.18                                           | 1.47  | 9.06666                                            | 109   | 1.23584 | 109   | 21       |
| 40       | (1)5064.7 | 12.7  | 9.06481                                    | 108   | (2)294.65                                           | 1.48  | 9.06775                                            | 110   | 1.23475 | 108   | 20       |
| 41       | (1)5077.4 | 12.7  | 9.06589                                    | 107   | (2)296.13                                           | 1.48  | 9.06885                                            | 109   | 1.23367 | 109   | 19       |
| 42       | (1)5090.1 | 12.7  | 9.06696                                    | 108   | (2)297.61                                           | 1.49  | 9.06994                                            | 109   | 1.23258 | 108   | 18       |
| 43       | (1)5102.8 | 12.8  | 9.06804                                    | 107   | (2)299.10                                           | 1.49  | 9.07103                                            | 108   | 1.23150 | 108   | 17       |
| 44       | (1)5115.6 | 12.7  | 9.06911                                    | 107   | (2)300.59                                           | 1.49  | 9.07211                                            | 109   | 1.23042 | 107   | 16       |
| 45       | (1)5128.3 | 12.7  | 9.07018                                    | 106   | (2)302.08                                           | 1.50  | 9.07320                                            | 108   | 1.22935 | 108   | 15       |
| 46       | (1)5141.0 | 12.7  | 9.07124                                    | 107   | (2)303.58                                           | 1.50  | 9.07428                                            | 108   | 1.22827 | 107   | 14       |
| 47       | (1)5153.7 | 12.8  | 9.07231                                    | 106   | (2)305.08                                           | 1.50  | 9.07536                                            | 107   | 1.22720 | 107   | 13       |
| 48       | (1)5166.5 | 12.7  | 9.07337                                    | 105   | (2)306.58                                           | 1.51  | 9.07643                                            | 108   | 1.22613 | 106   | 12       |
| 49       | (1)5179.2 | 12.7  | 9.07442                                    | 106   | (2)308.09                                           | 1.51  | 9.07751                                            | 107   | 1.22507 | 107   | 11       |
| 50       | (1)5191.9 | 12.7  | 9.07548                                    | 105   | (2)309.60                                           | 1.52  | 9.07858                                            | 106   | 1.22400 | 106   | 10       |
| 51       | (1)5204.6 | 12.7  | 9.07653                                    | 105   | (2)311.12                                           | 1.52  | 9.07964                                            | 107   | 1.22294 | 105   | 9        |
| 52       | (1)5217.3 | 12.8  | 9.07758                                    | 105   | (2)312.64                                           | 1.52  | 9.08071                                            | 106   | 1.22189 | 106   | 8        |
| 53       | (1)5230.1 | 12.7  | 9.07863                                    | 105   | (2)314.16                                           | 1.53  | 9.08177                                            | 106   | 1.22083 | 105   | 7        |
| 54       | (1)5242.8 | 12.7  | 9.07968                                    | 104   | (2)315.69                                           | 1.53  | 9.08283                                            | 106   | 1.21978 | 105   | 6        |
| 55       | (1)5255.5 | 12.7  | 9.08072                                    | 104   | (2)317.22                                           | 1.53  | 9.08389                                            | 106   | 1.21873 | 105   | 5        |
| 56       | (1)5268.2 | 12.8  | 9.08176                                    | 104   | (2)318.75                                           | 1.54  | 9.08495                                            | 105   | 1.21768 | 105   | 4        |
| 57       | (1)5281.0 | 12.7  | 9.08280                                    | 103   | (2)320.29                                           | 1.54  | 9.08600                                            | 105   | 1.21663 | 104   | 3        |
| 58       | (1)5293.7 | 12.7  | 9.08383                                    | 103   | (2)321.83                                           | 1.55  | 9.08705                                            | 105   | 1.21559 | 104   | 2        |
| 59       | (1)5306.4 | 12.8  | 9.08486                                    | 103   | (2)323.38                                           | 1.55  | 9.08810                                            | 105   | 1.21455 | 104   | 1        |
| 60       | (1)5319.2 |       | 9.08589                                    |       | (2)324.93                                           |       | 9.08914                                            | 104   | 1.21351 | 104   | 0        |
|          |           |       | $\log \cos \omega$<br>$\log \sec z$        | Diff. | $\text{l. cosec } \omega$<br>$\log \text{ Cotg } z$ | Diff. | $\log \cot \omega$<br>$\text{l. Cosec } z$         | Diff. | $z'$    | Diff. | $\omega$ |

$\omega = 83 \text{ Grad.}$

$\omega = 7 \text{ Grad.}$

| $\omega$ | $z'$     | Diff. | log Tg $z$<br>log sin $\omega$  | Diff. | log Cos $z$<br>log sec $\omega$    | Diff. | log Sin $z$<br>log tg $\omega$     | Diff. |         |       |          |
|----------|----------|-------|---------------------------------|-------|------------------------------------|-------|------------------------------------|-------|---------|-------|----------|
| 0        | (15319.2 |       | 9.08589                         |       | (2)324.93                          |       | 9.08914                            |       | 1.21351 | 103   | 60       |
| 1        | (15331.9 | 12.7  | 9.08692                         | 103   | (2)326.48                          | 1.55  | 9.09019                            | 105   | 1.21248 | 103   | 59       |
| 2        | (15344.6 | 12.7  | 9.08795                         | 102   | (2)328.04                          | 1.56  | 9.09123                            | 104   | 1.21145 | 103   | 58       |
| 3        | (15357.3 | 12.7  | 9.08897                         | 102   | (2)329.60                          | 1.56  | 9.09227                            | 103   | 1.21042 | 103   | 57       |
| 4        | (15370.1 | 12.8  | 9.08999                         | 102   | (2)331.16                          | 1.57  | 9.09330                            | 104   | 1.20939 | 103   | 56       |
| 5        | (15382.8 | 12.7  | 9.09101                         | 101   | (2)332.73                          | 1.57  | 9.09434                            | 103   | 1.20836 | 102   | 55       |
| 6        | (15395.5 | 12.8  | 9.09202                         | 102   | (2)334.30                          | 1.58  | 9.09537                            | 103   | 1.20734 | 102   | 54       |
| 7        | (15408.3 | 12.7  | 9.09304                         | 101   | (2)335.88                          | 1.58  | 9.09640                            | 102   | 1.20632 | 102   | 53       |
| 8        | (15421.0 | 12.7  | 9.09405                         | 101   | (2)337.46                          | 1.58  | 9.09742                            | 103   | 1.20530 | 102   | 52       |
| 9        | (15433.7 | 12.8  | 9.09506                         | 100   | (2)339.04                          | 1.59  | 9.09845                            | 102   | 1.20428 | 101   | 51       |
| 10       | (15446.5 | 12.7  | 9.09606                         | 101   | (2)340.63                          | 1.59  | 9.09947                            | 102   | 1.20327 | 101   | 50       |
| 11       | (15459.2 | 12.7  | 9.09707                         | 100   | (2)342.22                          | 1.59  | 9.10049                            | 101   | 1.20226 | 101   | 49       |
| 12       | (15471.9 | 12.8  | 9.09807                         | 100   | (2)343.81                          | 1.60  | 9.10150                            | 102   | 1.20125 | 101   | 48       |
| 13       | (15484.7 | 12.7  | 9.09907                         | 99    | (2)345.41                          | 1.60  | 9.10252                            | 101   | 1.20024 | 100   | 47       |
| 14       | (15497.4 | 12.7  | 9.10006                         | 100   | (2)347.01                          | 1.61  | 9.10353                            | 101   | 1.19924 | 101   | 46       |
| 15       | (15510.1 | 12.8  | 9.10106                         | 99    | (2)348.62                          | 1.61  | 9.10454                            | 101   | 1.19823 | 100   | 45       |
| 16       | (15522.9 | 12.7  | 9.10205                         | 99    | (2)350.23                          | 1.61  | 9.10555                            | 101   | 1.19723 | 99    | 44       |
| 17       | (15535.6 | 12.7  | 9.10304                         | 98    | (2)351.84                          | 1.61  | 9.10656                            | 100   | 1.19624 | 100   | 43       |
| 18       | (15548.3 | 12.8  | 9.10402                         | 99    | (2)353.45                          | 1.62  | 9.10756                            | 100   | 1.19524 | 99    | 42       |
| 19       | (15561.1 | 12.7  | 9.10501                         | 98    | (2)355.07                          | 1.63  | 9.10856                            | 100   | 1.19425 | 99    | 41       |
| 20       | (15573.8 | 12.7  | 9.10599                         | 98    | (2)356.70                          | 1.63  | 9.10956                            | 100   | 1.19326 | 99    | 40       |
| 21       | (15586.5 | 12.8  | 9.10697                         | 98    | (2)358.33                          | 1.63  | 9.11056                            | 99    | 1.19227 | 99    | 39       |
| 22       | (15599.3 | 12.7  | 9.10795                         | 98    | (2)359.96                          | 1.63  | 9.11155                            | 99    | 1.19128 | 98    | 38       |
| 23       | (15612.0 | 12.8  | 9.10893                         | 97    | (2)361.59                          | 1.64  | 9.11254                            | 99    | 1.19030 | 98    | 37       |
| 24       | (15624.8 | 12.7  | 9.10990                         | 97    | (2)363.23                          | 1.64  | 9.11353                            | 99    | 1.18932 | 98    | 36       |
| 25       | (15637.5 | 12.7  | 9.11087                         | 97    | (2)364.87                          | 1.65  | 9.11452                            | 99    | 1.18834 | 98    | 35       |
| 26       | (15650.2 | 12.8  | 9.11184                         | 97    | (2)366.52                          | 1.65  | 9.11551                            | 98    | 1.18736 | 98    | 34       |
| 27       | (15663.0 | 12.7  | 9.11281                         | 96    | (2)368.17                          | 1.65  | 9.11649                            | 98    | 1.18638 | 97    | 33       |
| 28       | (15675.7 | 12.8  | 9.11377                         | 97    | (2)369.82                          | 1.66  | 9.11747                            | 98    | 1.18541 | 97    | 32       |
| 29       | (15688.5 | 12.7  | 9.11474                         | 96    | (2)371.48                          | 1.66  | 9.11845                            | 98    | 1.18444 | 97    | 31       |
| 30       | (15701.2 | 12.7  | 9.11570                         | 96    | (2)373.14                          | 1.67  | 9.11943                            | 97    | 1.18347 | 97    | 30       |
| 31       | (15713.9 | 12.8  | 9.11666                         | 95    | (2)374.81                          | 1.67  | 9.12040                            | 98    | 1.18250 | 96    | 29       |
| 32       | (15726.7 | 12.7  | 9.11761                         | 96    | (2)376.48                          | 1.67  | 9.12138                            | 97    | 1.18154 | 96    | 28       |
| 33       | (15739.4 | 12.8  | 9.11857                         | 95    | (2)378.15                          | 1.68  | 9.12235                            | 97    | 1.18058 | 96    | 27       |
| 34       | (15752.2 | 12.7  | 9.11952                         | 95    | (2)379.83                          | 1.68  | 9.12332                            | 96    | 1.17962 | 96    | 26       |
| 35       | (15764.9 | 12.8  | 9.12047                         | 95    | (2)381.51                          | 1.68  | 9.12428                            | 97    | 1.17866 | 96    | 25       |
| 36       | (15777.7 | 12.7  | 9.12142                         | 94    | (2)383.19                          | 1.69  | 9.12525                            | 96    | 1.17770 | 95    | 24       |
| 37       | (15790.4 | 12.8  | 9.12236                         | 95    | (2)384.88                          | 1.69  | 9.12621                            | 96    | 1.17675 | 95    | 23       |
| 38       | (15803.2 | 12.7  | 9.12331                         | 94    | (2)386.57                          | 1.69  | 9.12717                            | 96    | 1.17580 | 95    | 22       |
| 39       | (15815.9 | 12.8  | 9.12425                         | 94    | (2)388.26                          | 1.70  | 9.12813                            | 96    | 1.17485 | 95    | 21       |
| 40       | (15828.7 | 12.7  | 9.12519                         | 93    | (2)389.96                          | 1.70  | 9.12909                            | 95    | 1.17390 | 95    | 20       |
| 41       | (15841.4 | 12.7  | 9.12612                         | 94    | (2)391.66                          | 1.71  | 9.13004                            | 95    | 1.17295 | 94    | 19       |
| 42       | (15854.1 | 12.8  | 9.12706                         | 93    | (2)393.37                          | 1.71  | 9.13099                            | 95    | 1.17201 | 94    | 18       |
| 43       | (15866.9 | 12.7  | 9.12799                         | 93    | (2)395.08                          | 1.71  | 9.13194                            | 95    | 1.17107 | 94    | 17       |
| 44       | (15879.6 | 12.8  | 9.12892                         | 93    | (2)396.79                          | 1.72  | 9.13289                            | 95    | 1.17013 | 94    | 16       |
| 45       | (15892.4 | 12.7  | 9.12985                         | 93    | (2)398.51                          | 1.72  | 9.13384                            | 94    | 1.16919 | 94    | 15       |
| 46       | (15905.1 | 12.8  | 9.13078                         | 93    | (2)400.23                          | 1.73  | 9.13478                            | 95    | 1.16825 | 93    | 14       |
| 47       | (15917.9 | 12.7  | 9.13171                         | 92    | (2)401.96                          | 1.73  | 9.13573                            | 94    | 1.16732 | 93    | 13       |
| 48       | (15930.6 | 12.8  | 9.13263                         | 92    | (2)403.69                          | 1.73  | 9.13667                            | 94    | 1.16639 | 93    | 12       |
| 49       | (15943.4 | 12.7  | 9.13355                         | 92    | (2)405.42                          | 1.74  | 9.13761                            | 93    | 1.16546 | 93    | 11       |
| 50       | (15956.1 | 12.8  | 9.13447                         | 92    | (2)407.16                          | 1.73  | 9.13854                            | 94    | 1.16453 | 93    | 10       |
| 51       | (15968.9 | 12.8  | 9.13539                         | 91    | (2)408.89                          | 1.75  | 9.13948                            | 93    | 1.16360 | 92    | 9        |
| 52       | (15981.7 | 12.7  | 9.13630                         | 92    | (2)410.64                          | 1.75  | 9.14041                            | 93    | 1.16268 | 92    | 8        |
| 53       | (15994.4 | 12.8  | 9.13722                         | 91    | (2)412.39                          | 1.75  | 9.14134                            | 93    | 1.16176 | 92    | 7        |
| 54       | (16007.2 | 12.7  | 9.13813                         | 91    | (2)414.14                          | 1.75  | 9.14227                            | 93    | 1.16084 | 92    | 6        |
| 55       | (16019.9 | 12.8  | 9.13904                         | 90    | (2)415.89                          | 1.76  | 9.14320                            | 92    | 1.15992 | 92    | 5        |
| 56       | (16032.7 | 12.7  | 9.13994                         | 91    | (2)417.65                          | 1.76  | 9.14412                            | 92    | 1.15900 | 91    | 4        |
| 57       | (16045.4 | 12.8  | 9.14085                         | 90    | (2)419.41                          | 1.77  | 9.14504                            | 93    | 1.15809 | 91    | 3        |
| 58       | (16058.2 | 12.7  | 9.14175                         | 91    | (2)421.18                          | 1.77  | 9.14597                            | 91    | 1.15718 | 92    | 2        |
| 59       | (16070.9 | 12.8  | 9.14266                         | 90    | (2)422.95                          | 1.77  | 9.14688                            | 92    | 1.15626 | 90    | 1        |
| 60       | (16083.7 |       | 9.14356                         |       | (2)424.72                          |       | 9.14780                            |       | 1.15536 |       | 0        |
|          |          |       | log cos $\omega$<br>log Sec $z$ | Diff. | log cosec $\omega$<br>log Cotg $z$ | Diff. | log cotg $\omega$<br>log Cosec $z$ | Diff. | $z'$    | Diff. | $\omega$ |

$\omega = 82 \text{ Grad.}$

$\omega = 8 \text{ Grad.}$

| $\omega$ | $z'$      | Diff. | $\log \text{ Tg } z'$<br>$\log \sin \omega$ | Diff. | $\log \cos z$<br>$\log \sec \omega$         | Diff. | $\log \sin z$<br>$\log \text{tg } \omega$   | Diff. |         |       |          |  |  |
|----------|-----------|-------|---------------------------------------------|-------|---------------------------------------------|-------|---------------------------------------------|-------|---------|-------|----------|--|--|
| 0        | (1)6083.7 |       | 9.14356                                     |       | (2)424.72                                   |       | 9.14780                                     |       | 1.15536 | 91    | 60       |  |  |
| 1        | (1)6096.5 | 12.8  | 9.14445                                     | 89    | (2)426.50                                   | 1.78  | 9.14872                                     | 92    | 1.15445 | 91    | 59       |  |  |
| 2        | (1)6109.2 | 12.7  | 9.14535                                     | 90    | (2)428.28                                   | 1.78  | 9.14963                                     | 91    | 1.15354 | 90    | 58       |  |  |
| 3        | (1)6122.0 | 12.8  | 9.14624                                     | 89    | (2)430.07                                   | 1.79  | 9.15054                                     | 91    | 1.15264 | 90    | 57       |  |  |
| 4        | (1)6134.7 | 12.7  | 9.14714                                     | 90    | (2)431.85                                   | 1.78  | 9.15145                                     | 91    | 1.15174 | 90    | 56       |  |  |
| 5        | (1)6147.5 | 12.8  | 9.14803                                     | 89    | (2)433.65                                   | 1.80  | 9.15236                                     | 91    | 1.15084 | 90    | 55       |  |  |
| 6        | (1)6160.2 | 12.7  | 9.14891                                     | 88    | (2)435.44                                   | 1.79  | 9.15327                                     | 91    | 1.14994 | 90    | 54       |  |  |
| 7        | (1)6173.0 | 12.8  | 9.14980                                     | 89    | (2)437.24                                   | 1.80  | 9.15417                                     | 90    | 1.14905 | 89    | 53       |  |  |
| 8        | (1)6185.8 | 12.8  | 9.15069                                     | 89    | (2)439.05                                   | 1.81  | 9.15508                                     | 91    | 1.14815 | 90    | 52       |  |  |
| 9        | (1)6198.5 | 12.7  | 9.15157                                     | 88    | (2)440.85                                   | 1.80  | 9.15598                                     | 90    | 1.14726 | 89    | 51       |  |  |
| 10       | (1)6211.3 | 12.8  | 9.15245                                     | 88    | (2)442.66                                   | 1.81  | 9.15688                                     | 90    | 1.14637 | 89    | 50       |  |  |
| 11       | (1)6224.1 | 12.8  | 9.15333                                     | 88    | (2)444.48                                   | 1.82  | 9.15777                                     | 89    | 1.14548 | 89    | 49       |  |  |
| 12       | (1)6236.8 | 12.7  | 9.15421                                     | 87    | (2)446.30                                   | 1.82  | 9.15867                                     | 90    | 1.14460 | 88    | 48       |  |  |
| 13       | (1)6249.6 | 12.8  | 9.15508                                     | 87    | (2)448.12                                   | 1.83  | 9.15956                                     | 89    | 1.14371 | 89    | 47       |  |  |
| 14       | (1)6262.3 | 12.7  | 9.15596                                     | 88    | (2)449.95                                   | 1.83  | 9.16046                                     | 90    | 1.14283 | 88    | 46       |  |  |
| 15       | (1)6275.1 | 12.8  | 9.15683                                     | 87    | (2)451.78                                   | 1.83  | 9.16135                                     | 89    | 1.14195 | 88    | 45       |  |  |
| 16       | (1)6287.9 | 12.8  | 9.15770                                     | 87    | (2)453.61                                   | 1.84  | 9.16224                                     | 88    | 1.14107 | 88    | 44       |  |  |
| 17       | (1)6300.6 | 12.7  | 9.15857                                     | 87    | (2)455.45                                   | 1.84  | 9.16312                                     | 89    | 1.14019 | 88    | 43       |  |  |
| 18       | (1)6313.4 | 12.8  | 9.15944                                     | 86    | (2)457.29                                   | 1.84  | 9.16401                                     | 88    | 1.13931 | 87    | 42       |  |  |
| 19       | (1)6326.2 | 12.7  | 9.16030                                     | 86    | (2)459.13                                   | 1.85  | 9.16489                                     | 88    | 1.13844 | 87    | 41       |  |  |
| 20       | (1)6338.9 | 12.8  | 9.16116                                     | 87    | (2)460.98                                   | 1.85  | 9.16577                                     | 88    | 1.13757 | 87    | 40       |  |  |
| 21       | (1)6351.7 | 12.8  | 9.16203                                     | 86    | (2)462.83                                   | 1.86  | 9.16665                                     | 88    | 1.13670 | 87    | 39       |  |  |
| 22       | (1)6364.5 | 12.8  | 9.16289                                     | 85    | (2)464.69                                   | 1.86  | 9.16753                                     | 88    | 1.13583 | 87    | 38       |  |  |
| 23       | (1)6377.3 | 12.7  | 9.16374                                     | 86    | (2)466.55                                   | 1.86  | 9.16841                                     | 87    | 1.13496 | 87    | 37       |  |  |
| 24       | (1)6390.0 | 12.8  | 9.16460                                     | 85    | (2)468.41                                   | 1.87  | 9.16928                                     | 88    | 1.13409 | 86    | 36       |  |  |
| 25       | (1)6402.8 | 12.8  | 9.16545                                     | 86    | (2)470.28                                   | 1.87  | 9.17016                                     | 87    | 1.13323 | 86    | 35       |  |  |
| 26       | (1)6415.6 | 12.7  | 9.16631                                     | 85    | (2)472.15                                   | 1.88  | 9.17103                                     | 87    | 1.13237 | 86    | 34       |  |  |
| 27       | (1)6428.3 | 12.8  | 9.16716                                     | 85    | (2)474.03                                   | 1.88  | 9.17190                                     | 87    | 1.13151 | 86    | 33       |  |  |
| 28       | (1)6441.1 | 12.8  | 9.16801                                     | 85    | (2)475.91                                   | 1.88  | 9.17277                                     | 86    | 1.13065 | 86    | 32       |  |  |
| 29       | (1)6453.9 | 12.8  | 9.16886                                     | 84    | (2)477.79                                   | 1.88  | 9.17363                                     | 87    | 1.12979 | 85    | 31       |  |  |
| 30       | (1)6466.7 | 12.7  | 9.16970                                     | 85    | (2)479.67                                   | 1.89  | 9.17450                                     | 86    | 1.12894 | 86    | 30       |  |  |
| 31       | (1)6479.4 | 12.8  | 9.17055                                     | 84    | (2)481.56                                   | 1.90  | 9.17536                                     | 86    | 1.12808 | 85    | 29       |  |  |
| 32       | (1)6492.2 | 12.8  | 9.17139                                     | 84    | (2)483.46                                   | 1.90  | 9.17622                                     | 86    | 1.12723 | 85    | 28       |  |  |
| 33       | (1)6505.0 | 12.8  | 9.17223                                     | 84    | (2)485.36                                   | 1.90  | 9.17708                                     | 86    | 1.12638 | 85    | 27       |  |  |
| 34       | (1)6517.8 | 12.7  | 9.17307                                     | 84    | (2)487.26                                   | 1.90  | 9.17794                                     | 86    | 1.12553 | 85    | 26       |  |  |
| 35       | (1)6530.5 | 12.8  | 9.17391                                     | 83    | (2)489.16                                   | 1.91  | 9.17880                                     | 85    | 1.12468 | 84    | 25       |  |  |
| 36       | (1)6543.3 | 12.8  | 9.17474                                     | 84    | (2)491.07                                   | 1.91  | 9.17965                                     | 86    | 1.12384 | 85    | 24       |  |  |
| 37       | (1)6556.1 | 12.8  | 9.17558                                     | 83    | (2)492.98                                   | 1.92  | 9.18051                                     | 85    | 1.12299 | 84    | 23       |  |  |
| 38       | (1)6568.9 | 12.7  | 9.17641                                     | 83    | (2)494.90                                   | 1.92  | 9.18136                                     | 85    | 1.12215 | 84    | 22       |  |  |
| 39       | (1)6581.6 | 12.8  | 9.17724                                     | 83    | (2)496.82                                   | 1.92  | 9.18221                                     | 85    | 1.12131 | 84    | 21       |  |  |
| 40       | (1)6594.4 | 12.8  | 9.17807                                     | 83    | (2)498.74                                   | 1.93  | 9.18306                                     | 85    | 1.12047 | 84    | 20       |  |  |
| 41       | (1)6607.2 | 12.8  | 9.17890                                     | 83    | (2)500.67                                   | 1.93  | 9.18391                                     | 84    | 1.11963 | 83    | 19       |  |  |
| 42       | (1)6620.0 | 12.8  | 9.17973                                     | 82    | (2)502.60                                   | 1.94  | 9.18475                                     | 85    | 1.11880 | 84    | 18       |  |  |
| 43       | (1)6632.8 | 12.7  | 9.18055                                     | 82    | (2)504.54                                   | 1.94  | 9.18560                                     | 84    | 1.11796 | 83    | 17       |  |  |
| 44       | (1)6645.5 | 12.8  | 9.18137                                     | 83    | (2)506.48                                   | 1.94  | 9.18644                                     | 84    | 1.11713 | 83    | 16       |  |  |
| 45       | (1)6658.3 | 12.8  | 9.18220                                     | 82    | (2)508.42                                   | 1.94  | 9.18728                                     | 84    | 1.11630 | 83    | 15       |  |  |
| 46       | (1)6671.1 | 12.8  | 9.18302                                     | 81    | (2)510.36                                   | 1.95  | 9.18812                                     | 84    | 1.11547 | 83    | 14       |  |  |
| 47       | (1)6683.9 | 12.8  | 9.18383                                     | 82    | (2)512.31                                   | 1.96  | 9.18896                                     | 83    | 1.11464 | 82    | 13       |  |  |
| 48       | (1)6696.7 | 12.7  | 9.18465                                     | 82    | (2)514.27                                   | 1.96  | 9.18979                                     | 84    | 1.11382 | 83    | 12       |  |  |
| 49       | (1)6709.4 | 12.8  | 9.18547                                     | 81    | (2)516.23                                   | 1.96  | 9.19063                                     | 83    | 1.11299 | 82    | 11       |  |  |
| 50       | (1)6722.2 | 12.8  | 9.18628                                     | 81    | (2)518.19                                   | 1.96  | 9.19146                                     | 83    | 1.11217 | 83    | 10       |  |  |
| 51       | (1)6735.0 | 12.8  | 9.18709                                     | 81    | (2)520.15                                   | 1.97  | 9.19229                                     | 83    | 1.11134 | 82    | 9        |  |  |
| 52       | (1)6747.8 | 12.8  | 9.18790                                     | 81    | (2)522.12                                   | 1.97  | 9.19312                                     | 83    | 1.11052 | 81    | 8        |  |  |
| 53       | (1)6760.6 | 12.8  | 9.18871                                     | 81    | (2)524.09                                   | 1.98  | 9.19395                                     | 83    | 1.10971 | 82    | 7        |  |  |
| 54       | (1)6773.4 | 12.8  | 9.18952                                     | 81    | (2)526.07                                   | 1.98  | 9.19478                                     | 83    | 1.10889 | 82    | 6        |  |  |
| 55       | (1)6786.2 | 12.8  | 9.19033                                     | 80    | (2)528.05                                   | 1.98  | 9.19561                                     | 82    | 1.10807 | 81    | 5        |  |  |
| 56       | (1)6799.0 | 12.7  | 9.19113                                     | 80    | (2)530.03                                   | 1.99  | 9.19643                                     | 82    | 1.10726 | 81    | 4        |  |  |
| 57       | (1)6811.7 | 12.8  | 9.19193                                     | 80    | (2)532.02                                   | 1.99  | 9.19725                                     | 82    | 1.10645 | 82    | 3        |  |  |
| 58       | (1)6824.5 | 12.8  | 9.19273                                     | 80    | (2)534.01                                   | 2.00  | 9.19807                                     | 82    | 1.10563 | 81    | 2        |  |  |
| 59       | (1)6837.3 | 12.8  | 9.19353                                     | 80    | (2)536.01                                   | 2.00  | 9.19889                                     | 82    | 1.10482 | 81    | 1        |  |  |
| 60       | (1)6850.1 |       | 9.19433                                     |       | (2)538.01                                   |       | 9.19971                                     |       | 1.10402 | 80    | 0        |  |  |
|          |           |       | $\log \cos \omega$<br>$\log \sec z$         | Diff. | $\text{I. cosec } \omega$<br>$\log \cotg z$ | Diff. | $\log \cotg \omega$<br>$\text{I. Cosec } z$ | Diff. | $z'$    | Diff. | $\omega$ |  |  |

$\omega = 81 \text{ Grad.}$



$$w = 9 \text{ Grad.}$$

| $\omega$ | $z'$     | Diff. | $\log \text{Tg. } \omega$<br>$\log \sin \omega$ | Diff. | $\log \cos \omega$<br>$\log \sec \omega$           | Diff. | $\log \sin \omega$<br>$\log \text{tg } \omega$ | Diff. |         |       |          |
|----------|----------|-------|-------------------------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------------------------|-------|------------------------------------------------|-------|---------|-------|----------|
| 0        | (16850.1 | 12.8  | 9.19433                                         | 80    | (2538.01                                           | 2.00  | 9.19971                                        | 82    | 1.10402 | 81    | 60       |
| 1        | (16862.9 | 12.8  | 9.19513                                         | 79    | (2540.01                                           | 2.01  | 9.20053                                        | 81    | 1.10321 | 81    | 59       |
| 2        | (16875.7 | 12.8  | 9.19592                                         | 80    | (2542.02                                           | 2.01  | 9.20134                                        | 82    | 1.10240 | 80    | 58       |
| 3        | (16888.5 | 12.8  | 9.19672                                         | 79    | (2544.03                                           | 2.01  | 9.20216                                        | 81    | 1.10160 | 80    | 57       |
| 4        | (16901.3 | 12.8  | 9.19751                                         | 79    | (2546.04                                           | 2.02  | 9.20297                                        | 81    | 1.10080 | 80    | 56       |
| 5        | (16914.1 | 12.8  | 9.19830                                         | 79    | (2548.06                                           | 2.02  | 9.20378                                        | 81    | 1.10000 | 80    | 55       |
| 6        | (16926.9 | 12.8  | 9.19909                                         | 79    | (2550.08                                           | 2.03  | 9.20459                                        | 81    | 1.09920 | 80    | 54       |
| 7        | (16939.7 | 12.8  | 9.19988                                         | 79    | (2552.11                                           | 2.02  | 9.20540                                        | 81    | 1.09840 | 80    | 53       |
| 8        | (16952.5 | 12.7  | 9.20067                                         | 78    | (2554.13                                           | 2.04  | 9.20621                                        | 80    | 1.09760 | 79    | 52       |
| 9        | (16965.2 | 12.8  | 9.20145                                         | 78    | (2556.17                                           | 2.03  | 9.20701                                        | 81    | 1.09681 | 80    | 51       |
| 10       | (16978.0 | 12.8  | 9.20223                                         | 79    | (2558.20                                           | 2.05  | 9.20782                                        | 80    | 1.09601 | 79    | 50       |
| 11       | (16990.8 | 12.8  | 9.20302                                         | 78    | (2560.25                                           | 2.04  | 9.20862                                        | 80    | 1.09522 | 79    | 49       |
| 12       | (17003.6 | 12.8  | 9.20380                                         | 78    | (2562.29                                           | 2.05  | 9.20942                                        | 80    | 1.09443 | 79    | 48       |
| 13       | (17016.4 | 12.8  | 9.20458                                         | 77    | (2564.34                                           | 2.05  | 9.21022                                        | 80    | 1.09364 | 79    | 47       |
| 14       | (17029.2 | 12.8  | 9.20535                                         | 78    | (2566.39                                           | 2.05  | 9.21102                                        | 80    | 1.09285 | 78    | 46       |
| 15       | (17042.0 | 12.8  | 9.20613                                         | 78    | (2568.44                                           | 2.06  | 9.21182                                        | 79    | 1.09207 | 79    | 45       |
| 16       | (17054.8 | 12.8  | 9.20691                                         | 77    | (2570.50                                           | 2.07  | 9.21261                                        | 80    | 1.09128 | 78    | 44       |
| 17       | (17067.6 | 12.8  | 9.20768                                         | 77    | (2572.57                                           | 2.06  | 9.21341                                        | 79    | 1.09050 | 79    | 43       |
| 18       | (17080.4 | 12.8  | 9.20845                                         | 77    | (2574.63                                           | 2.07  | 9.21420                                        | 79    | 1.08971 | 78    | 42       |
| 19       | (17093.2 | 12.8  | 9.20922                                         | 77    | (2576.70                                           | 2.08  | 9.21499                                        | 79    | 1.08893 | 78    | 41       |
| 20       | (17106.0 | 12.8  | 9.20999                                         | 77    | (2578.78                                           | 2.08  | 9.21578                                        | 79    | 1.08815 | 77    | 40       |
| 21       | (17118.8 | 12.8  | 9.21076                                         | 77    | (2580.86                                           | 2.08  | 9.21657                                        | 79    | 1.08738 | 78    | 39       |
| 22       | (17131.6 | 12.9  | 9.21153                                         | 76    | (2582.94                                           | 2.08  | 9.21736                                        | 78    | 1.08660 | 78    | 38       |
| 23       | (17144.5 | 12.8  | 9.21229                                         | 77    | (2585.02                                           | 2.09  | 9.21814                                        | 79    | 1.08582 | 77    | 37       |
| 24       | (17157.3 | 12.8  | 9.21306                                         | 76    | (2587.11                                           | 2.10  | 9.21893                                        | 78    | 1.08505 | 77    | 36       |
| 25       | (17170.1 | 12.8  | 9.21382                                         | 76    | (2589.21                                           | 2.09  | 9.21971                                        | 78    | 1.08428 | 78    | 35       |
| 26       | (17182.9 | 12.8  | 9.21458                                         | 76    | (2591.30                                           | 2.11  | 9.22049                                        | 78    | 1.08350 | 77    | 34       |
| 27       | (17195.7 | 12.8  | 9.21534                                         | 76    | (2593.41                                           | 2.10  | 9.22127                                        | 78    | 1.08273 | 76    | 33       |
| 28       | (17208.5 | 12.8  | 9.21610                                         | 75    | (2595.51                                           | 2.11  | 9.22205                                        | 78    | 1.08197 | 77    | 32       |
| 29       | (17221.3 | 12.8  | 9.21685                                         | 76    | (2597.62                                           | 2.11  | 9.22283                                        | 78    | 1.08120 | 77    | 31       |
| 30       | (17234.1 | 12.8  | 9.21761                                         | 75    | (2599.73                                           | 2.12  | 9.22361                                        | 77    | 1.08043 | 76    | 30       |
| 31       | (17246.9 | 12.8  | 9.21836                                         | 76    | (2601.85                                           | 2.12  | 9.22438                                        | 78    | 1.07967 | 77    | 29       |
| 32       | (17259.7 | 12.8  | 9.21912                                         | 75    | (2603.97                                           | 2.12  | 9.22516                                        | 77    | 1.07890 | 76    | 28       |
| 33       | (17272.5 | 12.8  | 9.21987                                         | 75    | (2606.09                                           | 2.13  | 9.22593                                        | 77    | 1.07814 | 76    | 27       |
| 34       | (17285.3 | 12.8  | 9.22067                                         | 75    | (2608.22                                           | 2.13  | 9.22670                                        | 77    | 1.07738 | 76    | 26       |
| 35       | (17298.1 | 12.9  | 9.22137                                         | 74    | (2610.35                                           | 2.13  | 9.22747                                        | 77    | 1.07662 | 76    | 25       |
| 36       | (17311.0 | 12.8  | 9.22211                                         | 75    | (2612.48                                           | 2.14  | 9.22824                                        | 77    | 1.07586 | 75    | 24       |
| 37       | (17323.8 | 12.8  | 9.22286                                         | 75    | (2614.62                                           | 2.14  | 9.22901                                        | 76    | 1.07511 | 76    | 23       |
| 38       | (17336.6 | 12.8  | 9.22361                                         | 74    | (2616.76                                           | 2.15  | 9.22977                                        | 77    | 1.07435 | 75    | 22       |
| 39       | (17349.4 | 12.8  | 9.22435                                         | 74    | (2618.91                                           | 2.15  | 9.23054                                        | 76    | 1.07360 | 76    | 21       |
| 40       | (17362.2 | 12.8  | 9.22509                                         | 74    | (2621.06                                           | 2.15  | 9.23130                                        | 76    | 1.07284 | 75    | 20       |
| 41       | (17375.0 | 12.8  | 9.22583                                         | 74    | (2623.21                                           | 2.16  | 9.23206                                        | 77    | 1.07209 | 75    | 19       |
| 42       | (17387.8 | 12.9  | 9.22657                                         | 74    | (2625.37                                           | 2.16  | 9.23283                                        | 76    | 1.07134 | 75    | 18       |
| 43       | (17400.7 | 12.8  | 9.22731                                         | 74    | (2627.53                                           | 2.17  | 9.23359                                        | 76    | 1.07059 | 75    | 17       |
| 44       | (17413.5 | 12.8  | 9.22805                                         | 73    | (2629.70                                           | 2.17  | 9.23435                                        | 75    | 1.06984 | 74    | 16       |
| 45       | (17426.3 | 12.8  | 9.22878                                         | 74    | (2631.87                                           | 2.17  | 9.23510                                        | 76    | 1.06910 | 75    | 15       |
| 46       | (17439.1 | 12.8  | 9.22952                                         | 73    | (2634.04                                           | 2.18  | 9.23586                                        | 75    | 1.06835 | 74    | 14       |
| 47       | (17451.9 | 12.9  | 9.23025                                         | 73    | (2636.22                                           | 2.18  | 9.23661                                        | 76    | 1.06761 | 74    | 13       |
| 48       | (17464.8 | 12.8  | 9.23098                                         | 73    | (2638.40                                           | 2.18  | 9.23737                                        | 75    | 1.06687 | 75    | 12       |
| 49       | (17477.6 | 12.8  | 9.23171                                         | 73    | (2640.58                                           | 2.19  | 9.23812                                        | 75    | 1.06612 | 74    | 11       |
| 50       | (17490.4 | 12.9  | 9.23244                                         | 73    | (2642.77                                           | 2.19  | 9.23887                                        | 75    | 1.06538 | 74    | 10       |
| 51       | (17503.2 | 12.8  | 9.23317                                         | 73    | (2644.96                                           | 2.19  | 9.23962                                        | 75    | 1.06464 | 73    | 9        |
| 52       | (17516.0 | 12.9  | 9.23390                                         | 72    | (2647.15                                           | 2.20  | 9.24037                                        | 75    | 1.06391 | 74    | 8        |
| 53       | (17528.9 | 12.8  | 9.23462                                         | 73    | (2649.35                                           | 2.21  | 9.24112                                        | 74    | 1.06317 | 73    | 7        |
| 54       | (17541.7 | 12.8  | 9.23535                                         | 72    | (2651.56                                           | 2.20  | 9.24186                                        | 75    | 1.06244 | 74    | 6        |
| 55       | (17554.5 | 12.8  | 9.23607                                         | 72    | (2653.76                                           | 2.21  | 9.24261                                        | 74    | 1.06170 | 73    | 5        |
| 56       | (17567.3 | 12.8  | 9.23679                                         | 73    | (2655.97                                           | 2.22  | 9.24335                                        | 75    | 1.06097 | 73    | 4        |
| 57       | (17580.2 | 12.8  | 9.23752                                         | 71    | (2658.19                                           | 2.22  | 9.24410                                        | 74    | 1.06024 | 73    | 3        |
| 58       | (17593.0 | 12.8  | 9.23823                                         | 72    | (2660.41                                           | 2.22  | 9.24484                                        | 74    | 1.05951 | 73    | 2        |
| 59       | (17605.8 | 12.8  | 9.23895                                         | 72    | (2662.63                                           | 2.22  | 9.24558                                        | 74    | 1.05878 | 73    | 1        |
| 60       | (17618.6 |       | 9.23967                                         | 72    | (2664.85                                           |       | 9.24632                                        | 74    | 1.05805 |       | 0        |
|          |          |       | $\log \cos \omega$<br>$\log \sec z$             | Diff. | $\text{l. cosec } \omega$<br>$\log \text{Cotg } z$ | Diff. | $\log \cot \omega$<br>$\text{l. Cosec } z$     | Diff. | $z'$    | Diff. | $\omega$ |

 $\omega = 80 \text{ Grad.}$

$\omega = 10 \text{ Grad.}$

| $\omega$ | $z'$     | Diff. | $\log \text{ Tg } z$<br>$\log \sin \omega$ | Diff. | $\log \text{ Cos } z$<br>$\log \sec \omega$            | Diff. | $\log \text{ Sin } z$<br>$\log \text{ tg } \omega$     | Diff. |         |       |          |
|----------|----------|-------|--------------------------------------------|-------|--------------------------------------------------------|-------|--------------------------------------------------------|-------|---------|-------|----------|
| 0        | (17618.6 |       | 9.23967                                    |       | (2)664.85                                              |       | 9.24632                                                |       | 1.05805 |       | 60       |
| 1        | (17631.5 | 12.9  | 9.24039                                    | 72    | (2)667.08                                              | 2.23  | 9.24706                                                | 74    | 1.05732 | 73    | 59       |
| 2        | (17644.3 | 12.8  | 9.24110                                    | 71    | (2)669.32                                              | 2.24  | 9.24779                                                | 73    | 1.05660 | 72    | 58       |
| 3        | (17657.1 | 12.8  | 9.24181                                    | 71    | (2)671.55                                              | 2.23  | 9.24853                                                | 74    | 1.05587 | 73    | 57       |
| 4        | (17670.0 | 12.9  | 9.24253                                    | 72    | (2)673.79                                              | 2.24  | 9.24926                                                | 73    | 1.05515 | 72    | 56       |
| 5        | (17682.8 | 12.8  | 9.24324                                    | 71    | (2)676.04                                              | 2.25  | 9.25000                                                | 74    | 1.05443 | 72    | 55       |
| 6        | (17695.6 | 12.8  | 9.24395                                    | 71    | (2)678.29                                              | 2.25  | 9.25073                                                | 73    | 1.05370 | 73    | 54       |
| 7        | (17708.5 | 12.9  | 9.24466                                    | 70    | (2)680.54                                              | 2.26  | 9.25146                                                | 73    | 1.05298 | 72    | 53       |
| 8        | (17721.3 | 12.8  | 9.24536                                    | 71    | (2)682.80                                              | 2.26  | 9.25219                                                | 73    | 1.05227 | 71    | 52       |
| 9        | (17734.1 | 12.8  | 9.24607                                    | 70    | (2)685.06                                              | 2.26  | 9.25292                                                | 73    | 1.05155 | 72    | 51       |
| 10       | (17747.0 | 12.9  | 9.24677                                    | 71    | (2)687.32                                              | 2.27  | 9.25365                                                | 72    | 1.05083 | 71    | 50       |
| 11       | (17759.8 | 12.8  | 9.24748                                    | 70    | (2)689.59                                              | 2.27  | 9.25437                                                | 73    | 1.05012 | 72    | 49       |
| 12       | (17772.6 | 12.8  | 9.24818                                    | 70    | (2)691.86                                              | 2.27  | 9.25510                                                | 72    | 1.04940 | 71    | 48       |
| 13       | (17785.5 | 12.9  | 9.24888                                    | 70    | (2)694.13                                              | 2.28  | 9.25582                                                | 73    | 1.04869 | 71    | 47       |
| 14       | (17798.3 | 12.8  | 9.24958                                    | 70    | (2)696.41                                              | 2.28  | 9.25655                                                | 72    | 1.04798 | 71    | 46       |
| 15       | (17811.1 | 12.9  | 9.25028                                    | 70    | (2)698.69                                              | 2.29  | 9.25727                                                | 72    | 1.04727 | 71    | 45       |
| 16       | (17824.0 | 12.8  | 9.25098                                    | 70    | (2)700.98                                              | 2.29  | 9.25799                                                | 72    | 1.04656 | 71    | 44       |
| 17       | (17836.8 | 12.9  | 9.25168                                    | 69    | (2)703.27                                              | 2.29  | 9.25871                                                | 72    | 1.04585 | 71    | 43       |
| 18       | (17849.7 | 12.8  | 9.25237                                    | 70    | (2)705.56                                              | 2.30  | 9.25943                                                | 72    | 1.04514 | 70    | 42       |
| 19       | (17862.5 | 12.8  | 9.25307                                    | 69    | (2)707.86                                              | 2.30  | 9.26015                                                | 71    | 1.04444 | 71    | 41       |
| 20       | (17875.3 | 12.9  | 9.25376                                    | 69    | (2)710.16                                              | 2.31  | 9.26086                                                | 72    | 1.04373 | 70    | 40       |
| 21       | (17888.2 | 12.8  | 9.25445                                    | 69    | (2)712.47                                              | 2.31  | 9.26158                                                | 71    | 1.04303 | 70    | 39       |
| 22       | (17901.0 | 12.9  | 9.25514                                    | 69    | (2)714.78                                              | 2.31  | 9.26229                                                | 72    | 1.04233 | 71    | 38       |
| 23       | (17913.9 | 12.8  | 9.25583                                    | 69    | (2)717.09                                              | 2.32  | 9.26301                                                | 71    | 1.04162 | 70    | 37       |
| 24       | (17926.7 | 12.9  | 9.25652                                    | 69    | (2)719.41                                              | 2.32  | 9.26372                                                | 71    | 1.04092 | 69    | 36       |
| 25       | (17939.6 | 12.8  | 9.25721                                    | 69    | (2)721.73                                              | 2.32  | 9.26443                                                | 71    | 1.04023 | 70    | 35       |
| 26       | (17952.4 | 12.8  | 9.25790                                    | 68    | (2)724.05                                              | 2.33  | 9.26514                                                | 71    | 1.03953 | 70    | 34       |
| 27       | (17965.2 | 12.9  | 9.25858                                    | 69    | (2)726.38                                              | 2.33  | 9.26585                                                | 70    | 1.03883 | 70    | 33       |
| 28       | (17978.1 | 12.8  | 9.25927                                    | 68    | (2)728.71                                              | 2.34  | 9.26655                                                | 71    | 1.03813 | 69    | 32       |
| 29       | (17990.9 | 12.9  | 9.25995                                    | 68    | (2)731.05                                              | 2.34  | 9.26726                                                | 71    | 1.03744 | 69    | 31       |
| 30       | (18003.8 | 12.8  | 9.26063                                    | 68    | (2)733.39                                              | 2.34  | 9.26797                                                | 70    | 1.03675 | 70    | 30       |
| 31       | (18016.6 | 12.9  | 9.26131                                    | 68    | (2)735.73                                              | 2.35  | 9.26867                                                | 70    | 1.03605 | 69    | 29       |
| 32       | (18029.5 | 12.8  | 9.26199                                    | 68    | (2)738.08                                              | 2.35  | 9.26937                                                | 71    | 1.03536 | 69    | 28       |
| 33       | (18042.3 | 12.9  | 9.26267                                    | 68    | (2)740.43                                              | 2.35  | 9.27008                                                | 70    | 1.03467 | 69    | 27       |
| 34       | (18055.2 | 12.8  | 9.26335                                    | 68    | (2)742.78                                              | 2.36  | 9.27078                                                | 70    | 1.03398 | 69    | 26       |
| 35       | (18068.0 | 12.9  | 9.26403                                    | 67    | (2)745.14                                              | 2.36  | 9.27148                                                | 70    | 1.03329 | 68    | 25       |
| 36       | (18080.9 | 12.8  | 9.26470                                    | 68    | (2)747.50                                              | 2.37  | 9.27218                                                | 70    | 1.03261 | 69    | 24       |
| 37       | (18093.7 | 12.9  | 9.26538                                    | 67    | (2)749.87                                              | 2.37  | 9.27288                                                | 69    | 1.03192 | 69    | 23       |
| 38       | (18106.6 | 12.9  | 9.26605                                    | 67    | (2)752.24                                              | 2.37  | 9.27357                                                | 70    | 1.03123 | 68    | 22       |
| 39       | (18119.5 | 12.8  | 9.26672                                    | 67    | (2)754.61                                              | 2.38  | 9.27427                                                | 69    | 1.03055 | 68    | 21       |
| 40       | (18132.3 | 12.9  | 9.26739                                    | 67    | (2)756.99                                              | 2.38  | 9.27496                                                | 70    | 1.02987 | 68    | 20       |
| 41       | (18145.2 | 12.8  | 9.26806                                    | 67    | (2)759.37                                              | 2.39  | 9.27566                                                | 69    | 1.02919 | 69    | 19       |
| 42       | (18158.0 | 12.9  | 9.26873                                    | 67    | (2)761.76                                              | 2.39  | 9.27635                                                | 69    | 1.02850 | 68    | 18       |
| 43       | (18170.9 | 12.8  | 9.26940                                    | 67    | (2)764.15                                              | 2.39  | 9.27704                                                | 69    | 1.02782 | 67    | 17       |
| 44       | (18183.7 | 12.9  | 9.27007                                    | 66    | (2)766.54                                              | 2.40  | 9.27773                                                | 69    | 1.02715 | 68    | 16       |
| 45       | (18196.6 | 12.8  | 9.27073                                    | 67    | (2)768.94                                              | 2.40  | 9.27842                                                | 69    | 1.02647 | 68    | 15       |
| 46       | (18209.4 | 12.9  | 9.27140                                    | 66    | (2)771.34                                              | 2.40  | 9.27911                                                | 69    | 1.02579 | 67    | 14       |
| 47       | (18222.3 | 12.9  | 9.27206                                    | 67    | (2)773.74                                              | 2.41  | 9.27980                                                | 69    | 1.02512 | 68    | 13       |
| 48       | (18235.2 | 12.8  | 9.27273                                    | 66    | (2)776.15                                              | 2.41  | 9.28049                                                | 68    | 1.02444 | 67    | 12       |
| 49       | (18248.0 | 12.9  | 9.27339                                    | 66    | (2)778.56                                              | 2.42  | 9.28117                                                | 69    | 1.02377 | 68    | 11       |
| 50       | (18260.9 | 12.9  | 9.27405                                    | 66    | (2)780.98                                              | 2.42  | 9.28186                                                | 68    | 1.02309 | 67    | 10       |
| 51       | (18273.8 | 12.8  | 9.27471                                    | 66    | (2)783.40                                              | 2.42  | 9.28254                                                | 69    | 1.02242 | 67    | 9        |
| 52       | (18286.6 | 12.9  | 9.27537                                    | 65    | (2)785.82                                              | 2.43  | 9.28323                                                | 68    | 1.02175 | 67    | 8        |
| 53       | (18299.5 | 12.8  | 9.27602                                    | 66    | (2)788.25                                              | 2.43  | 9.28391                                                | 68    | 1.02108 | 67    | 7        |
| 54       | (18312.3 | 12.9  | 9.27668                                    | 66    | (2)790.68                                              | 2.43  | 9.28459                                                | 68    | 1.02041 | 66    | 6        |
| 55       | (18325.2 | 12.9  | 9.27734                                    | 65    | (2)793.11                                              | 2.44  | 9.28527                                                | 68    | 1.01975 | 67    | 5        |
| 56       | (18338.1 | 12.8  | 9.27799                                    | 65    | (2)795.55                                              | 2.44  | 9.28595                                                | 67    | 1.01908 | 67    | 4        |
| 57       | (18350.9 | 12.9  | 9.27864                                    | 66    | (2)797.99                                              | 2.45  | 9.28662                                                | 68    | 1.01841 | 66    | 3        |
| 58       | (18363.8 | 12.9  | 9.27930                                    | 65    | (2)800.44                                              | 2.45  | 9.28730                                                | 68    | 1.01775 | 66    | 2        |
| 59       | (18376.7 | 12.9  | 9.27995                                    | 65    | (2)802.89                                              | 2.45  | 9.28798                                                | 67    | 1.01709 | 66    | 1        |
| 60       | (18389.6 |       | 9.28060                                    |       | (2)805.34                                              |       | 9.28865                                                |       | 1.01642 | 67    | 0        |
|          |          |       | $\log \cos \omega$<br>$\log \sec z$        | Diff. | $\log \text{ cosec } \omega$<br>$\log \text{ Cotg } z$ | Diff. | $\log \text{ cotg } \omega$<br>$\log \text{ cosec } z$ | Diff. | $z'$    | Diff. | $\omega$ |

(6)

$\omega = 79 \text{ Grad.}$

41

$$\omega = 11 \text{ Grad.}$$

| $\omega$ | $z'$      | Diff. | $\log \operatorname{Tg} z$<br>$\log \sin \omega$ | Diff. | $\log \operatorname{Cos} z$<br>$\log \sec \omega$                | Diff. | $\log \operatorname{Sin} z$<br>$\log \operatorname{tg} \omega$     | Diff. |         |       |          |
|----------|-----------|-------|--------------------------------------------------|-------|------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|---------|-------|----------|
| 0        | (1)8389.6 | 12.8  | 9.28060                                          | 65    | (2)805.34                                                        | 2.46  | 9.28865                                                            | 68    | 1.01642 | 66    | 60       |
| 1        | (1)8402.4 | 12.9  | 9.28125                                          | 65    | (2)807.80                                                        | 2.46  | 9.28933                                                            | 67    | 1.01576 | 66    | 59       |
| 2        | (1)8415.3 | 12.9  | 9.28190                                          | 64    | (2)810.26                                                        | 2.47  | 9.29000                                                            | 67    | 1.01510 | 66    | 58       |
| 3        | (1)8428.2 | 12.8  | 9.28254                                          | 65    | (2)812.73                                                        | 2.47  | 9.29067                                                            | 67    | 1.01444 | 66    | 57       |
| 4        | (1)8441.0 | 12.9  | 9.28319                                          | 65    | (2)815.20                                                        | 2.47  | 9.29134                                                            | 67    | 1.01378 | 65    | 56       |
| 5        | (1)8453.9 | 12.9  | 9.28384                                          | 64    | (2)817.67                                                        | 2.47  | 9.29201                                                            | 67    | 1.01313 | 66    | 55       |
| 6        | (1)8466.8 | 12.9  | 9.28448                                          | 64    | (2)820.14                                                        | 2.49  | 9.29268                                                            | 67    | 1.01247 | 66    | 54       |
| 7        | (1)8479.7 | 12.8  | 9.28512                                          | 65    | (2)822.63                                                        | 2.48  | 9.29335                                                            | 67    | 1.01181 | 65    | 53       |
| 8        | (1)8492.5 | 12.9  | 9.28577                                          | 64    | (2)825.11                                                        | 2.49  | 9.29402                                                            | 66    | 1.01116 | 66    | 52       |
| 9        | (1)8505.4 | 12.9  | 9.28641                                          | 64    | (2)827.60                                                        | 2.49  | 9.29468                                                            | 67    | 1.01050 | 65    | 51       |
| 10       | (1)8518.3 | 12.9  | 9.28705                                          | 64    | (2)830.09                                                        | 2.50  | 9.29535                                                            | 67    | 1.00985 | 65    | 50       |
| 11       | (1)8531.2 | 12.8  | 9.28769                                          | 64    | (2)832.59                                                        | 2.49  | 9.29601                                                            | 66    | 1.00920 | 65    | 49       |
| 12       | (1)8544.0 | 12.9  | 9.28833                                          | 63    | (2)835.08                                                        | 2.51  | 9.29668                                                            | 66    | 1.00855 | 65    | 48       |
| 13       | (1)8556.9 | 12.9  | 9.28896                                          | 64    | (2)837.59                                                        | 2.51  | 9.29734                                                            | 66    | 1.00790 | 65    | 47       |
| 14       | (1)8569.8 | 12.9  | 9.28960                                          | 64    | (2)840.10                                                        | 2.51  | 9.29800                                                            | 66    | 1.00725 | 65    | 46       |
| 15       | (1)8582.7 | 12.9  | 9.29024                                          | 63    | (2)842.61                                                        | 2.51  | 9.29866                                                            | 66    | 1.00660 | 65    | 45       |
| 16       | (1)8595.6 | 12.8  | 9.29087                                          | 63    | (2)845.21                                                        | 2.52  | 9.29932                                                            | 66    | 1.00595 | 64    | 44       |
| 17       | (1)8608.4 | 12.9  | 9.29150                                          | 64    | (2)847.64                                                        | 2.52  | 9.29998                                                            | 66    | 1.00531 | 65    | 43       |
| 18       | (1)8621.3 | 12.9  | 9.29214                                          | 63    | (2)850.16                                                        | 2.53  | 9.30064                                                            | 66    | 1.00466 | 64    | 42       |
| 19       | (1)8634.2 | 12.9  | 9.29277                                          | 63    | (2)852.69                                                        | 2.53  | 9.30130                                                            | 65    | 1.00402 | 64    | 41       |
| 20       | (1)8647.1 | 12.9  | 9.29340                                          | 63    | (2)855.22                                                        | 2.53  | 9.30195                                                            | 66    | 1.00338 | 65    | 40       |
| 21       | (1)8660.0 | 12.9  | 9.29403                                          | 63    | (2)857.75                                                        | 2.54  | 9.30261                                                            | 65    | 1.00273 | 64    | 39       |
| 22       | (1)8672.9 | 12.8  | 9.29466                                          | 63    | (2)860.29                                                        | 2.54  | 9.30326                                                            | 65    | 1.00209 | 64    | 38       |
| 23       | (1)8685.7 | 12.9  | 9.29529                                          | 62    | (2)862.83                                                        | 2.55  | 9.30391                                                            | 66    | 1.00145 | 64    | 37       |
| 24       | (1)8698.6 | 12.9  | 9.29591                                          | 63    | (2)865.38                                                        | 2.55  | 9.30457                                                            | 65    | 1.00081 | 64    | 36       |
| 25       | (1)8711.5 | 12.9  | 9.29654                                          | 62    | (2)867.93                                                        | 2.55  | 9.30522                                                            | 65    | 1.00017 | 63    | 35       |
| 26       | (1)8724.4 | 12.9  | 9.29716                                          | 63    | (2)870.48                                                        | 2.56  | 9.30587                                                            | 65    | 0.99954 | 64    | 34       |
| 27       | (1)8737.3 | 12.9  | 9.29779                                          | 62    | (2)873.04                                                        | 2.56  | 9.30652                                                            | 65    | 0.99890 | 64    | 33       |
| 28       | (1)8750.2 | 12.9  | 9.29841                                          | 62    | (2)875.60                                                        | 2.56  | 9.30717                                                            | 65    | 0.99826 | 63    | 32       |
| 29       | (1)8763.1 | 12.9  | 9.29903                                          | 63    | (2)878.16                                                        | 2.57  | 9.30782                                                            | 64    | 0.99763 | 64    | 31       |
| 30       | (1)8776.0 | 12.9  | 9.29966                                          | 62    | (2)880.73                                                        | 2.57  | 9.30846                                                            | 65    | 0.99699 | 63    | 30       |
| 31       | (1)8788.9 | 12.9  | 9.30028                                          | 62    | (2)883.30                                                        | 2.58  | 9.30911                                                            | 64    | 0.99636 | 63    | 29       |
| 32       | (1)8801.8 | 12.9  | 9.30090                                          | 61    | (2)885.88                                                        | 2.58  | 9.30975                                                            | 65    | 0.99573 | 63    | 28       |
| 33       | (1)8814.7 | 12.8  | 9.30151                                          | 62    | (2)888.46                                                        | 2.58  | 9.31040                                                            | 64    | 0.99510 | 63    | 27       |
| 34       | (1)8827.5 | 12.9  | 9.30213                                          | 62    | (2)891.04                                                        | 2.59  | 9.31104                                                            | 64    | 0.99447 | 63    | 26       |
| 35       | (1)8840.4 | 12.9  | 9.30275                                          | 61    | (2)893.63                                                        | 2.59  | 9.31168                                                            | 65    | 0.99384 | 63    | 25       |
| 36       | (1)8853.3 | 12.9  | 9.30336                                          | 62    | (2)896.22                                                        | 2.59  | 9.31233                                                            | 64    | 0.99321 | 63    | 24       |
| 37       | (1)8866.2 | 12.9  | 9.30398                                          | 61    | (2)898.81                                                        | 2.60  | 9.31297                                                            | 64    | 0.99258 | 63    | 23       |
| 38       | (1)8879.1 | 12.9  | 9.30459                                          | 62    | (2)901.41                                                        | 2.61  | 9.31361                                                            | 64    | 0.99195 | 62    | 22       |
| 39       | (1)8892.0 | 12.9  | 9.30521                                          | 61    | (2)904.02                                                        | 2.60  | 9.31425                                                            | 64    | 0.99133 | 63    | 21       |
| 40       | (1)8904.9 | 12.9  | 9.30582                                          | 61    | (2)906.62                                                        | 2.61  | 9.31489                                                            | 63    | 0.99070 | 62    | 20       |
| 41       | (1)8917.8 | 12.9  | 9.30643                                          | 61    | (2)909.23                                                        | 2.62  | 9.31552                                                            | 64    | 0.99008 | 63    | 19       |
| 42       | (1)8930.7 | 12.9  | 9.30704                                          | 61    | (2)911.85                                                        | 2.62  | 9.31616                                                            | 63    | 0.98945 | 62    | 18       |
| 43       | (1)8943.6 | 12.9  | 9.30765                                          | 61    | (2)914.47                                                        | 2.62  | 9.31679                                                            | 64    | 0.98883 | 62    | 17       |
| 44       | (1)8956.5 | 12.9  | 9.30826                                          | 61    | (2)917.09                                                        | 2.62  | 9.31743                                                            | 63    | 0.98821 | 62    | 16       |
| 45       | (1)8969.4 | 12.9  | 9.30887                                          | 60    | (2)919.71                                                        | 2.63  | 9.31806                                                            | 64    | 0.98759 | 62    | 15       |
| 46       | (1)8982.3 | 12.9  | 9.30947                                          | 61    | (2)922.34                                                        | 2.64  | 9.31870                                                            | 63    | 0.98697 | 62    | 14       |
| 47       | (1)8995.2 | 13.0  | 9.31008                                          | 60    | (2)924.98                                                        | 2.63  | 9.31933                                                            | 63    | 0.98635 | 62    | 13       |
| 48       | (1)9008.2 | 12.9  | 9.31068                                          | 61    | (2)927.61                                                        | 2.65  | 9.31996                                                            | 63    | 0.98573 | 62    | 12       |
| 49       | (1)9021.1 | 12.9  | 9.31129                                          | 60    | (2)930.26                                                        | 2.64  | 9.32059                                                            | 63    | 0.98511 | 61    | 11       |
| 50       | (1)9034.0 | 12.9  | 9.31189                                          | 61    | (2)932.90                                                        | 2.65  | 9.32122                                                            | 63    | 0.98450 | 62    | 10       |
| 51       | (1)9046.9 | 12.9  | 9.31250                                          | 60    | (2)935.55                                                        | 2.65  | 9.32185                                                            | 63    | 0.98388 | 61    | 9        |
| 52       | (1)9059.8 | 12.9  | 9.31310                                          | 60    | (2)938.20                                                        | 2.66  | 9.32248                                                            | 63    | 0.98327 | 62    | 8        |
| 53       | (1)9072.7 | 12.9  | 9.31370                                          | 60    | (2)940.86                                                        | 2.66  | 9.32311                                                            | 62    | 0.98265 | 61    | 7        |
| 54       | (1)9085.6 | 12.9  | 9.31430                                          | 60    | (2)943.52                                                        | 2.66  | 9.32373                                                            | 63    | 0.98204 | 61    | 6        |
| 55       | (1)9098.5 | 12.9  | 9.31490                                          | 59    | (2)946.18                                                        | 2.67  | 9.32436                                                            | 62    | 0.98143 | 61    | 5        |
| 56       | (1)9111.4 | 12.9  | 9.31549                                          | 60    | (2)948.85                                                        | 2.67  | 9.32498                                                            | 63    | 0.98082 | 61    | 4        |
| 57       | (1)9124.3 | 12.9  | 9.31609                                          | 60    | (2)951.52                                                        | 2.68  | 9.32561                                                            | 62    | 0.98021 | 61    | 3        |
| 58       | (1)9137.2 | 13.0  | 9.31669                                          | 59    | (2)954.20                                                        | 2.68  | 9.32623                                                            | 62    | 0.97960 | 61    | 2        |
| 59       | (1)9150.2 | 12.9  | 9.31728                                          | 60    | (2)956.88                                                        | 2.68  | 9.32685                                                            | 62    | 0.97899 | 61    | 1        |
| 60       | (1)9163.1 |       | 9.31788                                          |       | (2)959.56                                                        |       | 9.32747                                                            |       | 0.97838 |       | 0        |
|          |           |       | $\log \cos \omega$<br>$\log \sec z$              | Diff. | $\log \operatorname{Cos} \omega$<br>$\log \operatorname{Cotg} z$ | Diff. | $\log \operatorname{cotg} \omega$<br>$\log \operatorname{Cosec} z$ | Diff. | $z'$    | Diff. | $\omega$ |

$$\omega = 78 \text{ Grad.}$$



$\omega = 12 \text{ Grad.}$

| $\omega'$ | $z'$     | Diff. | log Tg $z$<br>log sin $\omega$  | Diff. | log Cos $z$<br>log sec $\omega$   | Diff. | log Sin $z$<br>log tg $\omega$    | Diff. |    |         |       |
|-----------|----------|-------|---------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------|-------|----|---------|-------|
| 0         | (19163.1 |       | 9.31788                         |       | (2)959.56                         |       | 9.32747                           |       | 60 | 0.97838 | 60    |
| 1         | (19176.0 | 12.9  | 9.31847                         | 59    | (2)962.25                         | 2.69  | 9.32810                           | 63    | 59 | 0.97777 | 59    |
| 2         | (19188.9 | 12.9  | 9.31907                         | 60    | (2)964.94                         | 2.69  | 9.32872                           | 62    | 58 | 0.97717 | 58    |
| 3         | (19201.8 | 12.9  | 9.31966                         | 59    | (2)967.63                         | 2.70  | 9.32933                           | 61    | 57 | 0.97656 | 57    |
| 4         | (19214.7 | 13.0  | 9.32025                         | 59    | (2)970.33                         | 2.70  | 9.32995                           | 62    | 56 | 0.97596 | 56    |
| 5         | (19227.7 | 12.9  | 9.32084                         | 59    | (2)973.03                         | 2.71  | 9.33057                           | 62    | 55 | 0.97535 | 55    |
| 6         | (19240.6 | 12.9  | 9.32143                         | 59    | (2)975.74                         | 2.71  | 9.33119                           | 61    | 54 | 0.97475 | 54    |
| 7         | (19253.5 | 12.9  | 9.32202                         | 59    | (2)978.45                         | 2.72  | 9.33180                           | 62    | 53 | 0.97415 | 53    |
| 8         | (19266.4 | 12.9  | 9.32261                         | 58    | (2)981.17                         | 2.71  | 9.33242                           | 61    | 52 | 0.97355 | 52    |
| 9         | (19279.3 | 13.0  | 9.32319                         | 59    | (2)983.88                         | 2.73  | 9.33303                           | 62    | 51 | 0.97294 | 51    |
| 10        | (19292.3 | 12.9  | 9.32378                         | 59    | (2)986.61                         | 2.72  | 9.33365                           | 61    | 50 | 0.97234 | 50    |
| 11        | (19305.2 | 12.9  | 9.32437                         | 58    | (2)989.33                         | 2.73  | 9.33426                           | 61    | 49 | 0.97175 | 49    |
| 12        | (19318.1 | 12.9  | 9.32495                         | 58    | (2)992.06                         | 2.73  | 9.33487                           | 61    | 48 | 0.97115 | 48    |
| 13        | (19331.0 | 13.0  | 9.32553                         | 59    | (2)994.79                         | 2.74  | 9.33548                           | 61    | 47 | 0.97055 | 47    |
| 14        | (19344.0 | 12.9  | 9.32612                         | 58    | (2)997.53                         | 2.8   | 9.33609                           | 61    | 46 | 0.96995 | 46    |
| 15        | (19356.9 | 12.9  | 9.32670                         | 58    | (1)1000.3                         | 2.7   | 9.33670                           | 61    | 45 | 0.96936 | 45    |
| 16        | (19369.8 | 13.0  | 9.32728                         | 58    | (1)1003.0                         | 2.8   | 9.33731                           | 61    | 44 | 0.96876 | 44    |
| 17        | (19382.8 | 12.9  | 9.32786                         | 58    | (1)1005.8                         | 2.7   | 9.33792                           | 61    | 43 | 0.96817 | 43    |
| 18        | (19395.7 | 12.9  | 9.32844                         | 58    | (1)1008.5                         | 2.8   | 9.33853                           | 60    | 42 | 0.96758 | 42    |
| 19        | (19408.6 | 12.9  | 9.32902                         | 58    | (1)1011.3                         | 2.7   | 9.33913                           | 61    | 41 | 0.96698 | 41    |
| 20        | (19421.5 | 13.0  | 9.32960                         | 58    | (1)1014.0                         | 2.8   | 9.33974                           | 60    | 40 | 0.96639 | 40    |
| 21        | (19434.5 | 12.9  | 9.33018                         | 57    | (1)1016.8                         | 2.8   | 9.34034                           | 61    | 39 | 0.96580 | 39    |
| 22        | (19447.4 | 12.9  | 9.33075                         | 58    | (1)1019.6                         | 2.8   | 9.34095                           | 60    | 38 | 0.96521 | 38    |
| 23        | (19460.3 | 13.0  | 9.33133                         | 57    | (1)1022.3                         | 2.8   | 9.34155                           | 60    | 37 | 0.96462 | 37    |
| 24        | (19473.3 | 12.9  | 9.33190                         | 58    | (1)1025.1                         | 2.8   | 9.34215                           | 61    | 36 | 0.96403 | 36    |
| 25        | (19486.2 | 13.0  | 9.33248                         | 57    | (1)1027.9                         | 2.8   | 9.34276                           | 60    | 35 | 0.96344 | 35    |
| 26        | (19499.2 | 12.9  | 9.33305                         | 57    | (1)1030.7                         | 2.8   | 9.34336                           | 60    | 34 | 0.96286 | 34    |
| 27        | (19512.1 | 12.9  | 9.33362                         | 58    | (1)1033.5                         | 2.8   | 9.34396                           | 60    | 33 | 0.96227 | 33    |
| 28        | (19525.0 | 13.0  | 9.33420                         | 57    | (1)1036.3                         | 2.7   | 9.34456                           | 60    | 32 | 0.96168 | 32    |
| 29        | (19538.0 | 12.9  | 9.33477                         | 57    | (1)1039.0                         | 2.8   | 9.34516                           | 60    | 31 | 0.96110 | 31    |
| 30        | (19550.9 | 12.9  | 9.33534                         | 57    | (1)1041.8                         | 2.9   | 9.34576                           | 59    | 30 | 0.96052 | 30    |
| 31        | (19563.8 | 13.0  | 9.33591                         | 56    | (1)1044.7                         | 2.8   | 9.34635                           | 60    | 29 | 0.95993 | 29    |
| 32        | (19576.8 | 12.9  | 9.33647                         | 57    | (1)1047.5                         | 2.8   | 9.34695                           | 60    | 28 | 0.95935 | 28    |
| 33        | (19589.7 | 13.0  | 9.33704                         | 57    | (1)1050.3                         | 2.8   | 9.34755                           | 59    | 27 | 0.95877 | 27    |
| 34        | (19602.7 | 12.9  | 9.33761                         | 57    | (1)1053.1                         | 2.8   | 9.34814                           | 60    | 26 | 0.95819 | 26    |
| 35        | (19615.6 | 13.0  | 9.33818                         | 56    | (1)1055.9                         | 2.8   | 9.34874                           | 59    | 25 | 0.95761 | 25    |
| 36        | (19628.6 | 12.9  | 9.33874                         | 57    | (1)1058.7                         | 2.8   | 9.34933                           | 59    | 24 | 0.95703 | 24    |
| 37        | (19641.5 | 12.9  | 9.33931                         | 56    | (1)1061.5                         | 2.9   | 9.34992                           | 59    | 23 | 0.95645 | 23    |
| 38        | (19654.4 | 13.0  | 9.33987                         | 56    | (1)1064.4                         | 2.8   | 9.35051                           | 60    | 22 | 0.95587 | 22    |
| 39        | (19667.4 | 12.9  | 9.34043                         | 57    | (1)1067.2                         | 2.8   | 9.35111                           | 59    | 21 | 0.95529 | 21    |
| 40        | (19680.3 | 13.0  | 9.34100                         | 56    | (1)1070.0                         | 2.9   | 9.35170                           | 59    | 20 | 0.95472 | 20    |
| 41        | (19693.3 | 12.9  | 9.34156                         | 56    | (1)1072.9                         | 2.8   | 9.35229                           | 59    | 19 | 0.95414 | 19    |
| 42        | (19706.2 | 13.0  | 9.34212                         | 56    | (1)1075.7                         | 2.9   | 9.35288                           | 59    | 18 | 0.95357 | 18    |
| 43        | (19719.2 | 12.9  | 9.34268                         | 56    | (1)1078.6                         | 2.8   | 9.35347                           | 58    | 17 | 0.95299 | 17    |
| 44        | (19732.1 | 13.0  | 9.34324                         | 56    | (1)1081.4                         | 2.9   | 9.35405                           | 59    | 16 | 0.95242 | 16    |
| 45        | (19745.1 | 12.9  | 9.34380                         | 56    | (1)1084.3                         | 2.9   | 9.35464                           | 59    | 15 | 0.95185 | 15    |
| 46        | (19758.0 | 13.0  | 9.34436                         | 55    | (1)1087.2                         | 2.8   | 9.35523                           | 58    | 14 | 0.95127 | 14    |
| 47        | (19771.0 | 13.0  | 9.34491                         | 56    | (1)1090.0                         | 2.9   | 9.35581                           | 59    | 13 | 0.95070 | 13    |
| 48        | (19784.0 | 12.9  | 9.34547                         | 55    | (1)1092.9                         | 2.9   | 9.35640                           | 58    | 12 | 0.95013 | 12    |
| 49        | (19796.9 | 13.0  | 9.34602                         | 56    | (1)1095.8                         | 2.8   | 9.35698                           | 59    | 11 | 0.94956 | 11    |
| 50        | (19809.9 | 12.9  | 9.34658                         | 55    | (1)1098.6                         | 2.9   | 9.35757                           | 58    | 10 | 0.94899 | 10    |
| 51        | (19822.8 | 13.0  | 9.34713                         | 56    | (1)1101.5                         | 2.9   | 9.35815                           | 58    | 9  | 0.94842 | 9     |
| 52        | (19835.8 | 12.9  | 9.34769                         | 55    | (1)1104.4                         | 2.9   | 9.35873                           | 58    | 8  | 0.94786 | 8     |
| 53        | (19848.7 | 13.0  | 9.34824                         | 55    | (1)1107.3                         | 2.9   | 9.35931                           | 58    | 7  | 0.94729 | 7     |
| 54        | (19861.7 | 13.0  | 9.34879                         | 55    | (1)1110.2                         | 2.9   | 9.35989                           | 58    | 6  | 0.94672 | 6     |
| 55        | (19874.7 | 12.9  | 9.34934                         | 55    | (1)1113.1                         | 2.9   | 9.36047                           | 58    | 5  | 0.94616 | 5     |
| 56        | (19887.6 | 13.0  | 9.34989                         | 55    | (1)1116.0                         | 2.9   | 9.36105                           | 58    | 4  | 0.94559 | 4     |
| 57        | (19900.6 | 13.0  | 9.35044                         | 55    | (1)1118.9                         | 2.9   | 9.36163                           | 58    | 3  | 0.94503 | 3     |
| 58        | (19913.6 | 12.9  | 9.35099                         | 55    | (1)1121.8                         | 2.9   | 9.36221                           | 58    | 2  | 0.94447 | 2     |
| 59        | (19926.5 | 13.0  | 9.35154                         | 55    | (1)1124.7                         | 2.9   | 9.36279                           | 57    | 1  | 0.94390 | 1     |
| 60        | (19939.5 |       | 9.35209                         |       | (1)1127.6                         |       | 9.36336                           |       | 0  | 0.94334 | 0     |
|           |          |       | log cos $\omega$<br>log Sec $z$ | Diff. | l. cosec $\omega$<br>log cotg $z$ | Diff. | log cotg $\omega$<br>l. Cosec $z$ | Diff. |    | $z'$    | Diff. |

$\omega = 77 \text{ Grad.}$

$\omega = 13 \text{ Grad.}$

| $\omega$ | $z'$      | Diff. | log Tg $z$<br>log sin $\omega$  | Diff. | log Cos $z$<br>log sec $\omega$ | Diff. | log Sin $z$<br>log tg $\omega$    | Diff. |         |      |       |          |
|----------|-----------|-------|---------------------------------|-------|---------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------|-------|---------|------|-------|----------|
| 0        | (1)9939.5 | 12.9  | 9.35209                         | 54    | (1)1127.6                       | 2.9   | 9.36336                           | 58    | 0.94334 | 56   | 60    |          |
| 1        | (1)9952.4 | 13.0  | 9.35263                         | 55    | (1)1130.5                       | 2.9   | 9.36394                           | 58    | 0.94278 | 56   | 59    |          |
| 2        | (1)9965.4 | 13.0  | 9.35318                         | 55    | (1)1133.4                       | 3.0   | 9.36452                           | 57    | 0.94222 | 56   | 58    |          |
| 3        | (1)9978.4 | 12.9  | 9.35373                         | 54    | (1)1136.4                       | 2.9   | 9.36509                           | 57    | 0.94166 | 56   | 57    |          |
| 4        | (1)9991.3 | 13    | 9.35427                         | 55    | (1)1139.3                       | 2.9   | 9.36566                           | 58    | 0.94110 | 56   | 56    |          |
| 5        | 0.10004   | 13    | 9.35481                         | 55    | (1)1142.2                       | 2.9   | 9.36624                           | 57    | 0.94054 | 56   | 55    |          |
| 6        | 0.10017   | 13    | 9.35536                         | 54    | (1)1145.2                       | 2.9   | 9.36681                           | 57    | 0.93998 | 55   | 54    |          |
| 7        | 0.10030   | 13    | 9.35590                         | 54    | (1)1148.1                       | 3.0   | 9.36738                           | 57    | 0.93943 | 56   | 53    |          |
| 8        | 0.10043   | 13    | 9.35644                         | 54    | (1)1151.1                       | 2.9   | 9.36795                           | 57    | 0.93887 | 56   | 52    |          |
| 9        | 0.10056   | 13    | 9.35698                         | 54    | (1)1154.0                       | 3.0   | 9.36852                           | 57    | 0.93831 | 55   | 51    |          |
| 10       | 0.10069   | 13    | 9.35752                         | 54    | (1)1157.0                       | 2.9   | 9.36909                           | 57    | 0.93776 | 55   | 50    |          |
| 11       | 0.10082   | 13    | 9.35806                         | 54    | (1)1159.9                       | 3.0   | 9.36966                           | 57    | 0.93721 | 55   | 49    |          |
| 12       | 0.10095   | 13    | 9.35860                         | 54    | (1)1162.9                       | 2.9   | 9.37023                           | 57    | 0.93665 | 55   | 48    |          |
| 13       | 0.10108   | 13    | 9.35914                         | 54    | (1)1165.8                       | 3.0   | 9.37080                           | 57    | 0.93610 | 55   | 47    |          |
| 14       | 0.10121   | 13    | 9.35968                         | 54    | (1)1168.8                       | 3.0   | 9.37137                           | 56    | 0.93555 | 55   | 46    |          |
| 15       | 0.10134   | 13    | 9.36022                         | 53    | (1)1171.8                       | 3.0   | 9.37193                           | 57    | 0.93500 | 56   | 45    |          |
| 16       | 0.10147   | 13    | 9.36075                         | 54    | (1)1174.8                       | 2.9   | 9.37250                           | 56    | 0.93444 | 55   | 44    |          |
| 17       | 0.10160   | 13    | 9.36129                         | 53    | (1)1177.7                       | 3.0   | 9.37306                           | 57    | 0.93389 | 55   | 43    |          |
| 18       | 0.10173   | 13    | 9.36182                         | 54    | (1)1180.7                       | 3.0   | 9.37363                           | 56    | 0.93334 | 54   | 42    |          |
| 19       | 0.10186   | 13    | 9.36236                         | 53    | (1)1183.7                       | 3.0   | 9.37419                           | 57    | 0.93280 | 55   | 41    |          |
| 20       | 0.10199   | 13    | 9.36289                         | 53    | (1)1186.7                       | 3.0   | 9.37476                           | 56    | 0.93225 | 55   | 40    |          |
| 21       | 0.10212   | 13    | 9.36342                         | 53    | (1)1189.7                       | 3.0   | 9.37532                           | 56    | 0.93170 | 55   | 39    |          |
| 22       | 0.10225   | 13    | 9.36395                         | 54    | (1)1192.7                       | 3.0   | 9.37588                           | 56    | 0.93115 | 54   | 38    |          |
| 23       | 0.10238   | 13    | 9.36449                         | 53    | (1)1195.7                       | 3.0   | 9.37644                           | 56    | 0.93061 | 55   | 37    |          |
| 24       | 0.10251   | 13    | 9.36502                         | 53    | (1)1198.7                       | 3.0   | 9.37700                           | 56    | 0.93006 | 54   | 36    |          |
| 25       | 0.10264   | 13    | 9.36555                         | 53    | (1)1201.7                       | 3.0   | 9.37756                           | 56    | 0.92952 | 55   | 35    |          |
| 26       | 0.10277   | 13    | 9.36608                         | 52    | (1)1204.7                       | 3.1   | 9.37812                           | 56    | 0.92897 | 54   | 34    |          |
| 27       | 0.10290   | 13    | 9.36660                         | 53    | (1)1207.8                       | 3.0   | 9.37868                           | 56    | 0.92843 | 54   | 33    |          |
| 28       | 0.10303   | 13    | 9.36713                         | 53    | (1)1210.8                       | 3.0   | 9.37924                           | 56    | 0.92789 | 55   | 32    |          |
| 29       | 0.10316   | 13    | 9.36766                         | 53    | (1)1213.8                       | 3.0   | 9.37980                           | 55    | 0.92734 | 54   | 31    |          |
| 30       | 0.10329   | 13    | 9.36819                         | 52    | (1)1216.8                       | 3.1   | 9.38035                           | 56    | 0.92680 | 54   | 30    |          |
| 31       | 0.10342   | 13    | 9.36871                         | 53    | (1)1219.9                       | 3.0   | 9.38091                           | 56    | 0.92626 | 54   | 29    |          |
| 32       | 0.10355   | 13    | 9.36924                         | 52    | (1)1222.9                       | 3.1   | 9.38147                           | 55    | 0.92572 | 54   | 28    |          |
| 33       | 0.10368   | 13    | 9.36976                         | 52    | (1)1226.0                       | 3.0   | 9.38202                           | 55    | 0.92518 | 54   | 27    |          |
| 34       | 0.10381   | 13    | 9.37028                         | 53    | (1)1229.0                       | 3.1   | 9.38257                           | 56    | 0.92464 | 53   | 26    |          |
| 35       | 0.10394   | 13    | 9.37081                         | 52    | (1)1232.1                       | 3.0   | 9.38313                           | 55    | 0.92411 | 54   | 25    |          |
| 36       | 0.10407   | 13    | 9.37133                         | 52    | (1)1235.1                       | 3.1   | 9.38368                           | 55    | 0.92357 | 54   | 24    |          |
| 37       | 0.10420   | 13    | 9.37185                         | 52    | (1)1238.2                       | 3.0   | 9.38423                           | 56    | 0.92303 | 54   | 23    |          |
| 38       | 0.10433   | 13    | 9.37237                         | 52    | (1)1241.2                       | 3.1   | 9.38479                           | 55    | 0.92249 | 53   | 22    |          |
| 39       | 0.10446   | 13    | 9.37289                         | 52    | (1)1244.3                       | 3.1   | 9.38534                           | 55    | 0.92196 | 54   | 21    |          |
| 40       | 0.10459   | 13    | 9.37341                         | 52    | (1)1247.4                       | 3.0   | 9.38589                           | 55    | 0.92142 | 53   | 20    |          |
| 41       | 0.10472   | 13    | 9.37393                         | 52    | (1)1250.4                       | 3.1   | 9.38644                           | 55    | 0.92089 | 53   | 19    |          |
| 42       | 0.10485   | 13    | 9.37445                         | 52    | (1)1253.5                       | 3.1   | 9.38699                           | 55    | 0.92036 | 54   | 18    |          |
| 43       | 0.10498   | 13    | 9.37497                         | 52    | (1)1256.6                       | 3.1   | 9.38754                           | 54    | 0.91982 | 53   | 17    |          |
| 44       | 0.10511   | 13    | 9.37549                         | 51    | (1)1259.7                       | 3.1   | 9.38808                           | 55    | 0.91929 | 53   | 16    |          |
| 45       | 0.10524   | 13    | 9.37600                         | 52    | (1)1262.8                       | 3.1   | 9.38863                           | 55    | 0.91876 | 53   | 15    |          |
| 46       | 0.10537   | 13    | 9.37652                         | 51    | (1)1265.9                       | 3.1   | 9.38918                           | 54    | 0.91823 | 53   | 14    |          |
| 47       | 0.10550   | 13    | 9.37703                         | 52    | (1)1269.0                       | 3.1   | 9.38972                           | 55    | 0.91770 | 53   | 13    |          |
| 48       | 0.10563   | 13    | 9.37755                         | 51    | (1)1272.1                       | 3.1   | 9.39027                           | 55    | 0.91717 | 53   | 12    |          |
| 49       | 0.10576   | 13    | 9.37806                         | 52    | (1)1275.2                       | 3.1   | 9.39082                           | 54    | 0.91664 | 53   | 11    |          |
| 50       | 0.10589   | 13    | 9.37858                         | 51    | (1)1278.3                       | 3.1   | 9.39136                           | 54    | 0.91611 | 53   | 10    |          |
| 51       | 0.10602   | 13    | 9.37909                         | 51    | (1)1281.4                       | 3.1   | 9.39190                           | 55    | 0.91558 | 53   | 9     |          |
| 52       | 0.10615   | 13    | 9.37960                         | 51    | (1)1284.5                       | 3.1   | 9.39245                           | 54    | 0.91505 | 52   | 8     |          |
| 53       | 0.10628   | 13    | 9.38011                         | 51    | (1)1287.6                       | 3.2   | 9.39299                           | 54    | 0.91453 | 53   | 7     |          |
| 54       | 0.10641   | 13    | 9.38062                         | 51    | (1)1290.8                       | 3.1   | 9.39353                           | 54    | 0.91400 | 53   | 6     |          |
| 55       | 0.10654   | 13    | 9.38113                         | 51    | (1)1293.9                       | 3.1   | 9.39407                           | 54    | 0.91347 | 52   | 5     |          |
| 56       | 0.10667   | 13    | 9.38164                         | 51    | (1)1297.0                       | 3.2   | 9.39461                           | 54    | 0.91295 | 52   | 4     |          |
| 57       | 0.10680   | 13    | 9.38215                         | 51    | (1)1300.2                       | 3.1   | 9.39515                           | 54    | 0.91243 | 53   | 3     |          |
| 58       | 0.10693   | 13    | 9.38266                         | 51    | (1)1303.3                       | 3.1   | 9.39569                           | 54    | 0.91190 | 52   | 2     |          |
| 59       | 0.10706   | 13    | 9.38317                         | 51    | (1)1306.4                       | 3.2   | 9.39623                           | 54    | 0.91138 | 52   | 1     |          |
| 60       | 0.10719   | 13    | 9.38368                         | 51    | (1)1309.6                       | 3.2   | 9.39677                           | 54    | 0.91086 | 52   | 0     |          |
|          |           |       | log cos $\omega$<br>log Sec $z$ | Diff. |                                 |       | log cotg $\omega$<br>l. Cosec $z$ | Diff. |         | $z'$ | Diff. | $\omega$ |

$\omega = 76 \text{ Grad.}$

$\omega = 14 \text{ Grad.}$

| $\omega$ | $z'$    | Diff. | $\log \text{ Tg } z$<br>$\log \sin \omega$ | Diff. | $\log \text{ Cos } z$<br>$\log \sec \omega$    | Diff. | $\log \text{ Sin } z$<br>$\log \text{ tg } \omega$ | Diff. |         |       |          |
|----------|---------|-------|--------------------------------------------|-------|------------------------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------------------------|-------|---------|-------|----------|
| 0        | 0.10719 |       | 9.38368                                    | 50    | (1)309.6                                       |       | 9.39677                                            |       | 0.91086 | 53    | 60       |
| 1        | 0.10732 | 13    | 9.38418                                    | 51    | (1)312.7                                       | 3.1   | 9.39731                                            | 54    | 0.91033 | 52    | 59       |
| 2        | 0.10745 | 13    | 9.38469                                    | 50    | (1)315.9                                       | 3.2   | 9.39785                                            | 53    | 0.90981 | 52    | 58       |
| 3        | 0.10758 | 13    | 9.38519                                    | 51    | (1)319.1                                       | 3.1   | 9.39838                                            | 54    | 0.90929 | 52    | 57       |
| 4        | 0.10771 | 13    | 9.38570                                    | 50    | (1)322.2                                       | 3.2   | 9.39892                                            | 53    | 0.90877 | 52    | 56       |
| 5        | 0.10784 | 13    | 9.38620                                    | 50    | (1)325.4                                       | 3.2   | 9.39945                                            | 54    | 0.90825 | 52    | 55       |
| 6        | 0.10797 | 13    | 9.38670                                    | 51    | (1)328.6                                       | 3.1   | 9.39999                                            | 53    | 0.90773 | 51    | 54       |
| 7        | 0.10810 | 13    | 9.38721                                    | 50    | (1)331.7                                       | 3.2   | 9.40052                                            | 54    | 0.90722 | 52    | 53       |
| 8        | 0.10823 | 13    | 9.38771                                    | 50    | (1)334.9                                       | 3.2   | 9.40106                                            | 53    | 0.90670 | 52    | 52       |
| 9        | 0.10836 | 13    | 9.38821                                    | 50    | (1)338.1                                       | 3.2   | 9.40159                                            | 53    | 0.90618 | 52    | 51       |
| 10       | 0.10849 | 13    | 9.38871                                    | 50    | (1)341.3                                       | 3.2   | 9.40212                                            | 54    | 0.90566 | 51    | 50       |
| 11       | 0.10862 | 13    | 9.38921                                    | 50    | (1)344.5                                       | 3.2   | 9.40266                                            | 53    | 0.90515 | 52    | 49       |
| 12       | 0.10875 | 13    | 9.38971                                    | 50    | (1)347.7                                       | 3.2   | 9.40319                                            | 53    | 0.90463 | 51    | 48       |
| 13       | 0.10888 | 13    | 9.39021                                    | 50    | (1)350.9                                       | 3.2   | 9.40372                                            | 53    | 0.90412 | 52    | 47       |
| 14       | 0.10901 | 13    | 9.39071                                    | 50    | (1)354.1                                       | 3.2   | 9.40425                                            | 53    | 0.90360 | 51    | 46       |
| 15       | 0.10914 | 13    | 9.39121                                    | 49    | (1)357.3                                       | 3.2   | 9.40478                                            | 53    | 0.90309 | 51    | 45       |
| 16       | 0.10927 | 13    | 9.39170                                    | 50    | (1)360.5                                       | 3.2   | 9.40531                                            | 53    | 0.90258 | 51    | 44       |
| 17       | 0.10940 | 14    | 9.39220                                    | 50    | (1)363.7                                       | 3.2   | 9.40584                                            | 52    | 0.90207 | 52    | 43       |
| 18       | 0.10954 | 13    | 9.39270                                    | 49    | (1)366.9                                       | 3.2   | 9.40636                                            | 53    | 0.90155 | 51    | 42       |
| 19       | 0.10967 | 13    | 9.39319                                    | 50    | (1)370.1                                       | 3.3   | 9.40689                                            | 53    | 0.90104 | 51    | 41       |
| 20       | 0.10980 | 13    | 9.39369                                    | 49    | (1)373.4                                       | 3.2   | 9.40742                                            | 53    | 0.90053 | 51    | 40       |
| 21       | 0.10993 | 13    | 9.39418                                    | 49    | (1)376.6                                       | 3.2   | 9.40795                                            | 52    | 0.90002 | 51    | 39       |
| 22       | 0.11006 | 13    | 9.39467                                    | 50    | (1)379.8                                       | 3.3   | 9.40847                                            | 53    | 0.89951 | 51    | 38       |
| 23       | 0.11019 | 13    | 9.39517                                    | 49    | (1)383.1                                       | 3.2   | 9.40900                                            | 52    | 0.89900 | 50    | 37       |
| 24       | 0.11032 | 13    | 9.39566                                    | 49    | (1)386.3                                       | 3.3   | 9.40952                                            | 53    | 0.89850 | 51    | 36       |
| 25       | 0.11045 | 13    | 9.39615                                    | 49    | (1)389.6                                       | 3.2   | 9.41005                                            | 52    | 0.89799 | 51    | 35       |
| 26       | 0.11058 | 13    | 9.39664                                    | 49    | (1)392.8                                       | 3.3   | 9.41057                                            | 52    | 0.89748 | 51    | 34       |
| 27       | 0.11071 | 13    | 9.39713                                    | 49    | (1)396.1                                       | 3.2   | 9.41109                                            | 52    | 0.89697 | 50    | 33       |
| 28       | 0.11084 | 13    | 9.39762                                    | 49    | (1)399.3                                       | 3.3   | 9.41161                                            | 53    | 0.89647 | 51    | 32       |
| 29       | 0.11097 | 13    | 9.39811                                    | 49    | (1)402.6                                       | 3.2   | 9.41214                                            | 52    | 0.89596 | 50    | 31       |
| 30       | 0.11110 | 13    | 9.39860                                    | 49    | (1)405.8                                       | 3.3   | 9.41266                                            | 52    | 0.89546 | 51    | 30       |
| 31       | 0.11123 | 13    | 9.39909                                    | 49    | (1)409.1                                       | 3.3   | 9.41318                                            | 52    | 0.89495 | 50    | 29       |
| 32       | 0.11136 | 13    | 9.39958                                    | 48    | (1)412.4                                       | 3.3   | 9.41370                                            | 52    | 0.89445 | 50    | 28       |
| 33       | 0.11149 | 13    | 9.40006                                    | 49    | (1)415.7                                       | 3.2   | 9.41422                                            | 52    | 0.89395 | 51    | 27       |
| 34       | 0.11162 | 13    | 9.40055                                    | 48    | (1)418.9                                       | 3.3   | 9.41474                                            | 52    | 0.89344 | 50    | 26       |
| 35       | 0.11175 | 13    | 9.40103                                    | 49    | (1)422.2                                       | 3.3   | 9.41526                                            | 52    | 0.89294 | 50    | 25       |
| 36       | 0.11188 | 13    | 9.40152                                    | 48    | (1)425.5                                       | 3.3   | 9.41578                                            | 51    | 0.89244 | 50    | 24       |
| 37       | 0.11201 | 13    | 9.40200                                    | 49    | (1)428.8                                       | 3.3   | 9.41629                                            | 52    | 0.89194 | 50    | 23       |
| 38       | 0.11214 | 13    | 9.40249                                    | 48    | (1)432.1                                       | 3.3   | 9.41681                                            | 52    | 0.89144 | 50    | 22       |
| 39       | 0.11228 | 14    | 9.40297                                    | 49    | (1)435.4                                       | 3.3   | 9.41733                                            | 51    | 0.89094 | 50    | 21       |
| 40       | 0.11241 | 13    | 9.40346                                    | 48    | (1)438.7                                       | 3.3   | 9.41784                                            | 52    | 0.89044 | 50    | 20       |
| 41       | 0.11254 | 13    | 9.40394                                    | 48    | (1)442.0                                       | 3.3   | 9.41836                                            | 51    | 0.88994 | 50    | 19       |
| 42       | 0.11267 | 13    | 9.40442                                    | 48    | (1)445.3                                       | 3.3   | 9.41887                                            | 52    | 0.88944 | 49    | 18       |
| 43       | 0.11280 | 13    | 9.40490                                    | 48    | (1)448.6                                       | 3.4   | 9.41939                                            | 51    | 0.88895 | 50    | 17       |
| 44       | 0.11293 | 13    | 9.40538                                    | 48    | (1)452.0                                       | 3.3   | 9.41990                                            | 51    | 0.88845 | 50    | 16       |
| 45       | 0.11306 | 13    | 9.40586                                    | 48    | (1)455.3                                       | 3.3   | 9.42041                                            | 52    | 0.88795 | 49    | 15       |
| 46       | 0.11319 | 13    | 9.40634                                    | 48    | (1)458.6                                       | 3.3   | 9.42093                                            | 51    | 0.88746 | 50    | 14       |
| 47       | 0.11332 | 13    | 9.40682                                    | 48    | (1)461.9                                       | 3.4   | 9.42144                                            | 51    | 0.88696 | 49    | 13       |
| 48       | 0.11345 | 13    | 9.40730                                    | 48    | (1)465.3                                       | 3.3   | 9.42195                                            | 51    | 0.88647 | 50    | 12       |
| 49       | 0.11358 | 13    | 9.40778                                    | 47    | (1)468.6                                       | 3.4   | 9.42246                                            | 51    | 0.88597 | 49    | 11       |
| 50       | 0.11371 | 13    | 9.40825                                    | 48    | (1)472.0                                       | 3.3   | 9.42297                                            | 51    | 0.88548 | 49    | 10       |
| 51       | 0.11384 | 13    | 9.40873                                    | 48    | (1)475.3                                       | 3.4   | 9.42348                                            | 51    | 0.88499 | 50    | 9        |
| 52       | 0.11397 | 13    | 9.40921                                    | 47    | (1)478.7                                       | 3.3   | 9.42399                                            | 51    | 0.88449 | 49    | 8        |
| 53       | 0.11410 | 13    | 9.40968                                    | 48    | (1)482.0                                       | 3.4   | 9.42450                                            | 51    | 0.88400 | 49    | 7        |
| 54       | 0.11423 | 14    | 9.41016                                    | 47    | (1)485.4                                       | 3.3   | 9.42501                                            | 51    | 0.88351 | 49    | 6        |
| 55       | 0.11437 | 13    | 9.41063                                    | 48    | (1)488.7                                       | 3.4   | 9.42552                                            | 51    | 0.88302 | 49    | 5        |
| 56       | 0.11450 | 13    | 9.41111                                    | 47    | (1)492.1                                       | 3.4   | 9.42603                                            | 50    | 0.88253 | 49    | 4        |
| 57       | 0.11463 | 13    | 9.41158                                    | 47    | (1)495.5                                       | 3.4   | 9.42653                                            | 51    | 0.88204 | 49    | 3        |
| 58       | 0.11476 | 13    | 9.41205                                    | 47    | (1)498.9                                       | 3.3   | 9.42704                                            | 51    | 0.88155 | 49    | 2        |
| 59       | 0.11489 | 13    | 9.41252                                    | 48    | (1)502.2                                       | 3.4   | 9.42755                                            | 50    | 0.88106 | 49    | 1        |
| 60       | 0.11502 |       | 9.41300                                    |       | (1)505.6                                       |       | 9.42805                                            |       | 0.88057 |       | 0        |
|          |         |       | $\log \cos \omega$<br>$\log \sec z$        | Diff. | $\log \cot g \omega$<br>$\log \text{ Cotg } z$ | Diff. | $\log \cot g \omega$<br>$\log \text{ Cosec } z$    | Diff. | $z'$    | Diff. | $\omega$ |

$\omega = 75 \text{ Grad.}$

$\omega = 15 \text{ Grad.}$

| $\omega$ | $z'$    | Diff. | log Tg $z$<br>log sin $\omega$  | Diff. | log Cos $z$<br>log sec $\omega$   | Diff. | log Sin $z$<br>log tg $\omega$    | Diff. |         |       |  |  |          |    |
|----------|---------|-------|---------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------|-------|---------|-------|--|--|----------|----|
| 0        | 0.11502 |       | 9.41300                         |       | (1)1505.6                         |       | 9.42805                           |       | 0.88057 |       |  |  |          | 60 |
| 1        | 0.11515 | 13    | 9.41347                         | 47    | (1)1509.0                         | 3.4   | 9.42856                           | 51    | 0.88008 | 49    |  |  |          | 59 |
| 2        | 0.11528 | 13    | 9.41394                         | 47    | (1)1512.4                         | 3.4   | 9.42906                           | 51    | 0.87960 | 48    |  |  |          | 58 |
| 3        | 0.11541 | 13    | 9.41441                         | 47    | (1)1515.8                         | 3.4   | 9.42957                           | 50    | 0.87911 | 49    |  |  |          | 57 |
| 4        | 0.11554 | 13    | 9.41488                         | 47    | (1)1519.2                         | 3.4   | 9.43007                           | 50    | 0.87862 | 48    |  |  |          | 56 |
| 5        | 0.11567 | 13    | 9.41535                         | 47    | (1)1522.6                         | 3.4   | 9.43057                           | 51    | 0.87814 | 49    |  |  |          | 55 |
| 6        | 0.11580 | 14    | 9.41582                         | 46    | (1)1526.0                         | 3.4   | 9.43108                           | 50    | 0.87765 | 48    |  |  |          | 54 |
| 7        | 0.11594 | 13    | 9.41628                         | 47    | (1)1529.4                         | 3.4   | 9.43158                           | 50    | 0.87717 | 49    |  |  |          | 53 |
| 8        | 0.11607 | 13    | 9.41675                         | 47    | (1)1532.8                         | 3.4   | 9.43208                           | 50    | 0.87668 | 48    |  |  |          | 52 |
| 9        | 0.11620 | 13    | 9.41722                         | 46    | (1)1536.2                         | 3.5   | 9.43258                           | 50    | 0.87620 | 48    |  |  |          | 51 |
| 10       | 0.11633 | 13    | 9.41768                         | 47    | (1)1539.7                         | 3.4   | 9.43308                           | 50    | 0.87572 | 49    |  |  |          | 50 |
| 11       | 0.11646 | 13    | 9.41815                         | 46    | (1)1543.1                         | 3.4   | 9.43358                           | 50    | 0.87523 | 48    |  |  |          | 49 |
| 12       | 0.11659 | 13    | 9.41861                         | 47    | (1)1546.5                         | 3.5   | 9.43408                           | 50    | 0.87475 | 48    |  |  |          | 48 |
| 13       | 0.11672 | 13    | 9.41908                         | 46    | (1)1550.0                         | 3.4   | 9.43458                           | 50    | 0.87427 | 48    |  |  |          | 47 |
| 14       | 0.11685 | 13    | 9.41954                         | 47    | (1)1553.4                         | 3.4   | 9.43508                           | 50    | 0.87379 | 48    |  |  |          | 46 |
| 15       | 0.11698 | 13    | 9.42001                         | 46    | (1)1556.8                         | 3.5   | 9.43558                           | 49    | 0.87331 | 48    |  |  |          | 45 |
| 16       | 0.11711 | 13    | 9.42047                         | 46    | (1)1560.3                         | 3.4   | 9.43607                           | 50    | 0.87283 | 48    |  |  |          | 44 |
| 17       | 0.11724 | 14    | 9.42093                         | 47    | (1)1563.7                         | 3.5   | 9.43657                           | 50    | 0.87235 | 48    |  |  |          | 43 |
| 18       | 0.11738 | 13    | 9.42140                         | 46    | (1)1567.2                         | 3.4   | 9.43707                           | 49    | 0.87187 | 48    |  |  |          | 42 |
| 19       | 0.11751 | 13    | 9.42186                         | 46    | (1)1570.6                         | 3.5   | 9.43756                           | 50    | 0.87139 | 48    |  |  |          | 41 |
| 20       | 0.11764 | 13    | 9.42232                         | 46    | (1)1574.1                         | 3.5   | 9.43806                           | 49    | 0.87091 | 47    |  |  |          | 40 |
| 21       | 0.11777 | 13    | 9.42278                         | 46    | (1)1577.6                         | 3.4   | 9.43855                           | 50    | 0.87044 | 48    |  |  |          | 39 |
| 22       | 0.11790 | 13    | 9.42324                         | 46    | (1)1581.0                         | 3.5   | 9.43905                           | 49    | 0.86996 | 48    |  |  |          | 38 |
| 23       | 0.11803 | 13    | 9.42370                         | 46    | (1)1584.5                         | 3.5   | 9.43954                           | 50    | 0.86948 | 47    |  |  |          | 37 |
| 24       | 0.11816 | 13    | 9.42416                         | 45    | (1)1588.0                         | 3.5   | 9.44004                           | 49    | 0.86901 | 48    |  |  |          | 36 |
| 25       | 0.11829 | 13    | 9.42461                         | 46    | (1)1591.5                         | 3.5   | 9.44053                           | 49    | 0.86853 | 47    |  |  |          | 35 |
| 26       | 0.11842 | 13    | 9.42507                         | 46    | (1)1595.0                         | 3.5   | 9.44102                           | 49    | 0.86806 | 48    |  |  |          | 34 |
| 27       | 0.11855 | 14    | 9.42553                         | 46    | (1)1598.5                         | 3.4   | 9.44151                           | 50    | 0.86758 | 47    |  |  |          | 33 |
| 28       | 0.11869 | 13    | 9.42599                         | 45    | (1)1601.9                         | 3.5   | 9.44201                           | 49    | 0.86711 | 48    |  |  |          | 32 |
| 29       | 0.11882 | 13    | 9.42644                         | 46    | (1)1605.4                         | 3.5   | 9.44250                           | 49    | 0.86663 | 47    |  |  |          | 31 |
| 30       | 0.11895 | 13    | 9.42690                         | 45    | (1)1608.9                         | 3.6   | 9.44299                           | 49    | 0.86616 | 47    |  |  |          | 30 |
| 31       | 0.11908 | 13    | 9.42735                         | 46    | (1)1612.5                         | 3.5   | 9.44348                           | 49    | 0.86569 | 47    |  |  |          | 29 |
| 32       | 0.11921 | 13    | 9.42781                         | 45    | (1)1616.0                         | 3.5   | 9.44397                           | 49    | 0.86522 | 47    |  |  |          | 28 |
| 33       | 0.11934 | 13    | 9.42826                         | 46    | (1)1619.5                         | 3.5   | 9.44446                           | 49    | 0.86474 | 47    |  |  |          | 27 |
| 34       | 0.11947 | 13    | 9.42872                         | 45    | (1)1623.0                         | 3.5   | 9.44495                           | 49    | 0.86427 | 47    |  |  |          | 26 |
| 35       | 0.11960 | 13    | 9.42917                         | 45    | (1)1626.5                         | 3.5   | 9.44544                           | 48    | 0.86380 | 47    |  |  |          | 25 |
| 36       | 0.11973 | 14    | 9.42962                         | 46    | (1)1630.0                         | 3.6   | 9.44592                           | 49    | 0.86333 | 47    |  |  |          | 24 |
| 37       | 0.11987 | 13    | 9.43008                         | 45    | (1)1633.6                         | 3.5   | 9.44641                           | 49    | 0.86286 | 47    |  |  |          | 23 |
| 38       | 0.12000 | 13    | 9.43053                         | 45    | (1)1637.1                         | 3.5   | 9.44690                           | 48    | 0.86239 | 46    |  |  |          | 22 |
| 39       | 0.12013 | 13    | 9.43098                         | 45    | (1)1640.6                         | 3.6   | 9.44738                           | 49    | 0.86193 | 47    |  |  |          | 21 |
| 40       | 0.12026 | 13    | 9.43143                         | 45    | (1)1644.2                         | 3.5   | 9.44787                           | 49    | 0.86146 | 47    |  |  |          | 20 |
| 41       | 0.12039 | 13    | 9.43188                         | 45    | (1)1647.7                         | 3.6   | 9.44836                           | 48    | 0.86099 | 47    |  |  |          | 19 |
| 42       | 0.12052 | 13    | 9.43233                         | 45    | (1)1651.3                         | 3.5   | 9.44884                           | 49    | 0.86052 | 46    |  |  |          | 18 |
| 43       | 0.12065 | 13    | 9.43278                         | 45    | (1)1654.8                         | 3.6   | 9.44933                           | 48    | 0.86006 | 47    |  |  |          | 17 |
| 44       | 0.12078 | 14    | 9.43323                         | 44    | (1)1658.4                         | 3.5   | 9.44981                           | 48    | 0.85959 | 46    |  |  |          | 16 |
| 45       | 0.12092 | 13    | 9.43367                         | 45    | (1)1661.9                         | 3.6   | 9.45029                           | 49    | 0.85913 | 47    |  |  |          | 15 |
| 46       | 0.12105 | 13    | 9.43412                         | 45    | (1)1665.5                         | 3.6   | 9.45078                           | 48    | 0.85866 | 46    |  |  |          | 14 |
| 47       | 0.12118 | 13    | 9.43457                         | 45    | (1)1669.1                         | 3.6   | 9.45126                           | 48    | 0.85820 | 47    |  |  |          | 13 |
| 48       | 0.12131 | 13    | 9.43502                         | 44    | (1)1672.7                         | 3.5   | 9.45174                           | 48    | 0.85773 | 46    |  |  |          | 12 |
| 49       | 0.12144 | 13    | 9.43546                         | 45    | (1)1676.2                         | 3.6   | 9.45222                           | 49    | 0.85727 | 47    |  |  |          | 11 |
| 50       | 0.12157 | 13    | 9.43591                         | 44    | (1)1679.8                         | 3.6   | 9.45271                           | 48    | 0.85680 | 46    |  |  |          | 10 |
| 51       | 0.12170 | 13    | 9.43635                         | 45    | (1)1683.4                         | 3.6   | 9.45319                           | 48    | 0.85634 | 46    |  |  |          | 9  |
| 52       | 0.12183 | 14    | 9.43680                         | 44    | (1)1687.0                         | 3.6   | 9.45367                           | 48    | 0.85588 | 46    |  |  |          | 8  |
| 53       | 0.12197 | 13    | 9.43724                         | 45    | (1)1690.6                         | 3.6   | 9.45415                           | 48    | 0.85542 | 46    |  |  |          | 7  |
| 54       | 0.12210 | 13    | 9.43769                         | 44    | (1)1694.2                         | 3.6   | 9.45463                           | 48    | 0.85496 | 47    |  |  |          | 6  |
| 55       | 0.12223 | 13    | 9.43813                         | 44    | (1)1697.8                         | 3.6   | 9.45511                           | 48    | 0.85449 | 46    |  |  |          | 5  |
| 56       | 0.12236 | 13    | 9.43857                         | 44    | (1)1701.4                         | 3.6   | 9.45559                           | 47    | 0.85403 | 46    |  |  |          | 4  |
| 57       | 0.12249 | 13    | 9.43901                         | 45    | (1)1705.0                         | 3.6   | 9.45606                           | 48    | 0.85357 | 45    |  |  |          | 3  |
| 58       | 0.12262 | 13    | 9.43946                         | 44    | (1)1708.6                         | 3.6   | 9.45654                           | 48    | 0.85312 | 46    |  |  |          | 2  |
| 59       | 0.12275 | 14    | 9.43990                         | 44    | (1)1712.2                         | 3.6   | 9.45702                           | 48    | 0.85266 | 46    |  |  |          | 1  |
| 60       | 0.12289 |       | 9.44034                         | 44    | (1)1715.8                         |       | 9.45750                           |       | 0.85220 | 46    |  |  |          | 0  |
|          |         |       | log cos $\omega$<br>log Sec $z$ | Diff. | l. cosec $\omega$<br>log Cotg $z$ | Diff. | log cotg $\omega$<br>l. Cosec $z$ | Diff. | $z'$    | Diff. |  |  | $\omega$ |    |

$\omega = 74 \text{ Grad.}$



$\omega = 16 \text{ Grad.}$

| $\omega$ | $z'$    | Diff. | log Tg $z$<br>log sin $\omega$  | Diff. | log Cos $z$<br>log sec $\omega$   | Diff. | log Sin $z$<br>log tg $\omega$    | Diff. |         |       |          |
|----------|---------|-------|---------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------|-------|---------|-------|----------|
| 0        | 0.12289 | 13    | 9.44034                         | 44    | (1)1715.8                         | 3.7   | 9.45750                           | 47    | 0.85220 | 46    | 60       |
| 1        | 0.12302 | 13    | 9.44078                         | 44    | (1)1719.5                         | 3.6   | 9.45797                           | 48    | 0.85174 | 46    | 59       |
| 2        | 0.12315 | 13    | 9.44122                         | 44    | (1)1723.1                         | 3.6   | 9.45845                           | 47    | 0.85128 | 46    | 58       |
| 3        | 0.12328 | 13    | 9.44166                         | 44    | (1)1726.7                         | 3.7   | 9.45892                           | 48    | 0.85082 | 46    | 57       |
| 4        | 0.12341 | 13    | 9.44210                         | 43    | (1)1730.4                         | 3.6   | 9.45940                           | 47    | 0.85037 | 46    | 56       |
| 5        | 0.12354 | 13    | 9.44253                         | 44    | (1)1734.0                         | 3.6   | 9.45987                           | 48    | 0.84991 | 46    | 55       |
| 6        | 0.12367 | 14    | 9.44297                         | 44    | (1)1737.6                         | 3.7   | 9.46035                           | 47    | 0.84946 | 46    | 54       |
| 7        | 0.12381 | 13    | 9.44341                         | 44    | (1)1741.3                         | 3.6   | 9.46082                           | 48    | 0.84900 | 46    | 53       |
| 8        | 0.12394 | 13    | 9.44385                         | 43    | (1)1744.9                         | 3.7   | 9.46130                           | 47    | 0.84855 | 46    | 52       |
| 9        | 0.12407 | 13    | 9.44428                         | 44    | (1)1748.6                         | 3.7   | 9.46177                           | 47    | 0.84809 | 45    | 51       |
| 10       | 0.12420 | 13    | 9.44472                         | 44    | (1)1752.3                         | 3.6   | 9.46224                           | 47    | 0.84764 | 46    | 50       |
| 11       | 0.12433 | 13    | 9.44516                         | 43    | (1)1755.9                         | 3.7   | 9.46271                           | 48    | 0.84718 | 46    | 49       |
| 12       | 0.12446 | 14    | 9.44559                         | 43    | (1)1759.6                         | 3.7   | 9.46319                           | 47    | 0.84673 | 45    | 48       |
| 13       | 0.12460 | 13    | 9.44602                         | 44    | (1)1763.3                         | 3.6   | 9.46366                           | 47    | 0.84628 | 45    | 47       |
| 14       | 0.12473 | 13    | 9.44646                         | 43    | (1)1766.9                         | 3.7   | 9.46413                           | 47    | 0.84583 | 46    | 46       |
| 15       | 0.12486 | 13    | 9.44689                         | 44    | (1)1770.6                         | 3.7   | 9.46460                           | 47    | 0.84537 | 45    | 45       |
| 16       | 0.12499 | 13    | 9.44733                         | 43    | (1)1774.3                         | 3.7   | 9.46507                           | 47    | 0.84492 | 45    | 44       |
| 17       | 0.12512 | 13    | 9.44776                         | 43    | (1)1778.0                         | 3.7   | 9.46554                           | 47    | 0.84447 | 45    | 43       |
| 18       | 0.12525 | 13    | 9.44819                         | 43    | (1)1781.7                         | 3.7   | 9.46601                           | 47    | 0.84402 | 45    | 42       |
| 19       | 0.12538 | 14    | 9.44862                         | 43    | (1)1785.4                         | 3.7   | 9.46648                           | 46    | 0.84357 | 45    | 41       |
| 20       | 0.12552 | 13    | 9.44905                         | 43    | (1)1789.1                         | 3.7   | 9.46694                           | 47    | 0.84312 | 45    | 40       |
| 21       | 0.12565 | 13    | 9.44948                         | 44    | (1)1792.8                         | 3.7   | 9.46741                           | 47    | 0.84267 | 44    | 39       |
| 22       | 0.12578 | 13    | 9.44992                         | 43    | (1)1796.5                         | 3.7   | 9.46788                           | 47    | 0.84223 | 45    | 38       |
| 23       | 0.12591 | 13    | 9.45035                         | 42    | (1)1800.2                         | 3.7   | 9.46835                           | 46    | 0.84178 | 45    | 37       |
| 24       | 0.12604 | 13    | 9.45077                         | 43    | (1)1803.9                         | 3.7   | 9.46881                           | 47    | 0.84133 | 45    | 36       |
| 25       | 0.12617 | 14    | 9.45120                         | 43    | (1)1807.6                         | 3.8   | 9.46928                           | 47    | 0.84088 | 44    | 35       |
| 26       | 0.12631 | 13    | 9.45163                         | 43    | (1)1811.4                         | 3.7   | 9.46975                           | 46    | 0.84044 | 45    | 34       |
| 27       | 0.12644 | 13    | 9.45206                         | 43    | (1)1815.1                         | 3.7   | 9.47021                           | 47    | 0.83999 | 45    | 33       |
| 28       | 0.12657 | 13    | 9.45249                         | 43    | (1)1818.8                         | 3.8   | 9.47068                           | 46    | 0.83954 | 44    | 32       |
| 29       | 0.12670 | 13    | 9.45292                         | 42    | (1)1822.6                         | 3.7   | 9.47114                           | 46    | 0.83910 | 45    | 31       |
| 30       | 0.12683 | 14    | 9.45334                         | 43    | (1)1826.3                         | 3.7   | 9.47160                           | 47    | 0.83865 | 44    | 30       |
| 31       | 0.12697 | 13    | 9.45377                         | 42    | (1)1830.0                         | 3.8   | 9.47207                           | 46    | 0.83821 | 45    | 29       |
| 32       | 0.12710 | 13    | 9.45419                         | 43    | (1)1833.8                         | 3.7   | 9.47253                           | 46    | 0.83776 | 44    | 28       |
| 33       | 0.12723 | 13    | 9.45462                         | 42    | (1)1837.5                         | 3.8   | 9.47299                           | 47    | 0.83732 | 44    | 27       |
| 34       | 0.12736 | 13    | 9.45504                         | 43    | (1)1841.3                         | 3.8   | 9.47346                           | 46    | 0.83688 | 45    | 26       |
| 35       | 0.12749 | 13    | 9.45547                         | 42    | (1)1845.1                         | 3.7   | 9.47392                           | 46    | 0.83643 | 44    | 25       |
| 36       | 0.12762 | 14    | 9.45589                         | 43    | (1)1848.8                         | 3.8   | 9.47438                           | 46    | 0.83599 | 44    | 24       |
| 37       | 0.12776 | 13    | 9.45632                         | 42    | (1)1852.6                         | 3.8   | 9.47484                           | 46    | 0.83555 | 44    | 23       |
| 38       | 0.12789 | 13    | 9.45674                         | 42    | (1)1856.4                         | 3.7   | 9.47530                           | 46    | 0.83511 | 44    | 22       |
| 39       | 0.12802 | 13    | 9.45716                         | 42    | (1)1860.1                         | 3.8   | 9.47576                           | 46    | 0.83467 | 44    | 21       |
| 40       | 0.12815 | 13    | 9.45758                         | 43    | (1)1863.9                         | 3.8   | 9.47622                           | 46    | 0.83423 | 44    | 20       |
| 41       | 0.12828 | 14    | 9.45801                         | 42    | (1)1867.7                         | 3.8   | 9.47668                           | 46    | 0.83379 | 44    | 19       |
| 42       | 0.12842 | 13    | 9.45843                         | 42    | (1)1871.5                         | 3.8   | 9.47714                           | 46    | 0.83335 | 44    | 18       |
| 43       | 0.12855 | 13    | 9.45885                         | 42    | (1)1875.3                         | 3.8   | 9.47760                           | 46    | 0.83291 | 44    | 17       |
| 44       | 0.12868 | 13    | 9.45927                         | 42    | (1)1879.1                         | 3.8   | 9.47806                           | 46    | 0.83247 | 44    | 16       |
| 45       | 0.12881 | 13    | 9.45969                         | 42    | (1)1882.9                         | 3.8   | 9.47852                           | 45    | 0.83203 | 44    | 15       |
| 46       | 0.12894 | 13    | 9.46011                         | 42    | (1)1886.7                         | 3.8   | 9.47897                           | 46    | 0.83159 | 44    | 14       |
| 47       | 0.12907 | 14    | 9.46053                         | 42    | (1)1890.5                         | 3.8   | 9.47943                           | 46    | 0.83115 | 43    | 13       |
| 48       | 0.12921 | 13    | 9.46095                         | 41    | (1)1894.3                         | 3.8   | 9.47989                           | 46    | 0.83072 | 44    | 12       |
| 49       | 0.12934 | 13    | 9.46136                         | 42    | (1)1898.1                         | 3.8   | 9.48035                           | 45    | 0.83028 | 44    | 11       |
| 50       | 0.12947 | 13    | 9.46178                         | 42    | (1)1901.9                         | 3.9   | 9.48080                           | 46    | 0.82984 | 43    | 10       |
| 51       | 0.12960 | 13    | 9.46220                         | 42    | (1)1905.8                         | 3.8   | 9.48126                           | 45    | 0.82941 | 44    | 9        |
| 52       | 0.12973 | 14    | 9.46262                         | 41    | (1)1909.6                         | 3.8   | 9.48171                           | 46    | 0.82897 | 43    | 8        |
| 53       | 0.12987 | 13    | 9.46303                         | 42    | (1)1913.4                         | 3.9   | 9.48217                           | 45    | 0.82854 | 44    | 7        |
| 54       | 0.13000 | 13    | 9.46345                         | 41    | (1)1917.3                         | 3.8   | 9.48262                           | 45    | 0.82810 | 43    | 6        |
| 55       | 0.13013 | 13    | 9.46386                         | 42    | (1)1921.1                         | 3.9   | 9.48307                           | 46    | 0.82767 | 44    | 5        |
| 56       | 0.13026 | 13    | 9.46428                         | 41    | (1)1925.0                         | 3.8   | 9.48353                           | 45    | 0.82723 | 43    | 4        |
| 57       | 0.13039 | 14    | 9.46469                         | 42    | (1)1928.8                         | 3.9   | 9.48398                           | 45    | 0.82680 | 43    | 3        |
| 58       | 0.13053 | 13    | 9.46511                         | 41    | (1)1932.7                         | 3.8   | 9.48443                           | 46    | 0.82637 | 44    | 2        |
| 59       | 0.13066 | 13    | 9.46552                         | 42    | (1)1936.5                         | 3.9   | 9.48489                           | 45    | 0.82593 | 43    | 1        |
| 60       | 0.13079 |       | 9.46594                         |       | (1)1940.4                         |       | 9.48534                           |       | 0.82550 |       | 0        |
|          |         |       | log cos $\omega$<br>log Sec $z$ | Diff. | l. cosec $\omega$<br>log Cotg $z$ | Diff. | log cotg $\omega$<br>l. Cosec $z$ | Diff. | $z'$    | Diff. | $\omega$ |

$\omega = 73 \text{ Grad.}$

| $\omega$ | $z'$    | Diff. | log Tg. $z$<br>log sin $\omega$ | Diff. | log Cos $z$<br>log sec $\omega$   | Diff. | log Sin $z$<br>log tg $\omega$    | Diff. |         | Diff. |           |
|----------|---------|-------|---------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------|-------|---------|-------|-----------|
| 0        | 0.13079 | 13    | 9.46594                         | 41    | (1)1940.4                         | 3.8   | 9.48534                           | 45    | 0.82550 | 43    | 60        |
| 1        | 0.13092 | 14    | 9.46635                         | 41    | (1)1944.2                         | 3.9   | 9.48579                           | 45    | 0.82507 | 43    | 59        |
| 2        | 0.13106 | 13    | 9.46676                         | 41    | (1)1948.1                         | 3.9   | 9.48624                           | 45    | 0.82464 | 43    | 58        |
| 3        | 0.13119 | 13    | 9.46717                         | 41    | (1)1952.0                         | 3.8   | 9.48669                           | 45    | 0.82421 | 43    | 57        |
| 4        | 0.13132 | 13    | 9.46758                         | 42    | (1)1955.8                         | 3.9   | 9.48714                           | 45    | 0.82378 | 43    | 56        |
| 5        | 0.13145 | 13    | 9.46800                         | 41    | (1)1959.7                         | 3.9   | 9.48759                           | 45    | 0.82335 | 43    | 55        |
| 6        | 0.13158 | 14    | 9.46841                         | 41    | (1)1963.6                         | 3.9   | 9.48804                           | 45    | 0.82292 | 43    | 54        |
| 7        | 0.13172 | 13    | 9.46882                         | 41    | (1)1967.5                         | 3.9   | 9.48849                           | 45    | 0.82249 | 43    | 53        |
| 8        | 0.13185 | 13    | 9.46923                         | 41    | (1)1971.4                         | 3.9   | 9.48894                           | 45    | 0.82206 | 43    | 52        |
| 9        | 0.13198 | 13    | 9.46964                         | 41    | (1)1975.3                         | 3.9   | 9.48939                           | 45    | 0.82163 | 43    | 51        |
| 10       | 0.13211 | 13    | 9.47005                         | 40    | (1)1979.2                         | 3.9   | 9.48984                           | 45    | 0.82120 | 43    | 50        |
| 11       | 0.13224 | 14    | 9.47045                         | 41    | (1)1983.1                         | 3.9   | 9.49029                           | 44    | 0.82077 | 42    | 49        |
| 12       | 0.13238 | 13    | 9.47086                         | 41    | (1)1987.0                         | 3.9   | 9.49073                           | 45    | 0.82035 | 43    | 48        |
| 13       | 0.13251 | 13    | 9.47127                         | 41    | (1)1990.9                         | 3.9   | 9.49118                           | 45    | 0.81992 | 43    | 47        |
| 14       | 0.13264 | 13    | 9.47168                         | 41    | (1)1994.8                         | 4.0   | 9.49163                           | 44    | 0.81949 | 42    | 46        |
| 15       | 0.13277 | 14    | 9.47209                         | 40    | (1)1998.8                         | 3.9   | 9.49207                           | 45    | 0.81907 | 43    | 45        |
| 16       | 0.13291 | 13    | 9.47249                         | 41    | (1)2002.7                         | 3.9   | 9.49252                           | 44    | 0.81864 | 43    | 44        |
| 17       | 0.13304 | 13    | 9.47290                         | 40    | (1)2006.6                         | 3.9   | 9.49296                           | 45    | 0.81821 | 42    | 43        |
| 18       | 0.13317 | 13    | 9.47330                         | 41    | (1)2010.5                         | 4.0   | 9.49341                           | 44    | 0.81779 | 43    | 42        |
| 19       | 0.13330 | 14    | 9.47371                         | 40    | (1)2014.5                         | 3.9   | 9.49385                           | 45    | 0.81736 | 42    | 41        |
| 20       | 0.13344 | 13    | 9.47411                         | 41    | (1)2018.4                         | 4.0   | 9.49430                           | 44    | 0.81694 | 42    | 40        |
| 21       | 0.13357 | 13    | 9.47452                         | 40    | (1)2022.4                         | 3.9   | 9.49474                           | 45    | 0.81652 | 43    | 39        |
| 22       | 0.13370 | 14    | 9.47492                         | 41    | (1)2026.3                         | 4.0   | 9.49519                           | 44    | 0.81609 | 42    | 38        |
| 23       | 0.13384 | 13    | 9.47533                         | 40    | (1)2030.3                         | 3.9   | 9.49563                           | 44    | 0.81567 | 42    | 37        |
| 24       | 0.13397 | 13    | 9.47573                         | 40    | (1)2034.2                         | 4.0   | 9.49607                           | 45    | 0.81525 | 42    | 36        |
| 25       | 0.13410 | 13    | 9.47613                         | 41    | (1)2038.2                         | 3.9   | 9.49652                           | 44    | 0.81483 | 43    | 35        |
| 26       | 0.13423 | 13    | 9.47654                         | 40    | (1)2042.1                         | 4.0   | 9.49696                           | 44    | 0.81440 | 42    | 34        |
| 27       | 0.13436 | 13    | 9.47694                         | 40    | (1)2046.1                         | 4.0   | 9.49740                           | 44    | 0.81398 | 42    | 33        |
| 28       | 0.13449 | 14    | 9.47734                         | 40    | (1)2050.1                         | 4.0   | 9.49784                           | 44    | 0.81356 | 42    | 32        |
| 29       | 0.13463 | 13    | 9.47774                         | 40    | (1)2054.1                         | 3.9   | 9.49828                           | 44    | 0.81314 | 42    | 31        |
| 30       | 0.13476 | 13    | 9.47814                         | 40    | (1)2058.0                         | 4.0   | 9.49872                           | 44    | 0.81272 | 42    | 30        |
| 31       | 0.13489 | 13    | 9.47854                         | 40    | (1)2062.0                         | 4.0   | 9.49916                           | 44    | 0.81230 | 42    | 29        |
| 32       | 0.13502 | 14    | 9.47894                         | 40    | (1)2066.0                         | 4.0   | 9.49960                           | 44    | 0.81188 | 42    | 28        |
| 33       | 0.13516 | 13    | 9.47934                         | 40    | (1)2070.0                         | 4.0   | 9.50004                           | 44    | 0.81146 | 42    | 27        |
| 34       | 0.13529 | 13    | 9.47974                         | 40    | (1)2074.0                         | 4.0   | 9.50048                           | 44    | 0.81104 | 42    | 26        |
| 35       | 0.13542 | 13    | 9.48014                         | 40    | (1)2078.0                         | 4.0   | 9.50092                           | 44    | 0.81062 | 41    | 25        |
| 36       | 0.13555 | 14    | 9.48054                         | 40    | (1)2082.0                         | 4.0   | 9.50136                           | 44    | 0.81021 | 42    | 24        |
| 37       | 0.13569 | 13    | 9.48094                         | 39    | (1)2086.0                         | 4.0   | 9.50180                           | 43    | 0.80979 | 42    | 23        |
| 38       | 0.13582 | 13    | 9.48133                         | 40    | (1)2090.0                         | 4.1   | 9.50223                           | 44    | 0.80937 | 42    | 22        |
| 39       | 0.13595 | 13    | 9.48173                         | 40    | (1)2094.1                         | 4.0   | 9.50267                           | 44    | 0.80895 | 41    | 21        |
| 40       | 0.13608 | 14    | 9.48213                         | 39    | (1)2098.1                         | 4.0   | 9.50311                           | 44    | 0.80854 | 42    | 20        |
| 41       | 0.13622 | 13    | 9.48252                         | 40    | (1)2102.1                         | 4.0   | 9.50355                           | 43    | 0.80812 | 41    | 19        |
| 42       | 0.13635 | 14    | 9.48292                         | 40    | (1)2106.1                         | 4.1   | 9.50398                           | 44    | 0.80771 | 42    | 18        |
| 43       | 0.13649 | 13    | 9.48332                         | 39    | (1)2110.2                         | 4.0   | 9.50442                           | 43    | 0.80729 | 41    | 17        |
| 44       | 0.13662 | 13    | 9.48371                         | 40    | (1)2114.2                         | 4.1   | 9.50485                           | 44    | 0.80688 | 42    | 16        |
| 45       | 0.13675 | 13    | 9.48411                         | 39    | (1)2118.3                         | 4.0   | 9.50529                           | 43    | 0.80646 | 41    | 15        |
| 46       | 0.13688 | 13    | 9.48450                         | 40    | (1)2122.3                         | 4.0   | 9.50572                           | 44    | 0.80605 | 42    | 14        |
| 47       | 0.13701 | 14    | 9.48490                         | 39    | (1)2126.3                         | 4.1   | 9.50616                           | 43    | 0.80563 | 41    | 13        |
| 48       | 0.13715 | 13    | 9.48529                         | 39    | (1)2130.4                         | 4.1   | 9.50659                           | 44    | 0.80522 | 41    | 12        |
| 49       | 0.13728 | 13    | 9.48568                         | 39    | (1)2134.5                         | 4.0   | 9.50703                           | 43    | 0.80481 | 42    | 11        |
| 50       | 0.13741 | 13    | 9.48607                         | 40    | (1)2138.5                         | 4.1   | 9.50746                           | 43    | 0.80439 | 41    | 10        |
| 51       | 0.13754 | 14    | 9.48647                         | 39    | (1)2142.6                         | 4.1   | 9.50789                           | 44    | 0.80398 | 41    | 9         |
| 52       | 0.13768 | 13    | 9.48686                         | 39    | (1)2146.7                         | 4.0   | 9.50833                           | 43    | 0.80357 | 41    | 8         |
| 53       | 0.13781 | 13    | 9.48725                         | 39    | (1)2150.7                         | 4.1   | 9.50876                           | 43    | 0.80316 | 41    | 7         |
| 54       | 0.13794 | 13    | 9.48764                         | 39    | (1)2154.8                         | 4.1   | 9.50919                           | 43    | 0.80275 | 41    | 6         |
| 55       | 0.13807 | 14    | 9.48803                         | 39    | (1)2158.9                         | 4.1   | 9.50962                           | 43    | 0.80234 | 41    | 5         |
| 56       | 0.13821 | 13    | 9.48842                         | 39    | (1)2163.0                         | 4.1   | 9.51005                           | 43    | 0.80193 | 41    | 4         |
| 57       | 0.13834 | 13    | 9.48881                         | 39    | (1)2167.1                         | 4.1   | 9.51048                           | 44    | 0.80152 | 41    | 3         |
| 58       | 0.13847 | 14    | 9.48920                         | 39    | (1)2171.2                         | 4.1   | 9.51092                           | 43    | 0.80111 | 41    | 2         |
| 59       | 0.13861 | 13    | 9.48959                         | 39    | (1)2175.3                         | 4.1   | 9.51135                           | 43    | 0.80070 | 41    | 1         |
| 60       | 0.13874 |       | 9.48998                         |       | (1)2179.4                         | 4.1   | 9.51178                           |       | 0.80029 |       | 0         |
|          |         |       | log cos $\omega$<br>log Sec $z$ | Diff. | l. cosec $\omega$<br>log Cotg $z$ | Diff. | log cotg $\omega$<br>l. Cosec $z$ | Diff. | $z'$    |       | $\omega'$ |



$\omega = 18 \text{ Grad.}$

| $\omega$ | $z'$    | Diff. | log Tg $z$<br>log sin $\omega$  | Diff. | log Cos $z$<br>log sec $\omega$   | Diff. | log Sin $z$<br>log tg $\omega$    | Diff. |         |       |          |
|----------|---------|-------|---------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------|-------|---------|-------|----------|
| 0        | 0.13874 |       | 9.48998                         |       | (1)2179.4                         | 4.1   | 9.51178                           |       | 0.80029 | 41    | 60       |
| 1        | 0.13887 | 13    | 9.49037                         | 39    | (1)2183.5                         | 4.1   | 9.51221                           | 43    | 0.79988 | 41    | 59       |
| 2        | 0.13900 | 13    | 9.49076                         | 39    | (1)2187.6                         | 4.1   | 9.51264                           | 43    | 0.79947 | 41    | 58       |
| 3        | 0.13914 | 14    | 9.49119                         | 39    | (1)2191.7                         | 4.1   | 9.51306                           | 42    | 0.79906 | 41    | 57       |
| 4        | 0.13927 | 13    | 9.49153                         | 38    | (1)2195.8                         | 4.1   | 9.51349                           | 43    | 0.79866 | 40    | 56       |
| 5        | 0.13940 | 13    | 9.49192                         | 39    | (1)2199.9                         | 4.1   | 9.51392                           | 43    | 0.79825 | 41    | 55       |
| 6        | 0.13954 | 14    | 9.49231                         | 39    | (1)2204.1                         | 4.2   | 9.51435                           | 43    | 0.79784 | 41    | 54       |
| 7        | 0.13967 | 13    | 9.49269                         | 38    | (1)2208.2                         | 4.1   | 9.51478                           | 43    | 0.79743 | 41    | 53       |
| 8        | 0.13980 | 13    | 9.49308                         | 39    | (1)2212.3                         | 4.1   | 9.51520                           | 42    | 0.79703 | 40    | 52       |
| 9        | 0.13993 | 13    | 9.49347                         | 39    | (1)2216.5                         | 4.2   | 9.51563                           | 43    | 0.79662 | 41    | 51       |
| 10       | 0.14007 | 14    | 9.49385                         | 38    | (1)2220.6                         | 4.1   | 9.51606                           | 43    | 0.79622 | 40    | 50       |
| 11       | 0.14020 | 13    | 9.49424                         | 39    | (1)2224.8                         | 4.2   | 9.51648                           | 42    | 0.79581 | 41    | 49       |
| 12       | 0.14033 | 13    | 9.49462                         | 38    | (1)2228.9                         | 4.1   | 9.51691                           | 43    | 0.79541 | 40    | 48       |
| 13       | 0.14047 | 14    | 9.49500                         | 38    | (1)2233.1                         | 4.2   | 9.51734                           | 43    | 0.79500 | 41    | 47       |
| 14       | 0.14060 | 13    | 9.49539                         | 39    | (1)2237.2                         | 4.1   | 9.51776                           | 42    | 0.79460 | 40    | 46       |
| 15       | 0.14073 | 13    | 9.49577                         | 38    | (1)2241.4                         | 4.2   | 9.51819                           | 43    | 0.79420 | 40    | 45       |
| 16       | 0.14087 | 14    | 9.49615                         | 38    | (1)2245.6                         | 4.2   | 9.51861                           | 42    | 0.79379 | 41    | 44       |
| 17       | 0.14100 | 13    | 9.49654                         | 39    | (1)2249.7                         | 4.1   | 9.51903                           | 42    | 0.79339 | 40    | 43       |
| 18       | 0.14113 | 13    | 9.49692                         | 38    | (1)2253.9                         | 4.2   | 9.51946                           | 43    | 0.79299 | 40    | 42       |
| 19       | 0.14127 | 14    | 9.49730                         | 38    | (1)2258.1                         | 4.2   | 9.51988                           | 42    | 0.79259 | 41    | 41       |
| 20       | 0.14140 | 13    | 9.49768                         | 38    | (1)2262.3                         | 4.2   | 9.52031                           | 43    | 0.79218 | 41    | 40       |
| 21       | 0.14153 | 13    | 9.49806                         | 38    | (1)2266.5                         | 4.2   | 9.52073                           | 42    | 0.79178 | 40    | 39       |
| 22       | 0.14166 | 13    | 9.49844                         | 38    | (1)2270.7                         | 4.2   | 9.52115                           | 42    | 0.79138 | 40    | 38       |
| 23       | 0.14180 | 14    | 9.49882                         | 38    | (1)2274.9                         | 4.2   | 9.52157                           | 42    | 0.79098 | 40    | 37       |
| 24       | 0.14193 | 13    | 9.49920                         | 38    | (1)2279.1                         | 4.2   | 9.52200                           | 43    | 0.79058 | 40    | 36       |
| 25       | 0.14206 | 13    | 9.49958                         | 38    | (1)2283.3                         | 4.2   | 9.52242                           | 42    | 0.79018 | 40    | 35       |
| 26       | 0.14220 | 14    | 9.49996                         | 38    | (1)2287.5                         | 4.2   | 9.52284                           | 42    | 0.78978 | 40    | 34       |
| 27       | 0.14233 | 13    | 9.50034                         | 38    | (1)2291.7                         | 4.2   | 9.52326                           | 42    | 0.78938 | 40    | 33       |
| 28       | 0.14246 | 13    | 9.50072                         | 38    | (1)2295.9                         | 4.2   | 9.52368                           | 42    | 0.78898 | 40    | 32       |
| 29       | 0.14260 | 14    | 9.50110                         | 38    | (1)2300.1                         | 4.2   | 9.52410                           | 42    | 0.78858 | 40    | 31       |
| 30       | 0.14273 | 13    | 9.50148                         | 37    | (1)2304.3                         | 4.2   | 9.52452                           | 42    | 0.78818 | 40    | 30       |
| 31       | 0.14286 | 13    | 9.50185                         | 37    | (1)2308.6                         | 4.3   | 9.52494                           | 42    | 0.78779 | 39    | 29       |
| 32       | 0.14300 | 14    | 9.50223                         | 38    | (1)2312.8                         | 4.2   | 9.52536                           | 42    | 0.78739 | 40    | 28       |
| 33       | 0.14313 | 13    | 9.50261                         | 37    | (1)2317.0                         | 4.2   | 9.52578                           | 42    | 0.78699 | 40    | 27       |
| 34       | 0.14326 | 13    | 9.50298                         | 37    | (1)2321.3                         | 4.3   | 9.52620                           | 42    | 0.78659 | 40    | 26       |
| 35       | 0.14340 | 14    | 9.50336                         | 38    | (1)2325.5                         | 4.2   | 9.52661                           | 41    | 0.78620 | 39    | 25       |
| 36       | 0.14353 | 13    | 9.50374                         | 37    | (1)2329.8                         | 4.3   | 9.52703                           | 42    | 0.78580 | 40    | 24       |
| 37       | 0.14366 | 13    | 9.50411                         | 37    | (1)2334.0                         | 4.2   | 9.52745                           | 42    | 0.78541 | 39    | 23       |
| 38       | 0.14380 | 14    | 9.50449                         | 38    | (1)2338.3                         | 4.3   | 9.52787                           | 42    | 0.78501 | 40    | 22       |
| 39       | 0.14393 | 13    | 9.50486                         | 37    | (1)2342.6                         | 4.3   | 9.52829                           | 42    | 0.78462 | 39    | 21       |
| 40       | 0.14406 | 13    | 9.50523                         | 37    | (1)2346.8                         | 4.2   | 9.52870                           | 41    | 0.78422 | 40    | 20       |
| 41       | 0.14420 | 14    | 9.50561                         | 38    | (1)2351.1                         | 4.3   | 9.52912                           | 42    | 0.78383 | 39    | 19       |
| 42       | 0.14433 | 13    | 9.50598                         | 37    | (1)2355.4                         | 4.3   | 9.52953                           | 41    | 0.78343 | 40    | 18       |
| 43       | 0.14446 | 13    | 9.50635                         | 37    | (1)2359.6                         | 4.2   | 9.52995                           | 42    | 0.78304 | 39    | 17       |
| 44       | 0.14460 | 14    | 9.50673                         | 38    | (1)2363.9                         | 4.3   | 9.53037                           | 42    | 0.78264 | 40    | 16       |
| 45       | 0.14473 | 13    | 9.50710                         | 37    | (1)2368.2                         | 4.3   | 9.53078                           | 41    | 0.78225 | 39    | 15       |
| 46       | 0.14486 | 13    | 9.50747                         | 37    | (1)2372.5                         | 4.3   | 9.53120                           | 42    | 0.78186 | 39    | 14       |
| 47       | 0.14500 | 14    | 9.50784                         | 37    | (1)2376.8                         | 4.3   | 9.53161                           | 41    | 0.78147 | 40    | 13       |
| 48       | 0.14513 | 13    | 9.50821                         | 37    | (1)2381.1                         | 4.3   | 9.53202                           | 41    | 0.78107 | 39    | 12       |
| 49       | 0.14526 | 13    | 9.50858                         | 37    | (1)2385.4                         | 4.3   | 9.53244                           | 42    | 0.78068 | 39    | 11       |
| 50       | 0.14540 | 14    | 9.50896                         | 38    | (1)2389.7                         | 4.3   | 9.53285                           | 41    | 0.78029 | 39    | 10       |
| 51       | 0.14553 | 13    | 9.50933                         | 37    | (1)2394.0                         | 4.3   | 9.53327                           | 42    | 0.77990 | 39    | 9        |
| 52       | 0.14566 | 13    | 9.50970                         | 37    | (1)2398.3                         | 4.3   | 9.53368                           | 41    | 0.77951 | 39    | 8        |
| 53       | 0.14580 | 14    | 9.51007                         | 36    | (1)2402.6                         | 4.4   | 9.53409                           | 41    | 0.77912 | 39    | 7        |
| 54       | 0.14593 | 13    | 9.51043                         | 37    | (1)2407.0                         | 4.4   | 9.53450                           | 41    | 0.77873 | 39    | 6        |
| 55       | 0.14606 | 13    | 9.51080                         | 37    | (1)2411.3                         | 4.3   | 9.53492                           | 42    | 0.77834 | 39    | 5        |
| 56       | 0.14620 | 14    | 9.51117                         | 37    | (1)2415.6                         | 4.4   | 9.53533                           | 41    | 0.77795 | 39    | 4        |
| 57       | 0.14633 | 13    | 9.51154                         | 37    | (1)2420.0                         | 4.3   | 9.53574                           | 41    | 0.77756 | 39    | 3        |
| 58       | 0.14646 | 13    | 9.51191                         | 36    | (1)2424.3                         | 4.3   | 9.53615                           | 41    | 0.77717 | 39    | 2        |
| 59       | 0.14660 | 14    | 9.51227                         | 37    | (1)2428.6                         | 4.4   | 9.53656                           | 41    | 0.77678 | 39    | 1        |
| 60       | 0.14673 | 13    | 9.51264                         | 37    | (1)2433.0                         | 4.4   | 9.53697                           | 41    | 0.77639 | 39    | 0        |
|          |         |       | log cos $\omega$<br>log Sec $z$ | Diff. | l. cosec $\omega$<br>log Cotg $z$ | Diff. | log cotg $\omega$<br>l. Cosec $z$ | Diff. | $z'$    | Diff. | $\omega$ |

| $\omega$ | $z'$    | Diff. | log Tg $z$<br>log sin $\omega$    | Diff. | log Cos $z$<br>log sec $\omega$   | Diff. | log Sin $z$<br>log tg $\omega$    | Diff. |         |       |          |
|----------|---------|-------|-----------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------|-------|---------|-------|----------|
| 0        | 0.14673 | 14    | 9.51264                           | 37    | (1)2433.0                         | 4.3   | 9.53697                           | 41    | 0.77639 | 38    | 60       |
| 1        | 0.14687 | 13    | 9.51301                           | 37    | (1)2437.3                         | 4.4   | 9.53738                           | 41    | 0.77601 | 39    | 59       |
| 2        | 0.14700 | 13    | 9.51338                           | 36    | (1)2441.7                         | 4.4   | 9.53779                           | 41    | 0.77562 | 39    | 58       |
| 3        | 0.14713 |       | 9.51374                           | 37    | (1)2446.1                         |       | 9.53820                           | 41    | 0.77523 | 39    | 57       |
| 4        | 0.14727 | 14    | 9.51411                           | 36    | (1)2450.4                         | 4.3   | 9.53861                           | 41    | 0.77484 | 38    | 56       |
| 5        | 0.14740 | 13    | 9.51447                           | 37    | (1)2454.8                         | 4.4   | 9.53902                           | 41    | 0.77446 | 39    | 55       |
| 6        | 0.14753 |       | 9.51484                           | 36    | (1)2459.2                         | 4.3   | 9.53943                           | 41    | 0.77407 | 38    | 54       |
| 7        | 0.14767 | 14    | 9.51520                           | 37    | (1)2463.5                         | 4.4   | 9.53984                           | 41    | 0.77369 | 39    | 53       |
| 8        | 0.14780 | 13    | 9.51557                           | 36    | (1)2467.9                         | 4.4   | 9.54025                           | 40    | 0.77330 | 39    | 52       |
| 9        | 0.14794 |       | 9.51593                           | 36    | (1)2472.3                         |       | 9.54065                           | 41    | 0.77291 | 38    | 51       |
| 10       | 0.14807 | 13    | 9.51629                           | 37    | (1)2476.7                         | 4.4   | 9.54106                           | 41    | 0.77253 | 39    | 50       |
| 11       | 0.14820 | 14    | 9.51666                           | 36    | (1)2481.1                         | 4.4   | 9.54147                           | 40    | 0.77214 | 38    | 49       |
| 12       | 0.14834 |       | 9.51702                           | 36    | (1)2485.5                         | 4.4   | 9.54187                           | 41    | 0.77176 | 38    | 48       |
| 13       | 0.14847 | 13    | 9.51738                           | 36    | (1)2489.9                         | 4.4   | 9.54228                           | 41    | 0.77138 | 39    | 47       |
| 14       | 0.14860 | 14    | 9.51774                           | 37    | (1)2494.3                         | 4.4   | 9.54269                           | 40    | 0.77099 | 38    | 46       |
| 15       | 0.14874 |       | 9.51811                           | 36    | (1)2498.7                         |       | 9.54309                           | 41    | 0.77061 | 38    | 45       |
| 16       | 0.14887 | 13    | 9.51847                           | 36    | (1)2503.1                         | 4.4   | 9.54350                           | 40    | 0.77023 | 39    | 44       |
| 17       | 0.14901 | 14    | 9.51883                           | 36    | (1)2507.5                         | 4.4   | 9.54390                           | 41    | 0.76984 | 38    | 43       |
| 18       | 0.14914 |       | 9.51919                           | 36    | (1)2512.0                         | 4.4   | 9.54431                           | 40    | 0.76946 | 38    | 42       |
| 19       | 0.14927 | 13    | 9.51955                           | 36    | (1)2516.4                         | 4.4   | 9.54471                           | 41    | 0.76908 | 38    | 41       |
| 20       | 0.14941 | 14    | 9.51991                           | 36    | (1)2520.8                         | 4.4   | 9.54512                           | 40    | 0.76870 | 38    | 40       |
| 21       | 0.14954 |       | 9.52027                           | 36    | (1)2525.2                         | 4.5   | 9.54552                           | 41    | 0.76832 | 38    | 39       |
| 22       | 0.14967 | 13    | 9.52063                           | 36    | (1)2529.7                         | 4.4   | 9.54593                           | 40    | 0.76794 | 39    | 38       |
| 23       | 0.14981 | 14    | 9.52099                           | 36    | (1)2534.1                         | 4.5   | 9.54633                           | 40    | 0.76755 | 38    | 37       |
| 24       | 0.14994 |       | 9.52135                           | 36    | (1)2538.6                         |       | 9.54673                           | 41    | 0.76717 | 38    | 36       |
| 25       | 0.15008 | 14    | 9.52171                           | 36    | (1)2543.0                         | 4.4   | 9.54714                           | 40    | 0.76679 | 38    | 35       |
| 26       | 0.15021 | 13    | 9.52207                           | 35    | (1)2547.5                         | 4.4   | 9.54754                           | 40    | 0.76641 | 38    | 34       |
| 27       | 0.15034 |       | 9.52242                           | 36    | (1)2551.9                         | 4.5   | 9.54794                           | 41    | 0.76603 | 38    | 33       |
| 28       | 0.15048 | 14    | 9.52278                           | 36    | (1)2556.4                         | 4.5   | 9.54835                           | 40    | 0.76565 | 37    | 32       |
| 29       | 0.15061 | 13    | 9.52314                           | 36    | (1)2560.9                         | 4.4   | 9.54875                           | 40    | 0.76528 | 38    | 31       |
| 30       | 0.15075 |       | 9.52350                           | 35    | (1)2565.3                         | 4.5   | 9.54915                           | 40    | 0.76490 | 38    | 30       |
| 31       | 0.15088 | 13    | 9.52385                           | 36    | (1)2569.8                         | 4.5   | 9.54955                           | 40    | 0.76452 | 38    | 29       |
| 32       | 0.15101 | 14    | 9.52421                           | 35    | (1)2574.3                         | 4.5   | 9.54995                           | 40    | 0.76414 | 38    | 28       |
| 33       | 0.15115 |       | 9.52456                           | 36    | (1)2578.8                         | 4.5   | 9.55035                           | 40    | 0.76376 | 37    | 27       |
| 34       | 0.15128 | 13    | 9.52492                           | 35    | (1)2583.3                         | 4.5   | 9.55075                           | 40    | 0.76339 | 38    | 26       |
| 35       | 0.15142 | 14    | 9.52527                           | 36    | (1)2587.8                         | 4.5   | 9.55115                           | 40    | 0.76301 | 38    | 25       |
| 36       | 0.15155 |       | 9.52563                           | 35    | (1)2592.3                         | 4.5   | 9.55155                           | 40    | 0.76263 | 37    | 24       |
| 37       | 0.15168 | 13    | 9.52598                           | 36    | (1)2596.8                         | 4.5   | 9.55195                           | 40    | 0.76226 | 38    | 23       |
| 38       | 0.15182 | 14    | 9.52634                           | 35    | (1)2601.3                         | 4.5   | 9.55235                           | 40    | 0.76188 | 38    | 22       |
| 39       | 0.15195 |       | 9.52669                           | 36    | (1)2605.8                         | 4.5   | 9.55275                           | 41    | 0.76150 | 37    | 21       |
| 40       | 0.15209 | 14    | 9.52705                           | 35    | (1)2610.3                         | 4.5   | 9.55315                           | 40    | 0.76113 | 38    | 20       |
| 41       | 0.15222 | 13    | 9.52740                           | 35    | (1)2614.8                         | 4.5   | 9.55355                           | 40    | 0.76075 | 37    | 19       |
| 42       | 0.15236 |       | 9.52775                           | 36    | (1)2619.3                         | 4.6   | 9.55395                           | 39    | 0.76038 | 38    | 18       |
| 43       | 0.15249 | 13    | 9.52811                           | 35    | (1)2623.9                         | 4.5   | 9.55434                           | 40    | 0.76000 | 37    | 17       |
| 44       | 0.15262 | 14    | 9.52846                           | 35    | (1)2628.4                         | 4.5   | 9.55474                           | 40    | 0.75963 | 37    | 16       |
| 45       | 0.15276 |       | 9.52881                           | 35    | (1)2632.9                         | 4.6   | 9.55514                           | 40    | 0.75926 | 38    | 15       |
| 46       | 0.15289 | 13    | 9.52916                           | 35    | (1)2637.5                         | 4.5   | 9.55554                           | 39    | 0.75888 | 37    | 14       |
| 47       | 0.15303 | 14    | 9.52951                           | 35    | (1)2642.0                         | 4.5   | 9.55593                           | 40    | 0.75851 | 37    | 13       |
| 48       | 0.15316 |       | 9.52986                           | 35    | (1)2646.5                         | 4.6   | 9.55633                           | 40    | 0.75814 | 38    | 12       |
| 49       | 0.15330 | 13    | 9.53021                           | 35    | (1)2651.1                         | 4.5   | 9.55673                           | 39    | 0.75776 | 37    | 11       |
| 50       | 0.15343 | 14    | 9.53056                           | 36    | (1)2655.6                         | 4.6   | 9.55712                           | 40    | 0.75739 | 37    | 10       |
| 51       | 0.15356 |       | 9.53092                           | 34    | (1)2660.2                         | 4.6   | 9.55752                           | 39    | 0.75702 | 37    | 9        |
| 52       | 0.15370 | 13    | 9.53126                           | 35    | (1)2664.8                         | 4.5   | 9.55791                           | 40    | 0.75665 | 38    | 8        |
| 53       | 0.15383 | 14    | 9.53161                           | 35    | (1)2669.3                         | 4.6   | 9.55831                           | 39    | 0.75627 | 37    | 7        |
| 54       | 0.15397 |       | 9.53196                           | 35    | (1)2673.9                         | 4.6   | 9.55870                           | 40    | 0.75590 | 37    | 6        |
| 55       | 0.15410 | 13    | 9.53231                           | 35    | (1)2678.5                         | 4.6   | 9.55910                           | 39    | 0.75553 | 37    | 5        |
| 56       | 0.15424 | 14    | 9.53266                           | 35    | (1)2683.1                         | 4.5   | 9.55949                           | 40    | 0.75516 | 37    | 4        |
| 57       | 0.15437 |       | 9.53301                           | 35    | (1)2687.6                         | 4.6   | 9.55989                           | 39    | 0.75479 | 37    | 3        |
| 58       | 0.15450 | 13    | 9.53336                           | 34    | (1)2692.2                         | 4.6   | 9.56028                           | 39    | 0.75442 | 37    | 2        |
| 59       | 0.15464 | 14    | 9.53370                           | 35    | (1)2696.8                         | 4.6   | 9.56067                           | 40    | 0.75405 | 37    | 1        |
| 60       | 0.15477 |       | 9.53405                           |       | (1)2701.4                         |       | 9.56107                           |       | 0.75368 |       | 0        |
|          |         |       | log cosec $\omega$<br>log Sec $z$ | Diff. | l. cosec $\omega$<br>log Cotg $z$ | Diff. | log cotg $\omega$<br>l. Cosec $z$ | Diff. | $z'$    | Diff. | $\omega$ |

$\omega = 20 \text{ Grad.}$

| $\omega$ | $z'$    | Diff. | $\log \text{ Tg } z$<br>$\log \sin \omega$ | Diff. | $\log \text{ Cos } z$<br>$\log \sec \omega$ | Diff. | $\log \text{ Sin } z$<br>$\log \text{ tg } \omega$ | Diff. |         |       |          |
|----------|---------|-------|--------------------------------------------|-------|---------------------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------------------------|-------|---------|-------|----------|
| 0        | 0.15477 |       | 9.53405                                    |       | (1)2701.4                                   |       | 9.56107                                            |       | 0.75368 | 37    | 60       |
| 1        | 0.15491 | 14    | 9.53440                                    | 35    | (1)2706.0                                   | 4.6   | 9.56146                                            | 39    | 0.75331 | 37    | 59       |
| 2        | 0.15504 | 13    | 9.53475                                    | 35    | (1)2710.6                                   | 4.6   | 9.56185                                            | 39    | 0.75294 | 37    | 58       |
|          |         | 14    |                                            | 34    |                                             | 4.6   |                                                    | 39    |         | 37    |          |
| 3        | 0.15518 | 13    | 9.53509                                    | 35    | (1)2715.2                                   | 4.6   | 9.56224                                            | 40    | 0.75257 | 36    | 57       |
| 4        | 0.15531 | 14    | 9.53544                                    | 34    | (1)2719.8                                   | 4.7   | 9.56264                                            | 39    | 0.75221 | 37    | 56       |
| 5        | 0.15545 | 13    | 9.53578                                    | 35    | (1)2724.5                                   | 4.6   | 9.56303                                            | 39    | 0.75184 | 37    | 55       |
| 6        | 0.15558 | 13    | 9.53613                                    | 34    | (1)2729.1                                   | 4.6   | 9.56342                                            | 39    | 0.75147 | 37    | 54       |
| 7        | 0.15571 | 14    | 9.53647                                    | 35    | (1)2733.7                                   | 4.6   | 9.56381                                            | 39    | 0.75110 | 37    | 53       |
| 8        | 0.15585 | 13    | 9.53682                                    | 34    | (1)2738.3                                   | 4.7   | 9.56420                                            | 39    | 0.75074 | 37    | 52       |
| 9        | 0.15598 | 14    | 9.53716                                    | 35    | (1)2743.0                                   | 4.6   | 9.56459                                            | 39    | 0.75037 | 37    | 51       |
| 10       | 0.15612 | 13    | 9.53751                                    | 34    | (1)2747.6                                   | 4.6   | 9.56498                                            | 39    | 0.75000 | 37    | 50       |
| 11       | 0.15625 | 14    | 9.53785                                    | 34    | (1)2752.2                                   | 4.7   | 9.56537                                            | 39    | 0.74964 | 36    | 49       |
|          |         | 13    |                                            | 35    |                                             | 4.6   |                                                    | 39    |         | 37    |          |
| 12       | 0.15639 | 13    | 9.53819                                    | 35    | (1)2756.9                                   | 4.6   | 9.56576                                            | 39    | 0.74927 | 37    | 48       |
| 13       | 0.15652 | 14    | 9.53854                                    | 34    | (1)2761.5                                   | 4.7   | 9.56615                                            | 39    | 0.74890 | 36    | 47       |
| 14       | 0.15666 | 13    | 9.53888                                    | 34    | (1)2766.2                                   | 4.7   | 9.56654                                            | 39    | 0.74854 | 37    | 46       |
|          |         | 14    |                                            | 35    |                                             | 4.6   |                                                    | 39    |         | 37    |          |
| 15       | 0.15679 | 14    | 9.53922                                    | 35    | (1)2770.9                                   | 4.6   | 9.56693                                            | 39    | 0.74817 | 36    | 45       |
| 16       | 0.15693 | 13    | 9.53957                                    | 34    | (1)2775.5                                   | 4.7   | 9.56732                                            | 39    | 0.74781 | 37    | 44       |
| 17       | 0.15706 | 14    | 9.53991                                    | 34    | (1)2780.2                                   | 4.7   | 9.56771                                            | 39    | 0.74744 | 36    | 43       |
|          |         | 13    |                                            | 34    |                                             | 4.6   |                                                    | 39    |         | 37    |          |
| 18       | 0.15720 | 13    | 9.54025                                    | 34    | (1)2784.9                                   | 4.6   | 9.56810                                            | 39    | 0.74708 | 36    | 42       |
| 19       | 0.15733 | 13    | 9.54059                                    | 34    | (1)2789.5                                   | 4.7   | 9.56849                                            | 38    | 0.74672 | 37    | 41       |
| 20       | 0.15746 | 14    | 9.54093                                    | 34    | (1)2794.2                                   | 4.7   | 9.56887                                            | 39    | 0.74635 | 36    | 40       |
|          |         | 13    |                                            | 34    |                                             | 4.7   |                                                    | 39    |         | 37    |          |
| 21       | 0.15760 | 13    | 9.54127                                    | 34    | (1)2798.9                                   | 4.7   | 9.56926                                            | 39    | 0.74599 | 36    | 39       |
| 22       | 0.15773 | 14    | 9.54161                                    | 34    | (1)2803.6                                   | 4.7   | 9.56965                                            | 39    | 0.74563 | 37    | 38       |
| 23       | 0.15787 | 13    | 9.54195                                    | 34    | (1)2808.3                                   | 4.7   | 9.57004                                            | 38    | 0.74526 | 36    | 37       |
|          |         | 14    |                                            | 34    |                                             | 4.7   |                                                    | 38    |         | 37    |          |
| 24       | 0.15800 | 14    | 9.54229                                    | 34    | (1)2813.0                                   | 4.7   | 9.57042                                            | 39    | 0.74490 | 36    | 36       |
| 25       | 0.15814 | 13    | 9.54263                                    | 34    | (1)2817.7                                   | 4.7   | 9.57081                                            | 39    | 0.74454 | 36    | 35       |
| 26       | 0.15827 | 14    | 9.54297                                    | 34    | (1)2822.4                                   | 4.7   | 9.57120                                            | 38    | 0.74418 | 37    | 34       |
|          |         | 13    |                                            | 34    |                                             | 4.7   |                                                    | 38    |         | 36    |          |
| 27       | 0.15841 | 13    | 9.54331                                    | 34    | (1)2827.1                                   | 4.7   | 9.57158                                            | 39    | 0.74381 | 36    | 33       |
| 28       | 0.15854 | 14    | 9.54365                                    | 34    | (1)2831.8                                   | 4.7   | 9.57197                                            | 38    | 0.74345 | 36    | 32       |
| 29       | 0.15868 | 13    | 9.54399                                    | 34    | (1)2836.5                                   | 4.7   | 9.57235                                            | 39    | 0.74309 | 36    | 31       |
|          |         | 14    |                                            | 33    |                                             | 4.7   |                                                    | 39    |         | 36    |          |
| 30       | 0.15881 | 14    | 9.54433                                    | 33    | (1)2841.2                                   | 4.8   | 9.57274                                            | 38    | 0.74273 | 36    | 30       |
| 31       | 0.15895 | 13    | 9.54466                                    | 34    | (1)2846.0                                   | 4.7   | 9.57312                                            | 39    | 0.74237 | 36    | 29       |
| 32       | 0.15908 | 14    | 9.54500                                    | 34    | (1)2850.7                                   | 4.7   | 9.57351                                            | 38    | 0.74201 | 36    | 28       |
|          |         | 13    |                                            | 33    |                                             | 4.8   |                                                    | 38    |         | 36    |          |
| 33       | 0.15922 | 13    | 9.54534                                    | 33    | (1)2855.4                                   | 4.8   | 9.57389                                            | 39    | 0.74165 | 36    | 27       |
| 34       | 0.15935 | 14    | 9.54567                                    | 34    | (1)2860.6                                   | 4.7   | 9.57428                                            | 38    | 0.74129 | 36    | 26       |
| 35       | 0.15949 | 13    | 9.54601                                    | 34    | (1)2864.9                                   | 4.8   | 9.57466                                            | 38    | 0.74093 | 36    | 25       |
|          |         | 14    |                                            | 33    |                                             | 4.7   |                                                    | 38    |         | 36    |          |
| 36       | 0.15962 | 14    | 9.54635                                    | 33    | (1)2869.7                                   | 4.7   | 9.57504                                            | 39    | 0.74057 | 36    | 24       |
| 37       | 0.15976 | 13    | 9.54668                                    | 34    | (1)2874.4                                   | 4.8   | 9.57543                                            | 38    | 0.74021 | 36    | 23       |
| 38       | 0.15989 | 14    | 9.54702                                    | 33    | (1)2879.2                                   | 4.7   | 9.57581                                            | 38    | 0.73985 | 35    | 22       |
|          |         | 13    |                                            | 34    |                                             | 4.8   |                                                    | 38    |         | 36    |          |
| 39       | 0.16003 | 13    | 9.54735                                    | 34    | (1)2883.9                                   | 4.8   | 9.57619                                            | 39    | 0.73950 | 36    | 21       |
| 40       | 0.16016 | 14    | 9.54769                                    | 33    | (1)2888.7                                   | 4.7   | 9.57658                                            | 38    | 0.73914 | 36    | 20       |
| 41       | 0.16030 | 13    | 9.54802                                    | 34    | (1)2893.4                                   | 4.8   | 9.57696                                            | 38    | 0.73878 | 36    | 19       |
|          |         | 14    |                                            | 33    |                                             | 4.8   |                                                    | 38    |         | 36    |          |
| 42       | 0.16043 | 14    | 9.54836                                    | 33    | (1)2898.2                                   | 4.8   | 9.57734                                            | 38    | 0.73842 | 36    | 18       |
| 43       | 0.16057 | 13    | 9.54869                                    | 34    | (1)2903.0                                   | 4.8   | 9.57772                                            | 38    | 0.73806 | 35    | 17       |
| 44       | 0.16070 | 14    | 9.54903                                    | 33    | (1)2907.8                                   | 4.8   | 9.57810                                            | 39    | 0.73771 | 36    | 16       |
|          |         | 13    |                                            | 33    |                                             | 4.7   |                                                    | 38    |         | 36    |          |
| 45       | 0.16084 | 13    | 9.54936                                    | 33    | (1)2912.6                                   | 4.7   | 9.57849                                            | 38    | 0.73735 | 36    | 15       |
| 46       | 0.16097 | 14    | 9.54969                                    | 34    | (1)2917.3                                   | 4.8   | 9.57887                                            | 38    | 0.73699 | 35    | 14       |
| 47       | 0.16111 | 13    | 9.55003                                    | 33    | (1)2922.1                                   | 4.8   | 9.57925                                            | 38    | 0.73664 | 36    | 13       |
|          |         | 14    |                                            | 33    |                                             | 4.8   |                                                    | 38    |         | 36    |          |
| 48       | 0.16124 | 14    | 9.55036                                    | 33    | (1)2926.9                                   | 4.8   | 9.57963                                            | 38    | 0.73628 | 35    | 12       |
| 49       | 0.16138 | 13    | 9.55069                                    | 33    | (1)2931.7                                   | 4.8   | 9.58001                                            | 38    | 0.73593 | 36    | 11       |
| 50       | 0.16151 | 14    | 9.55102                                    | 34    | (1)2936.5                                   | 4.9   | 9.58039                                            | 38    | 0.73557 | 35    | 10       |
|          |         | 13    |                                            | 33    |                                             | 4.8   |                                                    | 38    |         | 36    |          |
| 51       | 0.16165 | 13    | 9.55136                                    | 33    | (1)2941.4                                   | 4.8   | 9.58077                                            | 38    | 0.73522 | 36    | 9        |
| 52       | 0.16178 | 14    | 9.55169                                    | 33    | (1)2946.2                                   | 4.8   | 9.58115                                            | 38    | 0.73486 | 35    | 8        |
| 53       | 0.16192 | 13    | 9.55202                                    | 33    | (1)2951.0                                   | 4.8   | 9.58153                                            | 38    | 0.73451 | 36    | 7        |
|          |         | 14    |                                            | 33    |                                             | 4.8   |                                                    | 38    |         | 35    |          |
| 54       | 0.16205 | 14    | 9.55235                                    | 33    | (1)2955.8                                   | 4.8   | 9.58191                                            | 38    | 0.73415 | 35    | 6        |
| 55       | 0.16219 | 13    | 9.55268                                    | 33    | (1)2960.6                                   | 4.9   | 9.58229                                            | 38    | 0.73380 | 35    | 5        |
| 56       | 0.16232 | 14    | 9.55301                                    | 33    | (1)2965.5                                   | 4.8   | 9.58267                                            | 37    | 0.73345 | 36    | 4        |
|          |         | 13    |                                            | 33    |                                             | 4.8   |                                                    | 37    |         | 36    |          |
| 57       | 0.16246 | 14    | 9.55334                                    | 33    | (1)2970.3                                   | 4.8   | 9.58304                                            | 38    | 0.73309 | 35    | 3        |
| 58       | 0.16260 | 13    | 9.55367                                    | 33    | (1)2975.1                                   | 4.9   | 9.58342                                            | 38    | 0.73274 | 35    | 2        |
| 59       | 0.16273 | 14    | 9.55400                                    | 33    | (1)2980.0                                   | 4.8   | 9.58380                                            | 38    | 0.73239 | 36    | 1        |
| 60       | 0.16287 |       | 9.55433                                    |       | (1)2984.8                                   |       | 9.58418                                            |       | 0.73203 |       | 0        |
|          |         |       | $\log \cos \omega$<br>$\log \sec z$        | Diff. | $\text{l. cosec } \omega$<br>$\log \cotg z$ | Diff. | $\log \cotg \omega$<br>$\text{l. Cosec } z$        | Diff. | $z'$    | Diff. | $\omega$ |

$\omega = 69 \text{ Grad.}$

$\omega = 21 \text{ Grad.}$ 

| $\omega$ | $z'$    | Diff. | $\log \text{ Tg } z$<br>$\log \sin \omega$ | Diff. | $\log \text{ Cos } z$<br>$\log \sec \omega$ | Diff. | $\log \text{ Sin } z$<br>$\log \text{ tg } \omega$ | Diff. | $z'$    | Diff. | $\omega$ |
|----------|---------|-------|--------------------------------------------|-------|---------------------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------------------------|-------|---------|-------|----------|
| 0        | 0.16287 | 13    | 9.55433                                    | 33    | (1)2984.8                                   | 4.9   | 9.58418                                            | 37    | 0.73203 | 35    | 60       |
| 1        | 0.16300 | 14    | 9.55466                                    | 33    | (1)2989.7                                   | 4.8   | 9.58455                                            | 38    | 0.73168 | 35    | 59       |
| 2        | 0.16314 | 13    | 9.55499                                    | 33    | (1)2994.5                                   | 4.9   | 9.58493                                            | 38    | 0.73133 | 35    | 58       |
| 3        | 0.16327 | 14    | 9.55532                                    | 32    | (1)2999.4                                   | 4.9   | 9.58531                                            | 38    | 0.73098 | 35    | 57       |
| 4        | 0.16341 | 13    | 9.55564                                    | 33    | (1)3004.3                                   | 4.8   | 9.58569                                            | 37    | 0.73063 | 36    | 56       |
| 5        | 0.16354 | 14    | 9.55597                                    | 33    | (1)3009.1                                   | 4.9   | 9.58606                                            | 38    | 0.73027 | 35    | 55       |
| 6        | 0.16368 | 13    | 9.55630                                    | 33    | (1)3014.0                                   | 4.9   | 9.58644                                            | 37    | 0.72992 | 35    | 54       |
| 7        | 0.16381 | 14    | 9.55663                                    | 32    | (1)3018.9                                   | 4.9   | 9.58681                                            | 38    | 0.72957 | 35    | 53       |
| 8        | 0.16395 | 13    | 9.55695                                    | 33    | (1)3023.8                                   | 4.8   | 9.58719                                            | 38    | 0.72922 | 35    | 52       |
| 9        | 0.16408 | 14    | 9.55728                                    | 33    | (1)3028.6                                   | 4.8   | 9.58757                                            | 37    | 0.72887 | 35    | 51       |
| 10       | 0.16422 | 14    | 9.55761                                    | 32    | (1)3033.5                                   | 4.9   | 9.58794                                            | 38    | 0.72852 | 35    | 50       |
| 11       | 0.16436 | 13    | 9.55793                                    | 33    | (1)3038.4                                   | 4.9   | 9.58832                                            | 37    | 0.72817 | 35    | 49       |
| 12       | 0.16449 | 14    | 9.55826                                    | 32    | (1)3043.3                                   | 4.9   | 9.58869                                            | 38    | 0.72782 | 35    | 48       |
| 13       | 0.16463 | 13    | 9.55858                                    | 33    | (1)3048.2                                   | 4.9   | 9.58907                                            | 37    | 0.72747 | 35    | 47       |
| 14       | 0.16476 | 14    | 9.55891                                    | 32    | (1)3053.1                                   | 4.9   | 9.58944                                            | 37    | 0.72712 | 34    | 46       |
| 15       | 0.16490 | 13    | 9.55923                                    | 33    | (1)3058.0                                   | 5.0   | 9.58981                                            | 38    | 0.72678 | 35    | 45       |
| 16       | 0.16503 | 14    | 9.55956                                    | 32    | (1)3063.0                                   | 4.9   | 9.59019                                            | 37    | 0.72643 | 35    | 44       |
| 17       | 0.16517 | 13    | 9.55988                                    | 33    | (1)3067.9                                   | 4.9   | 9.59056                                            | 38    | 0.72608 | 35    | 43       |
| 18       | 0.16530 | 14    | 9.56021                                    | 32    | (1)3072.8                                   | 4.9   | 9.59094                                            | 37    | 0.72573 | 35    | 42       |
| 19       | 0.16544 | 14    | 9.56053                                    | 32    | (1)3077.7                                   | 5.0   | 9.59131                                            | 37    | 0.72538 | 34    | 41       |
| 20       | 0.16558 | 13    | 9.56085                                    | 33    | (1)3082.7                                   | 4.9   | 9.59168                                            | 37    | 0.72504 | 35    | 40       |
| 21       | 0.16571 | 14    | 9.56118                                    | 32    | (1)3087.6                                   | 4.9   | 9.59205                                            | 38    | 0.72469 | 35    | 39       |
| 22       | 0.16585 | 13    | 9.56150                                    | 32    | (1)3092.5                                   | 5.0   | 9.59243                                            | 37    | 0.72434 | 35    | 38       |
| 23       | 0.16598 | 14    | 9.56182                                    | 33    | (1)3097.5                                   | 4.9   | 9.59280                                            | 37    | 0.72399 | 34    | 37       |
| 24       | 0.16612 | 13    | 9.56215                                    | 32    | (1)3102.4                                   | 5.0   | 9.59317                                            | 37    | 0.72365 | 35    | 36       |
| 25       | 0.16625 | 14    | 9.56247                                    | 32    | (1)3107.4                                   | 4.9   | 9.59354                                            | 37    | 0.72330 | 34    | 35       |
| 26       | 0.16639 | 13    | 9.56279                                    | 32    | (1)3112.3                                   | 5.0   | 9.59391                                            | 38    | 0.72296 | 35    | 34       |
| 27       | 0.16652 | 14    | 9.56311                                    | 32    | (1)3117.3                                   | 5.0   | 9.59429                                            | 37    | 0.72261 | 34    | 33       |
| 28       | 0.16666 | 14    | 9.56343                                    | 32    | (1)3122.3                                   | 4.9   | 9.59466                                            | 37    | 0.72227 | 35    | 32       |
| 29       | 0.16680 | 13    | 9.56375                                    | 33    | (1)3127.2                                   | 5.0   | 9.59503                                            | 37    | 0.72192 | 34    | 31       |
| 30       | 0.16693 | 14    | 9.56408                                    | 32    | (1)3132.2                                   | 5.0   | 9.59540                                            | 37    | 0.72158 | 35    | 30       |
| 31       | 0.16707 | 13    | 9.56440                                    | 32    | (1)3137.2                                   | 5.0   | 9.59577                                            | 37    | 0.72123 | 34    | 29       |
| 32       | 0.16720 | 14    | 9.56472                                    | 32    | (1)3142.2                                   | 5.0   | 9.59614                                            | 37    | 0.72089 | 35    | 28       |
| 33       | 0.16734 | 14    | 9.56504                                    | 32    | (1)3147.2                                   | 4.9   | 9.59651                                            | 37    | 0.72054 | 34    | 27       |
| 34       | 0.16748 | 13    | 9.56536                                    | 32    | (1)3152.1                                   | 5.0   | 9.59688                                            | 37    | 0.72020 | 34    | 26       |
| 35       | 0.16761 | 14    | 9.56568                                    | 31    | (1)3157.1                                   | 5.0   | 9.59725                                            | 37    | 0.71986 | 35    | 25       |
| 36       | 0.16775 | 13    | 9.56599                                    | 32    | (1)3162.1                                   | 5.0   | 9.59762                                            | 37    | 0.71951 | 34    | 24       |
| 37       | 0.16788 | 14    | 9.56631                                    | 32    | (1)3167.1                                   | 5.1   | 9.59799                                            | 36    | 0.71917 | 34    | 23       |
| 38       | 0.16802 | 13    | 9.56663                                    | 32    | (1)3172.2                                   | 5.0   | 9.59835                                            | 37    | 0.71883 | 35    | 22       |
| 39       | 0.16815 | 14    | 9.56695                                    | 32    | (1)3177.2                                   | 5.0   | 9.59872                                            | 37    | 0.71848 | 34    | 21       |
| 40       | 0.16829 | 14    | 9.56727                                    | 32    | (1)3182.2                                   | 5.0   | 9.59909                                            | 37    | 0.71814 | 34    | 20       |
| 41       | 0.16843 | 13    | 9.56759                                    | 31    | (1)3187.2                                   | 5.0   | 9.59946                                            | 37    | 0.71780 | 34    | 19       |
| 42       | 0.16856 | 14    | 9.56790                                    | 32    | (1)3192.2                                   | 5.1   | 9.59983                                            | 36    | 0.71746 | 34    | 18       |
| 43       | 0.16870 | 13    | 9.56822                                    | 32    | (1)3197.3                                   | 5.0   | 9.60019                                            | 37    | 0.71712 | 35    | 17       |
| 44       | 0.16883 | 14    | 9.56854                                    | 32    | (1)3202.3                                   | 5.0   | 9.60056                                            | 37    | 0.71677 | 34    | 16       |
| 45       | 0.16897 | 14    | 9.56886                                    | 31    | (1)3207.3                                   | 5.1   | 9.60093                                            | 37    | 0.71643 | 34    | 15       |
| 46       | 0.16911 | 13    | 9.56917                                    | 32    | (1)3212.4                                   | 5.0   | 9.60130                                            | 36    | 0.71609 | 34    | 14       |
| 47       | 0.16924 | 14    | 9.56949                                    | 31    | (1)3217.4                                   | 5.1   | 9.60166                                            | 37    | 0.71575 | 34    | 13       |
| 48       | 0.16938 | 13    | 9.56980                                    | 32    | (1)3222.5                                   | 5.0   | 9.60203                                            | 37    | 0.71541 | 34    | 12       |
| 49       | 0.16951 | 14    | 9.57012                                    | 32    | (1)3227.5                                   | 5.1   | 9.60240                                            | 36    | 0.71507 | 34    | 11       |
| 50       | 0.16965 | 14    | 9.57044                                    | 31    | (1)3232.6                                   | 5.0   | 9.60276                                            | 37    | 0.71473 | 34    | 10       |
| 51       | 0.16979 | 13    | 9.57075                                    | 32    | (1)3237.6                                   | 5.1   | 9.60313                                            | 36    | 0.71439 | 34    | 9        |
| 52       | 0.16992 | 14    | 9.57107                                    | 31    | (1)3242.7                                   | 5.1   | 9.60349                                            | 37    | 0.71405 | 33    | 8        |
| 53       | 0.17006 | 14    | 9.57138                                    | 31    | (1)3247.8                                   | 5.1   | 9.60386                                            | 36    | 0.71371 | 33    | 7        |
| 54       | 0.17020 | 13    | 9.57169                                    | 32    | (1)3252.9                                   | 5.0   | 9.60422                                            | 37    | 0.71338 | 34    | 6        |
| 55       | 0.17033 | 14    | 9.57201                                    | 31    | (1)3257.9                                   | 5.1   | 9.60459                                            | 36    | 0.71304 | 34    | 5        |
| 56       | 0.17047 | 13    | 9.57232                                    | 32    | (1)3263.0                                   | 5.1   | 9.60495                                            | 37    | 0.71270 | 34    | 4        |
| 57       | 0.17060 | 14    | 9.57264                                    | 31    | (1)3268.1                                   | 5.1   | 9.60532                                            | 36    | 0.71236 | 34    | 3        |
| 58       | 0.17074 | 14    | 9.57295                                    | 31    | (1)3273.2                                   | 5.1   | 9.60568                                            | 37    | 0.71202 | 33    | 2        |
| 59       | 0.17088 | 13    | 9.57326                                    | 32    | (1)3278.3                                   | 5.1   | 9.60605                                            | 36    | 0.71169 | 34    | 1        |
| 60       | 0.17101 |       | 9.57358                                    |       | (1)3283.4                                   |       | 9.60641                                            |       | 0.71135 |       | 0        |
|          |         |       | $\log \cos \omega$<br>$\log \sec z$        | Diff. | $\log \cotg \omega$<br>$\log \cotg z$       | Diff. | $\log \cotg \omega$<br>$\log \cotg z$              | Diff. | $z'$    | Diff. | $\omega$ |

 $\omega = 68 \text{ Grad.}$

$\omega = 22 \text{ Grad.}$

| $\omega$ | $z'$    | Diff. | log Tg $z$<br>log sin $\omega$  | Diff. | log Cos $z$<br>log sec $\omega$   | Diff. | log Sin $z$<br>log tg $\omega$    | Diff. |         |       |          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|----------|---------|-------|---------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------|-------|---------|-------|----------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| 0        | 0.17101 | 14    | 9.57358                         | 31    | (1)3283.4                         | 5.1   | 9.60641                           | 36    | 0.71135 | 34    | 60       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1        | 0.17115 | 14    | 9.57389                         | 31    | (1)3288.5                         | 5.1   | 9.60677                           | 37    | 0.71101 | 34    | 59       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2        | 0.17129 | 13    | 9.57420                         | 31    | (1)3293.6                         | 5.1   | 9.60714                           | 36    | 0.71067 | 33    | 58       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3        | 0.17142 | 14    | 9.57451                         | 31    | (1)3298.7                         | 5.2   | 9.60750                           | 36    | 0.71034 | 34    | 57       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4        | 0.17156 | 13    | 9.57482                         | 32    | (1)3303.9                         | 5.1   | 9.60786                           | 37    | 0.71000 | 34    | 56       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5        | 0.17169 | 14    | 9.57514                         | 31    | (1)3309.0                         | 5.1   | 9.60823                           | 36    | 0.70966 | 33    | 55       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6        | 0.17183 | 14    | 9.57545                         | 31    | (1)3314.1                         | 5.1   | 9.60859                           | 36    | 0.70933 | 34    | 54       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7        | 0.17197 | 13    | 9.57576                         | 31    | (1)3319.2                         | 5.2   | 9.60895                           | 36    | 0.70899 | 33    | 53       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8        | 0.17210 | 14    | 9.57607                         | 31    | (1)3324.4                         | 5.1   | 9.60931                           | 36    | 0.70866 | 34    | 52       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9        | 0.17224 | 14    | 9.57638                         | 31    | (1)3329.5                         | 5.2   | 9.60967                           | 37    | 0.70832 | 33    | 51       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10       | 0.17238 | 13    | 9.57669                         | 31    | (1)3334.7                         | 5.1   | 9.61004                           | 36    | 0.70799 | 34    | 50       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 11       | 0.17251 | 14    | 9.57700                         | 31    | (1)3339.8                         | 5.2   | 9.61040                           | 36    | 0.70765 | 33    | 49       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12       | 0.17265 | 14    | 9.57731                         | 31    | (1)3345.0                         | 5.1   | 9.61076                           | 36    | 0.70732 | 34    | 48       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 13       | 0.17279 | 13    | 9.57762                         | 31    | (1)3350.1                         | 5.2   | 9.61112                           | 36    | 0.70698 | 33    | 47       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 14       | 0.17292 | 14    | 9.57793                         | 31    | (1)3355.3                         | 5.2   | 9.61148                           | 36    | 0.70665 | 33    | 46       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15       | 0.17306 | 13    | 9.57824                         | 31    | (1)3360.5                         | 5.1   | 9.61184                           | 36    | 0.70632 | 34    | 45       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 16       | 0.17319 | 14    | 9.57855                         | 30    | (1)3365.6                         | 5.2   | 9.61220                           | 36    | 0.70598 | 33    | 44       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 17       | 0.17333 | 14    | 9.57885                         | 31    | (1)3370.8                         | 5.2   | 9.61256                           | 36    | 0.70565 | 33    | 43       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 18       | 0.17347 | 13    | 9.57916                         | 31    | (1)3376.0                         | 5.2   | 9.61292                           | 36    | 0.70532 | 34    | 42       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 19       | 0.17360 | 14    | 9.57947                         | 31    | (1)3381.2                         | 5.2   | 9.61328                           | 36    | 0.70498 | 33    | 41       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 20       | 0.17374 | 14    | 9.57978                         | 30    | (1)3386.4                         | 5.1   | 9.61364                           | 36    | 0.70465 | 33    | 40       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 21       | 0.17388 | 13    | 9.58008                         | 31    | (1)3391.5                         | 5.2   | 9.61400                           | 36    | 0.70432 | 33    | 39       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 22       | 0.17401 | 14    | 9.58039                         | 31    | (1)3396.7                         | 5.2   | 9.61436                           | 36    | 0.70399 | 34    | 38       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 23       | 0.17415 | 14    | 9.58070                         | 31    | (1)3401.9                         | 5.2   | 9.61472                           | 36    | 0.70365 | 33    | 37       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 24       | 0.17429 | 13    | 9.58101                         | 30    | (1)3407.1                         | 5.3   | 9.61508                           | 36    | 0.70332 | 33    | 36       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 25       | 0.17442 | 14    | 9.58131                         | 31    | (1)3412.4                         | 5.2   | 9.61544                           | 35    | 0.70299 | 33    | 35       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 26       | 0.17456 | 14    | 9.58162                         | 30    | (1)3417.6                         | 5.2   | 9.61579                           | 36    | 0.70266 | 33    | 34       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 27       | 0.17470 | 13    | 9.58192                         | 31    | (1)3422.8                         | 5.2   | 9.61615                           | 36    | 0.70233 | 33    | 33       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 28       | 0.17483 | 14    | 9.58223                         | 30    | (1)3428.0                         | 5.2   | 9.61651                           | 36    | 0.70200 | 33    | 32       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 29       | 0.17497 | 14    | 9.58253                         | 31    | (1)3433.2                         | 5.3   | 9.61687                           | 35    | 0.70167 | 33    | 31       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 30       | 0.17511 | 13    | 9.58284                         | 30    | (1)3438.5                         | 5.2   | 9.61722                           | 36    | 0.70134 | 33    | 30       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 31       | 0.17524 | 14    | 9.58314                         | 31    | (1)3443.7                         | 5.2   | 9.61758                           | 36    | 0.70101 | 33    | 29       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 32       | 0.17538 | 14    | 9.58345                         | 30    | (1)3448.9                         | 5.3   | 9.61794                           | 36    | 0.70068 | 33    | 28       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 33       | 0.17552 | 13    | 9.58375                         | 31    | (1)3454.2                         | 5.2   | 9.61830                           | 35    | 0.70035 | 33    | 27       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 34       | 0.17565 | 14    | 9.58406                         | 30    | (1)3459.4                         | 5.3   | 9.61865                           | 36    | 0.70002 | 33    | 26       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 35       | 0.17579 | 14    | 9.58436                         | 31    | (1)3464.7                         | 5.2   | 9.61901                           | 35    | 0.69969 | 33    | 25       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 36       | 0.17593 | 13    | 9.58467                         | 30    | (1)3469.9                         | 5.3   | 9.61936                           | 36    | 0.69936 | 33    | 24       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 37       | 0.17606 | 14    | 9.58497                         | 30    | (1)3475.2                         | 5.3   | 9.61972                           | 36    | 0.69903 | 33    | 23       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 38       | 0.17620 | 14    | 9.58527                         | 30    | (1)3480.5                         | 5.2   | 9.62008                           | 35    | 0.69870 | 32    | 22       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 39       | 0.17634 | 14    | 9.58557                         | 31    | (1)3485.7                         | 5.3   | 9.62043                           | 36    | 0.69838 | 33    | 21       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 40       | 0.17648 | 13    | 9.58588                         | 30    | (1)3491.0                         | 5.3   | 9.62079                           | 35    | 0.69805 | 33    | 20       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 41       | 0.17661 | 14    | 9.58618                         | 30    | (1)3496.3                         | 5.3   | 9.62114                           | 36    | 0.69772 | 33    | 19       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 42       | 0.17675 | 14    | 9.58648                         | 30    | (1)3501.6                         | 5.3   | 9.62150                           | 35    | 0.69739 | 32    | 18       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 43       | 0.17689 | 13    | 9.58678                         | 31    | (1)3506.9                         | 5.2   | 9.62185                           | 36    | 0.69707 | 33    | 17       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 44       | 0.17702 | 14    | 9.58709                         | 30    | (1)3512.1                         | 5.3   | 9.62221                           | 35    | 0.69674 | 33    | 16       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 45       | 0.17716 | 14    | 9.58739                         | 30    | (1)3517.4                         | 5.3   | 9.62256                           | 36    | 0.69641 | 32    | 15       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 46       | 0.17730 | 13    | 9.58769                         | 30    | (1)3522.7                         | 5.3   | 9.62292                           | 35    | 0.69609 | 33    | 14       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 47       | 0.17743 | 14    | 9.58799                         | 30    | (1)3528.0                         | 5.4   | 9.62327                           | 35    | 0.69576 | 33    | 13       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 48       | 0.17757 | 14    | 9.58829                         | 30    | (1)3533.4                         | 5.3   | 9.62362                           | 36    | 0.69543 | 32    | 12       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 49       | 0.17771 | 14    | 9.58859                         | 30    | (1)3538.7                         | 5.3   | 9.62398                           | 35    | 0.69511 | 33    | 11       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 50       | 0.17785 | 13    | 9.58889                         | 30    | (1)3544.0                         | 5.3   | 9.62433                           | 35    | 0.69478 | 32    | 10       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 51       | 0.17798 | 14    | 9.58919                         | 30    | (1)3549.3                         | 5.3   | 9.62468                           | 36    | 0.69446 | 33    | 9        |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 52       | 0.17812 | 14    | 9.58949                         | 30    | (1)3554.6                         | 5.4   | 9.62504                           | 35    | 0.69413 | 32    | 8        |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 53       | 0.17826 | 13    | 9.58979                         | 30    | (1)3560.0                         | 5.3   | 9.62539                           | 35    | 0.69381 | 33    | 7        |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 54       | 0.17839 | 14    | 9.59009                         | 30    | (1)3565.3                         | 5.3   | 9.62574                           | 35    | 0.69348 | 32    | 6        |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 55       | 0.17853 | 14    | 9.59039                         | 30    | (1)3570.6                         | 5.4   | 9.62609                           | 36    | 0.69316 | 33    | 5        |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 56       | 0.17867 | 14    | 9.59069                         | 29    | (1)3576.0                         | 5.3   | 9.62645                           | 35    | 0.69283 | 32    | 4        |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 57       | 0.17881 | 13    | 9.59098                         | 30    | (1)3581.3                         | 5.4   | 9.62680                           | 35    | 0.69251 | 33    | 3        |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 58       | 0.17894 | 14    | 9.59128                         | 30    | (1)3586.7                         | 5.3   | 9.62715                           | 35    | 0.69218 | 32    | 2        |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 59       | 0.17908 | 14    | 9.59158                         | 30    | (1)3592.0                         | 5.4   | 9.62750                           | 35    | 0.69186 | 32    | 1        |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 60       | 0.17922 |       | 9.59188                         | 30    | (1)3597.4                         | 5.4   | 9.62785                           |       | 0.69154 | 32    | 0        |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|          |         |       | log cos $\omega$<br>log Sec $z$ | Diff. | l. cosec $\omega$<br>log Cotg $z$ | Diff. | log cotg $\omega$<br>l. Cosec $z$ | Diff. | $z'$    | Diff. | $\omega$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

$\omega = 67 \text{ Grad.}$



$\omega = 23 \text{ Grad.}$

| $\omega$ | $z'$    | Diff. | $\log \text{ Tg } z$<br>$\log \sin \omega$ | Diff. | $\log \text{ Cos } z$<br>$\log \sec \omega$    | Diff. | $\log \text{ Sin } z$<br>$\log \text{ tg } \omega$ | Diff. |         |       |          |
|----------|---------|-------|--------------------------------------------|-------|------------------------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------------------------|-------|---------|-------|----------|
| 0        | 0.17922 | 13    | 9.59188                                    | 30    | (1)3597.4                                      | 5.4   | 9.62785                                            | 35    | 0.69154 | 33    | 60       |
| 1        | 0.17935 | 14    | 9.59218                                    | 29    | (1)3602.8                                      | 5.3   | 9.62820                                            | 35    | 0.69121 | 32    | 59       |
| 2        | 0.17949 | 14    | 9.59247                                    | 30    | (1)3608.1                                      | 5.4   | 9.62855                                            | 35    | 0.69089 | 32    | 58       |
| 3        | 0.17963 | 14    | 9.59277                                    | 30    | (1)3613.5                                      | 5.4   | 9.62890                                            | 36    | 0.69057 | 32    | 57       |
| 4        | 0.17977 | 13    | 9.59307                                    | 29    | (1)3618.9                                      | 5.4   | 9.62926                                            | 35    | 0.69025 | 33    | 56       |
| 5        | 0.17990 | 14    | 9.59336                                    | 30    | (1)3624.3                                      | 5.3   | 9.62961                                            | 35    | 0.68992 | 32    | 55       |
| 6        | 0.18004 | 14    | 9.59366                                    | 30    | (1)3629.6                                      | 5.4   | 9.62996                                            | 35    | 0.68960 | 32    | 54       |
| 7        | 0.18018 | 14    | 9.59396                                    | 29    | (1)3635.0                                      | 5.4   | 9.63031                                            | 35    | 0.68928 | 32    | 53       |
| 8        | 0.18032 | 13    | 9.59425                                    | 30    | (1)3640.4                                      | 5.4   | 9.63066                                            | 35    | 0.68896 | 32    | 52       |
| 9        | 0.18045 | 14    | 9.59455                                    | 29    | (1)3645.8                                      | 5.4   | 9.63101                                            | 34    | 0.68864 | 32    | 51       |
| 10       | 0.18059 | 14    | 9.59484                                    | 30    | (1)3651.2                                      | 5.4   | 9.63135                                            | 35    | 0.68832 | 33    | 50       |
| 11       | 0.18073 | 14    | 9.59514                                    | 29    | (1)3656.6                                      | 5.5   | 9.63170                                            | 35    | 0.68799 | 32    | 49       |
| 12       | 0.18087 | 13    | 9.59543                                    | 30    | (1)3662.1                                      | 5.4   | 9.63205                                            | 35    | 0.68767 | 32    | 48       |
| 13       | 0.18100 | 14    | 9.59573                                    | 29    | (1)3667.5                                      | 5.4   | 9.63240                                            | 35    | 0.68735 | 32    | 47       |
| 14       | 0.18114 | 14    | 9.59602                                    | 30    | (1)3672.9                                      | 5.4   | 9.63275                                            | 35    | 0.68703 | 32    | 46       |
| 15       | 0.18128 | 14    | 9.59632                                    | 29    | (1)3678.3                                      | 5.4   | 9.63310                                            | 35    | 0.68671 | 32    | 45       |
| 16       | 0.18142 | 13    | 9.59661                                    | 29    | (1)3683.7                                      | 5.5   | 9.63345                                            | 34    | 0.68639 | 32    | 44       |
| 17       | 0.18155 | 14    | 9.59690                                    | 30    | (1)3689.2                                      | 5.4   | 9.63379                                            | 35    | 0.68607 | 32    | 43       |
| 18       | 0.18169 | 14    | 9.59720                                    | 29    | (1)3694.6                                      | 5.5   | 9.63414                                            | 35    | 0.68575 | 32    | 42       |
| 19       | 0.18183 | 14    | 9.59749                                    | 29    | (1)3700.1                                      | 5.4   | 9.63449                                            | 35    | 0.68543 | 32    | 41       |
| 20       | 0.18197 | 13    | 9.59778                                    | 30    | (1)3705.5                                      | 5.5   | 9.63484                                            | 35    | 0.68511 | 31    | 40       |
| 21       | 0.18210 | 14    | 9.59808                                    | 29    | (1)3711.0                                      | 5.4   | 9.63519                                            | 34    | 0.68480 | 32    | 39       |
| 22       | 0.18224 | 14    | 9.59837                                    | 29    | (1)3716.4                                      | 5.5   | 9.63553                                            | 35    | 0.68448 | 32    | 38       |
| 23       | 0.18238 | 14    | 9.59866                                    | 29    | (1)3721.9                                      | 5.4   | 9.63588                                            | 35    | 0.68416 | 32    | 37       |
| 24       | 0.18252 | 13    | 9.59895                                    | 29    | (1)3727.3                                      | 5.5   | 9.63623                                            | 34    | 0.68384 | 32    | 36       |
| 25       | 0.18265 | 14    | 9.59924                                    | 30    | (1)3732.8                                      | 5.5   | 9.63657                                            | 35    | 0.68352 | 31    | 35       |
| 26       | 0.18279 | 14    | 9.59954                                    | 29    | (1)3738.3                                      | 5.5   | 9.63692                                            | 34    | 0.68321 | 32    | 34       |
| 27       | 0.18293 | 14    | 9.59983                                    | 29    | (1)3743.8                                      | 5.4   | 9.63726                                            | 35    | 0.68289 | 32    | 33       |
| 28       | 0.18307 | 13    | 9.60012                                    | 29    | (1)3749.2                                      | 5.5   | 9.63761                                            | 35    | 0.68257 | 32    | 32       |
| 29       | 0.18320 | 14    | 9.60041                                    | 29    | (1)3754.7                                      | 5.5   | 9.63796                                            | 34    | 0.68225 | 31    | 31       |
| 30       | 0.18334 | 14    | 9.60070                                    | 29    | (1)3760.2                                      | 5.5   | 9.63830                                            | 35    | 0.68194 | 32    | 30       |
| 31       | 0.18348 | 14    | 9.60099                                    | 29    | (1)3765.7                                      | 5.5   | 9.63865                                            | 34    | 0.68162 | 32    | 29       |
| 32       | 0.18362 | 14    | 9.60128                                    | 29    | (1)3771.2                                      | 5.5   | 9.63899                                            | 35    | 0.68130 | 31    | 28       |
| 33       | 0.18376 | 13    | 9.60157                                    | 29    | (1)3776.7                                      | 5.5   | 9.63934                                            | 34    | 0.68099 | 32    | 27       |
| 34       | 0.18389 | 14    | 9.60186                                    | 29    | (1)3782.2                                      | 5.5   | 9.63968                                            | 35    | 0.68067 | 32    | 26       |
| 35       | 0.18403 | 14    | 9.60215                                    | 29    | (1)3787.7                                      | 5.6   | 9.64003                                            | 34    | 0.68035 | 31    | 25       |
| 36       | 0.18417 | 14    | 9.60244                                    | 29    | (1)3793.3                                      | 5.5   | 9.64037                                            | 35    | 0.68004 | 32    | 24       |
| 37       | 0.18431 | 13    | 9.60273                                    | 29    | (1)3798.8                                      | 5.5   | 9.64072                                            | 34    | 0.67972 | 31    | 23       |
| 38       | 0.18444 | 14    | 9.60302                                    | 29    | (1)3804.3                                      | 5.5   | 9.64106                                            | 34    | 0.67941 | 32    | 22       |
| 39       | 0.18458 | 14    | 9.60331                                    | 28    | (1)3809.8                                      | 5.6   | 9.64140                                            | 35    | 0.67909 | 31    | 21       |
| 40       | 0.18472 | 14    | 9.60359                                    | 29    | (1)3815.4                                      | 5.5   | 9.64175                                            | 34    | 0.67878 | 32    | 20       |
| 41       | 0.18486 | 14    | 9.60388                                    | 29    | (1)3820.9                                      | 5.6   | 9.64209                                            | 34    | 0.67846 | 31    | 19       |
| 42       | 0.18500 | 13    | 9.60417                                    | 29    | (1)3826.5                                      | 5.5   | 9.64243                                            | 35    | 0.67815 | 32    | 18       |
| 43       | 0.18513 | 14    | 9.60446                                    | 28    | (1)3832.0                                      | 5.6   | 9.64278                                            | 34    | 0.67784 | 32    | 17       |
| 44       | 0.18527 | 14    | 9.60474                                    | 29    | (1)3837.6                                      | 5.5   | 9.64312                                            | 34    | 0.67752 | 31    | 16       |
| 45       | 0.18541 | 14    | 9.60503                                    | 29    | (1)3843.1                                      | 5.6   | 9.64346                                            | 35    | 0.67721 | 32    | 15       |
| 46       | 0.18555 | 14    | 9.60532                                    | 29    | (1)3848.7                                      | 5.5   | 9.64381                                            | 34    | 0.67689 | 31    | 14       |
| 47       | 0.18569 | 13    | 9.60561                                    | 28    | (1)3854.2                                      | 5.6   | 9.64415                                            | 34    | 0.67658 | 31    | 13       |
| 48       | 0.18582 | 14    | 9.60589                                    | 29    | (1)3859.8                                      | 5.6   | 9.64449                                            | 34    | 0.67627 | 32    | 12       |
| 49       | 0.18596 | 14    | 9.60618                                    | 28    | (1)3865.4                                      | 5.6   | 9.64483                                            | 34    | 0.67595 | 31    | 11       |
| 50       | 0.18610 | 14    | 9.60646                                    | 29    | (1)3871.0                                      | 5.5   | 9.64517                                            | 35    | 0.67564 | 31    | 10       |
| 51       | 0.18624 | 14    | 9.60675                                    | 29    | (1)3876.5                                      | 5.6   | 9.64552                                            | 34    | 0.67533 | 31    | 9        |
| 52       | 0.18638 | 14    | 9.60704                                    | 28    | (1)3882.1                                      | 5.6   | 9.64586                                            | 34    | 0.67502 | 32    | 8        |
| 53       | 0.18652 | 13    | 9.60732                                    | 29    | (1)3887.7                                      | 5.6   | 9.64620                                            | 34    | 0.67470 | 31    | 7        |
| 54       | 0.18665 | 14    | 9.60761                                    | 28    | (1)3893.3                                      | 5.6   | 9.64654                                            | 34    | 0.67439 | 31    | 6        |
| 55       | 0.18679 | 14    | 9.60789                                    | 29    | (1)3898.9                                      | 5.6   | 9.64688                                            | 34    | 0.67408 | 31    | 5        |
| 56       | 0.18693 | 14    | 9.60818                                    | 28    | (1)3904.5                                      | 5.6   | 9.64722                                            | 34    | 0.67377 | 31    | 4        |
| 57       | 0.18707 | 14    | 9.60846                                    | 29    | (1)3910.1                                      | 5.6   | 9.64756                                            | 34    | 0.67346 | 31    | 3        |
| 58       | 0.18721 | 13    | 9.60875                                    | 28    | (1)3915.7                                      | 5.7   | 9.64790                                            | 34    | 0.67315 | 31    | 2        |
| 59       | 0.18734 | 14    | 9.60903                                    | 28    | (1)3921.4                                      | 5.6   | 9.64824                                            | 34    | 0.67284 | 31    | 1        |
| 60       | 0.18748 |       | 9.60931                                    |       | (1)3927.0                                      |       | 9.64858                                            |       | 0.67253 |       | 0        |
|          |         |       | $\log \cos \omega$<br>$\log \sec z$        | Diff. | $\log \cot g \omega$<br>$\log \text{ Cotg } z$ | Diff. | $\log \cot g \omega$<br>$\log \text{ Cosec } z$    | Diff. | $z'$    | Diff. | $\omega$ |

$\omega = 66 \text{ Grad.}$



$\omega = 24 \text{ Grad.}$

| $\omega$ | $\alpha'$ | Diff. | $\log \operatorname{Tg} \alpha$<br>$\log \sin \omega$ | Diff. | $\log \operatorname{Cos} \alpha$<br>$\log \sec \omega$    | Diff. | $\log \sin \alpha$<br>$\log \operatorname{tg} \omega$     | Diff. |           |       |          |
|----------|-----------|-------|-------------------------------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------------------------------|-------|-----------|-------|----------|
| 0        | 0.18748   |       | 9.60931                                               |       | (1)3927.0                                                 |       | 9.64858                                                   |       | 0.67253   |       | 60       |
| 1        | 0.18762   | 14    | 9.60960                                               | 29    | (1)3932.6                                                 | 5.6   | 9.64892                                                   | 34    | 0.67221   | 32    | 59       |
| 2        | 0.18776   | 14    | 9.60988                                               | 28    | (1)3938.2                                                 | 5.6   | 9.64926                                                   | 34    | 0.67190   | 31    | 58       |
| 3        | 0.18790   | 14    | 9.61016                                               | 29    | (1)3943.9                                                 | 5.6   | 9.64960                                                   | 34    | 0.67159   | 31    | 57       |
| 4        | 0.18804   | 13    | 9.61045                                               | 28    | (1)3949.5                                                 | 5.7   | 9.64994                                                   | 34    | 0.67128   | 31    | 56       |
| 5        | 0.18817   | 14    | 9.61073                                               | 28    | (1)3955.2                                                 | 5.6   | 9.65028                                                   | 34    | 0.67098   | 30    | 55       |
| 6        | 0.18831   | 14    | 9.61101                                               | 28    | (1)3960.8                                                 | 5.7   | 9.65062                                                   | 34    | 0.67067   | 31    | 54       |
| 7        | 0.18845   | 14    | 9.61129                                               | 29    | (1)3966.5                                                 | 5.6   | 9.65096                                                   | 34    | 0.67036   | 31    | 53       |
| 8        | 0.18859   | 14    | 9.61158                                               | 28    | (1)3972.1                                                 | 5.7   | 9.65130                                                   | 34    | 0.67005   | 31    | 52       |
| 9        | 0.18873   | 14    | 9.61186                                               | 28    | (1)3977.8                                                 | 5.7   | 9.65164                                                   | 34    | 0.66974   | 31    | 51       |
| 10       | 0.18887   | 13    | 9.61214                                               | 28    | (1)3983.5                                                 | 5.6   | 9.65197                                                   | 33    | 0.66943   | 31    | 50       |
| 11       | 0.18900   | 14    | 9.61242                                               | 28    | (1)3989.1                                                 | 5.7   | 9.65231                                                   | 34    | 0.66912   | 31    | 49       |
| 12       | 0.18914   | 14    | 9.61270                                               | 28    | (1)3994.8                                                 | 5.7   | 9.65265                                                   | 34    | 0.66881   | 31    | 48       |
| 13       | 0.18928   | 14    | 9.61298                                               | 28    | (1)4000.5                                                 | 5.7   | 9.65299                                                   | 34    | 0.66850   | 31    | 47       |
| 14       | 0.18942   | 14    | 9.61326                                               | 28    | (1)4006.2                                                 | 5.6   | 9.65333                                                   | 33    | 0.66820   | 31    | 46       |
| 15       | 0.18956   | 14    | 9.61354                                               | 28    | (1)4011.8                                                 | 5.7   | 9.65366                                                   | 34    | 0.66789   | 31    | 45       |
| 16       | 0.18970   | 14    | 9.61382                                               | 29    | (1)4017.5                                                 | 5.7   | 9.65400                                                   | 34    | 0.66758   | 31    | 44       |
| 17       | 0.18984   | 13    | 9.61411                                               | 27    | (1)4023.2                                                 | 5.7   | 9.65434                                                   | 33    | 0.66727   | 31    | 43       |
| 18       | 0.18997   | 14    | 9.61438                                               | 28    | (1)4028.9                                                 | 5.7   | 9.65467                                                   | 34    | 0.66697   | 31    | 42       |
| 19       | 0.19011   | 14    | 9.61466                                               | 28    | (1)4034.6                                                 | 5.8   | 9.65501                                                   | 34    | 0.66666   | 31    | 41       |
| 20       | 0.19025   | 14    | 9.61494                                               | 28    | (1)4040.4                                                 | 5.7   | 9.65535                                                   | 33    | 0.66635   | 31    | 40       |
| 21       | 0.19039   | 14    | 9.61522                                               | 28    | (1)4046.1                                                 | 5.7   | 9.65568                                                   | 34    | 0.66605   | 31    | 39       |
| 22       | 0.19053   | 14    | 9.61550                                               | 28    | (1)4051.8                                                 | 5.7   | 9.65602                                                   | 34    | 0.66574   | 31    | 38       |
| 23       | 0.19067   | 14    | 9.61578                                               | 28    | (1)4057.5                                                 | 5.7   | 9.65636                                                   | 33    | 0.66543   | 31    | 37       |
| 24       | 0.19081   | 14    | 9.61606                                               | 28    | (1)4063.2                                                 | 5.8   | 9.65669                                                   | 34    | 0.66513   | 31    | 36       |
| 25       | 0.19095   | 13    | 9.61634                                               | 28    | (1)4069.0                                                 | 5.7   | 9.65703                                                   | 33    | 0.66482   | 31    | 35       |
| 26       | 0.19108   | 14    | 9.61662                                               | 27    | (1)4074.7                                                 | 5.8   | 9.65736                                                   | 34    | 0.66452   | 31    | 34       |
| 27       | 0.19122   | 14    | 9.61689                                               | 28    | (1)4080.5                                                 | 5.7   | 9.65770                                                   | 33    | 0.66421   | 31    | 33       |
| 28       | 0.19136   | 14    | 9.61717                                               | 28    | (1)4086.2                                                 | 5.8   | 9.65803                                                   | 34    | 0.66391   | 31    | 32       |
| 29       | 0.19150   | 14    | 9.61745                                               | 28    | (1)4092.0                                                 | 5.7   | 9.65837                                                   | 33    | 0.66360   | 31    | 31       |
| 30       | 0.19164   | 14    | 9.61773                                               | 27    | (1)4097.7                                                 | 5.8   | 9.65870                                                   | 34    | 0.66330   | 31    | 30       |
| 31       | 0.19178   | 14    | 9.61800                                               | 28    | (1)4103.5                                                 | 5.7   | 9.65904                                                   | 33    | 0.66299   | 31    | 29       |
| 32       | 0.19192   | 14    | 9.61828                                               | 28    | (1)4109.2                                                 | 5.8   | 9.65937                                                   | 34    | 0.66269   | 31    | 28       |
| 33       | 0.19206   | 13    | 9.61856                                               | 27    | (1)4115.0                                                 | 5.8   | 9.65971                                                   | 33    | 0.66238   | 31    | 27       |
| 34       | 0.19219   | 14    | 9.61883                                               | 28    | (1)4120.8                                                 | 5.8   | 9.66004                                                   | 34    | 0.66208   | 31    | 26       |
| 35       | 0.19233   | 14    | 9.61911                                               | 28    | (1)4126.6                                                 | 5.7   | 9.66038                                                   | 33    | 0.66178   | 31    | 25       |
| 36       | 0.19247   | 14    | 9.61939                                               | 27    | (1)4132.3                                                 | 5.8   | 9.66071                                                   | 33    | 0.66147   | 31    | 24       |
| 37       | 0.19261   | 14    | 9.61966                                               | 28    | (1)4138.1                                                 | 5.8   | 9.66104                                                   | 34    | 0.66117   | 31    | 23       |
| 38       | 0.19275   | 14    | 9.61994                                               | 27    | (1)4143.9                                                 | 5.8   | 9.66138                                                   | 33    | 0.66087   | 31    | 22       |
| 39       | 0.19289   | 14    | 9.62021                                               | 28    | (1)4149.7                                                 | 5.8   | 9.66171                                                   | 33    | 0.66056   | 31    | 21       |
| 40       | 0.19303   | 14    | 9.62049                                               | 27    | (1)4155.5                                                 | 5.8   | 9.66204                                                   | 34    | 0.66026   | 31    | 20       |
| 41       | 0.19317   | 14    | 9.62076                                               | 28    | (1)4161.3                                                 | 5.8   | 9.66238                                                   | 33    | 0.65996   | 31    | 19       |
| 42       | 0.19331   | 14    | 9.62104                                               | 27    | (1)4167.1                                                 | 5.8   | 9.66271                                                   | 33    | 0.65966   | 31    | 18       |
| 43       | 0.19345   | 13    | 9.62131                                               | 28    | (1)4172.9                                                 | 5.8   | 9.66304                                                   | 33    | 0.65935   | 31    | 17       |
| 44       | 0.19358   | 14    | 9.62159                                               | 27    | (1)4178.7                                                 | 5.9   | 9.66337                                                   | 34    | 0.65905   | 31    | 16       |
| 45       | 0.19372   | 14    | 9.62186                                               | 28    | (1)4184.6                                                 | 5.8   | 9.66371                                                   | 33    | 0.65875   | 31    | 15       |
| 46       | 0.19386   | 14    | 9.62214                                               | 27    | (1)4190.4                                                 | 5.8   | 9.66404                                                   | 33    | 0.65845   | 31    | 14       |
| 47       | 0.19400   | 14    | 9.62241                                               | 27    | (1)4196.2                                                 | 5.9   | 9.66437                                                   | 33    | 0.65815   | 31    | 13       |
| 48       | 0.19414   | 14    | 9.62268                                               | 28    | (1)4202.1                                                 | 5.8   | 9.66470                                                   | 33    | 0.65785   | 31    | 12       |
| 49       | 0.19428   | 14    | 9.62296                                               | 27    | (1)4207.9                                                 | 5.8   | 9.66503                                                   | 34    | 0.65754   | 31    | 11       |
| 50       | 0.19442   | 14    | 9.62323                                               | 27    | (1)4213.7                                                 | 5.9   | 9.66537                                                   | 33    | 0.65724   | 31    | 10       |
| 51       | 0.19456   | 14    | 9.62350                                               | 27    | (1)4219.6                                                 | 5.8   | 9.66570                                                   | 33    | 0.65694   | 31    | 9        |
| 52       | 0.19470   | 14    | 9.62377                                               | 28    | (1)4225.4                                                 | 5.9   | 9.66603                                                   | 33    | 0.65664   | 31    | 8        |
| 53       | 0.19484   | 14    | 9.62405                                               | 27    | (1)4231.3                                                 | 5.9   | 9.66636                                                   | 33    | 0.65634   | 31    | 7        |
| 54       | 0.19498   | 14    | 9.62432                                               | 27    | (1)4237.2                                                 | 5.8   | 9.66669                                                   | 33    | 0.65604   | 31    | 6        |
| 55       | 0.19512   | 14    | 9.62459                                               | 27    | (1)4243.0                                                 | 5.9   | 9.66702                                                   | 33    | 0.65574   | 31    | 5        |
| 56       | 0.19526   | 13    | 9.62486                                               | 27    | (1)4248.9                                                 | 5.9   | 9.66735                                                   | 33    | 0.65544   | 31    | 4        |
| 57       | 0.19539   | 14    | 9.62513                                               | 28    | (1)4254.8                                                 | 5.9   | 9.66768                                                   | 33    | 0.65514   | 31    | 3        |
| 58       | 0.19553   | 14    | 9.62541                                               | 27    | (1)4260.7                                                 | 5.8   | 9.66801                                                   | 33    | 0.65484   | 31    | 2        |
| 59       | 0.19567   | 14    | 9.62568                                               | 27    | (1)4266.5                                                 | 5.9   | 9.66834                                                   | 33    | 0.65454   | 31    | 1        |
| 60       | 0.19581   | 14    | 9.62595                                               | 27    | (1)4272.4                                                 | 5.9   | 9.66867                                                   | 33    | 0.65424   | 31    | 0        |
|          |           |       | $\log \cos \omega$<br>$\log \sec \alpha$              | Diff. | $\log \operatorname{cosec} \omega$<br>$\log \cotg \alpha$ | Diff. | $\log \cotg \omega$<br>$\log \operatorname{cosec} \alpha$ | Diff. | $\alpha'$ | Diff. | $\omega$ |

$\omega = 65 \text{ Grad.}$

$\omega = 25 \text{ Grad.}$ 

| $\omega$ | $z'$    | Diff. | log Tg. $z$<br>log sin $\omega$ | Diff. | log Cos $z$<br>log sec $\omega$   | Diff. | log Sin $z$<br>log tg $\omega$   | Diff. |         |       |    |
|----------|---------|-------|---------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------|-------|---------|-------|----|
| 0        | 0.19581 |       | 9.62595                         |       | (1)4272.4                         |       | 9.66867                          |       | 0.65424 | 29    | 60 |
| 1        | 0.19595 | 14    | 9.62622                         | 27    | (1)4278.3                         | 5.9   | 9.66900                          | 33    | 0.65395 | 30    | 59 |
| 2        | 0.19609 | 14    | 9.62649                         | 27    | (1)4284.2                         | 5.9   | 9.66933                          | 33    | 0.65365 | 30    | 58 |
| 3        | 0.19623 | 14    | 9.62676                         | 27    | (1)4290.1                         | 5.9   | 9.66966                          | 33    | 0.65335 | 30    | 57 |
| 4        | 0.19637 | 14    | 9.62703                         | 27    | (1)4296.0                         | 5.9   | 9.66999                          | 33    | 0.65305 | 30    | 56 |
| 5        | 0.19651 | 14    | 9.62730                         | 27    | (1)4301.9                         | 5.9   | 9.67032                          | 33    | 0.65275 | 30    | 55 |
| 6        | 0.19665 | 14    | 9.62757                         | 27    | (1)4307.9                         | 6.0   | 9.67065                          | 33    | 0.65245 | 29    | 54 |
| 7        | 0.19679 | 14    | 9.62784                         | 27    | (1)4313.8                         | 5.9   | 9.67098                          | 33    | 0.65216 | 30    | 53 |
| 8        | 0.19693 | 14    | 9.62811                         | 27    | (1)4319.7                         | 5.9   | 9.67131                          | 32    | 0.65186 | 30    | 52 |
| 9        | 0.19707 | 14    | 9.62838                         | 27    | (1)4325.6                         | 6.0   | 9.67163                          | 33    | 0.65156 | 30    | 51 |
| 10       | 0.19721 | 14    | 9.62865                         | 27    | (1)4331.6                         | 5.9   | 9.67196                          | 33    | 0.65126 | 29    | 50 |
| 11       | 0.19735 | 14    | 9.62892                         | 26    | (1)4337.5                         | 5.9   | 9.67229                          | 33    | 0.65097 | 29    | 49 |
| 12       | 0.19749 | 14    | 9.62918                         | 27    | (1)4343.4                         | 6.0   | 9.67262                          | 33    | 0.65067 | 30    | 48 |
| 13       | 0.19763 | 14    | 9.62945                         | 27    | (1)4349.4                         | 5.9   | 9.67295                          | 32    | 0.65037 | 29    | 47 |
| 14       | 0.19777 | 14    | 9.62972                         | 27    | (1)4355.3                         | 6.0   | 9.67327                          | 33    | 0.65008 | 30    | 46 |
| 15       | 0.19791 | 14    | 9.62999                         | 27    | (1)4361.3                         | 6.0   | 9.67360                          | 33    | 0.64978 | 29    | 45 |
| 16       | 0.19805 | 14    | 9.63026                         | 26    | (1)4367.3                         | 5.9   | 9.67393                          | 33    | 0.64949 | 30    | 44 |
| 17       | 0.19819 | 13    | 9.63052                         | 27    | (1)4373.2                         | 6.0   | 9.67426                          | 32    | 0.64919 | 30    | 43 |
| 18       | 0.19832 | 14    | 9.63079                         | 27    | (1)4379.2                         | 6.0   | 9.67458                          | 33    | 0.64889 | 29    | 42 |
| 19       | 0.19846 | 14    | 9.63106                         | 27    | (1)4385.2                         | 5.9   | 9.67491                          | 33    | 0.64860 | 30    | 41 |
| 20       | 0.19860 | 14    | 9.63133                         | 26    | (1)4391.1                         | 6.0   | 9.67524                          | 32    | 0.64830 | 29    | 40 |
| 21       | 0.19874 | 14    | 9.63159                         | 27    | (1)4397.1                         | 6.0   | 9.67556                          | 33    | 0.64801 | 30    | 39 |
| 22       | 0.19888 | 14    | 9.63186                         | 27    | (1)4403.1                         | 6.0   | 9.67589                          | 33    | 0.64771 | 29    | 38 |
| 23       | 0.19902 | 14    | 9.63213                         | 26    | (1)4409.1                         | 6.0   | 9.67622                          | 33    | 0.64742 | 30    | 37 |
| 24       | 0.19916 | 14    | 9.63239                         | 27    | (1)4415.1                         | 6.0   | 9.67654                          | 33    | 0.64712 | 29    | 36 |
| 25       | 0.19930 | 14    | 9.63266                         | 26    | (1)4421.1                         | 6.0   | 9.67687                          | 32    | 0.64683 | 30    | 35 |
| 26       | 0.19944 | 14    | 9.63292                         | 27    | (1)4427.1                         | 6.0   | 9.67719                          | 33    | 0.64653 | 29    | 34 |
| 27       | 0.19958 | 14    | 9.63319                         | 26    | (1)4433.1                         | 6.0   | 9.67752                          | 33    | 0.64624 | 29    | 33 |
| 28       | 0.19972 | 14    | 9.63345                         | 27    | (1)4439.1                         | 6.1   | 9.67785                          | 32    | 0.64595 | 30    | 32 |
| 29       | 0.19986 | 14    | 9.63372                         | 26    | (1)4445.2                         | 6.0   | 9.67817                          | 33    | 0.64566 | 29    | 31 |
| 30       | 0.20000 | 14    | 9.63398                         | 27    | (1)4451.2                         | 6.0   | 9.67850                          | 32    | 0.64536 | 29    | 30 |
| 31       | 0.20014 | 14    | 9.63425                         | 26    | (1)4457.2                         | 6.0   | 9.67882                          | 33    | 0.64507 | 30    | 29 |
| 32       | 0.20028 | 14    | 9.63451                         | 27    | (1)4463.2                         | 6.1   | 9.67915                          | 32    | 0.64477 | 29    | 28 |
| 33       | 0.20042 | 14    | 9.63478                         | 26    | (1)4469.3                         | 6.0   | 9.67947                          | 33    | 0.64448 | 29    | 27 |
| 34       | 0.20056 | 14    | 9.63504                         | 27    | (1)4475.3                         | 6.1   | 9.67980                          | 32    | 0.64419 | 30    | 26 |
| 35       | 0.20070 | 14    | 9.63531                         | 26    | (1)4481.4                         | 6.0   | 9.68012                          | 32    | 0.64389 | 29    | 25 |
| 36       | 0.20084 | 14    | 9.63557                         | 26    | (1)4487.4                         | 6.1   | 9.68044                          | 33    | 0.64360 | 29    | 24 |
| 37       | 0.20098 | 14    | 9.63583                         | 27    | (1)4493.5                         | 6.0   | 9.68077                          | 32    | 0.64331 | 29    | 23 |
| 38       | 0.20112 | 14    | 9.63610                         | 26    | (1)4499.5                         | 6.1   | 9.68109                          | 33    | 0.64302 | 29    | 22 |
| 39       | 0.20126 | 14    | 9.63636                         | 26    | (1)4505.6                         | 6.1   | 9.68142                          | 32    | 0.64273 | 30    | 21 |
| 40       | 0.20140 | 14    | 9.63662                         | 27    | (1)4511.7                         | 6.0   | 9.68174                          | 32    | 0.64243 | 29    | 20 |
| 41       | 0.20154 | 14    | 9.63689                         | 26    | (1)4517.7                         | 6.1   | 9.68206                          | 33    | 0.64214 | 29    | 19 |
| 42       | 0.20168 | 14    | 9.63715                         | 26    | (1)4523.8                         | 6.1   | 9.68239                          | 32    | 0.64185 | 29    | 18 |
| 43       | 0.20182 | 14    | 9.63741                         | 26    | (1)4529.9                         | 6.1   | 9.68271                          | 32    | 0.64156 | 29    | 17 |
| 44       | 0.20196 | 14    | 9.63767                         | 27    | (1)4536.0                         | 6.1   | 9.68303                          | 33    | 0.64127 | 29    | 16 |
| 45       | 0.20210 | 14    | 9.63794                         | 26    | (1)4542.1                         | 6.1   | 9.68336                          | 32    | 0.64098 | 29    | 15 |
| 46       | 0.20224 | 15    | 9.63820                         | 26    | (1)4548.2                         | 6.1   | 9.68368                          | 32    | 0.64069 | 29    | 14 |
| 47       | 0.20239 | 14    | 9.63846                         | 26    | (1)4554.3                         | 6.1   | 9.68400                          | 32    | 0.64040 | 29    | 13 |
| 48       | 0.20253 | 14    | 9.63872                         | 26    | (1)4560.4                         | 6.1   | 9.68432                          | 33    | 0.64011 | 29    | 12 |
| 49       | 0.20267 | 14    | 9.63898                         | 26    | (1)4566.5                         | 6.1   | 9.68465                          | 32    | 0.63982 | 29    | 11 |
| 50       | 0.20281 | 14    | 9.63924                         | 26    | (1)4572.6                         | 6.1   | 9.68497                          | 32    | 0.63953 | 29    | 10 |
| 51       | 0.20295 | 14    | 9.63950                         | 26    | (1)4578.7                         | 6.1   | 9.68529                          | 32    | 0.63924 | 29    | 9  |
| 52       | 0.20309 | 14    | 9.63976                         | 26    | (1)4584.8                         | 6.2   | 9.68561                          | 32    | 0.63895 | 29    | 8  |
| 53       | 0.20323 | 14    | 9.64002                         | 26    | (1)4591.0                         | 6.1   | 9.68593                          | 33    | 0.63866 | 29    | 7  |
| 54       | 0.20337 | 14    | 9.64028                         | 26    | (1)4597.1                         | 6.1   | 9.68626                          | 32    | 0.63837 | 29    | 6  |
| 55       | 0.20351 | 14    | 9.64054                         | 26    | (1)4603.2                         | 6.2   | 9.68658                          | 32    | 0.63808 | 29    | 5  |
| 56       | 0.20365 | 14    | 9.64080                         | 26    | (1)4609.4                         | 6.1   | 9.68690                          | 32    | 0.63779 | 29    | 4  |
| 57       | 0.20379 | 14    | 9.64106                         | 26    | (1)4615.5                         | 6.2   | 9.68722                          | 32    | 0.63750 | 29    | 3  |
| 58       | 0.20393 | 14    | 9.64132                         | 26    | (1)4621.7                         | 6.1   | 9.68754                          | 32    | 0.63721 | 29    | 2  |
| 59       | 0.20407 | 14    | 9.64158                         | 26    | (1)4627.8                         | 6.2   | 9.68786                          | 32    | 0.63692 | 29    | 1  |
| 60       | 0.20421 | 14    | 9.64184                         | 26    | (1)4634.0                         | 6.2   | 9.68818                          | 32    | 0.63664 | 28    | 0  |
|          |         |       | log cos $\omega$<br>log Sec $z$ | Diff. | l. cosec $\omega$<br>log Cotg $z$ | Diff. | log cotg $\omega$<br>l. Cosc $z$ | Diff. | $z'$    | Diff. |    |

 $\omega = 64 \text{ Grad.}$

$\omega = 26 \text{ Grad.}$

| $\omega$ | $z'$    | Diff. | $\log \text{ Tg } z$<br>$\log \sin \omega$ | Diff. | $\log \text{ Cos } z$<br>$\log \sec \omega$         | Diff. | $\log \text{ Sin } z$<br>$\log \text{ tg } \omega$ | Diff. |         |       |          |
|----------|---------|-------|--------------------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------------------------|-------|---------|-------|----------|
| 0        | 0.20421 |       | 9.64184                                    |       | (1)4634.0                                           |       | 9.68818                                            |       | 0.63664 |       | 60       |
| 1        | 0.20435 | 14    | 9.64210                                    | 26    | (1)4640.1                                           | 6.1   | 9.68850                                            | 32    | 0.63635 | 29    | 59       |
| 2        | 0.20449 | 14    | 9.64236                                    | 26    | (1)4646.3                                           | 6.2   | 9.68882                                            | 32    | 0.63606 | 29    | 58       |
| 3        | 0.20463 | 14    | 9.64262                                    | 26    | (1)4652.5                                           | 6.2   | 9.68914                                            | 32    | 0.63577 | 29    | 57       |
| 4        | 0.20477 | 14    | 9.64288                                    | 26    | (1)4658.7                                           | 6.2   | 9.68946                                            | 32    | 0.63548 | 29    | 56       |
| 5        | 0.20491 | 14    | 9.64313                                    | 25    | (1)4664.8                                           | 6.1   | 9.68978                                            | 32    | 0.63520 | 28    | 55       |
| 6        | 0.20505 | 14    | 9.64339                                    | 26    | (1)4671.0                                           | 6.2   | 9.69010                                            | 32    | 0.63491 | 29    | 54       |
| 7        | 0.20520 | 15    | 9.64365                                    | 26    | (1)4677.2                                           | 6.2   | 9.69042                                            | 32    | 0.63462 | 29    | 53       |
| 8        | 0.20534 | 14    | 9.64391                                    | 26    | (1)4683.4                                           | 6.2   | 9.69074                                            | 32    | 0.63434 | 28    | 52       |
| 9        | 0.20548 | 14    | 9.64417                                    | 26    | (1)4689.6                                           | 6.2   | 9.69106                                            | 32    | 0.63405 | 29    | 51       |
| 10       | 0.20562 | 14    | 9.64442                                    | 25    | (1)4695.8                                           | 6.2   | 9.69138                                            | 32    | 0.63376 | 29    | 50       |
| 11       | 0.20576 | 14    | 9.64468                                    | 26    | (1)4702.0                                           | 6.2   | 9.69170                                            | 32    | 0.63348 | 28    | 49       |
| 12       | 0.20590 | 14    | 9.64494                                    | 26    | (1)4708.2                                           | 6.2   | 9.69202                                            | 32    | 0.63319 | 29    | 48       |
| 13       | 0.20604 | 14    | 9.64519                                    | 25    | (1)4714.5                                           | 6.3   | 9.69234                                            | 32    | 0.63290 | 29    | 47       |
| 14       | 0.20618 | 14    | 9.64545                                    | 26    | (1)4720.7                                           | 6.2   | 9.69266                                            | 32    | 0.63262 | 28    | 46       |
| 15       | 0.20632 | 14    | 9.64571                                    | 26    | (1)4726.9                                           | 6.2   | 9.69298                                            | 32    | 0.63233 | 29    | 45       |
| 16       | 0.20646 | 14    | 9.64596                                    | 25    | (1)4733.1                                           | 6.2   | 9.69329                                            | 31    | 0.63205 | 28    | 44       |
| 17       | 0.20660 | 14    | 9.64622                                    | 26    | (1)4739.4                                           | 6.3   | 9.69361                                            | 32    | 0.63176 | 28    | 43       |
| 18       | 0.20674 | 14    | 9.64647                                    | 25    | (1)4745.6                                           | 6.2   | 9.69393                                            | 32    | 0.63148 | 29    | 42       |
| 19       | 0.20688 | 14    | 9.64673                                    | 26    | (1)4751.9                                           | 6.3   | 9.69425                                            | 32    | 0.63119 | 29    | 41       |
| 20       | 0.20703 | 15    | 9.64698                                    | 25    | (1)4758.1                                           | 6.2   | 9.69457                                            | 32    | 0.63091 | 28    | 40       |
| 21       | 0.20717 | 14    | 9.64724                                    | 26    | (1)4764.4                                           | 6.3   | 9.69488                                            | 31    | 0.63062 | 29    | 39       |
| 22       | 0.20731 | 14    | 9.64749                                    | 25    | (1)4770.6                                           | 6.2   | 9.69520                                            | 32    | 0.63034 | 28    | 38       |
| 23       | 0.20745 | 14    | 9.64775                                    | 26    | (1)4776.9                                           | 6.3   | 9.69552                                            | 32    | 0.63005 | 29    | 37       |
| 24       | 0.20759 | 14    | 9.64800                                    | 25    | (1)4783.2                                           | 6.3   | 9.69584                                            | 32    | 0.62977 | 28    | 36       |
| 25       | 0.20773 | 14    | 9.64826                                    | 26    | (1)4789.4                                           | 6.2   | 9.69615                                            | 31    | 0.62948 | 29    | 35       |
| 26       | 0.20787 | 14    | 9.64851                                    | 25    | (1)4795.7                                           | 6.3   | 9.69647                                            | 32    | 0.62920 | 28    | 34       |
| 27       | 0.20801 | 14    | 9.64877                                    | 26    | (1)4802.0                                           | 6.3   | 9.69679                                            | 32    | 0.62892 | 28    | 33       |
| 28       | 0.20815 | 14    | 9.64902                                    | 25    | (1)4808.3                                           | 6.3   | 9.69710                                            | 31    | 0.62863 | 29    | 32       |
| 29       | 0.20830 | 15    | 9.64927                                    | 25    | (1)4814.6                                           | 6.3   | 9.69742                                            | 32    | 0.62835 | 28    | 31       |
| 30       | 0.20844 | 14    | 9.64953                                    | 26    | (1)4820.9                                           | 6.3   | 9.69774                                            | 32    | 0.62807 | 28    | 30       |
| 31       | 0.20858 | 14    | 9.64978                                    | 25    | (1)4827.2                                           | 6.3   | 9.69805                                            | 31    | 0.62778 | 29    | 29       |
| 32       | 0.20872 | 14    | 9.65003                                    | 26    | (1)4833.5                                           | 6.3   | 9.69837                                            | 32    | 0.62750 | 28    | 28       |
| 33       | 0.20886 | 14    | 9.65029                                    | 25    | (1)4839.8                                           | 6.3   | 9.69868                                            | 31    | 0.62722 | 28    | 27       |
| 34       | 0.20900 | 14    | 9.65054                                    | 25    | (1)4846.1                                           | 6.3   | 9.69900                                            | 32    | 0.62694 | 29    | 26       |
| 35       | 0.20914 | 14    | 9.65079                                    | 25    | (1)4852.4                                           | 6.4   | 9.69932                                            | 31    | 0.62665 | 28    | 25       |
| 36       | 0.20928 | 15    | 9.65104                                    | 26    | (1)4858.8                                           | 6.4   | 9.69963                                            | 32    | 0.62637 | 28    | 24       |
| 37       | 0.20943 | 14    | 9.65130                                    | 25    | (1)4865.1                                           | 6.3   | 9.69995                                            | 31    | 0.62609 | 28    | 23       |
| 38       | 0.20957 | 14    | 9.65155                                    | 25    | (1)4871.4                                           | 6.3   | 9.70026                                            | 32    | 0.62581 | 28    | 22       |
| 39       | 0.20971 | 14    | 9.65180                                    | 25    | (1)4877.8                                           | 6.4   | 9.70058                                            | 31    | 0.62553 | 29    | 21       |
| 40       | 0.20985 | 14    | 9.65205                                    | 25    | (1)4884.1                                           | 6.3   | 9.70089                                            | 32    | 0.62524 | 28    | 20       |
| 41       | 0.20999 | 14    | 9.65230                                    | 25    | (1)4890.4                                           | 6.4   | 9.70121                                            | 31    | 0.62496 | 28    | 19       |
| 42       | 0.21013 | 14    | 9.65255                                    | 26    | (1)4896.8                                           | 6.4   | 9.70152                                            | 32    | 0.62468 | 28    | 18       |
| 43       | 0.21027 | 14    | 9.65281                                    | 25    | (1)4903.2                                           | 6.3   | 9.70184                                            | 31    | 0.62440 | 28    | 17       |
| 44       | 0.21041 | 15    | 9.65306                                    | 25    | (1)4909.5                                           | 6.4   | 9.70215                                            | 32    | 0.62412 | 28    | 16       |
| 45       | 0.21056 | 14    | 9.65331                                    | 25    | (1)4915.9                                           | 6.3   | 9.70247                                            | 31    | 0.62384 | 28    | 15       |
| 46       | 0.21070 | 14    | 9.65356                                    | 25    | (1)4922.2                                           | 6.3   | 9.70278                                            | 32    | 0.62356 | 28    | 14       |
| 47       | 0.21084 | 14    | 9.65381                                    | 25    | (1)4928.6                                           | 6.4   | 9.70309                                            | 31    | 0.62328 | 28    | 13       |
| 48       | 0.21098 | 14    | 9.65406                                    | 25    | (1)4935.0                                           | 6.4   | 9.70341                                            | 32    | 0.62300 | 28    | 12       |
| 49       | 0.21112 | 14    | 9.65431                                    | 25    | (1)4941.4                                           | 6.4   | 9.70372                                            | 31    | 0.62272 | 28    | 11       |
| 50       | 0.21126 | 15    | 9.65456                                    | 25    | (1)4947.8                                           | 6.4   | 9.70404                                            | 32    | 0.62244 | 28    | 10       |
| 51       | 0.21141 | 14    | 9.65481                                    | 25    | (1)4954.2                                           | 6.4   | 9.70435                                            | 31    | 0.62216 | 28    | 9        |
| 52       | 0.21155 | 14    | 9.65506                                    | 25    | (1)4960.6                                           | 6.4   | 9.70466                                            | 32    | 0.62188 | 28    | 8        |
| 53       | 0.21169 | 14    | 9.65531                                    | 25    | (1)4967.0                                           | 6.4   | 9.70498                                            | 31    | 0.62160 | 28    | 7        |
| 54       | 0.21183 | 14    | 9.65556                                    | 24    | (1)4973.4                                           | 6.4   | 9.70529                                            | 32    | 0.62132 | 28    | 6        |
| 55       | 0.21197 | 14    | 9.65580                                    | 25    | (1)4979.8                                           | 6.4   | 9.70560                                            | 31    | 0.62104 | 28    | 5        |
| 56       | 0.21211 | 15    | 9.65605                                    | 25    | (1)4986.2                                           | 6.4   | 9.70592                                            | 32    | 0.62076 | 28    | 4        |
| 57       | 0.21226 | 14    | 9.65630                                    | 25    | (1)4992.6                                           | 6.4   | 9.70623                                            | 31    | 0.62048 | 28    | 3        |
| 58       | 0.21240 | 14    | 9.65655                                    | 25    | (1)4999.0                                           | 6.5   | 9.70654                                            | 32    | 0.62020 | 28    | 2        |
| 59       | 0.21254 | 14    | 9.65680                                    | 25    | (1)5005.5                                           | 6.4   | 9.70685                                            | 31    | 0.61992 | 28    | 1        |
| 60       | 0.21268 | 14    | 9.65705                                    | 25    | (1)5011.9                                           | 6.4   | 9.70717                                            | 32    | 0.61965 | 27    | 0        |
|          |         |       | $\log \cos \omega$<br>$\log \sec z$        | Diff. | $\text{l. cosec } \omega$<br>$\log \text{ Cotg } z$ | Diff. | $\log \cotg \omega$<br>$\text{l. Cosec } z$        | Diff. | $z'$    | Diff. | $\omega$ |

$\omega = 27 \text{ Grad.}$

| $\omega$ | $z'$    | Diff. | log Tg $z$<br>log sec $\omega$  | Diff. | log Cos $z$<br>log sec $\omega$   | Diff. | log Sin $z$<br>log tg $\omega$    | Diff. |         |       |          |
|----------|---------|-------|---------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------|-------|---------|-------|----------|
| 0        | 0.21268 | 14    | 9.65705                         | 24    | (1)5011.9                         | 6.5   | 9.70717                           | 31    | 0.61965 | 28    | 60       |
| 1        | 0.21282 | 14    | 9.65729                         | 25    | (1)5018.4                         | 6.4   | 9.70748                           | 31    | 0.61937 | 28    | 59       |
| 2        | 0.21296 | 15    | 9.65754                         | 25    | (1)5024.8                         | 6.4   | 9.70779                           | 31    | 0.61909 | 28    | 58       |
| 3        | 0.21311 | 14    | 9.65779                         | 25    | (1)5031.2                         | 6.5   | 9.70810                           | 31    | 0.61881 | 28    | 57       |
| 4        | 0.21325 | 14    | 9.65804                         | 24    | (1)5037.7                         | 6.5   | 9.70841                           | 32    | 0.61853 | 27    | 56       |
| 5        | 0.21339 | 14    | 9.65828                         | 25    | (1)5044.2                         | 6.4   | 9.70873                           | 31    | 0.61826 | 28    | 55       |
| 6        | 0.21353 | 14    | 9.65853                         | 25    | (1)5050.6                         | 6.5   | 9.70904                           | 31    | 0.61798 | 28    | 54       |
| 7        | 0.21367 | 15    | 9.65878                         | 24    | (1)5057.1                         | 6.5   | 9.70935                           | 31    | 0.61770 | 28    | 53       |
| 8        | 0.21382 | 14    | 9.65902                         | 25    | (1)5063.6                         | 6.4   | 9.70966                           | 31    | 0.61743 | 27    | 52       |
| 9        | 0.21396 | 14    | 9.65927                         | 25    | (1)5070.0                         | 6.5   | 9.70997                           | 31    | 0.61715 | 28    | 51       |
| 10       | 0.21410 | 14    | 9.65952                         | 24    | (1)5076.5                         | 6.5   | 9.71028                           | 31    | 0.61687 | 28    | 50       |
| 11       | 0.21424 | 14    | 9.65976                         | 25    | (1)5083.0                         | 6.5   | 9.71059                           | 31    | 0.61659 | 27    | 49       |
| 12       | 0.21438 | 15    | 9.66001                         | 24    | (1)5089.5                         | 6.5   | 9.71090                           | 31    | 0.61632 | 28    | 48       |
| 13       | 0.21453 | 14    | 9.66025                         | 25    | (1)5096.0                         | 6.5   | 9.71121                           | 32    | 0.61604 | 27    | 47       |
| 14       | 0.21467 | 14    | 9.66050                         | 25    | (1)5102.5                         | 6.5   | 9.71153                           | 31    | 0.61577 | 28    | 46       |
| 15       | 0.21481 | 14    | 9.66075                         | 24    | (1)5109.0                         | 6.5   | 9.71184                           | 31    | 0.61549 | 28    | 45       |
| 16       | 0.21495 | 14    | 9.66099                         | 25    | (1)5115.5                         | 6.5   | 9.71215                           | 31    | 0.61521 | 27    | 44       |
| 17       | 0.21509 | 15    | 9.66124                         | 24    | (1)5122.0                         | 6.5   | 9.71246                           | 31    | 0.61494 | 28    | 43       |
| 18       | 0.21524 | 14    | 9.66148                         | 25    | (1)5128.5                         | 6.5   | 9.71277                           | 31    | 0.61466 | 27    | 42       |
| 19       | 0.21538 | 14    | 9.66173                         | 24    | (1)5135.0                         | 6.6   | 9.71308                           | 31    | 0.61439 | 28    | 41       |
| 20       | 0.21552 | 14    | 9.66197                         | 24    | (1)5141.6                         | 6.5   | 9.71339                           | 31    | 0.61411 | 27    | 40       |
| 21       | 0.21566 | 15    | 9.66221                         | 25    | (1)5148.1                         | 6.5   | 9.71370                           | 31    | 0.61384 | 28    | 39       |
| 22       | 0.21581 | 14    | 9.66246                         | 24    | (1)5154.6                         | 6.6   | 9.71401                           | 30    | 0.61356 | 27    | 38       |
| 23       | 0.21595 | 14    | 9.66270                         | 25    | (1)5161.2                         | 6.5   | 9.71431                           | 31    | 0.61329 | 28    | 37       |
| 24       | 0.21609 | 14    | 9.66295                         | 24    | (1)5167.7                         | 6.6   | 9.71462                           | 31    | 0.61301 | 27    | 36       |
| 25       | 0.21623 | 14    | 9.66319                         | 24    | (1)5174.3                         | 6.5   | 9.71493                           | 31    | 0.61274 | 28    | 35       |
| 26       | 0.21637 | 15    | 9.66343                         | 25    | (1)5180.8                         | 6.6   | 9.71524                           | 31    | 0.61246 | 27    | 34       |
| 27       | 0.21652 | 14    | 9.66368                         | 24    | (1)5187.4                         | 6.6   | 9.71555                           | 31    | 0.61219 | 27    | 33       |
| 28       | 0.21666 | 14    | 9.66392                         | 24    | (1)5194.0                         | 6.5   | 9.71586                           | 31    | 0.61192 | 28    | 32       |
| 29       | 0.21680 | 14    | 9.66416                         | 25    | (1)5200.5                         | 6.6   | 9.71617                           | 31    | 0.61164 | 27    | 31       |
| 30       | 0.21694 | 15    | 9.66441                         | 24    | (1)5207.1                         | 6.6   | 9.71648                           | 31    | 0.61137 | 27    | 30       |
| 31       | 0.21709 | 14    | 9.66465                         | 24    | (1)5213.7                         | 6.6   | 9.71679                           | 30    | 0.61110 | 28    | 29       |
| 32       | 0.21723 | 14    | 9.66489                         | 24    | (1)5220.3                         | 6.6   | 9.71709                           | 31    | 0.61082 | 27    | 28       |
| 33       | 0.21737 | 14    | 9.66513                         | 24    | (1)5226.9                         | 6.6   | 9.71740                           | 31    | 0.61055 | 27    | 27       |
| 34       | 0.21751 | 15    | 9.66537                         | 25    | (1)5233.5                         | 6.5   | 9.71771                           | 31    | 0.61028 | 28    | 26       |
| 35       | 0.21766 | 14    | 9.66562                         | 24    | (1)5240.0                         | 6.7   | 9.71802                           | 31    | 0.61000 | 27    | 25       |
| 36       | 0.21780 | 14    | 9.66586                         | 24    | (1)5246.7                         | 6.6   | 9.71833                           | 30    | 0.60973 | 27    | 24       |
| 37       | 0.21794 | 14    | 9.66610                         | 24    | (1)5253.3                         | 6.6   | 9.71863                           | 31    | 0.60946 | 28    | 23       |
| 38       | 0.21808 | 15    | 9.66634                         | 24    | (1)5259.9                         | 6.6   | 9.71894                           | 31    | 0.60918 | 27    | 22       |
| 39       | 0.21823 | 14    | 9.66658                         | 24    | (1)5266.5                         | 6.6   | 9.71925                           | 30    | 0.60891 | 27    | 21       |
| 40       | 0.21837 | 14    | 9.66682                         | 24    | (1)5273.1                         | 6.6   | 9.71955                           | 31    | 0.60864 | 27    | 20       |
| 41       | 0.21851 | 14    | 9.66706                         | 25    | (1)5279.7                         | 6.7   | 9.71986                           | 31    | 0.60837 | 27    | 19       |
| 42       | 0.21865 | 15    | 9.66731                         | 24    | (1)5286.4                         | 6.6   | 9.72017                           | 31    | 0.60810 | 28    | 18       |
| 43       | 0.21880 | 14    | 9.66755                         | 24    | (1)5293.0                         | 6.6   | 9.72048                           | 30    | 0.60782 | 27    | 17       |
| 44       | 0.21894 | 14    | 9.66779                         | 24    | (1)5299.6                         | 6.7   | 9.72078                           | 31    | 0.60755 | 27    | 16       |
| 45       | 0.21908 | 15    | 9.66803                         | 24    | (1)5306.3                         | 6.6   | 9.72109                           | 31    | 0.60728 | 27    | 15       |
| 46       | 0.21923 | 14    | 9.66827                         | 24    | (1)5312.9                         | 6.7   | 9.72140                           | 30    | 0.60701 | 27    | 14       |
| 47       | 0.21937 | 14    | 9.66851                         | 24    | (1)5319.6                         | 6.6   | 9.72170                           | 31    | 0.60674 | 27    | 13       |
| 48       | 0.21951 | 14    | 9.66875                         | 24    | (1)5326.2                         | 6.7   | 9.72201                           | 30    | 0.60647 | 27    | 12       |
| 49       | 0.21965 | 15    | 9.66899                         | 23    | (1)5332.9                         | 6.7   | 9.72231                           | 31    | 0.60620 | 27    | 11       |
| 50       | 0.21980 | 14    | 9.66922                         | 24    | (1)5339.6                         | 6.6   | 9.72262                           | 31    | 0.60593 | 27    | 10       |
| 51       | 0.21994 | 14    | 9.66946                         | 24    | (1)5346.2                         | 6.7   | 9.72293                           | 30    | 0.60566 | 27    | 9        |
| 52       | 0.22008 | 15    | 9.66970                         | 24    | (1)5352.9                         | 6.7   | 9.72323                           | 31    | 0.60539 | 27    | 8        |
| 53       | 0.22023 | 14    | 9.66994                         | 24    | (1)5359.6                         | 6.7   | 9.72354                           | 30    | 0.60512 | 27    | 7        |
| 54       | 0.22037 | 14    | 9.67018                         | 24    | (1)5366.3                         | 6.7   | 9.72384                           | 31    | 0.60485 | 27    | 6        |
| 55       | 0.22051 | 14    | 9.67042                         | 24    | (1)5373.0                         | 6.7   | 9.72415                           | 30    | 0.60458 | 27    | 5        |
| 56       | 0.22065 | 15    | 9.67066                         | 24    | (1)5379.7                         | 6.7   | 9.72445                           | 31    | 0.60431 | 27    | 4        |
| 57       | 0.22080 | 14    | 9.67090                         | 23    | (1)5386.4                         | 6.7   | 9.72476                           | 30    | 0.60404 | 27    | 3        |
| 58       | 0.22094 | 14    | 9.67113                         | 24    | (1)5393.1                         | 6.7   | 9.72506                           | 31    | 0.60377 | 27    | 2        |
| 59       | 0.22108 | 15    | 9.67137                         | 24    | (1)5399.8                         | 6.7   | 9.72537                           | 30    | 0.60750 | 27    | 1        |
| 60       | 0.22123 |       | 9.67161                         |       | (1)5406.5                         |       | 9.72567                           |       | 0.60723 |       | 0        |
|          |         |       | log cos $\omega$<br>log sec $z$ | Diff. | l. cosec $\omega$<br>log Cotg $z$ | Diff. | log cotg $\omega$<br>l. Cosec $z$ | Diff. | $z'$    | Diff. | $\omega$ |

$\omega = 62 \text{ Grad.}$

$\omega = 28 \text{ Grad.}$

| $\omega$ | $z'$    | Diff. | log Tg $z$<br>log sin $\omega$  | Diff. | log Cos $z$<br>log sec $\omega$   | Diff. | log Sin $z$<br>log tg $\omega$    | Diff. |         |       |          |
|----------|---------|-------|---------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------|-------|---------|-------|----------|
| 0        | 0.22123 |       | 9.67161                         |       | (1)5406.5                         |       | 9.72567                           |       | 0.60323 | 27    | 60       |
| 1        | 0.22137 | 14    | 9.67185                         | 24    | (1)5413.2                         | 6.7   | 9.72598                           | 31    | 0.60296 | 27    | 59       |
| 2        | 0.22151 | 14    | 9.67208                         | 23    | (1)5420.0                         | 6.8   | 9.72628                           | 30    | 0.60269 | 27    | 58       |
| 3        | 0.22166 | 15    |                                 | 24    |                                   | 6.7   |                                   | 31    |         | 27    | 57       |
| 4        | 0.22180 | 14    | 9.67232                         | 24    | (1)5426.7                         | 6.7   | 9.72659                           | 30    | 0.60242 | 27    | 56       |
| 5        | 0.22194 | 14    | 9.67256                         | 24    | (1)5433.4                         | 6.8   | 9.72689                           | 31    | 0.60215 | 26    | 55       |
| 6        | 0.22209 | 15    | 9.67280                         | 23    | (1)5440.2                         | 6.7   | 9.72720                           | 30    | 0.60189 | 27    | 54       |
| 7        | 0.22223 | 14    | 9.67303                         | 24    | (1)5446.9                         | 6.7   | 9.72750                           | 30    | 0.60162 | 27    | 53       |
| 8        | 0.22237 | 14    | 9.67327                         | 23    | (1)5453.6                         | 6.8   | 9.72780                           | 31    | 0.60135 | 27    | 52       |
| 9        | 0.22251 | 14    | 9.67350                         | 24    | (1)5460.4                         | 6.8   | 9.72811                           | 30    | 0.60108 | 27    | 51       |
| 10       | 0.22266 | 15    | 9.67374                         | 24    | (1)5467.2                         | 6.7   | 9.72841                           | 31    | 0.60082 | 27    | 50       |
| 11       | 0.22280 | 14    | 9.67398                         | 23    | (1)5473.9                         | 6.8   | 9.72872                           | 30    | 0.60055 | 27    | 49       |
| 12       | 0.22294 | 14    | 9.67421                         | 24    | (1)5480.7                         | 6.8   | 9.72902                           | 30    | 0.60028 | 27    | 48       |
| 13       | 0.22309 | 15    | 9.67445                         | 23    | (1)5487.5                         | 6.7   | 9.72932                           | 31    | 0.60001 | 26    | 47       |
| 14       | 0.22323 | 14    | 9.67468                         | 24    | (1)5494.2                         | 6.8   | 9.72963                           | 30    | 0.59975 | 27    | 46       |
| 15       | 0.22337 | 14    | 9.67492                         | 23    | (1)5501.0                         | 6.8   | 9.72993                           | 30    | 0.59948 | 27    | 45       |
| 16       | 0.22352 | 15    | 9.67515                         | 24    | (1)5507.8                         | 6.8   | 9.73023                           | 31    | 0.59921 | 27    | 44       |
| 17       | 0.22366 | 14    | 9.67539                         | 23    | (1)5514.6                         | 6.8   | 9.73054                           | 30    | 0.59894 | 26    | 43       |
| 18       | 0.22381 | 15    | 9.67562                         | 24    | (1)5521.4                         | 6.8   | 9.73084                           | 30    | 0.59868 | 27    | 42       |
| 19       | 0.22395 | 14    | 9.67586                         | 23    | (1)5528.2                         | 6.8   | 9.73114                           | 30    | 0.59841 | 27    | 41       |
| 20       | 0.22409 | 14    | 9.67609                         | 24    | (1)5535.0                         | 6.8   | 9.73144                           | 31    | 0.59814 | 26    | 40       |
| 21       | 0.22424 | 15    | 9.67633                         | 23    | (1)5541.8                         | 6.8   | 9.73175                           | 30    | 0.59788 | 27    | 39       |
| 22       | 0.22438 | 14    | 9.67656                         | 24    | (1)5548.6                         | 6.8   | 9.73205                           | 30    | 0.59761 | 27    | 38       |
| 23       | 0.22452 | 14    | 9.67680                         | 23    | (1)5555.4                         | 6.9   | 9.73235                           | 30    | 0.59734 | 26    | 37       |
| 24       | 0.22467 | 15    | 9.67703                         | 23    | (1)5562.3                         | 6.8   | 9.73265                           | 30    | 0.59708 | 27    | 36       |
| 25       | 0.22481 | 14    | 9.67726                         | 24    | (1)5569.1                         | 6.8   | 9.73295                           | 31    | 0.59681 | 26    | 35       |
| 26       | 0.22495 | 14    | 9.67750                         | 23    | (1)5575.9                         | 6.9   | 9.73326                           | 30    | 0.59655 | 27    | 34       |
| 27       | 0.22510 | 15    | 9.67773                         | 23    | (1)5582.8                         | 6.8   | 9.73356                           | 30    | 0.59628 | 26    | 33       |
| 28       | 0.22524 | 14    | 9.67796                         | 24    | (1)5589.6                         | 6.8   | 9.73386                           | 30    | 0.59602 | 27    | 32       |
| 29       | 0.22538 | 14    | 9.67820                         | 23    | (1)5596.4                         | 6.9   | 9.73416                           | 30    | 0.59575 | 26    | 31       |
| 30       | 0.22553 | 15    | 9.67843                         | 23    | (1)5603.3                         | 6.8   | 9.73446                           | 30    | 0.59549 | 27    | 30       |
| 31       | 0.22567 | 14    | 9.67866                         | 24    | (1)5610.1                         | 6.9   | 9.73476                           | 31    | 0.59522 | 26    | 29       |
| 32       | 0.22582 | 15    | 9.67890                         | 23    | (1)5617.0                         | 6.9   | 9.73507                           | 30    | 0.59496 | 27    | 28       |
| 33       | 0.22596 | 14    | 9.67913                         | 23    | (1)5623.9                         | 6.8   | 9.73537                           | 30    | 0.59469 | 26    | 27       |
| 34       | 0.22610 | 14    | 9.67936                         | 23    | (1)5630.7                         | 6.9   | 9.73567                           | 30    | 0.59443 | 27    | 26       |
| 35       | 0.22625 | 15    | 9.67959                         | 23    | (1)5637.6                         | 6.9   | 9.73597                           | 30    | 0.59416 | 26    | 25       |
| 36       | 0.22639 | 14    | 9.67982                         | 24    | (1)5644.5                         | 6.9   | 9.73627                           | 30    | 0.59390 | 26    | 24       |
| 37       | 0.22654 | 15    | 9.68006                         | 23    | (1)5651.4                         | 6.9   | 9.73657                           | 30    | 0.59364 | 27    | 23       |
| 38       | 0.22668 | 14    | 9.68029                         | 23    | (1)5658.3                         | 6.9   | 9.73687                           | 30    | 0.59337 | 26    | 22       |
| 39       | 0.22682 | 14    | 9.68052                         | 23    | (1)5665.2                         | 6.9   | 9.73717                           | 30    | 0.59311 | 27    | 21       |
| 40       | 0.22697 | 15    | 9.68075                         | 23    | (1)5672.1                         | 6.9   | 9.73747                           | 30    | 0.59284 | 26    | 20       |
| 41       | 0.22711 | 14    | 9.68098                         | 23    | (1)5679.0                         | 6.9   | 9.73777                           | 30    | 0.59258 | 26    | 19       |
| 42       | 0.22726 | 15    | 9.68121                         | 23    | (1)5685.9                         | 6.9   | 9.73807                           | 30    | 0.59232 | 27    | 18       |
| 43       | 0.22740 | 14    | 9.68144                         | 23    | (1)5692.8                         | 6.9   | 9.73837                           | 30    | 0.59205 | 26    | 17       |
| 44       | 0.22754 | 14    | 9.68167                         | 23    | (1)5699.7                         | 6.9   | 9.73867                           | 30    | 0.59179 | 26    | 16       |
| 45       | 0.22769 | 15    | 9.68190                         | 23    | (1)5706.6                         | 7.0   | 9.73897                           | 30    | 0.59153 | 26    | 15       |
| 46       | 0.22783 | 14    | 9.68213                         | 24    | (1)5713.6                         | 6.9   | 9.73927                           | 30    | 0.59127 | 27    | 14       |
| 47       | 0.22798 | 15    | 9.68237                         | 23    | (1)5720.5                         | 6.9   | 9.73957                           | 30    | 0.59100 | 26    | 13       |
| 48       | 0.22812 | 14    | 9.68260                         | 23    | (1)5727.4                         | 7.0   | 9.73987                           | 30    | 0.59074 | 26    | 12       |
| 49       | 0.22826 | 14    | 9.68283                         | 22    | (1)5734.4                         | 6.9   | 9.74017                           | 30    | 0.59048 | 26    | 11       |
| 50       | 0.22841 | 15    | 9.68305                         | 23    | (1)5741.3                         | 7.0   | 9.74047                           | 30    | 0.59022 | 27    | 10       |
| 51       | 0.22855 | 14    | 9.68328                         | 23    | (1)5748.3                         | 6.9   | 9.74077                           | 30    | 0.58995 | 26    | 9        |
| 52       | 0.22870 | 15    | 9.68351                         | 23    | (1)5755.2                         | 7.0   | 9.74107                           | 30    | 0.58969 | 26    | 8        |
| 53       | 0.22884 | 14    | 9.68374                         | 23    | (1)5762.2                         | 7.0   | 9.74137                           | 29    | 0.58943 | 26    | 7        |
| 54       | 0.22899 | 15    | 9.68397                         | 23    | (1)5769.2                         | 6.9   | 9.74166                           | 30    | 0.58917 | 26    | 6        |
| 55       | 0.22913 | 14    | 9.68420                         | 23    | (1)5776.1                         | 7.0   | 9.74196                           | 30    | 0.58891 | 26    | 5        |
| 56       | 0.22927 | 14    | 9.68443                         | 23    | (1)5783.1                         | 7.0   | 9.74226                           | 30    | 0.58865 | 26    | 4        |
| 57       | 0.22942 | 15    | 9.68466                         | 23    | (1)5790.1                         | 7.0   | 9.74256                           | 30    | 0.58839 | 27    | 3        |
| 58       | 0.22956 | 14    | 9.68489                         | 23    | (1)5797.1                         | 7.0   | 9.74286                           | 30    | 0.58812 | 26    | 2        |
| 59       | 0.22971 | 15    | 9.68512                         | 22    | (1)5804.1                         | 7.0   | 9.74316                           | 29    | 0.58786 | 26    | 1        |
| 60       | 0.22985 | 14    | 9.68534                         | 23    | (1)5811.1                         | 7.0   | 9.74345                           | 30    | 0.58760 | 26    | 0        |
|          |         |       | 9.68557                         |       | (1)5818.1                         |       | 9.74375                           |       | 0.58734 |       |          |
|          |         |       | log cos $\omega$<br>log Sec $z$ | Diff. | l. cosec $\omega$<br>log Cotg $z$ | Diff. | log cotg $\omega$<br>l. Cosec $z$ | Diff. | $z'$    | Diff. | $\omega$ |

$\omega = 61 \text{ Grad.}$



$\omega = 29 \text{ Grad.}$

| $\omega$ | $z'$    | Diff. | $\log \text{ Tg } z$<br>$\log \sec \omega$ | Diff. | $\log \text{ Cos } z$<br>$\log \sec \omega$ | Diff. | $\log \text{ Sin } z$<br>$\log \text{ tg } \omega$ | Diff. |         |       |          |
|----------|---------|-------|--------------------------------------------|-------|---------------------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------------------------|-------|---------|-------|----------|
| 0        | 0.22985 |       | 9.68557                                    |       | (15818.1                                    |       | 9.74375                                            |       | 0.58734 | 26    | 60       |
| 1        | 0.23000 | 15    | 9.68580                                    | 23    | (15825.1                                    | 7.0   | 9.74405                                            | 30    | 0.58708 | 26    | 59       |
| 2        | 0.23014 | 14    | 9.68603                                    | 23    | (15832.1                                    | 7.0   | 9.74435                                            | 30    | 0.58682 | 26    | 58       |
| 3        | 0.23028 | 14    | 9.68625                                    | 22    | (15839.1                                    | 7.0   | 9.74465                                            | 30    | 0.58656 | 26    | 57       |
| 4        | 0.23043 | 15    | 9.68648                                    | 23    | (15846.1                                    | 7.0   | 9.74494                                            | 29    | 0.58630 | 26    | 56       |
| 5        | 0.23057 | 14    | 9.68671                                    | 23    | (15853.1                                    | 7.0   | 9.74524                                            | 30    | 0.58604 | 26    | 55       |
| 6        | 0.23072 | 15    | 9.68694                                    | 23    | (15860.2                                    | 7.1   | 9.74554                                            | 30    | 0.58578 | 26    | 54       |
| 7        | 0.23086 | 14    | 9.68716                                    | 22    | (15867.2                                    | 7.0   | 9.74583                                            | 29    | 0.58552 | 26    | 53       |
| 8        | 0.23101 | 15    | 9.68739                                    | 23    | (15874.2                                    | 7.0   | 9.74613                                            | 30    | 0.58526 | 26    | 52       |
| 9        | 0.23115 | 14    | 9.68762                                    | 23    | (15881.3                                    | 7.1   | 9.74643                                            | 30    | 0.58500 | 26    | 51       |
| 10       | 0.23130 | 15    | 9.68784                                    | 22    | (15888.3                                    | 7.0   | 9.74673                                            | 30    | 0.58474 | 26    | 50       |
| 11       | 0.23144 | 14    | 9.68807                                    | 23    | (15895.4                                    | 7.1   | 9.74702                                            | 29    | 0.58448 | 26    | 49       |
| 12       | 0.23159 | 15    | 9.68829                                    | 22    | (15902.5                                    | 7.1   | 9.74732                                            | 30    | 0.58422 | 26    | 48       |
| 13       | 0.23173 | 14    | 9.68852                                    | 23    | (15909.5                                    | 7.0   | 9.74762                                            | 30    | 0.58397 | 25    | 47       |
| 14       | 0.23188 | 15    | 9.68875                                    | 23    | (15916.6                                    | 7.1   | 9.74791                                            | 29    | 0.58371 | 26    | 46       |
| 15       | 0.23202 | 14    | 9.68897                                    | 22    | (15923.7                                    | 7.1   | 9.74821                                            | 30    | 0.58345 | 26    | 45       |
| 16       | 0.23217 | 15    | 9.68920                                    | 23    | (15930.7                                    | 7.0   | 9.74851                                            | 29    | 0.58319 | 26    | 44       |
| 17       | 0.23231 | 14    | 9.68942                                    | 22    | (15937.8                                    | 7.1   | 9.74880                                            | 30    | 0.58293 | 26    | 43       |
| 18       | 0.23246 | 15    | 9.68965                                    | 23    | (15944.9                                    | 7.1   | 9.74910                                            | 30    | 0.58267 | 26    | 42       |
| 19       | 0.23260 | 14    | 9.68987                                    | 22    | (15952.0                                    | 7.1   | 9.74939                                            | 29    | 0.58242 | 25    | 41       |
| 20       | 0.23275 | 15    | 9.69010                                    | 23    | (15959.1                                    | 7.1   | 9.74969                                            | 30    | 0.58216 | 26    | 40       |
| 21       | 0.23289 | 14    | 9.69032                                    | 22    | (15966.2                                    | 7.1   | 9.74998                                            | 29    | 0.58190 | 26    | 39       |
| 22       | 0.23303 | 15    | 9.69055                                    | 23    | (15973.3                                    | 7.1   | 9.75028                                            | 30    | 0.58164 | 26    | 38       |
| 23       | 0.23318 | 14    | 9.69077                                    | 22    | (15980.4                                    | 7.1   | 9.75058                                            | 30    | 0.58138 | 26    | 37       |
| 24       | 0.23332 | 15    | 9.69100                                    | 23    | (15987.5                                    | 7.1   | 9.75087                                            | 29    | 0.58113 | 26    | 36       |
| 25       | 0.23347 | 14    | 9.69122                                    | 22    | (15994.6                                    | 7.1   | 9.75117                                            | 30    | 0.58087 | 26    | 35       |
| 26       | 0.23361 | 15    | 9.69144                                    | 23    | (16001.8                                    | 7.2   | 9.75146                                            | 29    | 0.58061 | 26    | 34       |
| 27       | 0.23376 | 14    | 9.69167                                    | 22    | (16008.9                                    | 7.1   | 9.75176                                            | 30    | 0.58036 | 25    | 33       |
| 28       | 0.23391 | 15    | 9.69189                                    | 23    | (16016.0                                    | 7.1   | 9.75205                                            | 29    | 0.58010 | 26    | 32       |
| 29       | 0.23405 | 14    | 9.69212                                    | 22    | (16023.2                                    | 7.2   | 9.75235                                            | 30    | 0.57984 | 26    | 31       |
| 30       | 0.23420 | 15    | 9.69234                                    | 23    | (16030.3                                    | 7.1   | 9.75264                                            | 29    | 0.57959 | 25    | 30       |
| 31       | 0.23434 | 14    | 9.69256                                    | 22    | (16037.5                                    | 7.2   | 9.75294                                            | 30    | 0.57933 | 26    | 29       |
| 32       | 0.23449 | 15    | 9.69279                                    | 23    | (16044.6                                    | 7.1   | 9.75323                                            | 29    | 0.57907 | 26    | 28       |
| 33       | 0.23463 | 14    | 9.69301                                    | 22    | (16051.8                                    | 7.2   | 9.75353                                            | 30    | 0.57882 | 25    | 27       |
| 34       | 0.23478 | 15    | 9.69323                                    | 23    | (16059.0                                    | 7.2   | 9.75382                                            | 29    | 0.57856 | 26    | 26       |
| 35       | 0.23492 | 14    | 9.69345                                    | 22    | (16066.1                                    | 7.1   | 9.75411                                            | 30    | 0.57830 | 26    | 25       |
| 36       | 0.23507 | 15    | 9.69368                                    | 23    | (16073.3                                    | 7.2   | 9.75441                                            | 29    | 0.57805 | 25    | 24       |
| 37       | 0.23521 | 14    | 9.69390                                    | 22    | (16080.5                                    | 7.2   | 9.75470                                            | 30    | 0.57779 | 26    | 23       |
| 38       | 0.23536 | 15    | 9.69412                                    | 23    | (16087.7                                    | 7.2   | 9.75500                                            | 29    | 0.57754 | 25    | 22       |
| 39       | 0.23550 | 14    | 9.69434                                    | 22    | (16094.8                                    | 7.1   | 9.75529                                            | 30    | 0.57728 | 26    | 21       |
| 40       | 0.23565 | 15    | 9.69456                                    | 23    | (16102.0                                    | 7.2   | 9.75558                                            | 29    | 0.57703 | 25    | 20       |
| 41       | 0.23579 | 14    | 9.69479                                    | 22    | (16109.2                                    | 7.2   | 9.75588                                            | 30    | 0.57677 | 26    | 19       |
| 42       | 0.23594 | 15    | 9.69501                                    | 23    | (16116.4                                    | 7.2   | 9.75617                                            | 29    | 0.57652 | 25    | 18       |
| 43       | 0.23608 | 14    | 9.69523                                    | 22    | (16123.7                                    | 7.3   | 9.75647                                            | 30    | 0.57626 | 26    | 17       |
| 44       | 0.23623 | 15    | 9.69545                                    | 23    | (16130.9                                    | 7.2   | 9.75676                                            | 29    | 0.57601 | 25    | 16       |
| 45       | 0.23638 | 14    | 9.69567                                    | 22    | (16138.1                                    | 7.2   | 9.75705                                            | 30    | 0.57575 | 26    | 15       |
| 46       | 0.23652 | 15    | 9.69589                                    | 23    | (16145.3                                    | 7.2   | 9.75735                                            | 29    | 0.57550 | 25    | 14       |
| 47       | 0.23667 | 14    | 9.69611                                    | 22    | (16152.5                                    | 7.3   | 9.75764                                            | 30    | 0.57524 | 26    | 13       |
| 48       | 0.23681 | 15    | 9.69633                                    | 23    | (16159.8                                    | 7.3   | 9.75793                                            | 29    | 0.57499 | 25    | 12       |
| 49       | 0.23696 | 14    | 9.69655                                    | 22    | (16167.0                                    | 7.2   | 9.75822                                            | 30    | 0.57473 | 26    | 11       |
| 50       | 0.23710 | 15    | 9.69677                                    | 23    | (16174.2                                    | 7.2   | 9.75852                                            | 29    | 0.57448 | 25    | 10       |
| 51       | 0.23725 | 14    | 9.69699                                    | 22    | (16181.5                                    | 7.3   | 9.75881                                            | 30    | 0.57423 | 25    | 9        |
| 52       | 0.23739 | 15    | 9.69721                                    | 23    | (16188.7                                    | 7.2   | 9.75910                                            | 29    | 0.57397 | 26    | 8        |
| 53       | 0.23754 | 14    | 9.69743                                    | 22    | (16196.0                                    | 7.3   | 9.75939                                            | 30    | 0.57372 | 25    | 7        |
| 54       | 0.23769 | 15    | 9.69765                                    | 23    | (16203.3                                    | 7.3   | 9.75969                                            | 29    | 0.57347 | 26    | 6        |
| 55       | 0.23783 | 14    | 9.69787                                    | 22    | (16210.5                                    | 7.2   | 9.75998                                            | 30    | 0.57321 | 25    | 5        |
| 56       | 0.23798 | 15    | 9.69809                                    | 23    | (16217.8                                    | 7.3   | 9.76027                                            | 29    | 0.57296 | 26    | 4        |
| 57       | 0.23812 | 14    | 9.69831                                    | 22    | (16225.1                                    | 7.3   | 9.76056                                            | 30    | 0.57271 | 25    | 3        |
| 58       | 0.23827 | 15    | 9.69853                                    | 23    | (16232.4                                    | 7.2   | 9.76086                                            | 29    | 0.57245 | 26    | 2        |
| 59       | 0.23841 | 14    | 9.69875                                    | 22    | (16239.6                                    | 7.2   | 9.76115                                            | 30    | 0.57220 | 25    | 1        |
| 60       | 0.23856 | 15    | 9.69897                                    | 23    | (16246.9                                    | 7.3   | 9.76144                                            | 29    | 0.57195 | 25    | 0        |
|          |         |       | $\log \cos \omega$<br>$\log \sec z$        | Diff. | $\log \cot g z$                             | Diff. | $\log \cot g \omega$<br>$\log \sec z$              | Diff. | $z'$    | Diff. | $\omega$ |

$\omega = 60 \text{ Grad.}$



$\omega = 30 \text{ Grad.}$

| $\omega$ | $z'$    | Diff. | log Tg $z$<br>log sin $\omega$  | Diff. | log Cos $z$<br>log sec $\omega$   | Diff. | log Sin $z$<br>log tg $\omega$    | Diff. |         | Diff. |          | Diff. |  |
|----------|---------|-------|---------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|--|
| 0        | 0.23856 | 15    | 9.69897                         | 22    | (1)6246.9                         | 7.3   | 9.76144                           | 29    | 0.57195 | 26    | 60       |       |  |
| 1        | 0.23871 | 14    | 9.69919                         | 22    | (1)6254.2                         | 7.3   | 9.76173                           | 29    | 0.57169 | 25    | 59       |       |  |
| 2        | 0.23885 | 15    | 9.69941                         | 22    | (1)6261.5                         | 7.3   | 9.76202                           | 29    | 0.57144 | 25    | 58       |       |  |
| 3        | 0.23900 | 14    | 9.69963                         | 21    | (1)6268.5                         | 7.4   | 9.76231                           | 30    | 0.57119 | 25    | 57       |       |  |
| 4        | 0.23914 | 15    | 9.69984                         | 22    | (1)6276.2                         | 7.3   | 9.76261                           | 29    | 0.57094 | 25    | 56       |       |  |
| 5        | 0.23929 | 15    | 9.70006                         | 22    | (1)6283.5                         | 7.3   | 9.76290                           | 29    | 0.57069 | 26    | 55       |       |  |
| 6        | 0.23944 | 14    | 9.70028                         | 22    | (1)6290.8                         | 7.3   | 9.76319                           | 29    | 0.57043 | 25    | 54       |       |  |
| 7        | 0.23958 | 15    | 9.70050                         | 22    | (1)6298.1                         | 7.3   | 9.76348                           | 29    | 0.57018 | 25    | 53       |       |  |
| 8        | 0.23973 | 14    | 9.70072                         | 21    | (1)6305.4                         | 7.4   | 9.76377                           | 29    | 0.56993 | 25    | 52       |       |  |
| 9        | 0.23987 | 15    | 9.70093                         | 22    | (1)6312.8                         | 7.3   | 9.76406                           | 29    | 0.56968 | 25    | 51       |       |  |
| 10       | 0.24002 | 15    | 9.70115                         | 22    | (1)6320.1                         | 7.4   | 9.76435                           | 29    | 0.56943 | 25    | 50       |       |  |
| 11       | 0.24017 | 14    | 9.70137                         | 22    | (1)6327.5                         | 7.3   | 9.76464                           | 29    | 0.56918 | 26    | 49       |       |  |
| 12       | 0.24031 | 15    | 9.70159                         | 21    | (1)6334.8                         | 7.4   | 9.76493                           | 29    | 0.56892 | 25    | 48       |       |  |
| 13       | 0.24046 | 15    | 9.70180                         | 22    | (1)6342.2                         | 7.3   | 9.76522                           | 29    | 0.56867 | 25    | 47       |       |  |
| 14       | 0.24061 | 14    | 9.70202                         | 22    | (1)6349.5                         | 7.4   | 9.76551                           | 29    | 0.56842 | 25    | 46       |       |  |
| 15       | 0.24075 | 15    | 9.70224                         | 21    | (1)6356.9                         | 7.4   | 9.76580                           | 29    | 0.56817 | 25    | 45       |       |  |
| 16       | 0.24090 | 14    | 9.70245                         | 22    | (1)6364.3                         | 7.3   | 9.76609                           | 30    | 0.56792 | 25    | 44       |       |  |
| 17       | 0.24104 | 15    | 9.70267                         | 21    | (1)6371.6                         | 7.4   | 9.76639                           | 29    | 0.56767 | 25    | 43       |       |  |
| 18       | 0.24119 | 15    | 9.70288                         | 22    | (1)6379.0                         | 7.4   | 9.76668                           | 29    | 0.56742 | 25    | 42       |       |  |
| 19       | 0.24134 | 14    | 9.70310                         | 22    | (1)6386.4                         | 7.4   | 9.76697                           | 28    | 0.56717 | 25    | 41       |       |  |
| 20       | 0.24148 | 15    | 9.70332                         | 21    | (1)6393.8                         | 7.4   | 9.76725                           | 29    | 0.56692 | 25    | 40       |       |  |
| 21       | 0.24163 | 15    | 9.70353                         | 22    | (1)6401.2                         | 7.4   | 9.76754                           | 29    | 0.56667 | 25    | 39       |       |  |
| 22       | 0.24178 | 14    | 9.70375                         | 21    | (1)6408.6                         | 7.4   | 9.76783                           | 29    | 0.56642 | 25    | 38       |       |  |
| 23       | 0.24192 | 15    | 9.70396                         | 22    | (1)6416.0                         | 7.4   | 9.76812                           | 29    | 0.56617 | 25    | 37       |       |  |
| 24       | 0.24207 | 15    | 9.70418                         | 21    | (1)6423.4                         | 7.4   | 9.76841                           | 29    | 0.56592 | 25    | 36       |       |  |
| 25       | 0.24222 | 14    | 9.70439                         | 22    | (1)6430.8                         | 7.4   | 9.76870                           | 29    | 0.56567 | 25    | 35       |       |  |
| 26       | 0.24236 | 15    | 9.70461                         | 21    | (1)6438.2                         | 7.5   | 9.76899                           | 29    | 0.56542 | 25    | 34       |       |  |
| 27       | 0.24251 | 14    | 9.70482                         | 22    | (1)6445.7                         | 7.4   | 9.76928                           | 29    | 0.56517 | 25    | 33       |       |  |
| 28       | 0.24265 | 15    | 9.70504                         | 21    | (1)6453.1                         | 7.4   | 9.76957                           | 29    | 0.56492 | 25    | 32       |       |  |
| 29       | 0.24280 | 15    | 9.70525                         | 22    | (1)6460.5                         | 7.5   | 9.76986                           | 29    | 0.56467 | 25    | 31       |       |  |
| 30       | 0.24295 | 14    | 9.70547                         | 21    | (1)6468.0                         | 7.4   | 9.77015                           | 29    | 0.56442 | 24    | 30       |       |  |
| 31       | 0.24309 | 15    | 9.70568                         | 22    | (1)6475.4                         | 7.5   | 9.77044                           | 29    | 0.56418 | 25    | 29       |       |  |
| 32       | 0.24324 | 15    | 9.70590                         | 21    | (1)6482.9                         | 7.4   | 9.77073                           | 28    | 0.56393 | 25    | 28       |       |  |
| 33       | 0.24339 | 14    | 9.70611                         | 22    | (1)6490.3                         | 7.5   | 9.77101                           | 29    | 0.56368 | 25    | 27       |       |  |
| 34       | 0.24353 | 15    | 9.70633                         | 21    | (1)6497.8                         | 7.4   | 9.77130                           | 29    | 0.56343 | 25    | 26       |       |  |
| 35       | 0.24368 | 15    | 9.70654                         | 22    | (1)6505.2                         | 7.5   | 9.77159                           | 29    | 0.56318 | 25    | 25       |       |  |
| 36       | 0.24383 | 14    | 9.70675                         | 22    | (1)6512.7                         | 7.5   | 9.77188                           | 29    | 0.56293 | 25    | 24       |       |  |
| 37       | 0.24397 | 15    | 9.70697                         | 21    | (1)6520.2                         | 7.5   | 9.77217                           | 29    | 0.56268 | 24    | 23       |       |  |
| 38       | 0.24412 | 15    | 9.70718                         | 21    | (1)6527.7                         | 7.4   | 9.77246                           | 28    | 0.56244 | 25    | 22       |       |  |
| 39       | 0.24427 | 15    | 9.70739                         | 22    | (1)6535.1                         | 7.5   | 9.77274                           | 29    | 0.56219 | 25    | 21       |       |  |
| 40       | 0.24442 | 14    | 9.70761                         | 21    | (1)6542.6                         | 7.5   | 9.77303                           | 29    | 0.56194 | 25    | 20       |       |  |
| 41       | 0.24456 | 15    | 9.70782                         | 21    | (1)6550.1                         | 7.5   | 9.77332                           | 29    | 0.56169 | 24    | 19       |       |  |
| 42       | 0.24471 | 15    | 9.70803                         | 21    | (1)6557.6                         | 7.5   | 9.77361                           | 29    | 0.56145 | 25    | 18       |       |  |
| 43       | 0.24486 | 14    | 9.70824                         | 22    | (1)6565.1                         | 7.5   | 9.77390                           | 28    | 0.56120 | 25    | 17       |       |  |
| 44       | 0.24500 | 15    | 9.70846                         | 21    | (1)6572.6                         | 7.5   | 9.77418                           | 29    | 0.56095 | 25    | 16       |       |  |
| 45       | 0.24515 | 15    | 9.70867                         | 21    | (1)6580.1                         | 7.6   | 9.77447                           | 29    | 0.56070 | 24    | 15       |       |  |
| 46       | 0.24530 | 14    | 9.70888                         | 22    | (1)6587.7                         | 7.5   | 9.77476                           | 29    | 0.56046 | 25    | 14       |       |  |
| 47       | 0.24544 | 15    | 9.70909                         | 21    | (1)6595.2                         | 7.5   | 9.77505                           | 28    | 0.56021 | 25    | 13       |       |  |
| 48       | 0.24559 | 15    | 9.70931                         | 21    | (1)6602.7                         | 7.5   | 9.77533                           | 29    | 0.55996 | 24    | 12       |       |  |
| 49       | 0.24574 | 15    | 9.70952                         | 21    | (1)6610.2                         | 7.6   | 9.77562                           | 29    | 0.55972 | 25    | 11       |       |  |
| 50       | 0.24589 | 14    | 9.70973                         | 21    | (1)6617.8                         | 7.5   | 9.77591                           | 28    | 0.55947 | 25    | 10       |       |  |
| 51       | 0.24603 | 15    | 9.70994                         | 21    | (1)6625.3                         | 7.6   | 9.77619                           | 29    | 0.55922 | 24    | 9        |       |  |
| 52       | 0.24618 | 15    | 9.71015                         | 21    | (1)6632.9                         | 7.5   | 9.77648                           | 29    | 0.55898 | 25    | 8        |       |  |
| 53       | 0.24633 | 14    | 9.71036                         | 22    | (1)6640.4                         | 7.6   | 9.77677                           | 29    | 0.55873 | 24    | 7        |       |  |
| 54       | 0.24647 | 15    | 9.71058                         | 21    | (1)6648.0                         | 7.5   | 9.77706                           | 28    | 0.55849 | 25    | 6        |       |  |
| 55       | 0.24662 | 15    | 9.71079                         | 21    | (1)6655.5                         | 7.6   | 9.77734                           | 29    | 0.55824 | 25    | 5        |       |  |
| 56       | 0.24677 | 15    | 9.71100                         | 21    | (1)6663.1                         | 7.6   | 9.77763                           | 28    | 0.55799 | 24    | 4        |       |  |
| 57       | 0.24692 | 14    | 9.71121                         | 21    | (1)6670.7                         | 7.6   | 9.77791                           | 29    | 0.55775 | 25    | 3        |       |  |
| 58       | 0.24706 | 15    | 9.71142                         | 21    | (1)6678.3                         | 7.6   | 9.77820                           | 29    | 0.55750 | 24    | 2        |       |  |
| 59       | 0.24721 | 15    | 9.71163                         | 21    | (1)6685.9                         | 7.5   | 9.77849                           | 28    | 0.55726 | 25    | 1        |       |  |
| 60       | 0.24736 |       | 9.71184                         |       | (1)6693.4                         |       | 9.77877                           |       | 0.55701 |       | 0        |       |  |
|          |         |       | log cos $\omega$<br>log Sec $z$ | Diff. | l. cosec $\omega$<br>log Cotg $z$ | Diff. | log cotg $\omega$<br>l. Cosec $z$ | Diff. | $z'$    | Diff. | $\omega$ |       |  |

$\omega = 59 \text{ Grad.}$

$\omega = 31 \text{ Grad.}$

| $\omega$ | $z'$    | Diff. | $\log \sin \omega$<br>$\log \text{ Tg } z$ | Diff. | $\log \cos z$<br>$\log \sec \omega$  | Diff. | $\log \sin z$<br>$\log \text{ tg } \omega$ | Diff. | $z'$    | Diff. | $\omega$ |
|----------|---------|-------|--------------------------------------------|-------|--------------------------------------|-------|--------------------------------------------|-------|---------|-------|----------|
| 0        | 0.24736 | 15    | 9.71184                                    | 21    | (1)6693.4                            | 7.6   | 9.77877                                    | 29    | 0.55701 | 24    | 60       |
| 1        | 0.24751 | 14    | 9.71205                                    | 21    | (1)6701.0                            | 7.6   | 9.77906                                    | 29    | 0.55677 | 25    | 59       |
| 2        | 0.24765 | 15    | 9.71226                                    | 21    | (1)6708.6                            | 7.6   | 9.77935                                    | 28    | 0.55652 | 24    | 58       |
| 3        | 0.24780 | 15    | 9.71247                                    | 21    | (1)6716.2                            | 7.6   | 9.77963                                    | 29    | 0.55628 | 25    | 57       |
| 4        | 0.24795 | 15    | 9.71268                                    | 21    | (1)6723.8                            | 7.7   | 9.77992                                    | 28    | 0.55603 | 24    | 56       |
| 5        | 0.24810 | 14    | 9.71289                                    | 21    | (1)6731.5                            | 7.6   | 9.78020                                    | 29    | 0.55579 | 25    | 55       |
| 6        | 0.24824 | 15    | 9.71310                                    | 21    | (1)6739.1                            | 7.6   | 9.78049                                    | 28    | 0.55554 | 24    | 54       |
| 7        | 0.24839 | 15    | 9.71331                                    | 21    | (1)6746.7                            | 7.6   | 9.78077                                    | 29    | 0.55530 | 25    | 53       |
| 8        | 0.24854 | 15    | 9.71352                                    | 21    | (1)6754.3                            | 7.7   | 9.78106                                    | 29    | 0.55505 | 24    | 52       |
| 9        | 0.24869 | 14    | 9.71373                                    | 20    | (1)6762.0                            | 7.6   | 9.78135                                    | 28    | 0.55481 | 25    | 51       |
| 10       | 0.24883 | 15    | 9.71393                                    | 21    | (1)6769.6                            | 7.6   | 9.78163                                    | 29    | 0.55456 | 24    | 50       |
| 11       | 0.24898 | 15    | 9.71414                                    | 21    | (1)6777.2                            | 7.7   | 9.78192                                    | 28    | 0.55432 | 24    | 49       |
| 12       | 0.24913 | 15    | 9.71435                                    | 21    | (1)6784.9                            | 7.6   | 9.78220                                    | 29    | 0.55408 | 25    | 48       |
| 13       | 0.24928 | 14    | 9.71456                                    | 21    | (1)6792.5                            | 7.7   | 9.78249                                    | 28    | 0.55383 | 24    | 47       |
| 14       | 0.24942 | 15    | 9.71477                                    | 21    | (1)6800.2                            | 7.7   | 9.78277                                    | 29    | 0.55359 | 24    | 46       |
| 15       | 0.24957 | 15    | 9.71498                                    | 21    | (1)6807.9                            | 7.6   | 9.78306                                    | 28    | 0.55335 | 25    | 45       |
| 16       | 0.24972 | 15    | 9.71519                                    | 20    | (1)6815.5                            | 7.7   | 9.78334                                    | 29    | 0.55310 | 24    | 44       |
| 17       | 0.24987 | 15    | 9.71539                                    | 21    | (1)6823.2                            | 7.7   | 9.78363                                    | 28    | 0.55286 | 24    | 43       |
| 18       | 0.25002 | 14    | 9.71560                                    | 21    | (1)6830.9                            | 7.7   | 9.78391                                    | 28    | 0.55262 | 25    | 42       |
| 19       | 0.25016 | 15    | 9.71581                                    | 21    | (1)6838.6                            | 7.7   | 9.78419                                    | 29    | 0.55237 | 24    | 41       |
| 20       | 0.25031 | 15    | 9.71602                                    | 20    | (1)6846.3                            | 7.7   | 9.78448                                    | 28    | 0.55213 | 24    | 40       |
| 21       | 0.25046 | 15    | 9.71622                                    | 21    | (1)6854.0                            | 7.7   | 9.78476                                    | 29    | 0.55189 | 25    | 39       |
| 22       | 0.25061 | 14    | 9.71643                                    | 21    | (1)6861.7                            | 7.7   | 9.78505                                    | 28    | 0.55164 | 24    | 38       |
| 23       | 0.25075 | 15    | 9.71664                                    | 21    | (1)6869.4                            | 7.7   | 9.78533                                    | 29    | 0.55140 | 24    | 37       |
| 24       | 0.25090 | 15    | 9.71685                                    | 20    | (1)6877.1                            | 7.7   | 9.78562                                    | 28    | 0.55116 | 24    | 36       |
| 25       | 0.25105 | 15    | 9.71705                                    | 21    | (1)6884.8                            | 7.7   | 9.78590                                    | 28    | 0.55092 | 25    | 35       |
| 26       | 0.25120 | 15    | 9.71726                                    | 21    | (1)6892.5                            | 7.7   | 9.78618                                    | 29    | 0.55067 | 24    | 34       |
| 27       | 0.25135 | 14    | 9.71747                                    | 20    | (1)6900.2                            | 7.7   | 9.78647                                    | 28    | 0.55043 | 24    | 33       |
| 28       | 0.25149 | 15    | 9.71767                                    | 21    | (1)6907.9                            | 7.8   | 9.78675                                    | 29    | 0.55019 | 24    | 32       |
| 29       | 0.25164 | 15    | 9.71788                                    | 21    | (1)6915.7                            | 7.7   | 9.78704                                    | 28    | 0.54995 | 24    | 31       |
| 30       | 0.25179 | 15    | 9.71809                                    | 20    | (1)6923.4                            | 7.8   | 9.78732                                    | 28    | 0.54971 | 25    | 30       |
| 31       | 0.25194 | 15    | 9.71829                                    | 21    | (1)6931.2                            | 7.7   | 9.78760                                    | 29    | 0.54946 | 24    | 29       |
| 32       | 0.25209 | 15    | 9.71850                                    | 20    | (1)6938.9                            | 7.8   | 9.78789                                    | 28    | 0.54922 | 24    | 28       |
| 33       | 0.25224 | 14    | 9.71870                                    | 21    | (1)6946.7                            | 7.7   | 9.78817                                    | 28    | 0.54898 | 24    | 27       |
| 34       | 0.25238 | 15    | 9.71891                                    | 20    | (1)6954.4                            | 7.8   | 9.78845                                    | 29    | 0.54874 | 24    | 26       |
| 35       | 0.25253 | 15    | 9.71911                                    | 21    | (1)6962.2                            | 7.8   | 9.78874                                    | 28    | 0.54850 | 24    | 25       |
| 36       | 0.25268 | 15    | 9.71932                                    | 20    | (1)6970.0                            | 7.7   | 9.78902                                    | 28    | 0.54826 | 24    | 24       |
| 37       | 0.25283 | 15    | 9.71952                                    | 21    | (1)6977.7                            | 7.8   | 9.78930                                    | 29    | 0.54802 | 24    | 23       |
| 38       | 0.25298 | 15    | 9.71973                                    | 21    | (1)6985.5                            | 7.8   | 9.78959                                    | 28    | 0.54778 | 25    | 22       |
| 39       | 0.25313 | 14    | 9.71994                                    | 20    | (1)6993.3                            | 7.8   | 9.78987                                    | 28    | 0.54753 | 24    | 21       |
| 40       | 0.25327 | 15    | 9.72014                                    | 20    | (1)7001.1                            | 7.8   | 9.79015                                    | 28    | 0.54729 | 24    | 20       |
| 41       | 0.25342 | 15    | 9.72034                                    | 21    | (1)7008.9                            | 7.8   | 9.79043                                    | 29    | 0.54705 | 24    | 19       |
| 42       | 0.25357 | 15    | 9.72055                                    | 20    | (1)7016.7                            | 7.8   | 9.79072                                    | 28    | 0.54681 | 24    | 18       |
| 43       | 0.25372 | 15    | 9.72075                                    | 21    | (1)7024.5                            | 7.8   | 9.79100                                    | 28    | 0.54657 | 24    | 17       |
| 44       | 0.25387 | 15    | 9.72096                                    | 20    | (1)7032.3                            | 7.8   | 9.79128                                    | 28    | 0.54633 | 24    | 16       |
| 45       | 0.25402 | 15    | 9.72116                                    | 21    | (1)7040.1                            | 7.8   | 9.79156                                    | 29    | 0.54609 | 24    | 15       |
| 46       | 0.25417 | 14    | 9.72137                                    | 20    | (1)7047.9                            | 7.9   | 9.79185                                    | 28    | 0.54585 | 24    | 14       |
| 47       | 0.25431 | 15    | 9.72157                                    | 20    | (1)7055.8                            | 7.8   | 9.79213                                    | 28    | 0.54561 | 24    | 13       |
| 48       | 0.25446 | 15    | 9.72177                                    | 21    | (1)7063.6                            | 7.8   | 9.79241                                    | 28    | 0.54537 | 24    | 12       |
| 49       | 0.25461 | 15    | 9.72198                                    | 20    | (1)7071.4                            | 7.9   | 9.79269                                    | 28    | 0.54513 | 24    | 11       |
| 50       | 0.25476 | 15    | 9.72218                                    | 20    | (1)7079.3                            | 7.8   | 9.79297                                    | 29    | 0.54489 | 24    | 10       |
| 51       | 0.25491 | 15    | 9.72238                                    | 21    | (1)7087.1                            | 7.9   | 9.79326                                    | 28    | 0.54465 | 24    | 9        |
| 52       | 0.25506 | 15    | 9.72259                                    | 20    | (1)7095.0                            | 7.8   | 9.79354                                    | 28    | 0.54441 | 23    | 8        |
| 53       | 0.25521 | 14    | 9.72279                                    | 20    | (1)7102.8                            | 7.9   | 9.79382                                    | 28    | 0.54418 | 24    | 7        |
| 54       | 0.25535 | 15    | 9.72299                                    | 21    | (1)7110.7                            | 7.8   | 9.79410                                    | 28    | 0.54394 | 24    | 6        |
| 55       | 0.25550 | 15    | 9.72320                                    | 20    | (1)7118.5                            | 7.9   | 9.79438                                    | 28    | 0.54370 | 24    | 5        |
| 56       | 0.25565 | 15    | 9.72340                                    | 20    | (1)7126.4                            | 7.9   | 9.79466                                    | 29    | 0.54346 | 24    | 4        |
| 57       | 0.25580 | 15    | 9.72360                                    | 21    | (1)7134.3                            | 7.9   | 9.79495                                    | 28    | 0.54322 | 24    | 3        |
| 58       | 0.25595 | 15    | 9.72381                                    | 20    | (1)7142.2                            | 7.9   | 9.79523                                    | 28    | 0.54298 | 24    | 2        |
| 59       | 0.25610 | 15    | 9.72401                                    | 20    | (1)7150.1                            | 7.9   | 9.79551                                    | 28    | 0.54274 | 24    | 1        |
| 60       | 0.25625 | 15    | 9.72421                                    | 20    | (1)7158.0                            | 7.9   | 9.79579                                    | 28    | 0.54250 | 24    | 0        |
|          |         |       | $\log \cos \omega$<br>$\log \sec z$        | Diff. | $\log \cos \omega$<br>$\log \cotg z$ | Diff. | $\log \cotg \omega$<br>$\log \csc z$       | Diff. |         |       |          |

$\omega = 58 \text{ Grad.}$

| $\alpha'$ | $\alpha'$ | Diff. | $\log \tan \alpha$<br>$\log \sin \alpha$ | Diff. | $\log \cos \alpha$<br>$\log \sec \alpha$ | Diff. | $\log \sin \alpha$<br>$\log \tan \alpha$ | Diff. | $\alpha'$ | Diff. | $\alpha'$ |
|-----------|-----------|-------|------------------------------------------|-------|------------------------------------------|-------|------------------------------------------|-------|-----------|-------|-----------|
| 0         | 0.25625   | 15    | 9.72421                                  | 20    | (1)7158.0                                | 7.8   | 9.79579                                  | 28    | 0.54220   | 23    | 60        |
| 1         | 0.25640   | 15    | 9.72441                                  | 20    | (1)7165.8                                | 7.9   | 9.79607                                  | 28    | 0.54227   | 24    | 59        |
| 2         | 0.25655   | 15    | 9.72461                                  | 21    | (1)7173.7                                | 8.0   | 9.79635                                  | 28    | 0.54203   | 24    | 58        |
| 3         | 0.25670   | 14    | 9.72482                                  | 20    | (1)7181.7                                | 7.9   | 9.79663                                  | 28    | 0.54179   | 24    | 57        |
| 4         | 0.25684   | 15    | 9.72502                                  | 20    | (1)7189.6                                | 7.9   | 9.79691                                  | 28    | 0.54155   | 24    | 56        |
| 5         | 0.25699   | 15    | 9.72522                                  | 20    | (1)7197.5                                | 7.9   | 9.79719                                  | 28    | 0.54131   | 23    | 55        |
| 6         | 0.25714   | 15    | 9.72542                                  | 20    | (1)7205.4                                | 7.9   | 9.79747                                  | 29    | 0.54108   | 24    | 54        |
| 7         | 0.25729   | 15    | 9.72562                                  | 20    | (1)7213.3                                | 8.0   | 9.79776                                  | 28    | 0.54084   | 24    | 53        |
| 8         | 0.25744   | 15    | 9.72582                                  | 20    | (1)7221.3                                | 7.9   | 9.79804                                  | 28    | 0.54060   | 24    | 52        |
| 9         | 0.25759   | 15    | 9.72602                                  | 20    | (1)7229.2                                | 7.9   | 9.79832                                  | 28    | 0.54036   | 23    | 51        |
| 10        | 0.25774   | 15    | 9.72622                                  | 21    | (1)7237.1                                | 8.0   | 9.79860                                  | 28    | 0.54013   | 24    | 50        |
| 11        | 0.25789   | 15    | 9.72643                                  | 20    | (1)7245.1                                | 7.9   | 9.79888                                  | 28    | 0.53989   | 24    | 49        |
| 12        | 0.25804   | 15    | 9.72663                                  | 20    | (1)7253.0                                | 8.0   | 9.79916                                  | 28    | 0.53965   | 24    | 48        |
| 13        | 0.25819   | 15    | 9.72683                                  | 20    | (1)7261.0                                | 8.0   | 9.79944                                  | 28    | 0.53941   | 23    | 47        |
| 14        | 0.25834   | 15    | 9.72703                                  | 20    | (1)7269.0                                | 7.9   | 9.79972                                  | 28    | 0.53918   | 24    | 46        |
| 15        | 0.25849   | 14    | 9.72723                                  | 20    | (1)7276.9                                | 8.0   | 9.80000                                  | 28    | 0.53894   | 24    | 45        |
| 16        | 0.25863   | 15    | 9.72743                                  | 20    | (1)7284.9                                | 8.0   | 9.80028                                  | 28    | 0.53870   | 23    | 44        |
| 17        | 0.25878   | 15    | 9.72763                                  | 20    | (1)7292.9                                | 8.0   | 9.80056                                  | 28    | 0.53847   | 24    | 43        |
| 18        | 0.25893   | 15    | 9.72783                                  | 20    | (1)7300.9                                | 8.0   | 9.80084                                  | 28    | 0.53823   | 23    | 42        |
| 19        | 0.25908   | 15    | 9.72803                                  | 20    | (1)7308.9                                | 8.0   | 9.80112                                  | 28    | 0.53800   | 24    | 41        |
| 20        | 0.25923   | 15    | 9.72823                                  | 20    | (1)7316.9                                | 8.0   | 9.80140                                  | 28    | 0.53776   | 24    | 40        |
| 21        | 0.25938   | 15    | 9.72843                                  | 20    | (1)7324.9                                | 8.0   | 9.80168                                  | 27    | 0.53752   | 23    | 39        |
| 22        | 0.25953   | 15    | 9.72863                                  | 19    | (1)7332.9                                | 8.0   | 9.80195                                  | 28    | 0.53729   | 24    | 38        |
| 23        | 0.25968   | 15    | 9.72883                                  | 20    | (1)7340.9                                | 8.0   | 9.80223                                  | 28    | 0.53705   | 24    | 37        |
| 24        | 0.25983   | 15    | 9.72902                                  | 20    | (1)7348.9                                | 8.0   | 9.80251                                  | 28    | 0.53681   | 23    | 36        |
| 25        | 0.25998   | 15    | 9.72922                                  | 20    | (1)7356.9                                | 8.0   | 9.80279                                  | 28    | 0.53658   | 24    | 35        |
| 26        | 0.26013   | 15    | 9.72942                                  | 20    | (1)7364.9                                | 8.1   | 9.80307                                  | 28    | 0.53634   | 23    | 34        |
| 27        | 0.26028   | 15    | 9.72962                                  | 20    | (1)7373.0                                | 8.0   | 9.80335                                  | 28    | 0.53611   | 24    | 33        |
| 28        | 0.26043   | 15    | 9.72982                                  | 20    | (1)7381.0                                | 8.0   | 9.80363                                  | 28    | 0.53587   | 23    | 32        |
| 29        | 0.26058   | 15    | 9.73002                                  | 20    | (1)7389.0                                | 8.1   | 9.80391                                  | 28    | 0.53564   | 24    | 31        |
| 30        | 0.26073   | 15    | 9.73022                                  | 19    | (1)7397.1                                | 8.0   | 9.80419                                  | 28    | 0.53540   | 23    | 30        |
| 31        | 0.26088   | 15    | 9.73041                                  | 20    | (1)7405.1                                | 8.1   | 9.80447                                  | 27    | 0.53517   | 24    | 29        |
| 32        | 0.26103   | 15    | 9.73061                                  | 20    | (1)7413.2                                | 8.0   | 9.80474                                  | 28    | 0.53493   | 23    | 28        |
| 33        | 0.26118   | 15    | 9.73081                                  | 20    | (1)7421.2                                | 8.1   | 9.80502                                  | 28    | 0.53470   | 24    | 27        |
| 34        | 0.26133   | 15    | 9.73101                                  | 20    | (1)7429.3                                | 8.1   | 9.80530                                  | 28    | 0.53446   | 23    | 26        |
| 35        | 0.26148   | 15    | 9.73121                                  | 19    | (1)7437.4                                | 8.1   | 9.80558                                  | 28    | 0.53423   | 24    | 25        |
| 36        | 0.26163   | 15    | 9.73140                                  | 20    | (1)7445.5                                | 8.0   | 9.80586                                  | 28    | 0.53399   | 23    | 24        |
| 37        | 0.26178   | 15    | 9.73160                                  | 20    | (1)7453.5                                | 8.1   | 9.80614                                  | 28    | 0.53376   | 24    | 23        |
| 38        | 0.26193   | 15    | 9.73180                                  | 20    | (1)7461.6                                | 8.1   | 9.80642                                  | 27    | 0.53352   | 23    | 22        |
| 39        | 0.26208   | 15    | 9.73200                                  | 19    | (1)7469.7                                | 8.1   | 9.80669                                  | 28    | 0.53329   | 23    | 21        |
| 40        | 0.26223   | 15    | 9.73219                                  | 20    | (1)7477.8                                | 8.1   | 9.80697                                  | 28    | 0.53306   | 24    | 20        |
| 41        | 0.26238   | 15    | 9.73239                                  | 20    | (1)7485.9                                | 8.1   | 9.80725                                  | 28    | 0.53282   | 23    | 19        |
| 42        | 0.26253   | 15    | 9.73259                                  | 19    | (1)7494.0                                | 8.1   | 9.80753                                  | 28    | 0.53259   | 24    | 18        |
| 43        | 0.26268   | 15    | 9.73278                                  | 20    | (1)7502.1                                | 8.2   | 9.80781                                  | 27    | 0.53235   | 23    | 17        |
| 44        | 0.26283   | 15    | 9.73298                                  | 20    | (1)7510.3                                | 8.1   | 9.80808                                  | 28    | 0.53212   | 23    | 16        |
| 45        | 0.26298   | 15    | 9.73318                                  | 19    | (1)7518.4                                | 8.1   | 9.80836                                  | 28    | 0.53189   | 24    | 15        |
| 46        | 0.26313   | 15    | 9.73337                                  | 20    | (1)7526.5                                | 8.1   | 9.80864                                  | 28    | 0.53165   | 23    | 14        |
| 47        | 0.26328   | 15    | 9.73357                                  | 20    | (1)7534.6                                | 8.2   | 9.80892                                  | 27    | 0.53142   | 23    | 13        |
| 48        | 0.26343   | 15    | 9.73377                                  | 19    | (1)7542.8                                | 8.1   | 9.80919                                  | 28    | 0.53119   | 24    | 12        |
| 49        | 0.26358   | 15    | 9.73396                                  | 20    | (1)7550.9                                | 8.2   | 9.80947                                  | 28    | 0.53095   | 23    | 11        |
| 50        | 0.26373   | 15    | 9.73416                                  | 19    | (1)7559.1                                | 8.1   | 9.80975                                  | 28    | 0.53072   | 23    | 10        |
| 51        | 0.26388   | 15    | 9.73435                                  | 20    | (1)7567.2                                | 8.2   | 9.81003                                  | 27    | 0.53049   | 24    | 9         |
| 52        | 0.26403   | 15    | 9.73455                                  | 19    | (1)7575.4                                | 8.2   | 9.81030                                  | 28    | 0.53025   | 23    | 8         |
| 53        | 0.26418   | 15    | 9.73474                                  | 20    | (1)7583.6                                | 8.1   | 9.81058                                  | 28    | 0.53002   | 23    | 7         |
| 54        | 0.26433   | 15    | 9.73494                                  | 19    | (1)7591.7                                | 8.2   | 9.81086                                  | 27    | 0.52979   | 23    | 6         |
| 55        | 0.26448   | 15    | 9.73513                                  | 20    | (1)7599.9                                | 8.2   | 9.81113                                  | 28    | 0.52956   | 24    | 5         |
| 56        | 0.26463   | 15    | 9.73533                                  | 19    | (1)7608.1                                | 8.2   | 9.81141                                  | 28    | 0.52932   | 23    | 4         |
| 57        | 0.26478   | 15    | 9.73552                                  | 20    | (1)7616.3                                | 8.2   | 9.81169                                  | 27    | 0.52909   | 23    | 3         |
| 58        | 0.26493   | 15    | 9.73572                                  | 19    | (1)7624.5                                | 8.2   | 9.81196                                  | 28    | 0.52886   | 23    | 2         |
| 59        | 0.26508   | 16    | 9.73591                                  | 20    | (1)7632.7                                | 8.2   | 9.81224                                  | 28    | 0.52863   | 23    | 1         |
| 60        | 0.26524   |       | 9.73611                                  |       | (1)7640.9                                |       | 9.81252                                  |       | 0.52840   |       | 0         |
|           |           |       | $\log \cos \alpha$<br>$\log \sec \alpha$ | Diff. | $\log \cos \alpha$<br>$\log \sec \alpha$ | Diff. | $\log \cos \alpha$<br>$\log \sec \alpha$ | Diff. | $\alpha'$ | Diff. | $\alpha'$ |

$\omega = 33 \text{ Grad.}$ 

| $\omega$ | $z'$    | Diff. | log Tg. $z$<br>log sin $\omega$ | Diff. | log Cos $z$<br>log sec $\omega$   | Diff. | log Sin $z$<br>log tg $\omega$   | Diff. |         |       |          |
|----------|---------|-------|---------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------|-------|---------|-------|----------|
| 0        | 0.26524 | 15    | 9.73611                         | 19    | (17640.9                          | 8.2   | 9.81252                          | 27    | 0.52840 | 24    | 60       |
| 1        | 0.26539 | 15    | 9.73630                         | 20    | (17649.1                          | 8.2   | 9.81279                          | 28    | 0.52816 | 23    | 59       |
| 2        | 0.26554 | 15    | 9.73650                         | 19    | (17657.3                          | 8.2   | 9.81307                          | 28    | 0.52793 | 23    | 58       |
| 3        | 0.26569 | 15    | 9.73669                         | 20    | (17665.5                          | 8.2   | 9.81335                          | 27    | 0.52770 | 23    | 57       |
| 4        | 0.26584 | 15    | 9.73689                         | 19    | (17673.7                          | 8.2   | 9.81362                          | 28    | 0.52747 | 23    | 56       |
| 5        | 0.26599 | 15    | 9.73708                         | 19    | (17681.9                          | 8.3   | 9.81390                          | 28    | 0.52724 | 23    | 55       |
| 6        | 0.26614 | 15    | 9.73727                         | 20    | (17690.2                          | 8.2   | 9.81418                          | 27    | 0.52701 | 24    | 54       |
| 7        | 0.26629 | 15    | 9.73747                         | 19    | (17698.4                          | 8.3   | 9.81445                          | 28    | 0.52677 | 23    | 53       |
| 8        | 0.26644 | 15    | 9.73766                         | 19    | (17706.7                          | 8.2   | 9.81473                          | 27    | 0.52654 | 23    | 52       |
| 9        | 0.26659 | 15    | 9.73785                         | 20    | (17714.9                          | 8.3   | 9.81500                          | 28    | 0.52631 | 23    | 51       |
| 10       | 0.26674 | 15    | 9.73805                         | 19    | (17723.2                          | 8.2   | 9.81528                          | 28    | 0.52608 | 23    | 50       |
| 11       | 0.26689 | 16    | 9.73824                         | 19    | (17731.4                          | 8.3   | 9.81556                          | 27    | 0.52585 | 23    | 49       |
| 12       | 0.26705 | 15    | 9.73843                         | 20    | (17739.7                          | 8.3   | 9.81583                          | 28    | 0.52562 | 23    | 48       |
| 13       | 0.26720 | 15    | 9.73863                         | 19    | (17748.0                          | 8.2   | 9.81611                          | 27    | 0.52539 | 23    | 47       |
| 14       | 0.26735 | 15    | 9.73882                         | 19    | (17756.2                          | 8.3   | 9.81638                          | 28    | 0.52516 | 23    | 46       |
| 15       | 0.26750 | 15    | 9.73901                         | 20    | (17764.5                          | 8.3   | 9.81666                          | 27    | 0.52493 | 23    | 45       |
| 16       | 0.26765 | 15    | 9.73921                         | 19    | (17772.8                          | 8.3   | 9.81693                          | 28    | 0.52470 | 23    | 44       |
| 17       | 0.26780 | 15    | 9.73940                         | 19    | (17781.1                          | 8.3   | 9.81721                          | 27    | 0.52447 | 23    | 43       |
| 18       | 0.26795 | 15    | 9.73959                         | 19    | (17789.4                          | 8.3   | 9.81748                          | 28    | 0.52424 | 23    | 42       |
| 19       | 0.26810 | 15    | 9.73978                         | 19    | (17797.7                          | 8.3   | 9.81776                          | 27    | 0.52401 | 23    | 41       |
| 20       | 0.26825 | 16    | 9.73997                         | 20    | (17806.0                          | 8.3   | 9.81803                          | 28    | 0.52378 | 23    | 40       |
| 21       | 0.26841 | 15    | 9.74017                         | 19    | (17814.3                          | 8.3   | 9.81831                          | 27    | 0.52355 | 23    | 39       |
| 22       | 0.26856 | 15    | 9.74036                         | 19    | (17822.6                          | 8.3   | 9.81858                          | 28    | 0.52332 | 23    | 38       |
| 23       | 0.26871 | 15    | 9.74055                         | 19    | (17830.9                          | 8.4   | 9.81886                          | 27    | 0.52309 | 23    | 37       |
| 24       | 0.26886 | 15    | 9.74074                         | 19    | (17839.3                          | 8.3   | 9.81913                          | 28    | 0.52286 | 23    | 36       |
| 25       | 0.26901 | 15    | 9.74093                         | 20    | (17847.6                          | 8.3   | 9.81941                          | 27    | 0.52263 | 23    | 35       |
| 26       | 0.26916 | 15    | 9.74113                         | 19    | (17855.9                          | 8.4   | 9.81968                          | 28    | 0.52240 | 23    | 34       |
| 27       | 0.26931 | 15    | 9.74132                         | 19    | (17864.3                          | 8.3   | 9.81996                          | 27    | 0.52217 | 23    | 33       |
| 28       | 0.26946 | 16    | 9.74151                         | 19    | (17872.6                          | 8.4   | 9.82023                          | 28    | 0.52194 | 23    | 32       |
| 29       | 0.26962 | 15    | 9.74170                         | 19    | (17881.0                          | 8.3   | 9.82051                          | 27    | 0.52171 | 23    | 31       |
| 30       | 0.26977 | 15    | 9.74189                         | 19    | (17889.3                          | 8.4   | 9.82078                          | 28    | 0.52148 | 23    | 30       |
| 31       | 0.26992 | 15    | 9.74208                         | 19    | (17897.7                          | 8.4   | 9.82106                          | 27    | 0.52125 | 22    | 29       |
| 32       | 0.27007 | 15    | 9.74227                         | 19    | (17906.1                          | 8.3   | 9.82133                          | 28    | 0.52103 | 23    | 28       |
| 33       | 0.27022 | 15    | 9.74246                         | 19    | (17914.4                          | 8.4   | 9.82161                          | 27    | 0.52080 | 23    | 27       |
| 34       | 0.27037 | 16    | 9.74265                         | 19    | (17922.8                          | 8.4   | 9.82188                          | 27    | 0.52057 | 23    | 26       |
| 35       | 0.27053 | 15    | 9.74284                         | 19    | (17931.2                          | 8.4   | 9.82215                          | 28    | 0.52034 | 23    | 25       |
| 36       | 0.27068 | 15    | 9.74303                         | 19    | (17939.6                          | 8.4   | 9.82243                          | 27    | 0.52011 | 23    | 24       |
| 37       | 0.27083 | 15    | 9.74322                         | 19    | (17948.0                          | 8.4   | 9.82270                          | 28    | 0.51988 | 23    | 23       |
| 38       | 0.27098 | 15    | 9.74341                         | 19    | (17956.4                          | 8.4   | 9.82298                          | 27    | 0.51965 | 22    | 22       |
| 39       | 0.27113 | 15    | 9.74360                         | 19    | (17964.8                          | 8.4   | 9.82325                          | 27    | 0.51943 | 23    | 21       |
| 40       | 0.27128 | 16    | 9.74379                         | 19    | (17973.2                          | 8.4   | 9.82352                          | 28    | 0.51920 | 23    | 20       |
| 41       | 0.27144 | 15    | 9.74398                         | 19    | (17981.6                          | 8.5   | 9.82380                          | 27    | 0.51897 | 23    | 19       |
| 42       | 0.27159 | 15    | 9.74417                         | 19    | (17990.1                          | 8.4   | 9.82407                          | 28    | 0.51874 | 22    | 18       |
| 43       | 0.27174 | 15    | 9.74436                         | 19    | (17998.5                          | 8.4   | 9.82435                          | 27    | 0.51852 | 23    | 17       |
| 44       | 0.27189 | 15    | 9.74455                         | 19    | (18006.9                          | 8.5   | 9.82462                          | 27    | 0.51829 | 23    | 16       |
| 45       | 0.27204 | 16    | 9.74474                         | 19    | (18015.4                          | 8.4   | 9.82489                          | 28    | 0.51806 | 23    | 15       |
| 46       | 0.27220 | 15    | 9.74493                         | 19    | (18023.8                          | 8.5   | 9.82517                          | 27    | 0.51783 | 22    | 14       |
| 47       | 0.27235 | 15    | 9.74512                         | 19    | (18032.3                          | 8.4   | 9.82544                          | 27    | 0.51761 | 23    | 13       |
| 48       | 0.27250 | 15    | 9.74531                         | 18    | (18040.7                          | 8.5   | 9.82571                          | 28    | 0.51738 | 23    | 12       |
| 49       | 0.27265 | 15    | 9.74549                         | 19    | (18049.2                          | 8.4   | 9.82599                          | 27    | 0.51715 | 22    | 11       |
| 50       | 0.27280 | 16    | 9.74568                         | 19    | (18057.6                          | 8.5   | 9.82626                          | 27    | 0.51693 | 23    | 10       |
| 51       | 0.27296 | 15    | 9.74587                         | 19    | (18066.1                          | 8.5   | 9.82653                          | 28    | 0.51670 | 23    | 9        |
| 52       | 0.27311 | 15    | 9.74606                         | 19    | (18074.6                          | 8.5   | 9.82681                          | 27    | 0.51647 | 23    | 8        |
| 53       | 0.27326 | 15    | 9.74625                         | 19    | (18083.1                          | 8.4   | 9.82708                          | 27    | 0.51624 | 22    | 7        |
| 54       | 0.27341 | 15    | 9.74644                         | 18    | (18091.5                          | 8.5   | 9.82735                          | 27    | 0.51602 | 23    | 6        |
| 55       | 0.27356 | 16    | 9.74662                         | 19    | (18100.0                          | 8.5   | 9.82762                          | 28    | 0.51579 | 22    | 5        |
| 56       | 0.27372 | 15    | 9.74681                         | 19    | (18108.5                          | 8.5   | 9.82790                          | 27    | 0.51557 | 23    | 4        |
| 57       | 0.27387 | 15    | 9.74700                         | 19    | (18117.0                          | 8.5   | 9.82817                          | 27    | 0.51534 | 23    | 3        |
| 58       | 0.27402 | 15    | 9.74719                         | 18    | (18125.5                          | 8.6   | 9.82844                          | 27    | 0.51511 | 22    | 2        |
| 59       | 0.27417 | 16    | 9.74737                         | 19    | (18134.1                          | 8.5   | 9.82871                          | 28    | 0.51489 | 23    | 1        |
| 60       | 0.27433 |       | 9.74756                         |       | (18142.6                          |       | 9.82899                          |       | 0.51466 |       | 0        |
|          |         |       | log cos $\omega$<br>log Sec $z$ | Diff. | log cotg $\omega$<br>log Cotg $z$ | Diff. | log cotg $\omega$<br>l. Cosc $z$ | Diff. | $z'$    | Diff. | $\omega$ |

 $\omega = 56 \text{ Grad.}$ 

64

$\omega = 34 \text{ Grad.}$

| $\omega$ | $z'$    | Diff. | $\log \text{ Tg } z$<br>$\log \sin \omega$ | Diff. | $\log \text{ Cos } z$<br>$\log \sec \omega$ | Diff. | $\log \text{ Sin } z$<br>$\log \text{ tg } \omega$ | Diff. |         |       |          |
|----------|---------|-------|--------------------------------------------|-------|---------------------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------------------------|-------|---------|-------|----------|
| 0        | 0.27433 | 15    | 9.74756                                    | 19    | (1)8142.6                                   | 8.5   | 9.82899                                            | 27    | 0.51466 | 22    | 60       |
| 1        | 0.27448 | 15    | 9.74775                                    | 19    | (1)8151.1                                   | 8.5   | 9.82926                                            | 27    | 0.51444 | 23    | 59       |
| 2        | 0.27463 | 15    | 9.74794                                    | 18    | (1)8159.6                                   | 8.6   | 9.82953                                            | 27    | 0.51421 | 23    | 58       |
| 3        | 0.27478 | 16    | 9.74812                                    | 19    | (1)8168.2                                   | 8.5   | 9.82980                                            | 28    | 0.51398 | 22    | 57       |
| 4        | 0.27494 | 15    | 9.74831                                    | 19    | (1)8176.7                                   | 8.6   | 9.83008                                            | 27    | 0.51376 | 23    | 56       |
| 5        | 0.27509 | 15    | 9.74850                                    | 18    | (1)8185.3                                   | 8.5   | 9.83035                                            | 27    | 0.51353 | 22    | 55       |
| 6        | 0.27524 | 15    | 9.74868                                    | 19    | (1)8193.8                                   | 8.6   | 9.83062                                            | 27    | 0.51331 | 23    | 54       |
| 7        | 0.27539 | 16    | 9.74887                                    | 19    | (1)8202.4                                   | 8.5   | 9.83089                                            | 27    | 0.51308 | 23    | 53       |
| 8        | 0.27555 | 15    | 9.74906                                    | 18    | (1)8210.9                                   | 8.6   | 9.83117                                            | 28    | 0.51286 | 22    | 52       |
| 9        | 0.27570 | 15    | 9.74924                                    | 19    | (1)8219.5                                   | 8.6   | 9.83144                                            | 27    | 0.51263 | 22    | 51       |
| 10       | 0.27585 | 15    | 9.74943                                    | 18    | (1)8228.1                                   | 8.5   | 9.83171                                            | 27    | 0.51241 | 23    | 50       |
| 11       | 0.27600 | 16    | 9.74961                                    | 19    | (1)8236.6                                   | 8.6   | 9.83198                                            | 27    | 0.51218 | 22    | 49       |
| 12       | 0.27616 | 15    | 9.74980                                    | 19    | (1)8245.2                                   | 8.6   | 9.83225                                            | 27    | 0.51196 | 23    | 48       |
| 13       | 0.27631 | 15    | 9.74999                                    | 18    | (1)8253.8                                   | 8.6   | 9.83252                                            | 28    | 0.51173 | 22    | 47       |
| 14       | 0.27646 | 15    | 9.75017                                    | 19    | (1)8262.4                                   | 8.6   | 9.83280                                            | 27    | 0.51151 | 23    | 46       |
| 15       | 0.27661 | 16    | 9.75036                                    | 18    | (1)8271.0                                   | 8.6   | 9.83307                                            | 27    | 0.51128 | 22    | 45       |
| 16       | 0.27677 | 15    | 9.75054                                    | 19    | (1)8279.6                                   | 8.6   | 9.83334                                            | 27    | 0.51106 | 23    | 44       |
| 17       | 0.27692 | 15    | 9.75073                                    | 18    | (1)8288.2                                   | 8.6   | 9.83361                                            | 27    | 0.51083 | 22    | 43       |
| 18       | 0.27707 | 16    | 9.75091                                    | 19    | (1)8296.8                                   | 8.6   | 9.83388                                            | 27    | 0.51061 | 22    | 42       |
| 19       | 0.27723 | 15    | 9.75110                                    | 18    | (1)8305.4                                   | 8.7   | 9.83415                                            | 27    | 0.51039 | 23    | 41       |
| 20       | 0.27738 | 15    | 9.75128                                    | 19    | (1)8314.1                                   | 8.6   | 9.83442                                            | 28    | 0.51016 | 22    | 40       |
| 21       | 0.27753 | 16    | 9.75147                                    | 18    | (1)8322.7                                   | 8.6   | 9.83470                                            | 27    | 0.50994 | 23    | 39       |
| 22       | 0.27769 | 15    | 9.75165                                    | 19    | (1)8331.3                                   | 8.7   | 9.83497                                            | 27    | 0.50971 | 22    | 38       |
| 23       | 0.27784 | 15    | 9.75184                                    | 18    | (1)8340.0                                   | 8.6   | 9.83524                                            | 27    | 0.50949 | 22    | 37       |
| 24       | 0.27799 | 15    | 9.75202                                    | 19    | (1)8348.6                                   | 8.7   | 9.83551                                            | 27    | 0.50927 | 23    | 36       |
| 25       | 0.27814 | 16    | 9.75221                                    | 18    | (1)8357.3                                   | 8.6   | 9.83578                                            | 27    | 0.50904 | 22    | 35       |
| 26       | 0.27830 | 15    | 9.75239                                    | 19    | (1)8365.9                                   | 8.7   | 9.83605                                            | 27    | 0.50882 | 22    | 34       |
| 27       | 0.27845 | 15    | 9.75258                                    | 18    | (1)8374.6                                   | 8.7   | 9.83632                                            | 27    | 0.50860 | 23    | 33       |
| 28       | 0.27860 | 16    | 9.75276                                    | 18    | (1)8383.3                                   | 8.6   | 9.83659                                            | 27    | 0.50837 | 22    | 32       |
| 29       | 0.27876 | 15    | 9.75294                                    | 19    | (1)8391.9                                   | 8.7   | 9.83686                                            | 27    | 0.50815 | 22    | 31       |
| 30       | 0.27891 | 15    | 9.75313                                    | 18    | (1)8400.6                                   | 8.7   | 9.83713                                            | 27    | 0.50793 | 23    | 30       |
| 31       | 0.27906 | 16    | 9.75331                                    | 19    | (1)8409.3                                   | 8.7   | 9.83740                                            | 28    | 0.50770 | 22    | 29       |
| 32       | 0.27922 | 15    | 9.75350                                    | 18    | (1)8418.0                                   | 8.7   | 9.83768                                            | 27    | 0.50748 | 22    | 28       |
| 33       | 0.27937 | 15    | 9.75368                                    | 18    | (1)8426.7                                   | 8.7   | 9.83795                                            | 27    | 0.50726 | 22    | 27       |
| 34       | 0.27952 | 16    | 9.75386                                    | 19    | (1)8435.4                                   | 8.7   | 9.83822                                            | 27    | 0.50704 | 23    | 26       |
| 35       | 0.27968 | 15    | 9.75405                                    | 18    | (1)8444.1                                   | 8.7   | 9.83849                                            | 27    | 0.50681 | 22    | 25       |
| 36       | 0.27983 | 15    | 9.75423                                    | 18    | (1)8452.8                                   | 8.7   | 9.83876                                            | 27    | 0.50659 | 22    | 24       |
| 37       | 0.27998 | 16    | 9.75441                                    | 18    | (1)8461.5                                   | 8.7   | 9.83903                                            | 27    | 0.50637 | 22    | 23       |
| 38       | 0.28014 | 15    | 9.75459                                    | 19    | (1)8470.3                                   | 8.7   | 9.83930                                            | 27    | 0.50615 | 23    | 22       |
| 39       | 0.28029 | 16    | 9.75478                                    | 18    | (1)8479.0                                   | 8.7   | 9.83957                                            | 27    | 0.50592 | 22    | 21       |
| 40       | 0.28045 | 15    | 9.75496                                    | 18    | (1)8487.7                                   | 8.8   | 9.83984                                            | 27    | 0.50570 | 22    | 20       |
| 41       | 0.28060 | 15    | 9.75514                                    | 19    | (1)8496.5                                   | 8.7   | 9.84011                                            | 27    | 0.50548 | 22    | 19       |
| 42       | 0.28075 | 16    | 9.75533                                    | 18    | (1)8505.2                                   | 8.8   | 9.84038                                            | 27    | 0.50526 | 22    | 18       |
| 43       | 0.28091 | 15    | 9.75551                                    | 18    | (1)8514.0                                   | 8.7   | 9.84065                                            | 27    | 0.50504 | 23    | 17       |
| 44       | 0.28106 | 15    | 9.75569                                    | 18    | (1)8522.7                                   | 8.8   | 9.84092                                            | 27    | 0.50481 | 22    | 16       |
| 45       | 0.28121 | 16    | 9.75587                                    | 18    | (1)8531.5                                   | 8.7   | 9.84119                                            | 27    | 0.50459 | 22    | 15       |
| 46       | 0.28137 | 15    | 9.75605                                    | 19    | (1)8540.2                                   | 8.8   | 9.84146                                            | 27    | 0.50437 | 22    | 14       |
| 47       | 0.28152 | 15    | 9.75624                                    | 18    | (1)8549.0                                   | 8.8   | 9.84173                                            | 27    | 0.50415 | 22    | 13       |
| 48       | 0.28167 | 16    | 9.75642                                    | 18    | (1)8557.8                                   | 8.8   | 9.84200                                            | 27    | 0.50393 | 22    | 12       |
| 49       | 0.28183 | 15    | 9.75660                                    | 18    | (1)8566.6                                   | 8.8   | 9.84227                                            | 27    | 0.50371 | 23    | 11       |
| 50       | 0.28198 | 16    | 9.75678                                    | 18    | (1)8575.4                                   | 8.8   | 9.84254                                            | 26    | 0.50348 | 22    | 10       |
| 51       | 0.28214 | 15    | 9.75696                                    | 18    | (1)8584.2                                   | 8.8   | 9.84280                                            | 27    | 0.50326 | 22    | 9        |
| 52       | 0.28229 | 15    | 9.75714                                    | 19    | (1)8593.0                                   | 8.8   | 9.84307                                            | 27    | 0.50304 | 22    | 8        |
| 53       | 0.28244 | 16    | 9.75733                                    | 18    | (1)8601.8                                   | 8.8   | 9.84334                                            | 27    | 0.50282 | 22    | 7        |
| 54       | 0.28260 | 15    | 9.75751                                    | 18    | (1)8610.6                                   | 8.8   | 9.84361                                            | 27    | 0.50260 | 22    | 6        |
| 55       | 0.28275 | 16    | 9.75769                                    | 18    | (1)8619.4                                   | 8.8   | 9.84388                                            | 27    | 0.50238 | 22    | 5        |
| 56       | 0.28291 | 15    | 9.75787                                    | 18    | (1)8628.2                                   | 8.8   | 9.84415                                            | 27    | 0.50216 | 22    | 4        |
| 57       | 0.28306 | 15    | 9.75805                                    | 18    | (1)8637.0                                   | 8.9   | 9.84442                                            | 27    | 0.50194 | 22    | 3        |
| 58       | 0.28321 | 16    | 9.75823                                    | 18    | (1)8645.9                                   | 8.8   | 9.84469                                            | 27    | 0.50172 | 22    | 2        |
| 59       | 0.28337 | 15    | 9.75841                                    | 18    | (1)8654.7                                   | 8.8   | 9.84496                                            | 27    | 0.50150 | 22    | 1        |
| 60       | 0.28352 |       | 9.75859                                    |       | (1)8663.5                                   |       | 9.84523                                            |       | 0.50128 |       | 0        |
|          |         |       | $\log \cos \omega$<br>$\log \sec z$        | Diff. | $\text{l. cosec } \omega$<br>$\log \cotg z$ | Diff. | $\log \cotg \omega$<br>$\text{l. Cosec } z$        | Diff. | $z'$    | Diff. | $\omega$ |

$\omega = 55 \text{ Grad.}$



$\omega = 35 \text{ Grad.}$

| $\omega$ | $z'$    | Diff. | log Tg z<br>log sin $\omega$  | Diff. | log Cos z<br>log sec $\omega$   | Diff. | log Sin z<br>log tg $\omega$    | Diff. |         |       |          |
|----------|---------|-------|-------------------------------|-------|---------------------------------|-------|---------------------------------|-------|---------|-------|----------|
| 0        | 0.28352 | 16    | 9.75859                       | 18    | (1)8663.5                       | 8.9   | 9.84523                         | 27    | 0.50128 | 22    | 60       |
| 1        | 0.28368 | 15    | 9.75877                       | 18    | (1)8672.4                       | 8.9   | 9.84550                         | 26    | 0.50106 | 22    | 59       |
| 2        | 0.28383 | 16    | 9.75895                       | 18    | (1)8681.3                       | 8.8   | 9.84576                         | 27    | 0.50084 | 22    | 58       |
| 3        | 0.28399 | 15    | 9.75913                       | 18    | (1)8690.1                       | 8.9   | 9.84603                         | 27    | 0.50062 | 22    | 57       |
| 4        | 0.28414 | 15    | 9.75931                       | 18    | (1)8699.0                       | 8.8   | 9.84630                         | 27    | 0.50040 | 22    | 56       |
| 5        | 0.28429 | 16    | 9.75949                       | 18    | (1)8707.8                       | 8.9   | 9.84657                         | 27    | 0.50018 | 22    | 55       |
| 6        | 0.28445 | 15    | 9.75967                       | 18    | (1)8716.7                       | 8.9   | 9.84684                         | 27    | 0.49996 | 22    | 54       |
| 7        | 0.28460 | 16    | 9.75985                       | 18    | (1)8725.6                       | 8.9   | 9.84711                         | 27    | 0.49974 | 22    | 53       |
| 8        | 0.28476 | 15    | 9.76003                       | 18    | (1)8734.5                       | 8.9   | 9.84738                         | 26    | 0.49952 | 22    | 52       |
| 9        | 0.28491 | 16    | 9.76021                       | 18    | (1)8743.4                       | 8.9   | 9.84764                         | 27    | 0.49930 | 22    | 51       |
| 10       | 0.28507 | 15    | 9.76039                       | 18    | (1)8752.3                       | 8.9   | 9.84791                         | 27    | 0.49908 | 22    | 50       |
| 11       | 0.28522 | 16    | 9.76057                       | 18    | (1)8761.2                       | 8.9   | 9.84818                         | 27    | 0.49886 | 22    | 49       |
| 12       | 0.28538 | 15    | 9.76075                       | 18    | (1)8770.1                       | 8.9   | 9.84845                         | 27    | 0.49864 | 22    | 48       |
| 13       | 0.28553 | 16    | 9.76093                       | 18    | (1)8779.0                       | 8.9   | 9.84872                         | 27    | 0.49842 | 22    | 47       |
| 14       | 0.28569 | 15    | 9.76111                       | 18    | (1)8787.9                       | 9.0   | 9.84899                         | 26    | 0.49820 | 22    | 46       |
| 15       | 0.28584 | 15    | 9.76129                       | 17    | (1)8796.9                       | 8.9   | 9.84925                         | 27    | 0.49798 | 21    | 45       |
| 16       | 0.28599 | 16    | 9.76146                       | 18    | (1)8805.8                       | 8.9   | 9.84952                         | 27    | 0.49777 | 22    | 44       |
| 17       | 0.28615 | 15    | 9.76164                       | 18    | (1)8814.7                       | 9.0   | 9.84979                         | 27    | 0.49755 | 22    | 43       |
| 18       | 0.28630 | 16    | 9.76182                       | 18    | (1)8823.7                       | 8.9   | 9.85006                         | 27    | 0.49733 | 22    | 42       |
| 19       | 0.28646 | 15    | 9.76200                       | 18    | (1)8832.6                       | 9.0   | 9.85033                         | 26    | 0.49711 | 22    | 41       |
| 20       | 0.28661 | 16    | 9.76218                       | 18    | (1)8841.6                       | 8.9   | 9.85059                         | 27    | 0.49689 | 22    | 40       |
| 21       | 0.28677 | 15    | 9.76236                       | 17    | (1)8850.5                       | 9.0   | 9.85086                         | 27    | 0.49667 | 22    | 39       |
| 22       | 0.28692 | 16    | 9.76253                       | 18    | (1)8859.5                       | 9.0   | 9.85113                         | 27    | 0.49645 | 21    | 38       |
| 23       | 0.28708 | 15    | 9.76271                       | 18    | (1)8868.5                       | 8.9   | 9.85140                         | 26    | 0.49624 | 22    | 37       |
| 24       | 0.28723 | 16    | 9.76289                       | 18    | (1)8877.4                       | 9.0   | 9.85166                         | 27    | 0.49602 | 22    | 36       |
| 25       | 0.28739 | 15    | 9.76307                       | 17    | (1)8886.4                       | 9.0   | 9.85193                         | 27    | 0.49580 | 22    | 35       |
| 26       | 0.28754 | 16    | 9.76324                       | 18    | (1)8895.4                       | 9.0   | 9.85220                         | 27    | 0.49558 | 22    | 34       |
| 27       | 0.28770 | 15    | 9.76342                       | 18    | (1)8904.4                       | 9.0   | 9.85247                         | 26    | 0.49536 | 21    | 33       |
| 28       | 0.28785 | 16    | 9.76360                       | 18    | (1)8913.4                       | 9.0   | 9.85273                         | 27    | 0.49515 | 22    | 32       |
| 29       | 0.28801 | 15    | 9.76378                       | 17    | (1)8922.4                       | 9.0   | 9.85300                         | 27    | 0.49493 | 22    | 31       |
| 30       | 0.28816 | 16    | 9.76395                       | 18    | (1)8931.4                       | 9.0   | 9.85327                         | 27    | 0.49471 | 22    | 30       |
| 31       | 0.28832 | 15    | 9.76413                       | 18    | (1)8940.4                       | 9.0   | 9.85354                         | 26    | 0.49449 | 21    | 29       |
| 32       | 0.28847 | 16    | 9.76431                       | 17    | (1)8949.4                       | 9.1   | 9.85380                         | 27    | 0.49428 | 22    | 28       |
| 33       | 0.28863 | 16    | 9.76448                       | 18    | (1)8958.5                       | 9.0   | 9.85407                         | 27    | 0.49406 | 22    | 27       |
| 34       | 0.28879 | 15    | 9.76466                       | 18    | (1)8967.5                       | 9.0   | 9.85434                         | 26    | 0.49384 | 22    | 26       |
| 35       | 0.28894 | 16    | 9.76484                       | 17    | (1)8976.5                       | 9.1   | 9.85460                         | 27    | 0.49362 | 21    | 25       |
| 36       | 0.28910 | 15    | 9.76501                       | 18    | (1)8985.6                       | 9.0   | 9.85487                         | 27    | 0.49341 | 22    | 24       |
| 37       | 0.28925 | 16    | 9.76519                       | 18    | (1)8994.6                       | 9.1   | 9.85514                         | 26    | 0.49319 | 22    | 23       |
| 38       | 0.28941 | 15    | 9.76537                       | 17    | (1)9003.7                       | 9.0   | 9.85540                         | 27    | 0.49297 | 21    | 22       |
| 39       | 0.28956 | 16    | 9.76554                       | 18    | (1)9012.7                       | 9.1   | 9.85567                         | 27    | 0.49276 | 22    | 21       |
| 40       | 0.28972 | 15    | 9.76572                       | 18    | (1)9021.8                       | 9.1   | 9.85594                         | 26    | 0.49254 | 22    | 20       |
| 41       | 0.28987 | 16    | 9.76590                       | 17    | (1)9030.9                       | 9.0   | 9.85620                         | 27    | 0.49232 | 21    | 19       |
| 42       | 0.29003 | 15    | 9.76607                       | 18    | (1)9039.9                       | 9.1   | 9.85647                         | 27    | 0.49211 | 22    | 18       |
| 43       | 0.29018 | 16    | 9.76625                       | 17    | (1)9049.0                       | 9.1   | 9.85674                         | 26    | 0.49189 | 22    | 17       |
| 44       | 0.29034 | 16    | 9.76642                       | 18    | (1)9058.1                       | 9.1   | 9.85700                         | 27    | 0.49167 | 21    | 16       |
| 45       | 0.29050 | 15    | 9.76660                       | 17    | (1)9067.2                       | 9.1   | 9.85727                         | 27    | 0.49146 | 22    | 15       |
| 46       | 0.29065 | 16    | 9.76677                       | 18    | (1)9076.3                       | 9.1   | 9.85754                         | 26    | 0.49124 | 21    | 14       |
| 47       | 0.29081 | 15    | 9.76695                       | 17    | (1)9085.4                       | 9.1   | 9.85780                         | 27    | 0.49103 | 22    | 13       |
| 48       | 0.29096 | 16    | 9.76712                       | 18    | (1)9094.5                       | 9.1   | 9.85807                         | 27    | 0.49081 | 22    | 12       |
| 49       | 0.29112 | 15    | 9.76730                       | 17    | (1)9103.6                       | 9.1   | 9.85834                         | 26    | 0.49059 | 21    | 11       |
| 50       | 0.29127 | 16    | 9.76747                       | 18    | (1)9112.7                       | 9.2   | 9.85860                         | 27    | 0.49038 | 22    | 10       |
| 51       | 0.29143 | 16    | 9.76765                       | 17    | (1)9121.9                       | 9.1   | 9.85887                         | 26    | 0.49016 | 21    | 9        |
| 52       | 0.29159 | 15    | 9.76782                       | 18    | (1)9131.0                       | 9.1   | 9.85913                         | 27    | 0.48995 | 22    | 8        |
| 53       | 0.29174 | 16    | 9.76800                       | 17    | (1)9140.1                       | 9.2   | 9.85940                         | 27    | 0.48973 | 21    | 7        |
| 54       | 0.29190 | 15    | 9.76817                       | 18    | (1)9149.3                       | 9.1   | 9.85967                         | 26    | 0.48952 | 22    | 6        |
| 55       | 0.29205 | 16    | 9.76835                       | 17    | (1)9158.4                       | 9.2   | 9.85993                         | 27    | 0.48930 | 22    | 5        |
| 56       | 0.29221 | 16    | 9.76852                       | 18    | (1)9167.6                       | 9.1   | 9.86020                         | 26    | 0.48908 | 21    | 4        |
| 57       | 0.29237 | 15    | 9.76870                       | 17    | (1)9176.7                       | 9.2   | 9.86046                         | 27    | 0.48887 | 22    | 3        |
| 58       | 0.29252 | 16    | 9.76887                       | 17    | (1)9185.9                       | 9.2   | 9.86073                         | 27    | 0.48865 | 21    | 2        |
| 59       | 0.29268 | 15    | 9.76904                       | 18    | (1)9195.1                       | 9.1   | 9.86100                         | 26    | 0.48844 | 22    | 1        |
| 60       | 0.29283 | 15    | 9.76922                       | 18    | (1)9204.2                       |       | 9.86126                         |       | 0.48822 |       | 0        |
|          |         |       | log cos $\omega$<br>log sec z | Diff. | l. cosec $\omega$<br>log Cotg z | Diff. | log cotg $\omega$<br>l. Cosec z | Diff. | $z'$    | Diff. | $\omega$ |

$\omega = 54 \text{ Grad.}$



$\omega = 36 \text{ Grad.}$ 

| $\omega$ | $z'$    | Diff. | $\log \text{ Tg } z$<br>$\log \sin \omega$ | Diff. | $\log \cos z$<br>$\log \sec \omega$ | Diff. | $\log \sin z$<br>$\log \text{tg } \omega$ | Diff. |         |    |
|----------|---------|-------|--------------------------------------------|-------|-------------------------------------|-------|-------------------------------------------|-------|---------|----|
| 0        | 0.29283 |       | 9.76922                                    |       | (19204.2                            |       | 9.86126                                   |       | 0.48822 | 60 |
| 1        | 0.29299 | 16    | 9.76939                                    | 17    | (19213.4                            | 9.2   | 9.86153                                   | 27    | 0.48801 | 59 |
| 2        | 0.29315 | 16    | 9.76957                                    | 18    | (19222.6                            | 9.2   | 9.86179                                   | 26    | 0.48779 | 58 |
| 3        | 0.29330 | 15    | 9.76974                                    | 17    | (19231.8                            | 9.2   | 9.86206                                   | 27    | 0.48758 | 57 |
| 4        | 0.29346 | 16    | 9.76991                                    | 17    | (19241.0                            | 9.2   | 9.86232                                   | 26    | 0.48736 | 56 |
| 5        | 0.29362 | 16    | 9.77009                                    | 18    | (19250.2                            | 9.2   | 9.86259                                   | 27    | 0.48715 | 55 |
| 6        | 0.29377 | 15    | 9.77026                                    | 17    | (19259.4                            | 9.2   | 9.86285                                   | 26    | 0.48694 | 54 |
| 7        | 0.29393 | 16    | 9.77043                                    | 17    | (19268.6                            | 9.2   | 9.86312                                   | 27    | 0.48672 | 53 |
| 8        | 0.29408 | 15    | 9.77061                                    | 18    | (19277.8                            | 9.2   | 9.86338                                   | 26    | 0.48651 | 52 |
| 9        | 0.29424 | 16    | 9.77078                                    | 17    | (19287.1                            | 9.3   | 9.86365                                   | 27    | 0.48629 | 51 |
| 10       | 0.29440 | 16    | 9.77095                                    | 17    | (19296.3                            | 9.2   | 9.86392                                   | 27    | 0.48608 | 50 |
| 11       | 0.29455 | 15    | 9.77112                                    | 18    | (19305.5                            | 9.2   | 9.86418                                   | 26    | 0.48587 | 49 |
| 12       | 0.29471 | 16    | 9.77130                                    | 17    | (19314.8                            | 9.3   | 9.86445                                   | 27    | 0.48565 | 48 |
| 13       | 0.29487 | 16    | 9.77147                                    | 17    | (19324.0                            | 9.2   | 9.86471                                   | 26    | 0.48544 | 47 |
| 14       | 0.29502 | 15    | 9.77164                                    | 17    | (19333.3                            | 9.3   | 9.86498                                   | 27    | 0.48522 | 46 |
| 15       | 0.29518 | 16    | 9.77181                                    | 17    | (19342.5                            | 9.2   | 9.86524                                   | 26    | 0.48501 | 45 |
| 16       | 0.29534 | 16    | 9.77199                                    | 18    | (19351.8                            | 9.3   | 9.86551                                   | 27    | 0.48480 | 44 |
| 17       | 0.29549 | 15    | 9.77216                                    | 17    | (19361.1                            | 9.3   | 9.86577                                   | 26    | 0.48458 | 43 |
| 18       | 0.29565 | 16    | 9.77233                                    | 17    | (19370.4                            | 9.3   | 9.86603                                   | 27    | 0.48437 | 42 |
| 19       | 0.29581 | 16    | 9.77250                                    | 17    | (19379.6                            | 9.2   | 9.86630                                   | 27    | 0.48416 | 41 |
| 20       | 0.29596 | 15    | 9.77268                                    | 18    | (19388.9                            | 9.3   | 9.86656                                   | 26    | 0.48394 | 40 |
| 21       | 0.29612 | 16    | 9.77285                                    | 17    | (19398.2                            | 9.3   | 9.86683                                   | 27    | 0.48373 | 39 |
| 22       | 0.29628 | 16    | 9.77302                                    | 17    | (19407.5                            | 9.3   | 9.86709                                   | 26    | 0.48352 | 38 |
| 23       | 0.29643 | 15    | 9.77319                                    | 17    | (19416.8                            | 9.3   | 9.86736                                   | 27    | 0.48330 | 37 |
| 24       | 0.29659 | 16    | 9.77336                                    | 17    | (19426.1                            | 9.4   | 9.86762                                   | 26    | 0.48309 | 36 |
| 25       | 0.29675 | 16    | 9.77353                                    | 17    | (19435.5                            | 9.3   | 9.86789                                   | 27    | 0.48288 | 35 |
| 26       | 0.29691 | 16    | 9.77370                                    | 17    | (19444.8                            | 9.3   | 9.86815                                   | 26    | 0.48266 | 34 |
| 27       | 0.29706 | 15    | 9.77387                                    | 18    | (19454.1                            | 9.4   | 9.86842                                   | 27    | 0.48245 | 33 |
| 28       | 0.29722 | 16    | 9.77405                                    | 17    | (19463.4                            | 9.3   | 9.86868                                   | 26    | 0.48224 | 32 |
| 29       | 0.29738 | 16    | 9.77422                                    | 17    | (19472.8                            | 9.4   | 9.86894                                   | 27    | 0.48203 | 31 |
| 30       | 0.29753 | 15    | 9.77439                                    | 17    | (19482.1                            | 9.3   | 9.86921                                   | 26    | 0.48181 | 30 |
| 31       | 0.29769 | 16    | 9.77456                                    | 17    | (19491.5                            | 9.4   | 9.86947                                   | 27    | 0.48160 | 29 |
| 32       | 0.29785 | 16    | 9.77473                                    | 17    | (19500.8                            | 9.3   | 9.86974                                   | 26    | 0.48139 | 28 |
| 33       | 0.29801 | 16    | 9.77490                                    | 17    | (19510.2                            | 9.4   | 9.87000                                   | 27    | 0.48118 | 27 |
| 34       | 0.29816 | 15    | 9.77507                                    | 17    | (19519.6                            | 9.4   | 9.87027                                   | 26    | 0.48097 | 26 |
| 35       | 0.29832 | 16    | 9.77524                                    | 17    | (19528.9                            | 9.3   | 9.87053                                   | 26    | 0.48076 | 25 |
| 36       | 0.29848 | 16    | 9.77541                                    | 17    | (19538.3                            | 9.4   | 9.87079                                   | 27    | 0.48054 | 24 |
| 37       | 0.29863 | 15    | 9.77558                                    | 17    | (19547.7                            | 9.4   | 9.87106                                   | 26    | 0.48033 | 23 |
| 38       | 0.29879 | 16    | 9.77575                                    | 17    | (19557.1                            | 9.4   | 9.87132                                   | 27    | 0.48012 | 22 |
| 39       | 0.29895 | 16    | 9.77592                                    | 17    | (19566.5                            | 9.4   | 9.87158                                   | 26    | 0.47991 | 21 |
| 40       | 0.29911 | 16    | 9.77609                                    | 17    | (19575.9                            | 9.4   | 9.87185                                   | 27    | 0.47969 | 20 |
| 41       | 0.29926 | 15    | 9.77626                                    | 17    | (19585.3                            | 9.4   | 9.87211                                   | 26    | 0.47948 | 19 |
| 42       | 0.29942 | 16    | 9.77643                                    | 17    | (19594.7                            | 9.4   | 9.87238                                   | 27    | 0.47927 | 18 |
| 43       | 0.29958 | 16    | 9.77660                                    | 17    | (19604.1                            | 9.5   | 9.87264                                   | 26    | 0.47906 | 17 |
| 44       | 0.29974 | 16    | 9.77677                                    | 17    | (19613.6                            | 9.4   | 9.87290                                   | 27    | 0.47885 | 16 |
| 45       | 0.29989 | 15    | 9.77694                                    | 17    | (19623.0                            | 9.4   | 9.87317                                   | 26    | 0.47864 | 15 |
| 46       | 0.30005 | 16    | 9.77711                                    | 17    | (19632.4                            | 9.5   | 9.87343                                   | 27    | 0.47843 | 14 |
| 47       | 0.30021 | 16    | 9.77728                                    | 16    | (19641.9                            | 9.4   | 9.87369                                   | 26    | 0.47822 | 13 |
| 48       | 0.30037 | 16    | 9.77744                                    | 17    | (19651.3                            | 9.4   | 9.87396                                   | 27    | 0.47800 | 12 |
| 49       | 0.30053 | 16    | 9.77761                                    | 17    | (19660.8                            | 9.5   | 9.87422                                   | 26    | 0.47779 | 11 |
| 50       | 0.30068 | 15    | 9.77778                                    | 17    | (19670.2                            | 9.4   | 9.87448                                   | 27    | 0.47758 | 10 |
| 51       | 0.30084 | 16    | 9.77795                                    | 17    | (19679.7                            | 9.5   | 9.87475                                   | 26    | 0.47737 | 9  |
| 52       | 0.30100 | 16    | 9.77812                                    | 17    | (19689.2                            | 9.5   | 9.87501                                   | 27    | 0.47716 | 8  |
| 53       | 0.30116 | 16    | 9.77829                                    | 17    | (19698.6                            | 9.4   | 9.87527                                   | 26    | 0.47695 | 7  |
| 54       | 0.30132 | 16    | 9.77846                                    | 17    | (19708.1                            | 9.5   | 9.87554                                   | 27    | 0.47674 | 6  |
| 55       | 0.30147 | 15    | 9.77862                                    | 16    | (19717.6                            | 9.5   | 9.87580                                   | 26    | 0.47653 | 5  |
| 56       | 0.30163 | 16    | 9.77879                                    | 17    | (19727.1                            | 9.5   | 9.87606                                   | 27    | 0.47632 | 4  |
| 57       | 0.30179 | 16    | 9.77896                                    | 17    | (19736.6                            | 9.5   | 9.87633                                   | 26    | 0.47611 | 3  |
| 58       | 0.30195 | 16    | 9.77913                                    | 17    | (19746.1                            | 9.5   | 9.87659                                   | 27    | 0.47590 | 2  |
| 59       | 0.30211 | 16    | 9.77930                                    | 17    | (19755.6                            | 9.5   | 9.87685                                   | 26    | 0.47569 | 1  |
| 60       | 0.30226 | 15    | 9.77946                                    | 16    | (19765.1                            | 9.5   | 9.87711                                   | 26    | 0.47548 | 0  |

$\omega = 37 \text{ Grad.}$

| $\omega$ | $z'$    | Diff. | $\log \text{ Tg } z$<br>$\log \sin \omega$ | Diff. | $\log \text{ Cos } z$<br>$\log \sec \omega$   | Diff. | $\log \text{ Sin } z$<br>$\log \text{ tg } \omega$ | Diff. |         |       |          |
|----------|---------|-------|--------------------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------------------------|-------|---------|-------|----------|
| 0        | 0.30226 | 16    | 9.77946                                    | 17    | (1)9765.1                                     | 9.6   | 9.87711                                            | 27    | 0.47548 | 21    | 60       |
| 1        | 0.30242 | 16    | 9.77963                                    | 17    | (1)9774.7                                     | 9.5   | 9.87738                                            | 26    | 0.47527 | 21    | 59       |
| 2        | 0.30258 | 16    | 9.77980                                    | 17    | (1)9784.2                                     | 9.5   | 9.87764                                            | 26    | 0.47506 | 21    | 58       |
| 3        | 0.30274 | 16    | 9.77997                                    | 16    | (1)9793.7                                     | 9.6   | 9.87790                                            | 27    | 0.47485 | 21    | 57       |
| 4        | 0.30290 | 16    | 9.78013                                    | 17    | (1)9803.3                                     | 9.5   | 9.87817                                            | 26    | 0.47464 | 21    | 56       |
| 5        | 0.30306 | 15    | 9.78030                                    | 17    | (1)9812.8                                     | 9.6   | 9.87843                                            | 26    | 0.47443 | 21    | 55       |
| 6        | 0.30321 | 16    | 9.78047                                    | 16    | (1)9822.4                                     | 9.5   | 9.87869                                            | 26    | 0.47422 | 21    | 54       |
| 7        | 0.30337 | 16    | 9.78063                                    | 17    | (1)9831.9                                     | 9.6   | 9.87895                                            | 27    | 0.47401 | 21    | 53       |
| 8        | 0.30353 | 16    | 9.78080                                    | 17    | (1)9841.5                                     | 9.5   | 9.87922                                            | 26    | 0.47380 | 21    | 52       |
| 9        | 0.30369 | 16    | 9.78097                                    | 16    | (1)9851.0                                     | 9.6   | 9.87948                                            | 26    | 0.47359 | 20    | 51       |
| 10       | 0.30385 | 16    | 9.78113                                    | 17    | (1)9860.6                                     | 9.6   | 9.87974                                            | 26    | 0.47339 | 21    | 50       |
| 11       | 0.30401 | 15    | 9.78130                                    | 17    | (1)9870.2                                     | 9.6   | 9.88000                                            | 27    | 0.47318 | 21    | 49       |
| 12       | 0.30416 | 16    | 9.78147                                    | 16    | (1)9879.8                                     | 9.6   | 9.88027                                            | 26    | 0.47297 | 21    | 48       |
| 13       | 0.30432 | 16    | 9.78163                                    | 17    | (1)9889.4                                     | 9.6   | 9.88053                                            | 26    | 0.47276 | 21    | 47       |
| 14       | 0.30448 | 16    | 9.78180                                    | 17    | (1)9899.0                                     | 9.6   | 9.88079                                            | 26    | 0.47255 | 21    | 46       |
| 15       | 0.30464 | 16    | 9.78197                                    | 16    | (1)9908.6                                     | 9.6   | 9.88105                                            | 26    | 0.47234 | 21    | 45       |
| 16       | 0.30480 | 16    | 9.78213                                    | 17    | (1)9918.2                                     | 9.6   | 9.88131                                            | 27    | 0.47213 | 21    | 44       |
| 17       | 0.30496 | 16    | 9.78230                                    | 16    | (1)9927.8                                     | 9.6   | 9.88158                                            | 26    | 0.47192 | 21    | 43       |
| 18       | 0.30512 | 16    | 9.78246                                    | 17    | (1)9937.4                                     | 9.7   | 9.88184                                            | 26    | 0.47171 | 20    | 42       |
| 19       | 0.30528 | 15    | 9.78263                                    | 17    | (1)9947.1                                     | 9.6   | 9.88210                                            | 26    | 0.47151 | 21    | 41       |
| 20       | 0.30543 | 16    | 9.78280                                    | 16    | (1)9956.7                                     | 9.6   | 9.88236                                            | 26    | 0.47130 | 21    | 40       |
| 21       | 0.30559 | 16    | 9.78296                                    | 17    | (1)9966.3                                     | 9.7   | 9.88262                                            | 27    | 0.47109 | 21    | 39       |
| 22       | 0.30575 | 16    | 9.78313                                    | 16    | (1)9976.0                                     | 9.6   | 9.88289                                            | 26    | 0.47088 | 21    | 38       |
| 23       | 0.30591 | 16    | 9.78329                                    | 17    | (1)9985.6                                     | 9.7   | 9.88315                                            | 26    | 0.47067 | 20    | 37       |
| 24       | 0.30607 | 16    | 9.78346                                    | 16    | (1)9995.3                                     | 10    | 9.88341                                            | 26    | 0.47047 | 21    | 36       |
| 25       | 0.30623 | 16    | 9.78362                                    | 17    | 0.10005                                       | 10    | 9.88367                                            | 26    | 0.47026 | 21    | 35       |
| 26       | 0.30639 | 16    | 9.78379                                    | 16    | 0.10015                                       | 9     | 9.88393                                            | 27    | 0.47005 | 21    | 34       |
| 27       | 0.30655 | 16    | 9.78395                                    | 17    | 0.10024                                       | 10    | 9.88420                                            | 26    | 0.46984 | 21    | 33       |
| 28       | 0.30671 | 16    | 9.78412                                    | 16    | 0.10034                                       | 10    | 9.88446                                            | 26    | 0.46963 | 20    | 32       |
| 29       | 0.30687 | 15    | 9.78428                                    | 17    | 0.10044                                       | 9     | 9.88472                                            | 26    | 0.46943 | 21    | 31       |
| 30       | 0.30702 | 16    | 9.78445                                    | 16    | 0.10053                                       | 10    | 9.88498                                            | 26    | 0.46922 | 21    | 30       |
| 31       | 0.30718 | 16    | 9.78461                                    | 17    | 0.10063                                       | 10    | 9.88524                                            | 26    | 0.46901 | 21    | 29       |
| 32       | 0.30734 | 16    | 9.78478                                    | 16    | 0.10073                                       | 9     | 9.88550                                            | 27    | 0.46880 | 20    | 28       |
| 33       | 0.30750 | 16    | 9.78494                                    | 16    | 0.10082                                       | 10    | 9.88577                                            | 26    | 0.46860 | 21    | 27       |
| 34       | 0.30766 | 16    | 9.78510                                    | 17    | 0.10092                                       | 10    | 9.88603                                            | 26    | 0.46839 | 21    | 26       |
| 35       | 0.30782 | 16    | 9.78527                                    | 16    | 0.10102                                       | 10    | 9.88629                                            | 26    | 0.46818 | 20    | 25       |
| 36       | 0.30798 | 16    | 9.78543                                    | 17    | 0.10112                                       | 9     | 9.88655                                            | 26    | 0.46798 | 21    | 24       |
| 37       | 0.30814 | 16    | 9.78560                                    | 16    | 0.10121                                       | 10    | 9.88681                                            | 26    | 0.46777 | 21    | 23       |
| 38       | 0.30830 | 16    | 9.78576                                    | 16    | 0.10131                                       | 10    | 9.88707                                            | 26    | 0.46756 | 21    | 22       |
| 39       | 0.30846 | 16    | 9.78592                                    | 17    | 0.10141                                       | 10    | 9.88733                                            | 26    | 0.46735 | 20    | 21       |
| 40       | 0.30862 | 16    | 9.78609                                    | 16    | 0.10151                                       | 9     | 9.88759                                            | 27    | 0.46715 | 21    | 20       |
| 41       | 0.30878 | 16    | 9.78625                                    | 17    | 0.10160                                       | 10    | 9.88786                                            | 26    | 0.46694 | 21    | 19       |
| 42       | 0.30894 | 16    | 9.78642                                    | 16    | 0.10170                                       | 10    | 9.88812                                            | 26    | 0.46673 | 20    | 18       |
| 43       | 0.30910 | 16    | 9.78658                                    | 16    | 0.10180                                       | 10    | 9.88838                                            | 26    | 0.46653 | 21    | 17       |
| 44       | 0.30926 | 16    | 9.78674                                    | 17    | 0.10190                                       | 9     | 9.88864                                            | 26    | 0.46632 | 21    | 16       |
| 45       | 0.30942 | 16    | 9.78691                                    | 16    | 0.10199                                       | 10    | 9.88890                                            | 26    | 0.46611 | 20    | 15       |
| 46       | 0.30958 | 16    | 9.78707                                    | 16    | 0.10209                                       | 10    | 9.88916                                            | 26    | 0.46591 | 21    | 14       |
| 47       | 0.30974 | 16    | 9.78723                                    | 16    | 0.10219                                       | 10    | 9.88942                                            | 26    | 0.46570 | 20    | 13       |
| 48       | 0.30990 | 16    | 9.78739                                    | 17    | 0.10229                                       | 10    | 9.88968                                            | 26    | 0.46550 | 21    | 12       |
| 49       | 0.31006 | 16    | 9.78756                                    | 16    | 0.10239                                       | 9     | 9.88994                                            | 26    | 0.46529 | 21    | 11       |
| 50       | 0.31022 | 16    | 9.78772                                    | 16    | 0.10248                                       | 10    | 9.89020                                            | 26    | 0.46508 | 20    | 10       |
| 51       | 0.31038 | 16    | 9.78788                                    | 17    | 0.10258                                       | 10    | 9.89046                                            | 27    | 0.46488 | 21    | 9        |
| 52       | 0.31054 | 16    | 9.78805                                    | 16    | 0.10268                                       | 10    | 9.89073                                            | 26    | 0.46467 | 20    | 8        |
| 53       | 0.31070 | 16    | 9.78821                                    | 16    | 0.10278                                       | 10    | 9.89099                                            | 26    | 0.46447 | 21    | 7        |
| 54       | 0.31086 | 16    | 9.78837                                    | 16    | 0.10288                                       | 10    | 9.89125                                            | 26    | 0.46426 | 20    | 6        |
| 55       | 0.31102 | 16    | 9.78853                                    | 16    | 0.10298                                       | 9     | 9.89151                                            | 26    | 0.46406 | 21    | 5        |
| 56       | 0.31118 | 16    | 9.78869                                    | 17    | 0.10307                                       | 10    | 9.89177                                            | 26    | 0.46385 | 21    | 4        |
| 57       | 0.31134 | 16    | 9.78886                                    | 16    | 0.10317                                       | 10    | 9.89203                                            | 26    | 0.46364 | 20    | 3        |
| 58       | 0.31150 | 16    | 9.78902                                    | 16    | 0.10327                                       | 10    | 9.89229                                            | 26    | 0.46344 | 21    | 2        |
| 59       | 0.31166 | 16    | 9.78918                                    | 16    | 0.10337                                       | 10    | 9.89255                                            | 26    | 0.46323 | 20    | 1        |
| 60       | 0.31182 |       | 9.78934                                    |       | 0.10347                                       |       | 9.89281                                            |       | 0.46303 |       | 0        |
|          |         |       | $\log \cos \omega$<br>$\log \sec z$        | Diff. | $\log \cotg \omega$<br>$\log \text{ 'otg } z$ | Diff. | $\log \cotg \omega$<br>$\log \text{ Cosec } z$     | Diff. | $z'$    | Diff. | $\omega$ |

$\omega = 52 \text{ Grad.}$

$\omega = 38 \text{ Grad.}$

| $\omega$ | $z'$    | Diff. | $\log \text{ Tg. } z$<br>$\log \sin \omega$ | Diff. | $\log \cos z$<br>$\log \sec \omega$            | Diff. | $\log \sin \tau$<br>$\log \text{ tg } \omega$  | Diff. |         |       |          |
|----------|---------|-------|---------------------------------------------|-------|------------------------------------------------|-------|------------------------------------------------|-------|---------|-------|----------|
| 0        | 0.31182 | 16    | 9.78934                                     | 16    | 0.10347                                        | 10    | 9.89281                                        | 26    | 0.46303 | 21    | 60       |
| 1        | 0.31198 | 16    | 9.78950                                     | 17    | 0.10357                                        | 10    | 9.89307                                        | 26    | 0.46282 | 20    | 59       |
| 2        | 0.31214 | 16    | 9.78967                                     | 16    | 0.10367                                        | 9     | 9.89333                                        | 26    | 0.46262 | 21    | 58       |
| 3        | 0.31230 | 16    | 9.78983                                     | 16    | 0.10376                                        | 10    | 9.89359                                        | 26    | 0.46241 | 20    | 57       |
| 4        | 0.31246 | 16    | 9.78999                                     | 16    | 0.10386                                        | 10    | 9.89385                                        | 26    | 0.46221 | 21    | 56       |
| 5        | 0.31262 | 16    | 9.79015                                     | 16    | 0.10396                                        | 10    | 9.89411                                        | 26    | 0.46200 | 20    | 55       |
| 6        | 0.31278 | 16    | 9.79031                                     | 16    | 0.10406                                        | 10    | 9.89437                                        | 26    | 0.46180 | 21    | 54       |
| 7        | 0.31294 | 16    | 9.79047                                     | 16    | 0.10416                                        | 10    | 9.89463                                        | 26    | 0.46159 | 20    | 53       |
| 8        | 0.31310 | 16    | 9.79063                                     | 16    | 0.10426                                        | 10    | 9.89489                                        | 26    | 0.46139 | 21    | 52       |
| 9        | 0.31326 | 16    | 9.79079                                     | 16    | 0.10436                                        | 10    | 9.89515                                        | 26    | 0.46118 | 20    | 51       |
| 10       | 0.31342 | 16    | 9.79095                                     | 16    | 0.10446                                        | 10    | 9.89541                                        | 26    | 0.46098 | 20    | 50       |
| 11       | 0.31358 | 16    | 9.79111                                     | 17    | 0.10456                                        | 10    | 9.89567                                        | 26    | 0.46078 | 21    | 49       |
| 12       | 0.31374 | 17    | 9.79128                                     | 16    | 0.10466                                        | 10    | 9.89593                                        | 26    | 0.46057 | 20    | 48       |
| 13       | 0.31391 | 16    | 9.79144                                     | 16    | 0.10476                                        | 10    | 9.89619                                        | 26    | 0.46037 | 21    | 47       |
| 14       | 0.31407 | 16    | 9.79160                                     | 16    | 0.10486                                        | 10    | 9.89645                                        | 26    | 0.46016 | 20    | 46       |
| 15       | 0.31423 | 16    | 9.79176                                     | 16    | 0.10496                                        | 9     | 9.89671                                        | 26    | 0.45996 | 21    | 45       |
| 16       | 0.31439 | 16    | 9.79192                                     | 16    | 0.10505                                        | 10    | 9.89697                                        | 26    | 0.45975 | 20    | 44       |
| 17       | 0.31455 | 16    | 9.79208                                     | 16    | 0.10515                                        | 10    | 9.89723                                        | 26    | 0.45955 | 20    | 43       |
| 18       | 0.31471 | 16    | 9.79224                                     | 16    | 0.10525                                        | 10    | 9.89749                                        | 26    | 0.45935 | 21    | 42       |
| 19       | 0.31487 | 16    | 9.79240                                     | 16    | 0.10535                                        | 10    | 9.89775                                        | 26    | 0.45914 | 20    | 41       |
| 20       | 0.31503 | 16    | 9.79256                                     | 16    | 0.10545                                        | 10    | 9.89801                                        | 26    | 0.45894 | 20    | 40       |
| 21       | 0.31519 | 16    | 9.79272                                     | 16    | 0.10555                                        | 10    | 9.89827                                        | 26    | 0.45874 | 21    | 39       |
| 22       | 0.31535 | 17    | 9.79288                                     | 16    | 0.10565                                        | 10    | 9.89853                                        | 26    | 0.45853 | 20    | 38       |
| 23       | 0.31552 | 16    | 9.79304                                     | 15    | 0.10575                                        | 10    | 9.89879                                        | 26    | 0.45833 | 20    | 37       |
| 24       | 0.31568 | 16    | 9.79319                                     | 16    | 0.10585                                        | 10    | 9.89905                                        | 26    | 0.45813 | 21    | 36       |
| 25       | 0.31584 | 16    | 9.79335                                     | 16    | 0.10595                                        | 10    | 9.89931                                        | 26    | 0.45792 | 20    | 35       |
| 26       | 0.31600 | 16    | 9.79351                                     | 16    | 0.10605                                        | 10    | 9.89957                                        | 26    | 0.45772 | 20    | 34       |
| 27       | 0.31616 | 16    | 9.79367                                     | 16    | 0.10615                                        | 10    | 9.89983                                        | 26    | 0.45752 | 21    | 33       |
| 28       | 0.31632 | 16    | 9.79383                                     | 16    | 0.10625                                        | 11    | 9.90009                                        | 26    | 0.45731 | 20    | 32       |
| 29       | 0.31648 | 16    | 9.79399                                     | 16    | 0.10636                                        | 10    | 9.90035                                        | 26    | 0.45711 | 20    | 31       |
| 30       | 0.31664 | 17    | 9.79415                                     | 16    | 0.10646                                        | 10    | 9.90061                                        | 25    | 0.45691 | 21    | 30       |
| 31       | 0.31681 | 16    | 9.79431                                     | 16    | 0.10656                                        | 10    | 9.90086                                        | 26    | 0.45670 | 20    | 29       |
| 32       | 0.31697 | 16    | 9.79447                                     | 16    | 0.10666                                        | 10    | 9.90112                                        | 26    | 0.45650 | 20    | 28       |
| 33       | 0.31713 | 16    | 9.79463                                     | 15    | 0.10676                                        | 10    | 9.90138                                        | 26    | 0.45630 | 20    | 27       |
| 34       | 0.31729 | 16    | 9.79478                                     | 16    | 0.10686                                        | 10    | 9.90164                                        | 26    | 0.45610 | 21    | 26       |
| 35       | 0.31745 | 16    | 9.79494                                     | 16    | 0.10696                                        | 10    | 9.90190                                        | 26    | 0.45589 | 20    | 25       |
| 36       | 0.31761 | 17    | 9.79510                                     | 16    | 0.10706                                        | 10    | 9.90216                                        | 26    | 0.45569 | 20    | 24       |
| 37       | 0.31778 | 16    | 9.79526                                     | 16    | 0.10716                                        | 10    | 9.90242                                        | 26    | 0.45549 | 20    | 23       |
| 38       | 0.31794 | 16    | 9.79542                                     | 16    | 0.10726                                        | 10    | 9.90268                                        | 26    | 0.45529 | 21    | 22       |
| 39       | 0.31810 | 16    | 9.79558                                     | 15    | 0.10736                                        | 10    | 9.90294                                        | 26    | 0.45508 | 20    | 21       |
| 40       | 0.31826 | 16    | 9.79573                                     | 16    | 0.10746                                        | 10    | 9.90320                                        | 26    | 0.45488 | 20    | 20       |
| 41       | 0.31842 | 16    | 9.79589                                     | 16    | 0.10756                                        | 11    | 9.90346                                        | 25    | 0.45468 | 20    | 19       |
| 42       | 0.31858 | 17    | 9.79605                                     | 16    | 0.10767                                        | 10    | 9.90371                                        | 26    | 0.45448 | 21    | 18       |
| 43       | 0.31875 | 16    | 9.79621                                     | 15    | 0.10777                                        | 10    | 9.90397                                        | 26    | 0.45427 | 20    | 17       |
| 44       | 0.31891 | 16    | 9.79636                                     | 16    | 0.10787                                        | 10    | 9.90423                                        | 26    | 0.45407 | 20    | 16       |
| 45       | 0.31907 | 16    | 9.79652                                     | 16    | 0.10797                                        | 10    | 9.90449                                        | 26    | 0.45387 | 20    | 15       |
| 46       | 0.31923 | 16    | 9.79668                                     | 16    | 0.10807                                        | 10    | 9.90475                                        | 26    | 0.45367 | 20    | 14       |
| 47       | 0.31939 | 17    | 9.79684                                     | 15    | 0.10817                                        | 10    | 9.90501                                        | 26    | 0.45347 | 20    | 13       |
| 48       | 0.31956 | 16    | 9.79699                                     | 16    | 0.10827                                        | 11    | 9.90527                                        | 26    | 0.45327 | 21    | 12       |
| 49       | 0.31972 | 16    | 9.79715                                     | 16    | 0.10838                                        | 10    | 9.90553                                        | 25    | 0.45306 | 20    | 11       |
| 50       | 0.31988 | 16    | 9.79731                                     | 15    | 0.10848                                        | 10    | 9.90578                                        | 26    | 0.45286 | 20    | 10       |
| 51       | 0.32004 | 16    | 9.79746                                     | 16    | 0.10858                                        | 10    | 9.90604                                        | 26    | 0.45266 | 20    | 9        |
| 52       | 0.32020 | 17    | 9.79762                                     | 16    | 0.10868                                        | 10    | 9.90630                                        | 26    | 0.45246 | 20    | 8        |
| 53       | 0.32037 | 16    | 9.79778                                     | 15    | 0.10878                                        | 10    | 9.90656                                        | 26    | 0.45226 | 20    | 7        |
| 54       | 0.32053 | 16    | 9.79793                                     | 16    | 0.10888                                        | 11    | 9.90682                                        | 26    | 0.45206 | 20    | 6        |
| 55       | 0.32069 | 16    | 9.79809                                     | 16    | 0.10899                                        | 10    | 9.90708                                        | 26    | 0.45186 | 21    | 5        |
| 56       | 0.32085 | 17    | 9.79825                                     | 15    | 0.10909                                        | 10    | 9.90734                                        | 25    | 0.45165 | 20    | 4        |
| 57       | 0.32102 | 16    | 9.79840                                     | 16    | 0.10919                                        | 10    | 9.90759                                        | 26    | 0.45145 | 20    | 3        |
| 58       | 0.32118 | 16    | 9.79856                                     | 16    | 0.10929                                        | 11    | 9.90785                                        | 26    | 0.45125 | 20    | 2        |
| 59       | 0.32134 | 16    | 9.79872                                     | 15    | 0.10940                                        | 10    | 9.90811                                        | 26    | 0.45105 | 20    | 1        |
| 60       | 0.32150 |       | 9.79887                                     |       | 0.10950                                        |       | 9.90837                                        |       | 0.45085 |       | 0        |
|          |         |       | $\log \cos \omega$<br>$\log \sec z$         | Diff. | $\log \cot g \omega$<br>$\log \text{ Cotg } z$ | Diff. | $\log \cot g \omega$<br>$\log \text{ Cotg } z$ | Diff. | $z'$    | Diff. | $\omega$ |

$\omega = 51 \text{ Grad.}$

$\omega = 39 \text{ Grad.}$

| $\omega$ | $z'$    | Diff. | $\log \text{ Tg } z$<br>$\log \sin \omega$ | Diff. | $\log \text{ Cos } z$<br>$\log \sec \omega$ | Diff. | $\log \text{ Sin } z$<br>$\log \text{ tg } \omega$ | Diff. |         |       |          |
|----------|---------|-------|--------------------------------------------|-------|---------------------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------------------------|-------|---------|-------|----------|
| 0        | 0.32150 | 17    | 9.79887                                    | 16    | 0.10950                                     | 10    | 9.90837                                            | 26    | 0.45085 | 20    | 60       |
| 1        | 0.32167 | 16    | 9.79903                                    | 15    | 0.10960                                     | 10    | 9.90863                                            | 26    | 0.45065 | 20    | 59       |
| 2        | 0.32183 | 16    | 9.79918                                    | 16    | 0.10970                                     | 10    | 9.90889                                            | 25    | 0.45045 | 20    | 58       |
| 3        | 0.32199 | 16    | 9.79934                                    | 16    | 0.10980                                     | 11    | 9.90914                                            | 26    | 0.45025 | 20    | 57       |
| 4        | 0.32215 | 17    | 9.79950                                    | 15    | 0.10991                                     | 10    | 9.90940                                            | 26    | 0.45005 | 20    | 56       |
| 5        | 0.32232 | 16    | 9.79965                                    | 16    | 0.11001                                     | 10    | 9.90966                                            | 26    | 0.44985 | 20    | 55       |
| 6        | 0.32248 | 16    | 9.79981                                    | 15    | 0.11011                                     | 11    | 9.90992                                            | 26    | 0.44965 | 20    | 54       |
| 7        | 0.32264 | 17    | 9.79996                                    | 16    | 0.11022                                     | 10    | 9.91018                                            | 25    | 0.44945 | 20    | 53       |
| 8        | 0.32281 | 16    | 9.80012                                    | 15    | 0.11032                                     | 10    | 9.91043                                            | 26    | 0.44925 | 20    | 52       |
| 9        | 0.32297 | 16    | 9.80027                                    | 16    | 0.11042                                     | 10    | 9.91069                                            | 26    | 0.44905 | 20    | 51       |
| 10       | 0.32313 | 16    | 9.80043                                    | 15    | 0.11052                                     | 11    | 9.91095                                            | 26    | 0.44885 | 20    | 50       |
| 11       | 0.32329 | 17    | 9.80058                                    | 16    | 0.11063                                     | 10    | 9.91121                                            | 26    | 0.44865 | 20    | 49       |
| 12       | 0.32346 | 16    | 9.80074                                    | 15    | 0.11073                                     | 10    | 9.91147                                            | 25    | 0.44845 | 20    | 48       |
| 13       | 0.32362 | 16    | 9.80089                                    | 16    | 0.11083                                     | 11    | 9.91172                                            | 26    | 0.44825 | 20    | 47       |
| 14       | 0.32378 | 17    | 9.80105                                    | 15    | 0.11094                                     | 10    | 9.91198                                            | 26    | 0.44805 | 20    | 46       |
| 15       | 0.32395 | 16    | 9.80120                                    | 16    | 0.11104                                     | 10    | 9.91224                                            | 26    | 0.44785 | 20    | 45       |
| 16       | 0.32411 | 16    | 9.80136                                    | 15    | 0.11114                                     | 11    | 9.91250                                            | 26    | 0.44765 | 20    | 44       |
| 17       | 0.32427 | 17    | 9.80151                                    | 15    | 0.11125                                     | 10    | 9.91276                                            | 25    | 0.44745 | 20    | 43       |
| 18       | 0.32444 | 16    | 9.80166                                    | 16    | 0.11135                                     | 10    | 9.91301                                            | 26    | 0.44725 | 20    | 42       |
| 19       | 0.32460 | 16    | 9.80182                                    | 15    | 0.11145                                     | 11    | 9.91327                                            | 26    | 0.44705 | 20    | 41       |
| 20       | 0.32476 | 17    | 9.80197                                    | 16    | 0.11156                                     | 10    | 9.91353                                            | 26    | 0.44685 | 20    | 40       |
| 21       | 0.32493 | 16    | 9.80213                                    | 15    | 0.11166                                     | 10    | 9.91379                                            | 25    | 0.44665 | 20    | 39       |
| 22       | 0.32509 | 16    | 9.80228                                    | 16    | 0.11176                                     | 11    | 9.91404                                            | 26    | 0.44645 | 20    | 38       |
| 23       | 0.32525 | 17    | 9.80244                                    | 15    | 0.11187                                     | 10    | 9.91430                                            | 26    | 0.44625 | 20    | 37       |
| 24       | 0.32542 | 16    | 9.80259                                    | 15    | 0.11197                                     | 10    | 9.91456                                            | 26    | 0.44605 | 19    | 36       |
| 25       | 0.32558 | 16    | 9.80274                                    | 16    | 0.11207                                     | 11    | 9.91482                                            | 25    | 0.44586 | 20    | 35       |
| 26       | 0.32574 | 17    | 9.80290                                    | 15    | 0.11218                                     | 10    | 9.91507                                            | 26    | 0.44566 | 20    | 34       |
| 27       | 0.32591 | 16    | 9.80305                                    | 15    | 0.11228                                     | 11    | 9.91533                                            | 26    | 0.44546 | 20    | 33       |
| 28       | 0.32607 | 16    | 9.80320                                    | 16    | 0.11239                                     | 10    | 9.91559                                            | 26    | 0.44526 | 20    | 32       |
| 29       | 0.32623 | 17    | 9.80336                                    | 15    | 0.11249                                     | 10    | 9.91585                                            | 25    | 0.44506 | 20    | 31       |
| 30       | 0.32640 | 16    | 9.80351                                    | 15    | 0.11259                                     | 11    | 9.91610                                            | 26    | 0.44486 | 20    | 30       |
| 31       | 0.32656 | 17    | 9.80366                                    | 16    | 0.11270                                     | 10    | 9.91636                                            | 26    | 0.44466 | 20    | 29       |
| 32       | 0.32673 | 16    | 9.80382                                    | 15    | 0.11280                                     | 10    | 9.91662                                            | 26    | 0.44446 | 19    | 28       |
| 33       | 0.32689 | 16    | 9.80397                                    | 15    | 0.11291                                     | 10    | 9.91688                                            | 25    | 0.44427 | 20    | 27       |
| 34       | 0.32705 | 17    | 9.80412                                    | 16    | 0.11301                                     | 11    | 9.91713                                            | 26    | 0.44407 | 20    | 26       |
| 35       | 0.32722 | 16    | 9.80428                                    | 15    | 0.11312                                     | 10    | 9.91739                                            | 26    | 0.44387 | 20    | 25       |
| 36       | 0.32738 | 17    | 9.80443                                    | 15    | 0.11322                                     | 10    | 9.91765                                            | 26    | 0.44367 | 20    | 24       |
| 37       | 0.32755 | 16    | 9.80458                                    | 15    | 0.11332                                     | 11    | 9.91791                                            | 25    | 0.44347 | 20    | 23       |
| 38       | 0.32771 | 16    | 9.80473                                    | 16    | 0.11343                                     | 10    | 9.91816                                            | 26    | 0.44327 | 19    | 22       |
| 39       | 0.32787 | 17    | 9.80489                                    | 15    | 0.11353                                     | 11    | 9.91842                                            | 26    | 0.44308 | 20    | 21       |
| 40       | 0.32804 | 16    | 9.80504                                    | 15    | 0.11364                                     | 10    | 9.91868                                            | 26    | 0.44288 | 20    | 20       |
| 41       | 0.32820 | 17    | 9.80519                                    | 15    | 0.11374                                     | 11    | 9.91893                                            | 25    | 0.44268 | 20    | 19       |
| 42       | 0.32837 | 16    | 9.80534                                    | 16    | 0.11385                                     | 10    | 9.91919                                            | 26    | 0.44248 | 19    | 18       |
| 43       | 0.32853 | 16    | 9.80550                                    | 15    | 0.11395                                     | 11    | 9.91945                                            | 26    | 0.44229 | 20    | 17       |
| 44       | 0.32869 | 17    | 9.80565                                    | 15    | 0.11406                                     | 10    | 9.91971                                            | 25    | 0.44209 | 20    | 16       |
| 45       | 0.32886 | 16    | 9.80580                                    | 15    | 0.11416                                     | 11    | 9.91996                                            | 26    | 0.44189 | 20    | 15       |
| 46       | 0.32902 | 17    | 9.80595                                    | 15    | 0.11427                                     | 10    | 9.92022                                            | 26    | 0.44169 | 20    | 14       |
| 47       | 0.32916 | 16    | 9.80610                                    | 15    | 0.11437                                     | 11    | 9.92048                                            | 25    | 0.44149 | 19    | 13       |
| 48       | 0.32935 | 17    | 9.80625                                    | 16    | 0.11448                                     | 10    | 9.92073                                            | 26    | 0.44130 | 20    | 12       |
| 49       | 0.32952 | 16    | 9.80641                                    | 15    | 0.11458                                     | 11    | 9.92099                                            | 26    | 0.44110 | 20    | 11       |
| 50       | 0.32968 | 16    | 9.80656                                    | 15    | 0.11469                                     | 10    | 9.92125                                            | 25    | 0.44090 | 19    | 10       |
| 51       | 0.32984 | 17    | 9.80671                                    | 15    | 0.11479                                     | 11    | 9.92150                                            | 26    | 0.44071 | 20    | 9        |
| 52       | 0.33001 | 16    | 9.80686                                    | 15    | 0.11490                                     | 11    | 9.92176                                            | 26    | 0.44051 | 20    | 8        |
| 53       | 0.33017 | 17    | 9.80701                                    | 15    | 0.11501                                     | 10    | 9.92202                                            | 25    | 0.44031 | 20    | 7        |
| 54       | 0.33034 | 16    | 9.80716                                    | 15    | 0.11511                                     | 11    | 9.92227                                            | 26    | 0.44011 | 19    | 6        |
| 55       | 0.33050 | 17    | 9.80731                                    | 15    | 0.11522                                     | 10    | 9.92253                                            | 26    | 0.43992 | 20    | 5        |
| 56       | 0.33067 | 16    | 9.80746                                    | 16    | 0.11532                                     | 11    | 9.92279                                            | 25    | 0.43972 | 20    | 4        |
| 57       | 0.33083 | 17    | 9.80762                                    | 15    | 0.11543                                     | 10    | 9.92304                                            | 26    | 0.43952 | 19    | 3        |
| 58       | 0.33100 | 16    | 9.80777                                    | 15    | 0.11553                                     | 11    | 9.92330                                            | 26    | 0.43933 | 20    | 2        |
| 59       | 0.33116 | 17    | 9.80792                                    | 15    | 0.11564                                     | 11    | 9.92356                                            | 25    | 0.43913 | 20    | 1        |
| 60       | 0.33133 |       | 9.80807                                    | 15    | 0.11575                                     |       | 9.92381                                            |       | 0.43893 | 20    | 0        |
|          |         |       | $\log \cos \omega$<br>$\log \sec z$        | Diff. | $\log \cos \omega$<br>$\log \cotg z$        | Diff. | $\log \cotg \omega$<br>$\log \csc z$               | Diff. | $z'$    | Diff. | $\omega$ |

$\omega = 50 \text{ Grad.}$



$\omega = 40 \text{ Grad.}$

| $\omega$ | $z'$    | Diff. | $\log \text{ Tg } z$<br>$\log \sin \omega$ | Diff. | $\log \text{ Cos } z$<br>$\log \sec \omega$         | Diff. | $\log \text{ Sin } z$<br>$\log \text{ tg } \omega$ | Diff. |         |       |          |
|----------|---------|-------|--------------------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------------------------|-------|---------|-------|----------|
| 0        | 0.33133 | 16    | 9.80807                                    | 15    | 0.11575                                             | 10    | 9.92381                                            | 26    | 0.43893 | 19    | 60       |
| 1        | 0.33149 | 17    | 9.80822                                    | 15    | 0.11585                                             | 11    | 9.92407                                            | 26    | 0.43874 | 20    | 59       |
| 2        | 0.33166 | 16    | 9.80837                                    | 15    | 0.11596                                             | 10    | 9.92433                                            | 25    | 0.43854 | 20    | 58       |
| 3        | 0.33182 | 17    | 9.80852                                    | 15    | 0.11606                                             | 11    | 9.92458                                            | 26    | 0.43834 | 19    | 57       |
| 4        | 0.33199 | 16    | 9.80867                                    | 15    | 0.11617                                             | 11    | 9.92484                                            | 26    | 0.43815 | 20    | 56       |
| 5        | 0.33215 | 17    | 9.80882                                    | 15    | 0.11628                                             | 10    | 9.92510                                            | 25    | 0.43795 | 19    | 55       |
| 6        | 0.33232 | 16    | 9.80897                                    | 15    | 0.11638                                             | 11    | 9.92535                                            | 26    | 0.43776 | 20    | 54       |
| 7        | 0.33248 | 17    | 9.80912                                    | 15    | 0.11649                                             | 11    | 9.92561                                            | 26    | 0.43756 | 20    | 53       |
| 8        | 0.33265 | 16    | 9.80927                                    | 15    | 0.11660                                             | 10    | 9.92587                                            | 25    | 0.43736 | 19    | 52       |
| 9        | 0.33281 | 17    | 9.80942                                    | 15    | 0.11670                                             | 11    | 9.92612                                            | 26    | 0.43717 | 20    | 51       |
| 10       | 0.33298 | 16    | 9.80957                                    | 15    | 0.11681                                             | 11    | 9.92638                                            | 25    | 0.43697 | 19    | 50       |
| 11       | 0.33314 | 17    | 9.80972                                    | 15    | 0.11692                                             | 10    | 9.92663                                            | 26    | 0.43678 | 20    | 49       |
| 12       | 0.33331 | 16    | 9.80987                                    | 15    | 0.11702                                             | 11    | 9.92689                                            | 26    | 0.43658 | 20    | 48       |
| 13       | 0.33347 | 17    | 9.81002                                    | 15    | 0.11713                                             | 11    | 9.92715                                            | 25    | 0.43638 | 19    | 47       |
| 14       | 0.33364 | 17    | 9.81017                                    | 15    | 0.11724                                             | 10    | 9.92740                                            | 26    | 0.43619 | 20    | 46       |
| 15       | 0.33381 | 16    | 9.81032                                    | 15    | 0.11734                                             | 11    | 9.92766                                            | 26    | 0.43599 | 19    | 45       |
| 16       | 0.33397 | 17    | 9.81047                                    | 14    | 0.11745                                             | 11    | 9.92792                                            | 25    | 0.43580 | 20    | 44       |
| 17       | 0.33414 | 16    | 9.81061                                    | 15    | 0.11756                                             | 10    | 9.92817                                            | 26    | 0.43560 | 19    | 43       |
| 18       | 0.33430 | 17    | 9.81076                                    | 15    | 0.11766                                             | 11    | 9.92843                                            | 25    | 0.43541 | 20    | 42       |
| 19       | 0.33447 | 16    | 9.81091                                    | 15    | 0.11777                                             | 11    | 9.92868                                            | 26    | 0.43521 | 19    | 41       |
| 20       | 0.33463 | 17    | 9.81106                                    | 15    | 0.11788                                             | 11    | 9.92894                                            | 26    | 0.43502 | 20    | 40       |
| 21       | 0.33480 | 17    | 9.81121                                    | 15    | 0.11799                                             | 10    | 9.92920                                            | 25    | 0.43482 | 19    | 39       |
| 22       | 0.33497 | 16    | 9.81136                                    | 15    | 0.11809                                             | 11    | 9.92945                                            | 26    | 0.43463 | 20    | 38       |
| 23       | 0.33513 | 17    | 9.81151                                    | 15    | 0.11820                                             | 11    | 9.92971                                            | 25    | 0.43443 | 19    | 37       |
| 24       | 0.33530 | 16    | 9.81166                                    | 14    | 0.11831                                             | 11    | 9.92996                                            | 26    | 0.43424 | 20    | 36       |
| 25       | 0.33546 | 17    | 9.81180                                    | 15    | 0.11842                                             | 10    | 9.93022                                            | 26    | 0.43404 | 19    | 35       |
| 26       | 0.33563 | 16    | 9.81195                                    | 15    | 0.11852                                             | 11    | 9.93048                                            | 25    | 0.43385 | 20    | 34       |
| 27       | 0.33579 | 17    | 9.81210                                    | 15    | 0.11863                                             | 11    | 9.93073                                            | 26    | 0.43365 | 19    | 33       |
| 28       | 0.33596 | 17    | 9.81225                                    | 15    | 0.11874                                             | 11    | 9.93099                                            | 25    | 0.43346 | 20    | 32       |
| 29       | 0.33613 | 16    | 9.81240                                    | 14    | 0.11885                                             | 10    | 9.93124                                            | 26    | 0.43326 | 19    | 31       |
| 30       | 0.33629 | 17    | 9.81254                                    | 15    | 0.11895                                             | 11    | 9.93150                                            | 25    | 0.43307 | 20    | 30       |
| 31       | 0.33646 | 17    | 9.81269                                    | 15    | 0.11906                                             | 11    | 9.93175                                            | 26    | 0.43287 | 19    | 29       |
| 32       | 0.33663 | 16    | 9.81284                                    | 15    | 0.11917                                             | 11    | 9.93201                                            | 26    | 0.43268 | 20    | 28       |
| 33       | 0.33679 | 17    | 9.81299                                    | 15    | 0.11928                                             | 11    | 9.93227                                            | 25    | 0.43249 | 19    | 27       |
| 34       | 0.33696 | 16    | 9.81314                                    | 14    | 0.11939                                             | 10    | 9.93252                                            | 26    | 0.43229 | 20    | 26       |
| 35       | 0.33712 | 17    | 9.81328                                    | 15    | 0.11949                                             | 11    | 9.93278                                            | 25    | 0.43210 | 19    | 25       |
| 36       | 0.33729 | 17    | 9.81343                                    | 15    | 0.11960                                             | 11    | 9.93303                                            | 26    | 0.43190 | 20    | 24       |
| 37       | 0.33746 | 16    | 9.81358                                    | 14    | 0.11971                                             | 11    | 9.93329                                            | 25    | 0.43171 | 19    | 23       |
| 38       | 0.33762 | 17    | 9.81372                                    | 15    | 0.11982                                             | 11    | 9.93354                                            | 26    | 0.43151 | 20    | 22       |
| 39       | 0.33779 | 17    | 9.81387                                    | 15    | 0.11993                                             | 11    | 9.93380                                            | 26    | 0.43132 | 19    | 21       |
| 40       | 0.33796 | 16    | 9.81402                                    | 15    | 0.12004                                             | 11    | 9.93406                                            | 25    | 0.43113 | 20    | 20       |
| 41       | 0.33812 | 17    | 9.81417                                    | 14    | 0.12015                                             | 10    | 9.93431                                            | 26    | 0.43093 | 19    | 19       |
| 42       | 0.33829 | 17    | 9.81431                                    | 15    | 0.12025                                             | 11    | 9.93457                                            | 25    | 0.43074 | 20    | 18       |
| 43       | 0.33846 | 16    | 9.81446                                    | 15    | 0.12036                                             | 11    | 9.93482                                            | 26    | 0.43055 | 19    | 17       |
| 44       | 0.33862 | 17    | 9.81461                                    | 14    | 0.12047                                             | 11    | 9.93508                                            | 25    | 0.43035 | 20    | 16       |
| 45       | 0.33879 | 17    | 9.81475                                    | 15    | 0.12058                                             | 11    | 9.93533                                            | 26    | 0.43016 | 19    | 15       |
| 46       | 0.33896 | 16    | 9.81490                                    | 15    | 0.12069                                             | 11    | 9.93559                                            | 25    | 0.42996 | 20    | 14       |
| 47       | 0.33912 | 17    | 9.81505                                    | 14    | 0.12080                                             | 11    | 9.93584                                            | 26    | 0.42977 | 19    | 13       |
| 48       | 0.33929 | 17    | 9.81519                                    | 15    | 0.12091                                             | 11    | 9.93610                                            | 26    | 0.42958 | 20    | 12       |
| 49       | 0.33946 | 16    | 9.81534                                    | 15    | 0.12102                                             | 11    | 9.93636                                            | 25    | 0.42938 | 19    | 11       |
| 50       | 0.33962 | 17    | 9.81549                                    | 14    | 0.12113                                             | 10    | 9.93661                                            | 26    | 0.42919 | 20    | 10       |
| 51       | 0.33979 | 17    | 9.81563                                    | 15    | 0.12123                                             | 11    | 9.93687                                            | 25    | 0.42900 | 19    | 9        |
| 52       | 0.33996 | 17    | 9.81578                                    | 14    | 0.12134                                             | 11    | 9.93712                                            | 26    | 0.42880 | 20    | 8        |
| 53       | 0.34013 | 16    | 9.81592                                    | 15    | 0.12145                                             | 11    | 9.93738                                            | 25    | 0.42861 | 19    | 7        |
| 54       | 0.34029 | 17    | 9.81607                                    | 15    | 0.12156                                             | 11    | 9.93763                                            | 26    | 0.42842 | 20    | 6        |
| 55       | 0.34046 | 17    | 9.81622                                    | 14    | 0.12167                                             | 11    | 9.93789                                            | 25    | 0.42823 | 19    | 5        |
| 56       | 0.34063 | 16    | 9.81636                                    | 15    | 0.12178                                             | 11    | 9.93814                                            | 26    | 0.42803 | 20    | 4        |
| 57       | 0.34079 | 17    | 9.81651                                    | 14    | 0.12189                                             | 11    | 9.93840                                            | 25    | 0.42784 | 19    | 3        |
| 58       | 0.34096 | 17    | 9.81665                                    | 15    | 0.12200                                             | 11    | 9.93865                                            | 26    | 0.42765 | 20    | 2        |
| 59       | 0.34113 | 17    | 9.81680                                    | 14    | 0.12211                                             | 11    | 9.93891                                            | 25    | 0.42745 | 19    | 1        |
| 60       | 0.34130 |       | 9.81694                                    |       | 0.12222                                             |       | 9.93916                                            |       | 0.42726 |       | 0        |
|          |         |       | $\log \cos \omega$<br>$\log \sec z$        | Diff. | $\text{l. cosec } \omega$<br>$\log \text{ Cotg } z$ | Diff. | $\log \cotg \omega$<br>$\text{l. Cosec } z$        | Diff. | $z'$    | Diff. | $\omega$ |

$\omega = 49 \text{ Grad.}$



$\omega = 41 \text{ Grad.}$

| $\omega$ | $z'$    | Diff. | $\log \sin \omega$<br>$\log \text{tg } z$ | Diff. | $\log \cos z$<br>$\log \sec \omega$                | Diff. | $\log \sin z$<br>$\log \text{tg } \omega$   | Diff. |         |       |          |
|----------|---------|-------|-------------------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------------------------|-------|---------------------------------------------|-------|---------|-------|----------|
| 0        | 0.34130 | 16    | 9.81694                                   | 15    | 0.12222                                            | 11    | 9.93916                                     | 26    | 0.42726 | 19    | 60       |
| 1        | 0.34146 | 17    | 9.81709                                   | 14    | 0.12233                                            | 11    | 9.93942                                     | 25    | 0.42707 | 19    | 59       |
| 2        | 0.34163 | 17    | 9.81723                                   | 15    | 0.12244                                            | 11    | 9.93967                                     | 26    | 0.42688 | 19    | 58       |
| 3        | 0.34180 | 17    | 9.81738                                   | 14    | 0.12255                                            | 11    | 9.93993                                     | 25    | 0.42668 | 19    | 57       |
| 4        | 0.34197 | 16    | 9.81752                                   | 15    | 0.12266                                            | 11    | 9.94018                                     | 26    | 0.42649 | 19    | 56       |
| 5        | 0.34213 | 17    | 9.81767                                   | 14    | 0.12277                                            | 11    | 9.94044                                     | 25    | 0.42630 | 19    | 55       |
| 6        | 0.34230 | 17    | 9.81781                                   | 15    | 0.12288                                            | 11    | 9.94069                                     | 26    | 0.42611 | 19    | 54       |
| 7        | 0.34247 | 17    | 9.81796                                   | 14    | 0.12299                                            | 11    | 9.94095                                     | 25    | 0.42592 | 19    | 53       |
| 8        | 0.34267 | 16    | 9.81810                                   | 15    | 0.12310                                            | 11    | 9.94120                                     | 26    | 0.42572 | 19    | 52       |
| 9        | 0.34280 | 17    | 9.81825                                   | 14    | 0.12321                                            | 11    | 9.94146                                     | 25    | 0.42553 | 19    | 51       |
| 10       | 0.34297 | 17    | 9.81839                                   | 15    | 0.12332                                            | 11    | 9.94171                                     | 26    | 0.42534 | 19    | 50       |
| 11       | 0.34314 | 17    | 9.81854                                   | 14    | 0.12343                                            | 11    | 9.94197                                     | 25    | 0.42515 | 19    | 49       |
| 12       | 0.34331 | 17    | 9.81868                                   | 14    | 0.12354                                            | 11    | 9.94222                                     | 26    | 0.42496 | 19    | 48       |
| 13       | 0.34348 | 16    | 9.81882                                   | 15    | 0.12365                                            | 11    | 9.94248                                     | 25    | 0.42476 | 19    | 47       |
| 14       | 0.34364 | 17    | 9.81897                                   | 14    | 0.12376                                            | 11    | 9.94273                                     | 26    | 0.42457 | 19    | 46       |
| 15       | 0.34381 | 17    | 9.81911                                   | 15    | 0.12387                                            | 12    | 9.94299                                     | 25    | 0.42438 | 19    | 45       |
| 16       | 0.34398 | 17    | 9.81926                                   | 14    | 0.12399                                            | 11    | 9.94324                                     | 26    | 0.42419 | 19    | 44       |
| 17       | 0.34415 | 17    | 9.81940                                   | 15    | 0.12410                                            | 11    | 9.94350                                     | 25    | 0.42400 | 19    | 43       |
| 18       | 0.34432 | 16    | 9.81955                                   | 14    | 0.12421                                            | 11    | 9.94375                                     | 26    | 0.42381 | 19    | 42       |
| 19       | 0.34448 | 17    | 9.81969                                   | 14    | 0.12432                                            | 11    | 9.94401                                     | 25    | 0.42362 | 19    | 41       |
| 20       | 0.34465 | 17    | 9.81983                                   | 15    | 0.12443                                            | 11    | 9.94426                                     | 26    | 0.42342 | 19    | 40       |
| 21       | 0.34482 | 17    | 9.81998                                   | 14    | 0.12454                                            | 11    | 9.94452                                     | 25    | 0.42323 | 19    | 39       |
| 22       | 0.34499 | 17    | 9.82012                                   | 14    | 0.12465                                            | 11    | 9.94477                                     | 26    | 0.42304 | 19    | 38       |
| 23       | 0.34516 | 17    | 9.82026                                   | 15    | 0.12476                                            | 11    | 9.94503                                     | 25    | 0.42285 | 19    | 37       |
| 24       | 0.34533 | 16    | 9.82041                                   | 14    | 0.12487                                            | 12    | 9.94528                                     | 26    | 0.42266 | 19    | 36       |
| 25       | 0.34549 | 17    | 9.82055                                   | 14    | 0.12499                                            | 11    | 9.94554                                     | 25    | 0.42247 | 19    | 35       |
| 26       | 0.34566 | 17    | 9.82069                                   | 15    | 0.12510                                            | 11    | 9.94579                                     | 26    | 0.42228 | 19    | 34       |
| 27       | 0.34583 | 17    | 9.82084                                   | 14    | 0.12521                                            | 11    | 9.94604                                     | 25    | 0.42209 | 19    | 33       |
| 28       | 0.34600 | 17    | 9.82098                                   | 14    | 0.12532                                            | 11    | 9.94630                                     | 26    | 0.42190 | 19    | 32       |
| 29       | 0.34617 | 17    | 9.82112                                   | 14    | 0.12543                                            | 11    | 9.94655                                     | 25    | 0.42170 | 19    | 31       |
| 30       | 0.34634 | 17    | 9.82126                                   | 15    | 0.12554                                            | 12    | 9.94681                                     | 26    | 0.42151 | 19    | 30       |
| 31       | 0.34651 | 16    | 9.82141                                   | 14    | 0.12566                                            | 11    | 9.94706                                     | 25    | 0.42132 | 19    | 29       |
| 32       | 0.34667 | 17    | 9.82155                                   | 14    | 0.12577                                            | 11    | 9.94732                                     | 26    | 0.42113 | 19    | 28       |
| 33       | 0.34684 | 17    | 9.82169                                   | 15    | 0.12588                                            | 11    | 9.94757                                     | 25    | 0.42094 | 19    | 27       |
| 34       | 0.34701 | 17    | 9.82184                                   | 14    | 0.12599                                            | 11    | 9.94783                                     | 26    | 0.42075 | 19    | 26       |
| 35       | 0.34718 | 17    | 9.82198                                   | 14    | 0.12610                                            | 12    | 9.94808                                     | 25    | 0.42056 | 19    | 25       |
| 36       | 0.34735 | 17    | 9.82212                                   | 14    | 0.12622                                            | 11    | 9.94834                                     | 26    | 0.42037 | 19    | 24       |
| 37       | 0.34752 | 17    | 9.82226                                   | 14    | 0.12633                                            | 11    | 9.94859                                     | 25    | 0.42018 | 19    | 23       |
| 38       | 0.34769 | 17    | 9.82240                                   | 15    | 0.12644                                            | 11    | 9.94884                                     | 26    | 0.41999 | 19    | 22       |
| 39       | 0.34786 | 17    | 9.82255                                   | 14    | 0.12655                                            | 11    | 9.94910                                     | 25    | 0.41980 | 19    | 21       |
| 40       | 0.34803 | 16    | 9.82269                                   | 14    | 0.12666                                            | 12    | 9.94935                                     | 26    | 0.41961 | 19    | 20       |
| 41       | 0.34819 | 17    | 9.82283                                   | 14    | 0.12678                                            | 11    | 9.94961                                     | 25    | 0.41942 | 19    | 19       |
| 42       | 0.34836 | 17    | 9.82297                                   | 14    | 0.12689                                            | 11    | 9.94986                                     | 26    | 0.41923 | 19    | 18       |
| 43       | 0.34853 | 17    | 9.82311                                   | 15    | 0.12700                                            | 12    | 9.95012                                     | 25    | 0.41904 | 19    | 17       |
| 44       | 0.34870 | 17    | 9.82326                                   | 14    | 0.12712                                            | 11    | 9.95037                                     | 26    | 0.41885 | 19    | 16       |
| 45       | 0.34887 | 17    | 9.82340                                   | 14    | 0.12723                                            | 11    | 9.95062                                     | 25    | 0.41866 | 19    | 15       |
| 46       | 0.34904 | 17    | 9.82354                                   | 14    | 0.12734                                            | 11    | 9.95088                                     | 26    | 0.41847 | 19    | 14       |
| 47       | 0.34921 | 17    | 9.82368                                   | 14    | 0.12745                                            | 12    | 9.95113                                     | 25    | 0.41828 | 19    | 13       |
| 48       | 0.34938 | 17    | 9.82382                                   | 14    | 0.12757                                            | 11    | 9.95139                                     | 26    | 0.41809 | 19    | 12       |
| 49       | 0.34955 | 17    | 9.82396                                   | 14    | 0.12768                                            | 11    | 9.95164                                     | 25    | 0.41790 | 19    | 11       |
| 50       | 0.34972 | 17    | 9.82410                                   | 14    | 0.12779                                            | 12    | 9.95190                                     | 26    | 0.41771 | 19    | 10       |
| 51       | 0.34989 | 17    | 9.82424                                   | 15    | 0.12791                                            | 11    | 9.95215                                     | 25    | 0.41752 | 19    | 9        |
| 52       | 0.35006 | 17    | 9.82439                                   | 14    | 0.12802                                            | 11    | 9.95240                                     | 26    | 0.41733 | 19    | 8        |
| 53       | 0.35023 | 17    | 9.82453                                   | 14    | 0.12813                                            | 12    | 9.95266                                     | 25    | 0.41715 | 19    | 7        |
| 54       | 0.35040 | 17    | 9.82467                                   | 14    | 0.12825                                            | 11    | 9.95291                                     | 26    | 0.41696 | 19    | 6        |
| 55       | 0.35057 | 17    | 9.82481                                   | 14    | 0.12836                                            | 11    | 9.95317                                     | 25    | 0.41677 | 19    | 5        |
| 56       | 0.35074 | 17    | 9.82495                                   | 14    | 0.12847                                            | 12    | 9.95342                                     | 26    | 0.41658 | 19    | 4        |
| 57       | 0.35091 | 17    | 9.82509                                   | 14    | 0.12859                                            | 11    | 9.95368                                     | 25    | 0.41639 | 19    | 3        |
| 58       | 0.35108 | 17    | 9.82523                                   | 14    | 0.12870                                            | 11    | 9.95393                                     | 26    | 0.41620 | 19    | 2        |
| 59       | 0.35125 | 17    | 9.82537                                   | 14    | 0.12881                                            | 12    | 9.95418                                     | 25    | 0.41601 | 19    | 1        |
| 60       | 0.35142 | 17    | 9.82551                                   | 14    | 0.12893                                            | 12    | 9.95444                                     | 26    | 0.41582 | 19    | 0        |
|          |         |       | $\log \cos \omega$<br>$\log \sec z$       | Diff. | $\text{l. cosec } \omega$<br>$\log \text{Cotg } z$ | Diff. | $\log \cotg \omega$<br>$\text{l. Cosec } z$ | Diff. | $z'$    | Diff. | $\omega$ |

$\omega = 48 \text{ Grad.}$

77

$\omega = 42 \text{ Grad.}$

| $\omega$ | $z'$    | Diff. | $\log \text{ Tg } z$<br>$\log \sin \omega$ | Diff. | $\log \text{ Cos } z$<br>$\log \sec \omega$         | Diff. | $\log \text{ Sin } z$<br>$\log \text{ tg } \omega$ | Diff. |         |       |          |
|----------|---------|-------|--------------------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------------------------|-------|---------|-------|----------|
| 0        | 0.35142 | 17    | 9.82551                                    | 14    | 0.12893                                             | 11    | 9.95444                                            | 25    | 0.41582 | 19    | 60       |
| 1        | 0.35159 | 17    | 9.82565                                    | 14    | 0.12904                                             | 11    | 9.95469                                            | 26    | 0.41563 | 18    | 59       |
| 2        | 0.35176 | 17    | 9.82579                                    | 14    | 0.12915                                             | 12    | 9.95495                                            | 25    | 0.41545 | 19    | 58       |
| 3        | 0.35193 | 17    | 9.82593                                    | 14    | 0.12927                                             | 11    | 9.95520                                            | 25    | 0.41526 | 19    | 57       |
| 4        | 0.35210 | 17    | 9.82607                                    | 14    | 0.12938                                             | 12    | 9.95545                                            | 26    | 0.41507 | 19    | 56       |
| 5        | 0.35227 | 17    | 9.82621                                    | 14    | 0.12950                                             | 11    | 9.95571                                            | 25    | 0.41488 | 19    | 55       |
| 6        | 0.35244 | 17    | 9.82635                                    | 14    | 0.12961                                             | 11    | 9.95596                                            | 26    | 0.41469 | 19    | 54       |
| 7        | 0.35261 | 17    | 9.82649                                    | 14    | 0.12972                                             | 12    | 9.95622                                            | 25    | 0.41450 | 19    | 53       |
| 8        | 0.35278 | 17    | 9.82663                                    | 14    | 0.12984                                             | 11    | 9.95647                                            | 25    | 0.41431 | 18    | 52       |
| 9        | 0.35295 | 17    | 9.82677                                    | 14    | 0.12995                                             | 12    | 9.95672                                            | 26    | 0.41413 | 19    | 51       |
| 10       | 0.35312 | 17    | 9.82691                                    | 14    | 0.13007                                             | 11    | 9.95698                                            | 25    | 0.41394 | 19    | 50       |
| 11       | 0.35329 | 17    | 9.82705                                    | 14    | 0.13018                                             | 12    | 9.95723                                            | 25    | 0.41375 | 19    | 49       |
| 12       | 0.35346 | 17    | 9.82719                                    | 14    | 0.13030                                             | 11    | 9.95748                                            | 26    | 0.41356 | 19    | 48       |
| 13       | 0.35363 | 17    | 9.82733                                    | 14    | 0.13041                                             | 12    | 9.95774                                            | 25    | 0.41337 | 18    | 47       |
| 14       | 0.35380 | 17    | 9.82747                                    | 14    | 0.13053                                             | 11    | 9.95799                                            | 26    | 0.41319 | 19    | 46       |
| 15       | 0.35397 | 17    | 9.82761                                    | 14    | 0.13064                                             | 12    | 9.95825                                            | 25    | 0.41300 | 19    | 45       |
| 16       | 0.35414 | 17    | 9.82775                                    | 13    | 0.13076                                             | 11    | 9.95850                                            | 25    | 0.41281 | 19    | 44       |
| 17       | 0.35431 | 17    | 9.82788                                    | 14    | 0.13087                                             | 11    | 9.95875                                            | 26    | 0.41262 | 19    | 43       |
| 18       | 0.35448 | 17    | 9.82802                                    | 14    | 0.13098                                             | 12    | 9.95901                                            | 25    | 0.41243 | 18    | 42       |
| 19       | 0.35465 | 17    | 9.82816                                    | 14    | 0.13110                                             | 11    | 9.95926                                            | 26    | 0.41225 | 19    | 41       |
| 20       | 0.35483 | 18    | 9.82830                                    | 14    | 0.13121                                             | 12    | 9.95952                                            | 25    | 0.41206 | 19    | 40       |
| 21       | 0.35500 | 17    | 9.82844                                    | 14    | 0.13133                                             | 12    | 9.95977                                            | 25    | 0.41187 | 19    | 39       |
| 22       | 0.35517 | 17    | 9.82858                                    | 14    | 0.13145                                             | 11    | 9.96002                                            | 26    | 0.41168 | 18    | 38       |
| 23       | 0.35534 | 17    | 9.82872                                    | 13    | 0.13156                                             | 12    | 9.96028                                            | 25    | 0.41150 | 19    | 37       |
| 24       | 0.35551 | 17    | 9.82885                                    | 14    | 0.13168                                             | 11    | 9.96053                                            | 25    | 0.41131 | 19    | 36       |
| 25       | 0.35568 | 17    | 9.82899                                    | 14    | 0.13179                                             | 12    | 9.96078                                            | 26    | 0.41112 | 19    | 35       |
| 26       | 0.35585 | 17    | 9.82913                                    | 14    | 0.13191                                             | 11    | 9.96104                                            | 25    | 0.41093 | 18    | 34       |
| 27       | 0.35602 | 17    | 9.82927                                    | 14    | 0.13202                                             | 12    | 9.96129                                            | 26    | 0.41075 | 19    | 33       |
| 28       | 0.35619 | 18    | 9.82941                                    | 14    | 0.13214                                             | 11    | 9.96155                                            | 25    | 0.41056 | 19    | 32       |
| 29       | 0.35637 | 17    | 9.82955                                    | 13    | 0.13225                                             | 12    | 9.96180                                            | 25    | 0.41037 | 18    | 31       |
| 30       | 0.35654 | 17    | 9.82968                                    | 14    | 0.13237                                             | 11    | 9.96205                                            | 26    | 0.41019 | 19    | 30       |
| 31       | 0.35671 | 17    | 9.82982                                    | 14    | 0.13248                                             | 12    | 9.96231                                            | 25    | 0.41000 | 19    | 29       |
| 32       | 0.35688 | 17    | 9.82996                                    | 14    | 0.13260                                             | 12    | 9.96256                                            | 25    | 0.40981 | 18    | 28       |
| 33       | 0.35705 | 17    | 9.83010                                    | 13    | 0.13272                                             | 11    | 9.96281                                            | 26    | 0.40963 | 19    | 27       |
| 34       | 0.35722 | 17    | 9.83023                                    | 14    | 0.13283                                             | 12    | 9.96307                                            | 25    | 0.40944 | 19    | 26       |
| 35       | 0.35739 | 18    | 9.83037                                    | 14    | 0.13295                                             | 11    | 9.96332                                            | 25    | 0.40925 | 19    | 25       |
| 36       | 0.35757 | 17    | 9.83051                                    | 14    | 0.13306                                             | 12    | 9.96357                                            | 26    | 0.40906 | 18    | 24       |
| 37       | 0.35774 | 17    | 9.83065                                    | 13    | 0.13318                                             | 12    | 9.96383                                            | 25    | 0.40888 | 19    | 23       |
| 38       | 0.35791 | 17    | 9.83078                                    | 14    | 0.13330                                             | 11    | 9.96408                                            | 25    | 0.40869 | 18    | 22       |
| 39       | 0.35808 | 17    | 9.83092                                    | 14    | 0.13341                                             | 12    | 9.96433                                            | 26    | 0.40851 | 19    | 21       |
| 40       | 0.35825 | 17    | 9.83106                                    | 14    | 0.13353                                             | 12    | 9.96459                                            | 25    | 0.40832 | 19    | 20       |
| 41       | 0.35842 | 18    | 9.83120                                    | 13    | 0.13365                                             | 11    | 9.96484                                            | 26    | 0.40813 | 18    | 19       |
| 42       | 0.35860 | 17    | 9.83133                                    | 14    | 0.13376                                             | 12    | 9.96510                                            | 25    | 0.40795 | 19    | 18       |
| 43       | 0.35877 | 17    | 9.83147                                    | 14    | 0.13388                                             | 12    | 9.96535                                            | 25    | 0.40776 | 19    | 17       |
| 44       | 0.35894 | 17    | 9.83161                                    | 13    | 0.13400                                             | 11    | 9.96560                                            | 26    | 0.40757 | 18    | 16       |
| 45       | 0.35911 | 17    | 9.83174                                    | 14    | 0.13411                                             | 12    | 9.96586                                            | 25    | 0.40739 | 19    | 15       |
| 46       | 0.35928 | 18    | 9.83188                                    | 14    | 0.13423                                             | 12    | 9.96611                                            | 25    | 0.40720 | 18    | 14       |
| 47       | 0.35946 | 17    | 9.83202                                    | 13    | 0.13435                                             | 11    | 9.96636                                            | 26    | 0.40702 | 19    | 13       |
| 48       | 0.35963 | 17    | 9.83215                                    | 14    | 0.13446                                             | 12    | 9.96662                                            | 25    | 0.40683 | 19    | 12       |
| 49       | 0.35980 | 17    | 9.83229                                    | 13    | 0.13458                                             | 12    | 9.96687                                            | 25    | 0.40664 | 18    | 11       |
| 50       | 0.35997 | 18    | 9.83242                                    | 14    | 0.13470                                             | 12    | 9.96712                                            | 26    | 0.40646 | 19    | 10       |
| 51       | 0.36015 | 17    | 9.83256                                    | 14    | 0.13482                                             | 11    | 9.96738                                            | 25    | 0.40627 | 18    | 9        |
| 52       | 0.36032 | 17    | 9.83270                                    | 13    | 0.13493                                             | 12    | 9.96763                                            | 25    | 0.40609 | 19    | 8        |
| 53       | 0.36049 | 17    | 9.83283                                    | 14    | 0.13505                                             | 12    | 9.96788                                            | 26    | 0.40590 | 19    | 7        |
| 54       | 0.36066 | 18    | 9.83297                                    | 13    | 0.13517                                             | 11    | 9.96814                                            | 25    | 0.40571 | 18    | 6        |
| 55       | 0.36084 | 17    | 9.83310                                    | 14    | 0.13528                                             | 12    | 9.96839                                            | 25    | 0.40553 | 19    | 5        |
| 56       | 0.36101 | 17    | 9.83324                                    | 14    | 0.13540                                             | 12    | 9.96864                                            | 26    | 0.40534 | 18    | 4        |
| 57       | 0.36118 | 17    | 9.83338                                    | 13    | 0.13552                                             | 12    | 9.96890                                            | 25    | 0.40516 | 19    | 3        |
| 58       | 0.36135 | 18    | 9.83351                                    | 14    | 0.13564                                             | 11    | 9.96915                                            | 25    | 0.40497 | 18    | 2        |
| 59       | 0.36153 | 17    | 9.83365                                    | 13    | 0.13575                                             | 12    | 9.96940                                            | 26    | 0.40479 | 19    | 1        |
| 60       | 0.36170 |       | 9.83378                                    |       | 0.13587                                             |       | 9.96966                                            |       | 0.40460 |       | 0        |
|          |         |       | $\log \cos \omega$<br>$\log \sec z$        | Diff. | $\text{l. cosec } \omega$<br>$\log \text{ Cotg } z$ | Diff. | $\log \cotg \omega$<br>$\text{l. Cosec } z$        | Diff. | $z'$    | Diff. | $\omega$ |

$\omega = 43 \text{ Grad.}$

| $\omega$ | $z'$    | Diff. | log Tg $z$<br>log sin $\omega$  | Diff. | log Cos $z$<br>log sec $\omega$   | Diff. | log Sin $z$<br>log tg $\omega$    | Diff. |         |       |          |
|----------|---------|-------|---------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------|-------|---------|-------|----------|
| 0        | 0.36170 | 17    | 9.83378                         | 14    | 0.13587                           | 12    | 9.96966                           | 25    | 0.40460 | 18    | 60       |
| 1        | 0.36187 | 17    | 9.83392                         | 13    | 0.13599                           | 12    | 9.96991                           | 25    | 0.40442 | 19    | 59       |
| 2        | 0.36204 | 18    | 9.83405                         | 14    | 0.13611                           | 12    | 9.97016                           | 26    | 0.40423 | 18    | 58       |
| 3        | 0.36222 | 17    | 9.83419                         | 13    | 0.13623                           | 11    | 9.97042                           | 25    | 0.40405 | 19    | 57       |
| 4        | 0.36239 | 17    | 9.83432                         | 14    | 0.13634                           | 12    | 9.97067                           | 25    | 0.40386 | 18    | 56       |
| 5        | 0.36256 | 18    | 9.83446                         | 13    | 0.13646                           | 12    | 9.97092                           | 26    | 0.40368 | 19    | 55       |
| 6        | 0.36274 | 17    | 9.83459                         | 14    | 0.13658                           | 12    | 9.97118                           | 25    | 0.40349 | 18    | 54       |
| 7        | 0.36291 | 17    | 9.83473                         | 13    | 0.13670                           | 12    | 9.97143                           | 25    | 0.40331 | 19    | 53       |
| 8        | 0.36308 | 17    | 9.83486                         | 14    | 0.13682                           | 12    | 9.97168                           | 25    | 0.40312 | 18    | 52       |
| 9        | 0.36325 | 18    | 9.83500                         | 13    | 0.13694                           | 11    | 9.97193                           | 26    | 0.40294 | 19    | 51       |
| 10       | 0.36343 | 17    | 9.83513                         | 14    | 0.13705                           | 12    | 9.97219                           | 25    | 0.40275 | 18    | 50       |
| 11       | 0.36360 | 17    | 9.83527                         | 13    | 0.13717                           | 12    | 9.97244                           | 25    | 0.40257 | 19    | 49       |
| 12       | 0.36377 | 18    | 9.83540                         | 14    | 0.13729                           | 12    | 9.97269                           | 26    | 0.40238 | 18    | 48       |
| 13       | 0.36395 | 17    | 9.83554                         | 13    | 0.13741                           | 12    | 9.97295                           | 25    | 0.40220 | 19    | 47       |
| 14       | 0.36412 | 17    | 9.83567                         | 14    | 0.13753                           | 12    | 9.97320                           | 25    | 0.40201 | 18    | 46       |
| 15       | 0.36429 | 18    | 9.83581                         | 13    | 0.13765                           | 12    | 9.97345                           | 26    | 0.40183 | 19    | 45       |
| 16       | 0.36447 | 17    | 9.83594                         | 14    | 0.13777                           | 12    | 9.97371                           | 25    | 0.40165 | 18    | 44       |
| 17       | 0.36464 | 17    | 9.83608                         | 13    | 0.13789                           | 11    | 9.97396                           | 25    | 0.40146 | 19    | 43       |
| 18       | 0.36481 | 18    | 9.83621                         | 13    | 0.13800                           | 12    | 9.97421                           | 26    | 0.40128 | 18    | 42       |
| 19       | 0.36499 | 17    | 9.83634                         | 14    | 0.13812                           | 12    | 9.97447                           | 25    | 0.40109 | 19    | 41       |
| 20       | 0.36516 | 18    | 9.83648                         | 13    | 0.13824                           | 12    | 9.97472                           | 25    | 0.40091 | 18    | 40       |
| 21       | 0.36534 | 17    | 9.83661                         | 13    | 0.13836                           | 12    | 9.97497                           | 26    | 0.40073 | 19    | 39       |
| 22       | 0.36551 | 17    | 9.83674                         | 14    | 0.13848                           | 12    | 9.97523                           | 25    | 0.40054 | 18    | 38       |
| 23       | 0.36568 | 18    | 9.83688                         | 13    | 0.13860                           | 12    | 9.97548                           | 25    | 0.40036 | 19    | 37       |
| 24       | 0.36586 | 17    | 9.83701                         | 14    | 0.13872                           | 12    | 9.97573                           | 25    | 0.40017 | 18    | 36       |
| 25       | 0.36603 | 18    | 9.83715                         | 13    | 0.13884                           | 12    | 9.97598                           | 26    | 0.39999 | 19    | 35       |
| 26       | 0.36621 | 17    | 9.83728                         | 13    | 0.13896                           | 12    | 9.97624                           | 25    | 0.39981 | 18    | 34       |
| 27       | 0.36638 | 17    | 9.83741                         | 14    | 0.13908                           | 12    | 9.97649                           | 25    | 0.39962 | 19    | 33       |
| 28       | 0.36655 | 18    | 9.83755                         | 13    | 0.13920                           | 12    | 9.97674                           | 26    | 0.39944 | 18    | 32       |
| 29       | 0.36673 | 17    | 9.83768                         | 13    | 0.13932                           | 12    | 9.97700                           | 25    | 0.39925 | 19    | 31       |
| 30       | 0.36690 | 18    | 9.83781                         | 14    | 0.13944                           | 12    | 9.97725                           | 25    | 0.39907 | 18    | 30       |
| 31       | 0.36708 | 17    | 9.83795                         | 13    | 0.13956                           | 12    | 9.97750                           | 26    | 0.39889 | 19    | 29       |
| 32       | 0.36725 | 17    | 9.83808                         | 13    | 0.13968                           | 12    | 9.97776                           | 25    | 0.39870 | 18    | 28       |
| 33       | 0.36742 | 18    | 9.83821                         | 13    | 0.13980                           | 12    | 9.97801                           | 25    | 0.39852 | 19    | 27       |
| 34       | 0.36760 | 17    | 9.83834                         | 14    | 0.13992                           | 12    | 9.97826                           | 25    | 0.39834 | 18    | 26       |
| 35       | 0.36777 | 18    | 9.83848                         | 13    | 0.14004                           | 12    | 9.97851                           | 26    | 0.39815 | 19    | 25       |
| 36       | 0.36795 | 17    | 9.83861                         | 13    | 0.14016                           | 12    | 9.97877                           | 25    | 0.39797 | 18    | 24       |
| 37       | 0.36812 | 18    | 9.83874                         | 13    | 0.14028                           | 12    | 9.97902                           | 25    | 0.39779 | 19    | 23       |
| 38       | 0.36830 | 17    | 9.83887                         | 14    | 0.14040                           | 12    | 9.97927                           | 26    | 0.39760 | 18    | 22       |
| 39       | 0.36847 | 18    | 9.83901                         | 13    | 0.14052                           | 12    | 9.97953                           | 25    | 0.39742 | 19    | 21       |
| 40       | 0.36865 | 17    | 9.83914                         | 13    | 0.14064                           | 12    | 9.97978                           | 25    | 0.39724 | 18    | 20       |
| 41       | 0.36882 | 17    | 9.83927                         | 13    | 0.14076                           | 12    | 9.98003                           | 26    | 0.39706 | 19    | 19       |
| 42       | 0.36899 | 18    | 9.83940                         | 14    | 0.14088                           | 12    | 9.98029                           | 25    | 0.39687 | 18    | 18       |
| 43       | 0.36917 | 17    | 9.83954                         | 13    | 0.14100                           | 12    | 9.98054                           | 25    | 0.39669 | 19    | 17       |
| 44       | 0.36934 | 18    | 9.83967                         | 13    | 0.14112                           | 12    | 9.98079                           | 25    | 0.39651 | 18    | 16       |
| 45       | 0.36952 | 17    | 9.83980                         | 13    | 0.14124                           | 12    | 9.98104                           | 25    | 0.39632 | 19    | 15       |
| 46       | 0.36969 | 18    | 9.83993                         | 13    | 0.14136                           | 12    | 9.98130                           | 26    | 0.39614 | 18    | 14       |
| 47       | 0.36987 | 17    | 9.84006                         | 14    | 0.14149                           | 12    | 9.98155                           | 25    | 0.39596 | 19    | 13       |
| 48       | 0.37004 | 18    | 9.84020                         | 13    | 0.14161                           | 12    | 9.98180                           | 26    | 0.39578 | 18    | 12       |
| 49       | 0.37022 | 17    | 9.84033                         | 13    | 0.14173                           | 12    | 9.98206                           | 25    | 0.39559 | 19    | 11       |
| 50       | 0.37039 | 18    | 9.84046                         | 13    | 0.14185                           | 12    | 9.98231                           | 25    | 0.39541 | 18    | 10       |
| 51       | 0.37057 | 17    | 9.84059                         | 13    | 0.14197                           | 12    | 9.98256                           | 25    | 0.39523 | 19    | 9        |
| 52       | 0.37074 | 18    | 9.84072                         | 13    | 0.14209                           | 12    | 9.98281                           | 26    | 0.39505 | 18    | 8        |
| 53       | 0.37092 | 18    | 9.84085                         | 13    | 0.14221                           | 13    | 9.98307                           | 25    | 0.39486 | 19    | 7        |
| 54       | 0.37110 | 17    | 9.84098                         | 14    | 0.14234                           | 12    | 9.98332                           | 25    | 0.39468 | 18    | 6        |
| 55       | 0.37127 | 18    | 9.84112                         | 13    | 0.14246                           | 12    | 9.98357                           | 26    | 0.39450 | 19    | 5        |
| 56       | 0.37145 | 17    | 9.84125                         | 13    | 0.14258                           | 12    | 9.98383                           | 25    | 0.39432 | 18    | 4        |
| 57       | 0.37162 | 18    | 9.84138                         | 13    | 0.14270                           | 12    | 9.98408                           | 25    | 0.39414 | 19    | 3        |
| 58       | 0.37180 | 17    | 9.84151                         | 13    | 0.14282                           | 12    | 9.98433                           | 25    | 0.39395 | 18    | 2        |
| 59       | 0.37197 | 18    | 9.84164                         | 13    | 0.14294                           | 12    | 9.98458                           | 25    | 0.39377 | 19    | 1        |
| 60       | 0.37215 | 18    | 9.84177                         | 13    | 0.14307                           | 13    | 9.98484                           | 26    | 0.39359 | 18    | 0        |
|          |         |       | log cos $\omega$<br>log Sec $z$ | Diff. | l. cosec $\omega$<br>log Cotg $z$ | Diff. | log cotg $\omega$<br>l. Cosec $z$ | Diff. | $z'$    | Diff. | $\omega$ |

$\omega = 46 \text{ Grad.}$

$\omega = 44 \text{ Grad.}$ 

| $\omega$ | $z'$    | Diff. | log Tg $z$<br>log sin $\omega$  | Diff. | log Cos $z$<br>log sec $\omega$   | Diff. | log Sin $z$<br>log tg $\omega$     | Diff. |         |       |          |
|----------|---------|-------|---------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------|-------|------------------------------------|-------|---------|-------|----------|
| 0        | 0.37215 | 17    | 9.84177                         | 13    | 0.14307                           | 12    | 9.98484                            | 25    | 0.39359 | 18    | 60       |
| 1        | 0.37232 | 18    | 9.84190                         | 13    | 0.14319                           | 12    | 9.98509                            | 25    | 0.39341 | 18    | 59       |
| 2        | 0.37250 | 18    | 9.84203                         | 13    | 0.14331                           | 12    | 9.98534                            | 25    | 0.39323 | 18    | 58       |
| 3        | 0.37268 | 17    | 9.84216                         | 13    | 0.14343                           | 12    | 9.98560                            | 25    | 0.39305 | 19    | 57       |
| 4        | 0.37285 | 18    | 9.84229                         | 13    | 0.14355                           | 13    | 9.98585                            | 25    | 0.39286 | 18    | 56       |
| 5        | 0.37303 | 17    | 9.84242                         | 13    | 0.14368                           | 12    | 9.98610                            | 25    | 0.39268 | 18    | 55       |
| 6        | 0.37320 | 18    | 9.84255                         | 14    | 0.14380                           | 12    | 9.98635                            | 26    | 0.39250 | 18    | 54       |
| 7        | 0.37338 | 17    | 9.84269                         | 13    | 0.14392                           | 12    | 9.98661                            | 25    | 0.39232 | 18    | 53       |
| 8        | 0.37355 | 18    | 9.84282                         | 13    | 0.14404                           | 13    | 9.98686                            | 25    | 0.39214 | 18    | 52       |
| 9        | 0.37373 | 18    | 9.84295                         | 13    | 0.14417                           | 12    | 9.98711                            | 26    | 0.39196 | 19    | 51       |
| 10       | 0.37391 | 17    | 9.84308                         | 13    | 0.14429                           | 12    | 9.98737                            | 25    | 0.39177 | 18    | 50       |
| 11       | 0.37408 | 18    | 9.84321                         | 13    | 0.14441                           | 12    | 9.98762                            | 25    | 0.39159 | 18    | 49       |
| 12       | 0.37426 | 18    | 9.84334                         | 13    | 0.14453                           | 13    | 9.98787                            | 25    | 0.39141 | 18    | 48       |
| 13       | 0.37444 | 17    | 9.84347                         | 13    | 0.14466                           | 12    | 9.98812                            | 26    | 0.39123 | 18    | 47       |
| 14       | 0.37461 | 18    | 9.84360                         | 13    | 0.14478                           | 12    | 9.98838                            | 25    | 0.39105 | 18    | 46       |
| 15       | 0.37479 | 17    | 9.84373                         | 12    | 0.14490                           | 13    | 9.98863                            | 25    | 0.39087 | 18    | 45       |
| 16       | 0.37496 | 18    | 9.84385                         | 13    | 0.14503                           | 12    | 9.98888                            | 25    | 0.39069 | 18    | 44       |
| 17       | 0.37514 | 18    | 9.84398                         | 13    | 0.14515                           | 12    | 9.98913                            | 26    | 0.39051 | 18    | 43       |
| 18       | 0.37532 | 17    | 9.84411                         | 13    | 0.14527                           | 13    | 9.98939                            | 25    | 0.39033 | 19    | 42       |
| 19       | 0.37549 | 18    | 9.84424                         | 13    | 0.14540                           | 12    | 9.98964                            | 25    | 0.39014 | 18    | 41       |
| 20       | 0.37567 | 18    | 9.84437                         | 13    | 0.14552                           | 12    | 9.98989                            | 26    | 0.38996 | 18    | 40       |
| 21       | 0.37585 | 17    | 9.84450                         | 13    | 0.14564                           | 13    | 9.99015                            | 25    | 0.38978 | 18    | 39       |
| 22       | 0.37602 | 18    | 9.84463                         | 13    | 0.14577                           | 12    | 9.99040                            | 25    | 0.38960 | 18    | 38       |
| 23       | 0.37620 | 18    | 9.84476                         | 13    | 0.14589                           | 12    | 9.99065                            | 25    | 0.38942 | 18    | 37       |
| 24       | 0.37638 | 17    | 9.84489                         | 13    | 0.14601                           | 13    | 9.99090                            | 26    | 0.38924 | 18    | 36       |
| 25       | 0.37655 | 18    | 9.84502                         | 13    | 0.14614                           | 12    | 9.99116                            | 25    | 0.38906 | 18    | 35       |
| 26       | 0.37673 | 18    | 9.84515                         | 13    | 0.14626                           | 13    | 9.99141                            | 25    | 0.38888 | 18    | 34       |
| 27       | 0.37691 | 17    | 9.84528                         | 12    | 0.14639                           | 12    | 9.99166                            | 25    | 0.38870 | 18    | 33       |
| 28       | 0.37708 | 18    | 9.84540                         | 13    | 0.14651                           | 12    | 9.99191                            | 26    | 0.38852 | 18    | 32       |
| 29       | 0.37726 | 18    | 9.84553                         | 13    | 0.14663                           | 13    | 9.99217                            | 25    | 0.38834 | 18    | 31       |
| 30       | 0.37744 | 18    | 9.84566                         | 13    | 0.14676                           | 12    | 9.99242                            | 25    | 0.38816 | 18    | 30       |
| 31       | 0.37762 | 17    | 9.84579                         | 13    | 0.14688                           | 13    | 9.99267                            | 26    | 0.38798 | 18    | 29       |
| 32       | 0.37779 | 18    | 9.84592                         | 13    | 0.14701                           | 12    | 9.99293                            | 25    | 0.38780 | 18    | 28       |
| 33       | 0.37797 | 18    | 9.84605                         | 13    | 0.14713                           | 13    | 9.99318                            | 25    | 0.38762 | 18    | 27       |
| 34       | 0.37815 | 17    | 9.84618                         | 12    | 0.14726                           | 12    | 9.99343                            | 25    | 0.38744 | 18    | 26       |
| 35       | 0.37833 | 18    | 9.84630                         | 13    | 0.14738                           | 12    | 9.99368                            | 26    | 0.38726 | 18    | 25       |
| 36       | 0.37850 | 18    | 9.84643                         | 13    | 0.14750                           | 13    | 9.99394                            | 25    | 0.38708 | 18    | 24       |
| 37       | 0.37868 | 18    | 9.84656                         | 13    | 0.14763                           | 12    | 9.99419                            | 25    | 0.38690 | 18    | 23       |
| 38       | 0.37886 | 18    | 9.84669                         | 13    | 0.14775                           | 13    | 9.99444                            | 25    | 0.38672 | 18    | 22       |
| 39       | 0.37904 | 17    | 9.84682                         | 12    | 0.14788                           | 12    | 9.99469                            | 26    | 0.38654 | 18    | 21       |
| 40       | 0.37921 | 18    | 9.84694                         | 13    | 0.14800                           | 13    | 9.99495                            | 25    | 0.38636 | 18    | 20       |
| 41       | 0.37939 | 18    | 9.84707                         | 13    | 0.14813                           | 12    | 9.99520                            | 25    | 0.38618 | 18    | 19       |
| 42       | 0.37957 | 18    | 9.84720                         | 13    | 0.14825                           | 13    | 9.99545                            | 25    | 0.38600 | 18    | 18       |
| 43       | 0.37975 | 17    | 9.84733                         | 12    | 0.14838                           | 12    | 9.99570                            | 26    | 0.38582 | 18    | 17       |
| 44       | 0.37992 | 18    | 9.84745                         | 13    | 0.14850                           | 13    | 9.99596                            | 25    | 0.38564 | 18    | 16       |
| 45       | 0.38010 | 18    | 9.84758                         | 13    | 0.14863                           | 12    | 9.99621                            | 25    | 0.38546 | 18    | 15       |
| 46       | 0.38028 | 18    | 9.84771                         | 13    | 0.14875                           | 13    | 9.99646                            | 26    | 0.38528 | 18    | 14       |
| 47       | 0.38046 | 18    | 9.84784                         | 12    | 0.14888                           | 12    | 9.99672                            | 25    | 0.38510 | 18    | 13       |
| 48       | 0.38064 | 17    | 9.84796                         | 13    | 0.14900                           | 13    | 9.99697                            | 25    | 0.38492 | 18    | 12       |
| 49       | 0.38081 | 18    | 9.84809                         | 13    | 0.14913                           | 13    | 9.99722                            | 25    | 0.38474 | 18    | 11       |
| 50       | 0.38099 | 18    | 9.84822                         | 13    | 0.14926                           | 12    | 9.99747                            | 26    | 0.38456 | 17    | 10       |
| 51       | 0.38117 | 18    | 9.84835                         | 12    | 0.14938                           | 13    | 9.99773                            | 25    | 0.38439 | 18    | 9        |
| 52       | 0.38135 | 18    | 9.84847                         | 13    | 0.14951                           | 12    | 9.99798                            | 25    | 0.38421 | 18    | 8        |
| 53       | 0.38153 | 17    | 9.84860                         | 13    | 0.14963                           | 13    | 9.99823                            | 25    | 0.38403 | 18    | 7        |
| 54       | 0.38170 | 18    | 9.84873                         | 12    | 0.14976                           | 12    | 9.99848                            | 26    | 0.38385 | 18    | 6        |
| 55       | 0.38188 | 18    | 9.84885                         | 13    | 0.14988                           | 13    | 9.99874                            | 25    | 0.38367 | 18    | 5        |
| 56       | 0.38206 | 18    | 9.84898                         | 13    | 0.15001                           | 13    | 9.99899                            | 25    | 0.38349 | 18    | 4        |
| 57       | 0.38224 | 18    | 9.84911                         | 12    | 0.15014                           | 12    | 9.99924                            | 25    | 0.38331 | 18    | 3        |
| 58       | 0.38242 | 18    | 9.84923                         | 13    | 0.15026                           | 13    | 9.99949                            | 26    | 0.38313 | 18    | 2        |
| 59       | 0.38260 | 18    | 9.84936                         | 13    | 0.15039                           | 12    | 9.99975                            | 25    | 0.38295 | 18    | 1        |
| 60       | 0.38278 | 18    | 9.84949                         | 13    | 0.15051                           | 12    | 0.00000                            | 25    | 0.38278 | 17    | 0        |
|          |         |       | log cos $\omega$<br>log Sec $z$ | Diff. | l. cosec $\omega$<br>log Cotg $z$ | Diff. | log cotg $\omega$<br>l. Cossec $z$ | Diff. | $z'$    | Diff. | $\omega$ |

 $\omega = 45 \text{ Grad.}$



$\omega = 45 \text{ Grad.}$ 

| $\omega$ | $z'$    | Diff. | log Tg $z$<br>log sin $\omega$  | Diff. | log Cos $z$<br>log sec $\omega$  | Diff. | log Sin $z$<br>log tg $\omega$    | Diff.  |         |       |          |  |
|----------|---------|-------|---------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------|--------|---------|-------|----------|--|
| 0        | 0.38278 | 17    | 9.84949                         | 12    | 0.15051                          | 13    | (~)                               | 25.266 | 0.38278 | 18    | 60       |  |
| 1        | 0.38295 | 18    | 9.84961                         | 13    | 0.15064                          | 13    | (3)25.266                         | 25.266 | 0.38260 | 18    | 59       |  |
| 2        | 0.38313 | 18    | 9.84974                         | 12    | 0.15077                          | 12    | (3)50.532                         | 25.267 | 0.38242 | 18    | 58       |  |
| 3        | 0.38331 | 18    | 9.84986                         | 13    | 0.15089                          | 13    | (3)75.799                         | 25.27  | 0.38224 | 18    | 57       |  |
| 4        | 0.38349 | 18    | 9.84999                         | 13    | 0.15102                          | 13    | (2)101.07                         | 25.26  | 0.38206 | 18    | 56       |  |
| 5        | 0.38367 | 18    | 9.85012                         | 12    | 0.15115                          | 12    | (2)126.33                         | 25.27  | 0.38188 | 18    | 55       |  |
| 6        | 0.38385 | 18    | 9.85024                         | 13    | 0.15127                          | 13    | (2)151.60                         | 25.26  | 0.38170 | 17    | 54       |  |
| 7        | 0.38403 | 18    | 9.85037                         | 12    | 0.15140                          | 13    | (2)176.86                         | 25.27  | 0.38153 | 18    | 53       |  |
| 8        | 0.38421 | 18    | 9.85049                         | 13    | 0.15153                          | 12    | (2)202.13                         | 25.27  | 0.38135 | 18    | 52       |  |
| 9        | 0.38439 | 17    | 9.85062                         | 12    | 0.15165                          | 13    | (2)227.40                         | 25.26  | 0.38117 | 18    | 51       |  |
| 10       | 0.38456 | 18    | 9.85074                         | 13    | 0.15178                          | 13    | (2)252.66                         | 25.27  | 0.38099 | 18    | 50       |  |
| 11       | 0.38474 | 18    | 9.85087                         | 13    | 0.15191                          | 13    | (2)277.93                         | 25.27  | 0.38081 | 17    | 49       |  |
| 12       | 0.38492 | 18    | 9.85100                         | 12    | 0.15204                          | 12    | (2)303.20                         | 25.26  | 0.38064 | 18    | 48       |  |
| 13       | 0.38510 | 18    | 9.85112                         | 13    | 0.15216                          | 13    | (2)328.46                         | 25.27  | 0.38046 | 18    | 47       |  |
| 14       | 0.38528 | 18    | 9.85125                         | 12    | 0.15229                          | 13    | (2)353.73                         | 25.27  | 0.38028 | 18    | 46       |  |
| 15       | 0.38546 | 18    | 9.85137                         | 13    | 0.15242                          | 13    | (2)379.00                         | 25.27  | 0.38010 | 18    | 45       |  |
| 16       | 0.38564 | 18    | 9.85150                         | 12    | 0.15255                          | 12    | (2)404.27                         | 25.26  | 0.37992 | 17    | 44       |  |
| 17       | 0.38582 | 18    | 9.85162                         | 13    | 0.15267                          | 13    | (2)429.53                         | 25.27  | 0.37975 | 18    | 43       |  |
| 18       | 0.38600 | 18    | 9.85175                         | 12    | 0.15280                          | 13    | (2)454.80                         | 25.27  | 0.37957 | 18    | 42       |  |
| 19       | 0.38618 | 18    | 9.85187                         | 13    | 0.15293                          | 13    | (2)480.07                         | 25.27  | 0.37939 | 18    | 41       |  |
| 20       | 0.38636 | 18    | 9.85200                         | 12    | 0.15306                          | 12    | (2)505.34                         | 25.26  | 0.37921 | 17    | 40       |  |
| 21       | 0.38654 | 18    | 9.85212                         | 13    | 0.15318                          | 13    | (2)530.60                         | 25.27  | 0.37904 | 18    | 39       |  |
| 22       | 0.38672 | 18    | 9.85225                         | 12    | 0.15331                          | 13    | (2)555.87                         | 25.27  | 0.37886 | 18    | 38       |  |
| 23       | 0.38690 | 18    | 9.85237                         | 13    | 0.15344                          | 13    | (2)581.14                         | 25.27  | 0.37868 | 18    | 37       |  |
| 24       | 0.38708 | 18    | 9.85250                         | 12    | 0.15357                          | 13    | (2)606.41                         | 25.27  | 0.37850 | 17    | 36       |  |
| 25       | 0.38726 | 18    | 9.85262                         | 12    | 0.15370                          | 12    | (2)631.68                         | 25.27  | 0.37833 | 18    | 35       |  |
| 26       | 0.38744 | 18    | 9.85274                         | 13    | 0.15382                          | 13    | (2)656.95                         | 25.27  | 0.37815 | 18    | 34       |  |
| 27       | 0.38762 | 18    | 9.85287                         | 12    | 0.15395                          | 13    | (2)682.22                         | 25.27  | 0.37797 | 18    | 33       |  |
| 28       | 0.38780 | 18    | 9.85299                         | 13    | 0.15408                          | 13    | (2)707.49                         | 25.27  | 0.37779 | 17    | 32       |  |
| 29       | 0.38798 | 18    | 9.85312                         | 12    | 0.15421                          | 13    | (2)732.76                         | 25.27  | 0.37762 | 18    | 31       |  |
| 30       | 0.38816 | 18    | 9.85324                         | 13    | 0.15434                          | 13    | (2)758.03                         | 25.27  | 0.37744 | 18    | 30       |  |
| 31       | 0.38834 | 18    | 9.85337                         | 12    | 0.15447                          | 13    | (2)783.30                         | 25.27  | 0.37726 | 18    | 29       |  |
| 32       | 0.38852 | 18    | 9.85349                         | 12    | 0.15460                          | 12    | (2)808.57                         | 25.27  | 0.37708 | 17    | 28       |  |
| 33       | 0.38870 | 18    | 9.85361                         | 13    | 0.15472                          | 13    | (2)833.84                         | 25.27  | 0.37691 | 18    | 27       |  |
| 34       | 0.38888 | 18    | 9.85374                         | 12    | 0.15485                          | 13    | (2)859.11                         | 25.27  | 0.37673 | 18    | 26       |  |
| 35       | 0.38906 | 18    | 9.85386                         | 13    | 0.15498                          | 13    | (2)884.38                         | 25.27  | 0.37655 | 17    | 25       |  |
| 36       | 0.38924 | 18    | 9.85399                         | 12    | 0.15511                          | 13    | (2)909.65                         | 25.27  | 0.37638 | 18    | 24       |  |
| 37       | 0.38942 | 18    | 9.85411                         | 12    | 0.15524                          | 13    | (2)934.92                         | 25.27  | 0.37620 | 18    | 23       |  |
| 38       | 0.38960 | 18    | 9.85423                         | 13    | 0.15537                          | 13    | (2)960.19                         | 25.28  | 0.37602 | 17    | 22       |  |
| 39       | 0.38978 | 18    | 9.85436                         | 12    | 0.15550                          | 13    | (2)985.47                         | 25.27  | 0.37585 | 18    | 21       |  |
| 40       | 0.38996 | 18    | 9.85448                         | 12    | 0.15563                          | 13    | (1)1010.7                         | 25.2   | 0.37567 | 18    | 20       |  |
| 41       | 0.39014 | 19    | 9.85460                         | 13    | 0.15576                          | 13    | (1)1036.0                         | 25.3   | 0.37549 | 17    | 19       |  |
| 42       | 0.39033 | 18    | 9.85473                         | 12    | 0.15589                          | 13    | (1)1061.3                         | 25.3   | 0.37532 | 18    | 18       |  |
| 43       | 0.39051 | 18    | 9.85485                         | 12    | 0.15602                          | 13    | (1)1086.6                         | 25.2   | 0.37514 | 18    | 17       |  |
| 44       | 0.39069 | 18    | 9.85497                         | 13    | 0.15615                          | 12    | (1)1111.8                         | 25.3   | 0.37496 | 17    | 16       |  |
| 45       | 0.39087 | 18    | 9.85510                         | 12    | 0.15627                          | 13    | (1)1137.1                         | 25.3   | 0.37479 | 18    | 15       |  |
| 46       | 0.39105 | 18    | 9.85522                         | 12    | 0.15640                          | 13    | (1)1162.4                         | 25.3   | 0.37461 | 17    | 14       |  |
| 47       | 0.39123 | 18    | 9.85534                         | 13    | 0.15653                          | 13    | (1)1187.7                         | 25.2   | 0.37444 | 18    | 13       |  |
| 48       | 0.39141 | 18    | 9.85547                         | 12    | 0.15666                          | 13    | (1)1212.9                         | 25.3   | 0.37426 | 18    | 12       |  |
| 49       | 0.39159 | 18    | 9.85559                         | 12    | 0.15679                          | 13    | (1)1238.2                         | 25.3   | 0.37408 | 17    | 11       |  |
| 50       | 0.39177 | 19    | 9.85571                         | 12    | 0.15692                          | 13    | (1)1263.5                         | 25.3   | 0.37391 | 18    | 10       |  |
| 51       | 0.39196 | 18    | 9.85583                         | 13    | 0.15705                          | 13    | (1)1288.8                         | 25.2   | 0.37373 | 18    | 9        |  |
| 52       | 0.39214 | 18    | 9.85596                         | 12    | 0.15718                          | 13    | (1)1314.0                         | 25.3   | 0.37355 | 17    | 8        |  |
| 53       | 0.39232 | 18    | 9.85608                         | 12    | 0.15731                          | 14    | (1)1339.3                         | 25.3   | 0.37338 | 18    | 7        |  |
| 54       | 0.39250 | 18    | 9.85620                         | 12    | 0.15745                          | 13    | (1)1364.6                         | 25.3   | 0.37320 | 17    | 6        |  |
| 55       | 0.39268 | 18    | 9.85632                         | 13    | 0.15758                          | 13    | (1)1389.9                         | 25.3   | 0.37303 | 18    | 5        |  |
| 56       | 0.39286 | 19    | 9.85645                         | 12    | 0.15771                          | 13    | (1)1415.2                         | 25.2   | 0.37285 | 17    | 4        |  |
| 57       | 0.39305 | 18    | 9.85657                         | 12    | 0.15784                          | 13    | (1)1440.4                         | 25.3   | 0.37268 | 18    | 3        |  |
| 58       | 0.39323 | 18    | 9.85669                         | 12    | 0.15797                          | 13    | (1)1465.7                         | 25.3   | 0.37250 | 18    | 2        |  |
| 59       | 0.39341 | 18    | 9.85681                         | 12    | 0.15810                          | 13    | (1)1491.0                         | 25.3   | 0.37232 | 18    | 1        |  |
| 60       | 0.39359 | 18    | 9.85693                         | 12    | 0.15823                          | 13    | (1)1516.3                         | 25.3   | 0.37215 | 17    | 0        |  |
|          |         |       | log cos $\omega$<br>log Sec $z$ | Diff. | l. cosec $\omega$<br>l. Cotg $z$ | Diff. | log cotg $\omega$<br>l. Cosec $z$ | Diff.  | $z'$    | Diff. | $\omega$ |  |

 $\omega = 44 \text{ Grad.}$



$\omega = 46 \text{ Grad.}$

| $\omega$ | $z'$    | Diff. | log Tg $z$<br>log sin $\omega$  | Diff. | log Cos $z$<br>log sec $\omega$  | Diff. | log Sin $z$<br>log tg $\omega$   | Diff. |         |       |          |
|----------|---------|-------|---------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------|-------|---------|-------|----------|
| 0        | 0.39359 |       | 9.85693                         |       | 0.15823                          |       | (1)1516.3                        | 25.3  | 0.37215 | 18    | 60       |
| 1        | 0.39377 | 18    | 9.85706                         | 13    | 0.15836                          | 13    | (1)1541.6                        | 25.2  | 0.37197 | 17    | 59       |
| 2        | 0.39395 | 18    | 9.85718                         | 12    | 0.15849                          | 13    | (1)1566.8                        | 25.3  | 0.37180 | 18    | 58       |
| 3        | 0.39414 | 18    | 9.85730                         | 12    | 0.15862                          | 13    | (1)1592.1                        | 25.3  | 0.37162 | 17    | 57       |
| 4        | 0.39432 | 18    | 9.85742                         | 12    | 0.15875                          | 13    | (1)1617.4                        | 25.3  | 0.37145 | 18    | 56       |
| 5        | 0.39450 | 18    | 9.85754                         | 12    | 0.15888                          | 14    | (1)1642.7                        | 25.3  | 0.37127 | 17    | 55       |
| 6        | 0.39468 | 18    | 9.85766                         | 13    | 0.15902                          | 13    | (1)1668.0                        | 25.3  | 0.37110 | 18    | 54       |
| 7        | 0.39486 | 19    | 9.85779                         | 12    | 0.15915                          | 13    | (1)1693.3                        | 25.3  | 0.37092 | 18    | 53       |
| 8        | 0.39505 | 18    | 9.85791                         | 12    | 0.15928                          | 13    | (1)1718.6                        | 25.2  | 0.37074 | 17    | 52       |
| 9        | 0.39523 | 18    | 9.85803                         | 12    | 0.15941                          | 13    | (1)1743.8                        | 25.3  | 0.37057 | 18    | 51       |
| 10       | 0.39541 | 18    | 9.85815                         | 12    | 0.15954                          | 13    | (1)1769.1                        | 25.3  | 0.37039 | 17    | 50       |
| 11       | 0.39559 | 19    | 9.85827                         | 12    | 0.15967                          | 13    | (1)1794.4                        | 25.3  | 0.37022 | 18    | 49       |
| 12       | 0.39578 | 18    | 9.85839                         | 12    | 0.15980                          | 14    | (1)1819.7                        | 25.3  | 0.37004 | 17    | 48       |
| 13       | 0.39596 | 18    | 9.85851                         | 13    | 0.15994                          | 13    | (1)1845.0                        | 25.3  | 0.36987 | 18    | 47       |
| 14       | 0.39614 | 18    | 9.85864                         | 12    | 0.16007                          | 13    | (1)1870.3                        | 25.3  | 0.36969 | 17    | 46       |
| 15       | 0.39632 | 19    | 9.85876                         | 12    | 0.16020                          | 13    | (1)1895.6                        | 25.3  | 0.36952 | 18    | 45       |
| 16       | 0.39651 | 18    | 9.85888                         | 12    | 0.16033                          | 13    | (1)1920.9                        | 25.3  | 0.36934 | 17    | 44       |
| 17       | 0.39669 | 18    | 9.85900                         | 12    | 0.16046                          | 14    | (1)1946.2                        | 25.2  | 0.36917 | 18    | 43       |
| 18       | 0.39687 | 19    | 9.85912                         | 12    | 0.16060                          | 13    | (1)1971.4                        | 25.3  | 0.36899 | 17    | 42       |
| 19       | 0.39706 | 18    | 9.85924                         | 12    | 0.16073                          | 13    | (1)1996.7                        | 25.3  | 0.36882 | 17    | 41       |
| 20       | 0.39724 | 18    | 9.85936                         | 12    | 0.16086                          | 13    | (1)2022.0                        | 25.3  | 0.36865 | 18    | 40       |
| 21       | 0.39742 | 18    | 9.85948                         | 12    | 0.16099                          | 14    | (1)2047.3                        | 25.3  | 0.36847 | 17    | 39       |
| 22       | 0.39760 | 19    | 9.85960                         | 12    | 0.16113                          | 13    | (1)2072.6                        | 25.3  | 0.36830 | 18    | 38       |
| 23       | 0.39779 | 18    | 9.85972                         | 12    | 0.16126                          | 13    | (1)2097.9                        | 25.3  | 0.36812 | 17    | 37       |
| 24       | 0.39797 | 18    | 9.85984                         | 12    | 0.16139                          | 13    | (1)2123.2                        | 25.3  | 0.36795 | 18    | 36       |
| 25       | 0.39815 | 19    | 9.85996                         | 12    | 0.16152                          | 14    | (1)2148.5                        | 25.3  | 0.36777 | 17    | 35       |
| 26       | 0.39834 | 18    | 9.86008                         | 12    | 0.16166                          | 13    | (1)2173.8                        | 25.3  | 0.36760 | 18    | 34       |
| 27       | 0.39852 | 18    | 9.86020                         | 12    | 0.16179                          | 13    | (1)2199.1                        | 25.3  | 0.36742 | 17    | 33       |
| 28       | 0.39870 | 19    | 9.86032                         | 12    | 0.16192                          | 13    | (1)2224.4                        | 25.3  | 0.36725 | 17    | 32       |
| 29       | 0.39889 | 18    | 9.86044                         | 12    | 0.16205                          | 14    | (1)2249.7                        | 25.3  | 0.36708 | 18    | 31       |
| 30       | 0.39907 | 18    | 9.86056                         | 12    | 0.16219                          | 13    | (1)2275.0                        | 25.3  | 0.36690 | 17    | 30       |
| 31       | 0.39925 | 19    | 9.86068                         | 12    | 0.16232                          | 13    | (1)2300.3                        | 25.3  | 0.36673 | 18    | 29       |
| 32       | 0.39944 | 18    | 9.86080                         | 12    | 0.16245                          | 14    | (1)2325.6                        | 25.3  | 0.36655 | 17    | 28       |
| 33       | 0.39962 | 19    | 9.86092                         | 12    | 0.16259                          | 13    | (1)2350.9                        | 25.3  | 0.36638 | 17    | 27       |
| 34       | 0.39981 | 18    | 9.86104                         | 12    | 0.16272                          | 13    | (1)2376.2                        | 25.3  | 0.36621 | 18    | 26       |
| 35       | 0.39999 | 18    | 9.86116                         | 12    | 0.16285                          | 14    | (1)2401.5                        | 25.3  | 0.36603 | 17    | 25       |
| 36       | 0.40017 | 19    | 9.86128                         | 12    | 0.16299                          | 13    | (1)2426.8                        | 25.3  | 0.36586 | 18    | 24       |
| 37       | 0.40036 | 18    | 9.86140                         | 12    | 0.16312                          | 14    | (1)2452.1                        | 25.3  | 0.36568 | 17    | 23       |
| 38       | 0.40054 | 19    | 9.86152                         | 12    | 0.16326                          | 13    | (1)2477.4                        | 25.3  | 0.36551 | 17    | 22       |
| 39       | 0.40073 | 18    | 9.86164                         | 12    | 0.16339                          | 13    | (1)2502.7                        | 25.3  | 0.36534 | 18    | 21       |
| 40       | 0.40091 | 18    | 9.86176                         | 12    | 0.16352                          | 14    | (1)2528.0                        | 25.4  | 0.36516 | 17    | 20       |
| 41       | 0.40109 | 19    | 9.86188                         | 12    | 0.16366                          | 13    | (1)2553.3                        | 25.3  | 0.36499 | 18    | 19       |
| 42       | 0.40128 | 18    | 9.86200                         | 11    | 0.16379                          | 13    | (1)2578.7                        | 25.3  | 0.36481 | 17    | 18       |
| 43       | 0.40146 | 19    | 9.86211                         | 12    | 0.16392                          | 14    | (1)2604.0                        | 25.3  | 0.36464 | 17    | 17       |
| 44       | 0.40165 | 18    | 9.86223                         | 12    | 0.16406                          | 13    | (1)2629.3                        | 25.3  | 0.36447 | 18    | 16       |
| 45       | 0.40183 | 18    | 9.86235                         | 12    | 0.16419                          | 14    | (1)2654.6                        | 25.3  | 0.36429 | 17    | 15       |
| 46       | 0.40201 | 19    | 9.86247                         | 12    | 0.16433                          | 13    | (1)2679.9                        | 25.3  | 0.36412 | 17    | 14       |
| 47       | 0.40220 | 18    | 9.86259                         | 12    | 0.16446                          | 14    | (1)2705.2                        | 25.3  | 0.36395 | 18    | 13       |
| 48       | 0.40238 | 19    | 9.86271                         | 12    | 0.16460                          | 13    | (1)2730.5                        | 25.4  | 0.36377 | 17    | 12       |
| 49       | 0.40257 | 18    | 9.86283                         | 12    | 0.16473                          | 14    | (1)2755.9                        | 25.3  | 0.36360 | 17    | 11       |
| 50       | 0.40275 | 19    | 9.86295                         | 11    | 0.16487                          | 13    | (1)2781.2                        | 25.3  | 0.36343 | 18    | 10       |
| 51       | 0.40294 | 18    | 9.86306                         | 12    | 0.16500                          | 14    | (1)2806.5                        | 25.3  | 0.36325 | 17    | 9        |
| 52       | 0.40312 | 19    | 9.86318                         | 12    | 0.16514                          | 13    | (1)2831.8                        | 25.3  | 0.36308 | 17    | 8        |
| 53       | 0.40331 | 18    | 9.86330                         | 12    | 0.16527                          | 14    | (1)2857.1                        | 25.4  | 0.36291 | 17    | 7        |
| 54       | 0.40349 | 19    | 9.86342                         | 12    | 0.16541                          | 13    | (1)2882.5                        | 25.3  | 0.36274 | 18    | 6        |
| 55       | 0.40368 | 18    | 9.86354                         | 12    | 0.16554                          | 14    | (1)2907.8                        | 25.3  | 0.36256 | 17    | 5        |
| 56       | 0.40386 | 19    | 9.86366                         | 11    | 0.16568                          | 13    | (1)2933.1                        | 25.3  | 0.36239 | 17    | 4        |
| 57       | 0.40405 | 18    | 9.86377                         | 12    | 0.16581                          | 14    | (1)2958.4                        | 25.4  | 0.36222 | 18    | 3        |
| 58       | 0.40423 | 19    | 9.86389                         | 12    | 0.16595                          | 13    | (1)2983.8                        | 25.3  | 0.36204 | 17    | 2        |
| 59       | 0.40442 | 18    | 9.86401                         | 12    | 0.16608                          | 14    | (1)3009.1                        | 25.3  | 0.36187 | 17    | 1        |
| 60       | 0.40460 |       | 9.86413                         |       | 0.16622                          |       | (1)3034.4                        |       | 0.36170 |       | 0        |
|          |         |       | log cos $\omega$<br>log Sec $z$ | Diff. | l. cosec $\omega$<br>l. Cotg $z$ | Diff. | log cotg $\omega$<br>l. Cosc $z$ | Diff. | $z'$    | Diff. | $\omega$ |

$\omega = 43 \text{ Grad.}$

$\omega = 47 \text{ Grad.}$

| $\omega$ | $z'$    | Diff. | $\log \text{ Tg } z$<br>$\log \sin \omega$ | Diff. | $\log \text{ Cos } z$<br>$\log \sec \omega$ | Diff. | $\log \text{ Sin } z$<br>$\log \text{ tg } \omega$ | Diff. | $\log \text{ Sin } z$<br>$\log \text{ tg } \omega$ | Diff. | $z'$ | Diff. | $\omega$ |
|----------|---------|-------|--------------------------------------------|-------|---------------------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------------------------|-------|------|-------|----------|
| 0        | 0.40460 | 19    | 9.86413                                    | 12    | 0.16622                                     | 13    | (1)3034.4                                          | 25.3  | 0.36170                                            | 17    | 60   |       |          |
| 1        | 0.40479 | 18    | 9.86425                                    | 11    | 0.16635                                     | 14    | (1)3059.7                                          | 25.4  | 0.36153                                            | 18    | 59   |       |          |
| 2        | 0.40497 | 19    | 9.86436                                    | 12    | 0.16649                                     | 13    | (1)3085.1                                          | 25.3  | 0.36135                                            | 17    | 58   |       |          |
| 3        | 0.40516 | 18    | 9.86448                                    | 12    | 0.16662                                     | 14    | (1)3110.4                                          | 25.3  | 0.36118                                            | 17    | 57   |       |          |
| 4        | 0.40534 | 19    | 9.86460                                    | 12    | 0.16676                                     | 14    | (1)3135.7                                          | 25.4  | 0.36101                                            | 17    | 56   |       |          |
| 5        | 0.40553 | 18    | 9.86472                                    | 11    | 0.16690                                     | 13    | (1)3161.1                                          | 25.3  | 0.36084                                            | 18    | 55   |       |          |
| 6        | 0.40571 | 19    | 9.86483                                    | 12    | 0.16703                                     | 14    | (1)3186.4                                          | 25.3  | 0.36066                                            | 17    | 54   |       |          |
| 7        | 0.40590 | 19    | 9.86495                                    | 12    | 0.16717                                     | 13    | (1)3211.7                                          | 25.4  | 0.36049                                            | 17    | 53   |       |          |
| 8        | 0.40609 | 18    | 9.86507                                    | 11    | 0.16730                                     | 14    | (1)3237.1                                          | 25.3  | 0.36032                                            | 17    | 52   |       |          |
| 9        | 0.40627 | 19    | 9.86518                                    | 12    | 0.16744                                     | 14    | (1)3262.4                                          | 25.3  | 0.36015                                            | 18    | 51   |       |          |
| 10       | 0.40646 | 18    | 9.86530                                    | 12    | 0.16758                                     | 13    | (1)3287.7                                          | 25.4  | 0.35997                                            | 17    | 49   |       |          |
| 11       | 0.40664 | 19    | 9.86542                                    | 12    | 0.16771                                     | 14    | (1)3313.1                                          | 25.3  | 0.35980                                            | 17    | 50   |       |          |
| 12       | 0.40683 | 19    | 9.86554                                    | 11    | 0.16785                                     | 13    | (1)3338.4                                          | 25.4  | 0.35963                                            | 17    | 48   |       |          |
| 13       | 0.40702 | 18    | 9.86565                                    | 12    | 0.16798                                     | 14    | (1)3363.8                                          | 25.3  | 0.35946                                            | 18    | 47   |       |          |
| 14       | 0.40720 | 19    | 9.86577                                    | 12    | 0.16812                                     | 14    | (1)3389.1                                          | 25.4  | 0.35928                                            | 17    | 46   |       |          |
| 15       | 0.40739 | 18    | 9.86589                                    | 11    | 0.16826                                     | 13    | (1)3414.5                                          | 25.3  | 0.35911                                            | 17    | 45   |       |          |
| 16       | 0.40757 | 19    | 9.86600                                    | 12    | 0.16839                                     | 14    | (1)3439.8                                          | 25.3  | 0.35894                                            | 17    | 44   |       |          |
| 17       | 0.40776 | 19    | 9.86612                                    | 12    | 0.16853                                     | 14    | (1)3465.1                                          | 25.4  | 0.35877                                            | 17    | 43   |       |          |
| 18       | 0.40795 | 18    | 9.86624                                    | 11    | 0.16867                                     | 13    | (1)3490.5                                          | 25.3  | 0.35860                                            | 18    | 42   |       |          |
| 19       | 0.40813 | 19    | 9.86635                                    | 12    | 0.16880                                     | 14    | (1)3515.8                                          | 25.4  | 0.35842                                            | 17    | 41   |       |          |
| 20       | 0.40832 | 19    | 9.86647                                    | 12    | 0.16894                                     | 14    | (1)3541.2                                          | 25.3  | 0.35825                                            | 17    | 40   |       |          |
| 21       | 0.40851 | 18    | 9.86659                                    | 11    | 0.16908                                     | 14    | (1)3566.5                                          | 25.4  | 0.35808                                            | 17    | 39   |       |          |
| 22       | 0.40869 | 19    | 9.86670                                    | 12    | 0.16922                                     | 13    | (1)3591.9                                          | 25.3  | 0.35791                                            | 17    | 38   |       |          |
| 23       | 0.40888 | 18    | 9.86682                                    | 12    | 0.16935                                     | 14    | (1)3617.2                                          | 25.4  | 0.35774                                            | 17    | 37   |       |          |
| 24       | 0.40906 | 19    | 9.86694                                    | 11    | 0.16949                                     | 14    | (1)3642.6                                          | 25.4  | 0.35757                                            | 18    | 36   |       |          |
| 25       | 0.40925 | 19    | 9.86705                                    | 12    | 0.16963                                     | 14    | (1)3668.0                                          | 25.3  | 0.35739                                            | 17    | 35   |       |          |
| 26       | 0.40944 | 19    | 9.86717                                    | 11    | 0.16977                                     | 13    | (1)3693.3                                          | 25.4  | 0.35722                                            | 17    | 34   |       |          |
| 27       | 0.40963 | 18    | 9.86728                                    | 12    | 0.16990                                     | 14    | (1)3718.7                                          | 25.3  | 0.35705                                            | 17    | 33   |       |          |
| 28       | 0.40981 | 19    | 9.86740                                    | 12    | 0.17004                                     | 14    | (1)3744.0                                          | 25.4  | 0.35688                                            | 17    | 32   |       |          |
| 29       | 0.41000 | 19    | 9.86752                                    | 11    | 0.17018                                     | 14    | (1)3769.4                                          | 25.4  | 0.35671                                            | 17    | 31   |       |          |
| 30       | 0.41019 | 18    | 9.86763                                    | 12    | 0.17032                                     | 13    | (1)3794.8                                          | 25.3  | 0.35654                                            | 17    | 30   |       |          |
| 31       | 0.41037 | 19    | 9.86775                                    | 11    | 0.17045                                     | 14    | (1)3820.1                                          | 25.4  | 0.35637                                            | 18    | 29   |       |          |
| 32       | 0.41056 | 19    | 9.86786                                    | 12    | 0.17059                                     | 14    | (1)3845.5                                          | 25.3  | 0.35619                                            | 17    | 28   |       |          |
| 33       | 0.41075 | 18    | 9.86798                                    | 11    | 0.17073                                     | 14    | (1)3870.8                                          | 25.4  | 0.35602                                            | 17    | 27   |       |          |
| 34       | 0.41093 | 19    | 9.86809                                    | 12    | 0.17087                                     | 14    | (1)3896.2                                          | 25.4  | 0.35585                                            | 17    | 26   |       |          |
| 35       | 0.41112 | 19    | 9.86821                                    | 11    | 0.17101                                     | 14    | (1)3921.6                                          | 25.4  | 0.35568                                            | 17    | 25   |       |          |
| 36       | 0.41131 | 19    | 9.86832                                    | 12    | 0.17115                                     | 13    | (1)3947.0                                          | 25.3  | 0.35551                                            | 17    | 24   |       |          |
| 37       | 0.41150 | 18    | 9.86844                                    | 11    | 0.17128                                     | 14    | (1)3972.3                                          | 25.4  | 0.35534                                            | 17    | 23   |       |          |
| 38       | 0.41168 | 19    | 9.86855                                    | 12    | 0.17142                                     | 14    | (1)3997.7                                          | 25.4  | 0.35517                                            | 17    | 22   |       |          |
| 39       | 0.41187 | 19    | 9.86867                                    | 12    | 0.17156                                     | 14    | (1)4023.1                                          | 25.3  | 0.35500                                            | 17    | 21   |       |          |
| 40       | 0.41206 | 19    | 9.86879                                    | 11    | 0.17170                                     | 14    | (1)4048.4                                          | 25.4  | 0.35483                                            | 18    | 20   |       |          |
| 41       | 0.41225 | 18    | 9.86890                                    | 12    | 0.17184                                     | 14    | (1)4073.8                                          | 25.4  | 0.35465                                            | 17    | 19   |       |          |
| 42       | 0.41243 | 19    | 9.86902                                    | 11    | 0.17198                                     | 14    | (1)4099.2                                          | 25.4  | 0.35448                                            | 17    | 18   |       |          |
| 43       | 0.41262 | 19    | 9.86913                                    | 11    | 0.17212                                     | 13    | (1)4124.6                                          | 25.4  | 0.35431                                            | 17    | 17   |       |          |
| 44       | 0.41281 | 19    | 9.86924                                    | 12    | 0.17225                                     | 14    | (1)4150.0                                          | 25.3  | 0.35414                                            | 17    | 16   |       |          |
| 45       | 0.41300 | 19    | 9.86936                                    | 11    | 0.17239                                     | 14    | (1)4175.3                                          | 25.4  | 0.35397                                            | 17    | 15   |       |          |
| 46       | 0.41319 | 18    | 9.86947                                    | 12    | 0.17253                                     | 14    | (1)4200.7                                          | 25.4  | 0.35380                                            | 17    | 14   |       |          |
| 47       | 0.41337 | 19    | 9.86959                                    | 11    | 0.17267                                     | 14    | (1)4226.1                                          | 25.4  | 0.35363                                            | 17    | 13   |       |          |
| 48       | 0.41356 | 19    | 9.86970                                    | 12    | 0.17281                                     | 14    | (1)4251.5                                          | 25.4  | 0.35346                                            | 17    | 12   |       |          |
| 49       | 0.41375 | 19    | 9.86982                                    | 11    | 0.17295                                     | 14    | (1)4276.9                                          | 25.4  | 0.35329                                            | 17    | 11   |       |          |
| 50       | 0.41394 | 19    | 9.86993                                    | 12    | 0.17309                                     | 14    | (1)4302.3                                          | 25.4  | 0.35312                                            | 17    | 10   |       |          |
| 51       | 0.41413 | 18    | 9.87005                                    | 11    | 0.17323                                     | 14    | (1)4327.7                                          | 25.4  | 0.35295                                            | 17    | 9    |       |          |
| 52       | 0.41431 | 19    | 9.87016                                    | 12    | 0.17337                                     | 14    | (1)4353.1                                          | 25.4  | 0.35278                                            | 17    | 8    |       |          |
| 53       | 0.41450 | 19    | 9.87028                                    | 11    | 0.17351                                     | 14    | (1)4378.5                                          | 25.4  | 0.35261                                            | 17    | 7    |       |          |
| 54       | 0.41469 | 19    | 9.87039                                    | 11    | 0.17365                                     | 14    | (1)4403.9                                          | 25.3  | 0.35244                                            | 17    | 6    |       |          |
| 55       | 0.41488 | 19    | 9.87050                                    | 12    | 0.17379                                     | 14    | (1)4429.2                                          | 25.4  | 0.35227                                            | 17    | 5    |       |          |
| 56       | 0.41507 | 19    | 9.87062                                    | 11    | 0.17393                                     | 14    | (1)4454.6                                          | 25.4  | 0.35210                                            | 17    | 4    |       |          |
| 57       | 0.41526 | 19    | 9.87073                                    | 12    | 0.17407                                     | 14    | (1)4480.0                                          | 25.4  | 0.35193                                            | 17    | 3    |       |          |
| 58       | 0.41545 | 18    | 9.87085                                    | 11    | 0.17421                                     | 14    | (1)4505.4                                          | 25.5  | 0.35176                                            | 17    | 2    |       |          |
| 59       | 0.41563 | 19    | 9.87096                                    | 11    | 0.17435                                     | 14    | (1)4530.9                                          | 25.4  | 0.35159                                            | 17    | 1    |       |          |
| 60       | 0.41582 |       | 9.87107                                    |       | 0.17449                                     |       | (1)4556.3                                          |       | 0.35142                                            |       | 0    |       |          |
|          |         |       | $\log \cos \omega$<br>$\log \sec z$        | Diff. | $\log \cos \omega$<br>$\log \sec z$         | Diff. | $\log \cotg \omega$<br>$\log \csc z$               | Diff. | $z'$                                               | Diff. |      |       |          |

$\omega = 42 \text{ Grad.}$

$\omega = 48 \text{ Grad.}$

| $\omega$ | $s'$    | Diff. | $\log \text{ Tg. } s$<br>$\log \sin \omega$ | Diff. | $\log \text{ Cos } s$<br>$\log \sec \omega$ | Diff. | $\log \text{ Sin } s$<br>$\log \text{ tg } \omega$ | Diff. |         |       |          |
|----------|---------|-------|---------------------------------------------|-------|---------------------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------------------------|-------|---------|-------|----------|
| 0        | 0.41582 |       | 9.87107                                     | 12    | 0.17449                                     | 14    | (1)4556.3                                          | 25.4  | 0.35142 | 17    | 60       |
| 1        | 0.41601 | 19    | 9.87119                                     | 11    | 0.17463                                     | 14    | (1)4581.7                                          | 25.4  | 0.35125 | 17    | 59       |
| 2        | 0.41620 | 19    | 9.87130                                     | 11    | 0.17477                                     | 14    | (1)4607.1                                          | 25.4  | 0.35108 | 17    | 58       |
| 3        | 0.41639 | 19    | 9.87141                                     | 12    | 0.17491                                     | 14    | (1)4632.5                                          | 25.4  | 0.35091 | 17    | 57       |
| 4        | 0.41658 | 19    | 9.87153                                     | 11    | 0.17505                                     | 14    | (1)4657.9                                          | 25.4  | 0.35074 | 17    | 56       |
| 5        | 0.41677 | 19    | 9.87164                                     | 11    | 0.17519                                     | 14    | (1)4683.3                                          | 25.4  | 0.35057 | 17    | 55       |
| 6        | 0.41696 | 19    | 9.87175                                     | 12    | 0.17533                                     | 14    | (1)4708.7                                          | 25.4  | 0.35040 | 17    | 54       |
| 7        | 0.41715 | 19    | 9.87187                                     | 11    | 0.17547                                     | 14    | (1)4734.1                                          | 25.4  | 0.35023 | 17    | 53       |
| 8        | 0.41733 | 18    | 9.87198                                     | 11    | 0.17561                                     | 15    | (1)4759.5                                          | 25.5  | 0.35006 | 17    | 52       |
| 9        | 0.41752 | 19    | 9.87209                                     | 12    | 0.17576                                     | 14    | (1)4785.0                                          | 25.4  | 0.34989 | 17    | 51       |
| 10       | 0.41771 | 19    | 9.87221                                     | 11    | 0.17590                                     | 14    | (1)4810.4                                          | 25.4  | 0.34972 | 17    | 50       |
| 11       | 0.41790 | 19    | 9.87232                                     | 11    | 0.17604                                     | 14    | (1)4835.8                                          | 25.4  | 0.34955 | 17    | 49       |
| 12       | 0.41809 | 19    | 9.87243                                     | 12    | 0.17618                                     | 14    | (1)4861.2                                          | 25.5  | 0.34938 | 17    | 48       |
| 13       | 0.41828 | 19    | 9.87255                                     | 11    | 0.17632                                     | 14    | (1)4886.7                                          | 25.4  | 0.34921 | 17    | 47       |
| 14       | 0.41847 | 19    | 9.87266                                     | 11    | 0.17646                                     | 14    | (1)4912.1                                          | 25.4  | 0.34904 | 17    | 46       |
| 15       | 0.41866 | 19    | 9.87277                                     | 11    | 0.17660                                     | 14    | (1)4937.5                                          | 25.4  | 0.34887 | 17    | 45       |
| 16       | 0.41885 | 19    | 9.87288                                     | 12    | 0.17674                                     | 15    | (1)4962.9                                          | 25.5  | 0.34870 | 17    | 44       |
| 17       | 0.41904 | 19    | 9.87300                                     | 11    | 0.17689                                     | 14    | (1)4988.4                                          | 25.4  | 0.34853 | 17    | 43       |
| 18       | 0.41923 | 19    | 9.87311                                     | 11    | 0.17703                                     | 14    | (1)5013.8                                          | 25.4  | 0.34836 | 17    | 42       |
| 19       | 0.41942 | 19    | 9.87322                                     | 12    | 0.17717                                     | 14    | (1)5039.2                                          | 25.5  | 0.34819 | 16    | 41       |
| 20       | 0.41961 | 19    | 9.87334                                     | 11    | 0.17731                                     | 14    | (1)5064.7                                          | 25.4  | 0.34803 | 17    | 40       |
| 21       | 0.41980 | 19    | 9.87345                                     | 11    | 0.17745                                     | 15    | (1)5090.1                                          | 25.5  | 0.34786 | 17    | 39       |
| 22       | 0.41999 | 19    | 9.87356                                     | 11    | 0.17760                                     | 14    | (1)5115.6                                          | 25.4  | 0.34769 | 17    | 38       |
| 23       | 0.42018 | 19    | 9.87367                                     | 11    | 0.17774                                     | 14    | (1)5141.0                                          | 25.5  | 0.34752 | 17    | 37       |
| 24       | 0.42037 | 19    | 9.87378                                     | 12    | 0.17788                                     | 14    | (1)5166.5                                          | 25.4  | 0.34735 | 17    | 36       |
| 25       | 0.42056 | 19    | 9.87390                                     | 11    | 0.17802                                     | 14    | (1)5191.9                                          | 25.4  | 0.34718 | 17    | 35       |
| 26       | 0.42075 | 19    | 9.87401                                     | 11    | 0.17816                                     | 15    | (1)5217.3                                          | 25.5  | 0.34701 | 17    | 34       |
| 27       | 0.42094 | 19    | 9.87412                                     | 11    | 0.17831                                     | 14    | (1)5242.8                                          | 25.4  | 0.34684 | 17    | 33       |
| 28       | 0.42113 | 19    | 9.87423                                     | 11    | 0.17845                                     | 14    | (1)5268.2                                          | 25.5  | 0.34667 | 16    | 32       |
| 29       | 0.42132 | 19    | 9.87434                                     | 12    | 0.17859                                     | 15    | (1)5293.7                                          | 25.5  | 0.34651 | 17    | 31       |
| 30       | 0.42151 | 19    | 9.87446                                     | 11    | 0.17874                                     | 14    | (1)5319.2                                          | 25.4  | 0.34634 | 17    | 30       |
| 31       | 0.42170 | 19    | 9.87457                                     | 11    | 0.17888                                     | 14    | (1)5344.6                                          | 25.5  | 0.34617 | 17    | 29       |
| 32       | 0.42190 | 20    | 9.87468                                     | 11    | 0.17902                                     | 14    | (1)5370.1                                          | 25.4  | 0.34600 | 17    | 28       |
| 33       | 0.42209 | 19    | 9.87479                                     | 11    | 0.17916                                     | 15    | (1)5395.5                                          | 25.5  | 0.34583 | 17    | 27       |
| 34       | 0.42228 | 19    | 9.87490                                     | 11    | 0.17931                                     | 14    | (1)5421.0                                          | 25.5  | 0.34566 | 17    | 26       |
| 35       | 0.42247 | 19    | 9.87501                                     | 12    | 0.17945                                     | 14    | (1)5446.5                                          | 25.4  | 0.34549 | 16    | 25       |
| 36       | 0.42266 | 19    | 9.87513                                     | 11    | 0.17959                                     | 15    | (1)5471.9                                          | 25.5  | 0.34533 | 17    | 24       |
| 37       | 0.42285 | 19    | 9.87524                                     | 11    | 0.17974                                     | 14    | (1)5497.4                                          | 25.5  | 0.34516 | 17    | 23       |
| 38       | 0.42304 | 19    | 9.87535                                     | 11    | 0.17988                                     | 14    | (1)5522.9                                          | 25.4  | 0.34499 | 17    | 22       |
| 39       | 0.42323 | 19    | 9.87546                                     | 11    | 0.18002                                     | 15    | (1)5548.3                                          | 25.5  | 0.34482 | 17    | 21       |
| 40       | 0.42342 | 20    | 9.87557                                     | 11    | 0.18017                                     | 14    | (1)5573.8                                          | 25.5  | 0.34465 | 17    | 20       |
| 41       | 0.42362 | 19    | 9.87568                                     | 11    | 0.18031                                     | 14    | (1)5599.3                                          | 25.5  | 0.34448 | 16    | 19       |
| 42       | 0.42381 | 19    | 9.87579                                     | 11    | 0.18045                                     | 15    | (1)5624.8                                          | 25.4  | 0.34432 | 17    | 18       |
| 43       | 0.42400 | 19    | 9.87590                                     | 11    | 0.18060                                     | 14    | (1)5650.2                                          | 25.5  | 0.34415 | 17    | 17       |
| 44       | 0.42419 | 19    | 9.87601                                     | 12    | 0.18074                                     | 15    | (1)5675.7                                          | 25.5  | 0.34398 | 17    | 16       |
| 45       | 0.42438 | 19    | 9.87613                                     | 11    | 0.18089                                     | 14    | (1)5701.2                                          | 25.5  | 0.34381 | 17    | 15       |
| 46       | 0.42457 | 19    | 9.87624                                     | 11    | 0.18103                                     | 15    | (1)5726.7                                          | 25.5  | 0.34364 | 16    | 14       |
| 47       | 0.42476 | 20    | 9.87635                                     | 11    | 0.18118                                     | 14    | (1)5752.2                                          | 25.5  | 0.34348 | 17    | 13       |
| 48       | 0.42496 | 19    | 9.87646                                     | 11    | 0.18132                                     | 14    | (1)5777.7                                          | 25.5  | 0.34331 | 17    | 12       |
| 49       | 0.42515 | 19    | 9.87657                                     | 11    | 0.18146                                     | 15    | (1)5803.2                                          | 25.5  | 0.34314 | 17    | 11       |
| 50       | 0.42534 | 19    | 9.87668                                     | 11    | 0.18161                                     | 14    | (1)5828.7                                          | 25.4  | 0.34297 | 17    | 10       |
| 51       | 0.42553 | 19    | 9.87679                                     | 11    | 0.18175                                     | 15    | (1)5854.1                                          | 25.5  | 0.34280 | 16    | 9        |
| 52       | 0.42572 | 20    | 9.87690                                     | 11    | 0.18190                                     | 14    | (1)5879.6                                          | 25.5  | 0.34264 | 17    | 8        |
| 53       | 0.42592 | 19    | 9.87701                                     | 11    | 0.18204                                     | 15    | (1)5905.1                                          | 25.5  | 0.34247 | 17    | 7        |
| 54       | 0.42611 | 19    | 9.87712                                     | 11    | 0.18219                                     | 14    | (1)5930.6                                          | 25.5  | 0.34230 | 17    | 6        |
| 55       | 0.42630 | 19    | 9.87723                                     | 11    | 0.18233                                     | 15    | (1)5956.1                                          | 25.6  | 0.34213 | 16    | 5        |
| 56       | 0.42649 | 19    | 9.87734                                     | 11    | 0.18248                                     | 14    | (1)5981.7                                          | 25.5  | 0.34197 | 17    | 4        |
| 57       | 0.42668 | 20    | 9.87745                                     | 11    | 0.18262                                     | 15    | (1)6007.2                                          | 25.5  | 0.34180 | 17    | 3        |
| 58       | 0.42688 | 19    | 9.87756                                     | 11    | 0.18277                                     | 14    | (1)6032.7                                          | 25.5  | 0.34163 | 17    | 2        |
| 59       | 0.42707 | 19    | 9.87767                                     | 11    | 0.18291                                     | 15    | (1)6058.2                                          | 25.5  | 0.34146 | 16    | 1        |
| 60       | 0.42726 |       | 9.87778                                     |       | 0.18306                                     |       | (1)6083.7                                          |       | 0.34130 |       | 0        |
|          |         |       | $\log \cos \omega$<br>$\log \sec s$         | Diff. | $\log \cos s$<br>$\log \cotg s$             | Diff. | $\log \cotg \omega$<br>$\log \csc s$               | Diff. | $s'$    | Diff. | $\omega$ |

$\omega = 41 \text{ Grad.}$

| $\omega$ | $z'$    | Diff. | $\log \text{ Tg } z$<br>$\log \sin \omega$ | Diff. | $\log \text{ Cos } z$<br>$\log \sec \omega$         | Diff. | $\log \text{ Sin } z$<br>$\log \text{ tg } \omega$ | Diff. |         |       |          |
|----------|---------|-------|--------------------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------------------------|-------|---------|-------|----------|
| 0        | 0.42726 | 19    | 9.87778                                    | 11    | 0.18306                                             | 14    | (16083.7                                           | 25.5  | 0.34130 | 17    | 60       |
| 1        | 0.42745 | 20    | 9.87789                                    | 11    | 0.18320                                             | 15    | (16109.2                                           | 25.5  | 0.34113 | 17    | 59       |
| 2        | 0.42765 | 19    | 9.87800                                    | 11    | 0.18335                                             | 14    | (16134.7                                           | 25.5  | 0.34096 | 17    | 58       |
| 3        | 0.42784 | 19    | 9.87811                                    | 11    | 0.18349                                             | 15    | (16160.2                                           | 25.6  | 0.34079 | 16    | 57       |
| 4        | 0.42803 | 20    | 9.87822                                    | 11    | 0.18364                                             | 14    | (16185.8                                           | 25.5  | 0.34063 | 17    | 56       |
| 5        | 0.42823 | 19    | 9.87833                                    | 11    | 0.18378                                             | 15    | (16211.3                                           | 25.5  | 0.34046 | 17    | 55       |
| 6        | 0.42842 | 19    | 9.87844                                    | 11    | 0.18393                                             | 15    | (16236.8                                           | 25.5  | 0.34029 | 16    | 54       |
| 7        | 0.42861 | 19    | 9.87855                                    | 11    | 0.18408                                             | 14    | (16262.3                                           | 25.6  | 0.34013 | 17    | 53       |
| 8        | 0.42880 | 20    | 9.87866                                    | 11    | 0.18422                                             | 15    | (16287.9                                           | 25.5  | 0.33996 | 17    | 52       |
| 9        | 0.42900 | 19    | 9.87877                                    | 10    | 0.18437                                             | 14    | (16313.4                                           | 25.5  | 0.33979 | 17    | 51       |
| 10       | 0.42919 | 19    | 9.87887                                    | 11    | 0.18451                                             | 15    | (16338.9                                           | 25.6  | 0.33962 | 16    | 50       |
| 11       | 0.42938 | 20    | 9.87898                                    | 11    | 0.18466                                             | 15    | (16364.5                                           | 25.5  | 0.33946 | 17    | 49       |
| 12       | 0.42958 | 19    | 9.87909                                    | 11    | 0.18481                                             | 14    | (16390.0                                           | 25.6  | 0.33929 | 17    | 48       |
| 13       | 0.42977 | 19    | 9.87920                                    | 11    | 0.18495                                             | 15    | (16415.6                                           | 25.5  | 0.33912 | 16    | 47       |
| 14       | 0.42996 | 20    | 9.87931                                    | 11    | 0.18510                                             | 15    | (16441.1                                           | 25.6  | 0.33896 | 17    | 46       |
| 15       | 0.43016 | 19    | 9.87942                                    | 11    | 0.18525                                             | 15    | (16466.7                                           | 25.5  | 0.33879 | 17    | 45       |
| 16       | 0.43035 | 20    | 9.87953                                    | 11    | 0.18539                                             | 14    | (16492.2                                           | 25.6  | 0.33862 | 16    | 44       |
| 17       | 0.43055 | 19    | 9.87964                                    | 11    | 0.18554                                             | 15    | (16517.8                                           | 25.5  | 0.33846 | 17    | 43       |
| 18       | 0.43074 | 19    | 9.87975                                    | 10    | 0.18569                                             | 14    | (16543.3                                           | 25.6  | 0.33829 | 17    | 42       |
| 19       | 0.43093 | 20    | 9.87985                                    | 11    | 0.18583                                             | 15    | (16568.9                                           | 25.5  | 0.33812 | 16    | 41       |
| 20       | 0.43113 | 19    | 9.87996                                    | 11    | 0.18598                                             | 15    | (16594.4                                           | 25.6  | 0.33796 | 17    | 40       |
| 21       | 0.43132 | 19    | 9.88007                                    | 11    | 0.18613                                             | 15    | (16620.0                                           | 25.5  | 0.33779 | 17    | 39       |
| 22       | 0.43151 | 20    | 9.88018                                    | 11    | 0.18628                                             | 14    | (16645.5                                           | 25.6  | 0.33762 | 16    | 38       |
| 23       | 0.43171 | 19    | 9.88029                                    | 11    | 0.18642                                             | 15    | (16671.1                                           | 25.6  | 0.33746 | 17    | 37       |
| 24       | 0.43190 | 20    | 9.88040                                    | 11    | 0.18657                                             | 15    | (16696.7                                           | 25.5  | 0.33729 | 17    | 36       |
| 25       | 0.43210 | 19    | 9.88051                                    | 10    | 0.18672                                             | 14    | (16722.2                                           | 25.6  | 0.33712 | 16    | 35       |
| 26       | 0.43229 | 20    | 9.88061                                    | 11    | 0.18686                                             | 15    | (16747.8                                           | 25.6  | 0.33696 | 17    | 34       |
| 27       | 0.43249 | 19    | 9.88072                                    | 11    | 0.18701                                             | 15    | (16773.4                                           | 25.6  | 0.33679 | 16    | 33       |
| 28       | 0.43268 | 19    | 9.88083                                    | 11    | 0.18716                                             | 15    | (16799.0                                           | 25.5  | 0.33663 | 17    | 32       |
| 29       | 0.43287 | 20    | 9.88094                                    | 11    | 0.18731                                             | 15    | (16824.5                                           | 25.6  | 0.33646 | 17    | 31       |
| 30       | 0.43307 | 19    | 9.88105                                    | 10    | 0.18746                                             | 14    | (16850.1                                           | 25.6  | 0.33629 | 16    | 30       |
| 31       | 0.43326 | 20    | 9.88115                                    | 11    | 0.18760                                             | 15    | (16875.7                                           | 25.6  | 0.33613 | 17    | 29       |
| 32       | 0.43346 | 19    | 9.88126                                    | 11    | 0.18775                                             | 15    | (16901.3                                           | 25.6  | 0.33596 | 17    | 28       |
| 33       | 0.43365 | 20    | 9.88137                                    | 11    | 0.18790                                             | 15    | (16926.9                                           | 25.6  | 0.33579 | 16    | 27       |
| 34       | 0.43385 | 19    | 9.88148                                    | 10    | 0.18805                                             | 15    | (16952.5                                           | 25.5  | 0.33563 | 17    | 26       |
| 35       | 0.43404 | 20    | 9.88158                                    | 11    | 0.18820                                             | 14    | (16978.0                                           | 25.6  | 0.33546 | 16    | 25       |
| 36       | 0.43424 | 19    | 9.88169                                    | 11    | 0.18834                                             | 15    | (17003.6                                           | 25.6  | 0.33530 | 17    | 24       |
| 37       | 0.43443 | 20    | 9.88180                                    | 11    | 0.18849                                             | 15    | (17029.2                                           | 25.6  | 0.33513 | 16    | 23       |
| 38       | 0.43463 | 19    | 9.88191                                    | 10    | 0.18864                                             | 15    | (17054.8                                           | 25.6  | 0.33497 | 17    | 22       |
| 39       | 0.43482 | 20    | 9.88201                                    | 11    | 0.18879                                             | 15    | (17080.4                                           | 25.6  | 0.33480 | 17    | 21       |
| 40       | 0.43502 | 19    | 9.88212                                    | 11    | 0.18894                                             | 15    | (17106.0                                           | 25.6  | 0.33463 | 16    | 20       |
| 41       | 0.43521 | 20    | 9.88223                                    | 11    | 0.18909                                             | 15    | (17131.6                                           | 25.7  | 0.33447 | 17    | 19       |
| 42       | 0.43541 | 19    | 9.88234                                    | 10    | 0.18924                                             | 15    | (17157.3                                           | 25.6  | 0.33430 | 16    | 18       |
| 43       | 0.43560 | 20    | 9.88244                                    | 11    | 0.18939                                             | 14    | (17182.9                                           | 25.6  | 0.33414 | 17    | 17       |
| 44       | 0.43580 | 19    | 9.88255                                    | 11    | 0.18953                                             | 15    | (17208.5                                           | 25.6  | 0.33397 | 16    | 16       |
| 45       | 0.43599 | 20    | 9.88266                                    | 10    | 0.18968                                             | 15    | (17234.1                                           | 25.6  | 0.33381 | 17    | 15       |
| 46       | 0.43619 | 19    | 9.88276                                    | 11    | 0.18983                                             | 15    | (17259.7                                           | 25.6  | 0.33364 | 17    | 14       |
| 47       | 0.43638 | 20    | 9.88287                                    | 11    | 0.18998                                             | 15    | (17285.3                                           | 25.7  | 0.33347 | 16    | 13       |
| 48       | 0.43658 | 19    | 9.88298                                    | 10    | 0.19013                                             | 15    | (17311.0                                           | 25.6  | 0.33331 | 17    | 12       |
| 49       | 0.43678 | 20    | 9.88308                                    | 11    | 0.19028                                             | 15    | (17336.6                                           | 25.6  | 0.33314 | 16    | 11       |
| 50       | 0.43697 | 19    | 9.88319                                    | 11    | 0.19043                                             | 15    | (17362.2                                           | 25.6  | 0.33298 | 17    | 10       |
| 51       | 0.43717 | 20    | 9.88330                                    | 10    | 0.19058                                             | 15    | (17387.8                                           | 25.7  | 0.33281 | 16    | 9        |
| 52       | 0.43736 | 19    | 9.88340                                    | 11    | 0.19073                                             | 15    | (17413.5                                           | 25.6  | 0.33265 | 17    | 8        |
| 53       | 0.43756 | 20    | 9.88351                                    | 11    | 0.19088                                             | 15    | (17439.1                                           | 25.7  | 0.33248 | 16    | 7        |
| 54       | 0.43776 | 19    | 9.88362                                    | 10    | 0.19103                                             | 15    | (17464.8                                           | 25.6  | 0.33232 | 17    | 6        |
| 55       | 0.43795 | 20    | 9.88372                                    | 11    | 0.19118                                             | 15    | (17490.4                                           | 25.6  | 0.33215 | 16    | 5        |
| 56       | 0.43815 | 19    | 9.88383                                    | 11    | 0.19133                                             | 15    | (17516.0                                           | 25.7  | 0.33199 | 17    | 4        |
| 57       | 0.43834 | 20    | 9.88394                                    | 10    | 0.19148                                             | 15    | (17541.7                                           | 25.6  | 0.33182 | 16    | 3        |
| 58       | 0.43854 | 19    | 9.88404                                    | 11    | 0.19163                                             | 15    | (17567.3                                           | 25.7  | 0.33166 | 17    | 2        |
| 59       | 0.43874 | 20    | 9.88415                                    | 11    | 0.19178                                             | 15    | (17593.0                                           | 25.6  | 0.33149 | 16    | 1        |
| 60       | 0.43893 | 19    | 9.88425                                    | 10    | 0.19193                                             | 15    | (17618.6                                           | 25.6  | 0.33133 | 16    | 0        |
|          |         |       | $\log \cos \omega$<br>$\log \sec z$        | Diff. | $\text{l. cosec } \omega$<br>$\log \text{ Cotg } z$ | Diff. | $\log \cotg \omega$<br>$\text{l. Cosec } z$        | Diff. | $z'$    | Diff. | $\omega$ |

$\omega = 50 \text{ Grad.}$

| $\omega$ | $z'$    | Diff. | $\log \text{ Tg } z$<br>$\log \sin \omega$ | Diff. | $\log \text{ Cos } z$<br>$\log \sec \omega$         | Diff. | $\log \text{ Sin } z$<br>$\log \text{ tg } \omega$ | Diff. |         |       |          |  |
|----------|---------|-------|--------------------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------------------------|-------|---------|-------|----------|--|
| 0        | 0.43893 | 20    | 9.88425                                    | 11    | 0.19193                                             | 15    | (1)7618.6                                          | 25.7  | 0.33133 | 17    | 60       |  |
| 1        | 0.43913 | 20    | 9.88436                                    | 11    | 0.19208                                             | 15    | (1)7644.3                                          | 25.7  | 0.33116 | 16    | 59       |  |
| 2        | 0.43933 | 19    | 9.88447                                    | 10    | 0.19223                                             | 15    | (1)7670.0                                          | 25.6  | 0.33100 | 17    | 58       |  |
| 3        | 0.43952 | 20    | 9.88457                                    | 11    | 0.19238                                             | 16    | (1)7695.6                                          | 25.7  | 0.33083 | 16    | 57       |  |
| 4        | 0.43972 | 20    | 9.88468                                    | 10    | 0.19254                                             | 15    | (1)7721.3                                          | 25.7  | 0.33067 | 17    | 56       |  |
| 5        | 0.43992 | 19    | 9.88478                                    | 11    | 0.19269                                             | 15    | (1)7747.0                                          | 25.6  | 0.33050 | 16    | 55       |  |
| 6        | 0.44011 | 20    | 9.88489                                    | 10    | 0.19284                                             | 15    | (1)7772.6                                          | 25.7  | 0.33034 | 17    | 54       |  |
| 7        | 0.44031 | 20    | 9.88499                                    | 11    | 0.19299                                             | 15    | (1)7798.3                                          | 25.7  | 0.33017 | 16    | 53       |  |
| 8        | 0.44051 | 20    | 9.88510                                    | 11    | 0.19314                                             | 15    | (1)7824.0                                          | 25.7  | 0.33001 | 17    | 52       |  |
| 9        | 0.44071 | 19    | 9.88521                                    | 10    | 0.19329                                             | 15    | (1)7849.7                                          | 25.6  | 0.32984 | 16    | 51       |  |
| 10       | 0.44090 | 20    | 9.88531                                    | 11    | 0.19344                                             | 15    | (1)7875.3                                          | 25.7  | 0.32968 | 16    | 50       |  |
| 11       | 0.44110 | 20    | 9.88542                                    | 10    | 0.19359                                             | 16    | (1)7901.0                                          | 25.7  | 0.32952 | 17    | 49       |  |
| 12       | 0.44130 | 19    | 9.88552                                    | 11    | 0.19375                                             | 15    | (1)7926.7                                          | 25.7  | 0.32935 | 16    | 48       |  |
| 13       | 0.44149 | 20    | 9.88563                                    | 10    | 0.19390                                             | 15    | (1)7952.4                                          | 25.7  | 0.32919 | 17    | 47       |  |
| 14       | 0.44169 | 20    | 9.88573                                    | 11    | 0.19405                                             | 15    | (1)7978.1                                          | 25.7  | 0.32902 | 16    | 46       |  |
| 15       | 0.44189 | 20    | 9.88584                                    | 10    | 0.19420                                             | 15    | (1)8003.8                                          | 25.7  | 0.32886 | 17    | 45       |  |
| 16       | 0.44209 | 20    | 9.88594                                    | 11    | 0.19435                                             | 15    | (1)8029.5                                          | 25.7  | 0.32869 | 16    | 44       |  |
| 17       | 0.44229 | 19    | 9.88605                                    | 10    | 0.19450                                             | 16    | (1)8055.2                                          | 25.7  | 0.32853 | 16    | 43       |  |
| 18       | 0.44248 | 20    | 9.88615                                    | 11    | 0.19466                                             | 15    | (1)8080.9                                          | 25.7  | 0.32837 | 17    | 42       |  |
| 19       | 0.44268 | 20    | 9.88626                                    | 10    | 0.19481                                             | 15    | (1)8106.6                                          | 25.7  | 0.32820 | 16    | 41       |  |
| 20       | 0.44288 | 20    | 9.88636                                    | 11    | 0.19496                                             | 15    | (1)8132.3                                          | 25.7  | 0.32804 | 17    | 40       |  |
| 21       | 0.44308 | 19    | 9.88647                                    | 10    | 0.19511                                             | 16    | (1)8158.0                                          | 25.7  | 0.32787 | 16    | 39       |  |
| 22       | 0.44327 | 20    | 9.88657                                    | 11    | 0.19527                                             | 15    | (1)8183.7                                          | 25.7  | 0.32771 | 16    | 38       |  |
| 23       | 0.44347 | 20    | 9.88668                                    | 10    | 0.19542                                             | 15    | (1)8209.4                                          | 25.8  | 0.32755 | 17    | 37       |  |
| 24       | 0.44367 | 20    | 9.88678                                    | 10    | 0.19557                                             | 15    | (1)8235.2                                          | 25.7  | 0.32738 | 16    | 36       |  |
| 25       | 0.44387 | 20    | 9.88688                                    | 11    | 0.19572                                             | 16    | (1)8260.9                                          | 25.7  | 0.32722 | 17    | 35       |  |
| 26       | 0.44407 | 20    | 9.88699                                    | 10    | 0.19588                                             | 15    | (1)8286.6                                          | 25.7  | 0.32705 | 16    | 34       |  |
| 27       | 0.44427 | 19    | 9.88709                                    | 11    | 0.19603                                             | 15    | (1)8312.3                                          | 25.8  | 0.32689 | 16    | 33       |  |
| 28       | 0.44446 | 20    | 9.88720                                    | 10    | 0.19618                                             | 16    | (1)8338.1                                          | 25.7  | 0.32673 | 17    | 32       |  |
| 29       | 0.44466 | 20    | 9.88730                                    | 11    | 0.19634                                             | 15    | (1)8363.8                                          | 25.8  | 0.32656 | 16    | 31       |  |
| 30       | 0.44486 | 20    | 9.88741                                    | 10    | 0.19649                                             | 15    | (1)8389.6                                          | 25.7  | 0.32640 | 17    | 30       |  |
| 31       | 0.44506 | 20    | 9.88751                                    | 10    | 0.19664                                             | 16    | (1)8415.3                                          | 25.7  | 0.32623 | 16    | 29       |  |
| 32       | 0.44526 | 20    | 9.88761                                    | 11    | 0.19680                                             | 15    | (1)8441.0                                          | 25.8  | 0.32607 | 16    | 28       |  |
| 33       | 0.44546 | 20    | 9.88772                                    | 10    | 0.19695                                             | 15    | (1)8466.8                                          | 25.7  | 0.32591 | 17    | 27       |  |
| 34       | 0.44566 | 20    | 9.88782                                    | 11    | 0.19710                                             | 16    | (1)8492.5                                          | 25.8  | 0.32574 | 16    | 26       |  |
| 35       | 0.44586 | 19    | 9.88793                                    | 10    | 0.19726                                             | 15    | (1)8518.3                                          | 25.7  | 0.32558 | 16    | 25       |  |
| 36       | 0.44605 | 20    | 9.88803                                    | 10    | 0.19741                                             | 15    | (1)8544.0                                          | 25.8  | 0.32542 | 17    | 24       |  |
| 37       | 0.44625 | 20    | 9.88813                                    | 11    | 0.19756                                             | 16    | (1)8569.8                                          | 25.8  | 0.32525 | 16    | 23       |  |
| 38       | 0.44645 | 20    | 9.88824                                    | 10    | 0.19772                                             | 15    | (1)8595.6                                          | 25.7  | 0.32509 | 16    | 22       |  |
| 39       | 0.44665 | 20    | 9.88834                                    | 10    | 0.19787                                             | 16    | (1)8621.3                                          | 25.8  | 0.32493 | 17    | 21       |  |
| 40       | 0.44685 | 20    | 9.88844                                    | 11    | 0.19803                                             | 15    | (1)8647.1                                          | 25.8  | 0.32476 | 16    | 20       |  |
| 41       | 0.44705 | 20    | 9.88855                                    | 10    | 0.19818                                             | 16    | (1)8672.9                                          | 25.7  | 0.32460 | 16    | 19       |  |
| 42       | 0.44725 | 20    | 9.88865                                    | 10    | 0.19834                                             | 15    | (1)8698.6                                          | 25.8  | 0.32444 | 17    | 18       |  |
| 43       | 0.44745 | 20    | 9.88875                                    | 11    | 0.19849                                             | 15    | (1)8724.4                                          | 25.8  | 0.32427 | 16    | 17       |  |
| 44       | 0.44765 | 20    | 9.88886                                    | 10    | 0.19864                                             | 16    | (1)8750.2                                          | 25.8  | 0.32411 | 16    | 16       |  |
| 45       | 0.44785 | 20    | 9.88896                                    | 10    | 0.19880                                             | 15    | (1)8776.0                                          | 25.8  | 0.32395 | 17    | 15       |  |
| 46       | 0.44805 | 20    | 9.88906                                    | 11    | 0.19895                                             | 16    | (1)8801.8                                          | 25.7  | 0.32378 | 16    | 14       |  |
| 47       | 0.44825 | 20    | 9.88917                                    | 10    | 0.19911                                             | 15    | (1)8827.5                                          | 25.8  | 0.32362 | 16    | 13       |  |
| 48       | 0.44845 | 20    | 9.88927                                    | 10    | 0.19926                                             | 16    | (1)8853.3                                          | 25.8  | 0.32346 | 17    | 12       |  |
| 49       | 0.44865 | 20    | 9.88937                                    | 11    | 0.19942                                             | 15    | (1)8879.1                                          | 25.8  | 0.32329 | 16    | 11       |  |
| 50       | 0.44885 | 20    | 9.88948                                    | 10    | 0.19957                                             | 16    | (1)8904.9                                          | 25.8  | 0.32313 | 16    | 10       |  |
| 51       | 0.44905 | 20    | 9.88958                                    | 10    | 0.19973                                             | 15    | (1)8930.7                                          | 25.8  | 0.32297 | 16    | 9        |  |
| 52       | 0.44925 | 20    | 9.88968                                    | 10    | 0.19988                                             | 16    | (1)8956.5                                          | 25.8  | 0.32281 | 17    | 8        |  |
| 53       | 0.44945 | 20    | 9.88978                                    | 11    | 0.20004                                             | 15    | (1)8982.3                                          | 25.9  | 0.32264 | 16    | 7        |  |
| 54       | 0.44965 | 20    | 9.88989                                    | 10    | 0.20019                                             | 16    | (1)9008.2                                          | 25.8  | 0.32248 | 16    | 6        |  |
| 55       | 0.44985 | 20    | 9.88999                                    | 10    | 0.20035                                             | 15    | (1)9034.0                                          | 25.8  | 0.32232 | 17    | 5        |  |
| 56       | 0.45005 | 20    | 9.89009                                    | 11    | 0.20050                                             | 16    | (1)9059.8                                          | 25.8  | 0.32215 | 16    | 4        |  |
| 57       | 0.45025 | 20    | 9.89020                                    | 10    | 0.20066                                             | 16    | (1)9085.6                                          | 25.8  | 0.32199 | 16    | 3        |  |
| 58       | 0.45045 | 20    | 9.89030                                    | 10    | 0.20082                                             | 15    | (1)9111.4                                          | 25.8  | 0.32183 | 16    | 2        |  |
| 59       | 0.45065 | 20    | 9.89040                                    | 10    | 0.20097                                             | 16    | (1)9137.2                                          | 25.9  | 0.32167 | 17    | 1        |  |
| 60       | 0.45085 |       | 9.89050                                    | 10    | 0.20113                                             |       | (1)9163.1                                          |       | 0.32150 |       | 0        |  |
|          |         |       | $\log \cos \omega$<br>$\log \sec z$        | Diff. | $\text{I. cosec } \omega$<br>$\log \text{ Cotg } z$ | Diff. | $\log \cotg \omega$<br>$\text{I. Cosec } z$        | Diff. | $z'$    | Diff. | $\omega$ |  |



$\omega = 51 \text{ Grad.}$

| $\omega'$ | $z'$    | Diff. | $\log \text{ Tg } z$<br>$\log \sin \omega$            | Diff. | $\log \text{ Cos } z$<br>$\log \sec \omega$            | Diff. | $\log \text{ Sin } z$<br>$\log \text{ tg } \omega$     | Diff. |         |       |           |
|-----------|---------|-------|-------------------------------------------------------|-------|--------------------------------------------------------|-------|--------------------------------------------------------|-------|---------|-------|-----------|
| 0         | 0.45085 | 20    | 9.89050                                               | 10    | 0.20113                                                | 15    | (19163.1                                               | 25.8  | 0.32150 | 16    | 60        |
| 1         | 0.45105 | 20    | 9.89060                                               | 11    | 0.20128                                                | 16    | (19188.9                                               | 25.8  | 0.32134 | 16    | 59        |
| 2         | 0.45125 | 20    | 9.89071                                               | 10    | 0.20144                                                | 16    | (19214.7                                               | 25.9  | 0.32118 | 16    | 58        |
| 3         | 0.45145 | 20    | 9.89081                                               | 10    | 0.20160                                                | 15    | (19240.6                                               | 25.8  | 0.32102 | 17    | 57        |
| 4         | 0.45165 | 21    | 9.89091                                               | 10    | 0.20175                                                | 16    | (19266.4                                               | 25.9  | 0.32085 | 16    | 56        |
| 5         | 0.45186 | 20    | 9.89101                                               | 11    | 0.20191                                                | 16    | (19292.3                                               | 25.8  | 0.32069 | 16    | 55        |
| 6         | 0.45206 | 20    | 9.89112                                               | 10    | 0.20207                                                | 15    | (19318.1                                               | 25.9  | 0.32053 | 16    | 54        |
| 7         | 0.45226 | 20    | 9.89122                                               | 10    | 0.20222                                                | 16    | (19344.0                                               | 25.8  | 0.32037 | 17    | 53        |
| 8         | 0.45246 | 20    | 9.89132                                               | 10    | 0.20238                                                | 16    | (19369.8                                               | 25.9  | 0.32020 | 16    | 52        |
| 9         | 0.45266 | 20    | 9.89142                                               | 10    | 0.20254                                                | 15    | (19395.7                                               | 25.8  | 0.32004 | 16    | 51        |
| 10        | 0.45286 | 20    | 9.89152                                               | 10    | 0.20269                                                | 16    | (19421.5                                               | 25.9  | 0.31988 | 16    | 50        |
| 11        | 0.45306 | 21    | 9.89162                                               | 11    | 0.20285                                                | 16    | (19447.4                                               | 25.9  | 0.31972 | 16    | 49        |
| 12        | 0.45327 | 20    | 9.89173                                               | 10    | 0.20301                                                | 15    | (19473.3                                               | 25.9  | 0.31956 | 17    | 48        |
| 13        | 0.45347 | 20    | 9.89183                                               | 10    | 0.20316                                                | 16    | (19499.2                                               | 25.8  | 0.31939 | 16    | 47        |
| 14        | 0.45367 | 20    | 9.89193                                               | 10    | 0.20332                                                | 16    | (19525.0                                               | 25.9  | 0.31923 | 16    | 46        |
| 15        | 0.45387 | 20    | 9.89203                                               | 10    | 0.20348                                                | 16    | (19550.9                                               | 25.9  | 0.31907 | 16    | 45        |
| 16        | 0.45407 | 20    | 9.89213                                               | 10    | 0.20364                                                | 15    | (19576.8                                               | 25.9  | 0.31891 | 16    | 44        |
| 17        | 0.45427 | 21    | 9.89223                                               | 10    | 0.20379                                                | 16    | (19602.7                                               | 25.9  | 0.31875 | 17    | 43        |
| 18        | 0.45448 | 20    | 9.89233                                               | 11    | 0.20395                                                | 16    | (19628.6                                               | 25.8  | 0.31858 | 16    | 42        |
| 19        | 0.45468 | 20    | 9.89244                                               | 10    | 0.20411                                                | 16    | (19654.4                                               | 25.9  | 0.31842 | 16    | 41        |
| 20        | 0.45488 | 20    | 9.89254                                               | 10    | 0.20427                                                | 15    | (19680.3                                               | 25.9  | 0.31826 | 16    | 40        |
| 21        | 0.45508 | 21    | 9.89264                                               | 10    | 0.20442                                                | 16    | (19706.2                                               | 25.9  | 0.31810 | 16    | 39        |
| 22        | 0.45529 | 20    | 9.89274                                               | 10    | 0.20458                                                | 16    | (19732.1                                               | 25.9  | 0.31794 | 16    | 38        |
| 23        | 0.45549 | 20    | 9.89284                                               | 10    | 0.20474                                                | 16    | (19758.0                                               | 26.0  | 0.31778 | 17    | 37        |
| 24        | 0.45569 | 20    | 9.89294                                               | 10    | 0.20490                                                | 16    | (19784.0                                               | 25.9  | 0.31761 | 16    | 36        |
| 25        | 0.45589 | 21    | 9.89304                                               | 10    | 0.20506                                                | 16    | (19809.9                                               | 25.9  | 0.31745 | 16    | 35        |
| 26        | 0.45610 | 20    | 9.89314                                               | 10    | 0.20522                                                | 15    | (19835.8                                               | 25.9  | 0.31729 | 16    | 34        |
| 27        | 0.45630 | 20    | 9.89324                                               | 10    | 0.20537                                                | 16    | (19861.7                                               | 25.9  | 0.31713 | 16    | 33        |
| 28        | 0.45650 | 20    | 9.89334                                               | 10    | 0.20553                                                | 16    | (19887.6                                               | 26.0  | 0.31697 | 16    | 32        |
| 29        | 0.45670 | 21    | 9.89344                                               | 10    | 0.20569                                                | 16    | (19913.6                                               | 25.9  | 0.31681 | 17    | 31        |
| 30        | 0.45691 | 20    | 9.89354                                               | 10    | 0.20585                                                | 16    | (19939.5                                               | 25.9  | 0.31664 | 16    | 30        |
| 31        | 0.45711 | 20    | 9.89364                                               | 11    | 0.20601                                                | 16    | (19965.4                                               | 25.9  | 0.31648 | 16    | 29        |
| 32        | 0.45731 | 21    | 9.89375                                               | 10    | 0.20617                                                | 16    | (19991.3                                               | 26    | 0.31632 | 16    | 28        |
| 33        | 0.45752 | 20    | 9.89385                                               | 10    | 0.20633                                                | 16    | 0.10017                                                | 26    | 0.31616 | 16    | 27        |
| 34        | 0.45772 | 20    | 9.89395                                               | 10    | 0.20649                                                | 16    | 0.10043                                                | 26    | 0.31600 | 16    | 26        |
| 35        | 0.45792 | 21    | 9.89405                                               | 10    | 0.20665                                                | 16    | 0.10069                                                | 26    | 0.31584 | 16    | 25        |
| 36        | 0.45813 | 20    | 9.89415                                               | 10    | 0.20681                                                | 15    | 0.10095                                                | 26    | 0.31568 | 16    | 24        |
| 37        | 0.45833 | 20    | 9.89425                                               | 10    | 0.20696                                                | 16    | 0.10121                                                | 26    | 0.31552 | 17    | 23        |
| 38        | 0.45853 | 21    | 9.89435                                               | 10    | 0.20712                                                | 16    | 0.10147                                                | 26    | 0.31535 | 16    | 22        |
| 39        | 0.45874 | 20    | 9.89445                                               | 10    | 0.20728                                                | 16    | 0.10173                                                | 26    | 0.31519 | 16    | 21        |
| 40        | 0.45894 | 20    | 9.89455                                               | 10    | 0.20744                                                | 16    | 0.10199                                                | 26    | 0.31503 | 16    | 20        |
| 41        | 0.45914 | 21    | 9.89465                                               | 10    | 0.20760                                                | 16    | 0.10225                                                | 26    | 0.31487 | 16    | 19        |
| 42        | 0.45935 | 20    | 9.89475                                               | 10    | 0.20776                                                | 16    | 0.10251                                                | 26    | 0.31471 | 16    | 18        |
| 43        | 0.45955 | 20    | 9.89485                                               | 10    | 0.20792                                                | 16    | 0.10277                                                | 26    | 0.31455 | 16    | 17        |
| 44        | 0.45975 | 21    | 9.89495                                               | 9     | 0.20808                                                | 16    | 0.10303                                                | 26    | 0.31439 | 16    | 16        |
| 45        | 0.45996 | 20    | 9.89504                                               | 10    | 0.20824                                                | 16    | 0.10329                                                | 26    | 0.31423 | 16    | 15        |
| 46        | 0.46016 | 21    | 9.89514                                               | 10    | 0.20840                                                | 16    | 0.10355                                                | 26    | 0.31407 | 16    | 14        |
| 47        | 0.46037 | 20    | 9.89524                                               | 10    | 0.20856                                                | 16    | 0.10381                                                | 26    | 0.31391 | 17    | 13        |
| 48        | 0.46057 | 21    | 9.89534                                               | 10    | 0.20872                                                | 17    | 0.10407                                                | 26    | 0.31374 | 16    | 12        |
| 49        | 0.46078 | 20    | 9.89544                                               | 10    | 0.20889                                                | 16    | 0.10433                                                | 26    | 0.31358 | 16    | 11        |
| 50        | 0.46098 | 20    | 9.89554                                               | 10    | 0.20905                                                | 16    | 0.10459                                                | 26    | 0.31342 | 16    | 10        |
| 51        | 0.46118 | 21    | 9.89564                                               | 10    | 0.20921                                                | 16    | 0.10485                                                | 26    | 0.31326 | 16    | 9         |
| 52        | 0.46139 | 20    | 9.89574                                               | 10    | 0.20937                                                | 16    | 0.10511                                                | 26    | 0.31310 | 16    | 8         |
| 53        | 0.46159 | 21    | 9.89584                                               | 10    | 0.20953                                                | 16    | 0.10537                                                | 26    | 0.31294 | 16    | 7         |
| 54        | 0.46180 | 20    | 9.89594                                               | 10    | 0.20969                                                | 16    | 0.10563                                                | 26    | 0.31278 | 16    | 6         |
| 55        | 0.46200 | 21    | 9.89604                                               | 10    | 0.20985                                                | 16    | 0.10589                                                | 26    | 0.31262 | 16    | 5         |
| 56        | 0.46221 | 20    | 9.89614                                               | 10    | 0.21001                                                | 16    | 0.10615                                                | 26    | 0.31246 | 16    | 4         |
| 57        | 0.46241 | 21    | 9.89624                                               | 9     | 0.21017                                                | 16    | 0.10641                                                | 26    | 0.31230 | 16    | 3         |
| 58        | 0.46262 | 20    | 9.89633                                               | 10    | 0.21033                                                | 17    | 0.10667                                                | 26    | 0.31214 | 16    | 2         |
| 59        | 0.46282 | 21    | 9.89643                                               | 10    | 0.21050                                                | 16    | 0.10693                                                | 26    | 0.31198 | 16    | 1         |
| 60        | 0.46303 |       | 9.89653                                               |       | 0.21066                                                |       | 0.10719                                                |       | 0.31182 | 16    | 0         |
|           |         |       | $\log \text{ cosec } \omega$<br>$\log \text{ Sec } z$ | Diff. | $\log \text{ cosec } \omega$<br>$\log \text{ Cotg } z$ | Diff. | $\log \text{ cotg } \omega$<br>$\log \text{ Cosec } z$ | Diff. | $z'$    | Diff. | $\omega'$ |

$\omega = 38 \text{ Grad.}$

$\omega = 52 \text{ Grad.}$

| $\omega$ | $z'$    | Diff. | log Tg $z$<br>log sin $\omega$  | Diff. | log Cos $z$<br>log sec $\omega$  | Diff. | log Sin $z$<br>log tg $\omega$    | Diff. |         |       |          |
|----------|---------|-------|---------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------|-------|---------|-------|----------|
| 0        | 0.46303 |       | 9.89653                         |       | 0.21066                          |       | 0.10719                           |       | 0.31182 | 16    | 60       |
| 1        | 0.46323 | 20    | 9.89663                         | 10    | 0.21082                          | 16    | 0.10745                           | 26    | 0.31166 | 16    | 59       |
| 2        | 0.46344 | 20    | 9.89673                         | 10    | 0.21098                          | 16    | 0.10771                           | 26    | 0.31150 | 16    | 58       |
| 3        | 0.46364 | 21    | 9.89683                         | 10    | 0.21114                          | 17    | 0.10797                           | 26    | 0.31134 | 16    | 57       |
| 4        | 0.46385 | 21    | 9.89693                         | 9     | 0.21131                          | 16    | 0.10823                           | 26    | 0.31118 | 16    | 56       |
| 5        | 0.46406 | 20    | 9.89702                         | 10    | 0.21147                          | 16    | 0.10849                           | 26    | 0.31102 | 16    | 55       |
| 6        | 0.46426 | 21    | 9.89712                         | 10    | 0.21163                          | 16    | 0.10875                           | 26    | 0.31086 | 16    | 54       |
| 7        | 0.46447 | 20    | 9.89722                         | 10    | 0.21179                          | 16    | 0.10901                           | 26    | 0.31070 | 16    | 53       |
| 8        | 0.46467 | 21    | 9.89732                         | 10    | 0.21195                          | 17    | 0.10927                           | 27    | 0.31054 | 16    | 52       |
| 9        | 0.46488 | 20    | 9.89742                         | 10    | 0.21212                          | 16    | 0.10954                           | 26    | 0.31038 | 16    | 51       |
| 10       | 0.46508 | 21    | 9.89752                         | 9     | 0.21228                          | 16    | 0.10980                           | 26    | 0.31022 | 16    | 50       |
| 11       | 0.46529 | 21    | 9.89761                         | 10    | 0.21244                          | 17    | 0.11006                           | 26    | 0.31006 | 16    | 49       |
| 12       | 0.46550 | 20    | 9.89771                         | 10    | 0.21261                          | 16    | 0.11032                           | 26    | 0.30990 | 16    | 48       |
| 13       | 0.46570 | 21    | 9.89781                         | 10    | 0.21277                          | 16    | 0.11058                           | 26    | 0.30974 | 16    | 47       |
| 14       | 0.46591 | 20    | 9.89791                         | 10    | 0.21293                          | 16    | 0.11084                           | 26    | 0.30958 | 16    | 46       |
| 15       | 0.46611 | 21    | 9.89801                         | 9     | 0.21309                          | 17    | 0.11110                           | 26    | 0.30942 | 16    | 45       |
| 16       | 0.46632 | 21    | 9.89810                         | 10    | 0.21326                          | 16    | 0.11136                           | 26    | 0.30926 | 16    | 44       |
| 17       | 0.46653 | 20    | 9.89820                         | 10    | 0.21342                          | 16    | 0.11162                           | 26    | 0.30910 | 16    | 43       |
| 18       | 0.46673 | 21    | 9.89830                         | 10    | 0.21358                          | 17    | 0.11188                           | 26    | 0.30894 | 16    | 42       |
| 19       | 0.46694 | 21    | 9.89840                         | 9     | 0.21375                          | 16    | 0.11214                           | 27    | 0.30878 | 16    | 41       |
| 20       | 0.46715 | 20    | 9.89849                         | 10    | 0.21391                          | 17    | 0.11241                           | 26    | 0.30862 | 16    | 40       |
| 21       | 0.46735 | 21    | 9.89859                         | 10    | 0.21408                          | 16    | 0.11267                           | 26    | 0.30846 | 16    | 39       |
| 22       | 0.46756 | 21    | 9.89869                         | 10    | 0.21424                          | 16    | 0.11293                           | 26    | 0.30830 | 16    | 38       |
| 23       | 0.46777 | 21    | 9.89879                         | 9     | 0.21440                          | 17    | 0.11319                           | 26    | 0.30814 | 16    | 37       |
| 24       | 0.46798 | 20    | 9.89888                         | 10    | 0.21457                          | 16    | 0.11345                           | 26    | 0.30798 | 16    | 36       |
| 25       | 0.46818 | 21    | 9.89898                         | 10    | 0.21473                          | 17    | 0.11371                           | 26    | 0.30782 | 16    | 35       |
| 26       | 0.46839 | 21    | 9.89908                         | 10    | 0.21490                          | 16    | 0.11397                           | 26    | 0.30766 | 16    | 34       |
| 27       | 0.46860 | 20    | 9.89918                         | 9     | 0.21506                          | 16    | 0.11423                           | 27    | 0.30750 | 16    | 33       |
| 28       | 0.46880 | 21    | 9.89927                         | 10    | 0.21522                          | 17    | 0.11450                           | 26    | 0.30734 | 16    | 32       |
| 29       | 0.46901 | 21    | 9.89937                         | 10    | 0.21539                          | 16    | 0.11476                           | 26    | 0.30718 | 16    | 31       |
| 30       | 0.46922 | 21    | 9.89947                         | 9     | 0.21555                          | 17    | 0.11502                           | 26    | 0.30702 | 15    | 30       |
| 31       | 0.46943 | 20    | 9.89956                         | 10    | 0.21572                          | 16    | 0.11528                           | 26    | 0.30687 | 16    | 29       |
| 32       | 0.46963 | 21    | 9.89966                         | 10    | 0.21588                          | 17    | 0.11554                           | 26    | 0.30671 | 16    | 28       |
| 33       | 0.46984 | 21    | 9.89976                         | 9     | 0.21605                          | 16    | 0.11580                           | 27    | 0.30655 | 16    | 27       |
| 34       | 0.47005 | 21    | 9.89985                         | 10    | 0.21621                          | 17    | 0.11607                           | 26    | 0.30639 | 16    | 26       |
| 35       | 0.47026 | 21    | 9.89995                         | 10    | 0.21638                          | 16    | 0.11633                           | 26    | 0.30623 | 16    | 25       |
| 36       | 0.47047 | 20    | 9.90005                         | 9     | 0.21654                          | 17    | 0.11659                           | 26    | 0.30607 | 16    | 24       |
| 37       | 0.47067 | 21    | 9.90014                         | 10    | 0.21671                          | 16    | 0.11685                           | 26    | 0.30591 | 16    | 23       |
| 38       | 0.47088 | 21    | 9.90024                         | 10    | 0.21687                          | 17    | 0.11711                           | 27    | 0.30575 | 16    | 22       |
| 39       | 0.47109 | 21    | 9.90034                         | 9     | 0.21704                          | 16    | 0.11738                           | 26    | 0.30559 | 16    | 21       |
| 40       | 0.47130 | 21    | 9.90043                         | 10    | 0.21720                          | 17    | 0.11764                           | 26    | 0.30543 | 15    | 20       |
| 41       | 0.47151 | 20    | 9.90053                         | 10    | 0.21737                          | 17    | 0.11790                           | 26    | 0.30528 | 16    | 19       |
| 42       | 0.47171 | 21    | 9.90063                         | 9     | 0.21754                          | 16    | 0.11816                           | 26    | 0.30512 | 16    | 18       |
| 43       | 0.47192 | 21    | 9.90072                         | 10    | 0.21770                          | 17    | 0.11842                           | 27    | 0.30496 | 16    | 17       |
| 44       | 0.47213 | 21    | 9.90082                         | 9     | 0.21787                          | 16    | 0.11869                           | 26    | 0.30480 | 16    | 16       |
| 45       | 0.47234 | 21    | 9.90091                         | 10    | 0.21803                          | 17    | 0.11895                           | 26    | 0.30464 | 16    | 15       |
| 46       | 0.47255 | 21    | 9.90101                         | 10    | 0.21820                          | 17    | 0.11921                           | 26    | 0.30448 | 16    | 14       |
| 47       | 0.47276 | 21    | 9.90111                         | 9     | 0.21837                          | 16    | 0.11947                           | 26    | 0.30432 | 16    | 13       |
| 48       | 0.47297 | 21    | 9.90120                         | 10    | 0.21853                          | 17    | 0.11973                           | 27    | 0.30416 | 15    | 12       |
| 49       | 0.47318 | 21    | 9.90130                         | 9     | 0.21870                          | 17    | 0.12000                           | 26    | 0.30401 | 16    | 11       |
| 50       | 0.47339 | 20    | 9.90139                         | 10    | 0.21887                          | 16    | 0.12026                           | 26    | 0.30385 | 16    | 10       |
| 51       | 0.47359 | 21    | 9.90149                         | 10    | 0.21903                          | 17    | 0.12052                           | 26    | 0.30369 | 16    | 9        |
| 52       | 0.47380 | 21    | 9.90159                         | 9     | 0.21920                          | 17    | 0.12078                           | 27    | 0.30353 | 16    | 8        |
| 53       | 0.47401 | 21    | 9.90168                         | 10    | 0.21937                          | 16    | 0.12105                           | 26    | 0.30337 | 16    | 7        |
| 54       | 0.47422 | 21    | 9.90178                         | 9     | 0.21953                          | 17    | 0.12131                           | 26    | 0.30321 | 15    | 6        |
| 55       | 0.47443 | 21    | 9.90187                         | 10    | 0.21970                          | 17    | 0.12157                           | 26    | 0.30306 | 16    | 5        |
| 56       | 0.47464 | 21    | 9.90197                         | 9     | 0.21987                          | 16    | 0.12183                           | 27    | 0.30290 | 16    | 4        |
| 57       | 0.47485 | 21    | 9.90206                         | 10    | 0.22003                          | 17    | 0.12210                           | 26    | 0.30274 | 16    | 3        |
| 58       | 0.47506 | 21    | 9.90216                         | 9     | 0.22020                          | 17    | 0.12236                           | 26    | 0.30258 | 16    | 2        |
| 59       | 0.47527 | 21    | 9.90225                         | 10    | 0.22037                          | 17    | 0.12262                           | 27    | 0.30242 | 16    | 1        |
| 60       | 0.47548 | 21    | 9.90235                         | 10    | 0.22054                          | 17    | 0.12289                           | 27    | 0.30226 | 16    | 0        |
|          |         |       | log cos $\omega$<br>log Sec $z$ | Diff. | l. cosec $\omega$<br>l. Cotg $z$ | Diff. | log cotg $\omega$<br>l. Cosec $z$ | Diff. | $z'$    | Diff. | $\omega$ |

$\omega = 37 \text{ Grad.}$

$\omega = 53 \text{ Grad.}$

| $\omega$ | $z'$    | Diff. | $\log \text{ Tg } z$<br>$\log \sec \omega$ | Diff. | $\log \cos z$<br>$\log \sin \omega$              | Diff. | $\log \sin z$<br>$\log \text{tg } \omega$   | Diff. |         |       |           |
|----------|---------|-------|--------------------------------------------|-------|--------------------------------------------------|-------|---------------------------------------------|-------|---------|-------|-----------|
| 0        | 0.47548 | 21    | 9.90235                                    | 9     | 0.22054                                          | 16    | 0.12289                                     | 26    | 0.30226 | 15    | 60        |
| 1        | 0.47569 | 21    | 9.90244                                    | 10    | 0.22070                                          | 17    | 0.12315                                     | 26    | 0.30211 | 16    | 59        |
| 2        | 0.47590 | 21    | 9.90254                                    | 9     | 0.22087                                          | 17    | 0.12341                                     | 26    | 0.30195 | 16    | 58        |
| 3        | 0.47611 | 21    | 9.90263                                    | 10    | 0.22104                                          | 17    | 0.12367                                     | 27    | 0.30179 | 16    | 57        |
| 4        | 0.47632 | 21    | 9.90273                                    | 9     | 0.22121                                          | 17    | 0.12394                                     | 27    | 0.30163 | 16    | 56        |
| 5        | 0.47653 | 21    | 9.90282                                    | 10    | 0.22138                                          | 16    | 0.12420                                     | 26    | 0.30147 | 15    | 55        |
| 6        | 0.47674 | 21    | 9.90292                                    | 9     | 0.22154                                          | 17    | 0.12446                                     | 27    | 0.30132 | 16    | 54        |
| 7        | 0.47695 | 21    | 9.90301                                    | 10    | 0.22171                                          | 17    | 0.12473                                     | 26    | 0.30116 | 15    | 53        |
| 8        | 0.47716 | 21    | 9.90311                                    | 9     | 0.22188                                          | 17    | 0.12499                                     | 26    | 0.30100 | 16    | 52        |
| 9        | 0.47737 | 21    | 9.90320                                    | 10    | 0.22205                                          | 17    | 0.12525                                     | 27    | 0.30084 | 16    | 51        |
| 10       | 0.47758 | 21    | 9.90330                                    | 9     | 0.22222                                          | 17    | 0.12552                                     | 26    | 0.30068 | 15    | 50        |
| 11       | 0.47779 | 21    | 9.90339                                    | 10    | 0.22239                                          | 17    | 0.12578                                     | 27    | 0.30053 | 16    | 49        |
| 12       | 0.47800 | 22    | 9.90349                                    | 9     | 0.22256                                          | 16    | 0.12604                                     | 26    | 0.30037 | 16    | 48        |
| 13       | 0.47822 | 21    | 9.90358                                    | 10    | 0.22272                                          | 17    | 0.12631                                     | 26    | 0.30021 | 16    | 47        |
| 14       | 0.47843 | 21    | 9.90368                                    | 9     | 0.22289                                          | 17    | 0.12657                                     | 26    | 0.30005 | 16    | 46        |
| 15       | 0.47864 | 21    | 9.90377                                    | 9     | 0.22306                                          | 17    | 0.12683                                     | 27    | 0.29989 | 15    | 45        |
| 16       | 0.47885 | 21    | 9.90386                                    | 10    | 0.22323                                          | 17    | 0.12710                                     | 26    | 0.29974 | 16    | 44        |
| 17       | 0.47906 | 21    | 9.90396                                    | 9     | 0.22340                                          | 17    | 0.12736                                     | 26    | 0.29958 | 16    | 43        |
| 18       | 0.47927 | 21    | 9.90405                                    | 10    | 0.22357                                          | 17    | 0.12762                                     | 27    | 0.29942 | 16    | 42        |
| 19       | 0.47948 | 21    | 9.90415                                    | 9     | 0.22374                                          | 17    | 0.12789                                     | 26    | 0.29926 | 15    | 41        |
| 20       | 0.47969 | 22    | 9.90424                                    | 10    | 0.22391                                          | 17    | 0.12815                                     | 27    | 0.29911 | 16    | 40        |
| 21       | 0.47991 | 21    | 9.90434                                    | 9     | 0.22408                                          | 17    | 0.12842                                     | 26    | 0.29895 | 16    | 39        |
| 22       | 0.48012 | 21    | 9.90443                                    | 9     | 0.22425                                          | 17    | 0.12868                                     | 26    | 0.29879 | 16    | 38        |
| 23       | 0.48033 | 21    | 9.90452                                    | 10    | 0.22442                                          | 17    | 0.12894                                     | 27    | 0.29863 | 15    | 37        |
| 24       | 0.48054 | 22    | 9.90462                                    | 9     | 0.22459                                          | 17    | 0.12921                                     | 26    | 0.29848 | 16    | 36        |
| 25       | 0.48076 | 21    | 9.90471                                    | 9     | 0.22476                                          | 17    | 0.12947                                     | 26    | 0.29832 | 16    | 35        |
| 26       | 0.48097 | 21    | 9.90480                                    | 10    | 0.22493                                          | 17    | 0.12973                                     | 27    | 0.29816 | 15    | 34        |
| 27       | 0.48118 | 21    | 9.90490                                    | 9     | 0.22510                                          | 17    | 0.13000                                     | 26    | 0.29801 | 16    | 33        |
| 28       | 0.48139 | 21    | 9.90499                                    | 10    | 0.22527                                          | 17    | 0.13026                                     | 27    | 0.29785 | 16    | 32        |
| 29       | 0.48160 | 21    | 9.90509                                    | 9     | 0.22544                                          | 17    | 0.13053                                     | 26    | 0.29769 | 16    | 31        |
| 30       | 0.48181 | 22    | 9.90518                                    | 9     | 0.22561                                          | 17    | 0.13079                                     | 27    | 0.29753 | 15    | 30        |
| 31       | 0.48203 | 21    | 9.90527                                    | 10    | 0.22578                                          | 17    | 0.13106                                     | 26    | 0.29738 | 16    | 29        |
| 32       | 0.48224 | 21    | 9.90537                                    | 9     | 0.22595                                          | 18    | 0.13132                                     | 26    | 0.29722 | 16    | 28        |
| 33       | 0.48245 | 21    | 9.90546                                    | 9     | 0.22613                                          | 17    | 0.13158                                     | 27    | 0.29706 | 15    | 27        |
| 34       | 0.48266 | 22    | 9.90555                                    | 10    | 0.22630                                          | 17    | 0.13185                                     | 26    | 0.29691 | 16    | 26        |
| 35       | 0.48288 | 21    | 9.90565                                    | 9     | 0.22647                                          | 17    | 0.13211                                     | 27    | 0.29675 | 16    | 25        |
| 36       | 0.48309 | 21    | 9.90574                                    | 9     | 0.22664                                          | 17    | 0.13238                                     | 26    | 0.29659 | 16    | 24        |
| 37       | 0.48330 | 22    | 9.90583                                    | 9     | 0.22681                                          | 17    | 0.13264                                     | 27    | 0.29643 | 15    | 23        |
| 38       | 0.48352 | 21    | 9.90592                                    | 10    | 0.22698                                          | 17    | 0.13291                                     | 26    | 0.29628 | 16    | 22        |
| 39       | 0.48373 | 21    | 9.90602                                    | 9     | 0.22715                                          | 17    | 0.13317                                     | 27    | 0.29612 | 16    | 21        |
| 40       | 0.48394 | 22    | 9.90611                                    | 9     | 0.22732                                          | 17    | 0.13344                                     | 26    | 0.29596 | 15    | 20        |
| 41       | 0.48416 | 21    | 9.90620                                    | 10    | 0.22750                                          | 17    | 0.13370                                     | 27    | 0.29581 | 16    | 19        |
| 42       | 0.48437 | 21    | 9.90630                                    | 9     | 0.22767                                          | 17    | 0.13397                                     | 26    | 0.29565 | 16    | 18        |
| 43       | 0.48458 | 22    | 9.90639                                    | 9     | 0.22784                                          | 17    | 0.13423                                     | 26    | 0.29549 | 15    | 17        |
| 44       | 0.48480 | 21    | 9.90648                                    | 9     | 0.22801                                          | 18    | 0.13449                                     | 27    | 0.29534 | 16    | 16        |
| 45       | 0.48501 | 21    | 9.90657                                    | 10    | 0.22819                                          | 17    | 0.13476                                     | 26    | 0.29518 | 16    | 15        |
| 46       | 0.48522 | 22    | 9.90667                                    | 9     | 0.22836                                          | 17    | 0.13502                                     | 27    | 0.29502 | 15    | 14        |
| 47       | 0.48544 | 21    | 9.90676                                    | 9     | 0.22853                                          | 17    | 0.13529                                     | 26    | 0.29487 | 16    | 13        |
| 48       | 0.48565 | 22    | 9.90685                                    | 9     | 0.22870                                          | 18    | 0.13555                                     | 27    | 0.29471 | 16    | 12        |
| 49       | 0.48587 | 21    | 9.90694                                    | 10    | 0.22888                                          | 17    | 0.13582                                     | 26    | 0.29455 | 15    | 11        |
| 50       | 0.48608 | 21    | 9.90704                                    | 9     | 0.22905                                          | 17    | 0.13608                                     | 27    | 0.29440 | 16    | 10        |
| 51       | 0.48629 | 22    | 9.90713                                    | 9     | 0.22922                                          | 17    | 0.13635                                     | 27    | 0.29424 | 16    | 9         |
| 52       | 0.48651 | 21    | 9.90722                                    | 9     | 0.22939                                          | 18    | 0.13662                                     | 26    | 0.29408 | 15    | 8         |
| 53       | 0.48672 | 22    | 9.90731                                    | 10    | 0.22957                                          | 17    | 0.13688                                     | 27    | 0.29393 | 16    | 7         |
| 54       | 0.48694 | 21    | 9.90741                                    | 9     | 0.22974                                          | 17    | 0.13715                                     | 26    | 0.29377 | 15    | 6         |
| 55       | 0.48715 | 21    | 9.90750                                    | 9     | 0.22991                                          | 18    | 0.13741                                     | 27    | 0.29362 | 16    | 5         |
| 56       | 0.48736 | 22    | 9.90759                                    | 9     | 0.23009                                          | 17    | 0.13768                                     | 26    | 0.29346 | 16    | 4         |
| 57       | 0.48758 | 21    | 9.90768                                    | 9     | 0.23026                                          | 17    | 0.13794                                     | 27    | 0.29330 | 15    | 3         |
| 58       | 0.48779 | 22    | 9.90777                                    | 10    | 0.23043                                          | 18    | 0.13821                                     | 26    | 0.29315 | 16    | 2         |
| 59       | 0.48801 | 21    | 9.90787                                    | 9     | 0.23061                                          | 17    | 0.13847                                     | 27    | 0.29299 | 16    | 1         |
| 60       | 0.48822 |       | 9.90796                                    |       | 0.23078                                          |       | 0.13874                                     |       | 0.29283 |       | 0         |
|          |         |       | $\log \cos \omega$<br>$\log \sec z$        | Diff. | $\text{I. cosec } \omega$<br>$\text{I. Cotg } z$ | Diff. | $\log \cotg \omega$<br>$\text{I. Cosec } z$ | Diff. | $z'$    | Diff. | $\omega'$ |

$\omega = 36 \text{ Grad.}$

$\omega = 54 \text{ Grad.}$

| $\omega'$ | $z'$    | Diff. | $\log \text{ Tg } z$<br>$\log \sin \omega$ | Diff. | $\log \cos z$<br>$\log \sec \omega$              | Diff. | $\log \sin z$<br>$\log \text{tg } \omega$   | Diff. |         |       |           |
|-----------|---------|-------|--------------------------------------------|-------|--------------------------------------------------|-------|---------------------------------------------|-------|---------|-------|-----------|
| 0         | 0.48822 |       | 9.90796                                    | 9     | 0.23078                                          | 18    | 0.13874                                     | 26    | 0.29283 | 15    | 60        |
| 1         | 0.48844 | 22    | 9.90805                                    | 9     | 0.23096                                          | 17    | 0.13900                                     | 27    | 0.29268 | 16    | 59        |
| 2         | 0.48865 | 22    | 9.90814                                    | 9     | 0.23113                                          | 17    | 0.13927                                     | 27    | 0.29252 | 15    | 58        |
| 3         | 0.48887 | 21    | 9.90823                                    | 9     | 0.23130                                          | 18    | 0.13954                                     | 26    | 0.29237 | 16    | 57        |
| 4         | 0.48908 | 22    | 9.90832                                    | 10    | 0.23148                                          | 17    | 0.13980                                     | 27    | 0.29221 | 16    | 56        |
| 5         | 0.48930 | 22    | 9.90842                                    | 9     | 0.23165                                          | 18    | 0.14007                                     | 26    | 0.29205 | 15    | 55        |
| 6         | 0.48952 | 21    | 9.90851                                    | 9     | 0.23183                                          | 17    | 0.14033                                     | 27    | 0.29190 | 16    | 54        |
| 7         | 0.48973 | 22    | 9.90860                                    | 9     | 0.23200                                          | 18    | 0.14060                                     | 27    | 0.29174 | 15    | 53        |
| 8         | 0.48995 | 21    | 9.90869                                    | 9     | 0.23218                                          | 17    | 0.14087                                     | 26    | 0.29159 | 16    | 52        |
| 9         | 0.49016 | 22    | 9.90878                                    | 9     | 0.23235                                          | 18    | 0.14113                                     | 27    | 0.29143 | 16    | 51        |
| 10        | 0.49038 | 21    | 9.90887                                    | 9     | 0.23253                                          | 17    | 0.14140                                     | 26    | 0.29127 | 15    | 50        |
| 11        | 0.49059 | 22    | 9.90896                                    | 10    | 0.23270                                          | 18    | 0.14166                                     | 27    | 0.29112 | 16    | 49        |
| 12        | 0.49081 | 22    | 9.90906                                    | 9     | 0.23288                                          | 17    | 0.14193                                     | 27    | 0.29096 | 15    | 48        |
| 13        | 0.49103 | 21    | 9.90915                                    | 9     | 0.23305                                          | 18    | 0.14220                                     | 26    | 0.29081 | 16    | 47        |
| 14        | 0.49124 | 22    | 9.90924                                    | 9     | 0.23323                                          | 17    | 0.14246                                     | 27    | 0.29065 | 15    | 46        |
| 15        | 0.49146 | 21    | 9.90933                                    | 9     | 0.23340                                          | 18    | 0.14273                                     | 27    | 0.29050 | 16    | 45        |
| 16        | 0.49167 | 22    | 9.90942                                    | 9     | 0.23358                                          | 17    | 0.14300                                     | 26    | 0.29034 | 16    | 44        |
| 17        | 0.49189 | 22    | 9.90951                                    | 9     | 0.23375                                          | 18    | 0.14326                                     | 27    | 0.29018 | 15    | 43        |
| 18        | 0.49211 | 21    | 9.90960                                    | 9     | 0.23393                                          | 17    | 0.14353                                     | 27    | 0.29003 | 16    | 42        |
| 19        | 0.49232 | 22    | 9.90969                                    | 9     | 0.23410                                          | 18    | 0.14380                                     | 26    | 0.28987 | 15    | 41        |
| 20        | 0.49254 | 22    | 9.90978                                    | 9     | 0.23428                                          | 18    | 0.14406                                     | 27    | 0.28972 | 16    | 40        |
| 21        | 0.49276 | 21    | 9.90987                                    | 9     | 0.23446                                          | 17    | 0.14433                                     | 27    | 0.28956 | 15    | 39        |
| 22        | 0.49297 | 22    | 9.90996                                    | 9     | 0.23463                                          | 18    | 0.14460                                     | 26    | 0.28941 | 16    | 38        |
| 23        | 0.49319 | 22    | 9.91005                                    | 9     | 0.23481                                          | 18    | 0.14486                                     | 27    | 0.28925 | 15    | 37        |
| 24        | 0.49341 | 21    | 9.91014                                    | 9     | 0.23499                                          | 17    | 0.14513                                     | 27    | 0.28910 | 16    | 36        |
| 25        | 0.49362 | 22    | 9.91023                                    | 10    | 0.23516                                          | 18    | 0.14540                                     | 26    | 0.28894 | 15    | 35        |
| 26        | 0.49384 | 22    | 9.91033                                    | 9     | 0.23534                                          | 18    | 0.14566                                     | 27    | 0.28879 | 16    | 34        |
| 27        | 0.49406 | 22    | 9.91042                                    | 9     | 0.23552                                          | 17    | 0.14593                                     | 27    | 0.28863 | 16    | 33        |
| 28        | 0.49428 | 21    | 9.91051                                    | 9     | 0.23569                                          | 18    | 0.14620                                     | 26    | 0.28847 | 15    | 32        |
| 29        | 0.49449 | 22    | 9.91060                                    | 9     | 0.23587                                          | 18    | 0.14646                                     | 27    | 0.28832 | 16    | 31        |
| 30        | 0.49471 | 22    | 9.91069                                    | 9     | 0.23605                                          | 17    | 0.14673                                     | 27    | 0.28816 | 15    | 30        |
| 31        | 0.49493 | 22    | 9.91078                                    | 9     | 0.23622                                          | 18    | 0.14700                                     | 27    | 0.28801 | 16    | 29        |
| 32        | 0.49515 | 21    | 9.91087                                    | 9     | 0.23640                                          | 18    | 0.14727                                     | 26    | 0.28785 | 15    | 28        |
| 33        | 0.49536 | 22    | 9.91096                                    | 9     | 0.23658                                          | 18    | 0.14753                                     | 27    | 0.28770 | 16    | 27        |
| 34        | 0.49558 | 22    | 9.91105                                    | 9     | 0.23676                                          | 17    | 0.14780                                     | 27    | 0.28754 | 15    | 26        |
| 35        | 0.49580 | 22    | 9.91114                                    | 9     | 0.23693                                          | 18    | 0.14807                                     | 27    | 0.28739 | 16    | 25        |
| 36        | 0.49602 | 22    | 9.91123                                    | 9     | 0.23711                                          | 18    | 0.14834                                     | 26    | 0.28723 | 15    | 24        |
| 37        | 0.49624 | 21    | 9.91132                                    | 9     | 0.23729                                          | 18    | 0.14860                                     | 27    | 0.28708 | 16    | 23        |
| 38        | 0.49645 | 22    | 9.91141                                    | 8     | 0.23747                                          | 17    | 0.14887                                     | 27    | 0.28692 | 15    | 22        |
| 39        | 0.49667 | 22    | 9.91149                                    | 9     | 0.23764                                          | 18    | 0.14914                                     | 27    | 0.28677 | 16    | 21        |
| 40        | 0.49689 | 22    | 9.91158                                    | 9     | 0.23782                                          | 18    | 0.14941                                     | 26    | 0.28661 | 15    | 20        |
| 41        | 0.49711 | 22    | 9.91167                                    | 9     | 0.23800                                          | 18    | 0.14967                                     | 27    | 0.28646 | 16    | 19        |
| 42        | 0.49733 | 22    | 9.91176                                    | 9     | 0.23818                                          | 18    | 0.14994                                     | 27    | 0.28630 | 15    | 18        |
| 43        | 0.49755 | 22    | 9.91185                                    | 9     | 0.23836                                          | 18    | 0.15021                                     | 27    | 0.28615 | 16    | 17        |
| 44        | 0.49777 | 21    | 9.91194                                    | 9     | 0.23854                                          | 17    | 0.15048                                     | 27    | 0.28599 | 15    | 16        |
| 45        | 0.49798 | 22    | 9.91203                                    | 9     | 0.23871                                          | 18    | 0.15075                                     | 26    | 0.28584 | 15    | 15        |
| 46        | 0.49820 | 22    | 9.91212                                    | 9     | 0.23889                                          | 18    | 0.15101                                     | 27    | 0.28569 | 16    | 14        |
| 47        | 0.49842 | 22    | 9.91221                                    | 9     | 0.23907                                          | 18    | 0.15128                                     | 27    | 0.28553 | 15    | 13        |
| 48        | 0.49864 | 22    | 9.91230                                    | 9     | 0.23926                                          | 18    | 0.15155                                     | 27    | 0.28538 | 16    | 12        |
| 49        | 0.49886 | 22    | 9.91239                                    | 9     | 0.23943                                          | 18    | 0.15182                                     | 27    | 0.28522 | 15    | 11        |
| 50        | 0.49908 | 22    | 9.91248                                    | 9     | 0.23961                                          | 18    | 0.15209                                     | 27    | 0.28507 | 16    | 10        |
| 51        | 0.49930 | 22    | 9.91257                                    | 9     | 0.23979                                          | 18    | 0.15236                                     | 26    | 0.28491 | 15    | 9         |
| 52        | 0.49952 | 22    | 9.91266                                    | 8     | 0.23997                                          | 18    | 0.15262                                     | 27    | 0.28476 | 16    | 8         |
| 53        | 0.49974 | 22    | 9.91274                                    | 9     | 0.24015                                          | 18    | 0.15289                                     | 27    | 0.28460 | 15    | 7         |
| 54        | 0.49996 | 22    | 9.91283                                    | 9     | 0.24033                                          | 18    | 0.15316                                     | 27    | 0.28445 | 16    | 6         |
| 55        | 0.50018 | 22    | 9.91292                                    | 9     | 0.24051                                          | 18    | 0.15343                                     | 27    | 0.28429 | 15    | 5         |
| 56        | 0.50040 | 22    | 9.91301                                    | 9     | 0.24069                                          | 18    | 0.15370                                     | 27    | 0.28414 | 15    | 4         |
| 57        | 0.50062 | 22    | 9.91310                                    | 9     | 0.24087                                          | 18    | 0.15397                                     | 27    | 0.28399 | 16    | 3         |
| 58        | 0.50084 | 22    | 9.91319                                    | 9     | 0.24105                                          | 18    | 0.15424                                     | 26    | 0.28383 | 15    | 2         |
| 59        | 0.50106 | 22    | 9.91328                                    | 8     | 0.24123                                          | 18    | 0.15450                                     | 27    | 0.28368 | 16    | 1         |
| 60        | 0.50128 |       | 9.91336                                    |       | 0.24141                                          |       | 0.15477                                     |       | 0.28352 |       | 0         |
|           |         |       | $\log \cos \omega$<br>$\log \sec z$        | Diff. | $\text{l. cosec } \omega$<br>$\text{l. Cotg } z$ | Diff. | $\log \cotg \omega$<br>$\text{l. Cosec } z$ | Diff. | $z'$    | Diff. | $\omega'$ |

$\omega = 35 \text{ Grad.}$

# $\omega = 55 \text{ Grad.}$

| $\omega$ | $z'$    | Diff. | log Tg z<br>log sin $\omega$  | Diff. | log Cos z<br>log sec $\omega$   | Diff. | log Sin z<br>log tg $\omega$    | Diff. |         |       |          |
|----------|---------|-------|-------------------------------|-------|---------------------------------|-------|---------------------------------|-------|---------|-------|----------|
| 0        | 0.50128 | 22    | 9.91336                       | 9     | 0.24141                         | 18    | 0.15477                         | 27    | 0.28352 | 15    | 60       |
| 1        | 0.50150 | 22    | 9.91345                       | 9     | 0.24159                         | 18    | 0.15504                         | 27    | 0.28337 | 16    | 59       |
| 2        | 0.50172 | 22    | 9.91354                       | 9     | 0.24177                         | 18    | 0.15531                         | 27    | 0.28321 | 15    | 58       |
| 3        | 0.50194 | 22    | 9.91363                       | 9     | 0.24195                         | 18    | 0.15558                         | 27    | 0.28306 | 15    | 57       |
| 4        | 0.50216 | 22    | 9.91372                       | 9     | 0.24213                         | 18    | 0.15585                         | 27    | 0.28291 | 16    | 56       |
| 5        | 0.50238 | 22    | 9.91381                       | 8     | 0.24231                         | 18    | 0.15612                         | 27    | 0.28275 | 15    | 55       |
| 6        | 0.50260 | 22    | 9.91389                       | 9     | 0.24249                         | 18    | 0.15639                         | 27    | 0.28260 | 16    | 54       |
| 7        | 0.50282 | 22    | 9.91398                       | 9     | 0.24267                         | 19    | 0.15666                         | 27    | 0.28244 | 15    | 53       |
| 8        | 0.50304 | 22    | 9.91407                       | 9     | 0.24286                         | 18    | 0.15693                         | 27    | 0.28229 | 15    | 52       |
| 9        | 0.50326 | 22    | 9.91416                       | 9     | 0.24304                         | 18    | 0.15720                         | 26    | 0.28214 | 16    | 51       |
| 10       | 0.50348 | 23    | 9.91425                       | 8     | 0.24322                         | 18    | 0.15746                         | 27    | 0.28198 | 15    | 50       |
| 11       | 0.50371 | 22    | 9.91433                       | 9     | 0.24340                         | 18    | 0.15773                         | 27    | 0.28183 | 16    | 49       |
| 12       | 0.50393 | 22    | 9.91442                       | 9     | 0.24358                         | 18    | 0.15800                         | 27    | 0.28167 | 15    | 48       |
| 13       | 0.50415 | 22    | 9.91451                       | 9     | 0.24376                         | 19    | 0.15827                         | 27    | 0.28152 | 15    | 47       |
| 14       | 0.50437 | 22    | 9.91460                       | 9     | 0.24395                         | 18    | 0.15854                         | 27    | 0.28137 | 16    | 46       |
| 15       | 0.50459 | 22    | 9.91469                       | 8     | 0.24413                         | 18    | 0.15881                         | 27    | 0.28121 | 15    | 45       |
| 16       | 0.50481 | 23    | 9.91477                       | 9     | 0.24431                         | 18    | 0.15908                         | 27    | 0.28106 | 15    | 44       |
| 17       | 0.50504 | 22    | 9.91486                       | 9     | 0.24449                         | 18    | 0.15935                         | 27    | 0.28091 | 16    | 43       |
| 18       | 0.50526 | 22    | 9.91495                       | 9     | 0.24467                         | 19    | 0.15962                         | 27    | 0.28075 | 15    | 42       |
| 19       | 0.50548 | 22    | 9.91504                       | 8     | 0.24486                         | 18    | 0.15989                         | 27    | 0.28060 | 15    | 41       |
| 20       | 0.50570 | 22    | 9.91512                       | 9     | 0.24504                         | 18    | 0.16016                         | 27    | 0.28045 | 16    | 40       |
| 21       | 0.50592 | 23    | 9.91521                       | 9     | 0.24522                         | 19    | 0.16043                         | 27    | 0.28029 | 15    | 39       |
| 22       | 0.50615 | 22    | 9.91530                       | 8     | 0.24541                         | 18    | 0.16070                         | 27    | 0.28014 | 16    | 38       |
| 23       | 0.50637 | 22    | 9.91538                       | 9     | 0.24559                         | 18    | 0.16097                         | 27    | 0.27998 | 15    | 37       |
| 24       | 0.50659 | 22    | 9.91547                       | 9     | 0.24577                         | 18    | 0.16124                         | 27    | 0.27983 | 15    | 36       |
| 25       | 0.50681 | 23    | 9.91556                       | 9     | 0.24595                         | 19    | 0.16151                         | 27    | 0.27968 | 16    | 35       |
| 26       | 0.50704 | 22    | 9.91565                       | 8     | 0.24614                         | 18    | 0.16178                         | 27    | 0.27952 | 15    | 34       |
| 27       | 0.50726 | 22    | 9.91573                       | 9     | 0.24632                         | 18    | 0.16205                         | 27    | 0.27937 | 15    | 33       |
| 28       | 0.50748 | 22    | 9.91582                       | 9     | 0.24650                         | 19    | 0.16232                         | 28    | 0.27922 | 16    | 32       |
| 29       | 0.50770 | 23    | 9.91591                       | 8     | 0.24669                         | 18    | 0.16260                         | 27    | 0.27906 | 15    | 31       |
| 30       | 0.50793 | 22    | 9.91599                       | 9     | 0.24687                         | 19    | 0.16287                         | 27    | 0.27891 | 15    | 30       |
| 31       | 0.50815 | 22    | 9.91608                       | 9     | 0.24706                         | 18    | 0.16314                         | 27    | 0.27876 | 16    | 29       |
| 32       | 0.50837 | 23    | 9.91617                       | 8     | 0.24724                         | 18    | 0.16341                         | 27    | 0.27860 | 15    | 28       |
| 33       | 0.50860 | 22    | 9.91625                       | 9     | 0.24742                         | 19    | 0.16368                         | 27    | 0.27845 | 15    | 27       |
| 34       | 0.50882 | 22    | 9.91634                       | 9     | 0.24761                         | 18    | 0.16395                         | 27    | 0.27830 | 16    | 26       |
| 35       | 0.50904 | 23    | 9.91643                       | 8     | 0.24779                         | 19    | 0.16422                         | 27    | 0.27814 | 15    | 25       |
| 36       | 0.50927 | 22    | 9.91651                       | 9     | 0.24798                         | 18    | 0.16449                         | 27    | 0.27799 | 15    | 24       |
| 37       | 0.50949 | 22    | 9.91660                       | 9     | 0.24816                         | 19    | 0.16476                         | 27    | 0.27784 | 15    | 23       |
| 38       | 0.50971 | 23    | 9.91669                       | 8     | 0.24835                         | 18    | 0.16503                         | 27    | 0.27769 | 16    | 22       |
| 39       | 0.50994 | 22    | 9.91677                       | 9     | 0.24853                         | 19    | 0.16530                         | 28    | 0.27753 | 15    | 21       |
| 40       | 0.51016 | 23    | 9.91686                       | 9     | 0.24872                         | 18    | 0.16558                         | 27    | 0.27738 | 15    | 20       |
| 41       | 0.51039 | 22    | 9.91695                       | 8     | 0.24890                         | 19    | 0.16585                         | 27    | 0.27723 | 16    | 19       |
| 42       | 0.51061 | 22    | 9.91703                       | 9     | 0.24909                         | 18    | 0.16612                         | 27    | 0.27707 | 15    | 18       |
| 43       | 0.51083 | 23    | 9.91712                       | 8     | 0.24927                         | 19    | 0.16639                         | 27    | 0.27692 | 15    | 17       |
| 44       | 0.51106 | 22    | 9.91720                       | 9     | 0.24946                         | 18    | 0.16666                         | 27    | 0.27677 | 16    | 16       |
| 45       | 0.51128 | 23    | 9.91729                       | 9     | 0.24964                         | 19    | 0.16693                         | 27    | 0.27661 | 15    | 15       |
| 46       | 0.51151 | 22    | 9.91738                       | 8     | 0.24983                         | 18    | 0.16720                         | 28    | 0.27646 | 15    | 14       |
| 47       | 0.51173 | 23    | 9.91746                       | 9     | 0.25001                         | 19    | 0.16748                         | 27    | 0.27631 | 15    | 13       |
| 48       | 0.51196 | 22    | 9.91755                       | 8     | 0.25020                         | 19    | 0.16775                         | 27    | 0.27616 | 16    | 12       |
| 49       | 0.51218 | 23    | 9.91763                       | 9     | 0.25039                         | 18    | 0.16802                         | 27    | 0.27600 | 15    | 11       |
| 50       | 0.51241 | 22    | 9.91772                       | 9     | 0.25057                         | 19    | 0.16829                         | 27    | 0.27585 | 15    | 10       |
| 51       | 0.51263 | 23    | 9.91781                       | 8     | 0.25076                         | 18    | 0.16856                         | 27    | 0.27570 | 15    | 9        |
| 52       | 0.51286 | 22    | 9.91789                       | 9     | 0.25094                         | 19    | 0.16883                         | 28    | 0.27555 | 16    | 8        |
| 53       | 0.51308 | 23    | 9.91798                       | 8     | 0.25113                         | 19    | 0.16911                         | 27    | 0.27539 | 15    | 7        |
| 54       | 0.51331 | 22    | 9.91806                       | 9     | 0.25132                         | 18    | 0.16938                         | 27    | 0.27524 | 15    | 6        |
| 55       | 0.51353 | 23    | 9.91815                       | 8     | 0.25150                         | 19    | 0.16965                         | 27    | 0.27509 | 15    | 5        |
| 56       | 0.51376 | 22    | 9.91823                       | 9     | 0.25169                         | 19    | 0.16992                         | 28    | 0.27494 | 16    | 4        |
| 57       | 0.51398 | 23    | 9.91832                       | 8     | 0.25188                         | 18    | 0.17020                         | 27    | 0.27478 | 15    | 3        |
| 58       | 0.51421 | 23    | 9.91840                       | 9     | 0.25206                         | 19    | 0.17047                         | 27    | 0.27463 | 15    | 2        |
| 59       | 0.51444 | 22    | 9.91849                       | 8     | 0.25225                         | 19    | 0.17074                         | 27    | 0.27448 | 15    | 1        |
| 60       | 0.51466 |       | 9.91857                       |       | 0.25244                         |       | 0.17101                         |       | 0.27433 |       | 0        |
|          |         |       | log cos $\omega$<br>log Sec z | Diff. | l. cosec $\omega$<br>log Cotg z | Diff. | log cotg $\omega$<br>l. Cosec z | Diff. | $z'$    | Diff. | $\omega$ |

# $\omega = 34 \text{ Grad.}$



$\omega = 56 \text{ Grad.}$

| $\omega$ | $z'$    | Diff. | $\log \text{ Tg } z$<br>$\log \sin \omega$ | Diff. | $\log \text{ Cos } z$<br>$\log \sec \omega$         | Diff. | $\log \text{ Sin } z$<br>$\log \text{ tg } \omega$  | Diff. |         |       |          |
|----------|---------|-------|--------------------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------------------------|-------|---------|-------|----------|
| 0        | 0.51466 | 23    | 9.91857                                    | 9     | 0.25244                                             | 19    | 0.17101                                             | 28    | 0.27433 | 16    | 60       |
| 1        | 0.51489 | 22    | 9.91866                                    | 8     | 0.25263                                             | 18    | 0.17129                                             | 27    | 0.27417 | 15    | 59       |
| 2        | 0.51511 | 23    | 9.91874                                    | 9     | 0.25281                                             | 19    | 0.17156                                             | 27    | 0.27402 | 15    | 58       |
| 3        | 0.51534 | 23    | 9.91883                                    | 8     | 0.25300                                             | 19    | 0.17183                                             | 27    | 0.27387 | 15    | 57       |
| 4        | 0.51557 | 22    | 9.91891                                    | 9     | 0.25319                                             | 19    | 0.17210                                             | 27    | 0.27372 | 15    | 56       |
| 5        | 0.51579 | 23    | 9.91900                                    | 8     | 0.25338                                             | 18    | 0.17238                                             | 28    | 0.27356 | 16    | 55       |
| 6        | 0.51602 | 22    | 9.91908                                    | 9     | 0.25356                                             | 19    | 0.17265                                             | 27    | 0.27341 | 15    | 54       |
| 7        | 0.51624 | 23    | 9.91917                                    | 9     | 0.25375                                             | 19    | 0.17292                                             | 27    | 0.27326 | 15    | 53       |
| 8        | 0.51647 | 23    | 9.91925                                    | 9     | 0.25394                                             | 19    | 0.17319                                             | 27    | 0.27311 | 15    | 52       |
| 9        | 0.51670 | 23    | 9.91934                                    | 8     | 0.25413                                             | 19    | 0.17347                                             | 27    | 0.27296 | 16    | 51       |
| 10       | 0.51693 | 22    | 9.91942                                    | 9     | 0.25432                                             | 19    | 0.17374                                             | 27    | 0.27280 | 15    | 50       |
| 11       | 0.51715 | 23    | 9.91951                                    | 8     | 0.25451                                             | 18    | 0.17401                                             | 28    | 0.27265 | 15    | 49       |
| 12       | 0.51738 | 23    | 9.91959                                    | 9     | 0.25469                                             | 19    | 0.17429                                             | 27    | 0.27250 | 15    | 48       |
| 13       | 0.51761 | 22    | 9.91968                                    | 8     | 0.25488                                             | 19    | 0.17456                                             | 27    | 0.27235 | 15    | 47       |
| 14       | 0.51783 | 23    | 9.91976                                    | 9     | 0.25507                                             | 19    | 0.17483                                             | 28    | 0.27220 | 16    | 46       |
| 15       | 0.51806 | 23    | 9.91985                                    | 8     | 0.25526                                             | 19    | 0.17511                                             | 27    | 0.27204 | 15    | 45       |
| 16       | 0.51829 | 23    | 9.91993                                    | 9     | 0.25545                                             | 19    | 0.17538                                             | 27    | 0.27189 | 15    | 44       |
| 17       | 0.51852 | 22    | 9.92002                                    | 8     | 0.25564                                             | 19    | 0.17565                                             | 28    | 0.27174 | 15    | 43       |
| 18       | 0.51874 | 23    | 9.92010                                    | 8     | 0.25583                                             | 19    | 0.17593                                             | 27    | 0.27159 | 15    | 42       |
| 19       | 0.51897 | 23    | 9.92018                                    | 8     | 0.25602                                             | 19    | 0.17620                                             | 28    | 0.27144 | 16    | 41       |
| 20       | 0.51920 | 23    | 9.92027                                    | 9     | 0.25621                                             | 19    | 0.17648                                             | 27    | 0.27128 | 15    | 40       |
| 21       | 0.51943 | 22    | 9.92035                                    | 9     | 0.25640                                             | 19    | 0.17675                                             | 27    | 0.27113 | 15    | 39       |
| 22       | 0.51965 | 23    | 9.92044                                    | 8     | 0.25659                                             | 19    | 0.17702                                             | 28    | 0.27098 | 15    | 38       |
| 23       | 0.51988 | 23    | 9.92052                                    | 8     | 0.25678                                             | 19    | 0.17730                                             | 27    | 0.27083 | 15    | 37       |
| 24       | 0.52011 | 23    | 9.92060                                    | 9     | 0.25697                                             | 19    | 0.17757                                             | 28    | 0.27068 | 15    | 36       |
| 25       | 0.52034 | 23    | 9.92069                                    | 8     | 0.25716                                             | 19    | 0.17785                                             | 27    | 0.27053 | 16    | 35       |
| 26       | 0.52057 | 23    | 9.92077                                    | 9     | 0.25735                                             | 19    | 0.17812                                             | 27    | 0.27037 | 15    | 34       |
| 27       | 0.52080 | 23    | 9.92086                                    | 8     | 0.25754                                             | 19    | 0.17839                                             | 28    | 0.27022 | 15    | 33       |
| 28       | 0.52103 | 22    | 9.92094                                    | 8     | 0.25773                                             | 19    | 0.17867                                             | 27    | 0.27007 | 15    | 32       |
| 29       | 0.52125 | 23    | 9.92102                                    | 9     | 0.25792                                             | 19    | 0.17894                                             | 28    | 0.26992 | 15    | 31       |
| 30       | 0.52148 | 23    | 9.92111                                    | 8     | 0.25811                                             | 19    | 0.17922                                             | 27    | 0.26977 | 15    | 30       |
| 31       | 0.52171 | 23    | 9.92119                                    | 8     | 0.25830                                             | 19    | 0.17949                                             | 28    | 0.26962 | 16    | 29       |
| 32       | 0.52194 | 23    | 9.92127                                    | 9     | 0.25849                                             | 19    | 0.17977                                             | 27    | 0.26946 | 15    | 28       |
| 33       | 0.52217 | 23    | 9.92136                                    | 8     | 0.25868                                             | 19    | 0.18004                                             | 28    | 0.26931 | 15    | 27       |
| 34       | 0.52240 | 23    | 9.92144                                    | 8     | 0.25887                                             | 20    | 0.18032                                             | 27    | 0.26916 | 15    | 26       |
| 35       | 0.52263 | 23    | 9.92152                                    | 9     | 0.25907                                             | 19    | 0.18059                                             | 28    | 0.26901 | 15    | 25       |
| 36       | 0.52286 | 23    | 9.92161                                    | 8     | 0.25926                                             | 19    | 0.18087                                             | 27    | 0.26886 | 15    | 24       |
| 37       | 0.52309 | 23    | 9.92169                                    | 8     | 0.25945                                             | 19    | 0.18114                                             | 28    | 0.26871 | 15    | 23       |
| 38       | 0.52332 | 23    | 9.92177                                    | 9     | 0.25964                                             | 19    | 0.18142                                             | 27    | 0.26856 | 15    | 22       |
| 39       | 0.52355 | 23    | 9.92186                                    | 8     | 0.25983                                             | 20    | 0.18169                                             | 28    | 0.26841 | 16    | 21       |
| 40       | 0.52378 | 23    | 9.92194                                    | 8     | 0.26003                                             | 19    | 0.18197                                             | 27    | 0.26825 | 15    | 20       |
| 41       | 0.52401 | 23    | 9.92202                                    | 9     | 0.26022                                             | 19    | 0.18224                                             | 28    | 0.26810 | 15    | 19       |
| 42       | 0.52424 | 23    | 9.92211                                    | 8     | 0.26041                                             | 19    | 0.18252                                             | 27    | 0.26795 | 15    | 18       |
| 43       | 0.52447 | 23    | 9.92219                                    | 8     | 0.26060                                             | 19    | 0.18279                                             | 28    | 0.26780 | 15    | 17       |
| 44       | 0.52470 | 23    | 9.92227                                    | 8     | 0.26079                                             | 20    | 0.18307                                             | 27    | 0.26765 | 15    | 16       |
| 45       | 0.52493 | 23    | 9.92235                                    | 9     | 0.26099                                             | 19    | 0.18334                                             | 28    | 0.26750 | 15    | 15       |
| 46       | 0.52516 | 23    | 9.92244                                    | 8     | 0.26118                                             | 19    | 0.18362                                             | 27    | 0.26735 | 15    | 14       |
| 47       | 0.52539 | 23    | 9.92252                                    | 8     | 0.26137                                             | 20    | 0.18389                                             | 28    | 0.26720 | 15    | 13       |
| 48       | 0.52562 | 23    | 9.92260                                    | 9     | 0.26157                                             | 19    | 0.18417                                             | 27    | 0.26705 | 16    | 12       |
| 49       | 0.52585 | 23    | 9.92269                                    | 8     | 0.26176                                             | 19    | 0.18444                                             | 28    | 0.26689 | 15    | 11       |
| 50       | 0.52608 | 23    | 9.92277                                    | 8     | 0.26195                                             | 20    | 0.18472                                             | 28    | 0.26674 | 15    | 10       |
| 51       | 0.52631 | 23    | 9.92285                                    | 8     | 0.26215                                             | 19    | 0.18500                                             | 27    | 0.26659 | 15    | 9        |
| 52       | 0.52654 | 23    | 9.92293                                    | 9     | 0.26234                                             | 19    | 0.18527                                             | 28    | 0.26644 | 15    | 8        |
| 53       | 0.52677 | 24    | 9.92302                                    | 8     | 0.26253                                             | 20    | 0.18555                                             | 27    | 0.26629 | 15    | 7        |
| 54       | 0.52701 | 23    | 9.92310                                    | 8     | 0.26273                                             | 19    | 0.18582                                             | 28    | 0.26614 | 15    | 6        |
| 55       | 0.52724 | 23    | 9.92318                                    | 8     | 0.26292                                             | 19    | 0.18610                                             | 28    | 0.26599 | 15    | 5        |
| 56       | 0.52747 | 23    | 9.92326                                    | 9     | 0.26311                                             | 20    | 0.18638                                             | 27    | 0.26584 | 15    | 4        |
| 57       | 0.52770 | 23    | 9.92335                                    | 8     | 0.26331                                             | 19    | 0.18665                                             | 28    | 0.26569 | 15    | 3        |
| 58       | 0.52793 | 23    | 9.92343                                    | 8     | 0.26350                                             | 20    | 0.18693                                             | 28    | 0.26554 | 15    | 2        |
| 59       | 0.52816 | 24    | 9.92351                                    | 8     | 0.26370                                             | 19    | 0.18721                                             | 27    | 0.26539 | 15    | 1        |
| 60       | 0.52840 |       | 9.92359                                    |       | 0.26389                                             |       | 0.18748                                             |       | 0.26524 |       | 0        |
|          |         |       | $\log \cos \omega$<br>$\log \sec z$        | Diff. | $\text{l. cosec } \omega$<br>$\log \text{ Cotg } z$ | Diff. | $\log \text{ cotg } \omega$<br>$\text{l. Cosec } z$ | Diff. | $z'$    | Diff. | $\omega$ |

$\omega = 33 \text{ Grad.}$

| $\omega$ | $\pi'$  | Diff. | $\log \text{ Tg. } \pi$<br>$\log \sin \omega$ | Diff. | $\log \text{ Cos } \pi$<br>$\log \sec \omega$      | Diff. | $\log \text{ Sin } \pi$<br>$\log \text{ tg } \omega$ | Diff. |         |       |          |
|----------|---------|-------|-----------------------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------------------------|-------|------------------------------------------------------|-------|---------|-------|----------|
| 0        | 0.52840 |       | 9.92359                                       |       | 0.26389                                            |       | 0.18748                                              |       | 0.26524 | 16    | 60       |
| 1        | 0.52863 | 23    | 9.92367                                       | 8     | 0.26409                                            | 20    | 0.18776                                              | 28    | 0.26508 | 15    | 59       |
| 2        | 0.52886 | 23    | 9.92376                                       | 8     | 0.26428                                            | 20    | 0.18804                                              | 27    | 0.26493 | 15    | 58       |
| 3        | 0.52909 | 23    | 9.92384                                       | 8     | 0.26448                                            | 19    | 0.18831                                              | 28    | 0.26478 | 15    | 57       |
| 4        | 0.52932 | 23    | 9.92392                                       | 8     | 0.26467                                            | 20    | 0.18859                                              | 28    | 0.26463 | 15    | 56       |
| 5        | 0.52956 | 24    | 9.92400                                       | 8     | 0.26487                                            | 19    | 0.18887                                              | 27    | 0.26448 | 15    | 55       |
| 6        | 0.52979 | 23    | 9.92408                                       | 8     | 0.26506                                            | 20    | 0.18914                                              | 28    | 0.26433 | 15    | 54       |
| 7        | 0.53002 | 23    | 9.92416                                       | 8     | 0.26526                                            | 19    | 0.18942                                              | 28    | 0.26418 | 15    | 53       |
| 8        | 0.53025 | 24    | 9.92425                                       | 9     | 0.26545                                            | 20    | 0.18970                                              | 27    | 0.26403 | 15    | 52       |
| 9        | 0.53049 | 23    | 9.92433                                       | 8     | 0.26565                                            | 19    | 0.18997                                              | 28    | 0.26388 | 15    | 51       |
| 10       | 0.53072 | 23    | 9.92441                                       | 8     | 0.26584                                            | 20    | 0.19025                                              | 28    | 0.26373 | 15    | 50       |
| 11       | 0.53095 | 24    | 9.92449                                       | 8     | 0.26604                                            | 19    | 0.19053                                              | 28    | 0.26358 | 15    | 49       |
| 12       | 0.53119 | 23    | 9.92457                                       | 8     | 0.26623                                            | 20    | 0.19081                                              | 27    | 0.26343 | 15    | 48       |
| 13       | 0.53142 | 23    | 9.92465                                       | 8     | 0.26643                                            | 20    | 0.19108                                              | 28    | 0.26328 | 15    | 47       |
| 14       | 0.53165 | 24    | 9.92473                                       | 9     | 0.26663                                            | 19    | 0.19136                                              | 28    | 0.26313 | 15    | 46       |
| 15       | 0.53189 | 23    | 9.92482                                       | 8     | 0.26682                                            | 20    | 0.19164                                              | 28    | 0.26298 | 15    | 45       |
| 16       | 0.53212 | 23    | 9.92490                                       | 8     | 0.26702                                            | 20    | 0.19192                                              | 27    | 0.26283 | 15    | 44       |
| 17       | 0.53235 | 24    | 9.92498                                       | 8     | 0.26722                                            | 19    | 0.19219                                              | 28    | 0.26268 | 15    | 43       |
| 18       | 0.53259 | 23    | 9.92506                                       | 8     | 0.26741                                            | 20    | 0.19247                                              | 28    | 0.26253 | 15    | 42       |
| 19       | 0.53282 | 24    | 9.92514                                       | 8     | 0.26761                                            | 19    | 0.19275                                              | 28    | 0.26238 | 15    | 41       |
| 20       | 0.53306 | 23    | 9.92522                                       | 8     | 0.26781                                            | 20    | 0.19303                                              | 28    | 0.26223 | 15    | 40       |
| 21       | 0.53329 | 23    | 9.92530                                       | 8     | 0.26800                                            | 20    | 0.19331                                              | 27    | 0.26208 | 15    | 39       |
| 22       | 0.53352 | 24    | 9.92538                                       | 8     | 0.26820                                            | 20    | 0.19358                                              | 28    | 0.26193 | 15    | 38       |
| 23       | 0.53376 | 23    | 9.92546                                       | 9     | 0.26840                                            | 20    | 0.19386                                              | 28    | 0.26178 | 15    | 37       |
| 24       | 0.53399 | 24    | 9.92555                                       | 8     | 0.26860                                            | 19    | 0.19414                                              | 28    | 0.26163 | 15    | 36       |
| 25       | 0.53423 | 23    | 9.92563                                       | 8     | 0.26879                                            | 20    | 0.19442                                              | 28    | 0.26148 | 15    | 35       |
| 26       | 0.53446 | 24    | 9.92571                                       | 8     | 0.26899                                            | 20    | 0.19470                                              | 28    | 0.26133 | 15    | 34       |
| 27       | 0.53470 | 23    | 9.92579                                       | 8     | 0.26919                                            | 20    | 0.19498                                              | 28    | 0.26118 | 15    | 33       |
| 28       | 0.53493 | 24    | 9.92587                                       | 8     | 0.26939                                            | 20    | 0.19526                                              | 27    | 0.26103 | 15    | 32       |
| 29       | 0.53517 | 23    | 9.92595                                       | 8     | 0.26959                                            | 19    | 0.19553                                              | 28    | 0.26088 | 15    | 31       |
| 30       | 0.53540 | 24    | 9.92603                                       | 8     | 0.26978                                            | 20    | 0.19581                                              | 28    | 0.26073 | 15    | 30       |
| 31       | 0.53564 | 23    | 9.92611                                       | 8     | 0.26998                                            | 20    | 0.19609                                              | 28    | 0.26058 | 15    | 29       |
| 32       | 0.53587 | 24    | 9.92619                                       | 8     | 0.27018                                            | 20    | 0.19637                                              | 28    | 0.26043 | 15    | 28       |
| 33       | 0.53611 | 23    | 9.92627                                       | 8     | 0.27038                                            | 20    | 0.19665                                              | 28    | 0.26028 | 15    | 27       |
| 34       | 0.53634 | 24    | 9.92635                                       | 8     | 0.27058                                            | 20    | 0.19693                                              | 28    | 0.26013 | 15    | 26       |
| 35       | 0.53658 | 23    | 9.92643                                       | 8     | 0.27078                                            | 20    | 0.19721                                              | 28    | 0.25998 | 15    | 25       |
| 36       | 0.53681 | 24    | 9.92651                                       | 8     | 0.27098                                            | 19    | 0.19749                                              | 28    | 0.25983 | 15    | 24       |
| 37       | 0.53705 | 24    | 9.92659                                       | 8     | 0.27117                                            | 20    | 0.19777                                              | 28    | 0.25968 | 15    | 23       |
| 38       | 0.53729 | 23    | 9.92667                                       | 8     | 0.27137                                            | 20    | 0.19805                                              | 27    | 0.25953 | 15    | 22       |
| 39       | 0.53752 | 24    | 9.92675                                       | 8     | 0.27157                                            | 20    | 0.19832                                              | 28    | 0.25938 | 15    | 21       |
| 40       | 0.53776 | 24    | 9.92683                                       | 8     | 0.27177                                            | 20    | 0.19860                                              | 28    | 0.25923 | 15    | 20       |
| 41       | 0.53800 | 23    | 9.92691                                       | 8     | 0.27197                                            | 20    | 0.19888                                              | 28    | 0.25908 | 15    | 19       |
| 42       | 0.53823 | 24    | 9.92699                                       | 8     | 0.27217                                            | 20    | 0.19916                                              | 28    | 0.25893 | 15    | 18       |
| 43       | 0.53847 | 23    | 9.92707                                       | 8     | 0.27237                                            | 20    | 0.19944                                              | 28    | 0.25878 | 15    | 17       |
| 44       | 0.53870 | 24    | 9.92715                                       | 8     | 0.27257                                            | 20    | 0.19972                                              | 28    | 0.25863 | 14    | 16       |
| 45       | 0.53894 | 24    | 9.92723                                       | 8     | 0.27277                                            | 20    | 0.20000                                              | 28    | 0.25849 | 15    | 15       |
| 46       | 0.53918 | 23    | 9.92731                                       | 8     | 0.27297                                            | 20    | 0.20028                                              | 28    | 0.25834 | 15    | 14       |
| 47       | 0.53941 | 24    | 9.92739                                       | 8     | 0.27317                                            | 20    | 0.20056                                              | 28    | 0.25819 | 15    | 13       |
| 48       | 0.53965 | 24    | 9.92747                                       | 8     | 0.27337                                            | 20    | 0.20084                                              | 28    | 0.25804 | 15    | 12       |
| 49       | 0.53989 | 24    | 9.92755                                       | 8     | 0.27357                                            | 21    | 0.20112                                              | 28    | 0.25789 | 15    | 11       |
| 50       | 0.54013 | 23    | 9.92763                                       | 8     | 0.27378                                            | 20    | 0.20140                                              | 28    | 0.25774 | 15    | 10       |
| 51       | 0.54036 | 24    | 9.92771                                       | 8     | 0.27398                                            | 20    | 0.20168                                              | 28    | 0.25759 | 15    | 9        |
| 52       | 0.54060 | 24    | 9.92779                                       | 8     | 0.27418                                            | 20    | 0.20196                                              | 28    | 0.25744 | 15    | 8        |
| 53       | 0.54084 | 24    | 9.92787                                       | 8     | 0.27438                                            | 20    | 0.20224                                              | 29    | 0.25729 | 15    | 7        |
| 54       | 0.54108 | 23    | 9.92795                                       | 8     | 0.27458                                            | 20    | 0.20253                                              | 28    | 0.25714 | 15    | 6        |
| 55       | 0.54131 | 24    | 9.92803                                       | 8     | 0.27478                                            | 20    | 0.20281                                              | 28    | 0.25699 | 15    | 5        |
| 56       | 0.54155 | 24    | 9.92810                                       | 7     | 0.27498                                            | 20    | 0.20309                                              | 28    | 0.25684 | 14    | 4        |
| 57       | 0.54179 | 24    | 9.92818                                       | 8     | 0.27518                                            | 21    | 0.20337                                              | 28    | 0.25670 | 15    | 3        |
| 58       | 0.54203 | 24    | 9.92826                                       | 8     | 0.27539                                            | 20    | 0.20365                                              | 28    | 0.25655 | 15    | 2        |
| 59       | 0.54227 | 23    | 9.92834                                       | 8     | 0.27559                                            | 20    | 0.20393                                              | 28    | 0.25640 | 15    | 1        |
| 60       | 0.54250 |       | 9.92842                                       |       | 0.27579                                            |       | 0.20421                                              |       | 0.25625 |       | 0        |
|          |         |       | $\log \cos \omega$<br>$\log \sec \pi$         | Diff. | $\text{l. cosec } \omega$<br>$\text{l. Cotg } \pi$ | Diff. | $\log \cotg \omega$<br>$\text{l. Cosec } \pi$        | Diff. | $\pi'$  | Diff. | $\omega$ |

$\omega = 58 \text{ Grad.}$ 

| $\omega$ | $z'$    | Diff. | $\log \text{ Tg } z$<br>$\log \sin \omega$ | Diff. | $\log \text{ Cos } z$<br>$\log \sec \omega$      | Diff. | $\log \text{ Sin } z$<br>$\log \text{ tg } \omega$ | Diff. |         |       |           |
|----------|---------|-------|--------------------------------------------|-------|--------------------------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------------------------|-------|---------|-------|-----------|
| 0        | 0.54250 |       | 9.92842                                    | 8     | 0.27579                                          |       | 0.20421                                            |       | 0.25625 |       | 60        |
| 1        | 0.54274 | 24    | 9.92850                                    | 8     | 0.27599                                          | 20    | 0.20449                                            | 28    | 0.25610 | 15    | 59        |
| 2        | 0.54298 | 24    | 9.92858                                    | 8     | 0.27619                                          | 20    | 0.20477                                            | 28    | 0.25595 | 15    | 58        |
| 3        | 0.54322 | 24    | 9.92866                                    | 8     | 0.27640                                          | 21    | 0.20505                                            | 28    | 0.25580 | 15    | 57        |
| 4        | 0.54346 | 24    | 9.92874                                    | 7     | 0.27660                                          | 20    | 0.20534                                            | 29    | 0.25565 | 15    | 56        |
| 5        | 0.54370 | 24    | 9.92881                                    | 8     | 0.27680                                          | 20    | 0.20562                                            | 28    | 0.25550 | 15    | 55        |
| 6        | 0.54394 | 24    | 9.92889                                    | 8     | 0.27701                                          | 20    | 0.20590                                            | 28    | 0.25535 | 14    | 54        |
| 7        | 0.54418 | 23    | 9.92897                                    | 8     | 0.27721                                          | 20    | 0.20618                                            | 28    | 0.25521 | 15    | 53        |
| 8        | 0.54441 | 24    | 9.92905                                    | 8     | 0.27741                                          | 21    | 0.20646                                            | 28    | 0.25506 | 15    | 52        |
| 9        | 0.54465 | 24    | 9.92913                                    | 8     | 0.27762                                          | 20    | 0.20674                                            | 28    | 0.25491 | 15    | 51        |
| 10       | 0.54489 | 24    | 9.92921                                    | 8     | 0.27782                                          | 20    | 0.20703                                            | 28    | 0.25476 | 15    | 50        |
| 11       | 0.54513 | 24    | 9.92929                                    | 7     | 0.27802                                          | 21    | 0.20731                                            | 28    | 0.25461 | 15    | 49        |
| 12       | 0.54537 | 24    | 9.92936                                    | 8     | 0.27823                                          | 20    | 0.20759                                            | 28    | 0.25446 | 15    | 48        |
| 13       | 0.54561 | 24    | 9.92944                                    | 8     | 0.27843                                          | 20    | 0.20787                                            | 28    | 0.25431 | 14    | 47        |
| 14       | 0.54585 | 24    | 9.92952                                    | 8     | 0.27863                                          | 21    | 0.20815                                            | 29    | 0.25417 | 15    | 46        |
| 15       | 0.54609 | 24    | 9.92960                                    | 8     | 0.27884                                          | 20    | 0.20844                                            | 28    | 0.25402 | 15    | 45        |
| 16       | 0.54633 | 24    | 9.92968                                    | 8     | 0.27904                                          | 21    | 0.20872                                            | 28    | 0.25387 | 15    | 44        |
| 17       | 0.54657 | 24    | 9.92976                                    | 7     | 0.27925                                          | 20    | 0.20900                                            | 28    | 0.25372 | 15    | 43        |
| 18       | 0.54681 | 24    | 9.92983                                    | 8     | 0.27945                                          | 21    | 0.20928                                            | 29    | 0.25357 | 15    | 42        |
| 19       | 0.54705 | 24    | 9.92991                                    | 8     | 0.27966                                          | 20    | 0.20957                                            | 28    | 0.25342 | 15    | 41        |
| 20       | 0.54729 | 24    | 9.92999                                    | 8     | 0.27986                                          | 20    | 0.20985                                            | 28    | 0.25327 | 14    | 40        |
| 21       | 0.54753 | 25    | 9.93007                                    | 7     | 0.28006                                          | 21    | 0.21013                                            | 28    | 0.25313 | 15    | 39        |
| 22       | 0.54778 | 24    | 9.93014                                    | 8     | 0.28027                                          | 21    | 0.21041                                            | 29    | 0.25298 | 15    | 38        |
| 23       | 0.54802 | 24    | 9.93022                                    | 8     | 0.28048                                          | 20    | 0.21070                                            | 28    | 0.25283 | 15    | 37        |
| 24       | 0.54826 | 24    | 9.93030                                    | 8     | 0.28068                                          | 21    | 0.21098                                            | 28    | 0.25268 | 15    | 36        |
| 25       | 0.54850 | 24    | 9.93038                                    | 8     | 0.28089                                          | 20    | 0.21126                                            | 29    | 0.25253 | 15    | 35        |
| 26       | 0.54874 | 24    | 9.93046                                    | 7     | 0.28109                                          | 21    | 0.21155                                            | 28    | 0.25238 | 14    | 34        |
| 27       | 0.54898 | 24    | 9.93053                                    | 8     | 0.28130                                          | 20    | 0.21183                                            | 28    | 0.25224 | 15    | 33        |
| 28       | 0.54922 | 24    | 9.93061                                    | 8     | 0.28150                                          | 21    | 0.21211                                            | 29    | 0.25209 | 15    | 32        |
| 29       | 0.54946 | 25    | 9.93069                                    | 8     | 0.28171                                          | 20    | 0.21240                                            | 28    | 0.25194 | 15    | 31        |
| 30       | 0.54971 | 24    | 9.93077                                    | 7     | 0.28191                                          | 21    | 0.21268                                            | 28    | 0.25179 | 15    | 30        |
| 31       | 0.54995 | 24    | 9.93084                                    | 8     | 0.28212                                          | 21    | 0.21296                                            | 29    | 0.25164 | 15    | 29        |
| 32       | 0.55019 | 24    | 9.93092                                    | 8     | 0.28233                                          | 20    | 0.21325                                            | 28    | 0.25149 | 15    | 28        |
| 33       | 0.55043 | 24    | 9.93100                                    | 8     | 0.28253                                          | 21    | 0.21353                                            | 29    | 0.25135 | 15    | 27        |
| 34       | 0.55067 | 25    | 9.93108                                    | 7     | 0.28274                                          | 21    | 0.21382                                            | 28    | 0.25120 | 15    | 26        |
| 35       | 0.55092 | 24    | 9.93115                                    | 8     | 0.28295                                          | 20    | 0.21410                                            | 28    | 0.25105 | 15    | 25        |
| 36       | 0.55116 | 24    | 9.93123                                    | 8     | 0.28315                                          | 21    | 0.21438                                            | 29    | 0.25090 | 15    | 24        |
| 37       | 0.55140 | 24    | 9.93131                                    | 7     | 0.28336                                          | 21    | 0.21467                                            | 28    | 0.25075 | 14    | 23        |
| 38       | 0.55164 | 25    | 9.93138                                    | 8     | 0.28357                                          | 21    | 0.21495                                            | 29    | 0.25061 | 15    | 22        |
| 39       | 0.55189 | 24    | 9.93146                                    | 8     | 0.28378                                          | 20    | 0.21524                                            | 28    | 0.25046 | 15    | 21        |
| 40       | 0.55213 | 24    | 9.93154                                    | 7     | 0.28398                                          | 21    | 0.21552                                            | 29    | 0.25031 | 15    | 20        |
| 41       | 0.55237 | 25    | 9.93161                                    | 8     | 0.28419                                          | 21    | 0.21581                                            | 28    | 0.25016 | 14    | 19        |
| 42       | 0.55262 | 24    | 9.93169                                    | 8     | 0.28440                                          | 21    | 0.21609                                            | 28    | 0.25002 | 15    | 18        |
| 43       | 0.55286 | 24    | 9.93177                                    | 7     | 0.28461                                          | 21    | 0.21637                                            | 29    | 0.24987 | 15    | 17        |
| 44       | 0.55310 | 25    | 9.93184                                    | 8     | 0.28481                                          | 20    | 0.21666                                            | 28    | 0.24972 | 15    | 16        |
| 45       | 0.55335 | 24    | 9.93192                                    | 8     | 0.28502                                          | 21    | 0.21694                                            | 29    | 0.24957 | 15    | 15        |
| 46       | 0.55359 | 24    | 9.93200                                    | 7     | 0.28523                                          | 21    | 0.21723                                            | 28    | 0.24942 | 14    | 14        |
| 47       | 0.55383 | 25    | 9.93207                                    | 8     | 0.28544                                          | 21    | 0.21751                                            | 29    | 0.24928 | 15    | 13        |
| 48       | 0.55408 | 24    | 9.93215                                    | 8     | 0.28565                                          | 21    | 0.21780                                            | 28    | 0.24913 | 15    | 12        |
| 49       | 0.55432 | 24    | 9.93223                                    | 7     | 0.28586                                          | 21    | 0.21808                                            | 29    | 0.24898 | 15    | 11        |
| 50       | 0.55456 | 25    | 9.93230                                    | 8     | 0.28607                                          | 20    | 0.21837                                            | 28    | 0.24883 | 14    | 10        |
| 51       | 0.55481 | 24    | 9.93238                                    | 8     | 0.28627                                          | 21    | 0.21865                                            | 29    | 0.24869 | 15    | 9         |
| 52       | 0.55505 | 25    | 9.93246                                    | 7     | 0.28648                                          | 21    | 0.21894                                            | 29    | 0.24854 | 15    | 8         |
| 53       | 0.55530 | 24    | 9.93253                                    | 8     | 0.28669                                          | 21    | 0.21923                                            | 28    | 0.24839 | 15    | 7         |
| 54       | 0.55554 | 25    | 9.93261                                    | 8     | 0.28690                                          | 21    | 0.21951                                            | 29    | 0.24824 | 14    | 6         |
| 55       | 0.55579 | 24    | 9.93269                                    | 7     | 0.28711                                          | 21    | 0.21980                                            | 28    | 0.24810 | 15    | 5         |
| 56       | 0.55603 | 25    | 9.93276                                    | 8     | 0.28732                                          | 21    | 0.22008                                            | 29    | 0.24795 | 15    | 4         |
| 57       | 0.55628 | 24    | 9.93284                                    | 7     | 0.28753                                          | 21    | 0.22037                                            | 28    | 0.24780 | 15    | 3         |
| 58       | 0.55652 | 25    | 9.93291                                    | 8     | 0.28774                                          | 21    | 0.22065                                            | 29    | 0.24765 | 15    | 2         |
| 59       | 0.55677 | 24    | 9.93299                                    | 8     | 0.28795                                          | 21    | 0.22094                                            | 29    | 0.24751 | 14    | 1         |
| 60       | 0.55701 |       | 9.93307                                    |       | 0.28816                                          |       | 0.22123                                            |       | 0.24736 | 15    | 0         |
|          |         |       | $\log \cos \omega$<br>$\log \sec z$        | Diff. | $\text{l. cosec } \omega$<br>$\text{l. Cotg } z$ | Diff. | $\log \cotg \omega$<br>$\text{l. Cosec } z$        | Diff. | $z'$    | Diff. | $\omega'$ |

(12)

 $\omega = 31 \text{ Grad.}$ 

59

$\omega = 59 \text{ Grad.}$

| $\omega$ | $z'$    | Diff. | $\log \text{ Tg } z$<br>$\log \sec \omega$ | Diff. | $\log \cos z$<br>$\log \sec \omega$              | Diff. | $\log \sin z$<br>$\log \text{tg } \omega$   | Diff. |         |       |          |  |
|----------|---------|-------|--------------------------------------------|-------|--------------------------------------------------|-------|---------------------------------------------|-------|---------|-------|----------|--|
| 0        | 0.55701 |       | 9.93307                                    |       | 0.28816                                          |       | 0.22123                                     |       | 0.24736 | 15    | 60       |  |
| 1        | 0.55726 | 25    | 9.93314                                    | 7     | 0.28837                                          | 21    | 0.22151                                     | 28    | 0.24721 | 15    | 59       |  |
| 2        | 0.55750 | 24    | 9.93322                                    | 8     | 0.28858                                          | 21    | 0.22180                                     | 29    | 0.24706 | 15    | 58       |  |
| 3        | 0.55775 | 25    | 9.93329                                    | 7     | 0.28879                                          | 21    | 0.22209                                     | 29    | 0.24692 | 14    | 57       |  |
| 4        | 0.55799 | 24    | 9.93337                                    | 8     | 0.28900                                          | 21    | 0.22237                                     | 28    | 0.24677 | 15    | 56       |  |
| 5        | 0.55824 | 25    | 9.93344                                    | 7     | 0.28921                                          | 21    | 0.22266                                     | 29    | 0.24662 | 15    | 55       |  |
| 6        | 0.55849 | 24    | 9.93352                                    | 8     | 0.28942                                          | 22    | 0.22294                                     | 28    | 0.24647 | 15    | 54       |  |
| 7        | 0.55873 | 25    | 9.93360                                    | 7     | 0.28964                                          | 21    | 0.22323                                     | 29    | 0.24633 | 14    | 53       |  |
| 8        | 0.55898 | 24    | 9.93367                                    | 8     | 0.28985                                          | 21    | 0.22352                                     | 29    | 0.24618 | 15    | 52       |  |
| 9        | 0.55922 | 25    | 9.93375                                    | 7     | 0.29006                                          | 21    | 0.22381                                     | 28    | 0.24603 | 14    | 51       |  |
| 10       | 0.55947 | 25    | 9.93382                                    | 8     | 0.29027                                          | 21    | 0.22409                                     | 29    | 0.24589 | 15    | 50       |  |
| 11       | 0.55972 | 24    | 9.93390                                    | 7     | 0.29048                                          | 21    | 0.22438                                     | 29    | 0.24574 | 15    | 49       |  |
| 12       | 0.55996 | 25    | 9.93397                                    | 8     | 0.29069                                          | 22    | 0.22467                                     | 28    | 0.24559 | 15    | 48       |  |
| 13       | 0.56021 | 25    | 9.93405                                    | 7     | 0.29091                                          | 21    | 0.22495                                     | 29    | 0.24544 | 14    | 47       |  |
| 14       | 0.56046 | 24    | 9.93412                                    | 8     | 0.29112                                          | 21    | 0.22524                                     | 29    | 0.24530 | 15    | 46       |  |
| 15       | 0.56070 | 25    | 9.93420                                    | 7     | 0.29133                                          | 21    | 0.22553                                     | 29    | 0.24515 | 15    | 45       |  |
| 16       | 0.56095 | 25    | 9.93427                                    | 8     | 0.29154                                          | 22    | 0.22582                                     | 28    | 0.24500 | 14    | 44       |  |
| 17       | 0.56120 | 25    | 9.93435                                    | 7     | 0.29176                                          | 21    | 0.22610                                     | 29    | 0.24486 | 15    | 43       |  |
| 18       | 0.56145 | 24    | 9.93442                                    | 8     | 0.29197                                          | 21    | 0.22639                                     | 29    | 0.24471 | 15    | 42       |  |
| 19       | 0.56169 | 25    | 9.93450                                    | 7     | 0.29218                                          | 21    | 0.22668                                     | 29    | 0.24456 | 14    | 41       |  |
| 20       | 0.56194 | 25    | 9.93457                                    | 8     | 0.29239                                          | 22    | 0.22697                                     | 29    | 0.24442 | 15    | 40       |  |
| 21       | 0.56219 | 25    | 9.93465                                    | 7     | 0.29261                                          | 21    | 0.22726                                     | 28    | 0.24427 | 15    | 39       |  |
| 22       | 0.56244 | 24    | 9.93472                                    | 8     | 0.29282                                          | 21    | 0.22754                                     | 29    | 0.24412 | 15    | 38       |  |
| 23       | 0.56268 | 25    | 9.93480                                    | 7     | 0.29303                                          | 22    | 0.22783                                     | 29    | 0.24397 | 14    | 37       |  |
| 24       | 0.56293 | 25    | 9.93487                                    | 8     | 0.29325                                          | 21    | 0.22812                                     | 29    | 0.24383 | 15    | 36       |  |
| 25       | 0.56318 | 25    | 9.93495                                    | 7     | 0.29346                                          | 21    | 0.22841                                     | 29    | 0.24368 | 15    | 35       |  |
| 26       | 0.56343 | 25    | 9.93502                                    | 8     | 0.29367                                          | 22    | 0.22870                                     | 29    | 0.24353 | 14    | 34       |  |
| 27       | 0.56368 | 25    | 9.93510                                    | 7     | 0.29389                                          | 21    | 0.22899                                     | 28    | 0.24339 | 15    | 33       |  |
| 28       | 0.56393 | 25    | 9.93517                                    | 8     | 0.29410                                          | 22    | 0.22927                                     | 29    | 0.24324 | 15    | 32       |  |
| 29       | 0.56418 | 24    | 9.93525                                    | 7     | 0.29432                                          | 21    | 0.22956                                     | 29    | 0.24309 | 14    | 31       |  |
| 30       | 0.56442 | 25    | 9.93532                                    | 8     | 0.29453                                          | 22    | 0.22985                                     | 29    | 0.24295 | 15    | 30       |  |
| 31       | 0.56467 | 25    | 9.93539                                    | 7     | 0.29475                                          | 21    | 0.23014                                     | 29    | 0.24280 | 15    | 29       |  |
| 32       | 0.56492 | 25    | 9.93547                                    | 8     | 0.29496                                          | 22    | 0.23043                                     | 29    | 0.24265 | 14    | 28       |  |
| 33       | 0.56517 | 25    | 9.93554                                    | 7     | 0.29518                                          | 21    | 0.23072                                     | 29    | 0.24251 | 15    | 27       |  |
| 34       | 0.56542 | 25    | 9.93562                                    | 8     | 0.29539                                          | 22    | 0.23101                                     | 29    | 0.24236 | 14    | 26       |  |
| 35       | 0.56567 | 25    | 9.93569                                    | 7     | 0.29561                                          | 21    | 0.23130                                     | 29    | 0.24222 | 15    | 25       |  |
| 36       | 0.56592 | 25    | 9.93577                                    | 8     | 0.29582                                          | 22    | 0.23159                                     | 29    | 0.24207 | 15    | 24       |  |
| 37       | 0.56617 | 25    | 9.93584                                    | 7     | 0.29604                                          | 21    | 0.23188                                     | 29    | 0.24192 | 14    | 23       |  |
| 38       | 0.56642 | 25    | 9.93591                                    | 8     | 0.29625                                          | 22    | 0.23217                                     | 29    | 0.24178 | 15    | 22       |  |
| 39       | 0.56667 | 25    | 9.93599                                    | 7     | 0.29647                                          | 21    | 0.23246                                     | 29    | 0.24163 | 15    | 21       |  |
| 40       | 0.56692 | 25    | 9.93606                                    | 8     | 0.29668                                          | 22    | 0.23275                                     | 28    | 0.24148 | 14    | 20       |  |
| 41       | 0.56717 | 25    | 9.93614                                    | 7     | 0.29690                                          | 22    | 0.23303                                     | 29    | 0.24134 | 15    | 19       |  |
| 42       | 0.56742 | 25    | 9.93621                                    | 8     | 0.29712                                          | 21    | 0.23332                                     | 29    | 0.24119 | 15    | 18       |  |
| 43       | 0.56767 | 25    | 9.93628                                    | 7     | 0.29733                                          | 22    | 0.23361                                     | 30    | 0.24104 | 15    | 17       |  |
| 44       | 0.56792 | 25    | 9.93636                                    | 8     | 0.29755                                          | 21    | 0.23391                                     | 29    | 0.24090 | 15    | 16       |  |
| 45       | 0.56817 | 25    | 9.93643                                    | 7     | 0.29776                                          | 22    | 0.23420                                     | 29    | 0.24075 | 14    | 15       |  |
| 46       | 0.56842 | 25    | 9.93650                                    | 8     | 0.29798                                          | 22    | 0.23449                                     | 29    | 0.24061 | 15    | 14       |  |
| 47       | 0.56867 | 25    | 9.93658                                    | 7     | 0.29820                                          | 21    | 0.23478                                     | 29    | 0.24046 | 15    | 13       |  |
| 48       | 0.56892 | 26    | 9.93665                                    | 8     | 0.29841                                          | 22    | 0.23507                                     | 29    | 0.24031 | 14    | 12       |  |
| 49       | 0.56918 | 25    | 9.93673                                    | 7     | 0.29863                                          | 22    | 0.23536                                     | 29    | 0.24017 | 15    | 11       |  |
| 50       | 0.56943 | 25    | 9.93680                                    | 8     | 0.29885                                          | 22    | 0.23565                                     | 29    | 0.24002 | 15    | 10       |  |
| 51       | 0.56968 | 25    | 9.93687                                    | 7     | 0.29907                                          | 21    | 0.23594                                     | 29    | 0.23987 | 14    | 9        |  |
| 52       | 0.56993 | 25    | 9.93695                                    | 8     | 0.29928                                          | 22    | 0.23623                                     | 29    | 0.23973 | 15    | 8        |  |
| 53       | 0.57018 | 25    | 9.93702                                    | 7     | 0.29950                                          | 22    | 0.23652                                     | 29    | 0.23958 | 14    | 7        |  |
| 54       | 0.57043 | 26    | 9.93709                                    | 8     | 0.29972                                          | 22    | 0.23681                                     | 29    | 0.23944 | 15    | 6        |  |
| 55       | 0.57069 | 25    | 9.93717                                    | 7     | 0.29994                                          | 22    | 0.23710                                     | 29    | 0.23929 | 15    | 5        |  |
| 56       | 0.57094 | 25    | 9.93724                                    | 8     | 0.30016                                          | 21    | 0.23739                                     | 30    | 0.23914 | 14    | 4        |  |
| 57       | 0.57119 | 25    | 9.93731                                    | 7     | 0.30037                                          | 22    | 0.23769                                     | 29    | 0.23900 | 15    | 3        |  |
| 58       | 0.57144 | 25    | 9.93738                                    | 8     | 0.30059                                          | 22    | 0.23798                                     | 29    | 0.23885 | 15    | 2        |  |
| 59       | 0.57169 | 26    | 9.93746                                    | 7     | 0.30081                                          | 22    | 0.23827                                     | 29    | 0.23871 | 11    | 1        |  |
| 60       | 0.57195 |       | 9.93753                                    |       | 0.30103                                          |       | 0.23856                                     |       | 0.23856 | 15    | 0        |  |
|          |         |       | $\log \cos \omega$<br>$\log \sec z$        | Diff. | $\text{I. cosec } \omega$<br>$\text{I. Cotg } z$ | Diff. | $\log \cotg \omega$<br>$\text{I. Cosec } z$ | Diff. | $z'$    | Diff. | $\omega$ |  |

$\omega = 30 \text{ Grad.}$



$\omega = 60 \text{ Grad.}$

| $\omega$ | $z'$    | Diff. | log Tg. $z$<br>log sin $\omega$ | Diff. | log Cos $z$<br>log sec $\omega$  | Diff. | log Sin $z$<br>log tg $\omega$   | Diff. |         |       |           |  |
|----------|---------|-------|---------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------|-------|---------|-------|-----------|--|
| 0        | 0.57195 |       | 9.93753                         |       | 0.30103                          |       | 0.23856                          |       | 0.23856 |       | 60        |  |
| 1        | 0.57220 | 25    | 9.93760                         | 7     | 0.30125                          | 22    | 0.23885                          | 29    | 0.23841 | 15    | 59        |  |
| 2        | 0.57245 | 25    | 9.93768                         | 7     | 0.30147                          | 22    | 0.23914                          | 30    | 0.23827 | 14    | 58        |  |
| 3        | 0.57271 | 26    | 9.93775                         | 7     | 0.30169                          | 22    | 0.23944                          | 30    | 0.23812 | 15    | 57        |  |
| 4        | 0.57296 | 25    | 9.93782                         | 7     | 0.30191                          | 22    | 0.23973                          | 29    | 0.23798 | 14    | 56        |  |
| 5        | 0.57321 | 25    | 9.93789                         | 7     | 0.30213                          | 22    | 0.24002                          | 29    | 0.23783 | 15    | 55        |  |
| 6        | 0.57347 | 26    | 9.93797                         | 8     | 0.30235                          | 22    | 0.24031                          | 29    | 0.23769 | 14    | 54        |  |
| 7        | 0.57372 | 25    | 9.93804                         | 7     | 0.30257                          | 22    | 0.24061                          | 30    | 0.23754 | 15    | 53        |  |
| 8        | 0.57397 | 25    | 9.93811                         | 7     | 0.30279                          | 22    | 0.24090                          | 29    | 0.23739 | 15    | 52        |  |
| 9        | 0.57423 | 26    | 9.93819                         | 8     | 0.30301                          | 22    | 0.24119                          | 29    | 0.23725 | 14    | 51        |  |
| 10       | 0.57448 | 25    | 9.93826                         | 7     | 0.30323                          | 22    | 0.24148                          | 29    | 0.23710 | 15    | 50        |  |
| 11       | 0.57473 | 25    | 9.93833                         | 7     | 0.30345                          | 22    | 0.24178                          | 30    | 0.23696 | 14    | 49        |  |
| 12       | 0.57499 | 26    | 9.93840                         | 7     | 0.30367                          | 22    | 0.24207                          | 29    | 0.23681 | 15    | 48        |  |
| 13       | 0.57524 | 25    | 9.93847                         | 7     | 0.30389                          | 22    | 0.24236                          | 29    | 0.23667 | 14    | 47        |  |
| 14       | 0.57550 | 26    | 9.93855                         | 8     | 0.30411                          | 22    | 0.24265                          | 30    | 0.23652 | 15    | 46        |  |
| 15       | 0.57575 | 25    | 9.93862                         | 7     | 0.30433                          | 22    | 0.24295                          | 29    | 0.23638 | 14    | 45        |  |
| 16       | 0.57601 | 26    | 9.93869                         | 7     | 0.30455                          | 22    | 0.24324                          | 29    | 0.23623 | 15    | 44        |  |
| 17       | 0.57626 | 25    | 9.93876                         | 7     | 0.30477                          | 22    | 0.24353                          | 29    | 0.23608 | 15    | 43        |  |
| 18       | 0.57652 | 26    | 9.93884                         | 8     | 0.30499                          | 22    | 0.24383                          | 30    | 0.23594 | 14    | 42        |  |
| 19       | 0.57677 | 25    | 9.93891                         | 7     | 0.30521                          | 22    | 0.24412                          | 29    | 0.23579 | 15    | 41        |  |
| 20       | 0.57703 | 26    | 9.93898                         | 7     | 0.30544                          | 23    | 0.24442                          | 30    | 0.23565 | 14    | 40        |  |
| 21       | 0.57728 | 25    | 9.93905                         | 7     | 0.30566                          | 22    | 0.24471                          | 29    | 0.23550 | 15    | 39        |  |
| 22       | 0.57754 | 26    | 9.93912                         | 7     | 0.30588                          | 22    | 0.24500                          | 29    | 0.23536 | 14    | 38        |  |
| 23       | 0.57779 | 25    | 9.93920                         | 8     | 0.30610                          | 22    | 0.24530                          | 30    | 0.23521 | 15    | 37        |  |
| 24       | 0.57805 | 26    | 9.93927                         | 7     | 0.30632                          | 22    | 0.24559                          | 29    | 0.23507 | 14    | 36        |  |
| 25       | 0.57830 | 25    | 9.93934                         | 7     | 0.30655                          | 23    | 0.24589                          | 29    | 0.23492 | 15    | 35        |  |
| 26       | 0.57856 | 26    | 9.93941                         | 7     | 0.30677                          | 22    | 0.24618                          | 30    | 0.23478 | 14    | 34        |  |
| 27       | 0.57882 | 25    | 9.93948                         | 7     | 0.30699                          | 22    | 0.24647                          | 29    | 0.23463 | 15    | 33        |  |
| 28       | 0.57907 | 26    | 9.93955                         | 8     | 0.30721                          | 22    | 0.24677                          | 30    | 0.23449 | 14    | 32        |  |
| 29       | 0.57933 | 25    | 9.93963                         | 7     | 0.30744                          | 23    | 0.24706                          | 29    | 0.23434 | 15    | 31        |  |
| 30       | 0.57959 | 26    | 9.93970                         | 7     | 0.30766                          | 22    | 0.24736                          | 30    | 0.23420 | 14    | 30        |  |
| 31       | 0.57984 | 25    | 9.93977                         | 7     | 0.30788                          | 22    | 0.24765                          | 29    | 0.23405 | 15    | 29        |  |
| 32       | 0.58010 | 26    | 9.93984                         | 7     | 0.30811                          | 23    | 0.24795                          | 30    | 0.23391 | 14    | 28        |  |
| 33       | 0.58036 | 25    | 9.93991                         | 7     | 0.30833                          | 22    | 0.24824                          | 29    | 0.23376 | 15    | 27        |  |
| 34       | 0.58061 | 26    | 9.93998                         | 7     | 0.30856                          | 22    | 0.24854                          | 30    | 0.23361 | 14    | 26        |  |
| 35       | 0.58087 | 25    | 9.94005                         | 7     | 0.30878                          | 22    | 0.24883                          | 29    | 0.23347 | 15    | 25        |  |
| 36       | 0.58113 | 26    | 9.94012                         | 8     | 0.30900                          | 22    | 0.24913                          | 30    | 0.23332 | 14    | 24        |  |
| 37       | 0.58138 | 25    | 9.94020                         | 7     | 0.30923                          | 23    | 0.24942                          | 29    | 0.23318 | 15    | 23        |  |
| 38       | 0.58164 | 26    | 9.94027                         | 7     | 0.30945                          | 22    | 0.24972                          | 30    | 0.23303 | 14    | 22        |  |
| 39       | 0.58190 | 25    | 9.94034                         | 7     | 0.30968                          | 23    | 0.25002                          | 29    | 0.23289 | 15    | 21        |  |
| 40       | 0.58216 | 26    | 9.94041                         | 7     | 0.30990                          | 22    | 0.25031                          | 30    | 0.23275 | 14    | 20        |  |
| 41       | 0.58242 | 25    | 9.94048                         | 7     | 0.31013                          | 23    | 0.25061                          | 29    | 0.23260 | 15    | 19        |  |
| 42       | 0.58267 | 26    | 9.94055                         | 7     | 0.31035                          | 22    | 0.25090                          | 30    | 0.23246 | 14    | 18        |  |
| 43       | 0.58293 | 25    | 9.94062                         | 7     | 0.31058                          | 23    | 0.25120                          | 29    | 0.23231 | 15    | 17        |  |
| 44       | 0.58319 | 26    | 9.94069                         | 7     | 0.31080                          | 22    | 0.25149                          | 30    | 0.23217 | 14    | 16        |  |
| 45       | 0.58345 | 25    | 9.94076                         | 7     | 0.31103                          | 23    | 0.25179                          | 29    | 0.23202 | 15    | 15        |  |
| 46       | 0.58371 | 26    | 9.94083                         | 7     | 0.31125                          | 22    | 0.25209                          | 30    | 0.23188 | 14    | 14        |  |
| 47       | 0.58397 | 25    | 9.94090                         | 7     | 0.31148                          | 23    | 0.25238                          | 29    | 0.23173 | 15    | 13        |  |
| 48       | 0.58422 | 26    | 9.94098                         | 8     | 0.31171                          | 22    | 0.25268                          | 30    | 0.23159 | 14    | 12        |  |
| 49       | 0.58448 | 25    | 9.94105                         | 7     | 0.31193                          | 23    | 0.25298                          | 29    | 0.23144 | 15    | 11        |  |
| 50       | 0.58474 | 26    | 9.94112                         | 7     | 0.31216                          | 22    | 0.25327                          | 30    | 0.23130 | 14    | 10        |  |
| 51       | 0.58500 | 25    | 9.94119                         | 7     | 0.31238                          | 23    | 0.25357                          | 29    | 0.23115 | 15    | 9         |  |
| 52       | 0.58526 | 26    | 9.94126                         | 7     | 0.31261                          | 22    | 0.25387                          | 30    | 0.23101 | 14    | 8         |  |
| 53       | 0.58552 | 25    | 9.94133                         | 7     | 0.31284                          | 23    | 0.25417                          | 29    | 0.23086 | 15    | 7         |  |
| 54       | 0.58578 | 26    | 9.94140                         | 7     | 0.31306                          | 22    | 0.25446                          | 30    | 0.23072 | 14    | 6         |  |
| 55       | 0.58604 | 25    | 9.94147                         | 7     | 0.31329                          | 23    | 0.25476                          | 29    | 0.23057 | 15    | 5         |  |
| 56       | 0.58630 | 26    | 9.94154                         | 7     | 0.31352                          | 22    | 0.25506                          | 30    | 0.23043 | 14    | 4         |  |
| 57       | 0.58656 | 25    | 9.94161                         | 7     | 0.31375                          | 23    | 0.25535                          | 29    | 0.23028 | 15    | 3         |  |
| 58       | 0.58682 | 26    | 9.94168                         | 7     | 0.31397                          | 22    | 0.25565                          | 30    | 0.23014 | 14    | 2         |  |
| 59       | 0.58708 | 25    | 9.94175                         | 7     | 0.31420                          | 23    | 0.25595                          | 29    | 0.23000 | 15    | 1         |  |
| 60       | 0.58734 | 26    | 9.94182                         | 7     | 0.31443                          | 22    | 0.25625                          | 30    | 0.22985 | 14    | 0         |  |
|          |         |       | log cos $\omega$<br>log Sec $z$ | Diff. | l. cosec $\omega$<br>l. Cotg $z$ | Diff. | log cotg $\omega$<br>l. Cosc $z$ | Diff. | $z'$    | Diff. | $\omega'$ |  |

$\omega = 29 \text{ Grad.}$



$\omega = 61 \text{ Grad.}$

| $\omega$ | $z'$    | Diff. | $\log \text{ Tg } z$<br>$\log \sin \omega$ | Diff. | $\log \text{ Cos } z$<br>$\log \sec \omega$         | Diff. | $\log \text{ Sin } z$<br>$\log \text{ tg } \omega$ | Diff. |         |       |          |
|----------|---------|-------|--------------------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------------------------|-------|---------|-------|----------|
| 0        | 0.58734 | 26    | 9.94182                                    | 7     | 0.31443                                             | 23    | 0.25625                                            | 30    | 0.22985 | 14    | 60       |
| 1        | 0.58760 | 26    | 9.99189                                    | 7     | 0.31466                                             | 22    | 0.25655                                            | 29    | 0.22971 | 15    | 59       |
| 2        | 0.58786 | 26    | 9.94196                                    | 7     | 0.31488                                             | 23    | 0.25684                                            | 30    | 0.22956 | 14    | 58       |
| 3        | 0.58812 | 27    | 9.94203                                    | 7     | 0.31511                                             | 23    | 0.25714                                            | 30    | 0.22942 | 15    | 57       |
| 4        | 0.58839 | 26    | 9.94210                                    | 7     | 0.31534                                             | 23    | 0.25744                                            | 30    | 0.22927 | 14    | 56       |
| 5        | 0.58865 | 26    | 9.94217                                    | 7     | 0.31557                                             | 23    | 0.25774                                            | 30    | 0.22913 | 14    | 55       |
| 6        | 0.58891 | 26    | 9.94224                                    | 7     | 0.31580                                             | 23    | 0.25804                                            | 30    | 0.22899 | 15    | 54       |
| 7        | 0.58917 | 26    | 9.94231                                    | 7     | 0.31603                                             | 23    | 0.25834                                            | 30    | 0.22884 | 14    | 53       |
| 8        | 0.58943 | 26    | 9.94238                                    | 7     | 0.31626                                             | 23    | 0.25863                                            | 29    | 0.22870 | 15    | 52       |
| 9        | 0.58969 | 26    | 9.94245                                    | 7     | 0.31649                                             | 23    | 0.25893                                            | 30    | 0.22855 | 14    | 51       |
| 10       | 0.58995 | 27    | 9.94252                                    | 7     | 0.31672                                             | 23    | 0.25923                                            | 30    | 0.22841 | 15    | 50       |
| 11       | 0.59022 | 26    | 9.94259                                    | 7     | 0.31695                                             | 22    | 0.25953                                            | 30    | 0.22826 | 14    | 49       |
| 12       | 0.59048 | 26    | 9.94266                                    | 7     | 0.31717                                             | 23    | 0.25983                                            | 30    | 0.22812 | 14    | 48       |
| 13       | 0.59074 | 26    | 9.94273                                    | 6     | 0.31740                                             | 23    | 0.26013                                            | 30    | 0.22798 | 15    | 47       |
| 14       | 0.59100 | 27    | 9.94279                                    | 7     | 0.31763                                             | 24    | 0.26043                                            | 30    | 0.22783 | 14    | 46       |
| 15       | 0.59127 | 26    | 9.94286                                    | 7     | 0.31787                                             | 23    | 0.26073                                            | 30    | 0.22769 | 15    | 45       |
| 16       | 0.59153 | 26    | 9.94293                                    | 7     | 0.31810                                             | 23    | 0.26103                                            | 30    | 0.22754 | 14    | 44       |
| 17       | 0.59179 | 26    | 9.94300                                    | 7     | 0.31833                                             | 23    | 0.26133                                            | 30    | 0.22740 | 14    | 43       |
| 18       | 0.59205 | 27    | 9.94307                                    | 7     | 0.31856                                             | 23    | 0.26163                                            | 30    | 0.22726 | 15    | 42       |
| 19       | 0.59232 | 26    | 9.94314                                    | 7     | 0.31879                                             | 23    | 0.26193                                            | 30    | 0.22711 | 14    | 41       |
| 20       | 0.59258 | 26    | 9.94321                                    | 7     | 0.31902                                             | 23    | 0.26223                                            | 30    | 0.22697 | 15    | 40       |
| 21       | 0.59284 | 27    | 9.94328                                    | 7     | 0.31925                                             | 23    | 0.26253                                            | 30    | 0.22682 | 14    | 39       |
| 22       | 0.59311 | 26    | 9.94335                                    | 7     | 0.31948                                             | 23    | 0.26283                                            | 30    | 0.22668 | 14    | 38       |
| 23       | 0.59337 | 27    | 9.94342                                    | 7     | 0.31971                                             | 23    | 0.26313                                            | 30    | 0.22654 | 15    | 37       |
| 24       | 0.59364 | 26    | 9.94349                                    | 6     | 0.31994                                             | 24    | 0.26343                                            | 30    | 0.22639 | 14    | 36       |
| 25       | 0.59390 | 26    | 9.94355                                    | 7     | 0.32018                                             | 23    | 0.26373                                            | 30    | 0.22625 | 15    | 35       |
| 26       | 0.59416 | 27    | 9.94362                                    | 7     | 0.32041                                             | 23    | 0.26403                                            | 30    | 0.22610 | 14    | 34       |
| 27       | 0.59443 | 26    | 9.94369                                    | 7     | 0.32064                                             | 23    | 0.26433                                            | 30    | 0.22596 | 14    | 33       |
| 28       | 0.59469 | 27    | 9.94376                                    | 7     | 0.32087                                             | 23    | 0.26463                                            | 30    | 0.22582 | 15    | 32       |
| 29       | 0.59496 | 26    | 9.94383                                    | 7     | 0.32110                                             | 24    | 0.26493                                            | 31    | 0.22567 | 14    | 31       |
| 30       | 0.59522 | 27    | 9.94390                                    | 7     | 0.32134                                             | 23    | 0.26524                                            | 30    | 0.22553 | 15    | 30       |
| 31       | 0.59549 | 26    | 9.94397                                    | 7     | 0.32157                                             | 23    | 0.26554                                            | 30    | 0.22538 | 14    | 29       |
| 32       | 0.59575 | 27    | 9.94404                                    | 6     | 0.32180                                             | 24    | 0.26584                                            | 30    | 0.22524 | 14    | 28       |
| 33       | 0.59602 | 26    | 9.94410                                    | 7     | 0.32204                                             | 23    | 0.26614                                            | 30    | 0.22510 | 15    | 27       |
| 34       | 0.59628 | 27    | 9.94417                                    | 7     | 0.32227                                             | 23    | 0.26644                                            | 30    | 0.22495 | 14    | 26       |
| 35       | 0.59655 | 26    | 9.94424                                    | 7     | 0.32250                                             | 24    | 0.26674                                            | 31    | 0.22481 | 14    | 25       |
| 36       | 0.59681 | 27    | 9.94431                                    | 7     | 0.32274                                             | 23    | 0.26705                                            | 30    | 0.22467 | 15    | 24       |
| 37       | 0.59708 | 26    | 9.94438                                    | 7     | 0.32297                                             | 23    | 0.26735                                            | 30    | 0.22452 | 14    | 23       |
| 38       | 0.59734 | 27    | 9.94445                                    | 6     | 0.32320                                             | 24    | 0.26765                                            | 30    | 0.22438 | 14    | 22       |
| 39       | 0.59761 | 27    | 9.94451                                    | 7     | 0.32344                                             | 23    | 0.26795                                            | 30    | 0.22424 | 15    | 21       |
| 40       | 0.59788 | 26    | 9.94458                                    | 7     | 0.32367                                             | 24    | 0.26825                                            | 31    | 0.22409 | 14    | 20       |
| 41       | 0.59814 | 27    | 9.94465                                    | 7     | 0.32391                                             | 23    | 0.26856                                            | 30    | 0.22395 | 14    | 19       |
| 42       | 0.59841 | 27    | 9.94472                                    | 7     | 0.32414                                             | 24    | 0.26886                                            | 30    | 0.22381 | 15    | 18       |
| 43       | 0.59868 | 26    | 9.94479                                    | 6     | 0.32438                                             | 23    | 0.26916                                            | 30    | 0.22366 | 14    | 17       |
| 44       | 0.59894 | 27    | 9.94485                                    | 7     | 0.32461                                             | 24    | 0.26946                                            | 31    | 0.22352 | 15    | 16       |
| 45       | 0.59921 | 27    | 9.94492                                    | 7     | 0.32485                                             | 23    | 0.26977                                            | 30    | 0.22337 | 14    | 15       |
| 46       | 0.59948 | 27    | 9.94499                                    | 7     | 0.32508                                             | 24    | 0.27007                                            | 30    | 0.22323 | 14    | 14       |
| 47       | 0.59975 | 26    | 9.94506                                    | 7     | 0.32532                                             | 23    | 0.27037                                            | 31    | 0.22309 | 15    | 13       |
| 48       | 0.60001 | 27    | 9.94513                                    | 6     | 0.32555                                             | 24    | 0.27068                                            | 30    | 0.22294 | 14    | 12       |
| 49       | 0.60028 | 27    | 9.94519                                    | 7     | 0.32579                                             | 23    | 0.27098                                            | 30    | 0.22280 | 14    | 11       |
| 50       | 0.60055 | 26    | 9.94526                                    | 7     | 0.32602                                             | 24    | 0.27128                                            | 31    | 0.22266 | 15    | 10       |
| 51       | 0.60082 | 26    | 9.94533                                    | 7     | 0.32626                                             | 24    | 0.27159                                            | 30    | 0.22251 | 14    | 9        |
| 52       | 0.60108 | 27    | 9.94540                                    | 6     | 0.32650                                             | 23    | 0.27189                                            | 31    | 0.22237 | 14    | 8        |
| 53       | 0.60135 | 27    | 9.94546                                    | 7     | 0.32673                                             | 24    | 0.27220                                            | 30    | 0.22223 | 14    | 7        |
| 54       | 0.60162 | 27    | 9.94553                                    | 7     | 0.32697                                             | 23    | 0.27250                                            | 30    | 0.22209 | 15    | 6        |
| 55       | 0.60189 | 26    | 9.94560                                    | 7     | 0.32720                                             | 24    | 0.27280                                            | 31    | 0.22194 | 14    | 5        |
| 56       | 0.60215 | 27    | 9.94567                                    | 6     | 0.32744                                             | 24    | 0.27311                                            | 30    | 0.22180 | 14    | 4        |
| 57       | 0.60242 | 27    | 9.94573                                    | 7     | 0.32768                                             | 24    | 0.27341                                            | 31    | 0.22166 | 15    | 3        |
| 58       | 0.60269 | 27    | 9.94580                                    | 7     | 0.32792                                             | 23    | 0.27372                                            | 30    | 0.22151 | 14    | 2        |
| 59       | 0.60296 | 27    | 9.94587                                    | 6     | 0.32815                                             | 24    | 0.27402                                            | 31    | 0.22137 | 14    | 1        |
| 60       | 0.60323 |       | 9.94593                                    | 7     | 0.32839                                             |       | 0.27433                                            |       | 0.22123 |       | 0        |
|          |         |       | $\log \cos \omega$<br>$\log \sec z$        | Diff. | $\text{l. cosec } \omega$<br>$\log \text{ Cotg } z$ | Diff. | $\log \cotg \omega$<br>$\text{l. Cosec } z$        | Diff. | $z'$    | Diff. | $\omega$ |

$\omega = 28 \text{ Grad.}$

$\omega = 62 \text{ Grad.}$

| $\omega$ | $z'$    | Diff. | $\log \text{ Tg } z$<br>$\log \sin \omega$ | Diff. | $\log \cos z$<br>$\log \sec \omega$                 | Diff. | $\log \sin z$<br>$\log \text{ tg } \omega$  | Diff. |         |       |          |
|----------|---------|-------|--------------------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------------------------|-------|---------------------------------------------|-------|---------|-------|----------|
| 0        | 0.60323 | 27    | 9.94593                                    | 7     | 0.32839                                             | 24    | 0.27433                                     | 30    | 0.22123 | 15    | 60       |
| 1        | 0.60350 | 27    | 9.94600                                    | 7     | 0.32863                                             | 24    | 0.27463                                     | 31    | 0.22108 | 14    | 59       |
| 2        | 0.60377 | 27    | 9.94607                                    | 7     | 0.32887                                             | 23    | 0.27494                                     | 30    | 0.22094 | 14    | 58       |
| 3        | 0.60404 | 27    | 9.94614                                    | 6     | 0.32910                                             | 24    | 0.27524                                     | 31    | 0.22080 | 15    | 57       |
| 4        | 0.60431 | 27    | 9.94620                                    | 7     | 0.32934                                             | 24    | 0.27555                                     | 30    | 0.22065 | 14    | 56       |
| 5        | 0.60458 | 27    | 9.94627                                    | 7     | 0.32958                                             | 24    | 0.27585                                     | 31    | 0.22051 | 14    | 55       |
| 6        | 0.60485 | 27    | 9.94634                                    | 6     | 0.32982                                             | 24    | 0.27616                                     | 30    | 0.22037 | 14    | 54       |
| 7        | 0.60512 | 27    | 9.94640                                    | 7     | 0.33006                                             | 24    | 0.27646                                     | 31    | 0.22023 | 15    | 53       |
| 8        | 0.60539 | 27    | 9.94647                                    | 7     | 0.33030                                             | 24    | 0.27677                                     | 30    | 0.22008 | 14    | 52       |
| 9        | 0.60566 | 27    | 9.94654                                    | 6     | 0.33054                                             | 24    | 0.27707                                     | 31    | 0.21994 | 14    | 51       |
| 10       | 0.60593 | 27    | 9.94660                                    | 7     | 0.33078                                             | 23    | 0.27738                                     | 31    | 0.21980 | 15    | 50       |
| 11       | 0.60620 | 27    | 9.94667                                    | 7     | 0.33101                                             | 24    | 0.27769                                     | 30    | 0.21965 | 14    | 49       |
| 12       | 0.60647 | 27    | 9.94674                                    | 6     | 0.33125                                             | 24    | 0.27799                                     | 31    | 0.21951 | 14    | 48       |
| 13       | 0.60674 | 27    | 9.94680                                    | 7     | 0.33149                                             | 24    | 0.27830                                     | 30    | 0.21937 | 14    | 47       |
| 14       | 0.60701 | 27    | 9.94687                                    | 7     | 0.33173                                             | 24    | 0.27860                                     | 31    | 0.21923 | 15    | 46       |
| 15       | 0.60728 | 27    | 9.94694                                    | 6     | 0.33197                                             | 24    | 0.27891                                     | 31    | 0.21908 | 14    | 45       |
| 16       | 0.60755 | 27    | 9.94700                                    | 7     | 0.33221                                             | 24    | 0.27922                                     | 30    | 0.21894 | 14    | 44       |
| 17       | 0.60782 | 28    | 9.94707                                    | 7     | 0.33245                                             | 24    | 0.27952                                     | 31    | 0.21880 | 15    | 43       |
| 18       | 0.60810 | 27    | 9.94714                                    | 6     | 0.33269                                             | 25    | 0.27983                                     | 31    | 0.21865 | 14    | 42       |
| 19       | 0.60837 | 27    | 9.94720                                    | 7     | 0.33294                                             | 24    | 0.28014                                     | 31    | 0.21851 | 14    | 41       |
| 20       | 0.60864 | 27    | 9.94727                                    | 7     | 0.33318                                             | 24    | 0.28045                                     | 30    | 0.21837 | 14    | 40       |
| 21       | 0.60891 | 27    | 9.94734                                    | 6     | 0.33342                                             | 24    | 0.28075                                     | 31    | 0.21823 | 15    | 39       |
| 22       | 0.60918 | 28    | 9.94740                                    | 7     | 0.33366                                             | 24    | 0.28106                                     | 31    | 0.21808 | 14    | 38       |
| 23       | 0.60946 | 27    | 9.94747                                    | 6     | 0.33390                                             | 24    | 0.28137                                     | 30    | 0.21794 | 14    | 37       |
| 24       | 0.60973 | 27    | 9.94753                                    | 7     | 0.33414                                             | 24    | 0.28167                                     | 31    | 0.21780 | 14    | 36       |
| 25       | 0.61000 | 28    | 9.94760                                    | 7     | 0.33438                                             | 25    | 0.28198                                     | 31    | 0.21766 | 15    | 35       |
| 26       | 0.61028 | 27    | 9.94767                                    | 6     | 0.33463                                             | 24    | 0.28229                                     | 31    | 0.21751 | 14    | 34       |
| 27       | 0.61055 | 27    | 9.94773                                    | 7     | 0.33487                                             | 24    | 0.28260                                     | 31    | 0.21737 | 14    | 33       |
| 28       | 0.61082 | 28    | 9.94780                                    | 6     | 0.33511                                             | 24    | 0.28291                                     | 30    | 0.21723 | 14    | 32       |
| 29       | 0.61110 | 27    | 9.94786                                    | 7     | 0.33535                                             | 24    | 0.28321                                     | 31    | 0.21709 | 15    | 31       |
| 30       | 0.61137 | 27    | 9.94793                                    | 6     | 0.33559                                             | 25    | 0.28352                                     | 31    | 0.21694 | 14    | 30       |
| 31       | 0.61164 | 28    | 9.94799                                    | 7     | 0.33584                                             | 24    | 0.28383                                     | 31    | 0.21680 | 14    | 29       |
| 32       | 0.61192 | 27    | 9.94806                                    | 7     | 0.33608                                             | 24    | 0.28414                                     | 31    | 0.21666 | 14    | 28       |
| 33       | 0.61219 | 27    | 9.94813                                    | 6     | 0.33632                                             | 25    | 0.28445                                     | 31    | 0.21652 | 15    | 27       |
| 34       | 0.61246 | 28    | 9.94819                                    | 7     | 0.33657                                             | 24    | 0.28476                                     | 31    | 0.21637 | 14    | 26       |
| 35       | 0.61274 | 27    | 9.94826                                    | 6     | 0.33681                                             | 24    | 0.28507                                     | 31    | 0.21623 | 14    | 25       |
| 36       | 0.61301 | 28    | 9.94832                                    | 7     | 0.33705                                             | 25    | 0.28538                                     | 31    | 0.21609 | 14    | 24       |
| 37       | 0.61329 | 27    | 9.94839                                    | 6     | 0.33730                                             | 24    | 0.28569                                     | 30    | 0.21595 | 14    | 23       |
| 38       | 0.61356 | 28    | 9.94845                                    | 7     | 0.33754                                             | 25    | 0.28599                                     | 31    | 0.21581 | 15    | 22       |
| 39       | 0.61384 | 27    | 9.94852                                    | 6     | 0.33779                                             | 24    | 0.28630                                     | 31    | 0.21566 | 14    | 21       |
| 40       | 0.61411 | 28    | 9.94858                                    | 7     | 0.33803                                             | 24    | 0.28661                                     | 31    | 0.21552 | 14    | 20       |
| 41       | 0.61439 | 27    | 9.94865                                    | 6     | 0.33827                                             | 25    | 0.28692                                     | 31    | 0.21538 | 14    | 19       |
| 42       | 0.61466 | 28    | 9.94871                                    | 7     | 0.33852                                             | 24    | 0.28723                                     | 31    | 0.21524 | 15    | 18       |
| 43       | 0.61494 | 27    | 9.94878                                    | 6     | 0.33876                                             | 24    | 0.28754                                     | 31    | 0.21509 | 14    | 17       |
| 44       | 0.61521 | 28    | 9.94885                                    | 7     | 0.33901                                             | 25    | 0.28785                                     | 31    | 0.21495 | 14    | 16       |
| 45       | 0.61549 | 27    | 9.94891                                    | 6     | 0.33925                                             | 25    | 0.28816                                     | 31    | 0.21481 | 14    | 15       |
| 46       | 0.61577 | 27    | 9.94898                                    | 7     | 0.33950                                             | 25    | 0.28847                                     | 32    | 0.21467 | 14    | 14       |
| 47       | 0.61604 | 28    | 9.94904                                    | 7     | 0.33975                                             | 24    | 0.28879                                     | 31    | 0.21453 | 15    | 13       |
| 48       | 0.61632 | 27    | 9.94911                                    | 6     | 0.33999                                             | 25    | 0.28910                                     | 31    | 0.21438 | 14    | 12       |
| 49       | 0.61659 | 28    | 9.94917                                    | 6     | 0.34024                                             | 24    | 0.28941                                     | 31    | 0.21424 | 14    | 11       |
| 50       | 0.61687 | 28    | 9.94923                                    | 7     | 0.34048                                             | 25    | 0.28972                                     | 31    | 0.21410 | 14    | 10       |
| 51       | 0.61715 | 28    | 9.94930                                    | 6     | 0.34073                                             | 25    | 0.29003                                     | 31    | 0.21396 | 14    | 9        |
| 52       | 0.61743 | 27    | 9.94936                                    | 7     | 0.34098                                             | 24    | 0.29034                                     | 31    | 0.21382 | 15    | 8        |
| 53       | 0.61770 | 28    | 9.94943                                    | 6     | 0.34122                                             | 25    | 0.29065                                     | 31    | 0.21367 | 14    | 7        |
| 54       | 0.61798 | 28    | 9.94949                                    | 7     | 0.34147                                             | 25    | 0.29096                                     | 31    | 0.21353 | 14    | 6        |
| 55       | 0.61826 | 27    | 9.94956                                    | 6     | 0.34172                                             | 24    | 0.29127                                     | 32    | 0.21339 | 14    | 5        |
| 56       | 0.61853 | 28    | 9.94962                                    | 7     | 0.34196                                             | 25    | 0.29159                                     | 31    | 0.21325 | 14    | 4        |
| 57       | 0.61881 | 28    | 9.94969                                    | 6     | 0.34221                                             | 25    | 0.29190                                     | 31    | 0.21311 | 15    | 3        |
| 58       | 0.61909 | 28    | 9.94975                                    | 7     | 0.34246                                             | 25    | 0.29221                                     | 31    | 0.21296 | 14    | 2        |
| 59       | 0.61937 | 28    | 9.94982                                    | 6     | 0.34271                                             | 24    | 0.29252                                     | 31    | 0.21282 | 14    | 1        |
| 60       | 0.61965 |       | 9.94988                                    |       | 0.34295                                             |       | 0.29283                                     |       | 0.21268 | 14    | 0        |
|          |         |       | $\log \cos \omega$<br>$\log \sec z$        | Diff. | $\text{I. cosec } \omega$<br>$\log \text{ Cotg } z$ | Diff. | $\log \cotg \omega$<br>$\text{I. Cosec } z$ | Diff. | $z'$    | Diff. | $\omega$ |

$\omega = 27 \text{ Grad.}$

| $\omega$ | $z'$    | Diff. | log Tg $z$<br>log sin $\omega$  | Diff. | log Cos $z$<br>log sec $\omega$  | Diff. | log Sin $z$<br>log tg $\omega$    | Diff. | $z'$    | Diff. |
|----------|---------|-------|---------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------|-------|---------|-------|
| 0        | 0.61965 | 27    | 9.94988                         | 7     | 0.34295                          | 25    | 0.29283                           | 32    | 0.21268 | 14    |
| 1        | 0.61992 | 28    | 9.94995                         | 6     | 0.34320                          | 25    | 0.29315                           | 31    | 0.21254 | 14    |
| 2        | 0.62020 | 28    | 9.95001                         | 6     | 0.34345                          | 25    | 0.29346                           | 31    | 0.21240 | 14    |
| 3        | 0.62048 | 28    | 9.95007                         | 7     | 0.34370                          | 25    | 0.29377                           | 31    | 0.21226 | 15    |
| 4        | 0.62076 | 28    | 9.95014                         | 6     | 0.34395                          | 25    | 0.29408                           | 32    | 0.21211 | 14    |
| 5        | 0.62104 | 28    | 9.95020                         | 7     | 0.34420                          | 24    | 0.29440                           | 31    | 0.21197 | 14    |
| 6        | 0.62132 | 28    | 9.95027                         | 6     | 0.34444                          | 25    | 0.29471                           | 31    | 0.21183 | 14    |
| 7        | 0.62160 | 28    | 9.95033                         | 6     | 0.34469                          | 25    | 0.29502                           | 32    | 0.21169 | 14    |
| 8        | 0.62188 | 28    | 9.95039                         | 7     | 0.34494                          | 25    | 0.29534                           | 31    | 0.21155 | 14    |
| 9        | 0.62216 | 28    | 9.95046                         | 6     | 0.34519                          | 25    | 0.29565                           | 31    | 0.21141 | 15    |
| 10       | 0.62244 | 28    | 9.95052                         | 7     | 0.34544                          | 25    | 0.29596                           | 32    | 0.21126 | 14    |
| 11       | 0.62272 | 28    | 9.95059                         | 6     | 0.34569                          | 25    | 0.29628                           | 31    | 0.21112 | 14    |
| 12       | 0.62300 | 28    | 9.95065                         | 6     | 0.34594                          | 25    | 0.29659                           | 32    | 0.21098 | 14    |
| 13       | 0.62328 | 28    | 9.95071                         | 7     | 0.34619                          | 25    | 0.29691                           | 31    | 0.21084 | 14    |
| 14       | 0.62356 | 28    | 9.95078                         | 6     | 0.34644                          | 25    | 0.29722                           | 31    | 0.21070 | 14    |
| 15       | 0.62384 | 28    | 9.95084                         | 6     | 0.34669                          | 25    | 0.29753                           | 31    | 0.21056 | 15    |
| 16       | 0.62412 | 28    | 9.95090                         | 7     | 0.34694                          | 25    | 0.29785                           | 31    | 0.21041 | 14    |
| 17       | 0.62440 | 28    | 9.95097                         | 6     | 0.34719                          | 26    | 0.29816                           | 32    | 0.21027 | 14    |
| 18       | 0.62468 | 28    | 9.95103                         | 7     | 0.34745                          | 25    | 0.29848                           | 31    | 0.21013 | 14    |
| 19       | 0.62496 | 28    | 9.95110                         | 6     | 0.34770                          | 25    | 0.29879                           | 32    | 0.20999 | 14    |
| 20       | 0.62524 | 28    | 9.95116                         | 6     | 0.34795                          | 25    | 0.29911                           | 31    | 0.20985 | 14    |
| 21       | 0.62553 | 28    | 9.95122                         | 7     | 0.34820                          | 25    | 0.29942                           | 32    | 0.20971 | 14    |
| 22       | 0.62581 | 28    | 9.95129                         | 6     | 0.34845                          | 25    | 0.29974                           | 31    | 0.20957 | 14    |
| 23       | 0.62609 | 28    | 9.95135                         | 6     | 0.34870                          | 26    | 0.30005                           | 32    | 0.20943 | 15    |
| 24       | 0.62637 | 28    | 9.95141                         | 7     | 0.34896                          | 25    | 0.30037                           | 31    | 0.20928 | 14    |
| 25       | 0.62665 | 29    | 9.95148                         | 6     | 0.34921                          | 25    | 0.30068                           | 32    | 0.20914 | 14    |
| 26       | 0.62694 | 28    | 9.95154                         | 6     | 0.34946                          | 25    | 0.30100                           | 32    | 0.20900 | 14    |
| 27       | 0.62722 | 28    | 9.95160                         | 7     | 0.34971                          | 26    | 0.30132                           | 31    | 0.20886 | 14    |
| 28       | 0.62750 | 28    | 9.95167                         | 6     | 0.34997                          | 25    | 0.30163                           | 32    | 0.20872 | 14    |
| 29       | 0.62778 | 29    | 9.95173                         | 6     | 0.35022                          | 25    | 0.30195                           | 31    | 0.20858 | 14    |
| 30       | 0.62807 | 28    | 9.95179                         | 6     | 0.35047                          | 26    | 0.30226                           | 32    | 0.20844 | 14    |
| 31       | 0.62835 | 28    | 9.95185                         | 7     | 0.35073                          | 25    | 0.30258                           | 32    | 0.20830 | 15    |
| 32       | 0.62863 | 29    | 9.95192                         | 6     | 0.35098                          | 25    | 0.30290                           | 31    | 0.20815 | 14    |
| 33       | 0.62892 | 28    | 9.95198                         | 6     | 0.35123                          | 26    | 0.30321                           | 31    | 0.20801 | 14    |
| 34       | 0.62920 | 28    | 9.95204                         | 7     | 0.35149                          | 25    | 0.30353                           | 32    | 0.20787 | 14    |
| 35       | 0.62948 | 29    | 9.95211                         | 6     | 0.35174                          | 26    | 0.30385                           | 31    | 0.20773 | 14    |
| 36       | 0.62977 | 28    | 9.95217                         | 6     | 0.35200                          | 25    | 0.30416                           | 32    | 0.20759 | 14    |
| 37       | 0.63005 | 29    | 9.95223                         | 6     | 0.35225                          | 26    | 0.30448                           | 32    | 0.20745 | 14    |
| 38       | 0.63034 | 28    | 9.95229                         | 7     | 0.35251                          | 25    | 0.30480                           | 32    | 0.20731 | 14    |
| 39       | 0.63062 | 29    | 9.95236                         | 6     | 0.35276                          | 26    | 0.30512                           | 31    | 0.20717 | 14    |
| 40       | 0.63091 | 28    | 9.95242                         | 6     | 0.35302                          | 25    | 0.30543                           | 32    | 0.20703 | 15    |
| 41       | 0.63119 | 29    | 9.95248                         | 6     | 0.35327                          | 26    | 0.30575                           | 32    | 0.20688 | 14    |
| 42       | 0.63148 | 28    | 9.95254                         | 7     | 0.35353                          | 25    | 0.30607                           | 32    | 0.20674 | 14    |
| 43       | 0.63176 | 29    | 9.95261                         | 6     | 0.35378                          | 26    | 0.30639                           | 32    | 0.20660 | 14    |
| 44       | 0.63205 | 28    | 9.95267                         | 6     | 0.35404                          | 25    | 0.30671                           | 31    | 0.20646 | 14    |
| 45       | 0.63233 | 29    | 9.95273                         | 6     | 0.35429                          | 26    | 0.30702                           | 32    | 0.20632 | 14    |
| 46       | 0.63262 | 28    | 9.95279                         | 7     | 0.35455                          | 26    | 0.30734                           | 32    | 0.20618 | 14    |
| 47       | 0.63290 | 29    | 9.95286                         | 6     | 0.35481                          | 25    | 0.30766                           | 32    | 0.20604 | 14    |
| 48       | 0.63319 | 29    | 9.95292                         | 6     | 0.35506                          | 26    | 0.30798                           | 32    | 0.20590 | 14    |
| 49       | 0.63348 | 28    | 9.95298                         | 6     | 0.35532                          | 26    | 0.30830                           | 32    | 0.20576 | 14    |
| 50       | 0.63376 | 29    | 9.95304                         | 6     | 0.35558                          | 25    | 0.30862                           | 32    | 0.20562 | 14    |
| 51       | 0.63405 | 29    | 9.95310                         | 7     | 0.35583                          | 26    | 0.30894                           | 32    | 0.20548 | 9     |
| 52       | 0.63434 | 28    | 9.95317                         | 6     | 0.35609                          | 26    | 0.30926                           | 32    | 0.20534 | 14    |
| 53       | 0.63462 | 29    | 9.95323                         | 6     | 0.35635                          | 26    | 0.30958                           | 32    | 0.20520 | 15    |
| 54       | 0.63491 | 29    | 9.95329                         | 6     | 0.35661                          | 26    | 0.30990                           | 32    | 0.20505 | 14    |
| 55       | 0.63520 | 28    | 9.95335                         | 6     | 0.35687                          | 25    | 0.31022                           | 32    | 0.20491 | 14    |
| 56       | 0.63548 | 29    | 9.95341                         | 7     | 0.35712                          | 26    | 0.31054                           | 32    | 0.20477 | 14    |
| 57       | 0.63577 | 29    | 9.95348                         | 6     | 0.35738                          | 26    | 0.31086                           | 32    | 0.20463 | 14    |
| 58       | 0.63606 | 29    | 9.95354                         | 6     | 0.35764                          | 26    | 0.31118                           | 32    | 0.20449 | 14    |
| 59       | 0.63635 | 29    | 9.95360                         | 6     | 0.35790                          | 26    | 0.31150                           | 32    | 0.20435 | 14    |
| 60       | 0.63664 |       | 9.95366                         |       | 0.35816                          |       | 0.31182                           |       | 0.20421 |       |
|          |         |       | log cos $\omega$<br>log sec $z$ | Diff. | l. cosec $\omega$<br>l. Cotg $z$ | Diff. | log cotg $\omega$<br>l. Cosec $z$ | Diff. | $z'$    | Diff. |

$\omega = 64 \text{ Grad.}$

| $\omega$ | $z'$    | Diff. | log Tg $z$<br>log sin $\omega$  | Diff. | log Cos $z$<br>log sec $\omega$  | Diff. | log Sin $z$<br>log tg $\omega$    | Diff. |         |       |          |
|----------|---------|-------|---------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------|-------|---------|-------|----------|
| 0        | 0.63664 |       | 9.95366                         | 6     | 0.35816                          | 26    | 0.31182                           | 32    | 0.20421 | 14    | 60       |
| 1        | 0.63692 | 28    | 9.95372                         | 6     | 0.35842                          | 26    | 0.31214                           | 32    | 0.20407 | 14    | 59       |
| 2        | 0.63721 | 29    | 9.95378                         | 6     | 0.35868                          | 26    | 0.31246                           | 32    | 0.20393 | 14    | 58       |
| 3        | 0.63750 | 29    | 9.95384                         | 6     | 0.35894                          | 26    | 0.31278                           | 32    | 0.20379 | 14    | 57       |
| 4        | 0.63779 | 29    | 9.95391                         | 7     | 0.35920                          | 26    | 0.31310                           | 32    | 0.20365 | 14    | 56       |
| 5        | 0.63808 | 29    | 9.95397                         | 6     | 0.35946                          | 26    | 0.31342                           | 32    | 0.20351 | 14    | 55       |
| 6        | 0.63837 | 29    | 9.95403                         | 6     | 0.35972                          | 26    | 0.31374                           | 33    | 0.20337 | 14    | 54       |
| 7        | 0.63866 | 29    | 9.95409                         | 6     | 0.35998                          | 26    | 0.31407                           | 32    | 0.20323 | 14    | 53       |
| 8        | 0.63895 | 29    | 9.95415                         | 6     | 0.36024                          | 26    | 0.31439                           | 32    | 0.20309 | 14    | 52       |
| 9        | 0.63924 | 29    | 9.95421                         | 6     | 0.36050                          | 26    | 0.31471                           | 32    | 0.20295 | 14    | 51       |
| 10       | 0.63953 | 29    | 9.95427                         | 7     | 0.36076                          | 26    | 0.31503                           | 32    | 0.20281 | 14    | 50       |
| 11       | 0.63982 | 29    | 9.95434                         | 6     | 0.36102                          | 26    | 0.31535                           | 33    | 0.20267 | 14    | 49       |
| 12       | 0.64011 | 29    | 9.95440                         | 6     | 0.36128                          | 26    | 0.31568                           | 32    | 0.20253 | 14    | 48       |
| 13       | 0.64040 | 29    | 9.95446                         | 6     | 0.36154                          | 26    | 0.31600                           | 32    | 0.20239 | 15    | 47       |
| 14       | 0.64069 | 29    | 9.95452                         | 6     | 0.36180                          | 26    | 0.31632                           | 32    | 0.20224 | 14    | 46       |
| 15       | 0.64098 | 29    | 9.95458                         | 6     | 0.36206                          | 27    | 0.31664                           | 33    | 0.20210 | 14    | 45       |
| 16       | 0.64127 | 29    | 9.95464                         | 6     | 0.36233                          | 26    | 0.31697                           | 32    | 0.20196 | 14    | 44       |
| 17       | 0.64156 | 29    | 9.95470                         | 6     | 0.36259                          | 26    | 0.31729                           | 32    | 0.20182 | 14    | 43       |
| 18       | 0.64185 | 29    | 9.95476                         | 6     | 0.36285                          | 26    | 0.31761                           | 33    | 0.20168 | 14    | 42       |
| 19       | 0.64214 | 29    | 9.95482                         | 6     | 0.36311                          | 27    | 0.31794                           | 32    | 0.20154 | 14    | 41       |
| 20       | 0.64243 | 30    | 9.95488                         | 6     | 0.36338                          | 26    | 0.31826                           | 32    | 0.20140 | 14    | 40       |
| 21       | 0.64273 | 29    | 9.95494                         | 6     | 0.36364                          | 26    | 0.31858                           | 33    | 0.20126 | 14    | 39       |
| 22       | 0.64302 | 29    | 9.95500                         | 7     | 0.36390                          | 27    | 0.31891                           | 32    | 0.20112 | 14    | 38       |
| 23       | 0.64331 | 29    | 9.95507                         | 6     | 0.36417                          | 26    | 0.31923                           | 33    | 0.20098 | 14    | 37       |
| 24       | 0.64360 | 29    | 9.95513                         | 6     | 0.36443                          | 26    | 0.31956                           | 32    | 0.20084 | 14    | 36       |
| 25       | 0.64389 | 30    | 9.95519                         | 6     | 0.36469                          | 27    | 0.31988                           | 32    | 0.20070 | 14    | 35       |
| 26       | 0.64419 | 29    | 9.95525                         | 6     | 0.36496                          | 26    | 0.32020                           | 33    | 0.20056 | 14    | 34       |
| 27       | 0.64448 | 29    | 9.95531                         | 6     | 0.36522                          | 27    | 0.32053                           | 32    | 0.20042 | 14    | 33       |
| 28       | 0.64477 | 30    | 9.95537                         | 6     | 0.36549                          | 26    | 0.32085                           | 32    | 0.20028 | 14    | 32       |
| 29       | 0.64507 | 29    | 9.95543                         | 6     | 0.36575                          | 27    | 0.32118                           | 32    | 0.20014 | 14    | 31       |
| 30       | 0.64536 | 29    | 9.95549                         | 6     | 0.36602                          | 26    | 0.32150                           | 33    | 0.20000 | 14    | 30       |
| 31       | 0.64565 | 30    | 9.95555                         | 6     | 0.36628                          | 27    | 0.32183                           | 32    | 0.19986 | 14    | 29       |
| 32       | 0.64595 | 29    | 9.95561                         | 6     | 0.36655                          | 26    | 0.32215                           | 33    | 0.19972 | 14    | 28       |
| 33       | 0.64624 | 29    | 9.95567                         | 6     | 0.36681                          | 27    | 0.32248                           | 33    | 0.19958 | 14    | 27       |
| 34       | 0.64653 | 30    | 9.95573                         | 6     | 0.36708                          | 26    | 0.32281                           | 32    | 0.19944 | 14    | 26       |
| 35       | 0.64683 | 29    | 9.95579                         | 6     | 0.36734                          | 27    | 0.32313                           | 33    | 0.19930 | 14    | 25       |
| 36       | 0.64712 | 30    | 9.95585                         | 6     | 0.36761                          | 26    | 0.32346                           | 32    | 0.19916 | 14    | 24       |
| 37       | 0.64742 | 29    | 9.95591                         | 6     | 0.36787                          | 27    | 0.32378                           | 33    | 0.19902 | 14    | 23       |
| 38       | 0.64771 | 30    | 9.95597                         | 6     | 0.36814                          | 27    | 0.32411                           | 33    | 0.19888 | 14    | 22       |
| 39       | 0.64801 | 29    | 9.95603                         | 6     | 0.36841                          | 26    | 0.32444                           | 32    | 0.19874 | 14    | 21       |
| 40       | 0.64830 | 30    | 9.95609                         | 6     | 0.36867                          | 27    | 0.32476                           | 33    | 0.19860 | 14    | 20       |
| 41       | 0.64860 | 29    | 9.95615                         | 6     | 0.36894                          | 27    | 0.32509                           | 33    | 0.19846 | 14    | 19       |
| 42       | 0.64889 | 30    | 9.95621                         | 6     | 0.36921                          | 27    | 0.32542                           | 32    | 0.19832 | 13    | 17       |
| 43       | 0.64919 | 30    | 9.95627                         | 6     | 0.36948                          | 26    | 0.32574                           | 33    | 0.19819 | 14    | 18       |
| 44       | 0.64949 | 29    | 9.95633                         | 6     | 0.36974                          | 27    | 0.32607                           | 33    | 0.19805 | 14    | 16       |
| 45       | 0.64978 | 30    | 9.95639                         | 6     | 0.37001                          | 27    | 0.32640                           | 33    | 0.19791 | 14    | 15       |
| 46       | 0.65008 | 29    | 9.95645                         | 6     | 0.37028                          | 27    | 0.32673                           | 32    | 0.19777 | 14    | 14       |
| 47       | 0.65037 | 30    | 9.95651                         | 6     | 0.37055                          | 27    | 0.32705                           | 33    | 0.19763 | 14    | 13       |
| 48       | 0.65067 | 30    | 9.95657                         | 6     | 0.37082                          | 26    | 0.32738                           | 33    | 0.19749 | 14    | 12       |
| 49       | 0.65097 | 29    | 9.95663                         | 5     | 0.37108                          | 27    | 0.32771                           | 33    | 0.19735 | 14    | 11       |
| 50       | 0.65126 | 30    | 9.95668                         | 6     | 0.37135                          | 27    | 0.32804                           | 33    | 0.19721 | 14    | 10       |
| 51       | 0.65156 | 30    | 9.95674                         | 6     | 0.37162                          | 27    | 0.32837                           | 32    | 0.19707 | 14    | 9        |
| 52       | 0.65186 | 30    | 9.95680                         | 6     | 0.37189                          | 27    | 0.32869                           | 33    | 0.19693 | 14    | 8        |
| 53       | 0.65216 | 29    | 9.95686                         | 6     | 0.37216                          | 27    | 0.32902                           | 33    | 0.19679 | 14    | 7        |
| 54       | 0.65245 | 30    | 9.95692                         | 6     | 0.37243                          | 27    | 0.32935                           | 33    | 0.19665 | 14    | 6        |
| 55       | 0.65275 | 30    | 9.95698                         | 6     | 0.37270                          | 27    | 0.32968                           | 33    | 0.19651 | 14    | 5        |
| 56       | 0.65305 | 30    | 9.95704                         | 6     | 0.37297                          | 27    | 0.33001                           | 33    | 0.19637 | 14    | 4        |
| 57       | 0.65335 | 30    | 9.95710                         | 6     | 0.37324                          | 27    | 0.33034                           | 33    | 0.19623 | 14    | 3        |
| 58       | 0.65365 | 30    | 9.95716                         | 6     | 0.37351                          | 27    | 0.33067                           | 33    | 0.19609 | 14    | 2        |
| 59       | 0.65395 | 29    | 9.95722                         | 6     | 0.37378                          | 27    | 0.33100                           | 33    | 0.19595 | 14    | 1        |
| 60       | 0.65424 |       | 9.95728                         |       | 0.37405                          |       | 0.33133                           |       | 0.19581 |       | 0        |
|          |         |       | log cos $\omega$<br>log Sec $z$ | Diff. | l. cosec $\omega$<br>l. Cotg $z$ | Diff. | log cotg $\omega$<br>l. Cosec $z$ | Diff. | $z'$    | Diff. | $\omega$ |

$\omega = 25 \text{ Grad.}$

$\omega = 65 \text{ Grad.}$

| $\omega$ | $z'$    | Diff. | $\log \text{ Tg } z$<br>$\log \sin \omega$ | Diff. | $\log \text{ Cos } z$<br>$\log \sec \omega$ | Diff. | $\log \text{ Sin } z$<br>$\log \text{ tg } \omega$ | Diff. |         |       |          |
|----------|---------|-------|--------------------------------------------|-------|---------------------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------------------------|-------|---------|-------|----------|
| 0        | 0.65424 | 30    | 9.95728                                    | 5     | 0.37405                                     | 27    | 0.33133                                            | 33    | 0.19581 | 14    | 60       |
| 1        | 0.65454 | 30    | 9.95733                                    | 6     | 0.37432                                     | 27    | 0.33166                                            | 33    | 0.19567 | 14    | 59       |
| 2        | 0.65484 | 30    | 9.95739                                    | 6     | 0.37459                                     | 28    | 0.33199                                            | 33    | 0.19553 | 14    | 58       |
| 3        | 0.65514 | 30    | 9.95745                                    | 6     | 0.37487                                     | 27    | 0.33232                                            | 33    | 0.19539 | 13    | 57       |
| 4        | 0.65544 | 30    | 9.95751                                    | 6     | 0.37514                                     | 27    | 0.33265                                            | 33    | 0.19526 | 14    | 56       |
| 5        | 0.65574 | 30    | 9.95757                                    | 6     | 0.37541                                     | 27    | 0.33298                                            | 33    | 0.19512 | 14    | 55       |
| 6        | 0.65604 | 30    | 9.95763                                    | 6     | 0.37568                                     | 27    | 0.33331                                            | 33    | 0.19498 | 14    | 54       |
| 7        | 0.65634 | 30    | 9.95769                                    | 6     | 0.37595                                     | 27    | 0.33364                                            | 33    | 0.19484 | 14    | 53       |
| 8        | 0.65664 | 30    | 9.95775                                    | 5     | 0.37623                                     | 28    | 0.33397                                            | 33    | 0.19470 | 14    | 52       |
| 9        | 0.65694 | 30    | 9.95780                                    | 6     | 0.37650                                     | 27    | 0.33430                                            | 33    | 0.19456 | 14    | 51       |
| 10       | 0.65724 | 30    | 9.95786                                    | 6     | 0.37677                                     | 27    | 0.33463                                            | 34    | 0.19442 | 14    | 50       |
| 11       | 0.65754 | 31    | 9.95792                                    | 6     | 0.37704                                     | 28    | 0.33497                                            | 33    | 0.19428 | 14    | 49       |
| 12       | 0.65785 | 30    | 9.95798                                    | 6     | 0.37732                                     | 27    | 0.33530                                            | 33    | 0.19414 | 14    | 48       |
| 13       | 0.65815 | 30    | 9.95804                                    | 6     | 0.37759                                     | 27    | 0.33563                                            | 33    | 0.19400 | 14    | 47       |
| 14       | 0.65845 | 30    | 9.95810                                    | 5     | 0.37786                                     | 28    | 0.33596                                            | 33    | 0.19386 | 14    | 46       |
| 15       | 0.65875 | 30    | 9.95815                                    | 6     | 0.37814                                     | 27    | 0.33629                                            | 34    | 0.19372 | 14    | 45       |
| 16       | 0.65905 | 30    | 9.95821                                    | 6     | 0.37841                                     | 28    | 0.33663                                            | 33    | 0.19358 | 13    | 44       |
| 17       | 0.65935 | 31    | 9.95827                                    | 6     | 0.37869                                     | 27    | 0.33696                                            | 33    | 0.19345 | 14    | 43       |
| 18       | 0.65966 | 30    | 9.95833                                    | 6     | 0.37896                                     | 28    | 0.33729                                            | 33    | 0.19331 | 14    | 42       |
| 19       | 0.65996 | 30    | 9.95839                                    | 5     | 0.37924                                     | 27    | 0.33762                                            | 34    | 0.19317 | 14    | 41       |
| 20       | 0.66026 | 30    | 9.95844                                    | 6     | 0.37951                                     | 28    | 0.33796                                            | 33    | 0.19303 | 14    | 40       |
| 21       | 0.66056 | 31    | 9.95850                                    | 6     | 0.37979                                     | 27    | 0.33829                                            | 33    | 0.19289 | 14    | 39       |
| 22       | 0.66087 | 30    | 9.95856                                    | 6     | 0.38006                                     | 28    | 0.33862                                            | 34    | 0.19275 | 14    | 38       |
| 23       | 0.66117 | 30    | 9.95862                                    | 6     | 0.38034                                     | 27    | 0.33896                                            | 33    | 0.19261 | 14    | 37       |
| 24       | 0.66147 | 31    | 9.95868                                    | 5     | 0.38061                                     | 28    | 0.33929                                            | 33    | 0.19247 | 14    | 36       |
| 25       | 0.66178 | 30    | 9.95873                                    | 6     | 0.38089                                     | 28    | 0.33962                                            | 34    | 0.19233 | 14    | 35       |
| 26       | 0.66208 | 30    | 9.95879                                    | 6     | 0.38117                                     | 27    | 0.33996                                            | 33    | 0.19219 | 14    | 34       |
| 27       | 0.66238 | 31    | 9.95885                                    | 6     | 0.38144                                     | 28    | 0.34029                                            | 34    | 0.19206 | 14    | 33       |
| 28       | 0.66269 | 30    | 9.95891                                    | 6     | 0.38172                                     | 28    | 0.34063                                            | 33    | 0.19192 | 14    | 32       |
| 29       | 0.66299 | 31    | 9.95897                                    | 5     | 0.38200                                     | 27    | 0.34096                                            | 34    | 0.19178 | 14    | 31       |
| 30       | 0.66330 | 30    | 9.95902                                    | 6     | 0.38227                                     | 28    | 0.34130                                            | 33    | 0.19164 | 14    | 30       |
| 31       | 0.66360 | 30    | 9.95908                                    | 6     | 0.38255                                     | 28    | 0.34163                                            | 34    | 0.19150 | 14    | 29       |
| 32       | 0.66391 | 30    | 9.95914                                    | 6     | 0.38283                                     | 28    | 0.34197                                            | 33    | 0.19136 | 14    | 28       |
| 33       | 0.66421 | 31    | 9.95920                                    | 5     | 0.38311                                     | 27    | 0.34230                                            | 34    | 0.19122 | 14    | 27       |
| 34       | 0.66452 | 30    | 9.95925                                    | 6     | 0.38338                                     | 28    | 0.34264                                            | 33    | 0.19108 | 13    | 26       |
| 35       | 0.66482 | 31    | 9.95931                                    | 6     | 0.38366                                     | 28    | 0.34297                                            | 34    | 0.19095 | 14    | 25       |
| 36       | 0.66513 | 30    | 9.95937                                    | 5     | 0.38394                                     | 28    | 0.34331                                            | 33    | 0.19081 | 14    | 24       |
| 37       | 0.66543 | 31    | 9.95942                                    | 6     | 0.38422                                     | 28    | 0.34364                                            | 34    | 0.19067 | 14    | 23       |
| 38       | 0.66574 | 31    | 9.95948                                    | 6     | 0.38450                                     | 28    | 0.34398                                            | 34    | 0.19053 | 14    | 22       |
| 39       | 0.66605 | 30    | 9.95954                                    | 6     | 0.38478                                     | 28    | 0.34432                                            | 33    | 0.19039 | 14    | 21       |
| 40       | 0.66635 | 31    | 9.95960                                    | 5     | 0.38506                                     | 28    | 0.34465                                            | 34    | 0.19025 | 14    | 20       |
| 41       | 0.66666 | 31    | 9.95965                                    | 6     | 0.38534                                     | 28    | 0.34499                                            | 34    | 0.19011 | 14    | 19       |
| 42       | 0.66697 | 30    | 9.95971                                    | 5     | 0.38562                                     | 27    | 0.34533                                            | 33    | 0.18997 | 13    | 18       |
| 43       | 0.66727 | 31    | 9.95977                                    | 6     | 0.38589                                     | 29    | 0.34566                                            | 34    | 0.18984 | 14    | 17       |
| 44       | 0.66758 | 31    | 9.95982                                    | 6     | 0.38618                                     | 28    | 0.34600                                            | 34    | 0.18970 | 14    | 16       |
| 45       | 0.66789 | 31    | 9.95988                                    | 6     | 0.38646                                     | 28    | 0.34634                                            | 33    | 0.18956 | 14    | 15       |
| 46       | 0.66820 | 30    | 9.95994                                    | 6     | 0.38674                                     | 28    | 0.34667                                            | 34    | 0.18942 | 14    | 14       |
| 47       | 0.66850 | 31    | 9.96000                                    | 5     | 0.38702                                     | 28    | 0.34701                                            | 34    | 0.18928 | 14    | 13       |
| 48       | 0.66881 | 31    | 9.96005                                    | 6     | 0.38730                                     | 28    | 0.34735                                            | 34    | 0.18914 | 14    | 12       |
| 49       | 0.66912 | 31    | 9.96011                                    | 6     | 0.38758                                     | 28    | 0.34769                                            | 34    | 0.18900 | 13    | 11       |
| 50       | 0.66943 | 31    | 9.96017                                    | 5     | 0.38786                                     | 28    | 0.34803                                            | 33    | 0.18887 | 14    | 10       |
| 51       | 0.66974 | 31    | 9.96022                                    | 6     | 0.38814                                     | 28    | 0.34836                                            | 34    | 0.18873 | 14    | 9        |
| 52       | 0.67005 | 31    | 9.96028                                    | 6     | 0.38842                                     | 29    | 0.34870                                            | 34    | 0.18859 | 14    | 8        |
| 53       | 0.67036 | 31    | 9.96034                                    | 5     | 0.38871                                     | 28    | 0.34904                                            | 34    | 0.18845 | 14    | 7        |
| 54       | 0.67067 | 31    | 9.96039                                    | 6     | 0.38899                                     | 28    | 0.34938                                            | 34    | 0.18831 | 14    | 6        |
| 55       | 0.67098 | 30    | 9.96045                                    | 5     | 0.38927                                     | 28    | 0.34972                                            | 34    | 0.18817 | 13    | 5        |
| 56       | 0.67128 | 31    | 9.96050                                    | 6     | 0.38955                                     | 29    | 0.35006                                            | 34    | 0.18804 | 14    | 4        |
| 57       | 0.67159 | 31    | 9.96056                                    | 6     | 0.38984                                     | 28    | 0.35040                                            | 34    | 0.18790 | 14    | 3        |
| 58       | 0.67190 | 31    | 9.96062                                    | 5     | 0.39012                                     | 28    | 0.35074                                            | 34    | 0.18776 | 14    | 2        |
| 59       | 0.67221 | 32    | 9.96067                                    | 6     | 0.39040                                     | 29    | 0.35108                                            | 34    | 0.18762 | 14    | 1        |
| 60       | 0.67253 |       | 9.96073                                    |       | 0.39069                                     |       | 0.35142                                            |       | 0.18748 |       | 0        |
|          |         |       | $\log \cos \omega$<br>$\log \sec z$        | Diff. | $\log \cos \omega$<br>$\log \sec z$         | Diff. | $\log \cotg \omega$<br>$\log \csc z$               | Diff. | $z'$    | Diff. | $\omega$ |

$\omega = 24 \text{ Grad.}$



$\omega = 66 \text{ Grad.}$

| $\omega$ | $z'$    | Diff. | log Tg $z$<br>log sin $\omega$  | Diff. | log Cos $z$<br>log sec $\omega$   | Diff. | log Sin $z$<br>log tg $\omega$    | Diff. |         |       |           |
|----------|---------|-------|---------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------|-------|---------|-------|-----------|
| 0        | 0.67253 | 31    | 9.96073                         | 6     | 0.39069                           |       | 0.35142                           | 34    | 0.18748 | 14    | 60        |
| 1        | 0.67284 | 31    | 9.96079                         | 5     | 0.39097                           | 28    | 0.35176                           | 34    | 0.18734 | 13    | 59        |
| 2        | 0.67315 | 31    | 9.96084                         | 6     | 0.39125                           | 28    | 0.35210                           | 34    | 0.18721 | 14    | 58        |
| 3        | 0.67346 | 31    | 9.96090                         | 5     | 0.39154                           | 29    | 0.35244                           | 34    | 0.18707 | 14    | 57        |
| 4        | 0.67377 | 31    | 9.96095                         | 6     | 0.39182                           | 28    | 0.35278                           | 34    | 0.18693 | 14    | 56        |
| 5        | 0.67408 | 31    | 9.96101                         | 6     | 0.39211                           | 28    | 0.35312                           | 34    | 0.18679 | 14    | 55        |
| 6        | 0.67439 | 31    | 9.96107                         | 5     | 0.39239                           | 29    | 0.35346                           | 34    | 0.18665 | 13    | 54        |
| 7        | 0.67470 | 32    | 9.96112                         | 6     | 0.39268                           | 28    | 0.35380                           | 34    | 0.18652 | 14    | 53        |
| 8        | 0.67502 | 31    | 9.96118                         | 5     | 0.39296                           | 29    | 0.35414                           | 34    | 0.18638 | 14    | 52        |
| 9        | 0.67533 | 31    | 9.96123                         | 6     | 0.39325                           | 29    | 0.35448                           | 35    | 0.18624 | 14    | 51        |
| 10       | 0.67564 | 31    | 9.96129                         | 6     | 0.39354                           | 28    | 0.35483                           | 34    | 0.18610 | 14    | 50        |
| 11       | 0.67595 | 32    | 9.96135                         | 5     | 0.39382                           | 29    | 0.35517                           | 34    | 0.18596 | 14    | 49        |
| 12       | 0.67627 | 31    | 9.96140                         | 6     | 0.39411                           | 28    | 0.35551                           | 34    | 0.18582 | 13    | 48        |
| 13       | 0.67658 | 31    | 9.96146                         | 5     | 0.39439                           | 29    | 0.35585                           | 34    | 0.18569 | 14    | 47        |
| 14       | 0.67689 | 32    | 9.96151                         | 6     | 0.39468                           | 29    | 0.35619                           | 35    | 0.18555 | 14    | 46        |
| 15       | 0.67721 | 31    | 9.96157                         | 5     | 0.39497                           | 29    | 0.35654                           | 34    | 0.18541 | 14    | 45        |
| 16       | 0.67752 | 32    | 9.96162                         | 6     | 0.39526                           | 28    | 0.35688                           | 34    | 0.18527 | 14    | 44        |
| 17       | 0.67784 | 31    | 9.96168                         | 6     | 0.39554                           | 29    | 0.35722                           | 35    | 0.18513 | 13    | 43        |
| 18       | 0.67815 | 31    | 9.96174                         | 5     | 0.39583                           | 29    | 0.35757                           | 34    | 0.18500 | 14    | 42        |
| 19       | 0.67846 | 32    | 9.96179                         | 6     | 0.39612                           | 29    | 0.35791                           | 34    | 0.18486 | 14    | 41        |
| 20       | 0.67878 | 31    | 9.96185                         | 5     | 0.39641                           | 28    | 0.35825                           | 35    | 0.18472 | 14    | 40        |
| 21       | 0.67909 | 32    | 9.96190                         | 6     | 0.39669                           | 29    | 0.35860                           | 34    | 0.18458 | 14    | 39        |
| 22       | 0.67941 | 31    | 9.96196                         | 5     | 0.39698                           | 29    | 0.35894                           | 34    | 0.18444 | 13    | 38        |
| 23       | 0.67972 | 32    | 9.96201                         | 6     | 0.39727                           | 29    | 0.35928                           | 35    | 0.18431 | 14    | 37        |
| 24       | 0.68004 | 31    | 9.96207                         | 5     | 0.39756                           | 29    | 0.35963                           | 34    | 0.18417 | 14    | 36        |
| 25       | 0.68035 | 32    | 9.96212                         | 6     | 0.39785                           | 29    | 0.35997                           | 35    | 0.18403 | 14    | 35        |
| 26       | 0.68067 | 32    | 9.96218                         | 5     | 0.39814                           | 29    | 0.36032                           | 34    | 0.18389 | 13    | 34        |
| 27       | 0.68099 | 31    | 9.96223                         | 6     | 0.39843                           | 29    | 0.36066                           | 35    | 0.18376 | 14    | 33        |
| 28       | 0.68130 | 32    | 9.96229                         | 5     | 0.39872                           | 29    | 0.36101                           | 34    | 0.18362 | 14    | 32        |
| 29       | 0.68162 | 32    | 9.96234                         | 6     | 0.39901                           | 29    | 0.36135                           | 35    | 0.18348 | 14    | 31        |
| 30       | 0.68194 | 31    | 9.96240                         | 5     | 0.39930                           | 29    | 0.36170                           | 34    | 0.18334 | 14    | 30        |
| 31       | 0.68225 | 32    | 9.96245                         | 6     | 0.39959                           | 28    | 0.36204                           | 35    | 0.18320 | 13    | 29        |
| 32       | 0.68257 | 32    | 9.96251                         | 5     | 0.39988                           | 29    | 0.36239                           | 35    | 0.18307 | 14    | 28        |
| 33       | 0.68289 | 32    | 9.96256                         | 6     | 0.40017                           | 29    | 0.36274                           | 34    | 0.18293 | 14    | 27        |
| 34       | 0.68321 | 31    | 9.96262                         | 5     | 0.40046                           | 30    | 0.36308                           | 35    | 0.18279 | 14    | 26        |
| 35       | 0.68352 | 32    | 9.96267                         | 6     | 0.40076                           | 29    | 0.36343                           | 34    | 0.18265 | 13    | 25        |
| 36       | 0.68384 | 32    | 9.96273                         | 5     | 0.40105                           | 29    | 0.36377                           | 35    | 0.18252 | 14    | 24        |
| 37       | 0.68416 | 32    | 9.96278                         | 6     | 0.40134                           | 29    | 0.36412                           | 35    | 0.18238 | 14    | 23        |
| 38       | 0.68448 | 32    | 9.96284                         | 5     | 0.40163                           | 29    | 0.36447                           | 34    | 0.18224 | 14    | 22        |
| 39       | 0.68480 | 31    | 9.96289                         | 5     | 0.40192                           | 30    | 0.36481                           | 35    | 0.18210 | 13    | 21        |
| 40       | 0.68511 | 32    | 9.96294                         | 6     | 0.40222                           | 29    | 0.36516                           | 35    | 0.18197 | 14    | 20        |
| 41       | 0.68543 | 32    | 9.96300                         | 5     | 0.40251                           | 29    | 0.36551                           | 35    | 0.18183 | 14    | 19        |
| 42       | 0.68575 | 32    | 9.96305                         | 6     | 0.40280                           | 30    | 0.36586                           | 35    | 0.18169 | 14    | 18        |
| 43       | 0.68607 | 32    | 9.96311                         | 5     | 0.40310                           | 29    | 0.36621                           | 34    | 0.18155 | 13    | 17        |
| 44       | 0.68639 | 32    | 9.96316                         | 6     | 0.40339                           | 29    | 0.36655                           | 35    | 0.18142 | 14    | 16        |
| 45       | 0.68671 | 32    | 9.96322                         | 5     | 0.40368                           | 30    | 0.36690                           | 35    | 0.18128 | 14    | 15        |
| 46       | 0.68703 | 32    | 9.96327                         | 6     | 0.40398                           | 29    | 0.36725                           | 35    | 0.18114 | 14    | 14        |
| 47       | 0.68735 | 32    | 9.96333                         | 5     | 0.40427                           | 30    | 0.36760                           | 35    | 0.18100 | 13    | 13        |
| 48       | 0.68767 | 32    | 9.96338                         | 5     | 0.40457                           | 29    | 0.36795                           | 35    | 0.18087 | 14    | 12        |
| 49       | 0.68799 | 33    | 9.96343                         | 6     | 0.40486                           | 30    | 0.36830                           | 35    | 0.18073 | 14    | 11        |
| 50       | 0.68832 | 32    | 9.96349                         | 5     | 0.40516                           | 29    | 0.36865                           | 34    | 0.18059 | 14    | 10        |
| 51       | 0.68864 | 32    | 9.96354                         | 6     | 0.40545                           | 30    | 0.36899                           | 35    | 0.18045 | 13    | 9         |
| 52       | 0.68896 | 32    | 9.96360                         | 5     | 0.40575                           | 29    | 0.36934                           | 35    | 0.18032 | 14    | 8         |
| 53       | 0.68928 | 32    | 9.96365                         | 5     | 0.40604                           | 30    | 0.36969                           | 35    | 0.18018 | 14    | 7         |
| 54       | 0.68960 | 32    | 9.96370                         | 6     | 0.40634                           | 30    | 0.37004                           | 35    | 0.18004 | 14    | 6         |
| 55       | 0.68992 | 33    | 9.96376                         | 5     | 0.40664                           | 29    | 0.37039                           | 35    | 0.17990 | 13    | 5         |
| 56       | 0.69025 | 32    | 9.96381                         | 6     | 0.40693                           | 30    | 0.37074                           | 36    | 0.17977 | 14    | 4         |
| 57       | 0.69057 | 32    | 9.96387                         | 5     | 0.40723                           | 30    | 0.37110                           | 35    | 0.17963 | 14    | 3         |
| 58       | 0.69089 | 32    | 9.96392                         | 5     | 0.40753                           | 29    | 0.37145                           | 35    | 0.17949 | 14    | 2         |
| 59       | 0.69121 | 33    | 9.96397                         | 6     | 0.40782                           | 30    | 0.37180                           | 35    | 0.17935 | 13    | 1         |
| 60       | 0.69154 |       | 9.96403                         |       | 0.40812                           |       | 0.37215                           |       | 0.17922 |       | 0         |
|          |         |       | log cos $\omega$<br>log Sec $z$ | Diff. | l. cosec $\omega$<br>log Cotg $z$ | Diff. | log cotg $\omega$<br>l. Cosec $z$ | Diff. | $z'$    | Diff. | $\omega'$ |

$\omega = 67 \text{ Grad.}$ 

| $\omega$ | $z'$    | Diff. | log Tg $z$<br>log sin $\omega$   | Diff. | log Cos $z$<br>log sec $\omega$  | Diff. | log Sin $z$<br>log tg $\omega$    | Diff. |         |       |          |
|----------|---------|-------|----------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------|-------|---------|-------|----------|
| 0        | 0.69154 | 32    | 9.96403                          | 5     | 0.40812                          | 30    | 0.37215                           | 35    | 0.17922 | 14    | 60       |
| 1        | 0.69186 | 32    | 9.96408                          | 5     | 0.40842                          | 30    | 0.37250                           | 35    | 0.17908 | 14    | 59       |
| 2        | 0.69218 | 33    | 9.96413                          | 6     | 0.40872                          | 30    | 0.37285                           | 35    | 0.17894 | 13    | 58       |
| 3        | 0.69251 | 32    | 9.96419                          | 5     | 0.40902                          | 29    | 0.37320                           | 35    | 0.17881 | 14    | 57       |
| 4        | 0.69283 | 33    | 9.96424                          | 5     | 0.40931                          | 30    | 0.37355                           | 36    | 0.17867 | 14    | 56       |
| 5        | 0.69316 | 32    | 9.96429                          | 6     | 0.40961                          | 30    | 0.37391                           | 35    | 0.17853 | 14    | 55       |
| 6        | 0.69348 | 33    | 9.96435                          | 5     | 0.40991                          | 30    | 0.37426                           | 35    | 0.17839 | 13    | 54       |
| 7        | 0.69381 | 32    | 9.96440                          | 5     | 0.41021                          | 30    | 0.37461                           | 35    | 0.17826 | 14    | 53       |
| 8        | 0.69413 | 33    | 9.96445                          | 6     | 0.41051                          | 30    | 0.37496                           | 36    | 0.17812 | 14    | 52       |
| 9        | 0.69446 | 32    | 9.96451                          | 5     | 0.41081                          | 30    | 0.37532                           | 35    | 0.17798 | 13    | 51       |
| 10       | 0.69478 | 33    | 9.96456                          | 5     | 0.41111                          | 30    | 0.37567                           | 35    | 0.17785 | 14    | 50       |
| 11       | 0.69511 | 32    | 9.96461                          | 6     | 0.41141                          | 30    | 0.37602                           | 36    | 0.17771 | 14    | 49       |
| 12       | 0.69543 | 33    | 9.96467                          | 5     | 0.41171                          | 30    | 0.37638                           | 35    | 0.17757 | 14    | 48       |
| 13       | 0.69576 | 33    | 9.96472                          | 5     | 0.41201                          | 30    | 0.37673                           | 35    | 0.17743 | 13    | 47       |
| 14       | 0.69609 | 32    | 9.96477                          | 6     | 0.41231                          | 30    | 0.37708                           | 36    | 0.17730 | 14    | 46       |
| 15       | 0.69641 | 33    | 9.96483                          | 5     | 0.41261                          | 30    | 0.37744                           | 35    | 0.17716 | 14    | 45       |
| 16       | 0.69674 | 33    | 9.96488                          | 5     | 0.41291                          | 31    | 0.37779                           | 36    | 0.17702 | 13    | 44       |
| 17       | 0.69707 | 32    | 9.96493                          | 5     | 0.41322                          | 30    | 0.37815                           | 35    | 0.17689 | 14    | 43       |
| 18       | 0.69739 | 33    | 9.96498                          | 6     | 0.41352                          | 30    | 0.37850                           | 36    | 0.17675 | 14    | 42       |
| 19       | 0.69772 | 33    | 9.96504                          | 5     | 0.41382                          | 30    | 0.37886                           | 35    | 0.17661 | 13    | 41       |
| 20       | 0.69805 | 33    | 9.96509                          | 5     | 0.41412                          | 31    | 0.37921                           | 36    | 0.17648 | 14    | 40       |
| 21       | 0.69838 | 32    | 9.96514                          | 6     | 0.41443                          | 30    | 0.37957                           | 35    | 0.17634 | 14    | 39       |
| 22       | 0.69870 | 33    | 9.96520                          | 5     | 0.41473                          | 30    | 0.37992                           | 36    | 0.17620 | 14    | 38       |
| 23       | 0.69903 | 33    | 9.96525                          | 5     | 0.41503                          | 30    | 0.38028                           | 36    | 0.17606 | 13    | 37       |
| 24       | 0.69936 | 33    | 9.96530                          | 5     | 0.41533                          | 31    | 0.38064                           | 35    | 0.17593 | 14    | 36       |
| 25       | 0.69969 | 33    | 9.96535                          | 6     | 0.41564                          | 30    | 0.38099                           | 36    | 0.17579 | 14    | 35       |
| 26       | 0.70002 | 33    | 9.96541                          | 5     | 0.41594                          | 31    | 0.38135                           | 35    | 0.17565 | 13    | 34       |
| 27       | 0.70035 | 33    | 9.96546                          | 5     | 0.41625                          | 30    | 0.38170                           | 36    | 0.17552 | 14    | 33       |
| 28       | 0.70068 | 33    | 9.96551                          | 5     | 0.41655                          | 31    | 0.38206                           | 36    | 0.17538 | 14    | 32       |
| 29       | 0.70101 | 33    | 9.96556                          | 6     | 0.41686                          | 30    | 0.38242                           | 36    | 0.17524 | 13    | 31       |
| 30       | 0.70134 | 33    | 9.96562                          | 5     | 0.41716                          | 31    | 0.38278                           | 35    | 0.17511 | 14    | 30       |
| 31       | 0.70167 | 33    | 9.96567                          | 5     | 0.41747                          | 30    | 0.38313                           | 36    | 0.17497 | 14    | 29       |
| 32       | 0.70200 | 33    | 9.96572                          | 5     | 0.41777                          | 31    | 0.38349                           | 36    | 0.17483 | 13    | 28       |
| 33       | 0.70233 | 33    | 9.96577                          | 5     | 0.41808                          | 30    | 0.38385                           | 36    | 0.17470 | 14    | 27       |
| 34       | 0.70266 | 33    | 9.96582                          | 6     | 0.41838                          | 31    | 0.38421                           | 35    | 0.17456 | 14    | 26       |
| 35       | 0.70299 | 33    | 9.96588                          | 5     | 0.41869                          | 30    | 0.38456                           | 36    | 0.17442 | 13    | 25       |
| 36       | 0.70332 | 33    | 9.96593                          | 5     | 0.41899                          | 31    | 0.38492                           | 36    | 0.17429 | 14    | 24       |
| 37       | 0.70365 | 34    | 9.96598                          | 5     | 0.41930                          | 31    | 0.38528                           | 36    | 0.17415 | 14    | 23       |
| 38       | 0.70399 | 33    | 9.96603                          | 5     | 0.41961                          | 31    | 0.38564                           | 36    | 0.17401 | 13    | 22       |
| 39       | 0.70432 | 33    | 9.96608                          | 6     | 0.41992                          | 30    | 0.38600                           | 36    | 0.17388 | 14    | 21       |
| 40       | 0.70465 | 33    | 9.96614                          | 5     | 0.42022                          | 31    | 0.38636                           | 36    | 0.17374 | 14    | 20       |
| 41       | 0.70498 | 34    | 9.96619                          | 5     | 0.42053                          | 31    | 0.38672                           | 36    | 0.17360 | 13    | 19       |
| 42       | 0.70532 | 33    | 9.96624                          | 5     | 0.42084                          | 31    | 0.38708                           | 36    | 0.17347 | 14    | 18       |
| 43       | 0.70565 | 33    | 9.96629                          | 5     | 0.42115                          | 30    | 0.38744                           | 36    | 0.17333 | 14    | 17       |
| 44       | 0.70598 | 34    | 9.96634                          | 6     | 0.42145                          | 31    | 0.38780                           | 36    | 0.17319 | 13    | 16       |
| 45       | 0.70632 | 33    | 9.96640                          | 5     | 0.42176                          | 31    | 0.38816                           | 36    | 0.17306 | 14    | 15       |
| 46       | 0.70665 | 33    | 9.96645                          | 5     | 0.42207                          | 31    | 0.38852                           | 36    | 0.17292 | 13    | 14       |
| 47       | 0.70698 | 34    | 9.96650                          | 5     | 0.42238                          | 31    | 0.38888                           | 36    | 0.17279 | 14    | 13       |
| 48       | 0.70732 | 33    | 9.96655                          | 5     | 0.42269                          | 31    | 0.38924                           | 36    | 0.17265 | 14    | 12       |
| 49       | 0.70765 | 34    | 9.96660                          | 5     | 0.42300                          | 31    | 0.38960                           | 36    | 0.17251 | 13    | 11       |
| 50       | 0.70799 | 33    | 9.96665                          | 5     | 0.42331                          | 31    | 0.38996                           | 37    | 0.17238 | 14    | 10       |
| 51       | 0.70832 | 34    | 9.96670                          | 6     | 0.42362                          | 31    | 0.39033                           | 36    | 0.17224 | 14    | 9        |
| 52       | 0.70866 | 33    | 9.96676                          | 5     | 0.42393                          | 31    | 0.39069                           | 36    | 0.17210 | 13    | 8        |
| 53       | 0.70899 | 34    | 9.96681                          | 5     | 0.42424                          | 31    | 0.39105                           | 36    | 0.17197 | 14    | 7        |
| 54       | 0.70933 | 33    | 9.96686                          | 5     | 0.42455                          | 31    | 0.39141                           | 36    | 0.17183 | 14    | 6        |
| 55       | 0.70966 | 34    | 9.96691                          | 5     | 0.42486                          | 32    | 0.39177                           | 37    | 0.17169 | 13    | 5        |
| 56       | 0.71000 | 34    | 9.96696                          | 5     | 0.42518                          | 31    | 0.39214                           | 36    | 0.17156 | 14    | 4        |
| 57       | 0.71034 | 33    | 9.96701                          | 5     | 0.42549                          | 31    | 0.39250                           | 36    | 0.17142 | 13    | 3        |
| 58       | 0.71067 | 34    | 9.96706                          | 5     | 0.42580                          | 31    | 0.39286                           | 37    | 0.17129 | 14    | 2        |
| 59       | 0.71101 | 34    | 9.96711                          | 6     | 0.42611                          | 31    | 0.39323                           | 36    | 0.17115 | 14    | 1        |
| 60       | 0.71135 |       | 9.96717                          |       | 0.42642                          |       | 0.39359                           |       | 0.17101 |       | 0        |
|          |         |       | log cotg $\omega$<br>log Sec $z$ | Diff. | l. cosec $\omega$<br>l. Cotg $z$ | Diff. | log cotg $\omega$<br>l. Cosec $z$ | Diff. | $z'$    | Diff. | $\omega$ |

 $\omega = 22 \text{ Grad.}$ 

98

$\omega = 68 \text{ Grad.}$

| $\omega$ | $z'$    | Diff. | $\log \text{ Tg } z$<br>$\log \sin \omega$ | Diff. | $\log \cos z$<br>$\log \sec \omega$              | Diff. | $\log \sin z$<br>$\log \text{tg } \omega$  | Diff. |         |       |          |
|----------|---------|-------|--------------------------------------------|-------|--------------------------------------------------|-------|--------------------------------------------|-------|---------|-------|----------|
| 0        | 0.71135 | 34    | 9.96717                                    | 5     | 0.42642                                          | 32    | 0.39359                                    | 36    | 0.17101 | 13    | 60       |
| 1        | 0.71169 | 33    | 9.96722                                    | 5     | 0.42674                                          | 31    | 0.39395                                    | 37    | 0.17088 | 14    | 59       |
| 2        | 0.71202 | 34    | 9.96727                                    | 5     | 0.42705                                          | 31    | 0.39432                                    | 36    | 0.17074 | 14    | 58       |
| 3        | 0.71236 | 34    | 9.96732                                    | 5     | 0.42736                                          | 32    | 0.39468                                    | 37    | 0.17060 | 13    | 57       |
| 4        | 0.71270 | 34    | 9.96737                                    | 5     | 0.42768                                          | 31    | 0.39505                                    | 36    | 0.17047 | 14    | 56       |
| 5        | 0.71304 | 34    | 9.96742                                    | 5     | 0.42799                                          | 32    | 0.39541                                    | 37    | 0.17033 | 13    | 55       |
| 6        | 0.71338 | 33    | 9.96747                                    | 5     | 0.42831                                          | 31    | 0.39578                                    | 36    | 0.17020 | 14    | 54       |
| 7        | 0.71371 | 34    | 9.96752                                    | 5     | 0.42862                                          | 31    | 0.39614                                    | 37    | 0.17006 | 14    | 53       |
| 8        | 0.71405 | 34    | 9.96757                                    | 5     | 0.42893                                          | 32    | 0.39651                                    | 36    | 0.16992 | 13    | 52       |
| 9        | 0.71439 | 34    | 9.96762                                    | 5     | 0.42925                                          | 31    | 0.39687                                    | 37    | 0.16979 | 14    | 51       |
| 10       | 0.71473 | 34    | 9.96767                                    | 5     | 0.42956                                          | 32    | 0.39724                                    | 36    | 0.16965 | 14    | 50       |
| 11       | 0.71507 | 34    | 9.96772                                    | 6     | 0.42988                                          | 32    | 0.39760                                    | 37    | 0.16951 | 13    | 49       |
| 12       | 0.71541 | 34    | 9.96778                                    | 5     | 0.43020                                          | 31    | 0.39797                                    | 37    | 0.16938 | 14    | 48       |
| 13       | 0.71575 | 34    | 9.96783                                    | 5     | 0.43051                                          | 32    | 0.39834                                    | 36    | 0.16924 | 13    | 47       |
| 14       | 0.71609 | 34    | 9.96788                                    | 5     | 0.43083                                          | 31    | 0.39870                                    | 37    | 0.16911 | 14    | 46       |
| 15       | 0.71643 | 34    | 9.96793                                    | 5     | 0.43114                                          | 32    | 0.39907                                    | 37    | 0.16897 | 14    | 45       |
| 16       | 0.71677 | 35    | 9.96798                                    | 5     | 0.43146                                          | 32    | 0.39944                                    | 37    | 0.16883 | 13    | 44       |
| 17       | 0.71712 | 34    | 9.96803                                    | 5     | 0.43178                                          | 32    | 0.39981                                    | 36    | 0.16870 | 14    | 43       |
| 18       | 0.71746 | 34    | 9.96808                                    | 5     | 0.43210                                          | 31    | 0.40017                                    | 37    | 0.16856 | 13    | 42       |
| 19       | 0.71780 | 34    | 9.96813                                    | 5     | 0.43241                                          | 32    | 0.40054                                    | 37    | 0.16843 | 14    | 41       |
| 20       | 0.71814 | 34    | 9.96818                                    | 5     | 0.43273                                          | 32    | 0.40091                                    | 37    | 0.16829 | 14    | 40       |
| 21       | 0.71848 | 35    | 9.96823                                    | 5     | 0.43305                                          | 32    | 0.40128                                    | 37    | 0.16815 | 13    | 39       |
| 22       | 0.71883 | 34    | 9.96828                                    | 5     | 0.43337                                          | 32    | 0.40165                                    | 36    | 0.16802 | 14    | 38       |
| 23       | 0.71917 | 34    | 9.96833                                    | 5     | 0.43369                                          | 32    | 0.40201                                    | 37    | 0.16788 | 13    | 37       |
| 24       | 0.71951 | 35    | 9.96838                                    | 5     | 0.43401                                          | 31    | 0.40238                                    | 37    | 0.16775 | 14    | 36       |
| 25       | 0.71986 | 34    | 9.96843                                    | 5     | 0.43432                                          | 32    | 0.40275                                    | 37    | 0.16761 | 13    | 35       |
| 26       | 0.72020 | 34    | 9.96848                                    | 5     | 0.43464                                          | 32    | 0.40312                                    | 37    | 0.16748 | 14    | 34       |
| 27       | 0.72054 | 35    | 9.96853                                    | 5     | 0.43496                                          | 32    | 0.40349                                    | 37    | 0.16734 | 14    | 33       |
| 28       | 0.72089 | 34    | 9.96858                                    | 5     | 0.43528                                          | 32    | 0.40386                                    | 37    | 0.16720 | 13    | 32       |
| 29       | 0.72123 | 35    | 9.96863                                    | 5     | 0.43560                                          | 32    | 0.40423                                    | 37    | 0.16707 | 14    | 31       |
| 30       | 0.72158 | 34    | 9.96868                                    | 5     | 0.43592                                          | 33    | 0.40460                                    | 37    | 0.16693 | 13    | 30       |
| 31       | 0.72192 | 35    | 9.96873                                    | 5     | 0.43625                                          | 32    | 0.40497                                    | 37    | 0.16680 | 14    | 29       |
| 32       | 0.72227 | 34    | 9.96878                                    | 5     | 0.43657                                          | 32    | 0.40534                                    | 37    | 0.16666 | 14    | 28       |
| 33       | 0.72261 | 35    | 9.96883                                    | 5     | 0.43689                                          | 32    | 0.40571                                    | 38    | 0.16652 | 13    | 27       |
| 34       | 0.72296 | 34    | 9.96888                                    | 5     | 0.43721                                          | 32    | 0.40609                                    | 37    | 0.16639 | 14    | 26       |
| 35       | 0.72330 | 35    | 9.96893                                    | 5     | 0.43753                                          | 32    | 0.40646                                    | 37    | 0.16625 | 13    | 25       |
| 36       | 0.72365 | 34    | 9.96898                                    | 5     | 0.43785                                          | 33    | 0.40683                                    | 37    | 0.16612 | 14    | 24       |
| 37       | 0.72399 | 35    | 9.96903                                    | 4     | 0.43818                                          | 32    | 0.40720                                    | 37    | 0.16598 | 13    | 23       |
| 38       | 0.72434 | 35    | 9.96907                                    | 5     | 0.43850                                          | 32    | 0.40757                                    | 38    | 0.16585 | 14    | 22       |
| 39       | 0.72469 | 35    | 9.96912                                    | 5     | 0.43882                                          | 33    | 0.40795                                    | 37    | 0.16571 | 13    | 21       |
| 40       | 0.72504 | 34    | 9.96917                                    | 5     | 0.43915                                          | 32    | 0.40832                                    | 37    | 0.16558 | 14    | 20       |
| 41       | 0.72538 | 35    | 9.96922                                    | 5     | 0.43947                                          | 32    | 0.40869                                    | 37    | 0.16544 | 14    | 19       |
| 42       | 0.72573 | 35    | 9.96927                                    | 5     | 0.43979                                          | 33    | 0.40906                                    | 38    | 0.16530 | 13    | 18       |
| 43       | 0.72608 | 35    | 9.96932                                    | 5     | 0.44012                                          | 32    | 0.40944                                    | 37    | 0.16517 | 14    | 17       |
| 44       | 0.72643 | 35    | 9.96937                                    | 5     | 0.44044                                          | 33    | 0.40981                                    | 38    | 0.16503 | 13    | 16       |
| 45       | 0.72678 | 34    | 9.96942                                    | 5     | 0.44077                                          | 32    | 0.41019                                    | 37    | 0.16490 | 14    | 15       |
| 46       | 0.72712 | 35    | 9.96947                                    | 5     | 0.44109                                          | 33    | 0.41056                                    | 37    | 0.16476 | 13    | 14       |
| 47       | 0.72747 | 35    | 9.96952                                    | 5     | 0.44142                                          | 32    | 0.41093                                    | 38    | 0.16463 | 14    | 13       |
| 48       | 0.72782 | 35    | 9.96957                                    | 5     | 0.44174                                          | 33    | 0.41131                                    | 37    | 0.16449 | 13    | 12       |
| 49       | 0.72817 | 35    | 9.96962                                    | 4     | 0.44207                                          | 32    | 0.41168                                    | 38    | 0.16436 | 14    | 11       |
| 50       | 0.72852 | 35    | 9.96966                                    | 5     | 0.44239                                          | 33    | 0.41206                                    | 37    | 0.16422 | 14    | 10       |
| 51       | 0.72887 | 35    | 9.96971                                    | 5     | 0.44272                                          | 33    | 0.41243                                    | 38    | 0.16408 | 13    | 9        |
| 52       | 0.72922 | 35    | 9.96976                                    | 5     | 0.44305                                          | 32    | 0.41281                                    | 38    | 0.16395 | 14    | 8        |
| 53       | 0.72957 | 35    | 9.96981                                    | 5     | 0.44337                                          | 33    | 0.41319                                    | 37    | 0.16381 | 13    | 7        |
| 54       | 0.72992 | 35    | 9.96986                                    | 5     | 0.44370                                          | 33    | 0.41356                                    | 38    | 0.16368 | 14    | 6        |
| 55       | 0.73027 | 35    | 9.96991                                    | 5     | 0.44403                                          | 33    | 0.41394                                    | 37    | 0.16354 | 13    | 5        |
| 56       | 0.73063 | 36    | 9.96996                                    | 5     | 0.44436                                          | 32    | 0.41431                                    | 38    | 0.16341 | 14    | 4        |
| 57       | 0.73098 | 35    | 9.97001                                    | 4     | 0.44468                                          | 33    | 0.41469                                    | 38    | 0.16327 | 13    | 3        |
| 58       | 0.73133 | 35    | 9.97005                                    | 5     | 0.44501                                          | 33    | 0.41507                                    | 38    | 0.16314 | 14    | 2        |
| 59       | 0.73168 | 35    | 9.97010                                    | 5     | 0.44534                                          | 33    | 0.41545                                    | 37    | 0.16300 | 13    | 1        |
| 60       | 0.73203 | 35    | 9.97015                                    |       | 0.44567                                          |       | 0.41582                                    |       | 0.16287 |       | 0        |
|          |         |       | $\log \cos \omega$<br>$\log \sec z$        | Diff. | $\text{l. cosec } \omega$<br>$\text{l. Cotg } z$ | Diff. | $\log \cotg \omega$<br>$\text{l. Cosc } z$ | Diff. | $z'$    | Diff. | $\omega$ |

$\omega = 21 \text{ Grad.}$

$\omega = 69 \text{ Grad.}$ 

| $\omega$ | $z'$    | Diff. | log Tg z<br>log sin $\omega$  | Diff. | log Cos z<br>log sec $\omega$  | Diff. | log Sin z<br>log tg $\omega$    | Diff. |         |       |          |
|----------|---------|-------|-------------------------------|-------|--------------------------------|-------|---------------------------------|-------|---------|-------|----------|
| 0        | 0.73203 | 36    | 9.97015                       | 5     | 0.44567                        | 33    | 0.41582                         | 38    | 0.16287 | 14    | 60       |
| 1        | 0.73239 | 35    | 9.97020                       | 5     | 0.44600                        | 33    | 0.41620                         | 38    | 0.16273 | 13    | 59       |
| 2        | 0.73274 | 35    | 9.97025                       | 5     | 0.44633                        | 33    | 0.41658                         | 38    | 0.16260 | 14    | 58       |
| 3        | 0.73309 | 36    | 9.97030                       | 5     | 0.44666                        | 33    | 0.41696                         | 37    | 0.16246 | 14    | 57       |
| 4        | 0.73345 | 35    | 9.97035                       | 4     | 0.44699                        | 33    | 0.41733                         | 38    | 0.16232 | 14    | 56       |
| 5        | 0.73380 | 35    | 9.97039                       | 5     | 0.44732                        | 33    | 0.41771                         | 38    | 0.16219 | 14    | 55       |
| 6        | 0.73415 | 36    | 9.97044                       | 5     | 0.44765                        | 33    | 0.41809                         | 38    | 0.16205 | 13    | 54       |
| 7        | 0.73451 | 35    | 9.97049                       | 5     | 0.44798                        | 33    | 0.41847                         | 38    | 0.16192 | 14    | 53       |
| 8        | 0.73486 | 36    | 9.97054                       | 5     | 0.44831                        | 33    | 0.41885                         | 38    | 0.16178 | 13    | 52       |
| 9        | 0.73522 | 35    | 9.97059                       | 4     | 0.44864                        | 34    | 0.41923                         | 38    | 0.16165 | 14    | 51       |
| 10       | 0.73557 | 36    | 9.97063                       | 5     | 0.44898                        | 33    | 0.41961                         | 38    | 0.16151 | 13    | 50       |
| 11       | 0.73593 | 35    | 9.97068                       | 5     | 0.44931                        | 33    | 0.41999                         | 38    | 0.16138 | 14    | 49       |
| 12       | 0.73628 | 36    | 9.97073                       | 5     | 0.44964                        | 33    | 0.42037                         | 38    | 0.16124 | 13    | 48       |
| 13       | 0.73664 | 35    | 9.97078                       | 5     | 0.44997                        | 34    | 0.42075                         | 38    | 0.16111 | 14    | 47       |
| 14       | 0.73699 | 36    | 9.97083                       | 4     | 0.45031                        | 33    | 0.42113                         | 38    | 0.16097 | 13    | 46       |
| 15       | 0.73735 | 36    | 9.97087                       | 5     | 0.45064                        | 33    | 0.42151                         | 39    | 0.16084 | 14    | 45       |
| 16       | 0.73771 | 35    | 9.97092                       | 5     | 0.45097                        | 34    | 0.42190                         | 38    | 0.16070 | 13    | 44       |
| 17       | 0.73806 | 36    | 9.97097                       | 5     | 0.45131                        | 33    | 0.42228                         | 38    | 0.16057 | 14    | 43       |
| 18       | 0.73842 | 36    | 9.97102                       | 5     | 0.45164                        | 34    | 0.42266                         | 38    | 0.16043 | 13    | 42       |
| 19       | 0.73878 | 36    | 9.97107                       | 4     | 0.45198                        | 33    | 0.42304                         | 38    | 0.16030 | 14    | 41       |
| 20       | 0.73914 | 36    | 9.97111                       | 5     | 0.45231                        | 34    | 0.42342                         | 39    | 0.16016 | 13    | 40       |
| 21       | 0.73950 | 35    | 9.97116                       | 5     | 0.45265                        | 33    | 0.42381                         | 38    | 0.16003 | 14    | 39       |
| 22       | 0.73985 | 36    | 9.97121                       | 5     | 0.45298                        | 34    | 0.42419                         | 38    | 0.15989 | 13    | 38       |
| 23       | 0.74021 | 36    | 9.97126                       | 4     | 0.45332                        | 33    | 0.42457                         | 39    | 0.15976 | 14    | 37       |
| 24       | 0.74057 | 36    | 9.97130                       | 5     | 0.45365                        | 34    | 0.42496                         | 38    | 0.15962 | 13    | 36       |
| 25       | 0.74093 | 36    | 9.97135                       | 5     | 0.45399                        | 34    | 0.42534                         | 38    | 0.15949 | 14    | 35       |
| 26       | 0.74129 | 36    | 9.97140                       | 5     | 0.45433                        | 33    | 0.42572                         | 39    | 0.15935 | 13    | 34       |
| 27       | 0.74165 | 36    | 9.97145                       | 4     | 0.45466                        | 34    | 0.42611                         | 38    | 0.15922 | 14    | 33       |
| 28       | 0.74201 | 36    | 9.97149                       | 5     | 0.45500                        | 34    | 0.42649                         | 39    | 0.15908 | 13    | 32       |
| 29       | 0.74237 | 36    | 9.97154                       | 5     | 0.45534                        | 33    | 0.42688                         | 38    | 0.15895 | 14    | 31       |
| 30       | 0.74273 | 36    | 9.97159                       | 4     | 0.45567                        | 34    | 0.42726                         | 39    | 0.15881 | 13    | 30       |
| 31       | 0.74309 | 36    | 9.97163                       | 5     | 0.45601                        | 34    | 0.42765                         | 38    | 0.15868 | 14    | 29       |
| 32       | 0.74345 | 36    | 9.97168                       | 5     | 0.45635                        | 34    | 0.42803                         | 39    | 0.15854 | 13    | 28       |
| 33       | 0.74381 | 37    | 9.97173                       | 5     | 0.45669                        | 34    | 0.42842                         | 38    | 0.15841 | 14    | 27       |
| 34       | 0.74418 | 36    | 9.97178                       | 4     | 0.45703                        | 34    | 0.42880                         | 39    | 0.15827 | 13    | 26       |
| 35       | 0.74454 | 36    | 9.97182                       | 5     | 0.45737                        | 34    | 0.42919                         | 39    | 0.15814 | 14    | 25       |
| 36       | 0.74490 | 36    | 9.97187                       | 5     | 0.45771                        | 34    | 0.42958                         | 38    | 0.15800 | 13    | 24       |
| 37       | 0.74526 | 37    | 9.97192                       | 4     | 0.45805                        | 34    | 0.42996                         | 39    | 0.15787 | 14    | 23       |
| 38       | 0.74563 | 36    | 9.97196                       | 5     | 0.45839                        | 31    | 0.43035                         | 39    | 0.15773 | 13    | 22       |
| 39       | 0.74599 | 36    | 9.97201                       | 5     | 0.45873                        | 34    | 0.43074                         | 39    | 0.15760 | 14    | 21       |
| 40       | 0.74635 | 37    | 9.97206                       | 4     | 0.45907                        | 34    | 0.43113                         | 38    | 0.15746 | 13    | 20       |
| 41       | 0.74672 | 36    | 9.97210                       | 5     | 0.45941                        | 34    | 0.43151                         | 39    | 0.15733 | 13    | 19       |
| 42       | 0.74708 | 36    | 9.97215                       | 5     | 0.45975                        | 34    | 0.43190                         | 39    | 0.15720 | 14    | 18       |
| 43       | 0.74744 | 37    | 9.97220                       | 4     | 0.46009                        | 34    | 0.43229                         | 39    | 0.15706 | 13    | 17       |
| 44       | 0.74781 | 36    | 9.97224                       | 5     | 0.46043                        | 35    | 0.43268                         | 39    | 0.15693 | 14    | 16       |
| 45       | 0.74817 | 37    | 9.97229                       | 5     | 0.46078                        | 34    | 0.43307                         | 39    | 0.15679 | 13    | 15       |
| 46       | 0.74854 | 36    | 9.97234                       | 4     | 0.46112                        | 34    | 0.43346                         | 39    | 0.15666 | 14    | 14       |
| 47       | 0.74890 | 37    | 9.97238                       | 5     | 0.46146                        | 35    | 0.43385                         | 39    | 0.15652 | 13    | 13       |
| 48       | 0.74927 | 37    | 9.97243                       | 5     | 0.46181                        | 34    | 0.43424                         | 39    | 0.15639 | 14    | 12       |
| 49       | 0.74964 | 36    | 9.97248                       | 4     | 0.46215                        | 34    | 0.43463                         | 39    | 0.15625 | 13    | 11       |
| 50       | 0.75000 | 37    | 9.97252                       | 5     | 0.46249                        | 35    | 0.43502                         | 39    | 0.15612 | 14    | 10       |
| 51       | 0.75037 | 37    | 9.97257                       | 5     | 0.46284                        | 34    | 0.43541                         | 39    | 0.15598 | 13    | 9        |
| 52       | 0.75074 | 36    | 9.97262                       | 4     | 0.46318                        | 35    | 0.43580                         | 39    | 0.15585 | 14    | 8        |
| 53       | 0.75110 | 37    | 9.97266                       | 5     | 0.46353                        | 34    | 0.43619                         | 39    | 0.15571 | 13    | 7        |
| 54       | 0.75147 | 37    | 9.97271                       | 5     | 0.46387                        | 35    | 0.43658                         | 39    | 0.15558 | 13    | 6        |
| 55       | 0.75184 | 37    | 9.97276                       | 4     | 0.46422                        | 34    | 0.43697                         | 39    | 0.15545 | 14    | 5        |
| 56       | 0.75221 | 36    | 9.97280                       | 5     | 0.46456                        | 35    | 0.43736                         | 40    | 0.15531 | 13    | 4        |
| 57       | 0.75257 | 37    | 9.97285                       | 4     | 0.46491                        | 34    | 0.43776                         | 39    | 0.15518 | 14    | 3        |
| 58       | 0.75294 | 37    | 9.97289                       | 5     | 0.46525                        | 35    | 0.43815                         | 39    | 0.15504 | 13    | 2        |
| 59       | 0.75331 | 37    | 9.97294                       | 5     | 0.46560                        | 35    | 0.43854                         | 39    | 0.15491 | 14    | 1        |
| 60       | 0.75368 |       | 9.97299                       |       | 0.46595                        |       | 0.43893                         |       | 0.15477 |       | 0        |
|          |         |       | log cos $\omega$<br>log Sec z | Diff. | l. cosec $\omega$<br>l. Cotg z | Diff. | log cotg $\omega$<br>l. Cosec z | Diff. | $z'$    | Diff. | $\omega$ |

 $\omega = 20 \text{ Grad.}$ 

100

$\omega = 70 \text{ Grad.}$

| $\omega$ | $z'$    | Diff. | $\log \text{ Tg } z$<br>$\log \sin \omega$ | Diff. | $\log \text{ Cos } z$<br>$\log \sec \omega$ | Diff. | $\log \text{ Sin } z$<br>$\log \text{ tg } \omega$ | Diff. | $z'$    | Diff. | $\omega$ |
|----------|---------|-------|--------------------------------------------|-------|---------------------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------------------------|-------|---------|-------|----------|
| 0        | 0.75368 | 37    | 9.97299                                    | 4     | 0.46595                                     | 35    | 0.43893                                            | 40    | 0.15477 | 13    | 60       |
| 1        | 0.75405 | 37    | 9.97303                                    | 5     | 0.46630                                     | 34    | 0.43933                                            | 39    | 0.15464 | 14    | 59       |
| 2        | 0.75442 | 37    | 9.97308                                    | 4     | 0.46664                                     | 35    | 0.43972                                            | 39    | 0.15450 | 13    | 58       |
| 3        | 0.75479 | 37    | 9.97312                                    | 5     | 0.46699                                     | 35    | 0.44011                                            | 40    | 0.15437 | 13    | 57       |
| 4        | 0.75516 | 37    | 9.97317                                    | 5     | 0.46734                                     | 35    | 0.44051                                            | 39    | 0.15424 | 13    | 56       |
| 5        | 0.75553 | 37    | 9.97322                                    | 4     | 0.46769                                     | 35    | 0.44090                                            | 40    | 0.15410 | 14    | 55       |
| 6        | 0.75590 | 37    | 9.97326                                    | 5     | 0.46804                                     | 35    | 0.44130                                            | 39    | 0.15397 | 13    | 54       |
| 7        | 0.75627 | 38    | 9.97331                                    | 4     | 0.46839                                     | 35    | 0.44169                                            | 40    | 0.15383 | 14    | 53       |
| 8        | 0.75665 | 37    | 9.97335                                    | 5     | 0.46874                                     | 34    | 0.44209                                            | 39    | 0.15370 | 13    | 52       |
| 9        | 0.75702 | 37    | 9.97340                                    | 4     | 0.46908                                     | 36    | 0.44248                                            | 40    | 0.15356 | 14    | 51       |
| 10       | 0.75739 | 37    | 9.97344                                    | 5     | 0.46944                                     | 35    | 0.44288                                            | 39    | 0.15343 | 13    | 50       |
| 11       | 0.75776 | 38    | 9.97349                                    | 4     | 0.46979                                     | 35    | 0.44327                                            | 40    | 0.15330 | 13    | 49       |
| 12       | 0.75814 | 37    | 9.97353                                    | 5     | 0.47014                                     | 35    | 0.44367                                            | 40    | 0.15316 | 14    | 48       |
| 13       | 0.75851 | 37    | 9.97358                                    | 5     | 0.47049                                     | 35    | 0.44407                                            | 39    | 0.15303 | 13    | 47       |
| 14       | 0.75888 | 38    | 9.97363                                    | 4     | 0.47084                                     | 35    | 0.44446                                            | 40    | 0.15289 | 14    | 46       |
| 15       | 0.75926 | 37    | 9.97367                                    | 5     | 0.47119                                     | 35    | 0.44486                                            | 40    | 0.15276 | 13    | 45       |
| 16       | 0.75963 | 37    | 9.97372                                    | 4     | 0.47154                                     | 35    | 0.44526                                            | 40    | 0.15262 | 14    | 44       |
| 17       | 0.76000 | 38    | 9.97376                                    | 5     | 0.47189                                     | 36    | 0.44566                                            | 39    | 0.15249 | 13    | 43       |
| 18       | 0.76038 | 37    | 9.97381                                    | 4     | 0.47225                                     | 35    | 0.44605                                            | 40    | 0.15236 | 13    | 42       |
| 19       | 0.76075 | 38    | 9.97385                                    | 5     | 0.47260                                     | 35    | 0.44645                                            | 40    | 0.15222 | 14    | 41       |
| 20       | 0.76113 | 37    | 9.97390                                    | 4     | 0.47295                                     | 36    | 0.44685                                            | 40    | 0.15209 | 13    | 40       |
| 21       | 0.76150 | 38    | 9.97394                                    | 5     | 0.47331                                     | 35    | 0.44725                                            | 40    | 0.15195 | 14    | 39       |
| 22       | 0.76188 | 38    | 9.97399                                    | 4     | 0.47366                                     | 36    | 0.44765                                            | 40    | 0.15182 | 13    | 38       |
| 23       | 0.76226 | 37    | 9.97403                                    | 5     | 0.47402                                     | 35    | 0.44805                                            | 40    | 0.15168 | 14    | 37       |
| 24       | 0.76263 | 38    | 9.97408                                    | 4     | 0.47437                                     | 36    | 0.44845                                            | 40    | 0.15155 | 13    | 36       |
| 25       | 0.76301 | 38    | 9.97412                                    | 5     | 0.47473                                     | 35    | 0.44885                                            | 40    | 0.15142 | 13    | 35       |
| 26       | 0.76339 | 37    | 9.97417                                    | 4     | 0.47508                                     | 36    | 0.44925                                            | 40    | 0.15128 | 14    | 34       |
| 27       | 0.76376 | 38    | 9.97421                                    | 5     | 0.47544                                     | 35    | 0.44965                                            | 40    | 0.15115 | 13    | 33       |
| 28       | 0.76414 | 38    | 9.97426                                    | 4     | 0.47579                                     | 36    | 0.45005                                            | 40    | 0.15101 | 14    | 32       |
| 29       | 0.76452 | 38    | 9.97430                                    | 5     | 0.47615                                     | 35    | 0.45045                                            | 40    | 0.15088 | 13    | 31       |
| 30       | 0.76490 | 38    | 9.97435                                    | 4     | 0.47650                                     | 36    | 0.45085                                            | 40    | 0.15075 | 13    | 30       |
| 31       | 0.76528 | 37    | 9.97439                                    | 5     | 0.47686                                     | 36    | 0.45125                                            | 40    | 0.15061 | 14    | 29       |
| 32       | 0.76565 | 38    | 9.97444                                    | 4     | 0.47722                                     | 36    | 0.45165                                            | 41    | 0.15048 | 13    | 28       |
| 33       | 0.76603 | 38    | 9.97448                                    | 5     | 0.47758                                     | 35    | 0.45206                                            | 41    | 0.15034 | 14    | 27       |
| 34       | 0.76641 | 38    | 9.97453                                    | 4     | 0.47793                                     | 36    | 0.45246                                            | 40    | 0.15021 | 13    | 26       |
| 35       | 0.76679 | 38    | 9.97457                                    | 4     | 0.47829                                     | 36    | 0.45286                                            | 41    | 0.15008 | 13    | 25       |
| 36       | 0.76717 | 38    | 9.97461                                    | 5     | 0.47865                                     | 36    | 0.45327                                            | 40    | 0.14994 | 14    | 24       |
| 37       | 0.76755 | 39    | 9.97466                                    | 4     | 0.47901                                     | 36    | 0.45367                                            | 40    | 0.14981 | 13    | 23       |
| 38       | 0.76794 | 38    | 9.97470                                    | 5     | 0.47937                                     | 36    | 0.45407                                            | 41    | 0.14967 | 14    | 22       |
| 39       | 0.76832 | 38    | 9.97475                                    | 4     | 0.47973                                     | 36    | 0.45448                                            | 40    | 0.14954 | 13    | 21       |
| 40       | 0.76870 | 38    | 9.97479                                    | 5     | 0.48009                                     | 36    | 0.45488                                            | 41    | 0.14941 | 13    | 20       |
| 41       | 0.76908 | 38    | 9.97484                                    | 4     | 0.48045                                     | 36    | 0.45529                                            | 40    | 0.14927 | 14    | 19       |
| 42       | 0.76946 | 38    | 9.97488                                    | 4     | 0.48081                                     | 36    | 0.45569                                            | 41    | 0.14914 | 13    | 18       |
| 43       | 0.76984 | 39    | 9.97492                                    | 5     | 0.48117                                     | 36    | 0.45610                                            | 40    | 0.14901 | 13    | 17       |
| 44       | 0.77023 | 38    | 9.97497                                    | 4     | 0.48153                                     | 36    | 0.45650                                            | 41    | 0.14887 | 14    | 16       |
| 45       | 0.77061 | 38    | 9.97501                                    | 5     | 0.48189                                     | 37    | 0.45691                                            | 40    | 0.14874 | 13    | 15       |
| 46       | 0.77099 | 39    | 9.97506                                    | 4     | 0.48226                                     | 36    | 0.45731                                            | 41    | 0.14860 | 14    | 14       |
| 47       | 0.77138 | 38    | 9.97510                                    | 5     | 0.48262                                     | 36    | 0.45772                                            | 41    | 0.14847 | 13    | 13       |
| 48       | 0.77176 | 38    | 9.97515                                    | 4     | 0.48298                                     | 36    | 0.45813                                            | 40    | 0.14834 | 13    | 12       |
| 49       | 0.77214 | 39    | 9.97519                                    | 4     | 0.48334                                     | 37    | 0.45853                                            | 41    | 0.14820 | 14    | 11       |
| 50       | 0.77253 | 38    | 9.97523                                    | 5     | 0.48371                                     | 36    | 0.45894                                            | 41    | 0.14807 | 13    | 10       |
| 51       | 0.77291 | 39    | 9.97528                                    | 4     | 0.48407                                     | 36    | 0.45935                                            | 40    | 0.14794 | 13    | 9        |
| 52       | 0.77330 | 39    | 9.97532                                    | 4     | 0.48443                                     | 37    | 0.45975                                            | 41    | 0.14780 | 14    | 8        |
| 53       | 0.77369 | 38    | 9.97536                                    | 5     | 0.48480                                     | 36    | 0.46016                                            | 41    | 0.14767 | 13    | 7        |
| 54       | 0.77407 | 39    | 9.97541                                    | 4     | 0.48516                                     | 37    | 0.46057                                            | 41    | 0.14753 | 14    | 6        |
| 55       | 0.77446 | 38    | 9.97545                                    | 5     | 0.48553                                     | 36    | 0.46098                                            | 41    | 0.14740 | 13    | 5        |
| 56       | 0.77484 | 39    | 9.97550                                    | 4     | 0.48589                                     | 37    | 0.46139                                            | 41    | 0.14727 | 13    | 4        |
| 57       | 0.77523 | 39    | 9.97554                                    | 4     | 0.48626                                     | 36    | 0.46180                                            | 41    | 0.14713 | 14    | 3        |
| 58       | 0.77562 | 39    | 9.97558                                    | 5     | 0.48662                                     | 37    | 0.46221                                            | 41    | 0.14700 | 13    | 2        |
| 59       | 0.77601 | 38    | 9.97563                                    | 4     | 0.48699                                     | 37    | 0.46262                                            | 41    | 0.14687 | 13    | 1        |
| 60       | 0.77639 |       | 9.97567                                    |       | 0.48736                                     |       | 0.46303                                            |       | 0.14673 | 14    | 0        |
|          |         |       | $\log \cos \omega$<br>$\log \sec z$        | Diff. | $\text{l. cosec } \omega$<br>$\log \cotg z$ | Diff. | $\log \cotg \omega$<br>$\text{l. Cosec } z$        | Diff. | $z'$    | Diff. | $\omega$ |

$\omega = 19 \text{ Grad.}$



$\omega = 71 \text{ Grad.}$

| $\omega$ | $z'$    | Diff. | log Tg $z$<br>log sin $\omega$  | Diff. | log Cos $z$<br>log sec $\omega$   | Diff. | log Sin $z$<br>log tg $\omega$    | Diff. |         |       |          |
|----------|---------|-------|---------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------|-------|---------|-------|----------|
| 0        | 0.77639 | 39    | 9.97567                         | 4     | 0.48736                           | 37    | 0.46303                           | 41    | 0.14673 | 13    | 60       |
| 1        | 0.77678 | 39    | 9.97571                         | 5     | 0.48773                           | 36    | 0.46344                           | 41    | 0.14660 | 14    | 59       |
| 2        | 0.77717 | 39    | 9.97576                         | 4     | 0.48809                           | 37    | 0.46385                           | 41    | 0.14646 | 13    | 58       |
| 3        | 0.77756 | 39    | 9.97580                         | 4     | 0.48846                           | 37    | 0.46426                           | 41    | 0.14633 | 13    | 57       |
| 4        | 0.77795 | 39    | 9.97584                         | 5     | 0.48883                           | 37    | 0.46467                           | 41    | 0.14620 | 14    | 56       |
| 5        | 0.77834 | 39    | 9.97589                         | 4     | 0.48920                           | 37    | 0.46508                           | 42    | 0.14606 | 13    | 55       |
| 6        | 0.77873 | 39    | 9.97593                         | 4     | 0.48957                           | 36    | 0.46550                           | 41    | 0.14593 | 13    | 54       |
| 7        | 0.77912 | 39    | 9.97597                         | 5     | 0.48993                           | 37    | 0.46591                           | 41    | 0.14580 | 14    | 53       |
| 8        | 0.77951 | 39    | 9.97602                         | 4     | 0.49030                           | 37    | 0.46632                           | 41    | 0.14566 | 13    | 52       |
| 9        | 0.77990 | 39    | 9.97606                         | 4     | 0.49067                           | 37    | 0.46673                           | 42    | 0.14553 | 13    | 51       |
| 10       | 0.78029 | 39    | 9.97610                         | 5     | 0.49104                           | 38    | 0.46715                           | 41    | 0.14540 | 14    | 50       |
| 11       | 0.78068 | 39    | 9.97615                         | 4     | 0.49142                           | 37    | 0.46756                           | 42    | 0.14526 | 13    | 49       |
| 12       | 0.78107 | 40    | 9.97619                         | 4     | 0.49179                           | 37    | 0.46798                           | 41    | 0.14513 | 13    | 48       |
| 13       | 0.78147 | 39    | 9.97623                         | 5     | 0.49216                           | 37    | 0.46839                           | 41    | 0.14500 | 14    | 47       |
| 14       | 0.78186 | 39    | 9.97628                         | 4     | 0.49253                           | 37    | 0.46880                           | 42    | 0.14486 | 13    | 46       |
| 15       | 0.78225 | 39    | 9.97632                         | 4     | 0.49290                           | 37    | 0.46922                           | 41    | 0.14473 | 13    | 45       |
| 16       | 0.78264 | 40    | 9.97636                         | 4     | 0.49327                           | 38    | 0.46963                           | 42    | 0.14460 | 14    | 44       |
| 17       | 0.78304 | 39    | 9.97640                         | 5     | 0.49365                           | 37    | 0.47005                           | 42    | 0.14446 | 13    | 43       |
| 18       | 0.78343 | 40    | 9.97645                         | 4     | 0.49402                           | 37    | 0.47047                           | 41    | 0.14433 | 13    | 42       |
| 19       | 0.78383 | 39    | 9.97649                         | 4     | 0.49439                           | 38    | 0.47088                           | 42    | 0.14420 | 14    | 41       |
| 20       | 0.78422 | 40    | 9.97653                         | 4     | 0.49477                           | 37    | 0.47130                           | 41    | 0.14406 | 13    | 40       |
| 21       | 0.78462 | 39    | 9.97657                         | 5     | 0.49514                           | 37    | 0.47171                           | 42    | 0.14393 | 13    | 39       |
| 22       | 0.78501 | 40    | 9.97662                         | 4     | 0.49551                           | 38    | 0.47213                           | 42    | 0.14380 | 14    | 38       |
| 23       | 0.78541 | 39    | 9.97666                         | 4     | 0.49589                           | 37    | 0.47255                           | 42    | 0.14366 | 13    | 37       |
| 24       | 0.78580 | 40    | 9.97670                         | 4     | 0.49626                           | 38    | 0.47297                           | 42    | 0.14353 | 13    | 36       |
| 25       | 0.78620 | 39    | 9.97674                         | 5     | 0.49664                           | 38    | 0.47339                           | 41    | 0.14340 | 14    | 35       |
| 26       | 0.78659 | 40    | 9.97679                         | 4     | 0.49702                           | 37    | 0.47380                           | 42    | 0.14326 | 13    | 34       |
| 27       | 0.78699 | 40    | 9.97683                         | 4     | 0.49739                           | 38    | 0.47422                           | 42    | 0.14313 | 13    | 33       |
| 28       | 0.78739 | 40    | 9.97687                         | 4     | 0.49777                           | 38    | 0.47464                           | 42    | 0.14300 | 14    | 32       |
| 29       | 0.78779 | 39    | 9.97691                         | 5     | 0.49815                           | 37    | 0.47506                           | 42    | 0.14286 | 13    | 31       |
| 30       | 0.78818 | 40    | 9.97696                         | 4     | 0.49852                           | 38    | 0.47548                           | 42    | 0.14273 | 13    | 30       |
| 31       | 0.78858 | 40    | 9.97700                         | 4     | 0.49890                           | 38    | 0.47590                           | 42    | 0.14260 | 14    | 29       |
| 32       | 0.78898 | 40    | 9.97704                         | 4     | 0.49928                           | 38    | 0.47632                           | 42    | 0.14246 | 13    | 28       |
| 33       | 0.78938 | 40    | 9.97708                         | 5     | 0.49966                           | 38    | 0.47674                           | 42    | 0.14233 | 13    | 27       |
| 34       | 0.78978 | 40    | 9.97713                         | 4     | 0.50004                           | 38    | 0.47716                           | 42    | 0.14220 | 14    | 26       |
| 35       | 0.79018 | 40    | 9.97717                         | 4     | 0.50042                           | 38    | 0.47758                           | 42    | 0.14206 | 13    | 25       |
| 36       | 0.79058 | 40    | 9.97721                         | 4     | 0.50080                           | 38    | 0.47800                           | 43    | 0.14193 | 13    | 24       |
| 37       | 0.79098 | 40    | 9.97725                         | 4     | 0.50118                           | 38    | 0.47843                           | 42    | 0.14180 | 14    | 23       |
| 38       | 0.79138 | 40    | 9.97729                         | 5     | 0.50156                           | 38    | 0.47885                           | 42    | 0.14166 | 13    | 22       |
| 39       | 0.79178 | 40    | 9.97734                         | 4     | 0.50194                           | 38    | 0.47927                           | 42    | 0.14153 | 13    | 21       |
| 40       | 0.79218 | 41    | 9.97738                         | 4     | 0.50232                           | 38    | 0.47969                           | 43    | 0.14140 | 13    | 20       |
| 41       | 0.79259 | 40    | 9.97742                         | 4     | 0.50270                           | 38    | 0.48012                           | 42    | 0.14127 | 14    | 19       |
| 42       | 0.79299 | 40    | 9.97746                         | 4     | 0.50308                           | 38    | 0.48054                           | 43    | 0.14113 | 13    | 18       |
| 43       | 0.79339 | 40    | 9.97750                         | 4     | 0.50346                           | 39    | 0.48097                           | 42    | 0.14100 | 13    | 17       |
| 44       | 0.79379 | 41    | 9.97754                         | 5     | 0.50385                           | 38    | 0.48139                           | 42    | 0.14087 | 14    | 16       |
| 45       | 0.79420 | 40    | 9.97759                         | 4     | 0.50423                           | 38    | 0.48181                           | 43    | 0.14073 | 13    | 15       |
| 46       | 0.79460 | 40    | 9.97763                         | 4     | 0.50461                           | 39    | 0.48224                           | 42    | 0.14060 | 13    | 14       |
| 47       | 0.79500 | 41    | 9.97767                         | 4     | 0.50500                           | 38    | 0.48266                           | 43    | 0.14047 | 14    | 13       |
| 48       | 0.79541 | 40    | 9.97771                         | 4     | 0.50538                           | 38    | 0.48309                           | 43    | 0.14033 | 13    | 12       |
| 49       | 0.79581 | 41    | 9.97775                         | 4     | 0.50576                           | 39    | 0.48352                           | 42    | 0.14020 | 13    | 11       |
| 50       | 0.79622 | 40    | 9.97779                         | 5     | 0.50615                           | 38    | 0.48394                           | 43    | 0.14007 | 14    | 10       |
| 51       | 0.79662 | 41    | 9.97784                         | 4     | 0.50653                           | 39    | 0.48437                           | 43    | 0.13993 | 13    | 9        |
| 52       | 0.79703 | 40    | 9.97788                         | 4     | 0.50692                           | 39    | 0.48480                           | 42    | 0.13980 | 13    | 8        |
| 53       | 0.79743 | 41    | 9.97792                         | 4     | 0.50731                           | 38    | 0.48522                           | 43    | 0.13967 | 13    | 7        |
| 54       | 0.79784 | 41    | 9.97796                         | 4     | 0.50769                           | 39    | 0.48565                           | 43    | 0.13954 | 14    | 6        |
| 55       | 0.79825 | 41    | 9.97800                         | 4     | 0.50808                           | 39    | 0.48608                           | 43    | 0.13940 | 13    | 5        |
| 56       | 0.79866 | 40    | 9.97804                         | 4     | 0.50847                           | 38    | 0.48651                           | 43    | 0.13927 | 13    | 4        |
| 57       | 0.79906 | 41    | 9.97808                         | 4     | 0.50885                           | 39    | 0.48694                           | 42    | 0.13914 | 14    | 3        |
| 58       | 0.79947 | 41    | 9.97812                         | 5     | 0.50924                           | 39    | 0.48736                           | 43    | 0.13900 | 13    | 2        |
| 59       | 0.79988 | 41    | 9.97817                         | 4     | 0.50963                           | 39    | 0.48779                           | 43    | 0.13887 | 13    | 1        |
| 60       | 0.80029 |       | 9.97821                         |       | 0.51002                           |       | 0.48822                           |       | 0.13874 |       | 0        |
|          |         |       | log cos $\omega$<br>log Sec $z$ | Diff. | l. cosec $\omega$<br>log Cotg $z$ | Diff. | log cotg $\omega$<br>l. Cosec $z$ | Diff. | $z'$    | Diff. | $\omega$ |

$\omega = 18 \text{ Grad.}$

$\omega = 72 \text{ Grad.}$

| $\omega$ | $z'$    | Diff. | $\log \text{ Tg. } z$<br>$\log \sin \omega$ | Diff. | $\log \text{ Cos } z$<br>$\log \sec \omega$      | Diff. | $\log \text{ Sin } z$<br>$\log \text{ tg } \omega$ | Diff. |         |       |          |
|----------|---------|-------|---------------------------------------------|-------|--------------------------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------------------------|-------|---------|-------|----------|
| 0        | 0.80029 |       | 9.97821                                     |       | 0.51002                                          |       | 0.48822                                            |       | 0.13874 |       | 60       |
| 1        | 0.80070 | 41    | 9.97825                                     | 4     | 0.51041                                          | 39    | 0.48865                                            | 43    | 0.13861 | 13    | 59       |
| 2        | 0.80111 | 41    | 9.97829                                     | 4     | 0.51080                                          | 39    | 0.48908                                            | 44    | 0.13847 | 14    | 58       |
| 3        | 0.80152 | 41    | 9.97833                                     | 4     | 0.51119                                          | 39    | 0.48952                                            | 43    | 0.13834 | 13    | 57       |
| 4        | 0.80193 | 41    | 9.97837                                     | 4     | 0.51158                                          | 39    | 0.48995                                            | 43    | 0.13821 | 13    | 56       |
| 5        | 0.80234 | 41    | 9.97841                                     | 4     | 0.51197                                          | 39    | 0.49038                                            | 43    | 0.13807 | 14    | 55       |
| 6        | 0.80275 | 41    | 9.97845                                     | 4     | 0.51236                                          | 39    | 0.49081                                            | 43    | 0.13794 | 13    | 54       |
| 7        | 0.80316 | 41    | 9.97849                                     | 4     | 0.51275                                          | 39    | 0.49124                                            | 43    | 0.13781 | 13    | 53       |
| 8        | 0.80357 | 41    | 9.97853                                     | 4     | 0.51314                                          | 39    | 0.49167                                            | 44    | 0.13768 | 14    | 52       |
| 9        | 0.80398 | 41    | 9.97857                                     | 4     | 0.51353                                          | 40    | 0.49211                                            | 43    | 0.13754 | 13    | 51       |
| 10       | 0.80439 | 42    | 9.97861                                     | 5     | 0.51393                                          | 39    | 0.49254                                            | 43    | 0.13741 | 13    | 50       |
| 11       | 0.80481 | 41    | 9.97866                                     | 4     | 0.51432                                          | 39    | 0.49297                                            | 44    | 0.13728 | 13    | 49       |
| 12       | 0.80522 | 41    | 9.97870                                     | 4     | 0.51471                                          | 39    | 0.49341                                            | 43    | 0.13715 | 14    | 48       |
| 13       | 0.80563 | 42    | 9.97874                                     | 4     | 0.51510                                          | 40    | 0.49384                                            | 44    | 0.13701 | 13    | 47       |
| 14       | 0.80605 | 41    | 9.97878                                     | 4     | 0.51550                                          | 39    | 0.49428                                            | 43    | 0.13688 | 13    | 46       |
| 15       | 0.80646 | 42    | 9.97882                                     | 4     | 0.51589                                          | 40    | 0.49471                                            | 44    | 0.13675 | 13    | 45       |
| 16       | 0.80688 | 41    | 9.97886                                     | 4     | 0.51629                                          | 39    | 0.49515                                            | 43    | 0.13662 | 13    | 44       |
| 17       | 0.80729 | 42    | 9.97890                                     | 4     | 0.51668                                          | 40    | 0.49558                                            | 44    | 0.13649 | 14    | 43       |
| 18       | 0.80771 | 41    | 9.97894                                     | 4     | 0.51708                                          | 40    | 0.49602                                            | 43    | 0.13635 | 13    | 42       |
| 19       | 0.80812 | 42    | 9.97898                                     | 4     | 0.51748                                          | 39    | 0.49645                                            | 44    | 0.13622 | 14    | 41       |
| 20       | 0.80854 | 41    | 9.97902                                     | 4     | 0.51787                                          | 40    | 0.49689                                            | 44    | 0.13608 | 13    | 40       |
| 21       | 0.80895 | 42    | 9.97906                                     | 4     | 0.51827                                          | 40    | 0.49733                                            | 44    | 0.13595 | 13    | 39       |
| 22       | 0.80937 | 42    | 9.97910                                     | 4     | 0.51867                                          | 39    | 0.49777                                            | 43    | 0.13582 | 13    | 38       |
| 23       | 0.80979 | 42    | 9.97914                                     | 4     | 0.51906                                          | 40    | 0.49820                                            | 44    | 0.13569 | 14    | 37       |
| 24       | 0.81021 | 41    | 9.97918                                     | 4     | 0.51946                                          | 40    | 0.49864                                            | 44    | 0.13555 | 13    | 36       |
| 25       | 0.81062 | 42    | 9.97922                                     | 4     | 0.51986                                          | 40    | 0.49908                                            | 44    | 0.13542 | 13    | 35       |
| 26       | 0.81104 | 42    | 9.97926                                     | 4     | 0.52026                                          | 40    | 0.49952                                            | 44    | 0.13529 | 13    | 34       |
| 27       | 0.81146 | 42    | 9.97930                                     | 4     | 0.52066                                          | 40    | 0.49996                                            | 44    | 0.13516 | 14    | 33       |
| 28       | 0.81188 | 42    | 9.97934                                     | 4     | 0.52106                                          | 40    | 0.50040                                            | 44    | 0.13502 | 13    | 32       |
| 29       | 0.81230 | 42    | 9.97938                                     | 4     | 0.52146                                          | 40    | 0.50084                                            | 44    | 0.13489 | 13    | 31       |
| 30       | 0.81272 | 42    | 9.97942                                     | 4     | 0.52186                                          | 40    | 0.50128                                            | 44    | 0.13476 | 13    | 30       |
| 31       | 0.81314 | 42    | 9.97946                                     | 4     | 0.52226                                          | 40    | 0.50172                                            | 44    | 0.13463 | 14    | 29       |
| 32       | 0.81356 | 42    | 9.97950                                     | 4     | 0.52266                                          | 40    | 0.50216                                            | 44    | 0.13449 | 13    | 28       |
| 33       | 0.81398 | 42    | 9.97954                                     | 4     | 0.52306                                          | 40    | 0.50260                                            | 44    | 0.13436 | 13    | 27       |
| 34       | 0.81440 | 43    | 9.97958                                     | 4     | 0.52346                                          | 41    | 0.50304                                            | 44    | 0.13423 | 13    | 26       |
| 35       | 0.81483 | 42    | 9.97962                                     | 4     | 0.52387                                          | 40    | 0.50348                                            | 45    | 0.13410 | 13    | 25       |
| 36       | 0.81525 | 42    | 9.97966                                     | 4     | 0.52427                                          | 40    | 0.50393                                            | 44    | 0.13397 | 13    | 24       |
| 37       | 0.81567 | 42    | 9.97970                                     | 4     | 0.52467                                          | 41    | 0.50437                                            | 44    | 0.13384 | 14    | 23       |
| 38       | 0.81609 | 43    | 9.97974                                     | 4     | 0.52508                                          | 40    | 0.50481                                            | 45    | 0.13370 | 13    | 22       |
| 39       | 0.81652 | 42    | 9.97978                                     | 4     | 0.52548                                          | 41    | 0.50526                                            | 44    | 0.13357 | 13    | 21       |
| 40       | 0.81694 | 42    | 9.97982                                     | 4     | 0.52589                                          | 40    | 0.50570                                            | 45    | 0.13344 | 14    | 20       |
| 41       | 0.81736 | 43    | 9.97986                                     | 3     | 0.52629                                          | 41    | 0.50615                                            | 44    | 0.13330 | 13    | 19       |
| 42       | 0.81779 | 42    | 9.97989                                     | 4     | 0.52670                                          | 40    | 0.50659                                            | 45    | 0.13317 | 13    | 18       |
| 43       | 0.81821 | 43    | 9.97993                                     | 4     | 0.52710                                          | 41    | 0.50704                                            | 44    | 0.13304 | 13    | 17       |
| 44       | 0.81864 | 43    | 9.97997                                     | 4     | 0.52751                                          | 40    | 0.50748                                            | 45    | 0.13291 | 14    | 16       |
| 45       | 0.81907 | 42    | 9.98001                                     | 4     | 0.52791                                          | 41    | 0.50793                                            | 44    | 0.13277 | 13    | 15       |
| 46       | 0.81949 | 43    | 9.98005                                     | 4     | 0.52832                                          | 41    | 0.50837                                            | 45    | 0.13264 | 13    | 14       |
| 47       | 0.81992 | 43    | 9.98009                                     | 4     | 0.52873                                          | 41    | 0.50882                                            | 45    | 0.13251 | 13    | 13       |
| 48       | 0.82035 | 42    | 9.98013                                     | 4     | 0.52914                                          | 41    | 0.50927                                            | 44    | 0.13238 | 14    | 12       |
| 49       | 0.82077 | 43    | 9.98017                                     | 4     | 0.52955                                          | 40    | 0.50971                                            | 45    | 0.13224 | 13    | 11       |
| 50       | 0.82120 | 43    | 9.98021                                     | 4     | 0.52995                                          | 41    | 0.51016                                            | 45    | 0.13211 | 13    | 10       |
| 51       | 0.82163 | 43    | 9.98025                                     | 4     | 0.53036                                          | 41    | 0.51061                                            | 45    | 0.13198 | 13    | 9        |
| 52       | 0.82206 | 43    | 9.98029                                     | 4     | 0.53077                                          | 41    | 0.51106                                            | 45    | 0.13185 | 13    | 8        |
| 53       | 0.82249 | 43    | 9.98032                                     | 3     | 0.53118                                          | 41    | 0.51151                                            | 45    | 0.13172 | 14    | 7        |
| 54       | 0.82292 | 43    | 9.98036                                     | 4     | 0.53159                                          | 41    | 0.51196                                            | 45    | 0.13158 | 13    | 6        |
| 55       | 0.82335 | 43    | 9.98040                                     | 4     | 0.53200                                          | 42    | 0.51241                                            | 45    | 0.13145 | 13    | 5        |
| 56       | 0.82378 | 43    | 9.98044                                     | 4     | 0.53242                                          | 41    | 0.51286                                            | 45    | 0.13132 | 13    | 4        |
| 57       | 0.82421 | 43    | 9.98048                                     | 4     | 0.53283                                          | 41    | 0.51331                                            | 45    | 0.13119 | 13    | 3        |
| 58       | 0.82464 | 43    | 9.98052                                     | 4     | 0.53324                                          | 41    | 0.51376                                            | 45    | 0.13106 | 14    | 2        |
| 59       | 0.82507 | 43    | 9.98056                                     | 4     | 0.53365                                          | 41    | 0.51421                                            | 45    | 0.13092 | 13    | 1        |
| 60       | 0.82550 |       | 9.98060                                     |       | 0.53406                                          |       | 0.51466                                            |       | 0.13079 |       | 0        |
|          |         |       | $\log \cos \omega$<br>$\log \sec z$         | Diff. | $\text{l. cosec } \omega$<br>$\text{l. Cotg } z$ | Diff. | $\log \cotg \omega$<br>$\text{l. Cosec } z$        | Diff. | $z'$    | Diff. | $\omega$ |

$\omega = 17 \text{ Grad.}$

$\omega = 73 \text{ Grad.}$

| $\omega$ | $z'$    | Diff. | log Tg $z$<br>log sin $\omega$   | Diff. | log Cos $z$<br>log sec $\omega$  | Diff. | log Sin $z$<br>log tg $\omega$    | Diff. |         |       |          |
|----------|---------|-------|----------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------|-------|---------|-------|----------|
| 0        | 0.82550 | 43    | 9.98060                          | 3     | 0.53406                          | 42    | 0.51466                           | 45    | 0.13079 | 13    | 60       |
| 1        | 0.82593 | 44    | 9.98063                          | 4     | 0.53448                          | 41    | 0.51511                           | 46    | 0.13066 | 13    | 59       |
| 2        | 0.82637 | 43    | 9.98067                          | 4     | 0.53489                          | 42    | 0.51557                           | 45    | 0.13053 | 14    | 58       |
| 3        | 0.82680 | 43    | 9.98071                          | 4     | 0.53531                          | 41    | 0.51602                           | 45    | 0.13039 | 13    | 57       |
| 4        | 0.82723 | 44    | 9.98075                          | 4     | 0.53572                          | 42    | 0.51647                           | 46    | 0.13026 | 13    | 56       |
| 5        | 0.82767 | 43    | 9.98079                          | 4     | 0.53614                          | 41    | 0.51693                           | 45    | 0.13013 | 13    | 55       |
| 6        | 0.82810 | 44    | 9.98083                          | 4     | 0.53655                          | 42    | 0.51738                           | 45    | 0.13000 | 13    | 54       |
| 7        | 0.82854 | 43    | 9.98087                          | 3     | 0.53697                          | 41    | 0.51783                           | 46    | 0.12987 | 14    | 53       |
| 8        | 0.82897 | 44    | 9.98090                          | 4     | 0.53738                          | 42    | 0.51829                           | 45    | 0.12973 | 13    | 52       |
| 9        | 0.82941 | 43    | 9.98094                          | 4     | 0.53780                          | 42    | 0.51874                           | 46    | 0.12960 | 13    | 51       |
| 10       | 0.82984 | 44    | 9.98098                          | 4     | 0.53822                          | 42    | 0.51920                           | 45    | 0.12947 | 13    | 50       |
| 11       | 0.83028 | 44    | 9.98102                          | 4     | 0.53864                          | 41    | 0.51965                           | 46    | 0.12934 | 13    | 49       |
| 12       | 0.83072 | 43    | 9.98106                          | 4     | 0.53905                          | 42    | 0.52011                           | 46    | 0.12921 | 14    | 48       |
| 13       | 0.83115 | 44    | 9.98110                          | 3     | 0.53947                          | 42    | 0.52057                           | 46    | 0.12907 | 13    | 47       |
| 14       | 0.83159 | 44    | 9.98113                          | 4     | 0.53989                          | 42    | 0.52103                           | 45    | 0.12894 | 13    | 46       |
| 15       | 0.83203 | 44    | 9.98117                          | 4     | 0.54031                          | 42    | 0.52148                           | 46    | 0.12881 | 13    | 45       |
| 16       | 0.83247 | 44    | 9.98121                          | 4     | 0.54073                          | 42    | 0.52194                           | 46    | 0.12868 | 13    | 44       |
| 17       | 0.83291 | 44    | 9.98125                          | 4     | 0.54115                          | 42    | 0.52240                           | 46    | 0.12855 | 13    | 43       |
| 18       | 0.83335 | 44    | 9.98129                          | 3     | 0.54157                          | 42    | 0.52286                           | 46    | 0.12842 | 14    | 42       |
| 19       | 0.83379 | 44    | 9.98132                          | 4     | 0.54199                          | 43    | 0.52332                           | 46    | 0.12828 | 13    | 41       |
| 20       | 0.83423 | 44    | 9.98136                          | 4     | 0.54242                          | 42    | 0.52378                           | 46    | 0.12815 | 13    | 40       |
| 21       | 0.83467 | 44    | 9.98140                          | 4     | 0.54284                          | 42    | 0.52424                           | 46    | 0.12802 | 13    | 39       |
| 22       | 0.83511 | 44    | 9.98144                          | 3     | 0.54326                          | 42    | 0.52470                           | 46    | 0.12789 | 13    | 38       |
| 23       | 0.83555 | 44    | 9.98147                          | 4     | 0.54368                          | 43    | 0.52516                           | 46    | 0.12776 | 14    | 37       |
| 24       | 0.83599 | 44    | 9.98151                          | 4     | 0.54411                          | 42    | 0.52562                           | 46    | 0.12762 | 13    | 36       |
| 25       | 0.83643 | 45    | 9.98155                          | 4     | 0.54453                          | 43    | 0.52608                           | 46    | 0.12749 | 13    | 35       |
| 26       | 0.83688 | 44    | 9.98159                          | 3     | 0.54496                          | 42    | 0.52654                           | 46    | 0.12736 | 13    | 34       |
| 27       | 0.83732 | 44    | 9.98162                          | 4     | 0.54538                          | 43    | 0.52701                           | 47    | 0.12723 | 13    | 33       |
| 28       | 0.83776 | 45    | 9.98166                          | 4     | 0.54581                          | 42    | 0.52747                           | 46    | 0.12710 | 13    | 32       |
| 29       | 0.83821 | 44    | 9.98170                          | 4     | 0.54623                          | 43    | 0.52793                           | 47    | 0.12697 | 14    | 31       |
| 30       | 0.83865 | 45    | 9.98174                          | 3     | 0.54666                          | 42    | 0.52840                           | 46    | 0.12683 | 13    | 30       |
| 31       | 0.83910 | 44    | 9.98177                          | 4     | 0.54708                          | 43    | 0.52886                           | 46    | 0.12670 | 13    | 29       |
| 32       | 0.83954 | 45    | 9.98181                          | 4     | 0.54751                          | 43    | 0.52932                           | 47    | 0.12657 | 13    | 28       |
| 33       | 0.83999 | 45    | 9.98185                          | 4     | 0.54794                          | 43    | 0.52979                           | 46    | 0.12644 | 13    | 27       |
| 34       | 0.84044 | 44    | 9.98189                          | 3     | 0.54837                          | 43    | 0.53025                           | 47    | 0.12631 | 14    | 26       |
| 35       | 0.84088 | 45    | 9.98192                          | 4     | 0.54880                          | 43    | 0.53072                           | 47    | 0.12617 | 13    | 25       |
| 36       | 0.84133 | 45    | 9.98196                          | 4     | 0.54923                          | 42    | 0.53119                           | 46    | 0.12604 | 13    | 24       |
| 37       | 0.84178 | 45    | 9.98200                          | 4     | 0.54965                          | 43    | 0.53165                           | 47    | 0.12591 | 13    | 23       |
| 38       | 0.84223 | 44    | 9.98204                          | 3     | 0.55008                          | 44    | 0.53212                           | 47    | 0.12578 | 13    | 22       |
| 39       | 0.84267 | 45    | 9.98207                          | 4     | 0.55052                          | 43    | 0.53259                           | 47    | 0.12565 | 13    | 21       |
| 40       | 0.84312 | 45    | 9.98211                          | 4     | 0.55095                          | 43    | 0.53306                           | 46    | 0.12552 | 14    | 20       |
| 41       | 0.84357 | 45    | 9.98215                          | 3     | 0.55138                          | 43    | 0.53352                           | 47    | 0.12538 | 13    | 19       |
| 42       | 0.84402 | 45    | 9.98218                          | 4     | 0.55181                          | 43    | 0.53399                           | 47    | 0.12525 | 13    | 18       |
| 43       | 0.84447 | 45    | 9.98222                          | 4     | 0.55224                          | 43    | 0.53446                           | 47    | 0.12512 | 13    | 17       |
| 44       | 0.84492 | 45    | 9.98226                          | 3     | 0.55267                          | 44    | 0.53493                           | 47    | 0.12499 | 13    | 16       |
| 45       | 0.84537 | 46    | 9.98229                          | 4     | 0.55311                          | 43    | 0.53540                           | 47    | 0.12486 | 13    | 15       |
| 46       | 0.84583 | 45    | 9.98233                          | 4     | 0.55354                          | 44    | 0.53587                           | 47    | 0.12473 | 13    | 14       |
| 47       | 0.84628 | 45    | 9.98237                          | 3     | 0.55398                          | 43    | 0.53634                           | 47    | 0.12460 | 14    | 13       |
| 48       | 0.84673 | 45    | 9.98240                          | 4     | 0.55441                          | 43    | 0.53681                           | 48    | 0.12446 | 13    | 12       |
| 49       | 0.84718 | 46    | 9.98244                          | 4     | 0.55484                          | 44    | 0.53729                           | 47    | 0.12433 | 13    | 11       |
| 50       | 0.84764 | 45    | 9.98248                          | 3     | 0.55528                          | 44    | 0.53776                           | 47    | 0.12420 | 13    | 10       |
| 51       | 0.84809 | 46    | 9.98251                          | 4     | 0.55572                          | 43    | 0.53823                           | 47    | 0.12407 | 13    | 9        |
| 52       | 0.84855 | 45    | 9.98255                          | 4     | 0.55615                          | 44    | 0.53870                           | 48    | 0.12394 | 13    | 8        |
| 53       | 0.84900 | 46    | 9.98259                          | 3     | 0.55659                          | 44    | 0.53918                           | 47    | 0.12381 | 14    | 7        |
| 54       | 0.84946 | 45    | 9.98262                          | 4     | 0.55703                          | 44    | 0.53965                           | 48    | 0.12367 | 13    | 6        |
| 55       | 0.84991 | 46    | 9.98266                          | 4     | 0.55747                          | 43    | 0.54013                           | 47    | 0.12354 | 13    | 5        |
| 56       | 0.85037 | 45    | 9.98270                          | 3     | 0.55790                          | 44    | 0.54060                           | 48    | 0.12341 | 13    | 4        |
| 57       | 0.85082 | 46    | 9.98273                          | 4     | 0.55834                          | 44    | 0.54108                           | 47    | 0.12328 | 13    | 3        |
| 58       | 0.85128 | 46    | 9.98277                          | 4     | 0.55878                          | 44    | 0.54155                           | 48    | 0.12315 | 13    | 2        |
| 59       | 0.85174 | 46    | 9.98281                          | 3     | 0.55922                          | 44    | 0.54203                           | 47    | 0.12302 | 13    | 1        |
| 60       | 0.85220 |       | 9.98284                          |       | 0.55966                          |       | 0.54250                           |       | 0.12289 |       | 0        |
|          |         |       | log' cos $\omega$<br>log Sec $z$ | Diff. | l. cosec $\omega$<br>l. Cotg $z$ | Diff. | log cotg $\omega$<br>l. Cosec $z$ | Diff. | $z'$    | Diff. | $\omega$ |

$\omega = 16 \text{ Grad.}$

$\omega = 74 \text{ Grad.}$

| $\omega$ | $z'$    | Diff. | log Tg z<br>log sin $\omega$  | Diff. | log Cos z<br>log sec $\omega$  | Diff. | log Sin z<br>log tg $\omega$    | Diff. |         |       |           |
|----------|---------|-------|-------------------------------|-------|--------------------------------|-------|---------------------------------|-------|---------|-------|-----------|
| 0        | 0.85220 |       | 9.98284                       |       | 0.55966                        |       | 0.54250                         |       | 0.12289 |       | 60        |
| 1        | 0.85266 | 46    | 9.98288                       | 4     | 0.56010                        | 44    | 0.54296                         | 48    | 0.12275 | 14    | 59        |
| 2        | 0.85312 | 46    | 9.98291                       | 3     | 0.56054                        | 44    | 0.54346                         | 48    | 0.12262 | 13    | 58        |
| 3        | 0.85357 | 45    | 9.98295                       | 4     | 0.56099                        | 45    | 0.54394                         | 48    | 0.12249 | 13    | 57        |
| 4        | 0.85403 | 46    | 9.98299                       | 4     | 0.56143                        | 44    | 0.54441                         | 47    | 0.12236 | 13    | 56        |
| 5        | 0.85449 | 46    | 9.98302                       | 3     | 0.56187                        | 44    | 0.54489                         | 48    | 0.12223 | 13    | 55        |
| 6        | 0.85496 | 47    | 9.98306                       | 4     | 0.56231                        | 44    | 0.54537                         | 48    | 0.12210 | 13    | 54        |
| 7        | 0.85542 | 46    | 9.98309                       | 3     | 0.56276                        | 45    | 0.54585                         | 48    | 0.12197 | 13    | 53        |
| 8        | 0.85588 | 46    | 9.98313                       | 4     | 0.56320                        | 44    | 0.54633                         | 48    | 0.12183 | 14    | 52        |
| 9        | 0.85634 | 46    | 9.98317                       | 4     | 0.56365                        | 45    | 0.54681                         | 48    | 0.12170 | 13    | 51        |
| 10       | 0.85680 | 46    | 9.98320                       | 3     | 0.56409                        | 44    | 0.54729                         | 48    | 0.12157 | 13    | 50        |
| 11       | 0.85727 | 47    | 9.98324                       | 4     | 0.56454                        | 45    | 0.54778                         | 49    | 0.12144 | 13    | 49        |
| 12       | 0.85773 | 46    | 9.98327                       | 3     | 0.56498                        | 44    | 0.54826                         | 48    | 0.12131 | 13    | 48        |
| 13       | 0.85820 | 47    | 9.98331                       | 4     | 0.56543                        | 45    | 0.54874                         | 48    | 0.12118 | 13    | 47        |
| 14       | 0.85866 | 46    | 9.98334                       | 3     | 0.56588                        | 45    | 0.54922                         | 48    | 0.12105 | 13    | 46        |
| 15       | 0.85913 | 47    | 9.98338                       | 4     | 0.56633                        | 45    | 0.54971                         | 49    | 0.12092 | 13    | 45        |
| 16       | 0.85959 | 46    | 9.98342                       | 4     | 0.56677                        | 44    | 0.55019                         | 48    | 0.12078 | 14    | 44        |
| 17       | 0.86006 | 47    | 9.98345                       | 3     | 0.56722                        | 45    | 0.55067                         | 48    | 0.12065 | 13    | 43        |
| 18       | 0.86052 | 46    | 9.98349                       | 4     | 0.56767                        | 45    | 0.55116                         | 49    | 0.12052 | 13    | 42        |
| 19       | 0.86099 | 47    | 9.98352                       | 3     | 0.56812                        | 45    | 0.55164                         | 48    | 0.12039 | 13    | 41        |
| 20       | 0.86146 | 47    | 9.98356                       | 4     | 0.56857                        | 45    | 0.55213                         | 49    | 0.12026 | 13    | 40        |
| 21       | 0.86193 | 46    | 9.98359                       | 3     | 0.56902                        | 45    | 0.55262                         | 49    | 0.12013 | 13    | 39        |
| 22       | 0.86239 | 47    | 9.98363                       | 4     | 0.56947                        | 45    | 0.55310                         | 48    | 0.12000 | 13    | 38        |
| 23       | 0.86286 | 47    | 9.98366                       | 3     | 0.56992                        | 46    | 0.55359                         | 49    | 0.11987 | 14    | 37        |
| 24       | 0.86333 | 47    | 9.98370                       | 4     | 0.57038                        | 45    | 0.55408                         | 49    | 0.11973 | 13    | 36        |
| 25       | 0.86380 | 47    | 9.98373                       | 3     | 0.57083                        | 45    | 0.55456                         | 48    | 0.11960 | 13    | 35        |
| 26       | 0.86427 | 47    | 9.98377                       | 4     | 0.57128                        | 46    | 0.55505                         | 49    | 0.11947 | 13    | 34        |
| 27       | 0.86474 | 47    | 9.98381                       | 3     | 0.57174                        | 45    | 0.55554                         | 49    | 0.11934 | 13    | 33        |
| 28       | 0.86522 | 47    | 9.98384                       | 4     | 0.57219                        | 46    | 0.55603                         | 49    | 0.11921 | 13    | 32        |
| 29       | 0.86569 | 47    | 9.98388                       | 3     | 0.57265                        | 45    | 0.55652                         | 49    | 0.11908 | 13    | 31        |
| 30       | 0.86616 | 47    | 9.98391                       | 4     | 0.57310                        | 46    | 0.55701                         | 49    | 0.11895 | 13    | 30        |
| 31       | 0.86663 | 48    | 9.98395                       | 3     | 0.57356                        | 45    | 0.55750                         | 49    | 0.11882 | 13    | 29        |
| 32       | 0.86711 | 47    | 9.98398                       | 4     | 0.57401                        | 46    | 0.55799                         | 50    | 0.11869 | 14    | 28        |
| 33       | 0.86758 | 48    | 9.98402                       | 3     | 0.57447                        | 46    | 0.55849                         | 49    | 0.11855 | 13    | 27        |
| 34       | 0.86806 | 47    | 9.98405                       | 4     | 0.57493                        | 46    | 0.55898                         | 49    | 0.11842 | 13    | 26        |
| 35       | 0.86853 | 48    | 9.98409                       | 3     | 0.57539                        | 45    | 0.55947                         | 49    | 0.11829 | 13    | 25        |
| 36       | 0.86901 | 47    | 9.98412                       | 4     | 0.57584                        | 46    | 0.55996                         | 50    | 0.11816 | 13    | 24        |
| 37       | 0.86948 | 48    | 9.98415                       | 3     | 0.57630                        | 46    | 0.56046                         | 49    | 0.11803 | 13    | 23        |
| 38       | 0.86996 | 48    | 9.98419                       | 4     | 0.57676                        | 46    | 0.56095                         | 50    | 0.11790 | 13    | 22        |
| 39       | 0.87044 | 47    | 9.98422                       | 3     | 0.57722                        | 46    | 0.56145                         | 49    | 0.11777 | 13    | 21        |
| 40       | 0.87091 | 48    | 9.98426                       | 4     | 0.57768                        | 46    | 0.56194                         | 50    | 0.11764 | 13    | 20        |
| 41       | 0.87139 | 48    | 9.98429                       | 3     | 0.57814                        | 46    | 0.56244                         | 49    | 0.11751 | 13    | 19        |
| 42       | 0.87187 | 48    | 9.98433                       | 4     | 0.57860                        | 47    | 0.56293                         | 50    | 0.11738 | 14    | 18        |
| 43       | 0.87235 | 48    | 9.98436                       | 3     | 0.57907                        | 46    | 0.56343                         | 50    | 0.11724 | 13    | 17        |
| 44       | 0.87283 | 48    | 9.98440                       | 4     | 0.57953                        | 46    | 0.56393                         | 49    | 0.11711 | 13    | 16        |
| 45       | 0.87331 | 48    | 9.98443                       | 3     | 0.57999                        | 47    | 0.56442                         | 50    | 0.11698 | 13    | 15        |
| 46       | 0.87379 | 48    | 9.98447                       | 4     | 0.58046                        | 46    | 0.56492                         | 50    | 0.11685 | 13    | 14        |
| 47       | 0.87427 | 48    | 9.98450                       | 3     | 0.58092                        | 47    | 0.56542                         | 50    | 0.11672 | 13    | 13        |
| 48       | 0.87475 | 48    | 9.98453                       | 4     | 0.58139                        | 46    | 0.56592                         | 50    | 0.11659 | 13    | 12        |
| 49       | 0.87523 | 49    | 9.98457                       | 3     | 0.58185                        | 47    | 0.56642                         | 50    | 0.11646 | 13    | 11        |
| 50       | 0.87572 | 48    | 9.98460                       | 4     | 0.58232                        | 46    | 0.56692                         | 50    | 0.11633 | 13    | 10        |
| 51       | 0.87620 | 48    | 9.98464                       | 3     | 0.58278                        | 47    | 0.56742                         | 50    | 0.11620 | 13    | 9         |
| 52       | 0.87668 | 49    | 9.98467                       | 4     | 0.58325                        | 47    | 0.56792                         | 50    | 0.11607 | 13    | 8         |
| 53       | 0.87717 | 48    | 9.98471                       | 3     | 0.58372                        | 46    | 0.56842                         | 50    | 0.11594 | 14    | 7         |
| 54       | 0.87765 | 49    | 9.98474                       | 4     | 0.58418                        | 47    | 0.56892                         | 51    | 0.11580 | 13    | 6         |
| 55       | 0.87814 | 48    | 9.98477                       | 3     | 0.58465                        | 47    | 0.56943                         | 50    | 0.11567 | 13    | 5         |
| 56       | 0.87862 | 49    | 9.98481                       | 4     | 0.58512                        | 47    | 0.56993                         | 50    | 0.11554 | 13    | 4         |
| 57       | 0.87911 | 49    | 9.98484                       | 3     | 0.58559                        | 47    | 0.57043                         | 51    | 0.11541 | 13    | 3         |
| 58       | 0.87960 | 48    | 9.98488                       | 4     | 0.58606                        | 47    | 0.57094                         | 50    | 0.11528 | 13    | 2         |
| 59       | 0.88008 | 49    | 9.98491                       | 3     | 0.58653                        | 47    | 0.57144                         | 51    | 0.11515 | 13    | 1         |
| 60       | 0.88057 |       | 9.98494                       |       | 0.58700                        | 47    | 0.57195                         |       | 0.11502 |       | 0         |
|          |         |       | log cos $\omega$<br>log Sec z | Diff. | l. cosec $\omega$<br>l. Cotg z | Diff. | log cotg $\omega$<br>l. Cosec z | Diff. | $z'$    | Diff. | $\omega'$ |

$\omega = 75 \text{ Grad.}$

| $\omega$ | $z'$    | Diff. | $\log \text{ Tg } z$<br>$\log \sin \omega$ | Diff. | $\log \text{ Cos } z$<br>$\log \sec \omega$            | Diff. | $\log \text{ Sin } z$<br>$\log \text{ tg } \omega$     | Diff. |         |       |          |
|----------|---------|-------|--------------------------------------------|-------|--------------------------------------------------------|-------|--------------------------------------------------------|-------|---------|-------|----------|
| 0        | 0.88057 |       | 9.98494                                    |       | 0.58700                                                |       | 0.57195                                                |       | 0.11502 | 13    | 60       |
| 1        | 0.88106 | 49    | 9.98498                                    | 4     | 0.58748                                                | 48    | 0.57245                                                | 50    | 0.11489 | 13    | 59       |
| 2        | 0.88155 | 49    | 9.98501                                    | 4     | 0.58795                                                | 47    | 0.57296                                                | 51    | 0.11476 | 13    | 58       |
| 3        | 0.88204 | 49    | 9.98505                                    | 3     | 0.58842                                                | 47    | 0.57347                                                | 50    | 0.11463 | 13    | 57       |
| 4        | 0.88253 | 49    | 9.98508                                    | 3     | 0.58889                                                | 48    | 0.57397                                                | 51    | 0.11450 | 13    | 56       |
| 5        | 0.88302 | 49    | 9.98511                                    | 4     | 0.58937                                                | 47    | 0.57448                                                | 51    | 0.11437 | 14    | 55       |
| 6        | 0.88351 | 49    | 9.98515                                    | 3     | 0.58981                                                | 48    | 0.57499                                                | 51    | 0.11423 | 13    | 54       |
| 7        | 0.88400 | 49    | 9.98518                                    | 3     | 0.59032                                                | 47    | 0.57550                                                | 51    | 0.11410 | 13    | 53       |
| 8        | 0.88449 | 50    | 9.98521                                    | 4     | 0.59079                                                | 48    | 0.57601                                                | 51    | 0.11397 | 13    | 52       |
| 9        | 0.88499 | 49    | 9.98525                                    | 3     | 0.59127                                                | 48    | 0.57652                                                | 51    | 0.11384 | 13    | 51       |
| 10       | 0.88548 | 49    | 9.98528                                    | 3     | 0.59175                                                | 47    | 0.57703                                                | 51    | 0.11371 | 13    | 50       |
| 11       | 0.88597 | 50    | 9.98531                                    | 4     | 0.59222                                                | 48    | 0.57754                                                | 51    | 0.11358 | 13    | 49       |
| 12       | 0.88647 | 49    | 9.98535                                    | 3     | 0.59270                                                | 48    | 0.57805                                                | 51    | 0.11345 | 13    | 48       |
| 13       | 0.88696 | 50    | 9.98538                                    | 3     | 0.59318                                                | 48    | 0.57856                                                | 51    | 0.11332 | 13    | 47       |
| 14       | 0.88746 | 49    | 9.98541                                    | 4     | 0.59366                                                | 48    | 0.57907                                                | 52    | 0.11319 | 13    | 46       |
| 15       | 0.88795 | 50    | 9.98545                                    | 3     | 0.59414                                                | 48    | 0.57959                                                | 51    | 0.11306 | 13    | 45       |
| 16       | 0.88845 | 50    | 9.98548                                    | 3     | 0.59462                                                | 48    | 0.58010                                                | 51    | 0.11293 | 13    | 44       |
| 17       | 0.88895 | 49    | 9.98551                                    | 4     | 0.59510                                                | 48    | 0.58061                                                | 52    | 0.11280 | 13    | 43       |
| 18       | 0.88944 | 50    | 9.98555                                    | 3     | 0.59558                                                | 48    | 0.58113                                                | 51    | 0.11267 | 13    | 42       |
| 19       | 0.88994 | 50    | 9.98558                                    | 3     | 0.59606                                                | 48    | 0.58164                                                | 52    | 0.11254 | 13    | 41       |
| 20       | 0.89044 | 50    | 9.98561                                    | 4     | 0.59654                                                | 49    | 0.58216                                                | 51    | 0.11241 | 13    | 40       |
| 21       | 0.89094 | 50    | 9.98565                                    | 3     | 0.59703                                                | 48    | 0.58267                                                | 52    | 0.11228 | 14    | 39       |
| 22       | 0.89144 | 50    | 9.98568                                    | 3     | 0.59751                                                | 49    | 0.58319                                                | 52    | 0.11214 | 13    | 38       |
| 23       | 0.89194 | 50    | 9.98571                                    | 3     | 0.59800                                                | 48    | 0.58371                                                | 51    | 0.11201 | 13    | 37       |
| 24       | 0.89244 | 50    | 9.98574                                    | 4     | 0.59848                                                | 49    | 0.58422                                                | 52    | 0.11188 | 13    | 36       |
| 25       | 0.89294 | 50    | 9.98578                                    | 3     | 0.59897                                                | 48    | 0.58474                                                | 52    | 0.11175 | 13    | 35       |
| 26       | 0.89344 | 51    | 9.98581                                    | 3     | 0.59945                                                | 49    | 0.58526                                                | 52    | 0.11162 | 13    | 34       |
| 27       | 0.89395 | 50    | 9.98584                                    | 4     | 0.59994                                                | 48    | 0.58578                                                | 52    | 0.11149 | 13    | 33       |
| 28       | 0.89445 | 50    | 9.98588                                    | 3     | 0.60042                                                | 49    | 0.58630                                                | 52    | 0.11136 | 13    | 32       |
| 29       | 0.89495 | 51    | 9.98591                                    | 3     | 0.60091                                                | 49    | 0.58682                                                | 52    | 0.11123 | 13    | 31       |
| 30       | 0.89546 | 50    | 9.98594                                    | 3     | 0.60140                                                | 49    | 0.58734                                                | 52    | 0.11110 | 13    | 30       |
| 31       | 0.89596 | 51    | 9.98597                                    | 4     | 0.60189                                                | 49    | 0.58786                                                | 53    | 0.11097 | 13    | 29       |
| 32       | 0.89647 | 50    | 9.98601                                    | 3     | 0.60238                                                | 49    | 0.58839                                                | 52    | 0.11084 | 13    | 28       |
| 33       | 0.89697 | 51    | 9.98604                                    | 3     | 0.60287                                                | 49    | 0.58891                                                | 52    | 0.11071 | 13    | 27       |
| 34       | 0.89748 | 51    | 9.98607                                    | 3     | 0.60336                                                | 49    | 0.58943                                                | 52    | 0.11058 | 13    | 26       |
| 35       | 0.89799 | 51    | 9.98610                                    | 4     | 0.60385                                                | 49    | 0.58995                                                | 53    | 0.11045 | 13    | 25       |
| 36       | 0.89850 | 50    | 9.98614                                    | 3     | 0.60434                                                | 49    | 0.59048                                                | 52    | 0.11032 | 13    | 24       |
| 37       | 0.89900 | 51    | 9.98617                                    | 3     | 0.60483                                                | 50    | 0.59100                                                | 53    | 0.11019 | 13    | 23       |
| 38       | 0.89951 | 51    | 9.98620                                    | 3     | 0.60533                                                | 49    | 0.59153                                                | 52    | 0.11006 | 13    | 22       |
| 39       | 0.90002 | 51    | 9.98623                                    | 4     | 0.60582                                                | 49    | 0.59205                                                | 53    | 0.10993 | 13    | 21       |
| 40       | 0.90053 | 51    | 9.98627                                    | 3     | 0.60631                                                | 50    | 0.59258                                                | 53    | 0.10980 | 13    | 20       |
| 41       | 0.90104 | 51    | 9.98630                                    | 3     | 0.60681                                                | 49    | 0.59311                                                | 53    | 0.10967 | 13    | 19       |
| 42       | 0.90155 | 52    | 9.98633                                    | 3     | 0.60730                                                | 50    | 0.59364                                                | 52    | 0.10954 | 14    | 18       |
| 43       | 0.90207 | 51    | 9.98636                                    | 4     | 0.60780                                                | 50    | 0.59416                                                | 53    | 0.10940 | 13    | 17       |
| 44       | 0.90258 | 51    | 9.98640                                    | 3     | 0.60830                                                | 49    | 0.59469                                                | 53    | 0.10927 | 13    | 16       |
| 45       | 0.90309 | 51    | 9.98643                                    | 3     | 0.60879                                                | 50    | 0.59522                                                | 53    | 0.10914 | 13    | 15       |
| 46       | 0.90360 | 52    | 9.98646                                    | 3     | 0.60929                                                | 50    | 0.59575                                                | 53    | 0.10901 | 13    | 14       |
| 47       | 0.90412 | 51    | 9.98649                                    | 3     | 0.60979                                                | 50    | 0.59628                                                | 53    | 0.10888 | 13    | 13       |
| 48       | 0.90463 | 52    | 9.98652                                    | 4     | 0.61029                                                | 50    | 0.59681                                                | 53    | 0.10875 | 13    | 12       |
| 49       | 0.90515 | 51    | 9.98656                                    | 3     | 0.61079                                                | 50    | 0.59734                                                | 54    | 0.10862 | 13    | 11       |
| 50       | 0.90566 | 52    | 9.98659                                    | 3     | 0.61129                                                | 50    | 0.59788                                                | 53    | 0.10849 | 13    | 10       |
| 51       | 0.90618 | 52    | 9.98662                                    | 3     | 0.61179                                                | 50    | 0.59841                                                | 53    | 0.10836 | 13    | 9        |
| 52       | 0.90670 | 52    | 9.98665                                    | 3     | 0.61229                                                | 50    | 0.59894                                                | 54    | 0.10823 | 13    | 8        |
| 53       | 0.90722 | 51    | 9.98668                                    | 3     | 0.61279                                                | 51    | 0.59948                                                | 53    | 0.10810 | 13    | 7        |
| 54       | 0.90773 | 52    | 9.98671                                    | 4     | 0.61330                                                | 50    | 0.60001                                                | 54    | 0.10797 | 13    | 6        |
| 55       | 0.90825 | 52    | 9.98675                                    | 3     | 0.61380                                                | 50    | 0.60055                                                | 53    | 0.10784 | 13    | 5        |
| 56       | 0.90877 | 52    | 9.98678                                    | 3     | 0.61430                                                | 51    | 0.60108                                                | 54    | 0.10771 | 13    | 4        |
| 57       | 0.90929 | 52    | 9.98681                                    | 3     | 0.61481                                                | 50    | 0.60162                                                | 53    | 0.10758 | 13    | 3        |
| 58       | 0.90981 | 52    | 9.98684                                    | 3     | 0.61531                                                | 51    | 0.60215                                                | 54    | 0.10745 | 13    | 2        |
| 59       | 0.91033 | 53    | 9.98687                                    | 3     | 0.61582                                                | 50    | 0.60269                                                | 54    | 0.10732 | 13    | 1        |
| 60       | 0.91086 |       | 9.98690                                    |       | 0.61632                                                |       | 0.60323                                                |       | 0.10719 |       | 0        |
|          |         |       | $\log \cos \omega$<br>$\log \sec z$        | Diff. | $\log \text{ cosec } \omega$<br>$\log \text{ Cotg } z$ | Diff. | $\log \text{ cotg } \omega$<br>$\log \text{ Cosec } z$ | Diff. | $z'$    | Diff. | $\omega$ |

$\omega = 14 \text{ Grad.}$



$\omega = 76 \text{ Grad.}$

| $\omega$ | $z'$    | Diff. | log Tg. z<br>log sin $\omega$ | Diff. | log Cos z<br>log sec $\omega$  | Diff. | log Sin z<br>log tg $\omega$   | Diff. |          |       |          |
|----------|---------|-------|-------------------------------|-------|--------------------------------|-------|--------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|----------|
| 0        | 0.91086 |       | 9.98690                       | 4     | 0.61632                        |       | 0.60323                        |       | 0.10719  | 13    | 60       |
| 1        | 0.91138 | 52    | 9.98694                       | 3     | 0.61683                        | 51    | 0.60377                        | 54    | 0.10706  | 13    | 59       |
| 2        | 0.91190 | 52    | 9.98697                       | 3     | 0.61734                        | 51    | 0.60431                        | 54    | 0.10693  | 13    | 58       |
| 3        | 0.91243 | 53    | 9.98700                       | 3     | 0.61785                        | 51    | 0.60485                        | 54    | 0.10680  | 13    | 57       |
| 4        | 0.91295 | 52    | 9.98703                       | 3     | 0.61836                        | 51    | 0.60539                        | 54    | 0.10667  | 13    | 56       |
| 5        | 0.91347 | 52    | 9.98706                       | 3     | 0.61887                        | 51    | 0.60593                        | 54    | 0.10654  | 13    | 55       |
| 6        | 0.91400 | 53    | 9.98709                       | 3     | 0.61938                        | 51    | 0.60647                        | 54    | 0.10641  | 13    | 54       |
| 7        | 0.91453 | 52    | 9.98712                       | 3     | 0.61989                        | 51    | 0.60701                        | 54    | 0.10628  | 13    | 53       |
| 8        | 0.91505 | 53    | 9.98715                       | 3     | 0.62040                        | 51    | 0.60755                        | 55    | 0.10615  | 13    | 52       |
| 9        | 0.91558 | 53    | 9.98719                       | 3     | 0.62091                        | 51    | 0.60810                        | 54    | 0.10602  | 13    | 51       |
| 10       | 0.91611 | 53    | 9.98722                       | 3     | 0.62142                        | 52    | 0.60864                        | 54    | 0.10589  | 13    | 50       |
| 11       | 0.91664 | 53    | 9.98725                       | 3     | 0.62194                        | 51    | 0.60918                        | 55    | 0.10576  | 13    | 49       |
| 12       | 0.91717 | 53    | 9.98728                       | 3     | 0.62245                        | 52    | 0.60973                        | 55    | 0.10563  | 13    | 48       |
| 13       | 0.91770 | 53    | 9.98731                       | 3     | 0.62297                        | 51    | 0.61028                        | 54    | 0.10550  | 13    | 47       |
| 14       | 0.91823 | 53    | 9.98734                       | 3     | 0.62348                        | 52    | 0.61082                        | 55    | 0.10537  | 13    | 46       |
| 15       | 0.91876 | 53    | 9.98737                       | 3     | 0.62400                        | 51    | 0.61137                        | 55    | 0.10524  | 13    | 45       |
| 16       | 0.91929 | 53    | 9.98740                       | 3     | 0.62451                        | 52    | 0.61192                        | 54    | 0.10511  | 13    | 44       |
| 17       | 0.91982 | 54    | 9.98743                       | 3     | 0.62503                        | 52    | 0.61246                        | 55    | 0.10498  | 13    | 43       |
| 18       | 0.92036 | 53    | 9.98746                       | 4     | 0.62555                        | 52    | 0.61301                        | 55    | 0.10485  | 13    | 42       |
| 19       | 0.92089 | 53    | 9.98750                       | 3     | 0.62607                        | 52    | 0.61356                        | 55    | 0.10472  | 13    | 41       |
| 20       | 0.92142 | 54    | 9.98753                       | 3     | 0.62659                        | 52    | 0.61411                        | 55    | 0.10459  | 13    | 40       |
| 21       | 0.92196 | 53    | 9.98756                       | 3     | 0.62711                        | 52    | 0.61466                        | 55    | 0.10446  | 13    | 39       |
| 22       | 0.92249 | 54    | 9.98759                       | 3     | 0.62763                        | 52    | 0.61521                        | 56    | 0.10433  | 13    | 38       |
| 23       | 0.92303 | 54    | 9.98762                       | 3     | 0.62815                        | 52    | 0.61577                        | 55    | 0.10420  | 13    | 37       |
| 24       | 0.92357 | 54    | 9.98765                       | 3     | 0.62867                        | 52    | 0.61632                        | 55    | 0.10407  | 13    | 36       |
| 25       | 0.92411 | 53    | 9.98768                       | 3     | 0.62919                        | 53    | 0.61687                        | 56    | 0.10394  | 13    | 35       |
| 26       | 0.92464 | 54    | 9.98771                       | 3     | 0.62972                        | 52    | 0.61743                        | 55    | 0.10381  | 13    | 34       |
| 27       | 0.92518 | 54    | 9.98774                       | 3     | 0.63024                        | 52    | 0.61798                        | 55    | 0.10368  | 13    | 33       |
| 28       | 0.92572 | 54    | 9.98777                       | 3     | 0.63076                        | 53    | 0.61853                        | 56    | 0.10355  | 13    | 32       |
| 29       | 0.92626 | 54    | 9.98780                       | 3     | 0.63129                        | 52    | 0.61909                        | 56    | 0.10342  | 13    | 31       |
| 30       | 0.92680 | 54    | 9.98783                       | 3     | 0.63181                        | 53    | 0.61965                        | 55    | 0.10329  | 13    | 30       |
| 31       | 0.92734 | 55    | 9.98786                       | 3     | 0.63234                        | 53    | 0.62020                        | 56    | 0.10316  | 13    | 29       |
| 32       | 0.92789 | 54    | 9.98789                       | 3     | 0.63287                        | 53    | 0.62076                        | 56    | 0.10303  | 13    | 28       |
| 33       | 0.92843 | 54    | 9.98792                       | 3     | 0.63340                        | 52    | 0.62132                        | 56    | 0.10290  | 13    | 27       |
| 34       | 0.92897 | 55    | 9.98795                       | 3     | 0.63392                        | 53    | 0.62188                        | 56    | 0.10277  | 13    | 26       |
| 35       | 0.92952 | 54    | 9.98798                       | 3     | 0.63445                        | 53    | 0.62244                        | 56    | 0.10264  | 13    | 25       |
| 36       | 0.93006 | 55    | 9.98801                       | 3     | 0.63498                        | 53    | 0.62300                        | 56    | 0.10251  | 13    | 24       |
| 37       | 0.93061 | 54    | 9.98804                       | 3     | 0.63551                        | 54    | 0.62356                        | 56    | 0.10238  | 13    | 23       |
| 38       | 0.93115 | 55    | 9.98807                       | 3     | 0.63605                        | 53    | 0.62412                        | 56    | 0.10225  | 13    | 22       |
| 39       | 0.93170 | 55    | 9.98810                       | 3     | 0.63658                        | 53    | 0.62468                        | 56    | 0.10212  | 13    | 21       |
| 40       | 0.93225 | 55    | 9.98813                       | 3     | 0.63711                        | 53    | 0.62524                        | 57    | 0.10199  | 13    | 20       |
| 41       | 0.93280 | 54    | 9.98816                       | 3     | 0.63764                        | 54    | 0.62581                        | 56    | 0.10186  | 13    | 19       |
| 42       | 0.93334 | 55    | 9.98819                       | 3     | 0.63818                        | 53    | 0.62637                        | 57    | 0.10173  | 13    | 18       |
| 43       | 0.93389 | 55    | 9.98822                       | 3     | 0.63871                        | 54    | 0.62694                        | 56    | 0.10160  | 13    | 17       |
| 44       | 0.93444 | 56    | 9.98825                       | 3     | 0.63925                        | 53    | 0.62750                        | 57    | 0.10147  | 13    | 16       |
| 45       | 0.93500 | 55    | 9.98828                       | 3     | 0.63978                        | 54    | 0.62807                        | 56    | 0.10134  | 13    | 15       |
| 46       | 0.93555 | 55    | 9.98831                       | 3     | 0.64032                        | 54    | 0.62863                        | 57    | 0.10121  | 13    | 14       |
| 47       | 0.93610 | 55    | 9.98834                       | 3     | 0.64086                        | 54    | 0.62920                        | 57    | 0.10108  | 13    | 13       |
| 48       | 0.93665 | 56    | 9.98837                       | 3     | 0.64140                        | 54    | 0.62977                        | 57    | 0.10095  | 13    | 12       |
| 49       | 0.93721 | 55    | 9.98840                       | 3     | 0.64194                        | 54    | 0.63034                        | 57    | 0.10082  | 13    | 11       |
| 50       | 0.93776 | 55    | 9.98843                       | 3     | 0.64248                        | 54    | 0.63091                        | 57    | 0.10069  | 13    | 10       |
| 51       | 0.93831 | 56    | 9.98846                       | 3     | 0.64302                        | 54    | 0.63148                        | 57    | 0.10056  | 13    | 9        |
| 52       | 0.93887 | 56    | 9.98849                       | 3     | 0.64356                        | 54    | 0.63205                        | 57    | 0.10043  | 13    | 8        |
| 53       | 0.93943 | 55    | 9.98852                       | 3     | 0.64410                        | 54    | 0.63262                        | 57    | 0.10030  | 13    | 7        |
| 54       | 0.93998 | 56    | 9.98855                       | 3     | 0.64464                        | 55    | 0.63319                        | 57    | 0.10017  | 13    | 6        |
| 55       | 0.94054 | 56    | 9.98858                       | 3     | 0.64519                        | 54    | 0.63376                        | 58    | 0.10004  | 13    | 5        |
| 56       | 0.94110 | 56    | 9.98861                       | 3     | 0.64573                        | 54    | 0.63434                        | 57    | (19991.3 | 12.9  | 4        |
| 57       | 0.94166 | 56    | 9.98864                       | 3     | 0.64627                        | 55    | 0.63491                        | 57    | (19978.4 | 13.0  | 3        |
| 58       | 0.94222 | 56    | 9.98867                       | 2     | 0.64682                        | 55    | 0.63548                        | 58    | (19965.4 | 13.0  | 2        |
| 59       | 0.94278 | 56    | 9.98869                       | 3     | 0.64737                        | 54    | 0.63606                        | 58    | (19952.4 | 12.9  | 1        |
| 60       | 0.94334 |       | 9.98872                       |       | 0.64791                        |       | 0.63664                        |       | (19939.5 |       | 0        |
|          |         |       | log cos $\omega$<br>log Sec z | Diff. | l. cosec $\omega$<br>l. Cotg z | Diff. | l. cotg $\omega$<br>l. Cosec z | Diff. | z'       | Diff. | $\omega$ |

$\omega = 13 \text{ Grad.}$

$\omega = 77 \text{ Grad.}$

| $\omega$ | $z'$    | Diff. | log Tg z<br>log sin $\omega$  | Diff. | log Cos z<br>log sec $\omega$  | Diff. | log Sin z<br>log tg $\omega$    | Diff. |          |       |          |
|----------|---------|-------|-------------------------------|-------|--------------------------------|-------|---------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|----------|
| 0        | 0.94334 | 56    | 9.98872                       | 3     | 0.64791                        | 55    | 0.63664                         | 57    | (19939.5 | 13.0  | 60       |
| 1        | 0.94390 | 57    | 9.98875                       | 3     | 0.64846                        | 55    | 0.63721                         | 58    | (19926.5 | 12.9  | 59       |
| 2        | 0.94447 | 56    | 9.98878                       | 3     | 0.64901                        | 55    | 0.63779                         | 58    | (19913.6 | 13.0  | 58       |
| 3        | 0.94503 | 56    | 9.98881                       | 3     | 0.64956                        | 55    | 0.63837                         | 58    | (19900.6 | 13.0  | 57       |
| 4        | 0.94559 | 57    | 9.98884                       | 3     | 0.65011                        | 55    | 0.63895                         | 58    | (19887.6 | 12.9  | 56       |
| 5        | 0.94616 | 56    | 9.98887                       | 3     | 0.65066                        | 55    | 0.63953                         | 58    | (19874.7 | 13.0  | 55       |
| 6        | 0.94672 | 57    | 9.98890                       | 3     | 0.65121                        | 55    | 0.64011                         | 58    | (19861.7 | 13.0  | 54       |
| 7        | 0.94729 | 57    | 9.98893                       | 3     | 0.65176                        | 55    | 0.64069                         | 58    | (19848.7 | 12.9  | 53       |
| 8        | 0.94786 | 56    | 9.98896                       | 2     | 0.65231                        | 56    | 0.64127                         | 58    | (19835.8 | 13.0  | 52       |
| 9        | 0.94842 | 57    | 9.98898                       | 3     | 0.65287                        | 55    | 0.64185                         | 58    | (19822.8 | 12.9  | 51       |
| 10       | 0.94899 | 57    | 9.98901                       | 3     | 0.65342                        | 56    | 0.64243                         | 59    | (19809.9 | 13.0  | 50       |
| 11       | 0.94956 | 57    | 9.98904                       | 3     | 0.65398                        | 55    | 0.64302                         | 58    | (19796.9 | 12.9  | 49       |
| 12       | 0.95013 | 57    | 9.98907                       | 3     | 0.65453                        | 56    | 0.64360                         | 59    | (19784.0 | 13.0  | 48       |
| 13       | 0.95070 | 57    | 9.98910                       | 3     | 0.65509                        | 55    | 0.64419                         | 58    | (19771.0 | 13.0  | 47       |
| 14       | 0.95127 | 58    | 9.98913                       | 3     | 0.65564                        | 56    | 0.64477                         | 59    | (19758.0 | 12.9  | 46       |
| 15       | 0.95185 | 57    | 9.98916                       | 3     | 0.65620                        | 56    | 0.64536                         | 59    | (19745.1 | 13.0  | 45       |
| 16       | 0.95242 | 57    | 9.98919                       | 2     | 0.65676                        | 56    | 0.64595                         | 58    | (19732.1 | 12.9  | 44       |
| 17       | 0.95299 | 58    | 9.98921                       | 3     | 0.65732                        | 56    | 0.64653                         | 59    | (19719.2 | 13.0  | 43       |
| 18       | 0.95357 | 57    | 9.98924                       | 3     | 0.65788                        | 56    | 0.64712                         | 59    | (19706.2 | 12.9  | 42       |
| 19       | 0.95414 | 58    | 9.98927                       | 3     | 0.65844                        | 56    | 0.64771                         | 59    | (19693.3 | 13.0  | 41       |
| 20       | 0.95472 | 57    | 9.98930                       | 3     | 0.65900                        | 57    | 0.64830                         | 59    | (19680.3 | 12.9  | 40       |
| 21       | 0.95529 | 58    | 9.98933                       | 3     | 0.65957                        | 56    | 0.64889                         | 60    | (19667.4 | 13.0  | 39       |
| 22       | 0.95587 | 58    | 9.98936                       | 2     | 0.66013                        | 56    | 0.64949                         | 59    | (19654.4 | 12.9  | 38       |
| 23       | 0.95645 | 58    | 9.98938                       | 3     | 0.66069                        | 57    | 0.65008                         | 59    | (19641.5 | 12.9  | 37       |
| 24       | 0.95703 | 58    | 9.98941                       | 3     | 0.66126                        | 56    | 0.65067                         | 59    | (19628.6 | 13.0  | 36       |
| 25       | 0.95761 | 58    | 9.98944                       | 3     | 0.66182                        | 57    | 0.65126                         | 60    | (19615.6 | 12.9  | 35       |
| 26       | 0.95819 | 58    | 9.98947                       | 3     | 0.66239                        | 57    | 0.65186                         | 59    | (19602.7 | 13.0  | 34       |
| 27       | 0.95877 | 58    | 9.98950                       | 3     | 0.66296                        | 57    | 0.65245                         | 60    | (19589.7 | 12.9  | 33       |
| 28       | 0.95935 | 58    | 9.98953                       | 2     | 0.66353                        | 56    | 0.65305                         | 60    | (19576.8 | 13.0  | 32       |
| 29       | 0.95993 | 59    | 9.98955                       | 3     | 0.66409                        | 57    | 0.65365                         | 59    | (19563.8 | 12.9  | 31       |
| 30       | 0.96052 | 58    | 9.98958                       | 3     | 0.66466                        | 57    | 0.65424                         | 60    | (19550.9 | 12.9  | 30       |
| 31       | 0.96110 | 58    | 9.98961                       | 3     | 0.66523                        | 57    | 0.65484                         | 60    | (19538.0 | 13.0  | 29       |
| 32       | 0.96168 | 59    | 9.98964                       | 3     | 0.66580                        | 58    | 0.65544                         | 60    | (19525.0 | 12.9  | 28       |
| 33       | 0.96227 | 59    | 9.98967                       | 2     | 0.66638                        | 57    | 0.65604                         | 60    | (19512.1 | 12.9  | 27       |
| 34       | 0.96286 | 58    | 9.98969                       | 3     | 0.66695                        | 57    | 0.65664                         | 60    | (19499.2 | 13.0  | 26       |
| 35       | 0.96344 | 59    | 9.98972                       | 3     | 0.66752                        | 58    | 0.65724                         | 61    | (19486.2 | 12.9  | 25       |
| 36       | 0.96403 | 59    | 9.98975                       | 3     | 0.66810                        | 57    | 0.65785                         | 60    | (19473.3 | 13.0  | 24       |
| 37       | 0.96462 | 59    | 9.98978                       | 2     | 0.66867                        | 58    | 0.65845                         | 60    | (19460.3 | 12.9  | 23       |
| 38       | 0.96521 | 59    | 9.98980                       | 3     | 0.66925                        | 57    | 0.65905                         | 61    | (19447.4 | 12.9  | 22       |
| 39       | 0.96580 | 59    | 9.98983                       | 3     | 0.66982                        | 58    | 0.65966                         | 60    | (19434.5 | 13.0  | 21       |
| 40       | 0.96639 | 59    | 9.98986                       | 3     | 0.67040                        | 58    | 0.66026                         | 61    | (19421.5 | 12.9  | 20       |
| 41       | 0.96698 | 60    | 9.98989                       | 2     | 0.67098                        | 58    | 0.66087                         | 60    | (19408.6 | 12.9  | 19       |
| 42       | 0.96758 | 59    | 9.98991                       | 3     | 0.67156                        | 58    | 0.66147                         | 61    | (19395.7 | 12.9  | 18       |
| 43       | 0.96817 | 59    | 9.98994                       | 3     | 0.67214                        | 58    | 0.66208                         | 61    | (19382.8 | 13.0  | 17       |
| 44       | 0.96876 | 60    | 9.98997                       | 3     | 0.67272                        | 58    | 0.66269                         | 61    | (19369.8 | 12.9  | 16       |
| 45       | 0.96936 | 59    | 9.99000                       | 2     | 0.67330                        | 58    | 0.66330                         | 61    | (19356.9 | 12.9  | 15       |
| 46       | 0.96995 | 60    | 9.99002                       | 3     | 0.67388                        | 59    | 0.66391                         | 61    | (19344.0 | 13.0  | 14       |
| 47       | 0.97055 | 60    | 9.99005                       | 3     | 0.67447                        | 58    | 0.66452                         | 61    | (19331.0 | 12.9  | 13       |
| 48       | 0.97115 | 60    | 9.99008                       | 3     | 0.67505                        | 58    | 0.66513                         | 61    | (19318.1 | 12.9  | 12       |
| 49       | 0.97175 | 59    | 9.99011                       | 2     | 0.67563                        | 59    | 0.66574                         | 61    | (19305.2 | 12.9  | 11       |
| 50       | 0.97234 | 60    | 9.99013                       | 3     | 0.67622                        | 59    | 0.66635                         | 62    | (19292.3 | 13.0  | 10       |
| 51       | 0.97294 | 61    | 9.99016                       | 3     | 0.67681                        | 58    | 0.66697                         | 61    | (19279.3 | 12.9  | 9        |
| 52       | 0.97355 | 60    | 9.99019                       | 3     | 0.67739                        | 59    | 0.66758                         | 62    | (19266.4 | 12.9  | 8        |
| 53       | 0.97415 | 60    | 9.99022                       | 2     | 0.67798                        | 59    | 0.66820                         | 61    | (19253.5 | 12.9  | 7        |
| 54       | 0.97475 | 60    | 9.99024                       | 3     | 0.67857                        | 59    | 0.66881                         | 62    | (19240.6 | 12.9  | 6        |
| 55       | 0.97535 | 61    | 9.99027                       | 3     | 0.67916                        | 59    | 0.66943                         | 62    | (19227.7 | 13.0  | 5        |
| 56       | 0.97596 | 60    | 9.99030                       | 2     | 0.67975                        | 59    | 0.67005                         | 62    | (19214.7 | 12.9  | 4        |
| 57       | 0.97656 | 61    | 9.99032                       | 3     | 0.68034                        | 59    | 0.67067                         | 61    | (19201.8 | 12.9  | 3        |
| 58       | 0.97717 | 60    | 9.99035                       | 3     | 0.68093                        | 60    | 0.67128                         | 62    | (19188.9 | 12.9  | 2        |
| 59       | 0.97777 | 61    | 9.99038                       | 2     | 0.68153                        | 59    | 0.67190                         | 63    | (19176.0 | 12.9  | 1        |
| 60       | 0.97838 | 61    | 9.99040                       | 2     | 0.68212                        | 59    | 0.67253                         | 63    | (19163.1 | 12.9  | 0        |
|          |         |       | log cos $\omega$<br>log Sec z | Diff. | l. cosec $\omega$<br>l. Cotg z | Diff. | log cotg $\omega$<br>l. Cosec z | Diff. | $z'$     | Diff. | $\omega$ |

$\omega = 12 \text{ Grad.}$

$\omega = 78 \text{ Grad.}$ 

| $\omega$ | $z'$    | Diff. | $\log \text{ Tg } z$<br>$\log \sin \omega$ | Diff. | $\log \cos z$<br>$\log \sec \omega$              | Diff. | $\log \sin z$<br>$\log \text{tg } \omega$   | Diff. |          |       |          |
|----------|---------|-------|--------------------------------------------|-------|--------------------------------------------------|-------|---------------------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|----------|
| 0        | 0.97838 | 61    | 9.99040                                    | 3     | 0.68212                                          | 60    | 0.67253                                     | 62    | (19163.1 | 12.9  | 60       |
| 1        | 0.97899 | 61    | 9.99043                                    | 3     | 0.68272                                          | 59    | 0.67315                                     | 62    | (19150.2 | 13.0  | 59       |
| 2        | 0.97960 | 61    | 9.99046                                    | 2     | 0.68331                                          | 60    | 0.67377                                     | 62    | (19137.2 | 12.9  | 58       |
| 3        | 0.98021 | 61    | 9.99048                                    | 3     | 0.68391                                          | 60    | 0.67439                                     | 63    | (19124.3 | 12.9  | 57       |
| 4        | 0.98082 | 61    | 9.99051                                    | 3     | 0.68451                                          | 59    | 0.67502                                     | 62    | (19111.4 | 12.9  | 56       |
| 5        | 0.98143 | 61    | 9.99054                                    | 2     | 0.68510                                          | 60    | 0.67564                                     | 63    | (19098.5 | 12.9  | 55       |
| 6        | 0.98204 | 61    | 9.99056                                    | 3     | 0.68570                                          | 60    | 0.67627                                     | 62    | (19085.6 | 12.9  | 54       |
| 7        | 0.98265 | 62    | 9.99059                                    | 3     | 0.68630                                          | 60    | 0.67689                                     | 63    | (19072.7 | 12.9  | 53       |
| 8        | 0.98327 | 61    | 9.99062                                    | 2     | 0.68690                                          | 60    | 0.67752                                     | 63    | (19059.8 | 12.9  | 52       |
| 9        | 0.98388 | 62    | 9.99064                                    | 3     | 0.68750                                          | 61    | 0.67815                                     | 63    | (19046.9 | 12.9  | 51       |
| 10       | 0.98450 | 61    | 9.99067                                    | 3     | 0.68811                                          | 60    | 0.67878                                     | 63    | (19034.0 | 12.9  | 50       |
| 11       | 0.98511 | 62    | 9.99070                                    | 2     | 0.68871                                          | 61    | 0.67941                                     | 63    | (19021.1 | 12.9  | 49       |
| 12       | 0.98573 | 62    | 9.99072                                    | 3     | 0.68932                                          | 60    | 0.68004                                     | 63    | (19008.2 | 13.0  | 48       |
| 13       | 0.98635 | 62    | 9.99075                                    | 3     | 0.68992                                          | 61    | 0.68067                                     | 63    | (18995.2 | 12.9  | 47       |
| 14       | 0.98697 | 62    | 9.99078                                    | 2     | 0.69053                                          | 60    | 0.68130                                     | 64    | (18982.3 | 12.9  | 46       |
| 15       | 0.98759 | 62    | 9.99080                                    | 3     | 0.69113                                          | 61    | 0.68194                                     | 63    | (18969.4 | 12.9  | 45       |
| 16       | 0.98821 | 62    | 9.99083                                    | 3     | 0.69174                                          | 61    | 0.68257                                     | 64    | (18956.5 | 12.9  | 44       |
| 17       | 0.98883 | 62    | 9.99086                                    | 2     | 0.69235                                          | 61    | 0.68321                                     | 63    | (18943.6 | 12.9  | 43       |
| 18       | 0.98945 | 63    | 9.99088                                    | 3     | 0.69296                                          | 61    | 0.68384                                     | 64    | (18930.7 | 12.9  | 42       |
| 19       | 0.99008 | 62    | 9.99091                                    | 2     | 0.69357                                          | 61    | 0.68448                                     | 63    | (18917.8 | 12.9  | 41       |
| 20       | 0.99070 | 63    | 9.99093                                    | 3     | 0.69418                                          | 61    | 0.68511                                     | 64    | (18904.9 | 12.9  | 40       |
| 21       | 0.99133 | 62    | 9.99096                                    | 3     | 0.69479                                          | 62    | 0.68575                                     | 64    | (18892.0 | 12.9  | 39       |
| 22       | 0.99195 | 63    | 9.99099                                    | 3     | 0.69541                                          | 61    | 0.68639                                     | 64    | (18879.1 | 12.9  | 38       |
| 23       | 0.99258 | 63    | 9.99101                                    | 3     | 0.69602                                          | 62    | 0.68703                                     | 64    | (18866.2 | 12.9  | 37       |
| 24       | 0.99321 | 63    | 9.99104                                    | 2     | 0.69664                                          | 61    | 0.68767                                     | 65    | (18853.3 | 12.9  | 36       |
| 25       | 0.99384 | 63    | 9.99106                                    | 2     | 0.69725                                          | 62    | 0.68832                                     | 64    | (18840.4 | 12.9  | 35       |
| 26       | 0.99447 | 63    | 9.99109                                    | 3     | 0.69787                                          | 62    | 0.68896                                     | 64    | (18827.5 | 12.8  | 34       |
| 27       | 0.99510 | 63    | 9.99112                                    | 2     | 0.69849                                          | 61    | 0.68960                                     | 65    | (18814.7 | 12.9  | 33       |
| 28       | 0.99573 | 63    | 9.99114                                    | 3     | 0.69910                                          | 62    | 0.69025                                     | 64    | (18801.8 | 12.9  | 32       |
| 29       | 0.99636 | 63    | 9.99117                                    | 2     | 0.69972                                          | 62    | 0.69089                                     | 65    | (18788.9 | 12.9  | 31       |
| 30       | 0.99699 | 64    | 9.99119                                    | 3     | 0.70034                                          | 63    | 0.69154                                     | 64    | (18776.0 | 12.9  | 30       |
| 31       | 0.99763 | 63    | 9.99122                                    | 2     | 0.70097                                          | 62    | 0.69218                                     | 65    | (18763.1 | 12.9  | 29       |
| 32       | 0.99826 | 64    | 9.99124                                    | 3     | 0.70159                                          | 62    | 0.69283                                     | 65    | (18750.2 | 12.9  | 28       |
| 33       | 0.99890 | 64    | 9.99127                                    | 3     | 0.70221                                          | 63    | 0.69348                                     | 65    | (18737.3 | 12.9  | 27       |
| 34       | 0.99954 | 63    | 9.99130                                    | 2     | 0.70284                                          | 62    | 0.69413                                     | 65    | (18724.4 | 12.9  | 26       |
| 35       | 1.00017 | 64    | 9.99132                                    | 3     | 0.70346                                          | 63    | 0.69478                                     | 65    | (18711.5 | 12.9  | 25       |
| 36       | 1.00081 | 64    | 9.99135                                    | 2     | 0.70409                                          | 62    | 0.69543                                     | 66    | (18698.6 | 12.9  | 24       |
| 37       | 1.00145 | 64    | 9.99137                                    | 3     | 0.70471                                          | 63    | 0.69609                                     | 65    | (18685.7 | 12.8  | 23       |
| 38       | 1.00209 | 64    | 9.99140                                    | 2     | 0.70534                                          | 63    | 0.69674                                     | 65    | (18672.9 | 12.9  | 22       |
| 39       | 1.00273 | 65    | 9.99142                                    | 3     | 0.70597                                          | 63    | 0.69739                                     | 66    | (18660.0 | 12.9  | 21       |
| 40       | 1.00338 | 64    | 9.99145                                    | 2     | 0.70660                                          | 63    | 0.69805                                     | 65    | (18647.1 | 12.9  | 20       |
| 41       | 1.00402 | 64    | 9.99147                                    | 3     | 0.70723                                          | 63    | 0.69870                                     | 66    | (18634.2 | 12.9  | 19       |
| 42       | 1.00466 | 65    | 9.99150                                    | 2     | 0.70786                                          | 64    | 0.69936                                     | 66    | (18621.3 | 12.9  | 18       |
| 43       | 1.00531 | 64    | 9.99152                                    | 3     | 0.70850                                          | 63    | 0.70002                                     | 66    | (18608.4 | 12.8  | 17       |
| 44       | 1.00595 | 65    | 9.99155                                    | 2     | 0.70913                                          | 63    | 0.70068                                     | 66    | (18595.6 | 12.9  | 16       |
| 45       | 1.00660 | 65    | 9.99157                                    | 3     | 0.70976                                          | 64    | 0.70134                                     | 66    | (18582.7 | 12.9  | 15       |
| 46       | 1.00725 | 65    | 9.99160                                    | 2     | 0.71040                                          | 64    | 0.70200                                     | 66    | (18569.8 | 12.9  | 14       |
| 47       | 1.00790 | 65    | 9.99162                                    | 3     | 0.71104                                          | 63    | 0.70266                                     | 66    | (18556.9 | 12.9  | 13       |
| 48       | 1.00855 | 65    | 9.99165                                    | 2     | 0.71167                                          | 64    | 0.70332                                     | 67    | (18544.0 | 12.8  | 12       |
| 49       | 1.00920 | 65    | 9.99167                                    | 3     | 0.71231                                          | 64    | 0.70399                                     | 66    | (18531.2 | 12.9  | 11       |
| 50       | 1.00985 | 65    | 9.99170                                    | 2     | 0.71295                                          | 64    | 0.70465                                     | 67    | (18518.3 | 12.9  | 10       |
| 51       | 1.01050 | 66    | 9.99172                                    | 3     | 0.71359                                          | 64    | 0.70532                                     | 66    | (18505.4 | 12.9  | 9        |
| 52       | 1.01116 | 65    | 9.99175                                    | 2     | 0.71423                                          | 65    | 0.70598                                     | 67    | (18492.5 | 12.8  | 8        |
| 53       | 1.01181 | 66    | 9.99177                                    | 3     | 0.71488                                          | 64    | 0.70665                                     | 67    | (18479.7 | 12.9  | 7        |
| 54       | 1.01247 | 66    | 9.99180                                    | 2     | 0.71552                                          | 64    | 0.70732                                     | 67    | (18466.8 | 12.9  | 6        |
| 55       | 1.01313 | 65    | 9.99182                                    | 3     | 0.71616                                          | 65    | 0.70799                                     | 67    | (18453.9 | 12.9  | 5        |
| 56       | 1.01378 | 66    | 9.99185                                    | 2     | 0.71681                                          | 65    | 0.70866                                     | 67    | (18441.0 | 12.8  | 4        |
| 57       | 1.01444 | 66    | 9.99187                                    | 3     | 0.71746                                          | 64    | 0.70933                                     | 67    | (18428.2 | 12.9  | 3        |
| 58       | 1.01510 | 66    | 9.99190                                    | 2     | 0.71810                                          | 65    | 0.71000                                     | 67    | (18415.3 | 12.9  | 2        |
| 59       | 1.01576 | 66    | 9.99192                                    | 3     | 0.71875                                          | 65    | 0.71067                                     | 68    | (18402.4 | 12.8  | 1        |
| 60       | 1.01642 | 66    | 9.99195                                    |       | 0.71940                                          |       | 0.71135                                     |       | (18389.6 |       | 0        |
|          |         |       | $\log \cos \omega$<br>$\log \sec z$        | Diff. | $\text{l. cosec } \omega$<br>$\text{l. Cotg } z$ | Diff. | $\log \cotg \omega$<br>$\text{l. Cosec } z$ | Diff. | $z'$     | Diff. | $\omega$ |

 $\omega = 11 \text{ Grad.}$

$\omega = 79 \text{ Grad.}$

| $\omega$ | $z'$    | Diff. | log Tg $z$<br>log sin $\omega$  | Diff. | log Cos $z$<br>log sec $\omega$  | Diff. | log Sin $z$<br>log tg $\omega$   | Diff. | $z'$     | Diff. | $\omega$ |
|----------|---------|-------|---------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|----------|
| 0        | 1.01642 |       | 9.99195                         | 2     | 0.71940                          | 65    | 0.71135                          | 67    | (18389.6 |       | 60       |
| 1        | 1.01709 | 67    | 9.99197                         | 3     | 0.72005                          | 65    | 0.71202                          | 68    | (18376.7 | 12.9  | 59       |
| 2        | 1.01775 | 66    | 9.99200                         | 2     | 0.72070                          | 66    | 0.71270                          | 68    | (18363.8 | 12.9  | 58       |
| 3        | 1.01841 | 66    | 9.99202                         | 2     | 0.72136                          | 65    | 0.71338                          | 67    | (18350.9 | 12.9  | 57       |
| 4        | 1.01908 | 67    | 9.99204                         | 3     | 0.72201                          | 65    | 0.71405                          | 68    | (18338.1 | 12.8  | 56       |
| 5        | 1.01975 | 67    | 9.99207                         | 2     | 0.72266                          | 66    | 0.71473                          | 68    | (18325.2 | 12.9  | 55       |
| 6        | 1.02041 | 66    | 9.99209                         | 2     | 0.72332                          | 66    | 0.71541                          | 68    | (18312.3 | 12.8  | 54       |
| 7        | 1.02108 | 67    | 9.99212                         | 3     | 0.72398                          | 65    | 0.71609                          | 68    | (18299.5 | 12.9  | 53       |
| 8        | 1.02175 | 67    | 9.99214                         | 2     | 0.72463                          | 66    | 0.71677                          | 69    | (18286.6 | 12.8  | 52       |
| 9        | 1.02242 | 67    | 9.99217                         | 2     | 0.72529                          | 66    | 0.71746                          | 68    | (18273.8 | 12.9  | 51       |
| 10       | 1.02309 | 68    | 9.99219                         | 2     | 0.72595                          | 66    | 0.71814                          | 69    | (18260.9 | 12.9  | 50       |
| 11       | 1.02377 | 67    | 9.99221                         | 3     | 0.72661                          | 66    | 0.71883                          | 68    | (18248.0 | 12.8  | 49       |
| 12       | 1.02444 | 68    | 9.99224                         | 2     | 0.72727                          | 67    | 0.71951                          | 69    | (18235.2 | 12.9  | 48       |
| 13       | 1.02512 | 67    | 9.99226                         | 3     | 0.72794                          | 66    | 0.72020                          | 69    | (18222.3 | 12.9  | 47       |
| 14       | 1.02579 | 68    | 9.99229                         | 2     | 0.72860                          | 67    | 0.72089                          | 69    | (18209.4 | 12.8  | 46       |
| 15       | 1.02647 | 68    | 9.99231                         | 2     | 0.72927                          | 66    | 0.72158                          | 69    | (18196.6 | 12.9  | 45       |
| 16       | 1.02715 | 67    | 9.99233                         | 3     | 0.72993                          | 67    | 0.72227                          | 69    | (18183.7 | 12.8  | 44       |
| 17       | 1.02782 | 68    | 9.99236                         | 2     | 0.73060                          | 67    | 0.72296                          | 69    | (18170.9 | 12.9  | 43       |
| 18       | 1.02850 | 69    | 9.99238                         | 3     | 0.73127                          | 67    | 0.72365                          | 69    | (18158.0 | 12.8  | 42       |
| 19       | 1.02919 | 68    | 9.99241                         | 2     | 0.73194                          | 67    | 0.72434                          | 70    | (18145.2 | 12.9  | 41       |
| 20       | 1.02987 | 68    | 9.99243                         | 2     | 0.73261                          | 67    | 0.72504                          | 69    | (18132.3 | 12.8  | 40       |
| 21       | 1.03055 | 68    | 9.99245                         | 3     | 0.73328                          | 67    | 0.72573                          | 70    | (18119.5 | 12.9  | 39       |
| 22       | 1.03123 | 69    | 9.99248                         | 2     | 0.73395                          | 67    | 0.72643                          | 69    | (18106.6 | 12.9  | 38       |
| 23       | 1.03192 | 69    | 9.99250                         | 2     | 0.73462                          | 68    | 0.72712                          | 70    | (18093.7 | 12.8  | 37       |
| 24       | 1.03261 | 68    | 9.99252                         | 3     | 0.73530                          | 67    | 0.72782                          | 70    | (18080.9 | 12.9  | 36       |
| 25       | 1.03329 | 69    | 9.99255                         | 2     | 0.73597                          | 68    | 0.72852                          | 70    | (18068.0 | 12.8  | 35       |
| 26       | 1.03398 | 69    | 9.99257                         | 3     | 0.73665                          | 68    | 0.72922                          | 70    | (18055.2 | 12.9  | 34       |
| 27       | 1.03467 | 69    | 9.99260                         | 2     | 0.73733                          | 68    | 0.72992                          | 71    | (18042.3 | 12.8  | 33       |
| 28       | 1.03536 | 69    | 9.99262                         | 2     | 0.73801                          | 68    | 0.73063                          | 70    | (18029.5 | 12.9  | 32       |
| 29       | 1.03605 | 70    | 9.99264                         | 3     | 0.73869                          | 68    | 0.73133                          | 70    | (18016.6 | 12.8  | 31       |
| 30       | 1.03675 | 69    | 9.99267                         | 2     | 0.73937                          | 68    | 0.73203                          | 71    | (18003.8 | 12.9  | 30       |
| 31       | 1.03744 | 69    | 9.99269                         | 2     | 0.74005                          | 68    | 0.73274                          | 71    | (17990.9 | 12.8  | 29       |
| 32       | 1.03813 | 70    | 9.99271                         | 3     | 0.74073                          | 69    | 0.73345                          | 70    | (17978.1 | 12.9  | 28       |
| 33       | 1.03883 | 70    | 9.99274                         | 2     | 0.74142                          | 68    | 0.73415                          | 71    | (17965.2 | 12.8  | 27       |
| 34       | 1.03953 | 70    | 9.99276                         | 2     | 0.74210                          | 69    | 0.73486                          | 71    | (17952.4 | 12.8  | 26       |
| 35       | 1.04023 | 69    | 9.99278                         | 3     | 0.74279                          | 69    | 0.73557                          | 71    | (17939.6 | 12.9  | 25       |
| 36       | 1.04092 | 70    | 9.99281                         | 2     | 0.74348                          | 69    | 0.73628                          | 71    | (17926.7 | 12.8  | 24       |
| 37       | 1.04162 | 69    | 9.99283                         | 2     | 0.74417                          | 69    | 0.73699                          | 72    | (17913.9 | 12.9  | 23       |
| 38       | 1.04233 | 70    | 9.99285                         | 3     | 0.74486                          | 69    | 0.73771                          | 71    | (17901.0 | 12.8  | 22       |
| 39       | 1.04303 | 70    | 9.99288                         | 2     | 0.74555                          | 69    | 0.73842                          | 72    | (17888.2 | 12.9  | 21       |
| 40       | 1.04373 | 71    | 9.99290                         | 2     | 0.74624                          | 69    | 0.73914                          | 71    | (17875.3 | 12.8  | 20       |
| 41       | 1.04444 | 70    | 9.99292                         | 2     | 0.74693                          | 70    | 0.73985                          | 72    | (17862.5 | 12.8  | 19       |
| 42       | 1.04514 | 71    | 9.99294                         | 3     | 0.74763                          | 69    | 0.74057                          | 72    | (17849.7 | 12.9  | 18       |
| 43       | 1.04585 | 71    | 9.99297                         | 2     | 0.74832                          | 70    | 0.74129                          | 72    | (17836.8 | 12.8  | 17       |
| 44       | 1.04656 | 71    | 9.99299                         | 2     | 0.74902                          | 70    | 0.74201                          | 72    | (17824.0 | 12.9  | 16       |
| 45       | 1.04727 | 71    | 9.99301                         | 3     | 0.74972                          | 70    | 0.74273                          | 72    | (17811.1 | 12.8  | 15       |
| 46       | 1.04798 | 71    | 9.99304                         | 2     | 0.75042                          | 70    | 0.74345                          | 73    | (17798.3 | 12.8  | 14       |
| 47       | 1.04869 | 71    | 9.99306                         | 2     | 0.75112                          | 70    | 0.74418                          | 72    | (17785.5 | 12.9  | 13       |
| 48       | 1.04940 | 72    | 9.99308                         | 2     | 0.75182                          | 70    | 0.74490                          | 73    | (17772.6 | 12.8  | 12       |
| 49       | 1.05012 | 71    | 9.99310                         | 3     | 0.75252                          | 71    | 0.74563                          | 72    | (17759.8 | 12.8  | 11       |
| 50       | 1.05083 | 72    | 9.99313                         | 2     | 0.75323                          | 70    | 0.74635                          | 73    | (17747.0 | 12.9  | 10       |
| 51       | 1.05155 | 72    | 9.99315                         | 2     | 0.75393                          | 71    | 0.74708                          | 73    | (17734.1 | 12.8  | 9        |
| 52       | 1.05227 | 71    | 9.99317                         | 2     | 0.75464                          | 70    | 0.74781                          | 73    | (17721.3 | 12.8  | 8        |
| 53       | 1.05298 | 72    | 9.99319                         | 3     | 0.75534                          | 71    | 0.74854                          | 73    | (17708.5 | 12.9  | 7        |
| 54       | 1.05370 | 73    | 9.99322                         | 2     | 0.75605                          | 71    | 0.74927                          | 73    | (17695.6 | 12.8  | 6        |
| 55       | 1.05443 | 72    | 9.99324                         | 2     | 0.75676                          | 71    | 0.75000                          | 74    | (17682.8 | 12.8  | 5        |
| 56       | 1.05515 | 72    | 9.99326                         | 2     | 0.75747                          | 72    | 0.75074                          | 73    | (17670.0 | 12.9  | 4        |
| 57       | 1.05587 | 73    | 9.99328                         | 3     | 0.75819                          | 71    | 0.75147                          | 74    | (17657.1 | 12.8  | 3        |
| 58       | 1.05660 | 72    | 9.99331                         | 2     | 0.75890                          | 71    | 0.75221                          | 73    | (17644.3 | 12.8  | 2        |
| 59       | 1.05732 | 73    | 9.99333                         | 2     | 0.75961                          | 72    | 0.75294                          | 74    | (17631.5 | 12.9  | 1        |
| 60       | 1.05805 |       | 9.99335                         |       | 0.76033                          |       | 0.75368                          |       | (17618.6 |       | 0        |
|          |         |       | log cos $\omega$<br>log Sec $z$ | Diff. | l. cosec $\omega$<br>l. Cotg $z$ | Diff. | l. cotg $\omega$<br>l. Cosec $z$ | Diff. | $z'$     | Diff. | $\omega$ |

$\omega = 10 \text{ Grad.}$



$w = 80 \text{ Grad.}$

| $\omega$ | $z'$    | Diff. | $\log \text{ Tg } z$<br>$\log \sin \omega$ | Diff. | $\log \text{ Cos } z$<br>$\log \sec \omega$ | Diff. | $\log \sin z$<br>$\log \text{ tg } \omega$ | Diff. |           |    |
|----------|---------|-------|--------------------------------------------|-------|---------------------------------------------|-------|--------------------------------------------|-------|-----------|----|
| 0        | 1.05805 |       | 9.99335                                    |       | 0.76033                                     |       | 0.75368                                    |       | (1)7618.6 | 60 |
| 1        | 1.05878 | 73    | 9.99337                                    | 2     | 0.76105                                     | 72    | 0.75442                                    | 74    | (1)7605.8 | 59 |
| 2        | 1.05951 | 73    | 9.99340                                    | 2     | 0.76177                                     | 71    | 0.75516                                    | 74    | (1)7593.0 | 58 |
| 3        | 1.06024 | 73    | 9.99342                                    | 2     | 0.76248                                     | 73    | 0.75590                                    | 75    | (1)7580.2 | 57 |
| 4        | 1.06097 | 73    | 9.99344                                    | 2     | 0.76321                                     | 72    | 0.75665                                    | 74    | (1)7567.3 | 56 |
| 5        | 1.06170 | 74    | 9.99346                                    | 2     | 0.76393                                     | 72    | 0.75739                                    | 75    | (1)7554.5 | 55 |
| 6        | 1.06244 | 73    | 9.99348                                    | 3     | 0.76465                                     | 73    | 0.75814                                    | 74    | (1)7541.7 | 54 |
| 7        | 1.06317 | 74    | 9.99351                                    | 2     | 0.76538                                     | 72    | 0.75888                                    | 75    | (1)7528.9 | 53 |
| 8        | 1.06391 | 73    | 9.99353                                    | 2     | 0.76610                                     | 73    | 0.75963                                    | 75    | (1)7516.0 | 52 |
| 9        | 1.06464 | 74    | 9.99355                                    | 2     | 0.76683                                     | 73    | 0.76038                                    | 75    | (1)7503.2 | 51 |
| 10       | 1.06538 | 74    | 9.99357                                    | 2     | 0.76756                                     | 73    | 0.76113                                    | 75    | (1)7490.4 | 50 |
| 11       | 1.06612 | 75    | 9.99359                                    | 3     | 0.76829                                     | 73    | 0.76188                                    | 75    | (1)7477.6 | 49 |
| 12       | 1.06687 | 74    | 9.99362                                    | 2     | 0.76902                                     | 73    | 0.76263                                    | 76    | (1)7464.8 | 48 |
| 13       | 1.06761 | 74    | 9.99364                                    | 2     | 0.76975                                     | 73    | 0.76339                                    | 75    | (1)7451.9 | 47 |
| 14       | 1.06835 | 75    | 9.99366                                    | 2     | 0.77048                                     | 74    | 0.76414                                    | 76    | (1)7439.1 | 46 |
| 15       | 1.06910 | 74    | 9.99368                                    | 2     | 0.77122                                     | 73    | 0.76490                                    | 75    | (1)7426.3 | 45 |
| 16       | 1.06984 | 75    | 9.99370                                    | 2     | 0.77195                                     | 74    | 0.76565                                    | 76    | (1)7413.5 | 44 |
| 17       | 1.07059 | 75    | 9.99372                                    | 3     | 0.77269                                     | 74    | 0.76641                                    | 76    | (1)7400.7 | 43 |
| 18       | 1.07134 | 75    | 9.99375                                    | 2     | 0.77343                                     | 74    | 0.76717                                    | 77    | (1)7387.8 | 42 |
| 19       | 1.07209 | 75    | 9.99377                                    | 2     | 0.77417                                     | 74    | 0.76794                                    | 76    | (1)7375.0 | 41 |
| 20       | 1.07284 | 76    | 9.99379                                    | 2     | 0.77491                                     | 74    | 0.76870                                    | 76    | (1)7362.2 | 40 |
| 21       | 1.07360 | 75    | 9.99381                                    | 2     | 0.77565                                     | 74    | 0.76946                                    | 77    | (1)7349.4 | 39 |
| 22       | 1.07435 | 76    | 9.99383                                    | 2     | 0.77649                                     | 75    | 0.77023                                    | 76    | (1)7336.6 | 38 |
| 23       | 1.07511 | 75    | 9.99385                                    | 3     | 0.77714                                     | 75    | 0.77099                                    | 77    | (1)7323.8 | 37 |
| 24       | 1.07586 | 76    | 9.99388                                    | 2     | 0.77789                                     | 74    | 0.77176                                    | 77    | (1)7311.0 | 36 |
| 25       | 1.07662 | 76    | 9.99390                                    | 2     | 0.77863                                     | 75    | 0.77253                                    | 77    | (1)7298.1 | 35 |
| 26       | 1.07738 | 76    | 9.99392                                    | 2     | 0.77938                                     | 75    | 0.77330                                    | 77    | (1)7285.3 | 34 |
| 27       | 1.07814 | 76    | 9.99394                                    | 2     | 0.78013                                     | 75    | 0.77407                                    | 77    | (1)7272.5 | 33 |
| 28       | 1.07890 | 77    | 9.99396                                    | 2     | 0.78088                                     | 76    | 0.77484                                    | 78    | (1)7259.7 | 32 |
| 29       | 1.07967 | 76    | 9.99398                                    | 2     | 0.78164                                     | 75    | 0.77562                                    | 77    | (1)7246.9 | 31 |
| 30       | 1.08043 | 77    | 9.99400                                    | 2     | 0.78239                                     | 76    | 0.77639                                    | 78    | (1)7234.1 | 30 |
| 31       | 1.08120 | 77    | 9.99402                                    | 2     | 0.78315                                     | 75    | 0.77717                                    | 78    | (1)7221.3 | 29 |
| 32       | 1.08197 | 76    | 9.99404                                    | 3     | 0.78390                                     | 76    | 0.77795                                    | 78    | (1)7208.5 | 28 |
| 33       | 1.08273 | 77    | 9.99407                                    | 2     | 0.78466                                     | 76    | 0.77873                                    | 78    | (1)7195.7 | 27 |
| 34       | 1.08350 | 78    | 9.99409                                    | 2     | 0.78542                                     | 76    | 0.77951                                    | 78    | (1)7182.9 | 26 |
| 35       | 1.08428 | 77    | 9.99411                                    | 2     | 0.78618                                     | 76    | 0.78029                                    | 78    | (1)7170.1 | 25 |
| 36       | 1.08505 | 77    | 9.99413                                    | 2     | 0.78694                                     | 77    | 0.78107                                    | 79    | (1)7157.3 | 24 |
| 37       | 1.08582 | 78    | 9.99415                                    | 2     | 0.78771                                     | 76    | 0.78186                                    | 78    | (1)7144.5 | 23 |
| 38       | 1.08660 | 78    | 9.99417                                    | 2     | 0.78847                                     | 77    | 0.78264                                    | 79    | (1)7131.6 | 22 |
| 39       | 1.08738 | 77    | 9.99419                                    | 2     | 0.78924                                     | 77    | 0.78343                                    | 79    | (1)7118.8 | 21 |
| 40       | 1.08815 | 78    | 9.99421                                    | 2     | 0.79001                                     | 77    | 0.78422                                    | 79    | (1)7106.0 | 20 |
| 41       | 1.08893 | 78    | 9.99423                                    | 2     | 0.79078                                     | 77    | 0.78501                                    | 79    | (1)7093.2 | 19 |
| 42       | 1.08971 | 79    | 9.99425                                    | 2     | 0.79155                                     | 77    | 0.78580                                    | 79    | (1)7080.4 | 18 |
| 43       | 1.09050 | 78    | 9.99427                                    | 2     | 0.79232                                     | 77    | 0.78659                                    | 80    | (1)7067.6 | 17 |
| 44       | 1.09128 | 79    | 9.99429                                    | 3     | 0.79309                                     | 78    | 0.78739                                    | 79    | (1)7054.8 | 16 |
| 45       | 1.09207 | 78    | 9.99432                                    | 2     | 0.79387                                     | 78    | 0.78818                                    | 80    | (1)7042.0 | 15 |
| 46       | 1.09285 | 79    | 9.99434                                    | 2     | 0.79465                                     | 77    | 0.78898                                    | 80    | (1)7029.2 | 14 |
| 47       | 1.09364 | 79    | 9.99436                                    | 2     | 0.79542                                     | 78    | 0.78978                                    | 80    | (1)7016.4 | 13 |
| 48       | 1.09443 | 79    | 9.99438                                    | 2     | 0.79620                                     | 78    | 0.79058                                    | 80    | (1)7003.6 | 12 |
| 49       | 1.09522 | 79    | 9.99440                                    | 2     | 0.79698                                     | 79    | 0.79138                                    | 80    | (1)6990.8 | 11 |
| 50       | 1.09601 | 80    | 9.99442                                    | 2     | 0.79777                                     | 78    | 0.79218                                    | 81    | (1)6978.0 | 10 |
| 51       | 1.09681 | 79    | 9.99444                                    | 2     | 0.79855                                     | 78    | 0.79299                                    | 80    | (1)6965.2 | 9  |
| 52       | 1.09760 | 80    | 9.99446                                    | 2     | 0.79933                                     | 79    | 0.79379                                    | 81    | (1)6952.5 | 8  |
| 53       | 1.09840 | 80    | 9.99448                                    | 2     | 0.80012                                     | 79    | 0.79460                                    | 81    | (1)6939.7 | 7  |
| 54       | 1.09920 | 80    | 9.99450                                    | 2     | 0.80091                                     | 79    | 0.79541                                    | 81    | (1)6926.9 | 6  |
| 55       | 1.10000 | 80    | 9.99452                                    | 2     | 0.80170                                     | 79    | 0.79622                                    | 81    | (1)6914.1 | 5  |
| 56       | 1.10080 | 80    | 9.99454                                    | 2     | 0.80249                                     | 79    | 0.79703                                    | 81    | (1)6901.3 | 4  |
| 57       | 1.10160 | 80    | 9.99456                                    | 2     | 0.80328                                     | 80    | 0.79784                                    | 82    | (1)6888.5 | 3  |
| 58       | 1.10240 | 81    | 9.99458                                    | 2     | 0.80408                                     | 79    | 0.79866                                    | 81    | (1)6875.7 | 2  |
| 59       | 1.10321 | 81    | 9.99460                                    | 2     | 0.80487                                     | 80    | 0.79947                                    | 82    | (1)6862.9 | 1  |
| 60       | 1.10402 |       | 9.99462                                    |       | 0.80567                                     |       | 0.80029                                    |       | (1)6850.1 | 0  |



$\omega = 81 \text{ Grad.}$

| $\omega$ | $z'$    | Diff. | log Tg z<br>log sin $\omega$  | Diff. | log Cos z<br>log sec $\omega$  | Diff. | log Sin z<br>log tg $\omega$   | Diff. |           |       |          |
|----------|---------|-------|-------------------------------|-------|--------------------------------|-------|--------------------------------|-------|-----------|-------|----------|
| 0        | 1.10402 | 80    | 9.99462                       | 2     | 0.80567                        | 80    | 0.80029                        | 82    | (1)6850.1 | 12.8  | 60       |
| 1        | 1.10482 | 81    | 9.99464                       | 2     | 0.80647                        | 80    | 0.80111                        | 82    | (1)6837.3 | 12.8  | 59       |
| 2        | 1.10563 | 82    | 9.99466                       | 2     | 0.80727                        | 80    | 0.80193                        | 82    | (1)6824.5 | 12.8  | 58       |
| 3        | 1.10645 | 81    | 9.99468                       | 2     | 0.80807                        | 80    | 0.80275                        | 82    | (1)6811.7 | 12.7  | 57       |
| 4        | 1.10726 | 81    | 9.99470                       | 2     | 0.80887                        | 80    | 0.80357                        | 82    | (1)6799.0 | 12.8  | 56       |
| 5        | 1.10807 | 82    | 9.99472                       | 2     | 0.80967                        | 81    | 0.80439                        | 83    | (1)6786.2 | 12.8  | 55       |
| 6        | 1.10889 | 82    | 9.99474                       | 2     | 0.81048                        | 81    | 0.80522                        | 83    | (1)6773.4 | 12.8  | 54       |
| 7        | 1.10971 | 81    | 9.99476                       | 2     | 0.81129                        | 81    | 0.80605                        | 83    | (1)6760.6 | 12.8  | 53       |
| 8        | 1.11052 | 82    | 9.99478                       | 2     | 0.81210                        | 81    | 0.80688                        | 83    | (1)6747.8 | 12.8  | 52       |
| 9        | 1.11134 | 83    | 9.99480                       | 2     | 0.81291                        | 81    | 0.80771                        | 83    | (1)6735.0 | 12.8  | 51       |
| 10       | 1.11217 | 82    | 9.99482                       | 2     | 0.81372                        | 81    | 0.80854                        | 83    | (1)6722.2 | 12.8  | 50       |
| 11       | 1.11299 | 83    | 9.99484                       | 2     | 0.81453                        | 82    | 0.80937                        | 84    | (1)6709.4 | 12.7  | 49       |
| 12       | 1.11382 | 82    | 9.99486                       | 2     | 0.81535                        | 82    | 0.81021                        | 83    | (1)6696.7 | 12.8  | 48       |
| 13       | 1.11464 | 83    | 9.99488                       | 2     | 0.81617                        | 81    | 0.81104                        | 84    | (1)6683.9 | 12.8  | 47       |
| 14       | 1.11567 | 83    | 9.99490                       | 2     | 0.81698                        | 82    | 0.81188                        | 84    | (1)6671.1 | 12.8  | 46       |
| 15       | 1.11630 | 83    | 9.99492                       | 2     | 0.81780                        | 83    | 0.81272                        | 84    | (1)6658.3 | 12.8  | 45       |
| 16       | 1.11713 | 83    | 9.99494                       | 1     | 0.81863                        | 82    | 0.81356                        | 84    | (1)6645.5 | 12.7  | 44       |
| 17       | 1.11796 | 84    | 9.99495                       | 2     | 0.81945                        | 82    | 0.81440                        | 85    | (1)6632.8 | 12.8  | 43       |
| 18       | 1.11880 | 83    | 9.99497                       | 2     | 0.82027                        | 83    | 0.81525                        | 84    | (1)6620.0 | 12.8  | 42       |
| 19       | 1.11963 | 84    | 9.99499                       | 2     | 0.82110                        | 83    | 0.81609                        | 85    | (1)6607.2 | 12.8  | 41       |
| 20       | 1.12047 | 84    | 9.99501                       | 2     | 0.82193                        | 83    | 0.81694                        | 85    | (1)6594.4 | 12.8  | 40       |
| 21       | 1.12131 | 84    | 9.99503                       | 2     | 0.82276                        | 83    | 0.81779                        | 85    | (1)6581.6 | 12.7  | 39       |
| 22       | 1.12215 | 84    | 9.99505                       | 2     | 0.82359                        | 83    | 0.81864                        | 85    | (1)6568.9 | 12.8  | 38       |
| 23       | 1.12299 | 85    | 9.99507                       | 2     | 0.82442                        | 84    | 0.81949                        | 86    | (1)6556.1 | 12.8  | 37       |
| 24       | 1.12384 | 84    | 9.99509                       | 2     | 0.82526                        | 83    | 0.82035                        | 85    | (1)6543.3 | 12.8  | 36       |
| 25       | 1.12468 | 85    | 9.99511                       | 2     | 0.82609                        | 84    | 0.82120                        | 86    | (1)6530.5 | 12.7  | 35       |
| 26       | 1.12553 | 85    | 9.99513                       | 2     | 0.82693                        | 84    | 0.82206                        | 86    | (1)6517.8 | 12.8  | 34       |
| 27       | 1.12638 | 85    | 9.99515                       | 2     | 0.82777                        | 84    | 0.82292                        | 86    | (1)6505.0 | 12.8  | 33       |
| 28       | 1.12723 | 85    | 9.99517                       | 1     | 0.82861                        | 84    | 0.82378                        | 86    | (1)6492.2 | 12.8  | 32       |
| 29       | 1.12808 | 86    | 9.99518                       | 2     | 0.82945                        | 85    | 0.82464                        | 86    | (1)6479.4 | 12.7  | 31       |
| 30       | 1.12894 | 85    | 9.99520                       | 2     | 0.83030                        | 84    | 0.82550                        | 87    | (1)6466.7 | 12.8  | 30       |
| 31       | 1.12979 | 86    | 9.99522                       | 2     | 0.83114                        | 85    | 0.82637                        | 86    | (1)6453.9 | 12.9  | 29       |
| 32       | 1.13065 | 86    | 9.99524                       | 2     | 0.83199                        | 85    | 0.82723                        | 87    | (1)6441.1 | 12.8  | 28       |
| 33       | 1.13151 | 86    | 9.99526                       | 2     | 0.83284                        | 85    | 0.82810                        | 87    | (1)6428.3 | 12.7  | 27       |
| 34       | 1.13237 | 86    | 9.99528                       | 2     | 0.83369                        | 86    | 0.82897                        | 87    | (1)6415.6 | 12.8  | 26       |
| 35       | 1.13323 | 86    | 9.99530                       | 2     | 0.83455                        | 85    | 0.82984                        | 88    | (1)6402.8 | 12.8  | 25       |
| 36       | 1.13409 | 87    | 9.99532                       | 1     | 0.83540                        | 86    | 0.83072                        | 87    | (1)6390.0 | 12.7  | 24       |
| 37       | 1.13496 | 87    | 9.99533                       | 2     | 0.83626                        | 85    | 0.83159                        | 88    | (1)6377.3 | 12.8  | 23       |
| 38       | 1.13583 | 87    | 9.99535                       | 2     | 0.83711                        | 86    | 0.83247                        | 88    | (1)6364.5 | 12.8  | 22       |
| 39       | 1.13670 | 87    | 9.99537                       | 2     | 0.83797                        | 87    | 0.83335                        | 88    | (1)6351.7 | 12.8  | 21       |
| 40       | 1.13757 | 87    | 9.99539                       | 2     | 0.83884                        | 86    | 0.83423                        | 88    | (1)6338.9 | 12.7  | 20       |
| 41       | 1.13844 | 87    | 9.99541                       | 2     | 0.83970                        | 86    | 0.83511                        | 88    | (1)6326.2 | 12.8  | 19       |
| 42       | 1.13931 | 88    | 9.99543                       | 2     | 0.84056                        | 87    | 0.83599                        | 89    | (1)6313.4 | 12.8  | 18       |
| 43       | 1.14019 | 88    | 9.99545                       | 1     | 0.84143                        | 87    | 0.83688                        | 88    | (1)6300.6 | 12.7  | 17       |
| 44       | 1.14107 | 88    | 9.99546                       | 2     | 0.84230                        | 87    | 0.83776                        | 89    | (1)6287.9 | 12.8  | 16       |
| 45       | 1.14195 | 88    | 9.99548                       | 2     | 0.84317                        | 87    | 0.83865                        | 89    | (1)6275.1 | 12.8  | 15       |
| 46       | 1.14283 | 88    | 9.99550                       | 2     | 0.84404                        | 88    | 0.83954                        | 90    | (1)6262.3 | 12.7  | 14       |
| 47       | 1.14371 | 89    | 9.99552                       | 2     | 0.84492                        | 87    | 0.84044                        | 89    | (1)6249.6 | 12.8  | 13       |
| 48       | 1.14460 | 88    | 9.99554                       | 2     | 0.84579                        | 88    | 0.84133                        | 90    | (1)6236.8 | 12.7  | 12       |
| 49       | 1.14548 | 89    | 9.99556                       | 1     | 0.84667                        | 88    | 0.84223                        | 89    | (1)6224.1 | 12.8  | 11       |
| 50       | 1.14637 | 89    | 9.99557                       | 2     | 0.84755                        | 88    | 0.84312                        | 90    | (1)6211.3 | 12.8  | 10       |
| 51       | 1.14726 | 89    | 9.99559                       | 2     | 0.84843                        | 88    | 0.84402                        | 90    | (1)6198.5 | 12.7  | 9        |
| 52       | 1.14815 | 90    | 9.99561                       | 2     | 0.84931                        | 89    | 0.84492                        | 91    | (1)6185.8 | 12.8  | 8        |
| 53       | 1.14905 | 89    | 9.99563                       | 2     | 0.85020                        | 89    | 0.84583                        | 90    | (1)6173.0 | 12.8  | 7        |
| 54       | 1.14994 | 90    | 9.99565                       | 1     | 0.85109                        | 88    | 0.84673                        | 91    | (1)6160.2 | 12.7  | 6        |
| 55       | 1.15084 | 90    | 9.99566                       | 2     | 0.85197                        | 89    | 0.84764                        | 91    | (1)6147.5 | 12.8  | 5        |
| 56       | 1.15174 | 90    | 9.99568                       | 2     | 0.85286                        | 90    | 0.84855                        | 91    | (1)6134.7 | 12.7  | 4        |
| 57       | 1.15264 | 90    | 9.99570                       | 2     | 0.85376                        | 89    | 0.84946                        | 91    | (1)6122.0 | 12.8  | 3        |
| 58       | 1.15354 | 91    | 9.99572                       | 2     | 0.85465                        | 90    | 0.85037                        | 91    | (1)6109.2 | 12.7  | 2        |
| 59       | 1.15445 | 91    | 9.99574                       | 1     | 0.85555                        | 89    | 0.85128                        | 92    | (1)6096.5 | 12.8  | 1        |
| 60       | 1.15536 | 91    | 9.99575                       |       | 0.85644                        |       | 0.85220                        |       | (1)6083.7 |       | 0        |
|          |         |       | log cos $\omega$<br>log Sec z | Diff. | l. cosec $\omega$<br>l. Cotg z | Diff. | l. cotg $\omega$<br>l. Cosec z | Diff. | $z'$      | Diff. | $\omega$ |

$\omega = 8 \text{ Grad.}$

| $\omega$ | $z'$    | Diff. | $\log \text{ Tg } z$<br>$\log \sec \omega$ | Diff. | $\log \text{ Cos } z$<br>$\log \sec \omega$ | Diff. | $\log \text{ Sin } z$<br>$\log \text{ tg } \omega$ | Diff. |           |       |           |    |
|----------|---------|-------|--------------------------------------------|-------|---------------------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------------------------|-------|-----------|-------|-----------|----|
| 0        | 1.15536 |       | 9.99575                                    |       | 0.85644                                     |       | 0.85220                                            |       | (1)6083.7 |       |           | 60 |
| 1        | 1.15626 | 90    | 9.99577                                    | 2     | 0.85734                                     | 90    | 0.85312                                            | 92    | (1)6070.9 | 12.8  |           | 59 |
| 2        | 1.15718 | 92    | 9.99579                                    | 2     | 0.85825                                     | 91    | 0.85403                                            | 91    | (1)6058.2 | 12.7  |           | 58 |
| 3        | 1.15809 | 91    | 9.99581                                    | 2     | 0.85915                                     | 90    | 0.85496                                            | 93    |           | 12.8  |           |    |
| 4        | 1.15900 | 91    | 9.99582                                    | 1     | 0.86006                                     | 91    | 0.85588                                            | 92    | (1)6045.4 | 12.7  |           | 57 |
| 5        | 1.15992 | 92    | 9.99584                                    | 2     | 0.86096                                     | 90    | 0.85680                                            | 92    | (1)6032.7 | 12.8  |           | 56 |
| 6        | 1.16084 | 92    | 9.99586                                    | 2     | 0.86187                                     | 91    | 0.85773                                            | 93    | (1)6019.9 | 12.7  |           | 55 |
| 7        | 1.16176 | 92    | 9.99588                                    | 2     | 0.86278                                     | 91    | 0.85866                                            | 93    | (1)6007.2 | 12.8  |           | 54 |
| 8        | 1.16268 | 92    | 9.99589                                    | 1     | 0.86370                                     | 92    | 0.85959                                            | 93    | (1)5994.4 | 12.7  |           | 53 |
| 9        | 1.16360 | 92    | 9.99591                                    | 2     | 0.86461                                     | 91    | 0.86052                                            | 93    | (1)5981.7 | 12.8  |           | 52 |
| 10       | 1.16453 | 93    | 9.99593                                    | 2     | 0.86553                                     | 92    | 0.86146                                            | 94    | (1)5968.9 | 12.8  |           | 51 |
| 11       | 1.16546 | 93    | 9.99595                                    | 2     | 0.86645                                     | 92    | 0.86239                                            | 93    | (1)5956.1 | 12.7  |           | 50 |
| 12       | 1.16639 | 93    | 9.99596                                    | 1     | 0.86737                                     | 92    | 0.86333                                            | 94    | (1)5943.4 | 12.8  |           | 49 |
| 13       | 1.16732 | 93    | 9.99598                                    | 2     | 0.86829                                     | 92    | 0.86427                                            | 94    | (1)5930.6 | 12.7  |           | 48 |
| 14       | 1.16825 | 93    | 9.99600                                    | 2     | 0.86922                                     | 93    | 0.86522                                            | 95    | (1)5917.9 | 12.8  |           | 47 |
| 15       | 1.16919 | 94    | 9.99601                                    | 1     | 0.87015                                     | 93    | 0.86616                                            | 94    | (1)5905.1 | 12.7  |           | 46 |
| 16       | 1.17013 | 94    | 9.99603                                    | 2     | 0.87108                                     | 93    | 0.86711                                            | 95    | (1)5892.4 | 12.8  |           | 45 |
| 17       | 1.17107 | 94    | 9.99605                                    | 2     | 0.87201                                     | 93    | 0.86806                                            | 95    | (1)5879.6 | 12.7  |           | 44 |
| 18       | 1.17201 | 94    | 9.99607                                    | 2     | 0.87294                                     | 93    | 0.86901                                            | 95    | (1)5866.9 | 12.8  |           | 43 |
| 19       | 1.17295 | 95    | 9.99608                                    | 1     | 0.87388                                     | 94    | 0.86996                                            | 95    | (1)5854.1 | 12.7  |           | 42 |
| 20       | 1.17390 | 95    | 9.99610                                    | 2     | 0.87481                                     | 93    | 0.87091                                            | 95    | (1)5841.4 | 12.7  |           | 41 |
| 21       | 1.17485 | 95    | 9.99612                                    | 2     | 0.87575                                     | 94    | 0.87187                                            | 96    | (1)5828.7 | 12.8  |           | 40 |
| 22       | 1.17580 | 95    | 9.99613                                    | 1     | 0.87669                                     | 94    | 0.87283                                            | 96    | (1)5815.9 | 12.7  |           | 39 |
| 23       | 1.17675 | 95    | 9.99615                                    | 2     | 0.87764                                     | 95    | 0.87379                                            | 96    | (1)5803.2 | 12.8  |           | 38 |
| 24       | 1.17770 | 96    | 9.99617                                    | 2     | 0.87858                                     | 94    | 0.87475                                            | 96    | (1)5790.4 | 12.7  |           | 37 |
| 25       | 1.17866 | 96    | 9.99618                                    | 1     | 0.87953                                     | 95    | 0.87572                                            | 97    | (1)5777.7 | 12.8  |           | 36 |
| 26       | 1.17962 | 96    | 9.99620                                    | 2     | 0.88048                                     | 95    | 0.87668                                            | 96    | (1)5764.9 | 12.7  |           | 35 |
| 27       | 1.18058 | 96    | 9.99622                                    | 2     | 0.88143                                     | 95    | 0.87765                                            | 97    | (1)5752.2 | 12.8  |           | 34 |
| 28       | 1.18154 | 96    | 9.99624                                    | 2     | 0.88239                                     | 96    | 0.87862                                            | 97    | (1)5739.4 | 12.7  |           | 33 |
| 29       | 1.18250 | 97    | 9.99625                                    | 1     | 0.88334                                     | 95    | 0.87960                                            | 98    | (1)5726.7 | 12.8  |           | 32 |
| 30       | 1.18347 | 97    | 9.99627                                    | 2     | 0.88430                                     | 96    | 0.88057                                            | 97    | (1)5713.9 | 12.7  |           | 31 |
| 31       | 1.18444 | 97    | 9.99629                                    | 1     | 0.88526                                     | 96    | 0.88155                                            | 98    | (1)5701.2 | 12.7  |           | 30 |
| 32       | 1.18541 | 97    | 9.99630                                    | 2     | 0.88623                                     | 97    | 0.88253                                            | 98    | (1)5688.5 | 12.8  |           | 29 |
| 33       | 1.18638 | 98    | 9.99632                                    | 1     | 0.88719                                     | 96    | 0.88351                                            | 98    | (1)5675.7 | 12.7  |           | 28 |
| 34       | 1.18736 | 98    | 9.99633                                    | 2     | 0.88816                                     | 97    | 0.88449                                            | 99    | (1)5663.0 | 12.8  |           | 27 |
| 35       | 1.18834 | 98    | 9.99635                                    | 2     | 0.88913                                     | 97    | 0.88548                                            | 99    | (1)5650.2 | 12.7  |           | 26 |
| 36       | 1.18932 | 98    | 9.99637                                    | 2     | 0.89010                                     | 97    | 0.88647                                            | 99    | (1)5637.5 | 12.8  |           | 25 |
| 37       | 1.19030 | 98    | 9.99638                                    | 1     | 0.89107                                     | 97    | 0.88746                                            | 99    | (1)5624.8 | 12.7  |           | 24 |
| 38       | 1.19128 | 99    | 9.99640                                    | 2     | 0.89205                                     | 98    | 0.88845                                            | 99    | (1)5612.0 | 12.8  |           | 23 |
| 39       | 1.19227 | 99    | 9.99642                                    | 2     | 0.89303                                     | 98    | 0.88944                                            | 99    | (1)5599.3 | 12.7  |           | 22 |
| 40       | 1.19326 | 99    | 9.99643                                    | 1     | 0.89401                                     | 98    | 0.89044                                            | 100   | (1)5586.5 | 12.8  |           | 21 |
| 41       | 1.19425 | 99    | 9.99645                                    | 2     | 0.89499                                     | 98    | 0.89144                                            | 100   | (1)5573.8 | 12.7  |           | 20 |
| 42       | 1.19524 | 100   | 9.99647                                    | 2     | 0.89598                                     | 99    | 0.89244                                            | 100   | (1)5561.1 | 12.8  |           | 19 |
| 43       | 1.19624 | 100   | 9.99648                                    | 1     | 0.89696                                     | 99    | 0.89344                                            | 100   | (1)5548.3 | 12.7  |           | 18 |
| 44       | 1.19723 | 100   | 9.99650                                    | 2     | 0.89795                                     | 99    | 0.89445                                            | 101   | (1)5535.6 | 12.8  |           | 17 |
| 45       | 1.19823 | 101   | 9.99651                                    | 1     | 0.89894                                     | 99    | 0.89546                                            | 101   | (1)5522.9 | 12.7  |           | 16 |
| 46       | 1.19924 | 101   | 9.99653                                    | 2     | 0.89994                                     | 100   | 0.89647                                            | 101   | (1)5510.1 | 12.8  |           | 15 |
| 47       | 1.20024 | 101   | 9.99655                                    | 2     | 0.90093                                     | 99    | 0.89748                                            | 101   | (1)5497.4 | 12.7  |           | 14 |
| 48       | 1.20125 | 101   | 9.99656                                    | 1     | 0.90193                                     | 100   | 0.89850                                            | 102   | (1)5484.7 | 12.8  |           | 13 |
| 49       | 1.20226 | 101   | 9.99658                                    | 2     | 0.90293                                     | 100   | 0.89951                                            | 101   | (1)5471.9 | 12.7  |           | 12 |
| 50       | 1.20327 | 101   | 9.99659                                    | 1     | 0.90394                                     | 101   | 0.90053                                            | 102   | (1)5459.2 | 12.8  |           | 11 |
| 51       | 1.20428 | 102   | 9.99661                                    | 2     | 0.90494                                     | 100   | 0.90155                                            | 102   | (1)5446.5 | 12.7  |           | 10 |
| 52       | 1.20530 | 102   | 9.99663                                    | 1     | 0.90595                                     | 101   | 0.90258                                            | 103   | (1)5433.7 | 12.8  |           | 9  |
| 53       | 1.20632 | 102   | 9.99664                                    | 2     | 0.90696                                     | 101   | 0.90360                                            | 102   | (1)5421.0 | 12.7  |           | 8  |
| 54       | 1.20734 | 102   | 9.99666                                    | 1     | 0.90798                                     | 102   | 0.90463                                            | 103   | (1)5408.3 | 12.8  |           | 7  |
| 55       | 1.20836 | 103   | 9.99667                                    | 2     | 0.90899                                     | 101   | 0.90566                                            | 103   | (1)5395.5 | 12.7  |           | 6  |
| 56       | 1.20939 | 103   | 9.99669                                    | 1     | 0.91001                                     | 102   | 0.90670                                            | 104   | (1)5382.8 | 12.8  |           | 5  |
| 57       | 1.21042 | 103   | 9.99670                                    | 2     | 0.91103                                     | 102   | 0.90773                                            | 103   | (1)5370.1 | 12.7  |           | 4  |
| 58       | 1.21145 | 103   | 9.99672                                    | 1     | 0.91205                                     | 103   | 0.90877                                            | 104   | (1)5357.3 | 12.8  |           | 3  |
| 59       | 1.21248 | 103   | 9.99674                                    | 2     | 0.91308                                     | 103   | 0.90981                                            | 104   | (1)5344.6 | 12.7  |           | 2  |
| 60       | 1.21351 | 103   | 9.99675                                    | 1     | 0.91411                                     | 103   | 0.91086                                            | 105   | (1)5331.9 | 12.8  |           | 1  |
|          |         |       | $\log \cos \omega$<br>$\log \sec z$        | Diff. | $\log \cos \omega$<br>$\log \sec z$         | Diff. | $\log \cotg \omega$<br>$\log \csc z$               | Diff. | $z'$      | Diff. | $\omega'$ |    |

$\omega = 83 \text{ Grad.}$

| $\omega$ | $z'$    | Diff. | log Tg z<br>log sec $\omega$  | Diff. | log Cos z<br>log sec $\omega$  | Diff. | log Sin z<br>log tg $\omega$   | Diff. |          |       |    |
|----------|---------|-------|-------------------------------|-------|--------------------------------|-------|--------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|----|
| 0        | 1.21351 |       | 9.99675                       |       | 0.91411                        |       | 0.91086                        |       | (15319.2 | 12.8  | 60 |
| 1        | 1.21455 | 104   | 9.99677                       | 2     | 0.91514                        | 103   | 0.91190                        | 104   | (15306.4 | 12.7  | 59 |
| 2        | 1.21559 | 104   | 9.99678                       | 2     | 0.91617                        | 103   | 0.91295                        | 105   | (15293.7 | 12.7  | 58 |
| 3        | 1.21663 | 104   | 9.99680                       | 1     | 0.91720                        | 103   | 0.91400                        | 105   | (15281.0 | 12.8  | 57 |
| 4        | 1.21768 | 105   | 9.99681                       | 2     | 0.91824                        | 104   | 0.91505                        | 105   | (15268.2 | 12.7  | 56 |
| 5        | 1.21873 | 105   | 9.99683                       | 1     | 0.91928                        | 104   | 0.91611                        | 106   | (15255.5 | 12.7  | 55 |
| 6        | 1.21978 | 105   | 9.99684                       | 2     | 0.92032                        | 105   | 0.91717                        | 106   | (15242.8 | 12.7  | 54 |
| 7        | 1.22083 | 106   | 9.99686                       | 1     | 0.92137                        | 105   | 0.91823                        | 106   | (15230.1 | 12.8  | 53 |
| 8        | 1.22189 | 105   | 9.99687                       | 2     | 0.92242                        | 105   | 0.91929                        | 107   | (15217.3 | 12.7  | 52 |
| 9        | 1.22294 | 106   | 9.99689                       | 1     | 0.92347                        | 105   | 0.92036                        | 106   | (15204.6 | 12.7  | 51 |
| 10       | 1.22400 | 107   | 9.99690                       | 2     | 0.92452                        | 106   | 0.92142                        | 107   | (15191.9 | 12.7  | 50 |
| 11       | 1.22507 | 106   | 9.99692                       | 1     | 0.92558                        | 105   | 0.92249                        | 108   | (15179.2 | 12.7  | 49 |
| 12       | 1.22613 | 107   | 9.99693                       | 2     | 0.92663                        | 106   | 0.92357                        | 107   | (15166.5 | 12.8  | 48 |
| 13       | 1.22720 | 107   | 9.99695                       | 1     | 0.92769                        | 107   | 0.92464                        | 108   | (15153.7 | 12.7  | 47 |
| 14       | 1.22827 | 108   | 9.99696                       | 2     | 0.92876                        | 106   | 0.92572                        | 108   | (15141.0 | 12.7  | 46 |
| 15       | 1.22935 | 107   | 9.99698                       | 1     | 0.92982                        | 107   | 0.92680                        | 109   | (15128.3 | 12.7  | 45 |
| 16       | 1.23042 | 108   | 9.99699                       | 2     | 0.93089                        | 107   | 0.92789                        | 108   | (15115.6 | 12.8  | 44 |
| 17       | 1.23150 | 108   | 9.99701                       | 1     | 0.93196                        | 108   | 0.92897                        | 109   | (15102.8 | 12.7  | 43 |
| 18       | 1.23258 | 109   | 9.99702                       | 2     | 0.93304                        | 107   | 0.93006                        | 109   | (15090.1 | 12.7  | 42 |
| 19       | 1.23367 | 108   | 9.99704                       | 1     | 0.93411                        | 108   | 0.93115                        | 110   | (15077.4 | 12.7  | 41 |
| 20       | 1.23475 | 109   | 9.99705                       | 2     | 0.93519                        | 109   | 0.93225                        | 109   | (15064.7 | 12.7  | 40 |
| 21       | 1.23584 | 110   | 9.99707                       | 1     | 0.93628                        | 108   | 0.93334                        | 110   | (15052.0 | 12.8  | 39 |
| 22       | 1.23694 | 109   | 9.99708                       | 2     | 0.93736                        | 109   | 0.93444                        | 111   | (15039.2 | 12.7  | 38 |
| 23       | 1.23803 | 110   | 9.99710                       | 1     | 0.93845                        | 109   | 0.93555                        | 110   | (15026.5 | 12.7  | 37 |
| 24       | 1.23913 | 110   | 9.99711                       | 2     | 0.93954                        | 109   | 0.93665                        | 111   | (15013.8 | 12.7  | 36 |
| 25       | 1.24023 | 110   | 9.99713                       | 1     | 0.94063                        | 110   | 0.93776                        | 111   | (15001.1 | 12.7  | 35 |
| 26       | 1.24133 | 111   | 9.99714                       | 2     | 0.94173                        | 110   | 0.93887                        | 111   | (14988.4 | 12.7  | 34 |
| 27       | 1.24244 | 111   | 9.99716                       | 1     | 0.94283                        | 110   | 0.93998                        | 112   | (14975.7 | 12.8  | 33 |
| 28       | 1.24355 | 111   | 9.99717                       | 2     | 0.94393                        | 110   | 0.94110                        | 112   | (14962.9 | 12.7  | 32 |
| 29       | 1.24466 | 111   | 9.99718                       | 1     | 0.94503                        | 111   | 0.94222                        | 112   | (14950.2 | 12.7  | 31 |
| 30       | 1.24577 | 112   | 9.99720                       | 2     | 0.94614                        | 111   | 0.94334                        | 113   | (14937.5 | 12.7  | 30 |
| 31       | 1.24689 | 112   | 9.99721                       | 1     | 0.94725                        | 111   | 0.94447                        | 112   | (14924.8 | 12.7  | 29 |
| 32       | 1.24801 | 112   | 9.99723                       | 2     | 0.94836                        | 112   | 0.94559                        | 113   | (14912.1 | 12.7  | 28 |
| 33       | 1.24913 | 113   | 9.99724                       | 1     | 0.94948                        | 112   | 0.94672                        | 114   | (14899.4 | 12.7  | 27 |
| 34       | 1.25026 | 113   | 9.99726                       | 2     | 0.95060                        | 112   | 0.94786                        | 113   | (14886.7 | 12.8  | 26 |
| 35       | 1.25139 | 113   | 9.99727                       | 1     | 0.95172                        | 113   | 0.94899                        | 114   | (14873.9 | 12.7  | 25 |
| 36       | 1.25252 | 114   | 9.99728                       | 2     | 0.95285                        | 112   | 0.95013                        | 114   | (14861.2 | 12.7  | 24 |
| 37       | 1.25366 | 113   | 9.99730                       | 1     | 0.95397                        | 113   | 0.95127                        | 115   | (14848.5 | 12.7  | 23 |
| 38       | 1.25479 | 114   | 9.99731                       | 2     | 0.95510                        | 114   | 0.95242                        | 115   | (14835.8 | 12.7  | 22 |
| 39       | 1.25593 | 115   | 9.99733                       | 1     | 0.95624                        | 114   | 0.95357                        | 115   | (14823.1 | 12.7  | 21 |
| 40       | 1.25708 | 114   | 9.99734                       | 2     | 0.95738                        | 113   | 0.95472                        | 115   | (14810.4 | 12.7  | 20 |
| 41       | 1.25822 | 115   | 9.99736                       | 1     | 0.95851                        | 115   | 0.95587                        | 116   | (14797.7 | 12.7  | 19 |
| 42       | 1.25937 | 116   | 9.99737                       | 2     | 0.95966                        | 114   | 0.95703                        | 116   | (14785.0 | 12.7  | 18 |
| 43       | 1.26053 | 115   | 9.99738                       | 1     | 0.96080                        | 115   | 0.95819                        | 116   | (14772.3 | 12.8  | 17 |
| 44       | 1.26168 | 116   | 9.99740                       | 2     | 0.96195                        | 115   | 0.95935                        | 117   | (14759.5 | 12.7  | 16 |
| 45       | 1.26284 | 116   | 9.99741                       | 1     | 0.96310                        | 116   | 0.96052                        | 116   | (14746.8 | 12.7  | 15 |
| 46       | 1.26400 | 117   | 9.99742                       | 2     | 0.96426                        | 116   | 0.96168                        | 118   | (14734.1 | 12.7  | 14 |
| 47       | 1.26517 | 117   | 9.99744                       | 1     | 0.96542                        | 116   | 0.96286                        | 117   | (14721.4 | 12.7  | 13 |
| 48       | 1.26634 | 117   | 9.99745                       | 2     | 0.96658                        | 116   | 0.96403                        | 118   | (14708.7 | 12.7  | 12 |
| 49       | 1.26751 | 117   | 9.99747                       | 1     | 0.96774                        | 117   | 0.96521                        | 118   | (14696.0 | 12.7  | 11 |
| 50       | 1.26868 | 118   | 9.99748                       | 2     | 0.96891                        | 117   | 0.96639                        | 119   | (14683.3 | 12.7  | 10 |
| 51       | 1.26986 | 118   | 9.99749                       | 1     | 0.97008                        | 118   | 0.96758                        | 118   | (14670.6 | 12.7  | 9  |
| 52       | 1.27104 | 119   | 9.99751                       | 2     | 0.97126                        | 117   | 0.96876                        | 119   | (14657.9 | 12.7  | 8  |
| 53       | 1.27223 | 118   | 9.99752                       | 1     | 0.97243                        | 118   | 0.96995                        | 120   | (14645.2 | 12.7  | 7  |
| 54       | 1.27341 | 119   | 9.99753                       | 2     | 0.97361                        | 119   | 0.97115                        | 119   | (14632.5 | 12.7  | 6  |
| 55       | 1.27460 | 120   | 9.99755                       | 1     | 0.97480                        | 118   | 0.97234                        | 121   | (14619.8 | 12.7  | 5  |
| 56       | 1.27580 | 119   | 9.99756                       | 2     | 0.97598                        | 119   | 0.97355                        | 120   | (14607.1 | 12.7  | 4  |
| 57       | 1.27699 | 120   | 9.99757                       | 1     | 0.97717                        | 120   | 0.97475                        | 121   | (14594.4 | 12.7  | 3  |
| 58       | 1.27819 | 121   | 9.99759                       | 2     | 0.97837                        | 120   | 0.97596                        | 121   | (14581.7 | 12.7  | 2  |
| 59       | 1.27940 | 120   | 9.99760                       | 1     | 0.97957                        | 120   | 0.97717                        | 121   | (14569.0 | 12.7  | 1  |
| 60       | 1.28060 | 120   | 9.99761                       |       | 0.98077                        |       | 0.97838                        |       | (14556.3 |       | 0  |
|          |         |       | log cos $\omega$<br>log sec z | Diff. | l. cosec $\omega$<br>l. Cotg z | Diff. | log cotg $\omega$<br>l. Cosc z | Diff. | z'       | Diff. |    |

$\omega = 6 \text{ Grad.}$

$\omega = 84 \text{ Grad.}$ 

| $\omega$ | $z'$    | Diff. | log Tg $z$<br>log sec $\omega$  | Diff. | log Cos $z$<br>log sec $\omega$  | Diff. | log Sin $z$<br>log tg $\omega$   | Diff. |           |       |          |
|----------|---------|-------|---------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------|-------|-----------|-------|----------|
| 0'       | 1.28060 | 21    | 9.99761                         | 1     | 0.98077                          | 20    | 0.97838                          | 20    | (1)4556.3 | 2.2   | 60'      |
| 10       | 1.28081 | 20    | 9.99762                         | 0     | 0.98097                          | 20    | 0.97858                          | 21    | (1)4554.1 | 2.1   | 50       |
| 20       | 1.28101 | 20    | 9.99762                         | 0     | 0.98117                          | 20    | 0.97879                          | 20    | (1)4552.0 | 2.1   | 40       |
| 30       | 1.28121 | 20    | 9.99762                         | 0     | 0.98137                          | 20    | 0.97899                          | 20    | (1)4549.9 | 2.1   | 30       |
| 40       | 1.28141 | 20    | 9.99762                         | 1     | 0.98157                          | 20    | 0.97919                          | 20    | (1)4547.8 | 2.1   | 20       |
| 50       | 1.28161 | 20    | 9.99763                         | 0     | 0.98177                          | 20    | 0.97939                          | 21    | (1)4545.7 | 2.1   | 10       |
| 1'       | 1.28181 | 21    | 9.99763                         | 0     | 0.98197                          | 20    | 0.97960                          | 20    | (1)4543.6 | 2.2   | 59'      |
| 10       | 1.28202 | 20    | 9.99763                         | 0     | 0.98217                          | 20    | 0.97980                          | 20    | (1)4541.4 | 2.1   | 50       |
| 20       | 1.28222 | 20    | 9.99763                         | 0     | 0.98237                          | 20    | 0.98000                          | 21    | (1)4539.3 | 2.1   | 40       |
| 30       | 1.28242 | 20    | 9.99763                         | 1     | 0.98257                          | 20    | 0.98021                          | 20    | (1)4537.2 | 2.1   | 30       |
| 40       | 1.28262 | 21    | 9.99764                         | 0     | 0.98277                          | 20    | 0.98041                          | 20    | (1)4535.1 | 2.1   | 20       |
| 50       | 1.28283 | 20    | 9.99764                         | 0     | 0.98297                          | 21    | 0.98061                          | 21    | (1)4533.0 | 2.1   | 10       |
| 3'       | 1.28303 | 20    | 9.99764                         | 0     | 0.98318                          | 20    | 0.98082                          | 20    | (1)4530.9 | 2.2   | 58'      |
| 10       | 1.28323 | 20    | 9.99764                         | 1     | 0.98338                          | 20    | 0.98102                          | 20    | (1)4528.7 | 2.1   | 50       |
| 20       | 1.28343 | 21    | 9.99765                         | 0     | 0.98358                          | 20    | 0.98122                          | 21    | (1)4526.6 | 2.1   | 40       |
| 30       | 1.28364 | 20    | 9.99765                         | 0     | 0.98378                          | 20    | 0.98143                          | 20    | (1)4524.5 | 2.1   | 30       |
| 40       | 1.28384 | 20    | 9.99765                         | 0     | 0.98398                          | 20    | 0.98163                          | 21    | (1)4522.4 | 2.1   | 20       |
| 50       | 1.28404 | 21    | 9.99765                         | 0     | 0.98418                          | 21    | 0.98184                          | 20    | (1)4520.3 | 2.2   | 10       |
| 3'       | 1.28425 | 20    | 9.99765                         | 1     | 0.98439                          | 20    | 0.98204                          | 20    | (1)4518.1 | 2.1   | 57'      |
| 10       | 1.28445 | 20    | 9.99766                         | 0     | 0.98459                          | 20    | 0.98224                          | 21    | (1)4516.0 | 2.1   | 50       |
| 20       | 1.28465 | 20    | 9.99766                         | 0     | 0.98479                          | 20    | 0.98245                          | 20    | (1)4513.9 | 2.1   | 40       |
| 30       | 1.28485 | 21    | 9.99766                         | 0     | 0.98499                          | 21    | 0.98265                          | 21    | (1)4511.8 | 2.1   | 30       |
| 40       | 1.28506 | 20    | 9.99766                         | 0     | 0.98520                          | 20    | 0.98286                          | 20    | (1)4509.7 | 2.1   | 20       |
| 50       | 1.28526 | 21    | 9.99766                         | 1     | 0.98540                          | 20    | 0.98306                          | 21    | (1)4507.6 | 2.2   | 10       |
| 4'       | 1.28547 | 20    | 9.99767                         | 0     | 0.98560                          | 20    | 0.98327                          | 20    | (1)4505.4 | 2.1   | 56'      |
| 10       | 1.28567 | 20    | 9.99767                         | 0     | 0.98580                          | 21    | 0.98347                          | 21    | (1)4503.3 | 2.1   | 50       |
| 20       | 1.28587 | 21    | 9.99767                         | 0     | 0.98601                          | 20    | 0.98368                          | 20    | (1)4501.2 | 2.1   | 40       |
| 30       | 1.28608 | 20    | 9.99767                         | 1     | 0.98621                          | 20    | 0.98388                          | 21    | (1)4499.1 | 2.1   | 30       |
| 40       | 1.28628 | 21    | 9.99768                         | 0     | 0.98641                          | 20    | 0.98409                          | 20    | (1)4497.0 | 2.1   | 20       |
| 50       | 1.28649 | 20    | 9.99768                         | 0     | 0.98661                          | 21    | 0.98429                          | 21    | (1)4494.9 | 2.2   | 10       |
| 5'       | 1.28669 | 20    | 9.99768                         | 0     | 0.98682                          | 20    | 0.98450                          | 20    | (1)4492.7 | 2.1   | 55'      |
| 10       | 1.28689 | 21    | 9.99768                         | 0     | 0.98702                          | 20    | 0.98470                          | 21    | (1)4490.6 | 2.1   | 50       |
| 20       | 1.28710 | 20    | 9.99768                         | 1     | 0.98722                          | 21    | 0.98491                          | 20    | (1)4488.5 | 2.1   | 40       |
| 30       | 1.28730 | 21    | 9.99769                         | 0     | 0.98743                          | 20    | 0.98511                          | 21    | (1)4486.4 | 2.1   | 30       |
| 40       | 1.28751 | 20    | 9.99769                         | 0     | 0.98763                          | 20    | 0.98532                          | 21    | (1)4484.3 | 2.1   | 20       |
| 50       | 1.28771 | 21    | 9.99769                         | 0     | 0.98783                          | 21    | 0.98553                          | 20    | (1)4482.2 | 2.2   | 10       |
| 6'       | 1.28792 | 20    | 9.99769                         | 1     | 0.98804                          | 20    | 0.98573                          | 21    | (1)4480.0 | 2.1   | 54'      |
| 10       | 1.28812 | 21    | 9.99770                         | 0     | 0.98824                          | 21    | 0.98594                          | 20    | (1)4477.9 | 2.1   | 50       |
| 20       | 1.28833 | 20    | 9.99770                         | 0     | 0.98845                          | 20    | 0.98614                          | 21    | (1)4475.8 | 2.1   | 40       |
| 30       | 1.28853 | 21    | 9.99770                         | 0     | 0.98865                          | 20    | 0.98635                          | 21    | (1)4473.7 | 2.1   | 30       |
| 40       | 1.28874 | 20    | 9.99770                         | 0     | 0.98885                          | 21    | 0.98656                          | 20    | (1)4471.6 | 2.1   | 20       |
| 50       | 1.28894 | 21    | 9.99770                         | 1     | 0.98906                          | 20    | 0.98676                          | 21    | (1)4469.5 | 2.2   | 10       |
| 7'       | 1.28915 | 20    | 9.99771                         | 0     | 0.98926                          | 21    | 0.98697                          | 21    | (1)4467.3 | 2.1   | 53'      |
| 10       | 1.28935 | 21    | 9.99771                         | 0     | 0.98947                          | 20    | 0.98718                          | 20    | (1)4465.2 | 2.1   | 50       |
| 20       | 1.28956 | 20    | 9.99771                         | 0     | 0.98967                          | 21    | 0.98738                          | 21    | (1)4463.1 | 2.1   | 40       |
| 30       | 1.28976 | 21    | 9.99771                         | 1     | 0.98988                          | 20    | 0.98759                          | 21    | (1)4461.0 | 2.1   | 30       |
| 40       | 1.28997 | 21    | 9.99772                         | 0     | 0.99008                          | 21    | 0.98780                          | 20    | (1)4458.9 | 2.1   | 20       |
| 50       | 1.29018 | 20    | 9.99772                         | 0     | 0.99029                          | 20    | 0.98800                          | 21    | (1)4456.8 | 2.2   | 10       |
| 8'       | 1.29038 | 21    | 9.99772                         | 0     | 0.99049                          | 21    | 0.98821                          | 21    | (1)4454.6 | 2.1   | 52'      |
| 10       | 1.29059 | 20    | 9.99772                         | 0     | 0.99070                          | 20    | 0.98842                          | 20    | (1)4452.5 | 2.1   | 50       |
| 20       | 1.29079 | 21    | 9.99772                         | 1     | 0.99090                          | 21    | 0.98862                          | 21    | (1)4450.4 | 2.1   | 40       |
| 30       | 1.29100 | 21    | 9.99773                         | 0     | 0.99111                          | 20    | 0.98883                          | 21    | (1)4448.3 | 2.1   | 30       |
| 40       | 1.29121 | 20    | 9.99773                         | 0     | 0.99131                          | 21    | 0.98904                          | 21    | (1)4446.2 | 2.1   | 20       |
| 50       | 1.29141 | 21    | 9.99773                         | 0     | 0.99152                          | 20    | 0.98925                          | 20    | (1)4444.1 | 2.2   | 10       |
| 9'       | 1.29162 | 21    | 9.99773                         | 0     | 0.99172                          | 21    | 0.98945                          | 21    | (1)4441.9 | 2.1   | 51'      |
| 10       | 1.29183 | 20    | 9.99773                         | 1     | 0.99193                          | 20    | 0.98966                          | 21    | (1)4439.8 | 2.1   | 50       |
| 20       | 1.29203 | 21    | 9.99774                         | 0     | 0.99213                          | 21    | 0.98987                          | 21    | (1)4437.7 | 2.1   | 40       |
| 30       | 1.29224 | 21    | 9.99774                         | 0     | 0.99234                          | 20    | 0.99008                          | 21    | (1)4435.6 | 2.1   | 30       |
| 40       | 1.29245 | 20    | 9.99774                         | 0     | 0.99254                          | 21    | 0.99029                          | 20    | (1)4433.5 | 2.1   | 20       |
| 50       | 1.29265 | 21    | 9.99774                         | 1     | 0.99275                          | 21    | 0.99049                          | 21    | (1)4431.4 | 2.2   | 10       |
| 10'      | 1.29286 |       | 9.99775                         |       | 0.99296                          |       | 0.99070                          |       | (1)4429.2 |       | 50'      |
|          |         |       | log cos $\omega$<br>log Sec $z$ | Diff. | l. cosec $\omega$<br>l. Cotg $z$ | Diff. | l. cotg $\omega$<br>l. Cosec $z$ | Diff. | $z'$      | Diff. | $\omega$ |

 $\omega = 5 \text{ Grad.}$



$\omega = 84 \text{ Grad.}$

| $\omega$   | $z'$    | Diff. | log Tg. z<br>log sin $\omega$   | Diff. | log Cos z<br>log sec $\omega$ | Diff. | log Sin $z$<br>log tg $\omega$ | Diff. |          |       |            |  |  |  |
|------------|---------|-------|---------------------------------|-------|-------------------------------|-------|--------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|------------|--|--|--|
| <b>10'</b> | 1.29286 | 21    | 9.99775                         | 0     | 0.99296                       | 20    | 0.99070                        | 21    | (14429.2 | 2.1   | <b>50'</b> |  |  |  |
| 10         | 1.29307 | 20    | 9.99775                         | 0     | 0.99316                       | 21    | 0.99091                        | 21    | (14427.1 | 2.1   | 50         |  |  |  |
| 20         | 1.29327 | 21    | 9.99775                         | 0     | 0.99337                       | 21    | 0.99112                        | 21    | (14425.0 | 2.1   | 40         |  |  |  |
| 30         | 1.29348 | 21    | 9.99775                         | 0     | 0.99358                       | 21    | 0.99133                        | 21    | (14422.9 | 2.1   | 30         |  |  |  |
| 40         | 1.29369 | 21    | 9.99775                         | 1     | 0.99378                       | 21    | 0.99154                        | 20    | (14420.8 | 2.1   | 20         |  |  |  |
| 50         | 1.29390 | 21    | 9.99776                         | 0     | 0.99399                       | 20    | 0.99174                        | 21    | (14418.7 | 2.2   | 10         |  |  |  |
| <b>11'</b> | 1.29411 | 20    | 9.99776                         | 0     | 0.99419                       | 21    | 0.99195                        | 21    | (14416.5 | 2.1   | <b>49'</b> |  |  |  |
| 10         | 1.29431 | 21    | 9.99776                         | 0     | 0.99440                       | 21    | 0.99216                        | 21    | (14414.4 | 2.1   | 50         |  |  |  |
| 20         | 1.29452 | 21    | 9.99776                         | 0     | 0.99461                       | 21    | 0.99237                        | 21    | (14412.3 | 2.1   | 40         |  |  |  |
| 30         | 1.29473 | 21    | 9.99776                         | 1     | 0.99482                       | 20    | 0.99258                        | 21    | (14410.2 | 2.1   | 30         |  |  |  |
| 40         | 1.29494 | 21    | 9.99777                         | 0     | 0.99502                       | 21    | 0.99279                        | 21    | (14408.1 | 2.1   | 20         |  |  |  |
| 50         | 1.29515 | 20    | 9.99777                         | 0     | 0.99523                       | 21    | 0.99300                        | 21    | (14406.0 | 2.1   | 10         |  |  |  |
| <b>12'</b> | 1.29535 | 21    | 9.99777                         | 0     | 0.99544                       | 20    | 0.99321                        | 21    | (14403.9 | 2.2   | <b>48'</b> |  |  |  |
| 10         | 1.29556 | 21    | 9.99777                         | 1     | 0.99564                       | 21    | 0.99342                        | 21    | (14401.7 | 2.1   | 50         |  |  |  |
| 20         | 1.29577 | 21    | 9.99778                         | 0     | 0.99585                       | 21    | 0.99363                        | 21    | (14399.6 | 2.1   | 40         |  |  |  |
| 30         | 1.29598 | 21    | 9.99778                         | 0     | 0.99606                       | 21    | 0.99384                        | 21    | (14397.5 | 2.1   | 30         |  |  |  |
| 40         | 1.29619 | 21    | 9.99778                         | 0     | 0.99627                       | 20    | 0.99405                        | 21    | (14395.4 | 2.1   | 20         |  |  |  |
| 50         | 1.29640 | 21    | 9.99778                         | 0     | 0.99647                       | 21    | 0.99426                        | 21    | (14393.3 | 2.1   | 10         |  |  |  |
| <b>13'</b> | 1.29661 | 20    | 9.99778                         | 1     | 0.99668                       | 21    | 0.99447                        | 21    | (14391.2 | 2.2   | <b>47'</b> |  |  |  |
| 10         | 1.29681 | 21    | 9.99779                         | 0     | 0.99689                       | 21    | 0.99468                        | 21    | (14389.0 | 2.1   | 50         |  |  |  |
| 20         | 1.29702 | 21    | 9.99779                         | 0     | 0.99710                       | 21    | 0.99489                        | 21    | (14386.9 | 2.1   | 40         |  |  |  |
| 30         | 1.29723 | 21    | 9.99779                         | 0     | 0.99731                       | 20    | 0.99510                        | 21    | (14384.8 | 2.1   | 30         |  |  |  |
| 40         | 1.29744 | 21    | 9.99779                         | 0     | 0.99751                       | 21    | 0.99531                        | 21    | (14382.7 | 2.1   | 20         |  |  |  |
| 50         | 1.29765 | 21    | 9.99779                         | 1     | 0.99772                       | 21    | 0.99552                        | 21    | (14380.6 | 2.1   | 10         |  |  |  |
| <b>14'</b> | 1.29786 | 21    | 9.99780                         | 0     | 0.99793                       | 21    | 0.99573                        | 21    | (14378.5 | 2.2   | <b>46'</b> |  |  |  |
| 10         | 1.29807 | 21    | 9.99780                         | 0     | 0.99814                       | 21    | 0.99594                        | 21    | (14376.3 | 2.1   | 50         |  |  |  |
| 20         | 1.29828 | 21    | 9.99780                         | 0     | 0.99835                       | 21    | 0.99615                        | 21    | (14374.2 | 2.1   | 40         |  |  |  |
| 30         | 1.29849 | 21    | 9.99780                         | 1     | 0.99856                       | 21    | 0.99636                        | 21    | (14372.1 | 2.1   | 30         |  |  |  |
| 40         | 1.29870 | 21    | 9.99781                         | 0     | 0.99877                       | 20    | 0.99657                        | 21    | (14370.0 | 2.1   | 20         |  |  |  |
| 50         | 1.29891 | 21    | 9.99781                         | 0     | 0.99897                       | 21    | 0.99678                        | 21    | (14367.9 | 2.1   | 10         |  |  |  |
| <b>15'</b> | 1.29912 | 21    | 9.99781                         | 0     | 0.99918                       | 21    | 0.99699                        | 21    | (14365.8 | 2.2   | <b>45'</b> |  |  |  |
| 10         | 1.29933 | 21    | 9.99781                         | 0     | 0.99939                       | 21    | 0.99720                        | 22    | (14363.6 | 2.1   | 50         |  |  |  |
| 20         | 1.29954 | 21    | 9.99781                         | 1     | 0.99960                       | 21    | 0.99742                        | 21    | (14361.5 | 2.1   | 40         |  |  |  |
| 30         | 1.29975 | 21    | 9.99782                         | 0     | 0.99981                       | 21    | 0.99763                        | 21    | (14359.4 | 2.1   | 30         |  |  |  |
| 40         | 1.29996 | 21    | 9.99782                         | 0     | 1.00002                       | 21    | 0.99784                        | 21    | (14357.3 | 2.1   | 20         |  |  |  |
| 50         | 1.30017 | 21    | 9.99782                         | 0     | 1.00023                       | 21    | 0.99805                        | 21    | (14355.2 | 2.1   | 10         |  |  |  |
| <b>16'</b> | 1.30038 | 21    | 9.99782                         | 0     | 1.00044                       | 21    | 0.99826                        | 21    | (14353.1 | 2.2   | <b>44'</b> |  |  |  |
| 10         | 1.30059 | 21    | 9.99782                         | 1     | 1.00065                       | 21    | 0.99847                        | 22    | (14350.9 | 2.1   | 50         |  |  |  |
| 20         | 1.30080 | 22    | 9.99783                         | 0     | 1.00086                       | 21    | 0.99869                        | 21    | (14348.8 | 2.1   | 40         |  |  |  |
| 30         | 1.30102 | 21    | 9.99783                         | 0     | 1.00107                       | 21    | 0.99890                        | 21    | (14346.7 | 2.1   | 30         |  |  |  |
| 40         | 1.30123 | 21    | 9.99783                         | 0     | 1.00128                       | 21    | 0.99911                        | 21    | (14344.6 | 2.1   | 20         |  |  |  |
| 50         | 1.30144 | 21    | 9.99783                         | 0     | 1.00149                       | 21    | 0.99932                        | 22    | (14342.5 | 2.1   | 10         |  |  |  |
| <b>17'</b> | 1.30165 | 21    | 9.99783                         | 1     | 1.00170                       | 21    | 0.99954                        | 21    | (14340.4 | 2.2   | <b>43'</b> |  |  |  |
| 10         | 1.30186 | 21    | 9.99784                         | 0     | 1.00191                       | 21    | 0.99975                        | 21    | (14338.2 | 2.1   | 50         |  |  |  |
| 20         | 1.30207 | 21    | 9.99784                         | 0     | 1.00212                       | 21    | 0.99996                        | 21    | (14336.1 | 2.1   | 40         |  |  |  |
| 30         | 1.30228 | 22    | 9.99784                         | 0     | 1.00233                       | 21    | 1.00017                        | 22    | (14334.0 | 2.1   | 30         |  |  |  |
| 40         | 1.30250 | 21    | 9.99784                         | 1     | 1.00254                       | 21    | 1.00039                        | 21    | (14331.9 | 2.1   | 20         |  |  |  |
| 50         | 1.30271 | 21    | 9.99785                         | 0     | 1.00275                       | 21    | 1.00060                        | 21    | (14329.8 | 2.1   | 10         |  |  |  |
| <b>18'</b> | 1.30292 | 21    | 9.99785                         | 0     | 1.00296                       | 22    | 1.00081                        | 21    | (14327.7 | 2.1   | <b>42'</b> |  |  |  |
| 10         | 1.30313 | 21    | 9.99785                         | 0     | 1.00318                       | 21    | 1.00102                        | 22    | (14325.6 | 2.2   | 50         |  |  |  |
| 20         | 1.30334 | 22    | 9.99785                         | 0     | 1.00339                       | 21    | 1.00124                        | 21    | (14323.4 | 2.1   | 40         |  |  |  |
| 30         | 1.30356 | 21    | 9.99785                         | 0     | 1.00360                       | 21    | 1.00145                        | 21    | (14321.3 | 2.1   | 30         |  |  |  |
| 40         | 1.30377 | 21    | 9.99786                         | 1     | 1.00381                       | 21    | 1.00166                        | 22    | (14319.2 | 2.1   | 20         |  |  |  |
| 50         | 1.30398 | 21    | 9.99786                         | 0     | 1.00402                       | 21    | 1.00188                        | 21    | (14317.1 | 2.1   | 10         |  |  |  |
| <b>19'</b> | 1.30419 | 22    | 9.99786                         | 0     | 1.00423                       | 21    | 1.00209                        | 22    | (14315.0 | 2.1   | <b>41'</b> |  |  |  |
| 10         | 1.30441 | 21    | 9.99786                         | 0     | 1.00444                       | 22    | 1.00231                        | 21    | (14312.9 | 2.2   | 50         |  |  |  |
| 20         | 1.30462 | 21    | 9.99786                         | 1     | 1.00466                       | 21    | 1.00252                        | 21    | (14310.7 | 2.1   | 40         |  |  |  |
| 30         | 1.30483 | 21    | 9.99787                         | 0     | 1.00487                       | 21    | 1.00273                        | 22    | (14308.6 | 2.1   | 30         |  |  |  |
| 40         | 1.30504 | 22    | 9.99787                         | 0     | 1.00508                       | 21    | 1.00295                        | 21    | (14306.5 | 2.1   | 20         |  |  |  |
| 50         | 1.30526 | 21    | 9.99787                         | 0     | 1.00529                       | 21    | 1.00316                        | 22    | (14304.4 | 2.1   | 10         |  |  |  |
| <b>20'</b> | 1.30547 |       | 9.99787                         | 0     | 1.00550                       |       | 1.00338                        |       | (14302.3 |       | <b>40'</b> |  |  |  |
|            |         |       | log cosec $\omega$<br>log Sec z | Diff. |                               |       | l. cotg $\omega$<br>l. Cosec z | Diff. |          |       |            |  |  |  |
|            |         |       |                                 |       |                               |       |                                |       | $z'$     | Diff. |            |  |  |  |

$\omega = 5 \text{ Grad.}$

116



| $\omega'$ | $z'$    | Diff. | log Tg $z$<br>log sin $\omega$  | Diff. | log Cos $z$<br>log sec $\omega$  | Diff. | log Sin $z$<br>log tg $\omega$    | Diff. |           |       |           |  |
|-----------|---------|-------|---------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------|-------|-----------|-------|-----------|--|
| 30'       | 1.30547 | 21    | 9.99787                         | 0     | 1.00550                          | 22    | 1.00338                           | 21    | (1)4302.3 | 2.1   | 40'       |  |
| 10        | 1.30568 | 22    | 9.99787                         | 1     | 1.00572                          | 21    | 1.00359                           | 21    | (1)4300.2 | 2.2   | 50        |  |
| 20        | 1.30590 | 21    | 9.99788                         | 0     | 1.00593                          | 21    | 1.00380                           | 22    | (1)4298.0 | 2.1   | 40        |  |
| 30        | 1.30611 | 21    | 9.99788                         | 0     | 1.00614                          | 21    | 1.00402                           | 21    | (1)4295.9 | 2.1   | 30        |  |
| 40        | 1.30632 | 22    | 9.99788                         | 0     | 1.00635                          | 22    | 1.00423                           | 22    | (1)4293.8 | 2.1   | 20        |  |
| 50        | 1.30654 | 21    | 9.99788                         | 0     | 1.00657                          | 22    | 1.00445                           | 21    | (1)4291.7 | 2.1   | 10        |  |
| 31'       | 1.30675 | 22    | 9.99788                         | 1     | 1.00678                          | 21    | 1.00466                           | 22    | (1)4289.6 | 2.1   | 39'       |  |
| 10        | 1.30697 | 21    | 9.99789                         | 0     | 1.00699                          | 21    | 1.00488                           | 22    | (1)4287.5 | 2.1   | 50        |  |
| 20        | 1.30718 | 21    | 9.99789                         | 0     | 1.00720                          | 22    | 1.00509                           | 22    | (1)4285.4 | 2.2   | 40        |  |
| 30        | 1.30739 | 22    | 9.99789                         | 0     | 1.00742                          | 21    | 1.00531                           | 21    | (1)4283.2 | 2.1   | 30        |  |
| 40        | 1.30761 | 22    | 9.99789                         | 1     | 1.00763                          | 21    | 1.00552                           | 22    | (1)4281.1 | 2.1   | 20        |  |
| 50        | 1.30782 | 21    | 9.99790                         | 0     | 1.00784                          | 22    | 1.00574                           | 22    | (1)4279.0 | 2.1   | 10        |  |
| 32'       | 1.30804 | 22    | 9.99790                         | 0     | 1.00806                          | 21    | 1.00595                           | 22    | (1)4276.9 | 2.1   | 38'       |  |
| 10        | 1.30825 | 22    | 9.99790                         | 0     | 1.00827                          | 21    | 1.00617                           | 22    | (1)4274.8 | 2.1   | 50        |  |
| 20        | 1.30847 | 21    | 9.99790                         | 0     | 1.00848                          | 22    | 1.00639                           | 21    | (1)4272.7 | 2.2   | 40        |  |
| 30        | 1.30868 | 22    | 9.99790                         | 1     | 1.00870                          | 21    | 1.00660                           | 22    | (1)4270.5 | 2.1   | 30        |  |
| 40        | 1.30890 | 22    | 9.99791                         | 0     | 1.00891                          | 22    | 1.00682                           | 22    | (1)4268.4 | 2.1   | 20        |  |
| 50        | 1.30911 | 22    | 9.99791                         | 0     | 1.00913                          | 21    | 1.00703                           | 22    | (1)4266.3 | 2.1   | 10        |  |
| 33'       | 1.30933 | 21    | 9.99791                         | 0     | 1.00934                          | 21    | 1.00725                           | 22    | (1)4264.2 | 2.1   | 37'       |  |
| 10        | 1.30954 | 22    | 9.99791                         | 0     | 1.00955                          | 21    | 1.00747                           | 22    | (1)4262.1 | 2.1   | 50        |  |
| 20        | 1.30976 | 21    | 9.99791                         | 1     | 1.00977                          | 22    | 1.00768                           | 21    | (1)4260.0 | 2.2   | 40        |  |
| 30        | 1.30997 | 22    | 9.99792                         | 0     | 1.00998                          | 22    | 1.00790                           | 22    | (1)4257.8 | 2.1   | 30        |  |
| 40        | 1.31019 | 21    | 9.99792                         | 0     | 1.01020                          | 21    | 1.00812                           | 22    | (1)4255.7 | 2.1   | 20        |  |
| 50        | 1.31040 | 22    | 9.99792                         | 0     | 1.01041                          | 22    | 1.00833                           | 21    | (1)4253.6 | 2.1   | 10        |  |
| 34'       | 1.31062 | 21    | 9.99792                         | 0     | 1.01063                          | 21    | 1.00855                           | 22    | (1)4251.5 | 2.1   | 36'       |  |
| 10        | 1.31083 | 22    | 9.99792                         | 1     | 1.01084                          | 22    | 1.00877                           | 21    | (1)4249.4 | 2.1   | 50        |  |
| 20        | 1.31105 | 22    | 9.99793                         | 0     | 1.01106                          | 21    | 1.00898                           | 22    | (1)4247.3 | 2.1   | 40        |  |
| 30        | 1.31127 | 21    | 9.99793                         | 0     | 1.01127                          | 22    | 1.00920                           | 22    | (1)4245.2 | 2.2   | 30        |  |
| 40        | 1.31148 | 22    | 9.99793                         | 0     | 1.01149                          | 21    | 1.00942                           | 21    | (1)4243.0 | 2.1   | 20        |  |
| 50        | 1.31170 | 22    | 9.99793                         | 0     | 1.01170                          | 22    | 1.00963                           | 22    | (1)4240.9 | 2.1   | 10        |  |
| 35'       | 1.31192 | 21    | 9.99793                         | 1     | 1.01192                          | 21    | 1.00985                           | 22    | (1)4238.8 | 2.1   | 35'       |  |
| 10        | 1.31213 | 22    | 9.99794                         | 0     | 1.01213                          | 22    | 1.01007                           | 22    | (1)4236.7 | 2.1   | 50        |  |
| 20        | 1.31235 | 21    | 9.99794                         | 0     | 1.01235                          | 21    | 1.01029                           | 21    | (1)4234.6 | 2.1   | 40        |  |
| 30        | 1.31256 | 22    | 9.99794                         | 0     | 1.01256                          | 22    | 1.01050                           | 22    | (1)4232.5 | 2.2   | 30        |  |
| 40        | 1.31278 | 22    | 9.99794                         | 0     | 1.01278                          | 21    | 1.01072                           | 22    | (1)4230.3 | 2.1   | 20        |  |
| 50        | 1.31300 | 22    | 9.99794                         | 1     | 1.01299                          | 22    | 1.01094                           | 22    | (1)4228.2 | 2.1   | 10        |  |
| 36'       | 1.31322 | 21    | 9.99795                         | 0     | 1.01321                          | 22    | 1.01116                           | 22    | (1)4226.1 | 2.1   | 34'       |  |
| 10        | 1.31343 | 22    | 9.99795                         | 0     | 1.01343                          | 21    | 1.01138                           | 21    | (1)4224.0 | 2.1   | 50        |  |
| 20        | 1.31365 | 22    | 9.99795                         | 0     | 1.01364                          | 22    | 1.01159                           | 22    | (1)4221.9 | 2.1   | 40        |  |
| 30        | 1.31387 | 21    | 9.99795                         | 0     | 1.01386                          | 22    | 1.01181                           | 22    | (1)4219.8 | 2.1   | 30        |  |
| 40        | 1.31408 | 22    | 9.99796                         | 1     | 1.01408                          | 22    | 1.01203                           | 22    | (1)4217.7 | 2.2   | 20        |  |
| 50        | 1.31430 | 22    | 9.99796                         | 0     | 1.01429                          | 22    | 1.01225                           | 22    | (1)4215.5 | 2.1   | 10        |  |
| 37'       | 1.31452 | 22    | 9.99796                         | 0     | 1.01451                          | 22    | 1.01247                           | 22    | (1)4213.4 | 2.1   | 33'       |  |
| 10        | 1.31474 | 22    | 9.99796                         | 0     | 1.01473                          | 22    | 1.01269                           | 22    | (1)4211.3 | 2.1   | 50        |  |
| 20        | 1.31496 | 21    | 9.99796                         | 1     | 1.01494                          | 21    | 1.01291                           | 22    | (1)4209.2 | 2.1   | 40        |  |
| 30        | 1.31517 | 22    | 9.99797                         | 0     | 1.01516                          | 22    | 1.01313                           | 21    | (1)4207.1 | 2.1   | 30        |  |
| 40        | 1.31539 | 22    | 9.99797                         | 0     | 1.01538                          | 21    | 1.01334                           | 22    | (1)4205.0 | 2.2   | 20        |  |
| 50        | 1.31561 | 22    | 9.99797                         | 0     | 1.01559                          | 22    | 1.01356                           | 22    | (1)4202.8 | 2.1   | 10        |  |
| 38'       | 1.31583 | 22    | 9.99797                         | 0     | 1.01581                          | 22    | 1.01378                           | 22    | (1)4200.7 | 2.1   | 32'       |  |
| 10        | 1.31605 | 22    | 9.99797                         | 1     | 1.01603                          | 22    | 1.01400                           | 22    | (1)4198.6 | 2.1   | 50        |  |
| 20        | 1.31627 | 21    | 9.99798                         | 0     | 1.01625                          | 21    | 1.01422                           | 22    | (1)4196.5 | 2.1   | 40        |  |
| 30        | 1.31648 | 22    | 9.99798                         | 0     | 1.01646                          | 22    | 1.01444                           | 22    | (1)4194.4 | 2.1   | 30        |  |
| 40        | 1.31670 | 22    | 9.99798                         | 0     | 1.01668                          | 22    | 1.01466                           | 22    | (1)4192.3 | 2.1   | 20        |  |
| 50        | 1.31692 | 22    | 9.99798                         | 0     | 1.01690                          | 22    | 1.01488                           | 22    | (1)4190.2 | 2.2   | 10        |  |
| 39'       | 1.31714 | 22    | 9.99798                         | 1     | 1.01712                          | 22    | 1.01510                           | 22    | (1)4188.0 | 2.1   | 31'       |  |
| 10        | 1.31736 | 22    | 9.99799                         | 0     | 1.01734                          | 21    | 1.01532                           | 22    | (1)4185.9 | 2.1   | 50        |  |
| 20        | 1.31758 | 22    | 9.99799                         | 0     | 1.01755                          | 22    | 1.01554                           | 22    | (1)4183.8 | 2.1   | 40        |  |
| 30        | 1.31780 | 22    | 9.99799                         | 0     | 1.01777                          | 22    | 1.01576                           | 22    | (1)4181.7 | 2.1   | 30        |  |
| 40        | 1.31802 | 22    | 9.99799                         | 0     | 1.01799                          | 22    | 1.01598                           | 22    | (1)4179.6 | 2.1   | 20        |  |
| 50        | 1.31824 | 22    | 9.99799                         | 0     | 1.01821                          | 22    | 1.01620                           | 22    | (1)4177.5 | 2.1   | 10        |  |
| 30'       | 1.31846 | 22    | 9.99800                         | 1     | 1.01843                          | 22    | 1.01642                           | 22    | (1)4175.3 | 2.2   | 30'       |  |
|           |         |       | log cos $\omega$<br>log Sec $z$ | Diff. | l. cosec $\omega$<br>l. Cotg $z$ | Diff. | log cotg $\omega$<br>l. Cosec $z$ | Diff. | $z'$      | Diff. | $\omega'$ |  |

| $\omega$ | $z'$    | Diff. | log Tg $z$<br>log sin $\omega$  | Diff. | log Cos $z$<br>log sec $\omega$  | Diff. | log Sin $z$<br>log tg $\omega$    | Diff. |           |       |          |  |  |
|----------|---------|-------|---------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------|-------|-----------|-------|----------|--|--|
| 30'      | 1.31846 | 22    | 9.99800                         | 0     | 1.01843                          | 22    | 1.01642                           | 22    | (1)4175.3 | 2.1   | 30'      |  |  |
| 10       | 1.31868 | 22    | 9.99800                         | 0     | 1.01865                          | 21    | 1.01664                           | 22    | (1)4173.2 | 2.1   | 50       |  |  |
| 20       | 1.31890 | 22    | 9.99800                         | 0     | 1.01886                          | 22    | 1.01686                           | 23    | (1)4171.1 | 2.1   | 40       |  |  |
| 30       | 1.31912 | 22    | 9.99800                         | 0     | 1.01908                          | 22    | 1.01709                           | 22    | (1)4169.0 | 2.1   | 30       |  |  |
| 40       | 1.31934 | 22    | 9.99800                         | 1     | 1.01930                          | 22    | 1.01731                           | 22    | (1)4166.9 | 2.1   | 20       |  |  |
| 50       | 1.31956 | 22    | 9.99801                         | 0     | 1.01952                          | 22    | 1.01753                           | 22    | (1)4164.8 | 2.1   | 10       |  |  |
| 31'      | 1.31978 | 22    | 9.99801                         | 0     | 1.01974                          | 22    | 1.01775                           | 22    | (1)4162.7 | 2.2   | 30'      |  |  |
| 10       | 1.32000 | 22    | 9.99801                         | 0     | 1.01996                          | 22    | 1.01797                           | 22    | (1)4160.5 | 2.1   | 50       |  |  |
| 20       | 1.32022 | 22    | 9.99801                         | 0     | 1.02018                          | 22    | 1.01819                           | 22    | (1)4158.4 | 2.1   | 40       |  |  |
| 30       | 1.32044 | 22    | 9.99801                         | 1     | 1.02040                          | 22    | 1.01841                           | 23    | (1)4156.3 | 2.1   | 30       |  |  |
| 40       | 1.32066 | 22    | 9.99802                         | 0     | 1.02062                          | 22    | 1.01864                           | 22    | (1)4154.2 | 2.1   | 20       |  |  |
| 50       | 1.32088 | 22    | 9.99802                         | 0     | 1.02084                          | 22    | 1.01886                           | 22    | (1)4152.1 | 2.1   | 10       |  |  |
| 32'      | 1.32110 | 22    | 9.99802                         | 0     | 1.02106                          | 22    | 1.01908                           | 22    | (1)4150.0 | 2.2   | 30'      |  |  |
| 10       | 1.32132 | 22    | 9.99802                         | 0     | 1.02128                          | 22    | 1.01930                           | 22    | (1)4147.8 | 2.1   | 50       |  |  |
| 20       | 1.32154 | 22    | 9.99802                         | 1     | 1.02150                          | 22    | 1.01952                           | 23    | (1)4145.7 | 2.1   | 40       |  |  |
| 30       | 1.32176 | 23    | 9.99803                         | 0     | 1.02172                          | 22    | 1.01975                           | 22    | (1)4143.6 | 2.1   | 30       |  |  |
| 40       | 1.32199 | 23    | 9.99803                         | 0     | 1.02194                          | 22    | 1.01997                           | 22    | (1)4141.5 | 2.1   | 20       |  |  |
| 50       | 1.32221 | 22    | 9.99803                         | 0     | 1.02216                          | 22    | 1.02019                           | 22    | (1)4139.4 | 2.1   | 10       |  |  |
| 33'      | 1.32243 | 22    | 9.99803                         | 0     | 1.02238                          | 22    | 1.02041                           | 23    | (1)4137.3 | 2.1   | 30'      |  |  |
| 10       | 1.32265 | 22    | 9.99803                         | 0     | 1.02260                          | 22    | 1.02064                           | 22    | (1)4135.2 | 2.2   | 50       |  |  |
| 20       | 1.32287 | 22    | 9.99804                         | 1     | 1.02282                          | 22    | 1.02086                           | 22    | (1)4133.0 | 2.1   | 40       |  |  |
| 30       | 1.32309 | 23    | 9.99804                         | 0     | 1.02304                          | 22    | 1.02108                           | 23    | (1)4130.9 | 2.1   | 30       |  |  |
| 40       | 1.32332 | 22    | 9.99804                         | 0     | 1.02326                          | 23    | 1.02131                           | 22    | (1)4128.8 | 2.1   | 20       |  |  |
| 50       | 1.32354 | 22    | 9.99804                         | 0     | 1.02349                          | 22    | 1.02153                           | 22    | (1)4126.7 | 2.1   | 10       |  |  |
| 34'      | 1.32376 | 22    | 9.99804                         | 1     | 1.02371                          | 22    | 1.02175                           | 23    | (1)4124.6 | 2.1   | 30'      |  |  |
| 10       | 1.32398 | 23    | 9.99805                         | 0     | 1.02393                          | 22    | 1.02198                           | 22    | (1)4122.5 | 2.1   | 50       |  |  |
| 20       | 1.32421 | 22    | 9.99805                         | 0     | 1.02415                          | 22    | 1.02220                           | 22    | (1)4120.4 | 2.2   | 40       |  |  |
| 30       | 1.32443 | 22    | 9.99805                         | 0     | 1.02437                          | 22    | 1.02242                           | 22    | (1)4118.2 | 2.1   | 30       |  |  |
| 40       | 1.32465 | 22    | 9.99805                         | 0     | 1.02459                          | 23    | 1.02265                           | 22    | (1)4116.1 | 2.1   | 20       |  |  |
| 50       | 1.32487 | 23    | 9.99805                         | 1     | 1.02482                          | 22    | 1.02287                           | 22    | (1)4114.0 | 2.1   | 10       |  |  |
| 35'      | 1.32510 | 22    | 9.99806                         | 0     | 1.02504                          | 22    | 1.02309                           | 22    | (1)4111.9 | 2.1   | 30'      |  |  |
| 10       | 1.32532 | 22    | 9.99806                         | 0     | 1.02526                          | 22    | 1.02332                           | 23    | (1)4109.8 | 2.1   | 50       |  |  |
| 20       | 1.32554 | 23    | 9.99806                         | 0     | 1.02548                          | 22    | 1.02354                           | 23    | (1)4107.7 | 2.2   | 40       |  |  |
| 30       | 1.32577 | 22    | 9.99806                         | 0     | 1.02570                          | 23    | 1.02377                           | 22    | (1)4105.5 | 2.1   | 30       |  |  |
| 40       | 1.32599 | 23    | 9.99806                         | 1     | 1.02593                          | 22    | 1.02399                           | 23    | (1)4103.4 | 2.1   | 20       |  |  |
| 50       | 1.32621 | 22    | 9.99807                         | 0     | 1.02615                          | 22    | 1.02422                           | 22    | (1)4101.3 | 2.1   | 10       |  |  |
| 36'      | 1.32644 | 22    | 9.99807                         | 0     | 1.02637                          | 22    | 1.02444                           | 23    | (1)4099.2 | 2.1   | 30'      |  |  |
| 10       | 1.32666 | 22    | 9.99807                         | 0     | 1.02659                          | 23    | 1.02467                           | 22    | (1)4097.1 | 2.1   | 50       |  |  |
| 20       | 1.32688 | 23    | 9.99807                         | 0     | 1.02682                          | 22    | 1.02489                           | 23    | (1)4095.0 | 2.1   | 40       |  |  |
| 30       | 1.32711 | 22    | 9.99807                         | 1     | 1.02704                          | 22    | 1.02512                           | 22    | (1)4092.9 | 2.2   | 30       |  |  |
| 40       | 1.32733 | 23    | 9.99808                         | 0     | 1.02726                          | 22    | 1.02534                           | 23    | (1)4090.7 | 2.1   | 20       |  |  |
| 50       | 1.32756 | 22    | 9.99808                         | 0     | 1.02749                          | 22    | 1.02557                           | 22    | (1)4088.6 | 2.1   | 10       |  |  |
| 37'      | 1.32778 | 22    | 9.99808                         | 0     | 1.02771                          | 22    | 1.02579                           | 22    | (1)4086.5 | 2.1   | 30'      |  |  |
| 10       | 1.32801 | 23    | 9.99808                         | 0     | 1.02793                          | 22    | 1.02602                           | 23    | (1)4084.4 | 2.1   | 50       |  |  |
| 20       | 1.32823 | 23    | 9.99808                         | 1     | 1.02816                          | 23    | 1.02624                           | 23    | (1)4082.3 | 2.1   | 40       |  |  |
| 30       | 1.32846 | 22    | 9.99809                         | 0     | 1.02838                          | 23    | 1.02647                           | 22    | (1)4080.2 | 2.1   | 30       |  |  |
| 40       | 1.32868 | 23    | 9.99809                         | 0     | 1.02861                          | 22    | 1.02669                           | 23    | (1)4078.1 | 2.2   | 20       |  |  |
| 50       | 1.32891 | 22    | 9.99809                         | 0     | 1.02883                          | 22    | 1.02692                           | 23    | (1)4075.9 | 2.1   | 10       |  |  |
| 38'      | 1.32913 | 23    | 9.99809                         | 0     | 1.02905                          | 23    | 1.02715                           | 22    | (1)4073.8 | 2.1   | 30'      |  |  |
| 10       | 1.32936 | 22    | 9.99809                         | 1     | 1.02928                          | 22    | 1.02737                           | 23    | (1)4071.7 | 2.1   | 50       |  |  |
| 20       | 1.32958 | 23    | 9.99810                         | 0     | 1.02950                          | 23    | 1.02760                           | 22    | (1)4069.6 | 2.1   | 40       |  |  |
| 30       | 1.32981 | 22    | 9.99810                         | 0     | 1.02973                          | 22    | 1.02782                           | 22    | (1)4067.5 | 2.1   | 30       |  |  |
| 40       | 1.33003 | 23    | 9.99810                         | 0     | 1.02995                          | 23    | 1.02805                           | 23    | (1)4065.4 | 2.1   | 20       |  |  |
| 50       | 1.33026 | 22    | 9.99810                         | 0     | 1.03018                          | 22    | 1.02828                           | 22    | (1)4063.3 | 2.2   | 10       |  |  |
| 39'      | 1.33048 | 22    | 9.99810                         | 1     | 1.03040                          | 23    | 1.02850                           | 23    | (1)4061.1 | 2.1   | 30'      |  |  |
| 10       | 1.33071 | 23    | 9.99811                         | 0     | 1.03063                          | 22    | 1.02873                           | 23    | (1)4059.0 | 2.1   | 50       |  |  |
| 20       | 1.33094 | 22    | 9.99811                         | 0     | 1.03085                          | 23    | 1.02896                           | 23    | (1)4056.9 | 2.1   | 40       |  |  |
| 30       | 1.33116 | 23    | 9.99811                         | 0     | 1.03108                          | 22    | 1.02919                           | 22    | (1)4054.8 | 2.1   | 30       |  |  |
| 40       | 1.33139 | 22    | 9.99811                         | 0     | 1.03130                          | 23    | 1.02941                           | 23    | (1)4052.7 | 2.1   | 20       |  |  |
| 50       | 1.33161 | 22    | 9.99811                         | 0     | 1.03153                          | 22    | 1.02964                           | 23    | (1)4050.6 | 2.2   | 10       |  |  |
| 40'      | 1.33184 | 23    | 9.99812                         | 1     | 1.03175                          | 22    | 1.02987                           | 23    | (1)4048.4 | 2.2   | 30'      |  |  |
|          |         |       | log cos $\omega$<br>log Sec $z$ | Diff. | l. cosec $\omega$<br>l. Cotg $z$ | Diff. | l. cotg $\omega$<br>l. Cossec $z$ | Diff. | $z'$      | Diff. | $\omega$ |  |  |

$\omega = 84 \text{ Grad.}$

| $\omega$ | $z'$    | Diff. | $\log \text{ Tg } z$<br>$\log \sin \omega$ | Diff. | $\log \text{ Cos } z$<br>$\log \sec \omega$ | Diff. | $\log \text{ Sin } z$<br>$\log \text{ tg } \omega$ | Diff. |           |       |          |  |
|----------|---------|-------|--------------------------------------------|-------|---------------------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------------------------|-------|-----------|-------|----------|--|
| 0'       | 1.33184 |       | 9.99812                                    | 0     | 1.03175                                     |       | 1.02987                                            |       | (1)4048.4 | 2.1   | 30'      |  |
| 10       | 1.33207 | 23    | 9.99812                                    | 0     | 1.03198                                     | 23    | 1.03009                                            | 22    | (1)4046.3 | 2.1   | 50       |  |
| 20       | 1.33229 | 22    | 9.99812                                    | 0     | 1.03220                                     | 22    | 1.03032                                            | 23    | (1)4044.2 | 2.1   | 40       |  |
| 30       | 1.33252 | 23    | 9.99812                                    | 0     | 1.03243                                     | 23    | 1.03055                                            | 23    | (1)4042.1 | 2.1   | 30       |  |
| 40       | 1.33275 | 23    | 9.99812                                    | 0     | 1.03265                                     | 22    | 1.03078                                            | 23    | (1)4040.0 | 2.1   | 20       |  |
| 50       | 1.33297 | 22    | 9.99813                                    | 1     | 1.03288                                     | 23    | 1.03101                                            | 23    | (1)4037.9 | 2.1   | 10       |  |
| 1'       | 1.33320 | 23    | 9.99813                                    | 0     | 1.03311                                     | 23    | 1.03123                                            | 22    | (1)4035.8 | 2.1   |          |  |
| 10       | 1.33343 | 23    | 9.99813                                    | 0     | 1.03333                                     | 22    | 1.03146                                            | 23    | (1)4033.6 | 2.2   | 19'      |  |
| 20       | 1.33366 | 23    | 9.99813                                    | 0     | 1.03356                                     | 23    | 1.03169                                            | 23    | (1)4031.5 | 2.1   | 50       |  |
| 30       | 1.33388 | 22    | 9.99813                                    | 0     | 1.03379                                     | 23    | 1.03192                                            | 23    | (1)4029.4 | 2.1   | 40       |  |
| 40       | 1.33411 | 23    | 9.99814                                    | 1     | 1.03401                                     | 22    | 1.03215                                            | 23    | (1)4027.3 | 2.1   | 30       |  |
| 50       | 1.33434 | 23    | 9.99814                                    | 0     | 1.03424                                     | 23    | 1.03238                                            | 23    | (1)4025.2 | 2.1   | 20       |  |
| 12'      | 1.33457 | 23    | 9.99814                                    | 0     | 1.03447                                     | 24    | 1.03261                                            | 22    | (1)4023.1 | 2.1   | 10       |  |
| 10       | 1.33479 | 22    | 9.99814                                    | 0     | 1.03469                                     | 23    | 1.03283                                            | 23    | (1)4021.0 | 2.1   | 18'      |  |
| 20       | 1.33502 | 23    | 9.99814                                    | 0     | 1.03492                                     | 23    | 1.03306                                            | 23    | (1)4018.8 | 2.2   | 50       |  |
| 30       | 1.33525 | 23    | 9.99815                                    | 1     | 1.03515                                     | 23    | 1.03329                                            | 23    | (1)4016.7 | 2.1   | 40       |  |
| 40       | 1.33548 | 23    | 9.99815                                    | 0     | 1.03538                                     | 23    | 1.03352                                            | 23    | (1)4014.6 | 2.1   | 30       |  |
| 50       | 1.33571 | 23    | 9.99815                                    | 0     | 1.03560                                     | 22    | 1.03375                                            | 23    | (1)4012.5 | 2.1   | 20       |  |
| 13'      | 1.33594 | 23    | 9.99815                                    | 0     | 1.03583                                     | 23    | 1.03398                                            | 23    | (1)4010.4 | 2.1   | 10       |  |
| 10       | 1.33617 | 23    | 9.99815                                    | 0     | 1.03606                                     | 23    | 1.03421                                            | 23    | (1)4008.3 | 2.1   | 17'      |  |
| 20       | 1.33639 | 22    | 9.99815                                    | 0     | 1.03629                                     | 23    | 1.03444                                            | 23    | (1)4006.2 | 2.2   | 50       |  |
| 30       | 1.33662 | 23    | 9.99816                                    | 1     | 1.03651                                     | 22    | 1.03467                                            | 23    | (1)4004.0 | 2.1   | 40       |  |
| 40       | 1.33685 | 23    | 9.99816                                    | 0     | 1.03674                                     | 23    | 1.03490                                            | 23    | (1)4001.9 | 2.1   | 30       |  |
| 50       | 1.33708 | 23    | 9.99816                                    | 0     | 1.03697                                     | 23    | 1.03513                                            | 23    | (1)3999.8 | 2.1   | 20       |  |
| 14'      | 1.33731 | 23    | 9.99816                                    | 0     | 1.03720                                     | 23    | 1.03536                                            | 23    | (1)3997.7 | 2.1   | 10       |  |
| 10       | 1.33754 | 23    | 9.99816                                    | 0     | 1.03743                                     | 23    | 1.03559                                            | 23    | (1)3995.6 | 2.1   | 16'      |  |
| 20       | 1.33777 | 23    | 9.99817                                    | 1     | 1.03766                                     | 23    | 1.03582                                            | 23    | (1)3993.5 | 2.1   | 50       |  |
| 30       | 1.33800 | 23    | 9.99817                                    | 0     | 1.03788                                     | 22    | 1.03605                                            | 23    | (1)3991.4 | 2.1   | 40       |  |
| 40       | 1.33823 | 23    | 9.99817                                    | 0     | 1.03811                                     | 23    | 1.03628                                            | 23    | (1)3989.2 | 2.2   | 30       |  |
| 50       | 1.33846 | 23    | 9.99817                                    | 0     | 1.03834                                     | 23    | 1.03651                                            | 23    | (1)3987.1 | 2.1   | 20       |  |
| 15'      | 1.33869 | 23    | 9.99817                                    | 0     | 1.03857                                     | 23    | 1.03675                                            | 24    | (1)3985.0 | 2.1   | 10       |  |
| 10       | 1.33892 | 23    | 9.99818                                    | 1     | 1.03880                                     | 23    | 1.03698                                            | 23    | (1)3982.9 | 2.1   | 15'      |  |
| 20       | 1.33915 | 23    | 9.99818                                    | 0     | 1.03903                                     | 23    | 1.03721                                            | 23    | (1)3980.8 | 2.1   | 50       |  |
| 30       | 1.33938 | 23    | 9.99818                                    | 0     | 1.03926                                     | 23    | 1.03744                                            | 23    | (1)3978.7 | 2.1   | 40       |  |
| 40       | 1.33961 | 23    | 9.99818                                    | 0     | 1.03949                                     | 23    | 1.03767                                            | 23    | (1)3976.6 | 2.1   | 30       |  |
| 50       | 1.33984 | 23    | 9.99818                                    | 0     | 1.03972                                     | 23    | 1.03790                                            | 23    | (1)3974.4 | 2.2   | 20       |  |
| 16'      | 1.34007 | 23    | 9.99819                                    | 1     | 1.03995                                     | 23    | 1.03813                                            | 23    | (1)3972.3 | 2.1   | 10       |  |
| 10       | 1.34030 | 23    | 9.99819                                    | 0     | 1.04018                                     | 24    | 1.03837                                            | 23    | (1)3970.2 | 2.1   | 14'      |  |
| 20       | 1.34053 | 23    | 9.99819                                    | 0     | 1.04041                                     | 23    | 1.03860                                            | 23    | (1)3968.1 | 2.1   | 50       |  |
| 30       | 1.34077 | 24    | 9.99819                                    | 0     | 1.04064                                     | 23    | 1.03883                                            | 23    | (1)3966.0 | 2.1   | 40       |  |
| 40       | 1.34100 | 23    | 9.99819                                    | 0     | 1.04087                                     | 23    | 1.03906                                            | 23    | (1)3963.9 | 2.1   | 30       |  |
| 50       | 1.34123 | 23    | 9.99820                                    | 1     | 1.04110                                     | 23    | 1.03929                                            | 23    | (1)3961.8 | 2.1   | 20       |  |
| 17'      | 1.34146 | 23    | 9.99820                                    | 0     | 1.04133                                     | 23    | 1.03953                                            | 24    | (1)3959.6 | 2.2   | 10       |  |
| 10       | 1.34169 | 23    | 9.99820                                    | 0     | 1.04156                                     | 23    | 1.03976                                            | 23    | (1)3957.5 | 2.1   | 13'      |  |
| 20       | 1.34192 | 23    | 9.99820                                    | 0     | 1.04179                                     | 23    | 1.03999                                            | 23    | (1)3955.4 | 2.1   | 50       |  |
| 30       | 1.34215 | 23    | 9.99820                                    | 0     | 1.04202                                     | 24    | 1.04023                                            | 23    | (1)3953.3 | 2.1   | 40       |  |
| 40       | 1.34239 | 24    | 9.99821                                    | 1     | 1.04225                                     | 23    | 1.04046                                            | 23    | (1)3951.2 | 2.1   | 30       |  |
| 50       | 1.34262 | 23    | 9.99821                                    | 0     | 1.04248                                     | 23    | 1.04069                                            | 23    | (1)3949.1 | 2.1   | 20       |  |
| 18'      | 1.34285 | 23    | 9.99821                                    | 0     | 1.04272                                     | 24    | 1.04092                                            | 23    | (1)3947.0 | 2.1   | 10       |  |
| 10       | 1.34308 | 23    | 9.99821                                    | 0     | 1.04295                                     | 23    | 1.04116                                            | 24    | (1)3944.8 | 2.2   | 18'      |  |
| 20       | 1.34332 | 24    | 9.99821                                    | 0     | 1.04318                                     | 23    | 1.04139                                            | 23    | (1)3942.7 | 2.1   | 50       |  |
| 30       | 1.34355 | 23    | 9.99821                                    | 0     | 1.04341                                     | 23    | 1.04162                                            | 23    | (1)3940.6 | 2.1   | 40       |  |
| 40       | 1.34378 | 23    | 9.99822                                    | 1     | 1.04364                                     | 24    | 1.04186                                            | 24    | (1)3940.6 | 2.1   | 30       |  |
| 50       | 1.34401 | 23    | 9.99822                                    | 0     | 1.04387                                     | 23    | 1.04186                                            | 23    | (1)3938.5 | 2.1   | 20       |  |
| 19'      | 1.34425 | 24    | 9.99822                                    | 0     | 1.04411                                     | 23    | 1.04209                                            | 23    | (1)3936.4 | 2.1   | 10       |  |
| 10       | 1.34448 | 23    | 9.99822                                    | 0     | 1.04434                                     | 24    | 1.04233                                            | 24    | (1)3934.3 | 2.1   | 11'      |  |
| 20       | 1.34471 | 23    | 9.99822                                    | 0     | 1.04457                                     | 23    | 1.04256                                            | 23    | (1)3932.2 | 2.2   | 50       |  |
| 30       | 1.34495 | 24    | 9.99822                                    | 1     | 1.04480                                     | 23    | 1.04279                                            | 23    | (1)3930.0 | 2.1   | 40       |  |
| 40       | 1.34495 | 23    | 9.99823                                    | 0     | 1.04480                                     | 24    | 1.04303                                            | 24    | (1)3927.9 | 2.1   | 30       |  |
| 50       | 1.34518 | 23    | 9.99823                                    | 0     | 1.04504                                     | 23    | 1.04326                                            | 23    | (1)3925.8 | 2.1   | 20       |  |
| 50'      | 1.34541 | 23    | 9.99823                                    | 0     | 1.04527                                     | 23    | 1.04350                                            | 23    | (1)3923.7 | 2.1   | 10       |  |
| 50'      | 1.34565 | 24    | 9.99823                                    | 0     | 1.04550                                     | 23    | 1.04373                                            | 23    | (1)3921.6 | 2.1   | 10'      |  |
|          |         |       | $\log \cos \omega$<br>$\log \sec z$        | Diff. | $\log \csc \omega$<br>$\log \cotg z$        | Diff. | $\log \cotg \omega$<br>$\log \csc z$               | Diff. | $z'$      | Diff. | $\omega$ |  |

$\omega = 5 \text{ Grad.}$

$\omega = 84 \text{ Grad.}$ 

| $\omega$ | $z'$    | Diff. | $\log \text{ Tg } z$<br>$\log \sin \omega$ | Diff. | $\log \text{ Cos } z$<br>$\log \sec \omega$ | Diff. | $\log \text{ Sin } z$<br>$\log \text{ tg } \omega$ | Diff. |          |       |          |
|----------|---------|-------|--------------------------------------------|-------|---------------------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|----------|
| 50'      | 1.34565 |       | 9.99823                                    | 0     | 1.04550                                     |       | 1.04373                                            |       | (13921.6 |       | 10'      |
| 10       | 1.34588 | 23    | 9.99823                                    | 1     | 1.04573                                     | 23    | 1.04397                                            | 24    | (13919.5 | 2.1   | 50       |
| 20       | 1.34612 | 24    | 9.99824                                    | 0     | 1.04597                                     | 24    | 1.04420                                            | 23    | (13917.4 | 2.1   | 40       |
| 30       | 1.34635 | 23    | 9.99824                                    | 0     | 1.04620                                     | 23    | 1.04444                                            | 24    | (13915.2 | 2.2   | 30       |
| 40       | 1.34658 | 23    | 9.99824                                    | 0     | 1.04643                                     | 23    | 1.04467                                            | 23    | (13913.1 | 2.1   | 20       |
| 50       | 1.34682 | 24    | 9.99824                                    | 0     | 1.04667                                     | 24    | 1.04491                                            | 24    | (13911.0 | 2.1   | 10       |
| 51'      | 1.34705 | 23    | 9.99824                                    | 0     | 1.04690                                     | 23    | 1.04514                                            | 23    | (13908.9 | 2.1   | 0'       |
| 10       | 1.34729 | 24    | 9.99825                                    | 1     | 1.04713                                     | 24    | 1.04538                                            | 24    | (13906.8 | 2.1   | 50       |
| 20       | 1.34752 | 23    | 9.99825                                    | 0     | 1.04737                                     | 23    | 1.04561                                            | 23    | (13904.7 | 2.1   | 40       |
| 30       | 1.34776 | 24    | 9.99825                                    | 0     | 1.04760                                     | 24    | 1.04585                                            | 24    | (13902.6 | 2.1   | 30       |
| 40       | 1.34799 | 23    | 9.99825                                    | 0     | 1.04784                                     | 23    | 1.04609                                            | 24    | (13900.4 | 2.2   | 20       |
| 50       | 1.34823 | 24    | 9.99825                                    | 0     | 1.04807                                     | 24    | 1.04632                                            | 23    | (13898.3 | 2.1   | 10       |
| 52'      | 1.34846 | 23    | 9.99825                                    | 0     | 1.04830                                     | 23    | 1.04656                                            | 24    | (13896.2 | 2.1   | 0'       |
| 10       | 1.34870 | 24    | 9.99826                                    | 1     | 1.04854                                     | 24    | 1.04680                                            | 24    | (13894.1 | 2.1   | 50       |
| 20       | 1.34893 | 23    | 9.99826                                    | 0     | 1.04877                                     | 23    | 1.04703                                            | 23    | (13892.0 | 2.1   | 40       |
| 30       | 1.34917 | 24    | 9.99826                                    | 0     | 1.04901                                     | 24    | 1.04727                                            | 24    | (13889.9 | 2.1   | 30       |
| 40       | 1.34940 | 23    | 9.99826                                    | 0     | 1.04924                                     | 23    | 1.04751                                            | 24    | (13887.8 | 2.1   | 20       |
| 50       | 1.34964 | 24    | 9.99826                                    | 0     | 1.04948                                     | 24    | 1.04774                                            | 23    | (13885.6 | 2.2   | 10       |
| 53'      | 1.34988 | 24    | 9.99827                                    | 1     | 1.04971                                     | 23    | 1.04798                                            | 24    | (13883.5 | 2.1   | 0'       |
| 10       | 1.35011 | 23    | 9.99827                                    | 0     | 1.04995                                     | 24    | 1.04822                                            | 24    | (13881.4 | 2.1   | 50       |
| 20       | 1.35035 | 24    | 9.99827                                    | 0     | 1.05018                                     | 23    | 1.04845                                            | 23    | (13879.3 | 2.1   | 40       |
| 30       | 1.35059 | 24    | 9.99827                                    | 0     | 1.05042                                     | 24    | 1.04869                                            | 24    | (13877.2 | 2.1   | 30       |
| 40       | 1.35082 | 23    | 9.99827                                    | 0     | 1.05065                                     | 23    | 1.04893                                            | 24    | (13875.1 | 2.1   | 20       |
| 50       | 1.35106 | 24    | 9.99828                                    | 1     | 1.05089                                     | 24    | 1.04917                                            | 23    | (13873.0 | 2.1   | 10       |
| 54'      | 1.35130 | 24    | 9.99828                                    | 0     | 1.05113                                     | 23    | 1.04940                                            | 24    | (13870.8 | 2.2   | 0'       |
| 10       | 1.35153 | 23    | 9.99828                                    | 0     | 1.05136                                     | 24    | 1.04964                                            | 24    | (13868.7 | 2.1   | 50       |
| 20       | 1.35177 | 24    | 9.99828                                    | 0     | 1.05160                                     | 23    | 1.04988                                            | 24    | (13866.6 | 2.1   | 40       |
| 30       | 1.35201 | 24    | 9.99828                                    | 0     | 1.05183                                     | 24    | 1.05012                                            | 24    | (13864.5 | 2.1   | 30       |
| 40       | 1.35224 | 23    | 9.99828                                    | 0     | 1.05207                                     | 23    | 1.05036                                            | 23    | (13862.4 | 2.1   | 20       |
| 50       | 1.35248 | 24    | 9.99829                                    | 1     | 1.05231                                     | 24    | 1.05059                                            | 24    | (13860.3 | 2.1   | 10       |
| 55'      | 1.35272 | 24    | 9.99829                                    | 0     | 1.05254                                     | 23    | 1.05083                                            | 24    | (13858.2 | 2.1   | 0'       |
| 10       | 1.35296 | 23    | 9.99829                                    | 0     | 1.05278                                     | 24    | 1.05107                                            | 24    | (13856.0 | 2.2   | 50       |
| 20       | 1.35319 | 24    | 9.99829                                    | 0     | 1.05302                                     | 23    | 1.05131                                            | 24    | (13853.9 | 2.1   | 40       |
| 30       | 1.35343 | 24    | 9.99829                                    | 0     | 1.05325                                     | 24    | 1.05155                                            | 24    | (13851.8 | 2.1   | 30       |
| 40       | 1.35367 | 23    | 9.99830                                    | 1     | 1.05349                                     | 23    | 1.05179                                            | 24    | (13849.7 | 2.1   | 20       |
| 50       | 1.35391 | 24    | 9.99830                                    | 0     | 1.05373                                     | 24    | 1.05203                                            | 24    | (13847.6 | 2.1   | 10       |
| 56'      | 1.35415 | 24    | 9.99830                                    | 0     | 1.05397                                     | 23    | 1.05227                                            | 24    | (13845.5 | 2.1   | 0'       |
| 10       | 1.35439 | 23    | 9.99830                                    | 0     | 1.05420                                     | 24    | 1.05251                                            | 24    | (13843.4 | 2.1   | 50       |
| 20       | 1.35462 | 24    | 9.99830                                    | 0     | 1.05444                                     | 23    | 1.05275                                            | 24    | (13841.3 | 2.1   | 40       |
| 30       | 1.35486 | 24    | 9.99831                                    | 1     | 1.05468                                     | 24    | 1.05299                                            | 23    | (13839.1 | 2.2   | 30       |
| 40       | 1.35510 | 23    | 9.99831                                    | 0     | 1.05492                                     | 24    | 1.05322                                            | 24    | (13837.0 | 2.1   | 20       |
| 50       | 1.35534 | 24    | 9.99831                                    | 0     | 1.05516                                     | 23    | 1.05346                                            | 24    | (13834.9 | 2.1   | 10       |
| 57'      | 1.35558 | 24    | 9.99831                                    | 0     | 1.05539                                     | 24    | 1.05370                                            | 24    | (13832.8 | 2.1   | 0'       |
| 10       | 1.35582 | 23    | 9.99831                                    | 0     | 1.05563                                     | 24    | 1.05394                                            | 25    | (13830.7 | 2.1   | 50       |
| 20       | 1.35606 | 24    | 9.99831                                    | 0     | 1.05587                                     | 23    | 1.05419                                            | 24    | (13828.6 | 2.1   | 40       |
| 30       | 1.35630 | 24    | 9.99832                                    | 1     | 1.05611                                     | 24    | 1.05443                                            | 24    | (13826.5 | 2.1   | 30       |
| 40       | 1.35654 | 23    | 9.99832                                    | 0     | 1.05635                                     | 24    | 1.05467                                            | 24    | (13824.3 | 2.2   | 20       |
| 50       | 1.35678 | 24    | 9.99832                                    | 0     | 1.05659                                     | 23    | 1.05491                                            | 24    | (13822.2 | 2.1   | 10       |
| 58'      | 1.35702 | 24    | 9.99832                                    | 0     | 1.05683                                     | 24    | 1.05515                                            | 24    | (13820.1 | 2.1   | 0'       |
| 10       | 1.35726 | 23    | 9.99832                                    | 0     | 1.05706                                     | 23    | 1.05539                                            | 24    | (13818.0 | 2.1   | 50       |
| 20       | 1.35750 | 24    | 9.99833                                    | 1     | 1.05730                                     | 24    | 1.05563                                            | 24    | (13815.9 | 2.1   | 40       |
| 30       | 1.35774 | 24    | 9.99833                                    | 0     | 1.05754                                     | 23    | 1.05587                                            | 24    | (13813.8 | 2.1   | 30       |
| 40       | 1.35798 | 23    | 9.99833                                    | 0     | 1.05778                                     | 24    | 1.05611                                            | 24    | (13811.7 | 2.1   | 20       |
| 50       | 1.35822 | 24    | 9.99833                                    | 0     | 1.05802                                     | 23    | 1.05635                                            | 25    | (13809.5 | 2.2   | 10       |
| 59'      | 1.35846 | 24    | 9.99833                                    | 0     | 1.05826                                     | 24    | 1.05660                                            | 24    | (13807.4 | 2.1   | 0'       |
| 10       | 1.35870 | 23    | 9.99834                                    | 1     | 1.05850                                     | 23    | 1.05684                                            | 24    | (13805.3 | 2.1   | 50       |
| 20       | 1.35894 | 24    | 9.99834                                    | 0     | 1.05874                                     | 24    | 1.05708                                            | 24    | (13803.2 | 2.1   | 40       |
| 30       | 1.35918 | 24    | 9.99834                                    | 0     | 1.05898                                     | 23    | 1.05732                                            | 24    | (13801.1 | 2.1   | 30       |
| 40       | 1.35942 | 25    | 9.99834                                    | 0     | 1.05922                                     | 24    | 1.05756                                            | 25    | (13799.0 | 2.1   | 20       |
| 50       | 1.35967 | 24    | 9.99834                                    | 0     | 1.05946                                     | 23    | 1.05781                                            | 24    | (13796.9 | 2.1   | 10       |
| 60'      | 1.35991 | 24    | 9.99834                                    | 0     | 1.05970                                     | 24    | 1.05805                                            | 24    | (13794.8 | 2.1   | 0'       |
|          |         |       | $\log \cos \omega$<br>$\log \sec z$        | Diff. | $\log \cos \omega$<br>$\log \sec z$         | Diff. | $\log \cos \omega$<br>$\log \sec z$                | Diff. | $z'$     | Diff. | $\omega$ |

 $\omega = 5 \text{ Grad.}$

$\omega = 85 \text{ Grad.}$

| $\omega$   | $z'$    | Diff. | $\log \text{ Tg } z$<br>$\log \sec \omega$ | Diff. | $\log \cos z$<br>$\log \sec \omega$ | Diff. | $\log \sin z$<br>$\log \text{tg } \omega$ | Diff. |           |       |            |
|------------|---------|-------|--------------------------------------------|-------|-------------------------------------|-------|-------------------------------------------|-------|-----------|-------|------------|
| <b>0'</b>  | 1.35991 |       | 9.99834                                    | 1     | 1.05970                             |       | 1.05805                                   |       | (1)3794.8 | 2.2   | <b>60'</b> |
| 10         | 1.36015 | 24    | 9.99835                                    | 0     | 1.05994                             | 24    | 1.05829                                   | 24    | (1)3792.6 | 2.1   | 50         |
| 20         | 1.36039 | 24    | 9.99835                                    | 0     | 1.06019                             | 24    | 1.05853                                   | 24    | (1)3790.5 | 2.1   | 40         |
| 30         | 1.36063 | 24    | 9.99835                                    | 0     | 1.06043                             | 24    | 1.05878                                   | 24    | (1)3788.4 | 2.1   | 30         |
| 40         | 1.36087 | 25    | 9.99835                                    | 0     | 1.06067                             | 24    | 1.05902                                   | 24    | (1)3786.3 | 2.1   | 20         |
| 50         | 1.36112 | 24    | 9.99835                                    | 1     | 1.06091                             | 24    | 1.05926                                   | 24    | (1)3784.2 | 2.1   | 10         |
| <b>1'</b>  | 1.36136 |       | 9.99836                                    | 0     | 1.06115                             |       | 1.05951                                   |       | (1)3782.1 | 2.1   | <b>59'</b> |
| 10         | 1.36160 | 24    | 9.99836                                    | 0     | 1.06139                             | 24    | 1.05975                                   | 24    | (1)3780.0 | 2.2   | 50         |
| 20         | 1.36184 | 24    | 9.99836                                    | 0     | 1.06163                             | 24    | 1.05999                                   | 24    | (1)3777.8 | 2.1   | 40         |
| 30         | 1.36209 | 25    | 9.99836                                    | 0     | 1.06188                             | 25    | 1.06024                                   | 25    | (1)3775.7 | 2.1   | 30         |
| 40         | 1.36233 | 24    | 9.99836                                    | 0     | 1.06212                             | 24    | 1.06048                                   | 24    | (1)3773.6 | 2.1   | 20         |
| 50         | 1.36257 | 24    | 9.99836                                    | 0     | 1.06236                             | 24    | 1.06072                                   | 24    | (1)3771.5 | 2.1   | 10         |
| <b>2'</b>  | 1.36282 |       | 9.99837                                    | 1     | 1.06260                             |       | 1.06097                                   |       | (1)3769.4 | 2.1   | <b>58'</b> |
| 10         | 1.36306 | 24    | 9.99837                                    | 0     | 1.06284                             | 24    | 1.06121                                   | 24    | (1)3767.3 | 2.1   | 50         |
| 20         | 1.36330 | 24    | 9.99837                                    | 0     | 1.06309                             | 24    | 1.06146                                   | 24    | (1)3765.2 | 2.1   | 40         |
| 30         | 1.36355 | 25    | 9.99837                                    | 0     | 1.06333                             | 25    | 1.06170                                   | 25    | (1)3763.1 | 2.1   | 30         |
| 40         | 1.36379 | 24    | 9.99837                                    | 0     | 1.06357                             | 24    | 1.06195                                   | 24    | (1)3760.9 | 2.2   | 20         |
| 50         | 1.36403 | 24    | 9.99838                                    | 1     | 1.06381                             | 24    | 1.06219                                   | 24    | (1)3758.8 | 2.1   | 10         |
| <b>3'</b>  | 1.36428 |       | 9.99838                                    | 0     | 1.06406                             |       | 1.06244                                   |       | (1)3756.7 | 2.1   | <b>57'</b> |
| 10         | 1.36452 | 24    | 9.99838                                    | 0     | 1.06430                             | 24    | 1.06268                                   | 24    | (1)3754.6 | 2.1   | 50         |
| 20         | 1.36477 | 25    | 9.99838                                    | 0     | 1.06454                             | 25    | 1.06293                                   | 25    | (1)3752.5 | 2.1   | 40         |
| 30         | 1.36501 | 24    | 9.99838                                    | 0     | 1.06479                             | 24    | 1.06317                                   | 24    | (1)3750.4 | 2.1   | 30         |
| 40         | 1.36525 | 24    | 9.99838                                    | 0     | 1.06503                             | 24    | 1.06342                                   | 24    | (1)3748.3 | 2.1   | 20         |
| 50         | 1.36550 | 25    | 9.99839                                    | 1     | 1.06528                             | 25    | 1.06366                                   | 24    | (1)3746.1 | 2.2   | 10         |
| <b>4'</b>  | 1.36574 |       | 9.99839                                    | 0     | 1.06552                             |       | 1.06391                                   |       | (1)3744.0 | 2.1   | <b>56'</b> |
| 10         | 1.36599 | 24    | 9.99839                                    | 0     | 1.06576                             | 24    | 1.06415                                   | 24    | (1)3741.9 | 2.1   | 50         |
| 20         | 1.36623 | 24    | 9.99839                                    | 0     | 1.06601                             | 24    | 1.06440                                   | 24    | (1)3739.8 | 2.1   | 40         |
| 30         | 1.36648 | 25    | 9.99839                                    | 0     | 1.06625                             | 25    | 1.06464                                   | 25    | (1)3737.7 | 2.1   | 30         |
| 40         | 1.36672 | 24    | 9.99840                                    | 1     | 1.06650                             | 24    | 1.06489                                   | 24    | (1)3735.6 | 2.1   | 20         |
| 50         | 1.36697 | 25    | 9.99840                                    | 0     | 1.06674                             | 25    | 1.06514                                   | 25    | (1)3733.5 | 2.1   | 10         |
| <b>5'</b>  | 1.36722 |       | 9.99840                                    | 0     | 1.06699                             |       | 1.06538                                   |       | (1)3731.4 | 2.1   | <b>55'</b> |
| 10         | 1.36746 | 24    | 9.99840                                    | 0     | 1.06723                             | 24    | 1.06563                                   | 25    | (1)3729.2 | 2.2   | 50         |
| 20         | 1.36771 | 25    | 9.99840                                    | 0     | 1.06747                             | 25    | 1.06588                                   | 25    | (1)3727.1 | 2.1   | 40         |
| 30         | 1.36795 | 24    | 9.99840                                    | 0     | 1.06772                             | 24    | 1.06612                                   | 24    | (1)3725.0 | 2.1   | 30         |
| 40         | 1.36820 | 25    | 9.99841                                    | 1     | 1.06797                             | 25    | 1.06637                                   | 25    | (1)3722.9 | 2.1   | 20         |
| 50         | 1.36845 | 24    | 9.99841                                    | 0     | 1.06821                             | 24    | 1.06662                                   | 25    | (1)3720.8 | 2.1   | 10         |
| <b>6'</b>  | 1.36869 |       | 9.99841                                    | 0     | 1.06846                             |       | 1.06687                                   |       | (1)3718.7 | 2.1   | <b>54'</b> |
| 10         | 1.36894 | 25    | 9.99841                                    | 0     | 1.06870                             | 25    | 1.06711                                   | 24    | (1)3716.6 | 2.1   | 50         |
| 20         | 1.36919 | 24    | 9.99841                                    | 0     | 1.06895                             | 24    | 1.06736                                   | 25    | (1)3714.4 | 2.2   | 40         |
| 30         | 1.36943 | 25    | 9.99842                                    | 1     | 1.06919                             | 25    | 1.06761                                   | 25    | (1)3712.3 | 2.1   | 30         |
| 40         | 1.36968 | 24    | 9.99842                                    | 0     | 1.06944                             | 24    | 1.06786                                   | 24    | (1)3710.2 | 2.1   | 20         |
| 50         | 1.36993 | 25    | 9.99842                                    | 0     | 1.06969                             | 25    | 1.06810                                   | 25    | (1)3708.1 | 2.1   | 10         |
| <b>7'</b>  | 1.37017 |       | 9.99842                                    | 0     | 1.06993                             |       | 1.06835                                   |       | (1)3706.0 | 2.1   | <b>53'</b> |
| 10         | 1.37042 | 24    | 9.99842                                    | 0     | 1.07018                             | 24    | 1.06860                                   | 25    | (1)3703.9 | 2.1   | 50         |
| 20         | 1.37067 | 25    | 9.99842                                    | 0     | 1.07043                             | 25    | 1.06885                                   | 25    | (1)3701.8 | 2.1   | 40         |
| 30         | 1.37092 | 24    | 9.99843                                    | 1     | 1.07067                             | 24    | 1.06910                                   | 24    | (1)3699.7 | 2.1   | 30         |
| 40         | 1.37116 | 25    | 9.99843                                    | 0     | 1.07092                             | 25    | 1.06935                                   | 25    | (1)3697.5 | 2.2   | 20         |
| 50         | 1.37141 | 24    | 9.99843                                    | 0     | 1.07117                             | 24    | 1.06960                                   | 25    | (1)3695.4 | 2.1   | 10         |
| <b>8'</b>  | 1.37166 |       | 9.99843                                    | 0     | 1.07141                             |       | 1.06984                                   |       | (1)3693.3 | 2.1   | <b>52'</b> |
| 10         | 1.37191 | 25    | 9.99843                                    | 0     | 1.07166                             | 25    | 1.07009                                   | 24    | (1)3691.2 | 2.1   | 50         |
| 20         | 1.37216 | 24    | 9.99844                                    | 1     | 1.07191                             | 24    | 1.07034                                   | 25    | (1)3689.1 | 2.1   | 40         |
| 30         | 1.37240 | 25    | 9.99844                                    | 0     | 1.07216                             | 25    | 1.07059                                   | 25    | (1)3687.0 | 2.1   | 30         |
| 40         | 1.37265 | 24    | 9.99844                                    | 0     | 1.07240                             | 24    | 1.07084                                   | 24    | (1)3684.9 | 2.1   | 20         |
| 50         | 1.37290 | 25    | 9.99844                                    | 0     | 1.07265                             | 25    | 1.07109                                   | 25    | (1)3682.7 | 2.2   | 10         |
| <b>9'</b>  | 1.37315 |       | 9.99844                                    | 0     | 1.07290                             |       | 1.07134                                   |       | (1)3680.6 | 2.1   | <b>51'</b> |
| 10         | 1.37340 | 24    | 9.99844                                    | 0     | 1.07315                             | 24    | 1.07159                                   | 25    | (1)3678.5 | 2.1   | 50         |
| 20         | 1.37365 | 25    | 9.99845                                    | 1     | 1.07340                             | 25    | 1.07184                                   | 25    | (1)3676.4 | 2.1   | 40         |
| 30         | 1.37390 | 24    | 9.99845                                    | 0     | 1.07364                             | 24    | 1.07209                                   | 24    | (1)3674.3 | 2.1   | 30         |
| 40         | 1.37415 | 25    | 9.99845                                    | 0     | 1.07389                             | 25    | 1.07234                                   | 25    | (1)3672.2 | 2.1   | 20         |
| 50         | 1.37440 | 24    | 9.99845                                    | 0     | 1.07414                             | 24    | 1.07259                                   | 25    | (1)3670.1 | 2.1   | 10         |
| <b>10'</b> | 1.37465 |       | 9.99845                                    | 0     | 1.07439                             |       | 1.07284                                   |       | (1)3668.0 | 2.1   | <b>50'</b> |
|            |         |       | $\log \cos \omega$<br>$\log \sec z$        | Diff. | $\log \cos \omega$<br>$\log \sec z$ | Diff. | $\log \cos \omega$<br>$\log \sec z$       | Diff. | $z'$      | Diff. | $\omega$   |



| $\omega$   | $z'$    | Diff. | $\log \text{ Tg. } z$<br>$\log \sin \omega$ | Diff. | $\log \cos z$<br>$\log \sec \omega$        | Diff. | $\log \sin z$<br>$\log \text{tg } \omega$  | Diff. |           |       |            |
|------------|---------|-------|---------------------------------------------|-------|--------------------------------------------|-------|--------------------------------------------|-------|-----------|-------|------------|
| <b>10'</b> | 1.37465 |       | 9.99845                                     |       | 1.07439                                    |       | 1.07284                                    |       | (1)3668.0 |       | <b>40'</b> |
| 10         | 1.37490 | 25    | 9.99845                                     | 0     | 1.07464                                    | 25    | 1.07309                                    | 25    | (1)3665.8 | 2.2   | 50         |
| 20         | 1.37515 | 25    | 9.99846                                     | 0     | 1.07489                                    | 25    | 1.07335                                    | 25    | (1)3663.7 | 2.1   | 40         |
| 30         | 1.37540 | 25    | 9.99846                                     | 0     | 1.07514                                    | 25    | 1.07360                                    | 25    | (1)3661.6 | 2.1   | 30         |
| 40         | 1.37565 | 25    | 9.99846                                     | 0     | 1.07539                                    | 25    | 1.07385                                    | 25    | (1)3659.5 | 2.1   | 20         |
| 50         | 1.37590 | 25    | 9.99846                                     | 0     | 1.07564                                    | 25    | 1.07410                                    | 25    | (1)3657.4 | 2.1   | 10         |
| <b>11'</b> | 1.37615 | 25    | 9.99846                                     | 1     | 1.07589                                    | 25    | 1.07435                                    | 25    | (1)3655.3 | 2.1   | <b>40'</b> |
| 10         | 1.37640 | 25    | 9.99847                                     | 0     | 1.07614                                    | 25    | 1.07460                                    | 25    | (1)3653.2 | 2.1   | 50         |
| 20         | 1.37665 | 25    | 9.99847                                     | 0     | 1.07639                                    | 25    | 1.07485                                    | 25    | (1)3651.1 | 2.2   | 40         |
| 30         | 1.37690 | 25    | 9.99847                                     | 0     | 1.07664                                    | 25    | 1.07511                                    | 25    | (1)3648.9 | 2.1   | 30         |
| 40         | 1.37715 | 26    | 9.99847                                     | 0     | 1.07689                                    | 25    | 1.07536                                    | 25    | (1)3646.8 | 2.1   | 20         |
| 50         | 1.37741 | 25    | 9.99847                                     | 0     | 1.07714                                    | 25    | 1.07561                                    | 25    | (1)3644.7 | 2.1   | 10         |
| <b>12'</b> | 1.37766 | 25    | 9.99847                                     | 1     | 1.07739                                    | 25    | 1.07586                                    | 25    | (1)3642.6 | 2.1   | <b>40'</b> |
| 10         | 1.37791 | 25    | 9.99848                                     | 0     | 1.07764                                    | 25    | 1.07612                                    | 25    | (1)3640.5 | 2.1   | 50         |
| 20         | 1.37816 | 25    | 9.99848                                     | 0     | 1.07789                                    | 25    | 1.07637                                    | 25    | (1)3638.4 | 2.1   | 40         |
| 30         | 1.37841 | 25    | 9.99848                                     | 0     | 1.07814                                    | 25    | 1.07662                                    | 25    | (1)3636.3 | 2.2   | 30         |
| 40         | 1.37866 | 26    | 9.99848                                     | 0     | 1.07839                                    | 25    | 1.07687                                    | 25    | (1)3634.1 | 2.1   | 20         |
| 50         | 1.37892 | 25    | 9.99848                                     | 0     | 1.07865                                    | 25    | 1.07713                                    | 25    | (1)3632.0 | 2.1   | 10         |
| <b>13'</b> | 1.37917 | 25    | 9.99848                                     | 1     | 1.07890                                    | 25    | 1.07738                                    | 25    | (1)3629.9 | 2.1   | <b>40'</b> |
| 10         | 1.37942 | 25    | 9.99849                                     | 0     | 1.07915                                    | 25    | 1.07763                                    | 25    | (1)3627.8 | 2.1   | 50         |
| 20         | 1.37967 | 26    | 9.99849                                     | 0     | 1.07940                                    | 25    | 1.07789                                    | 25    | (1)3625.7 | 2.1   | 40         |
| 30         | 1.37993 | 25    | 9.99849                                     | 0     | 1.07965                                    | 25    | 1.07814                                    | 25    | (1)3623.6 | 2.1   | 30         |
| 40         | 1.38018 | 25    | 9.99849                                     | 0     | 1.07990                                    | 25    | 1.07840                                    | 25    | (1)3621.5 | 2.1   | 20         |
| 50         | 1.38043 | 26    | 9.99849                                     | 1     | 1.08016                                    | 25    | 1.07865                                    | 25    | (1)3619.4 | 2.2   | 10         |
| <b>14'</b> | 1.38069 | 25    | 9.99850                                     | 0     | 1.08041                                    | 25    | 1.07890                                    | 25    | (1)3617.2 | 2.1   | <b>40'</b> |
| 10         | 1.38094 | 25    | 9.99850                                     | 0     | 1.08066                                    | 25    | 1.07916                                    | 25    | (1)3615.1 | 2.1   | 50         |
| 20         | 1.38119 | 26    | 9.99850                                     | 0     | 1.08091                                    | 25    | 1.07941                                    | 25    | (1)3613.0 | 2.1   | 40         |
| 30         | 1.38145 | 25    | 9.99850                                     | 0     | 1.08117                                    | 25    | 1.07967                                    | 25    | (1)3610.9 | 2.1   | 30         |
| 40         | 1.38170 | 26    | 9.99850                                     | 0     | 1.08142                                    | 25    | 1.07992                                    | 25    | (1)3608.8 | 2.1   | 20         |
| 50         | 1.38196 | 25    | 9.99850                                     | 1     | 1.08167                                    | 25    | 1.08018                                    | 25    | (1)3606.7 | 2.1   | 10         |
| <b>15'</b> | 1.38221 | 25    | 9.99851                                     | 0     | 1.08193                                    | 25    | 1.08043                                    | 25    | (1)3604.6 | 2.1   | <b>40'</b> |
| 10         | 1.38246 | 26    | 9.99851                                     | 0     | 1.08218                                    | 25    | 1.08069                                    | 25    | (1)3602.5 | 2.2   | 50         |
| 20         | 1.38272 | 25    | 9.99851                                     | 0     | 1.08243                                    | 25    | 1.08094                                    | 25    | (1)3600.3 | 2.1   | 40         |
| 30         | 1.38297 | 26    | 9.99851                                     | 0     | 1.08269                                    | 25    | 1.08120                                    | 25    | (1)3598.2 | 2.1   | 30         |
| 40         | 1.38323 | 25    | 9.99851                                     | 0     | 1.08294                                    | 25    | 1.08145                                    | 25    | (1)3596.1 | 2.1   | 20         |
| 50         | 1.38348 | 26    | 9.99851                                     | 1     | 1.08320                                    | 25    | 1.08171                                    | 25    | (1)3594.0 | 2.1   | 10         |
| <b>16'</b> | 1.38374 | 25    | 9.99852                                     | 0     | 1.08345                                    | 25    | 1.08197                                    | 25    | (1)3591.9 | 2.1   | <b>40'</b> |
| 10         | 1.38399 | 26    | 9.99852                                     | 0     | 1.08370                                    | 25    | 1.08222                                    | 25    | (1)3589.8 | 2.1   | 50         |
| 20         | 1.38425 | 25    | 9.99852                                     | 0     | 1.08396                                    | 25    | 1.08248                                    | 25    | (1)3587.7 | 2.1   | 40         |
| 30         | 1.38450 | 26    | 9.99852                                     | 0     | 1.08421                                    | 25    | 1.08273                                    | 25    | (1)3585.6 | 2.2   | 30         |
| 40         | 1.38476 | 26    | 9.99852                                     | 0     | 1.08447                                    | 25    | 1.08299                                    | 25    | (1)3583.4 | 2.1   | 20         |
| 50         | 1.38502 | 25    | 9.99853                                     | 1     | 1.08472                                    | 25    | 1.08325                                    | 25    | (1)3581.3 | 2.1   | 10         |
| <b>17'</b> | 1.38527 | 26    | 9.99853                                     | 0     | 1.08498                                    | 25    | 1.08350                                    | 25    | (1)3579.2 | 2.1   | <b>40'</b> |
| 10         | 1.38553 | 25    | 9.99853                                     | 0     | 1.08523                                    | 25    | 1.08376                                    | 25    | (1)3577.1 | 2.1   | 50         |
| 20         | 1.38578 | 26    | 9.99853                                     | 0     | 1.08549                                    | 25    | 1.08402                                    | 25    | (1)3575.0 | 2.1   | 40         |
| 30         | 1.38604 | 26    | 9.99853                                     | 0     | 1.08574                                    | 25    | 1.08428                                    | 25    | (1)3572.9 | 2.1   | 30         |
| 40         | 1.38630 | 25    | 9.99853                                     | 1     | 1.08600                                    | 25    | 1.08453                                    | 25    | (1)3570.8 | 2.1   | 20         |
| 50         | 1.38655 | 26    | 9.99854                                     | 0     | 1.08626                                    | 25    | 1.08479                                    | 25    | (1)3568.7 | 2.2   | 10         |
| <b>18'</b> | 1.38681 | 26    | 9.99854                                     | 0     | 1.08651                                    | 25    | 1.08505                                    | 25    | (1)3566.5 | 2.1   | <b>40'</b> |
| 10         | 1.38707 | 26    | 9.99854                                     | 0     | 1.08677                                    | 25    | 1.08531                                    | 25    | (1)3564.4 | 2.1   | 50         |
| 20         | 1.38733 | 25    | 9.99854                                     | 0     | 1.08702                                    | 25    | 1.08557                                    | 25    | (1)3562.3 | 2.1   | 40         |
| 30         | 1.38758 | 26    | 9.99854                                     | 0     | 1.08728                                    | 25    | 1.08582                                    | 25    | (1)3560.2 | 2.1   | 30         |
| 40         | 1.38784 | 26    | 9.99854                                     | 0     | 1.08754                                    | 25    | 1.08608                                    | 25    | (1)3558.1 | 2.1   | 20         |
| 50         | 1.38810 | 26    | 9.99855                                     | 1     | 1.08779                                    | 25    | 1.08634                                    | 25    | (1)3556.0 | 2.1   | 10         |
| <b>19'</b> | 1.38836 | 25    | 9.99855                                     | 0     | 1.08805                                    | 25    | 1.08660                                    | 25    | (1)3553.9 | 2.1   | <b>40'</b> |
| 10         | 1.38861 | 26    | 9.99855                                     | 0     | 1.08831                                    | 25    | 1.08686                                    | 25    | (1)3551.8 | 2.2   | 50         |
| 20         | 1.38887 | 26    | 9.99855                                     | 0     | 1.08857                                    | 25    | 1.08712                                    | 25    | (1)3549.6 | 2.1   | 40         |
| 30         | 1.38913 | 26    | 9.99855                                     | 0     | 1.08882                                    | 25    | 1.08738                                    | 25    | (1)3547.5 | 2.1   | 30         |
| 40         | 1.38939 | 26    | 9.99855                                     | 1     | 1.08908                                    | 25    | 1.08764                                    | 25    | (1)3545.4 | 2.1   | 20         |
| 50         | 1.38965 | 26    | 9.99856                                     | 0     | 1.08934                                    | 25    | 1.08789                                    | 25    | (1)3543.3 | 2.1   | 10         |
| <b>20'</b> | 1.38991 |       | 9.99856                                     | 0     | 1.08960                                    |       | 1.08815                                    |       | (1)3541.2 |       | <b>40'</b> |
|            |         |       | $\log \cos \omega$<br>$\log \sec z$         | Diff. | $\text{cosec } \omega$<br>$\text{Cotg } z$ | Diff. | $\text{cotg } \omega$<br>$\text{Cosec } z$ | Diff. | $z'$      | Diff. | $\omega$   |

$$\omega = 85 \text{ Grad.}$$

| $\omega$   | $z'$    | Diff. | log Tg $z$<br>log sin $\omega$  | Diff. | log Cos $z$<br>log sec $\omega$  | Diff. | log Sin $z$<br>log tg $\omega$   | Diff. |           |       |            |  |  |
|------------|---------|-------|---------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------|-------|-----------|-------|------------|--|--|
| <b>20'</b> | 1.38991 |       | 9.99856                         | 0     | 1.08960                          |       | 1.08815                          |       | (1)3541.2 | 2.1   | <b>40'</b> |  |  |
| 10         | 1.39016 | 25    | 9.99856                         | 0     | 1.08985                          | 25    | 1.08841                          | 26    | (1)3539.1 | 2.1   | 50         |  |  |
| 20         | 1.39042 | 26    | 9.99856                         | 0     | 1.09011                          | 26    | 1.08867                          | 26    | (1)3537.0 | 2.1   | 40         |  |  |
| 30         | 1.39068 | 26    | 9.99856                         | 0     | 1.09037                          | 26    | 1.08893                          | 26    | (1)3534.9 | 2.2   | 30         |  |  |
| 40         | 1.39094 | 26    | 9.99856                         | 1     | 1.09063                          | 26    | 1.08919                          | 26    | (1)3532.7 | 2.1   | 20         |  |  |
| 50         | 1.39120 | 26    | 9.99857                         | 0     | 1.09089                          | 26    | 1.08945                          | 26    | (1)3530.6 | 2.1   | 10         |  |  |
| <b>21'</b> | 1.39146 | 26    | 9.99857                         | 0     | 1.09115                          | 26    | 1.08971                          | 26    | (1)3528.5 | 2.1   | <b>39'</b> |  |  |
| 10         | 1.39172 | 26    | 9.99857                         | 0     | 1.09141                          | 26    | 1.08998                          | 27    | (1)3526.4 | 2.1   | 50         |  |  |
| 20         | 1.39198 | 26    | 9.99857                         | 0     | 1.09166                          | 25    | 1.09024                          | 26    | (1)3524.3 | 2.1   | 40         |  |  |
| 30         | 1.39224 | 26    | 9.99857                         | 1     | 1.09192                          | 26    | 1.09050                          | 26    | (1)3522.2 | 2.1   | 30         |  |  |
| 40         | 1.39250 | 26    | 9.99858                         | 0     | 1.09218                          | 26    | 1.09076                          | 26    | (1)3520.1 | 2.1   | 20         |  |  |
| 50         | 1.39276 | 26    | 9.99858                         | 0     | 1.09244                          | 26    | 1.09102                          | 26    | (1)3518.0 | 2.2   | 10         |  |  |
| <b>22'</b> | 1.39302 | 26    | 9.99858                         | 0     | 1.09270                          | 26    | 1.09128                          | 26    | (1)3515.8 | 2.1   | <b>38'</b> |  |  |
| 10         | 1.39328 | 26    | 9.99858                         | 0     | 1.09296                          | 26    | 1.09154                          | 26    | (1)3513.7 | 2.1   | 50         |  |  |
| 20         | 1.39354 | 26    | 9.99858                         | 0     | 1.09322                          | 26    | 1.09180                          | 26    | (1)3511.6 | 2.1   | 40         |  |  |
| 30         | 1.39380 | 27    | 9.99858                         | 1     | 1.09348                          | 26    | 1.09207                          | 26    | (1)3509.5 | 2.1   | 30         |  |  |
| 40         | 1.39407 | 26    | 9.99859                         | 0     | 1.09374                          | 26    | 1.09233                          | 26    | (1)3507.4 | 2.1   | 20         |  |  |
| 50         | 1.39433 | 26    | 9.99859                         | 0     | 1.09400                          | 26    | 1.09259                          | 26    | (1)3505.3 | 2.1   | 10         |  |  |
| <b>23'</b> | 1.39459 | 26    | 9.99859                         | 0     | 1.09426                          | 26    | 1.09285                          | 26    | (1)3503.2 | 2.1   | <b>37'</b> |  |  |
| 10         | 1.39485 | 26    | 9.99859                         | 0     | 1.09452                          | 26    | 1.09312                          | 27    | (1)3501.1 | 2.2   | 50         |  |  |
| 20         | 1.39511 | 26    | 9.99859                         | 0     | 1.09479                          | 26    | 1.09338                          | 26    | (1)3498.9 | 2.1   | 40         |  |  |
| 30         | 1.39537 | 27    | 9.99859                         | 1     | 1.09505                          | 26    | 1.09364                          | 26    | (1)3496.8 | 2.1   | 30         |  |  |
| 40         | 1.39564 | 26    | 9.99860                         | 0     | 1.09531                          | 26    | 1.09390                          | 26    | (1)3494.7 | 2.1   | 20         |  |  |
| 50         | 1.39590 | 26    | 9.99860                         | 0     | 1.09557                          | 26    | 1.09417                          | 27    | (1)3492.6 | 2.1   | 10         |  |  |
| <b>24'</b> | 1.39616 | 26    | 9.99860                         | 0     | 1.09583                          | 26    | 1.09443                          | 26    | (1)3490.5 | 2.1   | <b>36'</b> |  |  |
| 10         | 1.39642 | 27    | 9.99860                         | 0     | 1.09609                          | 27    | 1.09469                          | 26    | (1)3488.4 | 2.1   | 50         |  |  |
| 20         | 1.39669 | 26    | 9.99860                         | 0     | 1.09636                          | 26    | 1.09496                          | 27    | (1)3486.3 | 2.1   | 40         |  |  |
| 30         | 1.39695 | 26    | 9.99860                         | 1     | 1.09662                          | 26    | 1.09522                          | 26    | (1)3484.2 | 2.2   | 30         |  |  |
| 40         | 1.39721 | 27    | 9.99861                         | 0     | 1.09688                          | 26    | 1.09549                          | 27    | (1)3482.0 | 2.1   | 20         |  |  |
| 50         | 1.39748 | 26    | 9.99861                         | 0     | 1.09714                          | 26    | 1.09575                          | 26    | (1)3479.9 | 2.1   | 10         |  |  |
| <b>25'</b> | 1.39774 | 26    | 9.99861                         | 0     | 1.09740                          | 26    | 1.09601                          | 26    | (1)3477.8 | 2.1   | <b>35'</b> |  |  |
| 10         | 1.39800 | 27    | 9.99861                         | 0     | 1.09767                          | 27    | 1.09628                          | 27    | (1)3475.7 | 2.1   | 50         |  |  |
| 20         | 1.39827 | 26    | 9.99861                         | 0     | 1.09793                          | 26    | 1.09654                          | 27    | (1)3473.6 | 2.1   | 40         |  |  |
| 30         | 1.39853 | 26    | 9.99861                         | 1     | 1.09819                          | 27    | 1.09681                          | 26    | (1)3471.5 | 2.1   | 30         |  |  |
| 40         | 1.39879 | 27    | 9.99862                         | 0     | 1.09846                          | 26    | 1.09707                          | 26    | (1)3469.4 | 2.1   | 20         |  |  |
| 50         | 1.39906 | 26    | 9.99862                         | 0     | 1.09872                          | 26    | 1.09734                          | 27    | (1)3467.3 | 2.2   | 10         |  |  |
| <b>26'</b> | 1.39932 | 27    | 9.99862                         | 0     | 1.09898                          | 27    | 1.09760                          | 27    | (1)3465.1 | 2.1   | <b>34'</b> |  |  |
| 10         | 1.39959 | 26    | 9.99862                         | 0     | 1.09925                          | 26    | 1.09787                          | 26    | (1)3463.0 | 2.1   | 50         |  |  |
| 20         | 1.39985 | 27    | 9.99862                         | 0     | 1.09951                          | 26    | 1.09813                          | 27    | (1)3460.9 | 2.1   | 40         |  |  |
| 30         | 1.40012 | 26    | 9.99862                         | 1     | 1.09977                          | 27    | 1.09840                          | 26    | (1)3458.8 | 2.1   | 30         |  |  |
| 40         | 1.40038 | 27    | 9.99863                         | 0     | 1.10004                          | 26    | 1.09866                          | 27    | (1)3456.7 | 2.1   | 20         |  |  |
| 50         | 1.40065 | 26    | 9.99863                         | 0     | 1.10030                          | 27    | 1.09893                          | 27    | (1)3454.6 | 2.1   | 10         |  |  |
| <b>27'</b> | 1.40091 | 27    | 9.99863                         | 0     | 1.10057                          | 26    | 1.09920                          | 26    | (1)3452.5 | 2.1   | <b>33'</b> |  |  |
| 10         | 1.40118 | 26    | 9.99863                         | 0     | 1.10083                          | 27    | 1.09946                          | 27    | (1)3450.4 | 2.2   | 50         |  |  |
| 20         | 1.40144 | 27    | 9.99863                         | 0     | 1.10110                          | 26    | 1.09973                          | 27    | (1)3448.2 | 2.1   | 40         |  |  |
| 30         | 1.40171 | 27    | 9.99863                         | 1     | 1.10136                          | 27    | 1.10000                          | 26    | (1)3446.1 | 2.1   | 30         |  |  |
| 40         | 1.40198 | 26    | 9.99864                         | 0     | 1.10163                          | 26    | 1.10026                          | 27    | (1)3444.0 | 2.1   | 20         |  |  |
| 50         | 1.40224 | 27    | 9.99864                         | 0     | 1.10189                          | 26    | 1.10053                          | 27    | (1)3441.9 | 2.1   | 10         |  |  |
| <b>28'</b> | 1.40251 | 26    | 9.99864                         | 0     | 1.10216                          | 26    | 1.10080                          | 26    | (1)3439.8 | 2.1   | <b>32'</b> |  |  |
| 10         | 1.40277 | 27    | 9.99864                         | 0     | 1.10242                          | 27    | 1.10106                          | 27    | (1)3437.7 | 2.1   | 50         |  |  |
| 20         | 1.40304 | 27    | 9.99864                         | 0     | 1.10269                          | 27    | 1.10133                          | 27    | (1)3435.6 | 2.1   | 40         |  |  |
| 30         | 1.40331 | 27    | 9.99864                         | 1     | 1.10296                          | 26    | 1.10160                          | 27    | (1)3433.5 | 2.2   | 30         |  |  |
| 40         | 1.40358 | 26    | 9.99865                         | 0     | 1.10322                          | 27    | 1.10187                          | 27    | (1)3431.3 | 2.1   | 20         |  |  |
| 50         | 1.40384 | 27    | 9.99865                         | 0     | 1.10349                          | 26    | 1.10214                          | 26    | (1)3429.2 | 2.1   | 10         |  |  |
| <b>29'</b> | 1.40411 | 27    | 9.99865                         | 0     | 1.10375                          | 27    | 1.10240                          | 27    | (1)3427.1 | 2.1   | <b>31'</b> |  |  |
| 10         | 1.40438 | 26    | 9.99865                         | 0     | 1.10402                          | 27    | 1.10267                          | 27    | (1)3425.0 | 2.1   | 50         |  |  |
| 20         | 1.40464 | 27    | 9.99865                         | 0     | 1.10429                          | 26    | 1.10294                          | 27    | (1)3422.9 | 2.1   | 40         |  |  |
| 30         | 1.40491 | 27    | 9.99865                         | 1     | 1.10455                          | 27    | 1.10321                          | 27    | (1)3420.8 | 2.1   | 30         |  |  |
| 40         | 1.40518 | 27    | 9.99866                         | 0     | 1.10482                          | 27    | 1.10348                          | 27    | (1)3418.7 | 2.1   | 20         |  |  |
| 50         | 1.40545 | 27    | 9.99866                         | 0     | 1.10509                          | 27    | 1.10375                          | 27    | (1)3416.6 | 2.1   | 10         |  |  |
| <b>30'</b> | 1.40572 | 27    | 9.99866                         | 0     | 1.10536                          | 27    | 1.10402                          | 27    | (1)3414.5 | 2.1   | <b>30'</b> |  |  |
|            |         |       | log cos $\omega$<br>log Sec $z$ | Diff. | l. cosec $\omega$<br>l. Cotg $z$ | Diff. | log cotg $\omega$<br>l. Cosc $z$ | Diff. | $z'$      | Diff. | $\omega$   |  |  |

$$\omega = 4 \text{ Grad.}$$

$\omega = 85 \text{ Grad.}$ 

| $\omega$ | $z'$    | Diff. | log Tg $z$<br>log sin $\omega$  | Diff. | log Cos $z$<br>log sec $\omega$  | Diff. | log Sin $z$<br>log tg $\omega$   | Diff. |           |       |          |  |  |  |
|----------|---------|-------|---------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------|-------|-----------|-------|----------|--|--|--|
| 30'      | 1.40572 | 27    | 9.99866                         | 0     | 1.10536                          | 26    | 1.10402                          | 27    | (1)3414.5 | 2.2   | 30'      |  |  |  |
| 10       | 1.40599 | 26    | 9.99866                         | 0     | 1.10562                          | 27    | 1.10429                          | 26    | (1)3412.3 | 2.1   | 50       |  |  |  |
| 20       | 1.40625 | 27    | 9.99866                         | 0     | 1.10589                          | 27    | 1.10455                          | 27    | (1)3410.2 | 2.1   | 40       |  |  |  |
| 30       | 1.40652 |       | 9.99866                         |       | 1.10616                          |       | 1.10482                          |       | (1)3408.1 | 2.1   | 30       |  |  |  |
| 40       | 1.40679 | 27    | 9.99867                         | 1     | 1.10643                          | 27    | 1.10509                          | 27    | (1)3406.0 | 2.1   | 20       |  |  |  |
| 50       | 1.40706 | 27    | 9.99867                         | 0     | 1.10670                          | 26    | 1.10536                          | 27    | (1)3403.9 | 2.1   | 10       |  |  |  |
| 31'      | 1.40733 | 27    | 9.99867                         | 0     | 1.10696                          | 27    | 1.10563                          | 27    | (1)3401.8 | 2.1   | 30'      |  |  |  |
| 10       | 1.40760 | 27    | 9.99867                         | 0     | 1.10723                          | 27    | 1.10590                          | 27    | (1)3399.7 | 2.1   | 50       |  |  |  |
| 20       | 1.40787 | 27    | 9.99867                         | 0     | 1.10750                          | 27    | 1.10617                          | 28    | (1)3397.6 | 2.2   | 40       |  |  |  |
| 30       | 1.40814 | 27    | 9.99867                         | 1     | 1.10777                          | 27    | 1.10645                          | 27    | (1)3395.4 | 2.1   | 30       |  |  |  |
| 40       | 1.40841 | 27    | 9.99868                         | 0     | 1.10804                          | 27    | 1.10672                          | 27    | (1)3393.3 | 2.1   | 20       |  |  |  |
| 50       | 1.40868 | 27    | 9.99868                         | 0     | 1.10831                          | 27    | 1.10699                          | 27    | (1)3391.2 | 2.1   | 10       |  |  |  |
| 32'      | 1.40895 | 27    | 9.99868                         | 0     | 1.10858                          | 27    | 1.10726                          | 27    | (1)3389.1 | 2.1   | 30'      |  |  |  |
| 10       | 1.40922 | 27    | 9.99868                         | 0     | 1.10885                          | 27    | 1.10753                          | 27    | (1)3387.0 | 2.1   | 50       |  |  |  |
| 20       | 1.40949 | 27    | 9.99868                         | 0     | 1.10912                          | 27    | 1.10780                          | 27    | (1)3384.9 | 2.1   | 40       |  |  |  |
| 30       | 1.40976 |       | 9.99868                         |       | 1.10939                          |       | 1.10807                          |       | (1)3382.8 | 2.1   | 30       |  |  |  |
| 40       | 1.41003 | 27    | 9.99869                         | 1     | 1.10966                          | 27    | 1.10834                          | 28    | (1)3380.7 | 2.2   | 20       |  |  |  |
| 50       | 1.41030 | 27    | 9.99869                         | 0     | 1.10993                          | 27    | 1.10862                          | 27    | (1)3378.5 | 2.1   | 10       |  |  |  |
| 33'      | 1.41057 | 28    | 9.99869                         | 0     | 1.11020                          | 27    | 1.10889                          | 27    | (1)3376.4 | 2.1   | 30'      |  |  |  |
| 10       | 1.41085 | 27    | 9.99869                         | 0     | 1.11047                          | 27    | 1.10916                          | 27    | (1)3374.3 | 2.1   | 50       |  |  |  |
| 20       | 1.41112 | 27    | 9.99869                         | 0     | 1.11074                          | 27    | 1.10943                          | 28    | (1)3372.2 | 2.1   | 40       |  |  |  |
| 30       | 1.41139 | 27    | 9.99869                         | 1     | 1.11101                          | 27    | 1.10971                          | 27    | (1)3370.1 | 2.1   | 30       |  |  |  |
| 40       | 1.41166 | 27    | 9.99870                         | 0     | 1.11128                          | 27    | 1.10998                          | 27    | (1)3368.0 | 2.1   | 20       |  |  |  |
| 50       | 1.41193 | 28    | 9.99870                         | 0     | 1.11155                          | 28    | 1.11025                          | 27    | (1)3365.9 | 2.1   | 10       |  |  |  |
| 34'      | 1.41221 | 27    | 9.99870                         | 0     | 1.11183                          | 27    | 1.11052                          | 28    | (1)3363.8 | 2.1   | 30'      |  |  |  |
| 10       | 1.41248 | 27    | 9.99870                         | 0     | 1.11210                          | 27    | 1.11080                          | 27    | (1)3361.7 | 2.2   | 50       |  |  |  |
| 20       | 1.41275 | 27    | 9.99870                         | 0     | 1.11237                          | 27    | 1.11107                          | 27    | (1)3359.5 | 2.1   | 40       |  |  |  |
| 30       | 1.41302 |       | 9.99870                         |       | 1.11264                          |       | 1.11134                          |       | (1)3357.4 | 2.1   | 30       |  |  |  |
| 40       | 1.41330 | 28    | 9.99871                         | 1     | 1.11291                          | 28    | 1.11162                          | 28    | (1)3355.3 | 2.1   | 20       |  |  |  |
| 50       | 1.41357 | 27    | 9.99871                         | 0     | 1.11319                          | 27    | 1.11189                          | 28    | (1)3353.2 | 2.1   | 10       |  |  |  |
| 35'      | 1.41384 | 28    | 9.99871                         | 0     | 1.11346                          | 27    | 1.11217                          | 27    | (1)3351.1 | 2.1   | 30'      |  |  |  |
| 10       | 1.41412 | 27    | 9.99871                         | 0     | 1.11373                          | 27    | 1.11244                          | 27    | (1)3349.0 | 2.1   | 50       |  |  |  |
| 20       | 1.41439 | 27    | 9.99871                         | 0     | 1.11400                          | 28    | 1.11272                          | 28    | (1)3346.9 | 2.1   | 40       |  |  |  |
| 30       | 1.41466 | 28    | 9.99871                         | 0     | 1.11428                          | 27    | 1.11299                          | 27    | (1)3344.8 | 2.2   | 30       |  |  |  |
| 40       | 1.41494 | 27    | 9.99871                         | 1     | 1.11455                          | 27    | 1.11326                          | 28    | (1)3342.6 | 2.1   | 20       |  |  |  |
| 50       | 1.41521 | 28    | 9.99872                         | 0     | 1.11482                          | 28    | 1.11354                          | 28    | (1)3340.5 | 2.1   | 10       |  |  |  |
| 36'      | 1.41549 | 27    | 9.99872                         | 0     | 1.11510                          | 27    | 1.11382                          | 27    | (1)3338.4 | 2.1   | 30'      |  |  |  |
| 10       | 1.41576 | 28    | 9.99872                         | 0     | 1.11537                          | 27    | 1.11409                          | 28    | (1)3336.3 | 2.1   | 50       |  |  |  |
| 20       | 1.41604 | 27    | 9.99872                         | 0     | 1.11564                          | 28    | 1.11437                          | 27    | (1)3334.2 | 2.1   | 40       |  |  |  |
| 30       | 1.41631 |       | 9.99872                         |       | 1.11592                          |       | 1.11464                          |       | (1)3332.1 | 2.1   | 30       |  |  |  |
| 40       | 1.41659 | 28    | 9.99872                         | 0     | 1.11619                          | 28    | 1.11492                          | 28    | (1)3330.0 | 2.1   | 20       |  |  |  |
| 50       | 1.41686 | 27    | 9.99873                         | 1     | 1.11647                          | 27    | 1.11519                          | 27    | (1)3327.9 | 2.1   | 10       |  |  |  |
| 37'      | 1.41714 | 27    | 9.99873                         | 0     | 1.11674                          | 28    | 1.11547                          | 28    | (1)3325.8 | 2.2   | 30'      |  |  |  |
| 10       | 1.41741 | 28    | 9.99873                         | 0     | 1.11702                          | 27    | 1.11575                          | 28    | (1)3323.6 | 2.1   | 50       |  |  |  |
| 20       | 1.41769 | 27    | 9.99873                         | 0     | 1.11729                          | 28    | 1.11602                          | 28    | (1)3321.5 | 2.1   | 40       |  |  |  |
| 30       | 1.41796 | 28    | 9.99873                         | 0     | 1.11757                          | 27    | 1.11630                          | 28    | (1)3319.4 | 2.1   | 30       |  |  |  |
| 40       | 1.41824 | 28    | 9.99873                         | 1     | 1.11784                          | 28    | 1.11658                          | 27    | (1)3317.3 | 2.1   | 20       |  |  |  |
| 50       | 1.41852 | 27    | 9.99874                         | 0     | 1.11812                          | 27    | 1.11685                          | 28    | (1)3315.2 | 2.1   | 10       |  |  |  |
| 38'      | 1.41879 | 28    | 9.99874                         | 0     | 1.11839                          | 28    | 1.11713                          | 28    | (1)3313.1 | 2.1   | 30'      |  |  |  |
| 10       | 1.41907 | 28    | 9.99874                         | 0     | 1.11867                          | 27    | 1.11741                          | 28    | (1)3311.0 | 2.1   | 50       |  |  |  |
| 20       | 1.41935 | 27    | 9.99874                         | 0     | 1.11894                          | 28    | 1.11769                          | 27    | (1)3308.9 | 2.2   | 40       |  |  |  |
| 30       | 1.41962 | 28    | 9.99874                         | 0     | 1.11922                          | 28    | 1.11796                          | 28    | (1)3306.7 | 2.1   | 30       |  |  |  |
| 40       | 1.41990 | 28    | 9.99874                         | 1     | 1.11950                          | 27    | 1.11824                          | 28    | (1)3304.6 | 2.1   | 20       |  |  |  |
| 50       | 1.42018 | 27    | 9.99875                         | 0     | 1.11977                          | 28    | 1.11852                          | 28    | (1)3302.5 | 2.1   | 10       |  |  |  |
| 39'      | 1.42045 | 28    | 9.99875                         | 0     | 1.12005                          | 28    | 1.11880                          | 28    | (1)3300.4 | 2.1   | 30'      |  |  |  |
| 10       | 1.42073 | 28    | 9.99875                         | 0     | 1.12033                          | 27    | 1.11908                          | 28    | (1)3298.3 | 2.1   | 50       |  |  |  |
| 20       | 1.42101 | 28    | 9.99875                         | 0     | 1.12060                          | 28    | 1.11935                          | 27    | (1)3296.2 | 2.1   | 40       |  |  |  |
| 30       | 1.42129 |       | 9.99875                         |       | 1.12088                          |       | 1.11963                          |       | (1)3294.1 | 2.1   | 30       |  |  |  |
| 40       | 1.42157 | 28    | 9.99875                         | 0     | 1.12116                          | 28    | 1.11991                          | 28    | (1)3292.0 | 2.1   | 20       |  |  |  |
| 50       | 1.42184 | 27    | 9.99876                         | 1     | 1.12144                          | 28    | 1.12019                          | 28    | (1)3289.9 | 2.1   | 10       |  |  |  |
| 40'      | 1.42212 | 28    | 9.99876                         | 0     | 1.12171                          | 27    | 1.12047                          |       | (1)3287.7 | 2.2   | 30'      |  |  |  |
|          |         |       | log cos $\omega$<br>log Sec $z$ | Diff. | l. cosec $\omega$<br>l. Cotg $z$ | Diff. | l. cotg $\omega$<br>l. Cosec $z$ | Diff. | $z'$      | Diff. | $\omega$ |  |  |  |

 $\omega = 4 \text{ Grad.}$

$\omega = 85 \text{ Grad.}$

| $\omega$   | $z'$    | Diff. | $\log \text{ Tg } z$<br>$\log \sin \omega$ | Diff. | $\log \cos z$<br>$\log \sec \omega$  | Diff. | $\log \sin z$<br>$\log \text{tg } \omega$ | Diff. |           |       |            |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|------------|---------|-------|--------------------------------------------|-------|--------------------------------------|-------|-------------------------------------------|-------|-----------|-------|------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| <b>40'</b> | 1.42212 |       | 9.99876                                    |       | 1.12171                              |       | 1.12047                                   |       | (1)3287.7 |       | <b>20'</b> |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10         | 1.42240 | 28    | 9.99876                                    | 0     | 1.12199                              | 28    | 1.12075                                   | 28    | (1)3285.6 | 2.1   | 50         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 20         | 1.42268 | 28    | 9.99876                                    | 0     | 1.12227                              | 28    | 1.12103                                   | 28    | (1)3283.5 | 2.1   | 40         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 30         | 1.42296 | 28    | 9.99876                                    | 0     | 1.12255                              | 28    | 1.12131                                   | 28    | (1)3281.4 | 2.1   | 30         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 40         | 1.42324 | 28    | 9.99876                                    | 0     | 1.12283                              | 28    | 1.12159                                   | 28    | (1)3279.3 | 2.1   | 20         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 50         | 1.42352 | 28    | 9.99876                                    | 1     | 1.12311                              | 28    | 1.12187                                   | 28    | (1)3277.2 | 2.1   | 10         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| <b>41'</b> | 1.42380 |       | 9.99877                                    |       | 1.12339                              |       | 1.12215                                   |       | (1)3275.1 |       | <b>19'</b> |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10         | 1.42408 | 28    | 9.99877                                    | 0     | 1.12366                              | 27    | 1.12243                                   | 28    | (1)3273.0 | 2.1   | 50         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 20         | 1.42436 | 28    | 9.99877                                    | 0     | 1.12394                              | 28    | 1.12271                                   | 28    | (1)3270.9 | 2.1   | 40         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 30         | 1.42464 | 28    | 9.99877                                    | 0     | 1.12422                              | 28    | 1.12299                                   | 28    | (1)3268.7 | 2.1   | 30         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 40         | 1.42492 | 28    | 9.99877                                    | 0     | 1.12450                              | 28    | 1.12327                                   | 29    | (1)3266.6 | 2.1   | 20         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 50         | 1.42520 | 28    | 9.99877                                    | 1     | 1.12478                              | 28    | 1.12356                                   | 28    | (1)3264.5 | 2.1   | 10         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| <b>42'</b> | 1.42548 |       | 9.99878                                    |       | 1.12506                              |       | 1.12384                                   |       | (1)3262.4 |       | <b>18'</b> |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10         | 1.42576 | 28    | 9.99878                                    | 0     | 1.12534                              | 28    | 1.12412                                   | 28    | (1)3260.3 | 2.1   | 50         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 20         | 1.42604 | 28    | 9.99878                                    | 0     | 1.12562                              | 28    | 1.12440                                   | 28    | (1)3258.2 | 2.1   | 40         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 30         | 1.42632 | 28    | 9.99878                                    | 0     | 1.12590                              | 28    | 1.12468                                   | 29    | (1)3256.1 | 2.1   | 30         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 40         | 1.42660 | 29    | 9.99878                                    | 0     | 1.12618                              | 28    | 1.12497                                   | 28    | (1)3254.0 | 2.1   | 20         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 50         | 1.42689 | 28    | 9.99878                                    | 1     | 1.12646                              | 29    | 1.12525                                   | 28    | (1)3251.9 | 2.2   | 10         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| <b>43'</b> | 1.42717 |       | 9.99879                                    |       | 1.12675                              |       | 1.12553                                   |       | (1)3249.7 |       | <b>17'</b> |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10         | 1.42745 | 28    | 9.99879                                    | 0     | 1.12703                              | 28    | 1.12581                                   | 28    | (1)3247.6 | 2.1   | 50         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 20         | 1.42773 | 28    | 9.99879                                    | 0     | 1.12731                              | 28    | 1.12610                                   | 28    | (1)3245.5 | 2.1   | 40         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 30         | 1.42801 | 29    | 9.99879                                    | 0     | 1.12759                              | 28    | 1.12638                                   | 28    | (1)3243.4 | 2.1   | 30         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 40         | 1.42830 | 28    | 9.99879                                    | 0     | 1.12787                              | 28    | 1.12666                                   | 29    | (1)3241.3 | 2.1   | 20         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 50         | 1.42858 | 28    | 9.99879                                    | 0     | 1.12815                              | 29    | 1.12695                                   | 28    | (1)3239.2 | 2.1   | 10         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| <b>44'</b> | 1.42886 |       | 9.99879                                    |       | 1.12844                              |       | 1.12723                                   |       | (1)3237.1 |       | <b>16'</b> |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10         | 1.42915 | 28    | 9.99880                                    | 1     | 1.12872                              | 28    | 1.12751                                   | 28    | (1)3235.0 | 2.1   | 50         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 20         | 1.42943 | 28    | 9.99880                                    | 0     | 1.12900                              | 28    | 1.12780                                   | 28    | (1)3232.8 | 2.1   | 40         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 30         | 1.42971 | 29    | 9.99880                                    | 0     | 1.12928                              | 29    | 1.12808                                   | 29    | (1)3230.7 | 2.1   | 30         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 40         | 1.43000 | 28    | 9.99880                                    | 0     | 1.12957                              | 28    | 1.12837                                   | 28    | (1)3228.6 | 2.1   | 20         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 50         | 1.43028 | 28    | 9.99880                                    | 0     | 1.12985                              | 28    | 1.12865                                   | 29    | (1)3226.5 | 2.1   | 10         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| <b>45'</b> | 1.43056 |       | 9.99880                                    |       | 1.13013                              |       | 1.12894                                   |       | (1)3224.4 |       | <b>15'</b> |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10         | 1.43085 | 29    | 9.99881                                    | 1     | 1.13042                              | 29    | 1.12922                                   | 28    | (1)3222.3 | 2.1   | 50         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 20         | 1.43113 | 28    | 9.99881                                    | 0     | 1.13070                              | 28    | 1.12951                                   | 28    | (1)3220.2 | 2.1   | 40         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 30         | 1.43142 | 28    | 9.99881                                    | 0     | 1.13098                              | 29    | 1.12979                                   | 29    | (1)3218.1 | 2.1   | 30         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 40         | 1.43170 | 29    | 9.99881                                    | 0     | 1.13127                              | 28    | 1.13008                                   | 28    | (1)3216.0 | 2.2   | 20         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 50         | 1.43199 | 28    | 9.99881                                    | 0     | 1.13155                              | 29    | 1.13036                                   | 29    | (1)3213.8 | 2.1   | 10         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| <b>46'</b> | 1.43227 |       | 9.99881                                    |       | 1.13184                              |       | 1.13065                                   |       | (1)3211.7 |       | <b>14'</b> |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10         | 1.43256 | 29    | 9.99882                                    | 1     | 1.13212                              | 28    | 1.13093                                   | 28    | (1)3209.6 | 2.1   | 50         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 20         | 1.43284 | 29    | 9.99882                                    | 0     | 1.13240                              | 29    | 1.13122                                   | 29    | (1)3207.5 | 2.1   | 40         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 30         | 1.43313 | 28    | 9.99882                                    | 0     | 1.13269                              | 28    | 1.13151                                   | 28    | (1)3205.4 | 2.1   | 30         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 40         | 1.43341 | 29    | 9.99882                                    | 0     | 1.13297                              | 29    | 1.13179                                   | 28    | (1)3203.3 | 2.1   | 20         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 50         | 1.43370 | 29    | 9.99882                                    | 0     | 1.13326                              | 29    | 1.13208                                   | 29    | (1)3201.2 | 2.1   | 10         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| <b>47'</b> | 1.43399 |       | 9.99882                                    |       | 1.13355                              |       | 1.13237                                   |       | (1)3199.1 |       | <b>13'</b> |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10         | 1.43427 | 28    | 9.99882                                    | 0     | 1.13383                              | 28    | 1.13266                                   | 29    | (1)3197.0 | 2.1   | 50         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 20         | 1.43456 | 29    | 9.99883                                    | 1     | 1.13412                              | 29    | 1.13294                                   | 28    | (1)3194.8 | 2.1   | 40         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 30         | 1.43485 | 28    | 9.99883                                    | 0     | 1.13440                              | 29    | 1.13323                                   | 29    | (1)3192.7 | 2.1   | 30         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 40         | 1.43513 | 29    | 9.99883                                    | 0     | 1.13469                              | 29    | 1.13352                                   | 29    | (1)3190.6 | 2.1   | 20         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 50         | 1.43542 | 29    | 9.99883                                    | 0     | 1.13498                              | 28    | 1.13381                                   | 28    | (1)3188.5 | 2.1   | 10         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| <b>48'</b> | 1.43571 |       | 9.99883                                    |       | 1.13526                              |       | 1.13409                                   |       | (1)3186.4 |       | <b>12'</b> |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10         | 1.43600 | 28    | 9.99883                                    | 1     | 1.13555                              | 29    | 1.13438                                   | 29    | (1)3184.3 | 2.1   | 50         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 20         | 1.43628 | 29    | 9.99884                                    | 0     | 1.13584                              | 28    | 1.13467                                   | 29    | (1)3182.2 | 2.1   | 40         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 30         | 1.43657 | 29    | 9.99884                                    | 0     | 1.13612                              | 29    | 1.13496                                   | 29    | (1)3180.1 | 2.1   | 30         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 40         | 1.43686 | 29    | 9.99884                                    | 0     | 1.13641                              | 29    | 1.13525                                   | 29    | (1)3178.0 | 2.2   | 20         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 50         | 1.43715 | 29    | 9.99884                                    | 0     | 1.13670                              | 29    | 1.13554                                   | 29    | (1)3175.8 | 2.1   | 10         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| <b>49'</b> | 1.43744 |       | 9.99884                                    |       | 1.13699                              |       | 1.13583                                   |       | (1)3173.7 |       | <b>11'</b> |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10         | 1.43773 | 28    | 9.99884                                    | 0     | 1.13727                              | 28    | 1.13612                                   | 29    | (1)3171.6 | 2.1   | 50         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 20         | 1.43801 | 29    | 9.99884                                    | 1     | 1.13756                              | 29    | 1.13641                                   | 29    | (1)3169.5 | 2.1   | 40         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 30         | 1.43830 | 29    | 9.99885                                    | 0     | 1.13785                              | 29    | 1.13670                                   | 29    | (1)3167.4 | 2.1   | 30         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 40         | 1.43859 | 29    | 9.99885                                    | 0     | 1.13814                              | 29    | 1.13699                                   | 29    | (1)3165.3 | 2.1   | 20         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 50         | 1.43888 | 29    | 9.99885                                    | 0     | 1.13843                              | 29    | 1.13728                                   | 29    | (1)3163.2 | 2.1   | 10         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| <b>50'</b> | 1.43917 |       | 9.99885                                    |       | 1.13872                              |       | 1.13757                                   |       | (1)3161.1 |       | <b>10'</b> |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|            |         |       | $\log \cos \omega$<br>$\log \sec z$        | Diff. | $\log \cos \omega$<br>$\log \cotg z$ | Diff. | $\log \sin \omega$<br>$\log \csc z$       | Diff. | $z'$      | Diff. | $\omega$   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

$\omega = 4 \text{ Grad.}$

$\omega = 85 \text{ Grad.}$

| $\omega$ | $z'$    | Diff. | $\log \text{ Tg } z$<br>$\log \sec \omega$ | Diff. | $\log \text{ Cos } z$<br>$\log \text{ tg } \omega$ | Diff. | $\log \text{ Sin } z$<br>$\log \text{ ctg } \omega$ | Diff. | $z'$      | Diff. | $\omega$ |
|----------|---------|-------|--------------------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------------------------|-------|-----------|-------|----------|
| 50'      | 1.43917 | 29    | 9.99885                                    | 0     | 1.13872                                            | 29    | 1.13757                                             | 29    | (1)3161.1 | 2.1   | 50'      |
| 10       | 1.43946 | 29    | 9.99885                                    | 0     | 1.13901                                            | 29    | 1.13786                                             | 29    | (1)3159.0 | 2.2   | 50       |
| 20       | 1.43975 | 29    | 9.99885                                    | 1     | 1.13930                                            | 28    | 1.13815                                             | 29    | (1)3156.8 | 2.1   | 40       |
| 30       | 1.44004 | 29    | 9.99886                                    | 0     | 1.13958                                            | 29    | 1.13844                                             | 29    | (1)3154.7 | 2.1   | 30       |
| 40       | 1.44033 | 29    | 9.99886                                    | 0     | 1.13987                                            | 29    | 1.13873                                             | 29    | (1)3152.6 | 2.1   | 20       |
| 50       | 1.44062 | 29    | 9.99886                                    | 0     | 1.14016                                            | 29    | 1.13902                                             | 29    | (1)3150.5 | 2.1   | 10       |
| 51'      | 1.44091 | 30    | 9.99886                                    | 0     | 1.14045                                            | 29    | 1.13931                                             | 30    | (1)3148.4 | 2.1   | 50       |
| 10       | 1.44121 | 29    | 9.99886                                    | 0     | 1.14074                                            | 30    | 1.13961                                             | 29    | (1)3146.3 | 2.1   | 40       |
| 20       | 1.44150 | 29    | 9.99886                                    | 0     | 1.14104                                            | 29    | 1.13990                                             | 29    | (1)3144.2 | 2.1   | 30       |
| 30       | 1.44179 | 29    | 9.99886                                    | 1     | 1.14133                                            | 29    | 1.14019                                             | 29    | (1)3142.1 | 2.1   | 20       |
| 40       | 1.44208 | 29    | 9.99887                                    | 0     | 1.14162                                            | 29    | 1.14048                                             | 30    | (1)3140.0 | 2.2   | 10       |
| 50       | 1.44237 | 29    | 9.99887                                    | 0     | 1.14191                                            | 29    | 1.14078                                             | 29    | (1)3137.8 | 2.1   | 50       |
| 50'      | 1.44266 | 30    | 9.99887                                    | 0     | 1.14220                                            | 29    | 1.14107                                             | 29    | (1)3135.7 | 2.1   | 40       |
| 10       | 1.44296 | 29    | 9.99887                                    | 0     | 1.14249                                            | 29    | 1.14136                                             | 29    | (1)3133.6 | 2.1   | 30       |
| 20       | 1.44325 | 29    | 9.99887                                    | 0     | 1.14278                                            | 29    | 1.14165                                             | 30    | (1)3131.5 | 2.1   | 20       |
| 30       | 1.44354 | 29    | 9.99887                                    | 1     | 1.14307                                            | 30    | 1.14195                                             | 29    | (1)3129.4 | 2.1   | 10       |
| 40       | 1.44383 | 30    | 9.99888                                    | 0     | 1.14337                                            | 29    | 1.14224                                             | 29    | (1)3127.3 | 2.1   | 50       |
| 50       | 1.44413 | 29    | 9.99888                                    | 0     | 1.14366                                            | 29    | 1.14253                                             | 30    | (1)3125.2 | 2.1   | 40       |
| 50'      | 1.44442 | 29    | 9.99888                                    | 0     | 1.14395                                            | 29    | 1.14283                                             | 29    | (1)3123.1 | 2.1   | 30       |
| 10       | 1.44471 | 30    | 9.99888                                    | 0     | 1.14424                                            | 30    | 1.14312                                             | 30    | (1)3121.0 | 2.2   | 20       |
| 20       | 1.44501 | 29    | 9.99888                                    | 0     | 1.14454                                            | 29    | 1.14342                                             | 29    | (1)3118.8 | 2.1   | 10       |
| 30       | 1.44530 | 29    | 9.99888                                    | 0     | 1.14483                                            | 29    | 1.14371                                             | 30    | (1)3116.7 | 2.1   | 50       |
| 40       | 1.44559 | 30    | 9.99888                                    | 1     | 1.14512                                            | 30    | 1.14401                                             | 29    | (1)3114.6 | 2.1   | 40       |
| 50       | 1.44589 | 29    | 9.99889                                    | 0     | 1.14542                                            | 29    | 1.14430                                             | 30    | (1)3112.5 | 2.1   | 30       |
| 50'      | 1.44618 | 30    | 9.99889                                    | 0     | 1.14571                                            | 29    | 1.14460                                             | 29    | (1)3110.4 | 2.1   | 20       |
| 10       | 1.44648 | 29    | 9.99889                                    | 0     | 1.14600                                            | 30    | 1.14489                                             | 30    | (1)3108.3 | 2.1   | 10       |
| 20       | 1.44677 | 30    | 9.99889                                    | 0     | 1.14630                                            | 29    | 1.14519                                             | 29    | (1)3106.2 | 2.1   | 50       |
| 30       | 1.44707 | 29    | 9.99889                                    | 0     | 1.14659                                            | 30    | 1.14548                                             | 30    | (1)3104.1 | 2.1   | 40       |
| 40       | 1.44736 | 30    | 9.99889                                    | 0     | 1.14689                                            | 29    | 1.14578                                             | 30    | (1)3102.0 | 2.2   | 30       |
| 50       | 1.44766 | 29    | 9.99889                                    | 1     | 1.14718                                            | 30    | 1.14608                                             | 29    | (1)3099.8 | 2.1   | 20       |
| 50'      | 1.44795 | 30    | 9.99890                                    | 0     | 1.14748                                            | 29    | 1.14637                                             | 30    | (1)3097.7 | 2.1   | 10       |
| 10       | 1.44825 | 30    | 9.99890                                    | 0     | 1.14777                                            | 30    | 1.14667                                             | 29    | (1)3095.6 | 2.1   | 50       |
| 20       | 1.44855 | 29    | 9.99890                                    | 0     | 1.14807                                            | 29    | 1.14696                                             | 30    | (1)3093.5 | 2.1   | 40       |
| 30       | 1.44884 | 30    | 9.99890                                    | 0     | 1.14836                                            | 30    | 1.14726                                             | 30    | (1)3091.4 | 2.1   | 30       |
| 40       | 1.44914 | 29    | 9.99890                                    | 0     | 1.14866                                            | 29    | 1.14756                                             | 30    | (1)3089.3 | 2.1   | 20       |
| 50       | 1.44943 | 30    | 9.99890                                    | 1     | 1.14895                                            | 30    | 1.14786                                             | 29    | (1)3087.2 | 2.1   | 10       |
| 50'      | 1.44973 | 30    | 9.99891                                    | 0     | 1.14925                                            | 30    | 1.14815                                             | 30    | (1)3085.1 | 2.1   | 50       |
| 10       | 1.45003 | 30    | 9.99891                                    | 0     | 1.14955                                            | 29    | 1.14845                                             | 30    | (1)3083.0 | 2.2   | 40       |
| 20       | 1.45033 | 29    | 9.99891                                    | 0     | 1.14984                                            | 30    | 1.14875                                             | 30    | (1)3080.8 | 2.1   | 30       |
| 30       | 1.45062 | 30    | 9.99891                                    | 0     | 1.15014                                            | 29    | 1.14905                                             | 30    | (1)3078.7 | 2.1   | 20       |
| 40       | 1.45092 | 30    | 9.99891                                    | 0     | 1.15043                                            | 30    | 1.14935                                             | 29    | (1)3076.6 | 2.1   | 10       |
| 50       | 1.45122 | 30    | 9.99891                                    | 0     | 1.15073                                            | 30    | 1.14964                                             | 30    | (1)3074.5 | 2.1   | 50       |
| 50'      | 1.45152 | 29    | 9.99891                                    | 1     | 1.15103                                            | 30    | 1.14994                                             | 30    | (1)3072.4 | 2.1   | 40       |
| 10       | 1.45181 | 30    | 9.99892                                    | 0     | 1.15133                                            | 29    | 1.15024                                             | 30    | (1)3070.3 | 2.1   | 30       |
| 20       | 1.45211 | 30    | 9.99892                                    | 0     | 1.15162                                            | 30    | 1.15054                                             | 30    | (1)3068.2 | 2.1   | 20       |
| 30       | 1.45241 | 30    | 9.99892                                    | 0     | 1.15192                                            | 30    | 1.15084                                             | 30    | (1)3066.1 | 2.1   | 10       |
| 40       | 1.45271 | 30    | 9.99892                                    | 0     | 1.15222                                            | 30    | 1.15114                                             | 30    | (1)3064.0 | 2.1   | 50       |
| 50       | 1.45301 | 30    | 9.99892                                    | 0     | 1.15252                                            | 30    | 1.15144                                             | 30    | (1)3061.9 | 2.2   | 40       |
| 50'      | 1.45331 | 30    | 9.99892                                    | 0     | 1.15282                                            | 30    | 1.15174                                             | 30    | (1)3059.7 | 2.1   | 30       |
| 10       | 1.45361 | 30    | 9.99892                                    | 1     | 1.15312                                            | 29    | 1.15204                                             | 30    | (1)3057.6 | 2.1   | 20       |
| 20       | 1.45391 | 30    | 9.99893                                    | 0     | 1.15341                                            | 30    | 1.15234                                             | 30    | (1)3055.5 | 2.1   | 10       |
| 30       | 1.45421 | 30    | 9.99893                                    | 0     | 1.15371                                            | 30    | 1.15264                                             | 30    | (1)3053.4 | 2.1   | 50       |
| 40       | 1.45451 | 30    | 9.99893                                    | 0     | 1.15401                                            | 30    | 1.15294                                             | 30    | (1)3051.3 | 2.1   | 40       |
| 50       | 1.45481 | 30    | 9.99893                                    | 0     | 1.15431                                            | 30    | 1.15324                                             | 30    | (1)3049.2 | 2.1   | 30       |
| 50'      | 1.45511 | 30    | 9.99893                                    | 0     | 1.15461                                            | 30    | 1.15354                                             | 31    | (1)3047.1 | 2.1   | 20       |
| 10       | 1.45541 | 30    | 9.99893                                    | 0     | 1.15491                                            | 30    | 1.15385                                             | 30    | (1)3045.0 | 2.1   | 10       |
| 20       | 1.45571 | 30    | 9.99893                                    | 1     | 1.15521                                            | 30    | 1.15415                                             | 30    | (1)3042.9 | 2.2   | 50       |
| 30       | 1.45601 | 30    | 9.99894                                    | 0     | 1.15551                                            | 30    | 1.15445                                             | 30    | (1)3040.7 | 2.1   | 40       |
| 40       | 1.45631 | 30    | 9.99894                                    | 0     | 1.15581                                            | 30    | 1.15475                                             | 30    | (1)3038.6 | 2.1   | 30       |
| 50       | 1.45661 | 31    | 9.99894                                    | 0     | 1.15611                                            | 31    | 1.15505                                             | 31    | (1)3036.5 | 2.1   | 20       |
| 50'      | 1.45692 |       | 9.99894                                    |       | 1.15642                                            |       | 1.15536                                             |       | (1)3034.4 | 2.1   | 10       |
|          |         |       | $\log \cos \omega$<br>$\log \sec z$        | Diff. | $\text{I. cosec } \omega$<br>$\text{I. Cotg } z$   | Diff. | $\log \cotg \omega$<br>$\text{I. Cosec } z$         | Diff. | $z'$      | Diff. | $\omega$ |

$\omega = 4 \text{ Grad.}$



$\omega = 86 \text{ Grad.}$

| $\omega$   | $z'$    | Diff. | log Tg $z$<br>log sin $\omega$  | Diff. | log Cos $z$<br>log sec $\omega$   | Diff. | log Sin $z$<br>log tg $\omega$    | Diff. |           |       |            |
|------------|---------|-------|---------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------|-------|-----------|-------|------------|
| <b>0'</b>  | 1.45692 |       | 9.99894                         |       | 1.15642                           |       | 1.15536                           |       | (1)3034.4 | 2.1   | <b>60'</b> |
| 10         | 1.45722 | 30    | 9.99894                         | 0     | 1.15672                           | 30    | 1.15566                           | 30    | (1)3032.3 | 2.1   | 50         |
| 20         | 1.45752 | 30    | 9.99894                         | 1     | 1.15702                           | 30    | 1.15596                           | 30    | (1)3030.2 | 2.1   | 46         |
| 30         | 1.45782 | 31    | 9.99895                         | 0     | 1.15732                           | 30    | 1.15626                           | 31    | (1)3028.1 | 2.1   | 30         |
| 40         | 1.45813 | 30    | 9.99895                         | 0     | 1.15762                           | 30    | 1.15657                           | 30    | (1)3026.0 | 2.1   | 20         |
| 50         | 1.45843 | 30    | 9.99895                         | 0     | 1.15792                           | 31    | 1.15687                           | 31    | (1)3023.9 | 2.2   | 10         |
| <b>1'</b>  | 1.45873 | 30    | 9.99895                         | 0     | 1.15823                           | 30    | 1.15718                           | 30    | (1)3021.7 | 2.1   | <b>59'</b> |
| 10         | 1.45903 | 31    | 9.99895                         | 0     | 1.15853                           | 30    | 1.15748                           | 30    | (1)3019.6 | 2.1   | 50         |
| 20         | 1.45934 | 30    | 9.99895                         | 0     | 1.15883                           | 30    | 1.15778                           | 31    | (1)3017.5 | 2.1   | 40         |
| 30         | 1.45964 | 31    | 9.99895                         | 1     | 1.15913                           | 31    | 1.15809                           | 30    | (1)3015.4 | 2.1   | 30         |
| 40         | 1.45995 | 30    | 9.99896                         | 0     | 1.15944                           | 30    | 1.15839                           | 31    | (1)3013.3 | 2.1   | 20         |
| 50         | 1.46025 | 30    | 9.99896                         | 0     | 1.15974                           | 30    | 1.15870                           | 30    | (1)3011.2 | 2.1   | 10         |
| <b>2'</b>  | 1.46055 | 31    | 9.99896                         | 0     | 1.16004                           | 31    | 1.15900                           | 31    | (1)3009.1 | 2.1   | <b>58'</b> |
| 10         | 1.46086 | 30    | 9.99896                         | 0     | 1.16035                           | 30    | 1.15931                           | 30    | (1)3007.0 | 2.1   | 50         |
| 20         | 1.46116 | 31    | 9.99896                         | 0     | 1.16065                           | 31    | 1.15961                           | 31    | (1)3004.9 | 2.1   | 40         |
| 30         | 1.46147 | 30    | 9.99896                         | 0     | 1.16096                           | 30    | 1.15992                           | 30    | (1)3002.8 | 2.2   | 30         |
| 40         | 1.46177 | 31    | 9.99896                         | 1     | 1.16126                           | 30    | 1.16022                           | 31    | (1)3000.6 | 2.1   | 20         |
| 50         | 1.46208 | 30    | 9.99897                         | 0     | 1.16156                           | 31    | 1.16053                           | 31    | (1)2998.5 | 2.1   | 10         |
| <b>3'</b>  | 1.46238 | 31    | 9.99897                         | 0     | 1.16187                           | 30    | 1.16084                           | 30    | (1)2996.4 | 2.1   | <b>57'</b> |
| 10         | 1.46269 | 31    | 9.99897                         | 0     | 1.16217                           | 31    | 1.16114                           | 31    | (1)2994.3 | 2.1   | 50         |
| 20         | 1.46300 | 30    | 9.99897                         | 0     | 1.16248                           | 31    | 1.16145                           | 31    | (1)2992.2 | 2.1   | 40         |
| 30         | 1.46330 | 31    | 9.99897                         | 0     | 1.16279                           | 30    | 1.16176                           | 30    | (1)2990.1 | 2.1   | 30         |
| 40         | 1.46361 | 30    | 9.99897                         | 0     | 1.16309                           | 31    | 1.16206                           | 31    | (1)2988.0 | 2.1   | 20         |
| 50         | 1.46391 | 31    | 9.99897                         | 1     | 1.16340                           | 30    | 1.16237                           | 31    | (1)2985.9 | 2.1   | 10         |
| <b>4'</b>  | 1.46422 | 31    | 9.99898                         | 0     | 1.16370                           | 31    | 1.16268                           | 31    | (1)2983.8 | 2.2   | <b>56'</b> |
| 10         | 1.46453 | 31    | 9.99898                         | 0     | 1.16401                           | 31    | 1.16299                           | 30    | (1)2981.6 | 2.1   | 50         |
| 20         | 1.46484 | 30    | 9.99898                         | 0     | 1.16432                           | 30    | 1.16329                           | 31    | (1)2979.5 | 2.1   | 40         |
| 30         | 1.46514 | 31    | 9.99898                         | 0     | 1.16462                           | 31    | 1.16360                           | 31    | (1)2977.4 | 2.1   | 30         |
| 40         | 1.46545 | 31    | 9.99898                         | 0     | 1.16493                           | 31    | 1.16391                           | 31    | (1)2975.3 | 2.1   | 20         |
| 50         | 1.46576 | 31    | 9.99898                         | 0     | 1.16524                           | 30    | 1.16422                           | 31    | (1)2973.2 | 2.1   | 10         |
| <b>5'</b>  | 1.46607 | 31    | 9.99898                         | 1     | 1.16554                           | 31    | 1.16453                           | 31    | (1)2971.1 | 2.1   | <b>55'</b> |
| 10         | 1.46638 | 30    | 9.99899                         | 0     | 1.16585                           | 31    | 1.16484                           | 31    | (1)2969.0 | 2.1   | 50         |
| 20         | 1.46668 | 31    | 9.99899                         | 0     | 1.16616                           | 31    | 1.16515                           | 31    | (1)2966.9 | 2.1   | 40         |
| 30         | 1.46699 | 31    | 9.99899                         | 0     | 1.16647                           | 31    | 1.16546                           | 31    | (1)2964.8 | 2.1   | 30         |
| 40         | 1.46730 | 31    | 9.99899                         | 0     | 1.16678                           | 31    | 1.16577                           | 31    | (1)2962.7 | 2.2   | 20         |
| 50         | 1.46761 | 31    | 9.99899                         | 0     | 1.16708                           | 31    | 1.16608                           | 31    | (1)2960.5 | 2.1   | 10         |
| <b>6'</b>  | 1.46792 | 31    | 9.99899                         | 0     | 1.16739                           | 31    | 1.16639                           | 31    | (1)2958.4 | 2.1   | <b>54'</b> |
| 10         | 1.46823 | 31    | 9.99899                         | 1     | 1.16770                           | 31    | 1.16670                           | 31    | (1)2956.3 | 2.1   | 50         |
| 20         | 1.46854 | 31    | 9.99900                         | 0     | 1.16801                           | 31    | 1.16701                           | 31    | (1)2954.2 | 2.1   | 40         |
| 30         | 1.46885 | 31    | 9.99900                         | 0     | 1.16832                           | 31    | 1.16732                           | 31    | (1)2952.1 | 2.1   | 30         |
| 40         | 1.46916 | 31    | 9.99900                         | 0     | 1.16863                           | 31    | 1.16763                           | 31    | (1)2950.0 | 2.1   | 20         |
| 50         | 1.46947 | 31    | 9.99900                         | 0     | 1.16894                           | 31    | 1.16794                           | 31    | (1)2947.9 | 2.1   | 10         |
| <b>7'</b>  | 1.46978 | 31    | 9.99900                         | 0     | 1.16925                           | 31    | 1.16825                           | 31    | (1)2945.8 | 2.1   | <b>53'</b> |
| 10         | 1.47009 | 31    | 9.99900                         | 0     | 1.16956                           | 31    | 1.16856                           | 32    | (1)2943.7 | 2.1   | 50         |
| 20         | 1.47040 | 32    | 9.99900                         | 1     | 1.16987                           | 31    | 1.16888                           | 31    | (1)2941.6 | 2.2   | 40         |
| 30         | 1.47072 | 31    | 9.99901                         | 0     | 1.17018                           | 31    | 1.16919                           | 31    | (1)2939.4 | 2.1   | 30         |
| 40         | 1.47103 | 31    | 9.99901                         | 0     | 1.17049                           | 31    | 1.16950                           | 31    | (1)2937.3 | 2.1   | 20         |
| 50         | 1.47134 | 31    | 9.99901                         | 0     | 1.17080                           | 32    | 1.16981                           | 32    | (1)2935.2 | 2.1   | 10         |
| <b>8'</b>  | 1.47165 | 31    | 9.99901                         | 0     | 1.17112                           | 31    | 1.17013                           | 31    | (1)2933.1 | 2.1   | <b>52'</b> |
| 10         | 1.47196 | 32    | 9.99901                         | 0     | 1.17143                           | 31    | 1.17044                           | 31    | (1)2931.0 | 2.1   | 50         |
| 20         | 1.47228 | 31    | 9.99901                         | 0     | 1.17174                           | 31    | 1.17075                           | 32    | (1)2928.9 | 2.1   | 40         |
| 30         | 1.47259 | 31    | 9.99901                         | 1     | 1.17205                           | 31    | 1.17107                           | 31    | (1)2926.8 | 2.1   | 30         |
| 40         | 1.47290 | 31    | 9.99902                         | 0     | 1.17236                           | 32    | 1.17138                           | 31    | (1)2924.7 | 2.1   | 20         |
| 50         | 1.47321 | 32    | 9.99902                         | 0     | 1.17268                           | 31    | 1.17169                           | 32    | (1)2922.6 | 2.2   | 10         |
| <b>9'</b>  | 1.47353 | 31    | 9.99902                         | 0     | 1.17299                           | 31    | 1.17201                           | 31    | (1)2920.4 | 2.1   | <b>51'</b> |
| 10         | 1.47384 | 32    | 9.99902                         | 0     | 1.17330                           | 31    | 1.17232                           | 32    | (1)2918.3 | 2.1   | 50         |
| 20         | 1.47416 | 31    | 9.99902                         | 0     | 1.17361                           | 32    | 1.17264                           | 31    | (1)2916.2 | 2.1   | 40         |
| 30         | 1.47447 | 31    | 9.99902                         | 0     | 1.17393                           | 31    | 1.17295                           | 32    | (1)2914.1 | 2.1   | 30         |
| 40         | 1.47478 | 32    | 9.99902                         | 1     | 1.17424                           | 32    | 1.17327                           | 31    | (1)2912.0 | 2.1   | 20         |
| 50         | 1.47510 | 31    | 9.99903                         | 0     | 1.17456                           | 31    | 1.17358                           | 32    | (1)2909.9 | 2.1   | 10         |
| <b>10'</b> | 1.47541 | 31    | 9.99903                         | 0     | 1.17487                           | 31    | 1.17390                           | 32    | (1)2907.8 | 2.1   | <b>50'</b> |
|            |         |       | log cos $\omega$<br>log Sec $z$ | Diff. | l. cosec $\omega$<br>log Cotg $z$ | Diff. | log cotg $\omega$<br>l. Cosec $z$ | Diff. | $z'$      | Diff. | $\omega$   |

$\omega = 3 \text{ Grad.}$

| $\omega$   | $z'$    | Diff. | log Tg $z$<br>log sin $\omega$  | Diff. | log Cos $z$<br>log sec $\omega$  | Diff. | log Sin $z$<br>log tg $\omega$    | Diff. |           |       |            |  |  |
|------------|---------|-------|---------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------|-------|-----------|-------|------------|--|--|
| <b>10'</b> | 1.47541 | 32    | 9.99903                         | 0     | 1.17487                          | 31    | 1.17390                           | 31    | (1)2907.8 | 2.1   | <b>50'</b> |  |  |
| 10         | 1.47573 | 31    | 9.99903                         | 0     | 1.17518                          | 32    | 1.17421                           | 32    | (1)2905.7 | 2.1   | 50         |  |  |
| 20         | 1.47604 | 32    | 9.99903                         | 0     | 1.17550                          | 31    | 1.17453                           | 32    | (1)2903.6 | 2.1   | 40         |  |  |
| 30         | 1.47636 | 32    | 9.99903                         | 0     | 1.17581                          | 32    | 1.17485                           | 31    | (1)2901.5 | 2.2   | 30         |  |  |
| 40         | 1.47668 | 31    | 9.99903                         | 0     | 1.17613                          | 31    | 1.17516                           | 32    | (1)2899.3 | 2.1   | 20         |  |  |
| 50         | 1.47699 | 32    | 9.99903                         | 1     | 1.17644                          | 32    | 1.17548                           | 32    | (1)2897.2 | 2.1   | 10         |  |  |
| <b>11'</b> | 1.47731 | 31    | 9.99904                         | 0     | 1.17676                          | 32    | 1.17580                           | 31    | (1)2895.1 | 2.1   | <b>40'</b> |  |  |
| 10         | 1.47762 | 32    | 9.99904                         | 0     | 1.17708                          | 31    | 1.17611                           | 32    | (1)2893.0 | 2.1   | 50         |  |  |
| 20         | 1.47794 | 32    | 9.99904                         | 0     | 1.17739                          | 32    | 1.17643                           | 32    | (1)2890.9 | 2.1   | 40         |  |  |
| 30         | 1.47826 | 31    | 9.99904                         | 0     | 1.17771                          | 31    | 1.17675                           | 32    | (1)2888.8 | 2.1   | 30         |  |  |
| 40         | 1.47857 | 32    | 9.99904                         | 0     | 1.17802                          | 32    | 1.17707                           | 31    | (1)2886.7 | 2.1   | 20         |  |  |
| 50         | 1.47889 | 32    | 9.99904                         | 0     | 1.17834                          | 32    | 1.17738                           | 32    | (1)2884.6 | 2.1   | 10         |  |  |
| <b>12'</b> | 1.47921 | 32    | 9.99904                         | 1     | 1.17866                          | 31    | 1.17770                           | 32    | (1)2882.5 | 2.1   | <b>40'</b> |  |  |
| 10         | 1.47953 | 32    | 9.99905                         | 0     | 1.17897                          | 32    | 1.17802                           | 32    | (1)2880.4 | 2.2   | 50         |  |  |
| 20         | 1.47985 | 31    | 9.99905                         | 0     | 1.17929                          | 32    | 1.17834                           | 32    | (1)2878.2 | 2.1   | 40         |  |  |
| 30         | 1.48016 | 32    | 9.99905                         | 0     | 1.17961                          | 32    | 1.17866                           | 32    | (1)2876.1 | 2.1   | 30         |  |  |
| 40         | 1.48048 | 32    | 9.99905                         | 0     | 1.17993                          | 32    | 1.17898                           | 32    | (1)2874.0 | 2.1   | 20         |  |  |
| 50         | 1.48080 | 32    | 9.99905                         | 0     | 1.18025                          | 31    | 1.17930                           | 32    | (1)2871.9 | 2.1   | 10         |  |  |
| <b>13'</b> | 1.48112 | 32    | 9.99905                         | 0     | 1.18056                          | 32    | 1.17962                           | 32    | (1)2869.8 | 2.1   | <b>40'</b> |  |  |
| 10         | 1.48144 | 32    | 9.99905                         | 1     | 1.18088                          | 32    | 1.17994                           | 32    | (1)2867.7 | 2.1   | 50         |  |  |
| 20         | 1.48176 | 32    | 9.99906                         | 0     | 1.18120                          | 32    | 1.18026                           | 32    | (1)2865.6 | 2.1   | 40         |  |  |
| 30         | 1.48208 | 32    | 9.99906                         | 0     | 1.18152                          | 32    | 1.18058                           | 32    | (1)2863.5 | 2.1   | 30         |  |  |
| 40         | 1.48240 | 32    | 9.99906                         | 0     | 1.18184                          | 32    | 1.18090                           | 32    | (1)2861.4 | 2.1   | 20         |  |  |
| 50         | 1.48272 | 32    | 9.99906                         | 0     | 1.18216                          | 32    | 1.18122                           | 32    | (1)2859.3 | 2.2   | 10         |  |  |
| <b>14'</b> | 1.48304 | 32    | 9.99906                         | 0     | 1.18248                          | 32    | 1.18154                           | 32    | (1)2857.1 | 2.1   | <b>40'</b> |  |  |
| 10         | 1.48336 | 32    | 9.99906                         | 0     | 1.18280                          | 32    | 1.18186                           | 32    | (1)2855.0 | 2.1   | 50         |  |  |
| 20         | 1.48368 | 32    | 9.99906                         | 1     | 1.18312                          | 32    | 1.18218                           | 32    | (1)2852.9 | 2.1   | 40         |  |  |
| 30         | 1.48400 | 32    | 9.99907                         | 0     | 1.18344                          | 32    | 1.18250                           | 33    | (1)2850.8 | 2.1   | 30         |  |  |
| 40         | 1.48432 | 32    | 9.99907                         | 0     | 1.18376                          | 32    | 1.18283                           | 32    | (1)2848.7 | 2.1   | 20         |  |  |
| 50         | 1.48464 | 33    | 9.99907                         | 0     | 1.18408                          | 32    | 1.18315                           | 32    | (1)2846.6 | 2.1   | 10         |  |  |
| <b>15'</b> | 1.48497 | 32    | 9.99907                         | 0     | 1.18440                          | 32    | 1.18347                           | 32    | (1)2844.5 | 2.1   | <b>40'</b> |  |  |
| 10         | 1.48529 | 32    | 9.99907                         | 0     | 1.18472                          | 32    | 1.18379                           | 33    | (1)2842.4 | 2.1   | 50         |  |  |
| 20         | 1.48561 | 32    | 9.99907                         | 0     | 1.18504                          | 33    | 1.18412                           | 32    | (1)2840.3 | 2.1   | 40         |  |  |
| 30         | 1.48593 | 33    | 9.99907                         | 0     | 1.18537                          | 32    | 1.18444                           | 32    | (1)2838.2 | 2.2   | 30         |  |  |
| 40         | 1.48626 | 33    | 9.99907                         | 1     | 1.18569                          | 32    | 1.18476                           | 33    | (1)2836.0 | 2.1   | 20         |  |  |
| 50         | 1.48658 | 32    | 9.99908                         | 0     | 1.18601                          | 32    | 1.18509                           | 32    | (1)2833.9 | 2.1   | 10         |  |  |
| <b>16'</b> | 1.48690 | 33    | 9.99908                         | 0     | 1.18633                          | 33    | 1.18541                           | 32    | (1)2831.8 | 2.1   | <b>40'</b> |  |  |
| 10         | 1.48723 | 32    | 9.99908                         | 0     | 1.18666                          | 32    | 1.18573                           | 33    | (1)2829.7 | 2.1   | 50         |  |  |
| 20         | 1.48755 | 32    | 9.99908                         | 0     | 1.18698                          | 32    | 1.18606                           | 32    | (1)2827.6 | 2.1   | 40         |  |  |
| 30         | 1.48787 | 33    | 9.99908                         | 0     | 1.18730                          | 33    | 1.18638                           | 33    | (1)2825.5 | 2.1   | 30         |  |  |
| 40         | 1.48820 | 32    | 9.99908                         | 0     | 1.18763                          | 32    | 1.18671                           | 32    | (1)2823.4 | 2.1   | 20         |  |  |
| 50         | 1.48852 | 33    | 9.99908                         | 1     | 1.18795                          | 32    | 1.18703                           | 33    | (1)2821.3 | 2.1   | 10         |  |  |
| <b>17'</b> | 1.48885 | 32    | 9.99909                         | 0     | 1.18827                          | 33    | 1.18736                           | 32    | (1)2819.2 | 2.1   | <b>40'</b> |  |  |
| 10         | 1.48917 | 33    | 9.99909                         | 0     | 1.18860                          | 32    | 1.18768                           | 33    | (1)2817.1 | 2.2   | 50         |  |  |
| 20         | 1.48950 | 32    | 9.99909                         | 0     | 1.18892                          | 33    | 1.18801                           | 33    | (1)2814.9 | 2.1   | 40         |  |  |
| 30         | 1.48982 | 33    | 9.99909                         | 0     | 1.18925                          | 32    | 1.18834                           | 32    | (1)2812.8 | 2.1   | 30         |  |  |
| 40         | 1.49015 | 32    | 9.99909                         | 0     | 1.18957                          | 33    | 1.18866                           | 33    | (1)2810.7 | 2.1   | 20         |  |  |
| 50         | 1.49047 | 33    | 9.99909                         | 0     | 1.18990                          | 32    | 1.18899                           | 33    | (1)2808.6 | 2.1   | 10         |  |  |
| <b>18'</b> | 1.49080 | 33    | 9.99909                         | 1     | 1.19022                          | 33    | 1.18932                           | 32    | (1)2806.5 | 2.1   | <b>40'</b> |  |  |
| 10         | 1.49113 | 32    | 9.99910                         | 0     | 1.19055                          | 32    | 1.18964                           | 33    | (1)2804.4 | 2.1   | 50         |  |  |
| 20         | 1.49145 | 33    | 9.99910                         | 0     | 1.19087                          | 33    | 1.18997                           | 33    | (1)2802.3 | 2.1   | 40         |  |  |
| 30         | 1.49178 | 33    | 9.99910                         | 0     | 1.19120                          | 33    | 1.19030                           | 33    | (1)2800.2 | 2.1   | 30         |  |  |
| 40         | 1.49211 | 32    | 9.99910                         | 0     | 1.19153                          | 32    | 1.19063                           | 32    | (1)2798.1 | 2.1   | 20         |  |  |
| 50         | 1.49243 | 33    | 9.99910                         | 0     | 1.19185                          | 33    | 1.19095                           | 33    | (1)2796.0 | 2.2   | 10         |  |  |
| <b>19'</b> | 1.49276 | 33    | 9.99910                         | 0     | 1.19218                          | 33    | 1.19128                           | 33    | (1)2793.8 | 2.1   | <b>40'</b> |  |  |
| 10         | 1.49309 | 33    | 9.99910                         | 0     | 1.19251                          | 33    | 1.19161                           | 33    | (1)2791.7 | 2.1   | 50         |  |  |
| 20         | 1.49342 | 33    | 9.99910                         | 1     | 1.19284                          | 32    | 1.19194                           | 33    | (1)2789.6 | 2.1   | 40         |  |  |
| 30         | 1.49375 | 32    | 9.99911                         | 0     | 1.19316                          | 33    | 1.19227                           | 33    | (1)2787.5 | 2.1   | 30         |  |  |
| 40         | 1.49407 | 33    | 9.99911                         | 0     | 1.19349                          | 33    | 1.19260                           | 33    | (1)2785.4 | 2.1   | 20         |  |  |
| 50         | 1.49440 | 33    | 9.99911                         | 0     | 1.19382                          | 33    | 1.19293                           | 33    | (1)2783.3 | 2.1   | 10         |  |  |
| <b>20'</b> | 1.49472 | 33    | 9.99911                         | 0     | 1.19415                          | 33    | 1.19326                           | 33    | (1)2781.2 | 2.1   | <b>40'</b> |  |  |
|            |         |       | log cos $\omega$<br>log Sec $z$ | Diff. | l. cosec $\omega$<br>l. Cotg $z$ | Diff. | log cotg $\omega$<br>l. Cosec $z$ | Diff. | $z'$      | Diff. | $\omega$   |  |  |

$\omega = 86 \text{ Grad.}$ 

| $\omega$ | $z'$    | Diff. | log Tg $z$<br>log sin $\omega$  | Diff. | log Cos $z$<br>log sec $\omega$  | Diff. | log Sin $z$<br>log tg $\omega$    | Diff. |           |       |          |  |
|----------|---------|-------|---------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------|-------|-----------|-------|----------|--|
| 30'      | 1.49473 | 33    | 9.99911                         | 0     | 1.19415                          | 33    | 1.19326                           | 33    | (1)2781.2 | 2.1   | 40'      |  |
| 10       | 1.49506 | 33    | 9.99911                         | 0     | 1.19448                          | 33    | 1.19359                           | 33    | (1)2779.1 | 2.1   | 50       |  |
| 20       | 1.49539 | 33    | 9.99911                         | 0     | 1.19481                          | 33    | 1.19392                           | 33    | (1)2777.0 | 2.1   | 40       |  |
| 30       | 1.49572 | 33    | 9.99911                         | 1     | 1.19513                          | 33    | 1.19425                           | 33    | (1)2774.9 | 2.2   | 30       |  |
| 40       | 1.49605 | 33    | 9.99912                         | 0     | 1.19546                          | 33    | 1.19458                           | 33    | (1)2772.7 | 2.1   | 20       |  |
| 50       | 1.49638 | 33    | 9.99912                         | 0     | 1.19579                          | 33    | 1.19491                           | 33    | (1)2770.6 | 2.1   | 10       |  |
| 31'      | 1.49671 | 33    | 9.99912                         | 0     | 1.19612                          | 33    | 1.19524                           | 33    | (1)2768.5 | 2.1   | 30'      |  |
| 10       | 1.49704 | 33    | 9.99912                         | 0     | 1.19645                          | 33    | 1.19557                           | 33    | (1)2766.4 | 2.1   | 50       |  |
| 20       | 1.49737 | 34    | 9.99912                         | 0     | 1.19678                          | 33    | 1.19591                           | 34    | (1)2764.3 | 2.1   | 40       |  |
| 30       | 1.49771 | 33    | 9.99912                         | 0     | 1.19711                          | 34    | 1.19624                           | 33    | (1)2762.2 | 2.1   | 30       |  |
| 40       | 1.49804 | 33    | 9.99912                         | 0     | 1.19745                          | 33    | 1.19657                           | 33    | (1)2760.1 | 2.1   | 20       |  |
| 50       | 1.49837 | 33    | 9.99912                         | 1     | 1.19778                          | 33    | 1.19690                           | 33    | (1)2758.0 | 2.1   | 10       |  |
| 32'      | 1.49870 | 33    | 9.99913                         | 0     | 1.19811                          | 33    | 1.19723                           | 34    | (1)2755.9 | 2.1   | 30'      |  |
| 10       | 1.49903 | 34    | 9.99913                         | 0     | 1.19844                          | 33    | 1.19757                           | 33    | (1)2753.8 | 2.2   | 50       |  |
| 20       | 1.49937 | 33    | 9.99913                         | 0     | 1.19877                          | 33    | 1.19790                           | 33    | (1)2751.6 | 2.1   | 40       |  |
| 30       | 1.49970 | 33    | 9.99913                         | 0     | 1.19910                          | 34    | 1.19823                           | 34    | (1)2749.5 | 2.1   | 30       |  |
| 40       | 1.50003 | 34    | 9.99913                         | 0     | 1.19944                          | 33    | 1.19857                           | 33    | (1)2747.4 | 2.1   | 20       |  |
| 50       | 1.50037 | 33    | 9.99913                         | 0     | 1.19977                          | 33    | 1.19890                           | 34    | (1)2745.3 | 2.1   | 10       |  |
| 33'      | 1.50070 | 33    | 9.99913                         | 1     | 1.20010                          | 34    | 1.19924                           | 33    | (1)2743.2 | 2.1   | 30'      |  |
| 10       | 1.50103 | 34    | 9.99914                         | 0     | 1.20044                          | 33    | 1.19957                           | 34    | (1)2741.1 | 2.1   | 50       |  |
| 20       | 1.50137 | 33    | 9.99914                         | 0     | 1.20077                          | 33    | 1.19991                           | 33    | (1)2739.0 | 2.1   | 40       |  |
| 30       | 1.50170 | 34    | 9.99914                         | 0     | 1.20110                          | 34    | 1.20024                           | 34    | (1)2736.9 | 2.1   | 30       |  |
| 40       | 1.50204 | 33    | 9.99914                         | 0     | 1.20144                          | 33    | 1.20058                           | 33    | (1)2734.8 | 2.1   | 20       |  |
| 50       | 1.50237 | 34    | 9.99914                         | 0     | 1.20177                          | 34    | 1.20091                           | 34    | (1)2732.7 | 2.2   | 10       |  |
| 34'      | 1.50271 | 33    | 9.99914                         | 0     | 1.20211                          | 33    | 1.20125                           | 33    | (1)2730.5 | 2.1   | 30'      |  |
| 10       | 1.50304 | 34    | 9.99914                         | 0     | 1.20244                          | 34    | 1.20158                           | 34    | (1)2728.4 | 2.1   | 50       |  |
| 20       | 1.50338 | 33    | 9.99914                         | 1     | 1.20278                          | 33    | 1.20192                           | 34    | (1)2726.3 | 2.1   | 40       |  |
| 30       | 1.50371 | 34    | 9.99915                         | 0     | 1.20311                          | 34    | 1.20226                           | 33    | (1)2724.2 | 2.1   | 30       |  |
| 40       | 1.50405 | 34    | 9.99915                         | 0     | 1.20345                          | 33    | 1.20259                           | 34    | (1)2722.1 | 2.1   | 20       |  |
| 50       | 1.50439 | 33    | 9.99915                         | 0     | 1.20378                          | 34    | 1.20293                           | 34    | (1)2720.0 | 2.1   | 10       |  |
| 35'      | 1.50472 | 34    | 9.99915                         | 0     | 1.20412                          | 33    | 1.20327                           | 34    | (1)2717.9 | 2.1   | 30'      |  |
| 10       | 1.50506 | 34    | 9.99915                         | 0     | 1.20445                          | 34    | 1.20361                           | 33    | (1)2715.8 | 2.1   | 50       |  |
| 20       | 1.50540 | 34    | 9.99915                         | 0     | 1.20479                          | 34    | 1.20394                           | 34    | (1)2713.7 | 2.1   | 40       |  |
| 30       | 1.50574 | 33    | 9.99915                         | 1     | 1.20513                          | 34    | 1.20428                           | 34    | (1)2711.6 | 2.1   | 30       |  |
| 40       | 1.50607 | 34    | 9.99916                         | 0     | 1.20547                          | 33    | 1.20462                           | 34    | (1)2709.5 | 2.2   | 20       |  |
| 50       | 1.50641 | 34    | 9.99916                         | 0     | 1.20580                          | 34    | 1.20496                           | 34    | (1)2707.3 | 2.1   | 10       |  |
| 36'      | 1.50675 | 34    | 9.99916                         | 0     | 1.20614                          | 34    | 1.20530                           | 34    | (1)2705.2 | 2.1   | 30'      |  |
| 10       | 1.50709 | 34    | 9.99916                         | 0     | 1.20648                          | 34    | 1.20564                           | 34    | (1)2703.1 | 2.1   | 50       |  |
| 20       | 1.50743 | 34    | 9.99916                         | 0     | 1.20682                          | 34    | 1.20598                           | 34    | (1)2701.0 | 2.1   | 40       |  |
| 30       | 1.50777 | 34    | 9.99916                         | 0     | 1.20716                          | 33    | 1.20632                           | 34    | (1)2698.9 | 2.1   | 30       |  |
| 40       | 1.50811 | 34    | 9.99916                         | 0     | 1.20749                          | 34    | 1.20666                           | 34    | (1)2696.8 | 2.1   | 20       |  |
| 50       | 1.50845 | 34    | 9.99916                         | 1     | 1.20783                          | 34    | 1.20700                           | 34    | (1)2694.7 | 2.1   | 10       |  |
| 37'      | 1.50879 | 34    | 9.99917                         | 0     | 1.20817                          | 34    | 1.20734                           | 34    | (1)2692.6 | 2.1   | 30'      |  |
| 10       | 1.50913 | 34    | 9.99917                         | 0     | 1.20851                          | 34    | 1.20768                           | 34    | (1)2690.5 | 2.1   | 50       |  |
| 20       | 1.50947 | 34    | 9.99917                         | 0     | 1.20885                          | 34    | 1.20802                           | 34    | (1)2688.4 | 2.2   | 40       |  |
| 30       | 1.50981 | 34    | 9.99917                         | 0     | 1.20919                          | 34    | 1.20836                           | 34    | (1)2686.2 | 2.1   | 30       |  |
| 40       | 1.51015 | 34    | 9.99917                         | 0     | 1.20953                          | 34    | 1.20870                           | 34    | (1)2684.1 | 2.1   | 20       |  |
| 50       | 1.51049 | 34    | 9.99917                         | 0     | 1.20987                          | 34    | 1.20904                           | 35    | (1)2682.0 | 2.1   | 10       |  |
| 38'      | 1.51083 | 34    | 9.99917                         | 0     | 1.21021                          | 34    | 1.20939                           | 34    | (1)2679.9 | 2.1   | 30'      |  |
| 10       | 1.51117 | 34    | 9.99917                         | 1     | 1.21055                          | 35    | 1.20973                           | 34    | (1)2677.8 | 2.1   | 50       |  |
| 20       | 1.51151 | 35    | 9.99918                         | 0     | 1.21090                          | 34    | 1.21007                           | 35    | (1)2675.7 | 2.1   | 40       |  |
| 30       | 1.51186 | 34    | 9.99918                         | 0     | 1.21124                          | 34    | 1.21042                           | 34    | (1)2673.6 | 2.1   | 30       |  |
| 40       | 1.51220 | 34    | 9.99918                         | 0     | 1.21158                          | 34    | 1.21076                           | 34    | (1)2671.5 | 2.1   | 20       |  |
| 50       | 1.51254 | 35    | 9.99918                         | 0     | 1.21192                          | 34    | 1.21110                           | 35    | (1)2669.4 | 2.1   | 10       |  |
| 39'      | 1.51289 | 34    | 9.99918                         | 0     | 1.21226                          | 35    | 1.21145                           | 34    | (1)2667.3 | 2.1   | 30'      |  |
| 10       | 1.51323 | 34    | 9.99918                         | 0     | 1.21261                          | 34    | 1.21179                           | 34    | (1)2665.2 | 2.2   | 50       |  |
| 20       | 1.51357 | 35    | 9.99918                         | 1     | 1.21295                          | 34    | 1.21213                           | 35    | (1)2663.0 | 2.1   | 40       |  |
| 30       | 1.51392 | 34    | 9.99919                         | 0     | 1.21329                          | 35    | 1.21248                           | 34    | (1)2660.9 | 2.1   | 30       |  |
| 40       | 1.51426 | 34    | 9.99919                         | 0     | 1.21364                          | 34    | 1.21282                           | 35    | (1)2658.8 | 2.1   | 20       |  |
| 50       | 1.51460 | 35    | 9.99919                         | 0     | 1.21398                          | 34    | 1.21317                           | 34    | (1)2656.7 | 2.1   | 10       |  |
| 30'      | 1.51495 | 35    | 9.99919                         | 0     | 1.21432                          | 34    | 1.21351                           | 34    | (1)2654.6 | 2.1   | 30'      |  |
|          |         |       | log cos $\omega$<br>log Sec $z$ | Diff. | l. cosec $\omega$<br>l. Cotg $z$ | Diff. | log cotg $\omega$<br>l. Cosec $z$ | Diff. | $z'$      | Diff. | $\omega$ |  |

(17)

 $\omega = 3 \text{ Grad.}$ 

129

| $\omega$ | $z'$    | Diff. | log Tg $z$<br>log sin $\omega$  | Diff. | log Cos $z$<br>log sec $\omega$ | Diff. | log Sin $z$<br>log tg $\omega$   | Diff. |           |     |    |     |  |
|----------|---------|-------|---------------------------------|-------|---------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------|-------|-----------|-----|----|-----|--|
| 30'      | 1.51495 | 34    | 9.99919                         | 0     | 1.21432                         | 35    | 1.21351                          | 35    | (1)2654.6 | 2.1 | 50 | 30' |  |
| 10       | 1.51529 | 35    | 9.99919                         | 0     | 1.21467                         | 34    | 1.21386                          | 35    | (1)2652.5 | 2.1 | 40 | 20  |  |
| 20       | 1.51564 | 35    | 9.99919                         | 0     | 1.21501                         | 35    | 1.21421                          | 34    | (1)2650.4 | 2.1 | 30 | 10  |  |
| 30       | 1.51599 | 34    | 9.99919                         | 0     | 1.21536                         | 34    | 1.21455                          | 35    | (1)2648.3 | 2.1 | 20 |     |  |
| 40       | 1.51633 | 35    | 9.99919                         | 1     | 1.21570                         | 35    | 1.21490                          | 35    | (1)2646.2 | 2.1 | 10 |     |  |
| 50       | 1.51668 | 34    | 9.99920                         | 0     | 1.21605                         | 35    | 1.21525                          | 34    | (1)2644.1 | 2.2 |    |     |  |
| 31'      | 1.51702 | 35    | 9.99920                         | 0     | 1.21640                         | 34    | 1.21559                          | 35    | (1)2641.9 | 2.1 | 50 | 30' |  |
| 10       | 1.51737 | 35    | 9.99920                         | 0     | 1.21674                         | 35    | 1.21594                          | 35    | (1)2639.8 | 2.1 | 40 | 20  |  |
| 20       | 1.51772 | 34    | 9.99920                         | 0     | 1.21709                         | 34    | 1.21629                          | 34    | (1)2637.7 | 2.1 | 30 | 10  |  |
| 30       | 1.51806 | 35    | 9.99920                         | 0     | 1.21743                         | 35    | 1.21663                          | 35    | (1)2635.6 | 2.1 | 20 |     |  |
| 40       | 1.51841 | 35    | 9.99920                         | 0     | 1.21778                         | 35    | 1.21698                          | 35    | (1)2633.5 | 2.1 | 10 |     |  |
| 50       | 1.51876 | 35    | 9.99920                         | 0     | 1.21813                         | 35    | 1.21733                          | 35    | (1)2631.4 | 2.1 |    |     |  |
| 32'      | 1.51911 | 35    | 9.99920                         | 0     | 1.21848                         | 34    | 1.21768                          | 35    | (1)2629.3 | 2.1 | 50 | 30' |  |
| 10       | 1.51946 | 35    | 9.99921                         | 1     | 1.21882                         | 35    | 1.21803                          | 35    | (1)2627.2 | 2.1 | 40 | 20  |  |
| 20       | 1.51980 | 35    | 9.99921                         | 0     | 1.21917                         | 35    | 1.21838                          | 35    | (1)2625.1 | 2.1 | 30 | 10  |  |
| 30       | 1.52015 | 35    | 9.99921                         | 0     | 1.21952                         | 35    | 1.21873                          | 35    | (1)2623.0 | 2.1 | 20 |     |  |
| 40       | 1.52050 | 35    | 9.99921                         | 0     | 1.21987                         | 35    | 1.21908                          | 35    | (1)2620.9 | 2.2 | 10 |     |  |
| 50       | 1.52085 | 35    | 9.99921                         | 0     | 1.22022                         | 35    | 1.21943                          | 35    | (1)2618.7 | 2.1 |    |     |  |
| 33'      | 1.52120 | 35    | 9.99921                         | 0     | 1.22057                         | 35    | 1.21978                          | 35    | (1)2616.6 | 2.1 | 50 | 30' |  |
| 10       | 1.52155 | 35    | 9.99921                         | 0     | 1.22092                         | 35    | 1.22013                          | 35    | (1)2614.5 | 2.1 | 40 | 20  |  |
| 20       | 1.52190 | 35    | 9.99921                         | 0     | 1.22127                         | 35    | 1.22048                          | 35    | (1)2612.4 | 2.1 | 30 | 10  |  |
| 30       | 1.52225 | 35    | 9.99922                         | 1     | 1.22162                         | 35    | 1.22083                          | 35    | (1)2610.3 | 2.1 | 20 |     |  |
| 40       | 1.52260 | 36    | 9.99922                         | 0     | 1.22197                         | 35    | 1.22118                          | 35    | (1)2608.2 | 2.1 | 10 |     |  |
| 50       | 1.52296 | 35    | 9.99922                         | 0     | 1.22232                         | 35    | 1.22153                          | 36    | (1)2606.1 | 2.1 |    |     |  |
| 34'      | 1.52331 | 35    | 9.99922                         | 0     | 1.22267                         | 35    | 1.22189                          | 35    | (1)2604.0 | 2.1 | 50 | 30' |  |
| 10       | 1.52366 | 35    | 9.99922                         | 0     | 1.22302                         | 35    | 1.22224                          | 35    | (1)2601.9 | 2.1 | 40 | 20  |  |
| 20       | 1.52401 | 35    | 9.99922                         | 0     | 1.22337                         | 35    | 1.22259                          | 35    | (1)2599.8 | 2.1 | 30 | 10  |  |
| 30       | 1.52436 | 36    | 9.99922                         | 0     | 1.22372                         | 35    | 1.22294                          | 36    | (1)2597.7 | 2.2 | 20 |     |  |
| 40       | 1.52472 | 35    | 9.99922                         | 1     | 1.22407                         | 35    | 1.22330                          | 35    | (1)2595.5 | 2.1 | 10 |     |  |
| 50       | 1.52507 | 35    | 9.99923                         | 0     | 1.22442                         | 36    | 1.22365                          | 35    | (1)2593.4 | 2.1 |    |     |  |
| 35'      | 1.52542 | 35    | 9.99923                         | 0     | 1.22478                         | 35    | 1.22400                          | 36    | (1)2591.3 | 2.1 | 50 | 30' |  |
| 10       | 1.52577 | 36    | 9.99923                         | 0     | 1.22513                         | 35    | 1.22436                          | 35    | (1)2589.2 | 2.1 | 40 | 20  |  |
| 20       | 1.52613 | 35    | 9.99923                         | 0     | 1.22548                         | 36    | 1.22471                          | 36    | (1)2587.1 | 2.1 | 30 | 10  |  |
| 30       | 1.52648 | 36    | 9.99923                         | 0     | 1.22584                         | 35    | 1.22507                          | 35    | (1)2585.0 | 2.1 | 20 |     |  |
| 40       | 1.52684 | 35    | 9.99923                         | 0     | 1.22619                         | 35    | 1.22542                          | 36    | (1)2582.9 | 2.1 | 10 |     |  |
| 50       | 1.52719 | 36    | 9.99923                         | 0     | 1.22654                         | 36    | 1.22578                          | 35    | (1)2580.8 | 2.1 |    |     |  |
| 36'      | 1.52755 | 35    | 9.99923                         | 1     | 1.22690                         | 35    | 1.22613                          | 36    | (1)2578.7 | 2.1 | 50 | 30' |  |
| 10       | 1.52790 | 36    | 9.99924                         | 0     | 1.22725                         | 36    | 1.22649                          | 36    | (1)2576.6 | 2.1 | 40 | 20  |  |
| 20       | 1.52826 | 35    | 9.99924                         | 0     | 1.22761                         | 35    | 1.22685                          | 35    | (1)2574.5 | 2.2 | 30 | 10  |  |
| 30       | 1.52861 | 36    | 9.99924                         | 0     | 1.22796                         | 36    | 1.22720                          | 36    | (1)2572.3 | 2.1 | 20 |     |  |
| 40       | 1.52897 | 35    | 9.99924                         | 0     | 1.22832                         | 35    | 1.22756                          | 36    | (1)2570.2 | 2.1 | 10 |     |  |
| 50       | 1.52932 | 36    | 9.99924                         | 0     | 1.22867                         | 36    | 1.22792                          | 35    | (1)2568.1 | 2.1 |    |     |  |
| 37'      | 1.52968 | 36    | 9.99924                         | 0     | 1.22903                         | 36    | 1.22827                          | 36    | (1)2566.0 | 2.1 | 50 | 30' |  |
| 10       | 1.53004 | 36    | 9.99924                         | 0     | 1.22939                         | 35    | 1.22863                          | 36    | (1)2563.9 | 2.1 | 40 | 20  |  |
| 20       | 1.53040 | 35    | 9.99924                         | 1     | 1.22974                         | 36    | 1.22899                          | 36    | (1)2561.8 | 2.1 | 30 | 10  |  |
| 30       | 1.53075 | 36    | 9.99925                         | 0     | 1.23010                         | 36    | 1.22935                          | 35    | (1)2559.7 | 2.1 | 20 |     |  |
| 40       | 1.53111 | 36    | 9.99925                         | 0     | 1.23046                         | 35    | 1.22970                          | 36    | (1)2557.6 | 2.1 | 10 |     |  |
| 50       | 1.53147 | 36    | 9.99925                         | 0     | 1.23081                         | 36    | 1.23006                          | 36    | (1)2555.5 | 2.1 |    |     |  |
| 38'      | 1.53183 | 36    | 9.99925                         | 0     | 1.23117                         | 36    | 1.23042                          | 36    | (1)2553.4 | 2.2 | 50 | 30' |  |
| 10       | 1.53219 | 36    | 9.99925                         | 0     | 1.23153                         | 36    | 1.23078                          | 36    | (1)2551.2 | 2.1 | 40 | 20  |  |
| 20       | 1.53255 | 35    | 9.99925                         | 0     | 1.23189                         | 36    | 1.23114                          | 36    | (1)2549.1 | 2.1 | 30 | 10  |  |
| 30       | 1.53290 | 36    | 9.99925                         | 0     | 1.23225                         | 36    | 1.23150                          | 36    | (1)2547.0 | 2.1 | 20 |     |  |
| 40       | 1.53326 | 36    | 9.99925                         | 1     | 1.23261                         | 36    | 1.23186                          | 36    | (1)2544.9 | 2.1 | 10 |     |  |
| 50       | 1.53362 | 36    | 9.99926                         | 0     | 1.23297                         | 36    | 1.23222                          | 36    | (1)2542.8 | 2.1 |    |     |  |
| 39'      | 1.53398 | 36    | 9.99926                         | 0     | 1.23333                         | 36    | 1.23258                          | 36    | (1)2540.7 | 2.1 | 50 | 30' |  |
| 10       | 1.53434 | 37    | 9.99926                         | 0     | 1.23369                         | 36    | 1.23294                          | 37    | (1)2538.6 | 2.1 | 40 | 20  |  |
| 20       | 1.53471 | 36    | 9.99926                         | 0     | 1.23405                         | 36    | 1.23331                          | 36    | (1)2536.5 | 2.1 | 30 | 10  |  |
| 30       | 1.53507 | 36    | 9.99926                         | 0     | 1.23441                         | 36    | 1.23367                          | 36    | (1)2534.4 | 2.1 | 20 |     |  |
| 40       | 1.53543 | 36    | 9.99926                         | 0     | 1.23477                         | 36    | 1.23403                          | 36    | (1)2532.3 | 2.1 | 10 |     |  |
| 50       | 1.53579 | 36    | 9.99926                         | 0     | 1.23513                         | 36    | 1.23439                          | 36    | (1)2530.2 | 2.2 |    |     |  |
| 40'      | 1.53615 | 36    | 9.99926                         | 0     | 1.23549                         | 36    | 1.23475                          | 36    | (1)2528.0 |     | 50 | 30' |  |
|          |         |       | log cos $\omega$<br>log Sec $z$ | Diff. |                                 |       | l. cotg $\omega$<br>l. Cosec $z$ | Diff. |           |     |    |     |  |

| $\omega$ | $z'$    | Diff. | log Tg $z$<br>log sin $\omega$ | Diff. | log Cos $z$<br>log sec $\omega$ | Diff. | log Sin $\omega$<br>log tg $z$ | Diff. |           |       |          |     |
|----------|---------|-------|--------------------------------|-------|---------------------------------|-------|--------------------------------|-------|-----------|-------|----------|-----|
| 40'      | 1.53615 |       | 9.99926                        |       | 1.23549                         |       | 1.23475                        |       | (1)2528.0 |       | 2.1      | 30' |
| 10       | 1.53651 | 36    | 9.99927                        | 1     | 1.23585                         | 36    | 1.23512                        | 37    | (1)2525.9 | 2.1   | 50       |     |
| 20       | 1.53688 | 37    | 9.99927                        | 0     | 1.23621                         | 36    | 1.23548                        | 36    | (1)2523.8 | 2.1   | 40       |     |
| 30       | 1.53724 | 36    | 9.99927                        | 0     | 1.23657                         | 37    | 1.23584                        | 37    | (1)2521.7 | 2.1   | 30       |     |
| 40       | 1.53760 | 36    | 9.99927                        | 0     | 1.23694                         | 36    | 1.23621                        | 37    | (1)2519.6 | 2.1   | 20       |     |
| 50       | 1.53797 | 37    | 9.99927                        | 0     | 1.23730                         | 36    | 1.23657                        | 36    | (1)2517.5 | 2.1   | 10       |     |
| 41'      | 1.53833 | 36    | 9.99927                        | 0     | 1.23766                         | 37    | 1.23694                        | 36    | (1)2515.4 | 2.1   | 19'      |     |
| 10       | 1.53869 | 37    | 9.99927                        | 0     | 1.23803                         | 36    | 1.23730                        | 37    | (1)2513.3 | 2.1   | 50       |     |
| 20       | 1.53906 | 36    | 9.99927                        | 1     | 1.23839                         | 36    | 1.23767                        | 37    | (1)2511.2 | 2.1   | 40       |     |
| 30       | 1.53942 | 37    | 9.99928                        | 0     | 1.23875                         | 37    | 1.23803                        | 37    | (1)2509.1 | 2.1   | 30       |     |
| 40       | 1.53979 | 36    | 9.99928                        | 0     | 1.23912                         | 36    | 1.23840                        | 36    | (1)2507.0 | 2.2   | 20       |     |
| 50       | 1.54015 | 37    | 9.99928                        | 0     | 1.23948                         | 37    | 1.23876                        | 37    | (1)2504.8 | 2.1   | 10       |     |
| 42'      | 1.54052 | 36    | 9.99928                        | 0     | 1.23985                         | 36    | 1.23913                        | 36    | (1)2502.7 | 2.1   | 18'      |     |
| 10       | 1.54088 | 37    | 9.99928                        | 0     | 1.24021                         | 37    | 1.23949                        | 36    | (1)2500.6 | 2.1   | 50       |     |
| 20       | 1.54125 | 37    | 9.99928                        | 0     | 1.24058                         | 37    | 1.23986                        | 37    | (1)2498.5 | 2.1   | 40       |     |
| 30       | 1.54162 | 36    | 9.99928                        | 0     | 1.24095                         | 36    | 1.24023                        | 37    | (1)2496.4 | 2.1   | 30       |     |
| 40       | 1.54198 | 37    | 9.99928                        | 1     | 1.24131                         | 37    | 1.24060                        | 36    | (1)2494.3 | 2.1   | 20       |     |
| 50       | 1.54235 | 37    | 9.99929                        | 0     | 1.24168                         | 37    | 1.24096                        | 37    | (1)2492.2 | 2.1   | 10       |     |
| 43'      | 1.54272 | 37    | 9.99929                        | 0     | 1.24205                         | 36    | 1.24133                        | 37    | (1)2490.1 | 2.1   | 17'      |     |
| 10       | 1.54309 | 36    | 9.99929                        | 0     | 1.24241                         | 37    | 1.24170                        | 37    | (1)2488.0 | 2.1   | 50       |     |
| 20       | 1.54345 | 37    | 9.99929                        | 0     | 1.24278                         | 37    | 1.24207                        | 37    | (1)2485.9 | 2.1   | 40       |     |
| 30       | 1.54382 | 37    | 9.99929                        | 0     | 1.24315                         | 37    | 1.24244                        | 37    | (1)2483.8 | 2.1   | 30       |     |
| 40       | 1.54419 | 37    | 9.99929                        | 0     | 1.24352                         | 36    | 1.24281                        | 37    | (1)2481.7 | 2.2   | 20       |     |
| 50       | 1.54456 | 37    | 9.99929                        | 0     | 1.24388                         | 37    | 1.24318                        | 37    | (1)2479.5 | 2.1   | 10       |     |
| 44'      | 1.54493 | 37    | 9.99929                        | 0     | 1.24425                         | 37    | 1.24355                        | 37    | (1)2477.4 | 2.1   | 16'      |     |
| 10       | 1.54530 | 37    | 9.99929                        | 1     | 1.24462                         | 37    | 1.24392                        | 37    | (1)2475.3 | 2.1   | 50       |     |
| 20       | 1.54567 | 37    | 9.99930                        | 0     | 1.24499                         | 37    | 1.24429                        | 37    | (1)2473.2 | 2.1   | 40       |     |
| 30       | 1.54604 | 37    | 9.99930                        | 0     | 1.24536                         | 37    | 1.24466                        | 37    | (1)2471.1 | 2.1   | 30       |     |
| 40       | 1.54641 | 37    | 9.99930                        | 0     | 1.24573                         | 37    | 1.24503                        | 37    | (1)2469.0 | 2.1   | 20       |     |
| 50       | 1.54678 | 37    | 9.99930                        | 0     | 1.24610                         | 37    | 1.24540                        | 37    | (1)2466.9 | 2.1   | 10       |     |
| 45'      | 1.54715 | 37    | 9.99930                        | 0     | 1.24647                         | 37    | 1.24577                        | 38    | (1)2464.8 | 2.1   | 15'      |     |
| 10       | 1.54752 | 38    | 9.99930                        | 0     | 1.24684                         | 37    | 1.24615                        | 37    | (1)2462.7 | 2.1   | 50       |     |
| 20       | 1.54790 | 37    | 9.99930                        | 0     | 1.24721                         | 38    | 1.24652                        | 37    | (1)2460.6 | 2.1   | 40       |     |
| 30       | 1.54827 | 37    | 9.99930                        | 1     | 1.24759                         | 37    | 1.24689                        | 37    | (1)2458.5 | 2.2   | 30       |     |
| 40       | 1.54864 | 37    | 9.99931                        | 0     | 1.24796                         | 37    | 1.24726                        | 38    | (1)2456.3 | 2.1   | 20       |     |
| 50       | 1.54901 | 38    | 9.99931                        | 0     | 1.24833                         | 37    | 1.24764                        | 37    | (1)2454.2 | 2.1   | 10       |     |
| 46'      | 1.54939 | 37    | 9.99931                        | 0     | 1.24870                         | 38    | 1.24801                        | 37    | (1)2452.1 | 2.1   | 14'      |     |
| 10       | 1.54976 | 37    | 9.99931                        | 0     | 1.24908                         | 37    | 1.24838                        | 38    | (1)2450.0 | 2.1   | 50       |     |
| 20       | 1.55013 | 38    | 9.99931                        | 0     | 1.24945                         | 37    | 1.24876                        | 37    | (1)2447.9 | 2.1   | 40       |     |
| 30       | 1.55051 | 37    | 9.99931                        | 0     | 1.24982                         | 38    | 1.24913                        | 38    | (1)2445.8 | 2.1   | 30       |     |
| 40       | 1.55088 | 38    | 9.99931                        | 0     | 1.25020                         | 37    | 1.24951                        | 37    | (1)2443.7 | 2.1   | 20       |     |
| 50       | 1.55126 | 37    | 9.99931                        | 1     | 1.25057                         | 37    | 1.24988                        | 38    | (1)2441.6 | 2.1   | 10       |     |
| 47'      | 1.55163 | 38    | 9.99932                        | 0     | 1.25094                         | 38    | 1.25026                        | 38    | (1)2439.5 | 2.1   | 13'      |     |
| 10       | 1.55201 | 37    | 9.99932                        | 0     | 1.25132                         | 37    | 1.25064                        | 37    | (1)2437.4 | 2.1   | 50       |     |
| 20       | 1.55238 | 38    | 9.99932                        | 0     | 1.25169                         | 38    | 1.25101                        | 38    | (1)2435.3 | 2.2   | 40       |     |
| 30       | 1.55276 | 38    | 9.99932                        | 0     | 1.25207                         | 38    | 1.25139                        | 38    | (1)2433.1 | 2.1   | 30       |     |
| 40       | 1.55314 | 37    | 9.99932                        | 0     | 1.25245                         | 37    | 1.25177                        | 37    | (1)2431.0 | 2.1   | 20       |     |
| 50       | 1.55351 | 38    | 9.99932                        | 0     | 1.25282                         | 38    | 1.25214                        | 38    | (1)2428.9 | 2.1   | 10       |     |
| 48'      | 1.55389 | 38    | 9.99932                        | 0     | 1.25320                         | 38    | 1.25252                        | 38    | (1)2426.8 | 2.1   | 12'      |     |
| 10       | 1.55427 | 37    | 9.99932                        | 0     | 1.25358                         | 37    | 1.25290                        | 38    | (1)2424.7 | 2.1   | 50       |     |
| 20       | 1.55464 | 38    | 9.99932                        | 1     | 1.25395                         | 38    | 1.25328                        | 38    | (1)2422.6 | 2.1   | 40       |     |
| 30       | 1.55502 | 38    | 9.99933                        | 0     | 1.25433                         | 38    | 1.25366                        | 37    | (1)2420.5 | 2.1   | 30       |     |
| 40       | 1.55540 | 38    | 9.99933                        | 0     | 1.25471                         | 38    | 1.25403                        | 38    | (1)2418.4 | 2.1   | 20       |     |
| 50       | 1.55578 | 38    | 9.99933                        | 0     | 1.25509                         | 37    | 1.25441                        | 38    | (1)2416.3 | 2.1   | 10       |     |
| 49'      | 1.55616 | 38    | 9.99933                        | 0     | 1.25546                         | 38    | 1.25479                        | 38    | (1)2414.2 | 2.1   | 11'      |     |
| 10       | 1.55654 | 38    | 9.99933                        | 0     | 1.25584                         | 38    | 1.25517                        | 38    | (1)2412.1 | 2.2   | 50       |     |
| 20       | 1.55692 | 38    | 9.99933                        | 0     | 1.25622                         | 38    | 1.25555                        | 38    | (1)2409.9 | 2.1   | 40       |     |
| 30       | 1.55730 | 38    | 9.99933                        | 0     | 1.25660                         | 38    | 1.25593                        | 38    | (1)2407.8 | 2.1   | 30       |     |
| 40       | 1.55768 | 38    | 9.99933                        | 1     | 1.25698                         | 38    | 1.25631                        | 39    | (1)2405.7 | 2.1   | 20       |     |
| 50       | 1.55806 | 38    | 9.99934                        | 0     | 1.25736                         | 38    | 1.25670                        | 38    | (1)2403.6 | 2.1   | 10       |     |
| 50'      | 1.55844 | 38    | 9.99934                        | 0     | 1.25774                         |       | 1.25708                        |       | (1)2401.5 | 2.1   | 10'      |     |
|          |         |       | log cos $\omega$               | Diff. | l. cosec $\omega$               | Diff. | l. cotg $\omega$               | Diff. | $z'$      | Diff. | $\omega$ |     |



$\omega = 86 \text{ Grad.}$ 

| $\omega$ | $z'$    | Diff. | log Tg $z$<br>log sin $\omega$  | Diff. | log Cos $z$<br>log sec $\omega$  | Diff. | log Sin $z$<br>log tg $\omega$    | Diff. |          |       |          |
|----------|---------|-------|---------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|----------|
| 50'      | 1.55844 |       | 9.99934                         |       | 1.25774                          |       | 1.25708                           |       | (12401.5 | 2.1   | 10'      |
| 10       | 1.55882 | 38    | 9.99934                         | 0     | 1.25812                          | 38    | 1.25746                           | 38    | (12399.4 | 2.1   | 50       |
| 20       | 1.55920 | 38    | 9.99934                         | 0     | 1.25850                          | 38    | 1.25784                           | 38    | (12397.3 | 2.1   | 40       |
| 30       | 1.55958 | 38    | 9.99934                         | 0     | 1.25888                          | 38    | 1.25822                           | 38    | (12395.2 | 2.1   | 30       |
| 40       | 1.55997 | 39    | 9.99934                         | 0     | 1.25927                          | 39    | 1.25861                           | 39    | (12393.1 | 2.1   | 20       |
| 50       | 1.56035 | 38    | 9.99934                         | 0     | 1.25965                          | 38    | 1.25899                           | 38    | (12391.0 | 2.1   | 10       |
| 51'      | 1.56073 |       | 9.99934                         |       | 1.26003                          |       | 1.25937                           |       | (12388.9 | 2.1   | 9'       |
| 10       | 1.56112 | 39    | 9.99934                         | 0     | 1.26041                          | 38    | 1.25976                           | 39    | (12386.8 | 2.2   | 50       |
| 20       | 1.56150 | 38    | 9.99935                         | 1     | 1.26080                          | 39    | 1.26014                           | 38    | (12384.6 | 2.1   | 40       |
| 30       | 1.56188 | 38    | 9.99935                         | 0     | 1.26118                          | 38    | 1.26053                           | 38    | (12382.5 | 2.1   | 30       |
| 40       | 1.56227 | 39    | 9.99935                         | 0     | 1.26156                          | 38    | 1.26091                           | 38    | (12380.4 | 2.1   | 20       |
| 50       | 1.56265 | 38    | 9.99935                         | 0     | 1.26195                          | 39    | 1.26130                           | 39    | (12378.3 | 2.1   | 10       |
| 52'      | 1.56304 |       | 9.99935                         |       | 1.26233                          |       | 1.26168                           |       | (12376.2 | 2.1   | 9'       |
| 10       | 1.56342 | 38    | 9.99935                         | 0     | 1.26272                          | 39    | 1.26207                           | 39    | (12374.1 | 2.1   | 50       |
| 20       | 1.56381 | 39    | 9.99935                         | 0     | 1.26310                          | 38    | 1.26246                           | 39    | (12372.0 | 2.1   | 40       |
| 30       | 1.56419 | 38    | 9.99935                         | 0     | 1.26349                          | 39    | 1.26284                           | 38    | (12369.9 | 2.1   | 30       |
| 40       | 1.56458 | 39    | 9.99935                         | 0     | 1.26387                          | 38    | 1.26323                           | 39    | (12367.8 | 2.1   | 20       |
| 50       | 1.56497 | 39    | 9.99936                         | 1     | 1.26426                          | 39    | 1.26362                           | 39    | (12365.7 | 2.1   | 10       |
| 53'      | 1.56536 |       | 9.99936                         |       | 1.26465                          |       | 1.26400                           |       | (12363.6 | 2.2   | 9'       |
| 10       | 1.56574 | 38    | 9.99936                         | 0     | 1.26503                          | 38    | 1.26439                           | 39    | (12361.4 | 2.1   | 50       |
| 20       | 1.56613 | 39    | 9.99936                         | 0     | 1.26542                          | 39    | 1.26478                           | 39    | (12359.3 | 2.1   | 40       |
| 30       | 1.56652 | 39    | 9.99936                         | 0     | 1.26581                          | 39    | 1.26517                           | 39    | (12357.2 | 2.1   | 30       |
| 40       | 1.56691 | 39    | 9.99936                         | 0     | 1.26620                          | 38    | 1.26556                           | 39    | (12355.1 | 2.1   | 20       |
| 50       | 1.56730 | 38    | 9.99936                         | 0     | 1.26658                          | 39    | 1.26595                           | 39    | (12353.0 | 2.1   | 10       |
| 54'      | 1.56768 |       | 9.99936                         |       | 1.26697                          |       | 1.26634                           |       | (12350.9 | 2.1   | 9'       |
| 10       | 1.56807 | 39    | 9.99937                         | 1     | 1.26736                          | 39    | 1.26673                           | 39    | (12348.8 | 2.1   | 50       |
| 20       | 1.56846 | 39    | 9.99937                         | 0     | 1.26775                          | 39    | 1.26712                           | 39    | (12346.7 | 2.1   | 40       |
| 30       | 1.56885 | 39    | 9.99937                         | 0     | 1.26814                          | 39    | 1.26751                           | 39    | (12344.6 | 2.1   | 30       |
| 40       | 1.56925 | 40    | 9.99937                         | 0     | 1.26853                          | 39    | 1.26790                           | 39    | (12342.5 | 2.1   | 20       |
| 50       | 1.56964 | 39    | 9.99937                         | 0     | 1.26892                          | 39    | 1.26829                           | 39    | (12340.4 | 2.1   | 10       |
| 55'      | 1.57003 |       | 9.99937                         |       | 1.26931                          |       | 1.26868                           |       | (12338.3 | 2.1   | 9'       |
| 10       | 1.57042 | 39    | 9.99937                         | 0     | 1.26970                          | 39    | 1.26907                           | 39    | (12336.1 | 2.2   | 50       |
| 20       | 1.57081 | 39    | 9.99937                         | 0     | 1.27009                          | 39    | 1.26947                           | 40    | (12334.0 | 2.1   | 40       |
| 30       | 1.57120 | 39    | 9.99937                         | 0     | 1.27049                          | 40    | 1.26986                           | 39    | (12331.9 | 2.1   | 30       |
| 40       | 1.57160 | 40    | 9.99938                         | 1     | 1.27088                          | 39    | 1.27025                           | 39    | (12329.8 | 2.1   | 20       |
| 50       | 1.57199 | 39    | 9.99938                         | 0     | 1.27127                          | 39    | 1.27065                           | 40    | (12327.7 | 2.1   | 10       |
| 56'      | 1.57238 |       | 9.99938                         |       | 1.27166                          |       | 1.27104                           |       | (12325.6 | 2.1   | 9'       |
| 10       | 1.57278 | 40    | 9.99938                         | 0     | 1.27206                          | 40    | 1.27144                           | 40    | (12323.5 | 2.1   | 50       |
| 20       | 1.57317 | 39    | 9.99938                         | 0     | 1.27245                          | 39    | 1.27183                           | 39    | (12321.4 | 2.1   | 40       |
| 30       | 1.57356 | 39    | 9.99938                         | 0     | 1.27284                          | 39    | 1.27223                           | 40    | (12319.3 | 2.1   | 30       |
| 40       | 1.57396 | 40    | 9.99938                         | 0     | 1.27324                          | 40    | 1.27262                           | 39    | (12317.2 | 2.1   | 20       |
| 50       | 1.57435 | 39    | 9.99938                         | 0     | 1.27363                          | 39    | 1.27302                           | 40    | (12315.1 | 2.1   | 10       |
| 57'      | 1.57475 |       | 9.99938                         |       | 1.27403                          |       | 1.27341                           |       | (12313.0 | 2.1   | 9'       |
| 10       | 1.57515 | 40    | 9.99939                         | 1     | 1.27442                          | 39    | 1.27381                           | 40    | (12310.8 | 2.2   | 50       |
| 20       | 1.57554 | 39    | 9.99939                         | 0     | 1.27482                          | 40    | 1.27421                           | 40    | (12308.7 | 2.1   | 40       |
| 30       | 1.57594 | 40    | 9.99939                         | 0     | 1.27522                          | 39    | 1.27460                           | 39    | (12306.6 | 2.1   | 30       |
| 40       | 1.57634 | 40    | 9.99939                         | 0     | 1.27561                          | 39    | 1.27500                           | 40    | (12304.5 | 2.1   | 20       |
| 50       | 1.57673 | 39    | 9.99939                         | 0     | 1.27601                          | 40    | 1.27540                           | 40    | (12302.4 | 2.1   | 10       |
| 58'      | 1.57713 |       | 9.99939                         |       | 1.27641                          |       | 1.27580                           |       | (12300.3 | 2.1   | 9'       |
| 10       | 1.57753 | 40    | 9.99939                         | 0     | 1.27680                          | 39    | 1.27620                           | 40    | (12298.2 | 2.1   | 50       |
| 20       | 1.57793 | 40    | 9.99939                         | 0     | 1.27720                          | 40    | 1.27659                           | 39    | (12296.1 | 2.1   | 40       |
| 30       | 1.57833 | 40    | 9.99939                         | 0     | 1.27760                          | 40    | 1.27699                           | 40    | (12294.0 | 2.1   | 30       |
| 40       | 1.57873 | 40    | 9.99940                         | 1     | 1.27800                          | 40    | 1.27739                           | 40    | (12291.9 | 2.1   | 20       |
| 50       | 1.57913 | 40    | 9.99940                         | 0     | 1.27840                          | 40    | 1.27779                           | 40    | (12289.8 | 2.1   | 10       |
| 59'      | 1.57952 |       | 9.99940                         |       | 1.27880                          |       | 1.27819                           |       | (12287.7 | 2.1   | 9'       |
| 10       | 1.57993 | 41    | 9.99940                         | 0     | 1.27920                          | 40    | 1.27859                           | 40    | (12285.5 | 2.2   | 50       |
| 20       | 1.58033 | 40    | 9.99940                         | 0     | 1.27960                          | 40    | 1.27900                           | 41    | (12283.4 | 2.1   | 40       |
| 30       | 1.58073 | 40    | 9.99940                         | 0     | 1.28000                          | 40    | 1.27940                           | 40    | (12281.3 | 2.1   | 30       |
| 40       | 1.58113 | 40    | 9.99940                         | 0     | 1.28040                          | 40    | 1.27980                           | 40    | (12279.2 | 2.1   | 20       |
| 50       | 1.58153 | 40    | 9.99940                         | 0     | 1.28080                          | 40    | 1.28020                           | 40    | (12277.1 | 2.1   | 10       |
| 60'      | 1.58193 | 40    | 9.99940                         | 0     | 1.28120                          | 40    | 1.28060                           | 40    | (12275.0 | 2.1   | 9'       |
|          |         |       | log cos $\omega$<br>log Sec $z$ | Diff. | l. cosec $\omega$<br>l. Cotg $z$ | Diff. | log cotg $\omega$<br>l. Cosec $z$ | Diff. | $z'$     | Diff. | $\omega$ |

 $\omega = 3 \text{ Grad.}$

$\omega = 87 \text{ Grad.}$

| $\omega$ | $z'$    | Diff. | log Tg $z$<br>log sin $\omega$ | Diff. | log Cos $z$<br>log sec $\omega$ | Diff. | log Sin $z$<br>log tg $\omega$ | Diff. |           |     |     |
|----------|---------|-------|--------------------------------|-------|---------------------------------|-------|--------------------------------|-------|-----------|-----|-----|
| 0'       | 1.58193 |       | 9.99940                        |       | 1.28120                         |       | 1.28060                        |       | (1)2275.0 |     | 60' |
| 10       | 1.58233 | 40    | 9.99941                        | 1     | 1.28160                         | 40    | 1.28101                        | 41    | (1)2272.9 | 2.1 | 50  |
| 20       | 1.58274 | 41    | 9.99941                        | 0     | 1.28200                         | 40    | 1.28141                        | 40    | (1)2270.8 | 2.1 | 40  |
| 30       | 1.58314 | 40    | 9.99941                        | 0     | 1.28241                         | 41    | 1.28181                        | 41    | (1)2268.7 | 2.1 | 30  |
| 40       | 1.58354 | 41    | 9.99941                        | 0     | 1.28281                         | 40    | 1.28222                        | 41    | (1)2266.6 | 2.1 | 20  |
| 50       | 1.58395 | 41    | 9.99941                        | 0     | 1.28321                         | 40    | 1.28262                        | 40    | (1)2264.5 | 2.1 | 10  |
| 1'       | 1.58435 | 40    | 9.99941                        | 0     | 1.28362                         | 41    | 1.28303                        | 41    | (1)2262.3 | 2.2 | 59' |
| 10       | 1.58476 | 41    | 9.99941                        | 0     | 1.28402                         | 40    | 1.28343                        | 40    | (1)2260.2 | 2.1 | 50  |
| 20       | 1.58516 | 40    | 9.99941                        | 0     | 1.28443                         | 41    | 1.28384                        | 41    | (1)2258.1 | 2.1 | 40  |
| 30       | 1.58557 | 41    | 9.99941                        | 0     | 1.28483                         | 40    | 1.28425                        | 41    | (1)2256.0 | 2.1 | 30  |
| 40       | 1.58597 | 40    | 9.99942                        | 1     | 1.28524                         | 41    | 1.28465                        | 40    | (1)2253.9 | 2.1 | 20  |
| 50       | 1.58638 | 41    | 9.99942                        | 0     | 1.28564                         | 40    | 1.28506                        | 41    | (1)2251.8 | 2.1 | 10  |
| 2'       | 1.58679 | 41    | 9.99942                        | 0     | 1.28605                         | 41    | 1.28547                        | 41    | (1)2249.7 | 2.1 | 58' |
| 10       | 1.58719 | 40    | 9.99942                        | 0     | 1.28645                         | 40    | 1.28587                        | 40    | (1)2247.6 | 2.1 | 50  |
| 20       | 1.58760 | 41    | 9.99942                        | 0     | 1.28686                         | 41    | 1.28628                        | 41    | (1)2245.5 | 2.1 | 40  |
| 30       | 1.58801 | 41    | 9.99942                        | 0     | 1.28727                         | 41    | 1.28669                        | 41    | (1)2243.4 | 2.1 | 30  |
| 40       | 1.58842 | 41    | 9.99942                        | 0     | 1.28768                         | 40    | 1.28710                        | 41    | (1)2241.3 | 2.1 | 20  |
| 50       | 1.58883 | 40    | 9.99942                        | 0     | 1.28808                         | 41    | 1.28751                        | 41    | (1)2239.2 | 2.1 | 10  |
| 3'       | 1.58923 | 41    | 9.99942                        | 0     | 1.28849                         | 41    | 1.28792                        | 41    | (1)2237.0 | 2.2 | 57' |
| 10       | 1.58964 | 41    | 9.99943                        | 1     | 1.28890                         | 41    | 1.28833                        | 41    | (1)2234.9 | 2.1 | 50  |
| 20       | 1.59005 | 41    | 9.99943                        | 0     | 1.28931                         | 41    | 1.28874                        | 41    | (1)2232.8 | 2.1 | 40  |
| 30       | 1.59046 | 41    | 9.99943                        | 0     | 1.28972                         | 41    | 1.28915                        | 41    | (1)2230.7 | 2.1 | 30  |
| 40       | 1.59087 | 42    | 9.99943                        | 0     | 1.29013                         | 41    | 1.28956                        | 41    | (1)2228.6 | 2.1 | 20  |
| 50       | 1.59129 | 41    | 9.99943                        | 0     | 1.29054                         | 41    | 1.28997                        | 41    | (1)2226.5 | 2.1 | 10  |
| 4'       | 1.59170 | 41    | 9.99943                        | 0     | 1.29095                         | 41    | 1.29038                        | 41    | (1)2224.4 | 2.1 | 56' |
| 10       | 1.59211 | 41    | 9.99943                        | 0     | 1.29136                         | 41    | 1.29079                        | 41    | (1)2222.3 | 2.1 | 50  |
| 20       | 1.59252 | 41    | 9.99943                        | 0     | 1.29177                         | 41    | 1.29121                        | 42    | (1)2220.2 | 2.1 | 40  |
| 30       | 1.59293 | 42    | 9.99943                        | 0     | 1.29219                         | 41    | 1.29162                        | 41    | (1)2218.1 | 2.1 | 30  |
| 40       | 1.59335 | 41    | 9.99943                        | 0     | 1.29260                         | 41    | 1.29203                        | 41    | (1)2216.0 | 2.1 | 20  |
| 50       | 1.59376 | 41    | 9.99944                        | 1     | 1.29301                         | 41    | 1.29245                        | 42    | (1)2213.9 | 2.1 | 10  |
| 5'       | 1.59417 | 41    | 9.99944                        | 0     | 1.29342                         | 41    | 1.29286                        | 41    | (1)2211.8 | 2.1 | 55' |
| 10       | 1.59459 | 42    | 9.99944                        | 0     | 1.29384                         | 42    | 1.29327                        | 41    | (1)2209.6 | 2.2 | 50  |
| 20       | 1.59500 | 41    | 9.99944                        | 0     | 1.29425                         | 41    | 1.29369                        | 42    | (1)2207.5 | 2.1 | 40  |
| 30       | 1.59542 | 42    | 9.99944                        | 0     | 1.29466                         | 41    | 1.29411                        | 42    | (1)2205.4 | 2.1 | 30  |
| 40       | 1.59583 | 41    | 9.99944                        | 0     | 1.29508                         | 42    | 1.29452                        | 41    | (1)2203.3 | 2.1 | 20  |
| 50       | 1.59625 | 42    | 9.99944                        | 0     | 1.29549                         | 41    | 1.29494                        | 42    | (1)2201.2 | 2.1 | 10  |
| 6'       | 1.59666 | 41    | 9.99944                        | 0     | 1.29591                         | 42    | 1.29535                        | 41    | (1)2199.1 | 2.1 | 54' |
| 10       | 1.59708 | 42    | 9.99944                        | 0     | 1.29633                         | 42    | 1.29577                        | 42    | (1)2197.0 | 2.1 | 50  |
| 20       | 1.59750 | 42    | 9.99945                        | 1     | 1.29674                         | 41    | 1.29619                        | 42    | (1)2194.9 | 2.1 | 40  |
| 30       | 1.59791 | 41    | 9.99945                        | 0     | 1.29716                         | 42    | 1.29661                        | 42    | (1)2192.8 | 2.1 | 30  |
| 40       | 1.59833 | 42    | 9.99945                        | 0     | 1.29758                         | 42    | 1.29702                        | 41    | (1)2190.7 | 2.1 | 20  |
| 50       | 1.59875 | 42    | 9.99945                        | 0     | 1.29799                         | 41    | 1.29744                        | 42    | (1)2188.6 | 2.1 | 10  |
| 7'       | 1.59917 | 42    | 9.99945                        | 0     | 1.29841                         | 42    | 1.29786                        | 42    | (1)2186.5 | 2.1 | 53' |
| 10       | 1.59958 | 41    | 9.99945                        | 0     | 1.29883                         | 42    | 1.29828                        | 42    | (1)2184.3 | 2.2 | 50  |
| 20       | 1.60000 | 42    | 9.99945                        | 0     | 1.29925                         | 42    | 1.29870                        | 42    | (1)2182.2 | 2.1 | 40  |
| 30       | 1.60042 | 42    | 9.99945                        | 0     | 1.29967                         | 42    | 1.29912                        | 42    | (1)2180.1 | 2.1 | 30  |
| 40       | 1.60084 | 42    | 9.99945                        | 0     | 1.30009                         | 42    | 1.29954                        | 42    | (1)2178.0 | 2.1 | 20  |
| 50       | 1.60126 | 42    | 9.99946                        | 1     | 1.30051                         | 42    | 1.29996                        | 42    | (1)2175.9 | 2.1 | 10  |
| 8'       | 1.60168 | 42    | 9.99946                        | 0     | 1.30093                         | 42    | 1.30038                        | 42    | (1)2173.8 | 2.1 | 52' |
| 10       | 1.60211 | 43    | 9.99946                        | 0     | 1.30135                         | 42    | 1.30080                        | 42    | (1)2171.7 | 2.1 | 50  |
| 20       | 1.60253 | 42    | 9.99946                        | 0     | 1.30177                         | 42    | 1.30123                        | 43    | (1)2169.6 | 2.1 | 40  |
| 30       | 1.60295 | 42    | 9.99946                        | 0     | 1.30219                         | 42    | 1.30165                        | 42    | (1)2167.5 | 2.1 | 30  |
| 40       | 1.60337 | 42    | 9.99946                        | 0     | 1.30261                         | 42    | 1.30207                        | 42    | (1)2165.4 | 2.1 | 20  |
| 50       | 1.60379 | 42    | 9.99946                        | 0     | 1.30303                         | 42    | 1.30250                        | 43    | (1)2163.3 | 2.1 | 10  |
| 9'       | 1.60422 | 43    | 9.99946                        | 0     | 1.30346                         | 43    | 1.30292                        | 42    | (1)2161.2 | 2.1 | 51' |
| 10       | 1.60464 | 42    | 9.99946                        | 0     | 1.30388                         | 42    | 1.30334                        | 42    | (1)2159.0 | 2.2 | 50  |
| 20       | 1.60507 | 43    | 9.99946                        | 0     | 1.30430                         | 42    | 1.30377                        | 43    | (1)2156.9 | 2.1 | 40  |
| 30       | 1.60549 | 42    | 9.99947                        | 1     | 1.30473                         | 43    | 1.30419                        | 42    | (1)2154.8 | 2.1 | 30  |
| 40       | 1.60592 | 43    | 9.99947                        | 0     | 1.30515                         | 42    | 1.30462                        | 43    | (1)2152.7 | 2.1 | 20  |
| 50       | 1.60634 | 42    | 9.99947                        | 0     | 1.30558                         | 43    | 1.30504                        | 42    | (1)2150.6 | 2.1 | 10  |
| 10'      | 1.60677 | 43    | 9.99947                        | 0     | 1.30600                         | 42    | 1.30547                        | 43    | (1)2148.5 | 2.1 | 50' |

$\omega = 87 \text{ Grad.}$ 

| $\omega$ | $z'$    | Diff. | $\log \text{ Tg } z$<br>$\log \sin \omega$ | Diff. | $\log \text{ Cos } z$<br>$\log \sec \omega$   | Diff. | $\log \text{ Sin } z$<br>$\log \text{ tg } \omega$ | Diff. |           |       |          |     |
|----------|---------|-------|--------------------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------------------------|-------|-----------|-------|----------|-----|
| 10'      | 1.60677 |       | 9.99947                                    |       | 1.30600                                       |       | 1.30547                                            |       | (1)2148.5 |       |          | 50' |
| 10       | 1.60719 | 42    | 9.99947                                    | 0     | 1.30643                                       | 43    | 1.30590                                            | 43    | (1)2146.4 | 2.1   | 50       |     |
| 20       | 1.60762 | 43    | 9.99947                                    | 0     | 1.30685                                       | 43    | 1.30632                                            | 43    | (1)2144.3 | 2.1   | 40       |     |
| 30       | 1.60805 | 43    | 9.99947                                    | 0     | 1.30728                                       | 43    | 1.30675                                            | 43    | (1)2142.2 | 2.1   | 30       |     |
| 40       | 1.60847 | 42    | 9.99947                                    | 0     | 1.30771                                       | 43    | 1.30718                                            | 43    | (1)2140.1 | 2.1   | 20       |     |
| 50       | 1.60890 | 43    | 9.99947                                    | 0     | 1.30813                                       | 42    | 1.30761                                            | 43    | (1)2138.0 | 2.1   | 10       |     |
| 11'      | 1.60933 | 43    | 9.99948                                    | 1     | 1.30856                                       | 43    | 1.30804                                            | 43    | (1)2135.9 | 2.1   |          | 10' |
| 10       | 1.60976 | 43    | 9.99948                                    | 0     | 1.30899                                       | 43    | 1.30847                                            | 43    | (1)2133.7 | 2.2   | 50       |     |
| 20       | 1.61019 | 43    | 9.99948                                    | 0     | 1.30942                                       | 43    | 1.30890                                            | 43    | (1)2131.6 | 2.1   | 40       |     |
| 30       | 1.61062 | 43    | 9.99948                                    | 0     | 1.30985                                       | 43    | 1.30933                                            | 43    | (1)2129.5 | 2.1   | 30       |     |
| 40       | 1.61105 | 43    | 9.99948                                    | 0     | 1.31028                                       | 43    | 1.30976                                            | 43    | (1)2127.4 | 2.1   | 20       |     |
| 50       | 1.61148 | 43    | 9.99948                                    | 0     | 1.31071                                       | 43    | 1.31019                                            | 43    | (1)2125.3 | 2.1   | 10       |     |
| 12'      | 1.61191 | 43    | 9.99948                                    | 0     | 1.31114                                       | 43    | 1.31062                                            | 43    | (1)2123.2 | 2.1   |          | 10' |
| 10       | 1.61234 | 43    | 9.99948                                    | 0     | 1.31157                                       | 43    | 1.31105                                            | 43    | (1)2121.1 | 2.1   | 50       |     |
| 20       | 1.61277 | 43    | 9.99948                                    | 0     | 1.31200                                       | 43    | 1.31148                                            | 44    | (1)2119.0 | 2.1   | 40       |     |
| 30       | 1.61320 | 44    | 9.99948                                    | 1     | 1.31243                                       | 43    | 1.31192                                            | 43    | (1)2116.9 | 2.1   | 30       |     |
| 40       | 1.61364 | 44    | 9.99949                                    | 0     | 1.31286                                       | 43    | 1.31235                                            | 43    | (1)2114.8 | 2.1   | 20       |     |
| 50       | 1.61407 | 43    | 9.99949                                    | 0     | 1.31330                                       | 44    | 1.31278                                            | 43    | (1)2112.7 | 2.1   | 10       |     |
| 13'      | 1.61450 | 43    | 9.99949                                    | 0     | 1.31373                                       | 43    | 1.31322                                            | 44    | (1)2110.6 | 2.1   |          | 10' |
| 10       | 1.61494 | 44    | 9.99949                                    | 0     | 1.31416                                       | 43    | 1.31365                                            | 43    | (1)2108.5 | 2.2   | 50       |     |
| 20       | 1.61537 | 43    | 9.99949                                    | 0     | 1.31460                                       | 44    | 1.31408                                            | 43    | (1)2106.3 | 2.1   | 40       |     |
| 30       | 1.61580 | 43    | 9.99949                                    | 0     | 1.31503                                       | 43    | 1.31452                                            | 44    | (1)2104.2 | 2.1   | 30       |     |
| 40       | 1.61624 | 44    | 9.99949                                    | 0     | 1.31546                                       | 43    | 1.31496                                            | 44    | (1)2102.1 | 2.1   | 20       |     |
| 50       | 1.61668 | 44    | 9.99949                                    | 0     | 1.31590                                       | 44    | 1.31539                                            | 43    | (1)2100.0 | 2.1   | 10       |     |
| 14'      | 1.61711 | 43    | 9.99949                                    | 0     | 1.31633                                       | 43    | 1.31583                                            | 44    | (1)2097.9 | 2.1   |          | 10' |
| 10       | 1.61755 | 44    | 9.99949                                    | 0     | 1.31677                                       | 44    | 1.31627                                            | 44    | (1)2095.8 | 2.1   | 50       |     |
| 20       | 1.61798 | 44    | 9.99950                                    | 1     | 1.31721                                       | 44    | 1.31670                                            | 43    | (1)2093.7 | 2.1   | 40       |     |
| 30       | 1.61842 | 44    | 9.99950                                    | 0     | 1.31764                                       | 43    | 1.31714                                            | 44    | (1)2091.6 | 2.1   | 30       |     |
| 40       | 1.61886 | 44    | 9.99950                                    | 0     | 1.31808                                       | 44    | 1.31758                                            | 44    | (1)2089.5 | 2.1   | 20       |     |
| 50       | 1.61930 | 44    | 9.99950                                    | 0     | 1.31852                                       | 44    | 1.31802                                            | 44    | (1)2087.4 | 2.1   | 10       |     |
| 15'      | 1.61974 | 44    | 9.99950                                    | 0     | 1.31896                                       | 44    | 1.31846                                            | 44    | (1)2085.3 | 2.1   |          | 10' |
| 10       | 1.62018 | 44    | 9.99950                                    | 0     | 1.31940                                       | 44    | 1.31890                                            | 44    | (1)2083.2 | 2.2   | 50       |     |
| 20       | 1.62062 | 44    | 9.99950                                    | 0     | 1.31983                                       | 43    | 1.31934                                            | 44    | (1)2081.0 | 2.1   | 40       |     |
| 30       | 1.62106 | 44    | 9.99950                                    | 0     | 1.32027                                       | 44    | 1.31978                                            | 44    | (1)2078.9 | 2.1   | 30       |     |
| 40       | 1.62150 | 44    | 9.99950                                    | 0     | 1.32071                                       | 44    | 1.32022                                            | 44    | (1)2076.8 | 2.1   | 20       |     |
| 50       | 1.62194 | 44    | 9.99950                                    | 0     | 1.32115                                       | 44    | 1.32066                                            | 44    | (1)2074.7 | 2.1   | 10       |     |
| 16'      | 1.62238 | 44    | 9.99951                                    | 1     | 1.32159                                       | 44    | 1.32110                                            | 44    | (1)2072.6 | 2.1   |          | 10' |
| 10       | 1.62282 | 44    | 9.99951                                    | 0     | 1.32204                                       | 45    | 1.32154                                            | 44    | (1)2070.5 | 2.1   | 50       |     |
| 20       | 1.62326 | 44    | 9.99951                                    | 0     | 1.32248                                       | 44    | 1.32199                                            | 45    | (1)2068.4 | 2.1   | 40       |     |
| 30       | 1.62370 | 44    | 9.99951                                    | 0     | 1.32292                                       | 44    | 1.32243                                            | 44    | (1)2066.3 | 2.1   | 30       |     |
| 40       | 1.62415 | 45    | 9.99951                                    | 0     | 1.32336                                       | 44    | 1.32287                                            | 44    | (1)2064.2 | 2.1   | 20       |     |
| 50       | 1.62459 | 44    | 9.99951                                    | 0     | 1.32381                                       | 45    | 1.32332                                            | 45    | (1)2062.1 | 2.1   | 10       |     |
| 17'      | 1.62503 | 44    | 9.99951                                    | 0     | 1.32425                                       | 44    | 1.32376                                            | 44    | (1)2060.0 | 2.1   |          | 10' |
| 10       | 1.62548 | 45    | 9.99951                                    | 0     | 1.32469                                       | 44    | 1.32421                                            | 45    | (1)2057.9 | 2.1   | 50       |     |
| 20       | 1.62592 | 44    | 9.99951                                    | 0     | 1.32514                                       | 45    | 1.32465                                            | 44    | (1)2055.8 | 2.1   | 40       |     |
| 30       | 1.62637 | 45    | 9.99951                                    | 0     | 1.32558                                       | 44    | 1.32510                                            | 45    | (1)2053.6 | 2.2   | 30       |     |
| 40       | 1.62682 | 45    | 9.99952                                    | 1     | 1.32603                                       | 45    | 1.32554                                            | 44    | (1)2051.5 | 2.1   | 20       |     |
| 50       | 1.62726 | 44    | 9.99952                                    | 0     | 1.32647                                       | 44    | 1.32599                                            | 45    | (1)2049.4 | 2.1   | 10       |     |
| 18'      | 1.62771 | 45    | 9.99952                                    | 0     | 1.32692                                       | 45    | 1.32644                                            | 45    | (1)2047.3 | 2.1   |          | 10' |
| 10       | 1.62816 | 45    | 9.99952                                    | 0     | 1.32737                                       | 45    | 1.32688                                            | 44    | (1)2045.2 | 2.1   | 50       |     |
| 20       | 1.62860 | 44    | 9.99952                                    | 0     | 1.32781                                       | 44    | 1.32733                                            | 45    | (1)2043.1 | 2.1   | 40       |     |
| 30       | 1.62905 | 45    | 9.99952                                    | 0     | 1.32826                                       | 45    | 1.32778                                            | 45    | (1)2041.0 | 2.1   | 30       |     |
| 40       | 1.62950 | 45    | 9.99952                                    | 0     | 1.32871                                       | 45    | 1.32823                                            | 45    | (1)2038.9 | 2.1   | 20       |     |
| 50       | 1.62995 | 45    | 9.99952                                    | 0     | 1.32916                                       | 45    | 1.32868                                            | 45    | (1)2036.8 | 2.1   | 10       |     |
| 19'      | 1.63040 | 45    | 9.99952                                    | 0     | 1.32961                                       | 45    | 1.32913                                            | 45    | (1)2034.7 | 2.1   |          | 10' |
| 10       | 1.63085 | 45    | 9.99952                                    | 1     | 1.33006                                       | 45    | 1.32958                                            | 45    | (1)2032.6 | 2.1   | 50       |     |
| 20       | 1.63130 | 45    | 9.99953                                    | 0     | 1.33051                                       | 45    | 1.33003                                            | 45    | (1)2030.5 | 2.1   | 40       |     |
| 30       | 1.63175 | 45    | 9.99953                                    | 0     | 1.33096                                       | 45    | 1.33048                                            | 45    | (1)2028.4 | 2.1   | 30       |     |
| 40       | 1.63220 | 45    | 9.99953                                    | 0     | 1.33141                                       | 45    | 1.33094                                            | 46    | (1)2026.2 | 2.2   | 20       |     |
| 50       | 1.63265 | 45    | 9.99953                                    | 0     | 1.33186                                       | 45    | 1.33139                                            | 45    | (1)2024.1 | 2.1   | 10       |     |
| 20'      | 1.63311 | 46    | 9.99953                                    | 0     | 1.33231                                       | 45    | 1.33184                                            | 45    | (1)2022.0 | 2.1   |          | 10' |
|          |         |       | $\log \cos \omega$<br>$\log \sec z$        | Diff. | $\log \cotg \omega$<br>$\log \text{ Cotg } z$ | Diff. | $\log \cotg \omega$<br>$\log \text{ Cosec } z$     | Diff. | $z'$      | Diff. | $\omega$ |     |

 $\omega = 2 \text{ Grad.}$

$\omega = 87 \text{ Grad.}$ 

| $\omega$ | $z'$    | Diff. | $\log \text{ Tg. } z$<br>$\log \sin \omega$ | Diff. | $\log \text{ Cos } z$<br>$\log \sec \omega$ | Diff. | $\log \text{ Sin } z$<br>$\log \text{ tg } \omega$ | Diff. |           |      |       |          |
|----------|---------|-------|---------------------------------------------|-------|---------------------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------------------------|-------|-----------|------|-------|----------|
| 29°      | 1.63311 | 45    | 9.99953                                     | 0     | 1.33231                                     | 45    | 1.33184                                            | 45    | (1)2022.0 | 2.1  | 40°   |          |
| 10       | 1.63356 | 45    | 9.99953                                     | 0     | 1.33276                                     | 46    | 1.33229                                            | 46    | (1)2019.9 | 2.1  | 50    |          |
| 20       | 1.63401 | 46    | 9.99953                                     | 0     | 1.33322                                     | 45    | 1.33275                                            | 45    | (1)2017.8 | 2.1  | 40    |          |
| 30       | 1.63447 | 45    | 9.99953                                     | 0     | 1.33367                                     | 45    | 1.33320                                            | 46    | (1)2015.7 | 2.1  | 30    |          |
| 40       | 1.63492 | 45    | 9.99953                                     | 0     | 1.33412                                     | 46    | 1.33366                                            | 45    | (1)2013.6 | 2.1  | 20    |          |
| 50       | 1.63537 | 46    | 9.99953                                     | 1     | 1.33458                                     | 45    | 1.33411                                            | 46    | (1)2011.5 | 2.1  | 10    |          |
| 21°      | 1.63583 | 45    | 9.99954                                     | 0     | 1.33503                                     | 46    | 1.33457                                            | 45    | (1)2009.4 | 2.1  | 39°   |          |
| 10       | 1.63628 | 46    | 9.99954                                     | 0     | 1.33549                                     | 45    | 1.33502                                            | 46    | (1)2007.3 | 2.1  | 50    |          |
| 20       | 1.63674 | 46    | 9.99954                                     | 0     | 1.33594                                     | 46    | 1.33548                                            | 46    | (1)2005.2 | 2.1  | 40    |          |
| 30       | 1.63720 | 45    | 9.99954                                     | 0     | 1.33640                                     | 46    | 1.33594                                            | 45    | (1)2003.1 | 2.1  | 30    |          |
| 40       | 1.63765 | 46    | 9.99954                                     | 0     | 1.33686                                     | 45    | 1.33639                                            | 46    | (1)2001.0 | 2.2  | 20    |          |
| 50       | 1.63811 | 46    | 9.99954                                     | 0     | 1.33731                                     | 46    | 1.33685                                            | 46    | (1)1998.8 | 2.1  | 10    |          |
| 22°      | 1.63857 | 46    | 9.99954                                     | 0     | 1.33777                                     | 46    | 1.33731                                            | 46    | (1)1996.7 | 2.1  | 39°   |          |
| 10       | 1.63903 | 46    | 9.99954                                     | 0     | 1.33823                                     | 46    | 1.33777                                            | 46    | (1)1994.6 | 2.1  | 50    |          |
| 20       | 1.63949 | 46    | 9.99954                                     | 0     | 1.33869                                     | 46    | 1.33823                                            | 46    | (1)1992.5 | 2.1  | 40    |          |
| 30       | 1.63995 | 46    | 9.99954                                     | 1     | 1.33915                                     | 45    | 1.33869                                            | 46    | (1)1990.4 | 2.1  | 30    |          |
| 40       | 1.64041 | 46    | 9.99955                                     | 0     | 1.33960                                     | 46    | 1.33915                                            | 46    | (1)1988.3 | 2.1  | 20    |          |
| 50       | 1.64087 | 46    | 9.99955                                     | 0     | 1.34006                                     | 47    | 1.33961                                            | 46    | (1)1986.2 | 2.1  | 10    |          |
| 23°      | 1.64133 | 46    | 9.99955                                     | 0     | 1.34053                                     | 46    | 1.34007                                            | 46    | (1)1984.1 | 2.1  | 39°   |          |
| 10       | 1.64179 | 46    | 9.99955                                     | 0     | 1.34099                                     | 46    | 1.34053                                            | 47    | (1)1982.0 | 2.1  | 50    |          |
| 20       | 1.64225 | 46    | 9.99955                                     | 0     | 1.34145                                     | 46    | 1.34100                                            | 46    | (1)1979.9 | 2.1  | 40    |          |
| 30       | 1.64271 | 47    | 9.99955                                     | 0     | 1.34191                                     | 46    | 1.34146                                            | 46    | (1)1977.8 | 2.1  | 30    |          |
| 40       | 1.64318 | 46    | 9.99955                                     | 0     | 1.34237                                     | 46    | 1.34192                                            | 47    | (1)1975.7 | 2.1  | 20    |          |
| 50       | 1.64364 | 46    | 9.99955                                     | 0     | 1.34283                                     | 47    | 1.34239                                            | 46    | (1)1973.6 | 2.2  | 10    |          |
| 24°      | 1.64410 | 47    | 9.99955                                     | 0     | 1.34330                                     | 46    | 1.34285                                            | 47    | (1)1971.4 | 2.1  | 39°   |          |
| 10       | 1.64457 | 46    | 9.99955                                     | 0     | 1.34376                                     | 47    | 1.34332                                            | 46    | (1)1969.3 | 2.1  | 50    |          |
| 20       | 1.64503 | 47    | 9.99955                                     | 1     | 1.34423                                     | 46    | 1.34378                                            | 47    | (1)1967.2 | 2.1  | 40    |          |
| 30       | 1.64550 | 47    | 9.99956                                     | 0     | 1.34469                                     | 47    | 1.34425                                            | 46    | (1)1965.1 | 2.1  | 30    |          |
| 40       | 1.64597 | 46    | 9.99956                                     | 0     | 1.34516                                     | 46    | 1.34471                                            | 47    | (1)1963.0 | 2.1  | 20    |          |
| 50       | 1.64643 | 47    | 9.99956                                     | 0     | 1.34562                                     | 47    | 1.34518                                            | 47    | (1)1960.9 | 2.1  | 10    |          |
| 25°      | 1.64690 | 47    | 9.99956                                     | 0     | 1.34609                                     | 47    | 1.34565                                            | 47    | (1)1958.8 | 2.1  | 39°   |          |
| 10       | 1.64737 | 46    | 9.99956                                     | 0     | 1.34656                                     | 46    | 1.34612                                            | 46    | (1)1956.7 | 2.1  | 50    |          |
| 20       | 1.64783 | 47    | 9.99956                                     | 0     | 1.34702                                     | 47    | 1.34658                                            | 47    | (1)1954.6 | 2.1  | 40    |          |
| 30       | 1.64830 | 47    | 9.99956                                     | 0     | 1.34749                                     | 47    | 1.34705                                            | 47    | (1)1952.5 | 2.1  | 30    |          |
| 40       | 1.64877 | 47    | 9.99956                                     | 0     | 1.34796                                     | 47    | 1.34752                                            | 47    | (1)1950.4 | 2.1  | 20    |          |
| 50       | 1.64924 | 47    | 9.99956                                     | 0     | 1.34843                                     | 47    | 1.34799                                            | 47    | (1)1948.3 | 2.1  | 10    |          |
| 26°      | 1.64971 | 47    | 9.99956                                     | 1     | 1.34890                                     | 47    | 1.34846                                            | 47    | (1)1946.2 | 2.2  | 39°   |          |
| 10       | 1.65018 | 47    | 9.99957                                     | 0     | 1.34937                                     | 47    | 1.34893                                            | 47    | (1)1944.0 | 2.1  | 50    |          |
| 20       | 1.65065 | 47    | 9.99957                                     | 0     | 1.34984                                     | 47    | 1.34940                                            | 48    | (1)1941.9 | 2.1  | 40    |          |
| 30       | 1.65112 | 48    | 9.99957                                     | 0     | 1.35031                                     | 47    | 1.34988                                            | 47    | (1)1939.8 | 2.2  | 30    |          |
| 40       | 1.65160 | 47    | 9.99957                                     | 0     | 1.35078                                     | 47    | 1.35035                                            | 47    | (1)1937.7 | 2.1  | 20    |          |
| 50       | 1.65207 | 47    | 9.99957                                     | 0     | 1.35125                                     | 48    | 1.35082                                            | 48    | (1)1935.6 | 2.1  | 10    |          |
| 27°      | 1.65254 | 47    | 9.99957                                     | 0     | 1.35173                                     | 47    | 1.35130                                            | 47    | (1)1933.5 | 2.1  | 39°   |          |
| 10       | 1.65301 | 48    | 9.99957                                     | 0     | 1.35220                                     | 47    | 1.35177                                            | 47    | (1)1931.4 | 2.1  | 50    |          |
| 20       | 1.65349 | 47    | 9.99957                                     | 0     | 1.35267                                     | 48    | 1.35224                                            | 48    | (1)1929.3 | 2.1  | 40    |          |
| 30       | 1.65396 | 48    | 9.99957                                     | 0     | 1.35315                                     | 47    | 1.35272                                            | 47    | (1)1927.2 | 2.1  | 30    |          |
| 40       | 1.65444 | 47    | 9.99957                                     | 0     | 1.35362                                     | 48    | 1.35319                                            | 48    | (1)1925.1 | 2.1  | 20    |          |
| 50       | 1.65491 | 48    | 9.99957                                     | 1     | 1.35410                                     | 47    | 1.35367                                            | 48    | (1)1923.0 | 2.1  | 10    |          |
| 28°      | 1.65539 | 48    | 9.99958                                     | 0     | 1.35457                                     | 48    | 1.35415                                            | 47    | (1)1920.9 | 2.1  | 39°   |          |
| 10       | 1.65587 | 47    | 9.99958                                     | 0     | 1.35505                                     | 47    | 1.35462                                            | 48    | (1)1918.8 | 2.2  | 50    |          |
| 20       | 1.65634 | 48    | 9.99958                                     | 0     | 1.35552                                     | 48    | 1.35510                                            | 48    | (1)1916.6 | 2.1  | 40    |          |
| 30       | 1.65682 | 48    | 9.99958                                     | 0     | 1.35600                                     | 48    | 1.35558                                            | 48    | (1)1914.5 | 2.1  | 30    |          |
| 40       | 1.65730 | 48    | 9.99958                                     | 0     | 1.35648                                     | 48    | 1.35606                                            | 48    | (1)1912.4 | 2.1  | 20    |          |
| 50       | 1.65778 | 48    | 9.99958                                     | 0     | 1.35696                                     | 48    | 1.35654                                            | 48    | (1)1910.3 | 2.1  | 10    |          |
| 29°      | 1.65826 | 48    | 9.99958                                     | 0     | 1.35744                                     | 48    | 1.35702                                            | 48    | (1)1908.2 | 2.1  | 39°   |          |
| 10       | 1.65874 | 48    | 9.99958                                     | 0     | 1.35792                                     | 48    | 1.35750                                            | 48    | (1)1906.1 | 2.1  | 50    |          |
| 20       | 1.65922 | 48    | 9.99958                                     | 0     | 1.35840                                     | 48    | 1.35798                                            | 48    | (1)1904.0 | 2.1  | 40    |          |
| 30       | 1.65970 | 48    | 9.99958                                     | 0     | 1.35888                                     | 48    | 1.35846                                            | 48    | (1)1901.9 | 2.1  | 30    |          |
| 40       | 1.66018 | 48    | 9.99958                                     | 1     | 1.35936                                     | 48    | 1.35894                                            | 48    | (1)1899.8 | 2.1  | 20    |          |
| 50       | 1.66066 | 48    | 9.99959                                     | 0     | 1.35984                                     | 48    | 1.35942                                            | 49    | (1)1897.7 | 2.1  | 10    |          |
| 30°      | 1.66114 | 48    | 9.99959                                     | 0     | 1.36032                                     | 48    | 1.35991                                            | 48    | (1)1895.6 | 2.1  | 30°   |          |
|          |         |       | $\log \cos \omega$<br>$\log \sec z$         | Diff. | $\log \cos \omega$<br>$\log \cot z$         | Diff. | $\log \sin \omega$<br>$\log \csc z$                | Diff. |           | $z'$ | Diff. | $\omega$ |

 $\omega = 2 \text{ Grad.}$ 

135



$\omega = 87 \text{ Grad.}$

| $\omega$   | $z'$    | Diff. | $\log \text{ Tg } z$<br>$\log \sin \omega$ | Diff. | $\log \text{ Cos } z$<br>$\log \sec \omega$ | Diff. | $\log \text{ Sin } z$<br>$\log \text{ tg } \omega$ | Diff. |           |       |            |  |
|------------|---------|-------|--------------------------------------------|-------|---------------------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------------------------|-------|-----------|-------|------------|--|
| <b>30'</b> | 1.66114 |       | 9.99959                                    | 0     | 1.36032                                     | 48    | 1.35991                                            | 48    | (1)1895.6 | 2.1   | <b>30'</b> |  |
| 10         | 1.66163 | 49    | 9.99959                                    | 0     | 1.36080                                     | 49    | 1.36039                                            | 48    | (1)1893.5 | 2.1   | 50         |  |
| 20         | 1.66211 | 48    | 9.99959                                    | 0     | 1.36129                                     | 48    | 1.36087                                            | 49    | (1)1891.4 | 2.2   | 40         |  |
| 30         | 1.66259 | 49    | 9.99959                                    | 0     | 1.36177                                     | 48    | 1.36136                                            | 48    | (1)1889.2 | 2.1   | 30         |  |
| 40         | 1.66308 | 48    | 9.99959                                    | 0     | 1.36225                                     | 49    | 1.36184                                            | 49    | (1)1887.1 | 2.1   | 20         |  |
| 50         | 1.66356 | 49    | 9.99959                                    | 0     | 1.36274                                     | 48    | 1.36233                                            | 49    | (1)1885.0 | 2.1   | 10         |  |
| <b>31'</b> | 1.66405 |       | 9.99959                                    | 0     | 1.36322                                     | 49    | 1.36282                                            | 48    | (1)1882.9 | 2.1   | <b>30'</b> |  |
| 10         | 1.66454 | 49    | 9.99959                                    | 0     | 1.36371                                     | 49    | 1.36330                                            | 49    | (1)1880.8 | 2.1   | 50         |  |
| 20         | 1.66502 | 48    | 9.99959                                    | 0     | 1.36420                                     | 48    | 1.36379                                            | 49    | (1)1878.7 | 2.1   | 40         |  |
| 30         | 1.66551 | 49    | 9.99959                                    | 1     | 1.36468                                     | 49    | 1.36428                                            | 49    | (1)1876.6 | 2.1   | 30         |  |
| 40         | 1.66600 | 49    | 9.99960                                    | 0     | 1.36517                                     | 49    | 1.36477                                            | 48    | (1)1874.5 | 2.1   | 20         |  |
| 50         | 1.66649 | 49    | 9.99960                                    | 0     | 1.36566                                     | 49    | 1.36525                                            | 49    | (1)1872.4 | 2.1   | 10         |  |
| <b>32'</b> | 1.66698 |       | 9.99960                                    | 0     | 1.36615                                     | 49    | 1.36574                                            | 49    | (1)1870.3 | 2.1   | <b>30'</b> |  |
| 10         | 1.66746 | 48    | 9.99960                                    | 0     | 1.36664                                     | 48    | 1.36623                                            | 49    | (1)1868.2 | 2.1   | 50         |  |
| 20         | 1.66795 | 49    | 9.99960                                    | 0     | 1.36712                                     | 50    | 1.36672                                            | 50    | (1)1866.1 | 2.1   | 40         |  |
| 30         | 1.66845 | 50    | 9.99960                                    | 0     | 1.36762                                     | 49    | 1.36722                                            | 49    | (1)1864.0 | 2.2   | 30         |  |
| 40         | 1.66894 | 49    | 9.99960                                    | 0     | 1.36811                                     | 49    | 1.36771                                            | 49    | (1)1861.8 | 2.1   | 20         |  |
| 50         | 1.66943 | 49    | 9.99960                                    | 0     | 1.36860                                     | 49    | 1.36820                                            | 49    | (1)1859.7 | 2.1   | 10         |  |
| <b>33'</b> | 1.66992 |       | 9.99960                                    | 0     | 1.36909                                     | 49    | 1.36869                                            | 50    | (1)1857.6 | 2.1   | <b>30'</b> |  |
| 10         | 1.67041 | 49    | 9.99960                                    | 0     | 1.36958                                     | 49    | 1.36919                                            | 49    | (1)1855.5 | 2.1   | 50         |  |
| 20         | 1.67091 | 50    | 9.99960                                    | 1     | 1.37007                                     | 50    | 1.36968                                            | 49    | (1)1853.4 | 2.1   | 40         |  |
| 30         | 1.67140 | 50    | 9.99961                                    | 0     | 1.37057                                     | 49    | 1.37017                                            | 50    | (1)1851.3 | 2.1   | 30         |  |
| 40         | 1.67190 | 49    | 9.99961                                    | 0     | 1.37106                                     | 50    | 1.37067                                            | 49    | (1)1849.2 | 2.1   | 20         |  |
| 50         | 1.67239 | 50    | 9.99961                                    | 0     | 1.37156                                     | 49    | 1.37116                                            | 50    | (1)1847.1 | 2.1   | 10         |  |
| <b>34'</b> | 1.67289 |       | 9.99961                                    | 0     | 1.37205                                     | 50    | 1.37166                                            | 50    | (1)1845.0 | 2.1   | <b>30'</b> |  |
| 10         | 1.67338 | 49    | 9.99961                                    | 0     | 1.37255                                     | 49    | 1.37216                                            | 49    | (1)1842.9 | 2.1   | 50         |  |
| 20         | 1.67388 | 50    | 9.99961                                    | 0     | 1.37304                                     | 50    | 1.37265                                            | 50    | (1)1840.8 | 2.1   | 40         |  |
| 30         | 1.67438 | 50    | 9.99961                                    | 0     | 1.37354                                     | 50    | 1.37315                                            | 50    | (1)1838.7 | 2.1   | 30         |  |
| 40         | 1.67487 | 49    | 9.99961                                    | 0     | 1.37404                                     | 50    | 1.37065                                            | 50    | (1)1836.6 | 2.1   | 20         |  |
| 50         | 1.67537 | 50    | 9.99961                                    | 0     | 1.37454                                     | 49    | 1.37415                                            | 50    | (1)1834.5 | 2.2   | 10         |  |
| <b>35'</b> | 1.67587 |       | 9.99961                                    | 0     | 1.37503                                     | 50    | 1.37465                                            | 50    | (1)1832.3 | 2.1   | <b>30'</b> |  |
| 10         | 1.67637 | 50    | 9.99961                                    | 1     | 1.37553                                     | 50    | 1.37515                                            | 50    | (1)1830.2 | 2.1   | 50         |  |
| 20         | 1.67687 | 50    | 9.99962                                    | 0     | 1.37603                                     | 50    | 1.37565                                            | 50    | (1)1828.1 | 2.1   | 40         |  |
| 30         | 1.67737 | 50    | 9.99962                                    | 0     | 1.37653                                     | 50    | 1.37615                                            | 50    | (1)1826.0 | 2.1   | 30         |  |
| 40         | 1.67787 | 51    | 9.99962                                    | 0     | 1.37703                                     | 51    | 1.37665                                            | 50    | (1)1823.9 | 2.1   | 20         |  |
| 50         | 1.67838 | 50    | 9.99962                                    | 0     | 1.37754                                     | 50    | 1.37715                                            | 51    | (1)1821.8 | 2.1   | 10         |  |
| <b>36'</b> | 1.67888 |       | 9.99962                                    | 0     | 1.37804                                     | 50    | 1.37766                                            | 50    | (1)1819.7 | 2.1   | <b>30'</b> |  |
| 10         | 1.67938 | 50    | 9.99962                                    | 0     | 1.37854                                     | 50    | 1.37816                                            | 50    | (1)1817.6 | 2.1   | 50         |  |
| 20         | 1.67988 | 51    | 9.99962                                    | 0     | 1.37904                                     | 51    | 1.37866                                            | 51    | (1)1815.5 | 2.1   | 40         |  |
| 30         | 1.68039 | 50    | 9.99962                                    | 0     | 1.37955                                     | 50    | 1.37917                                            | 50    | (1)1813.4 | 2.1   | 30         |  |
| 40         | 1.68089 | 51    | 9.99962                                    | 0     | 1.38005                                     | 51    | 1.37967                                            | 51    | (1)1811.3 | 2.1   | 20         |  |
| 50         | 1.68140 | 51    | 9.99962                                    | 0     | 1.38056                                     | 50    | 1.38018                                            | 51    | (1)1809.2 | 2.1   | 10         |  |
| <b>37'</b> | 1.68191 |       | 9.99962                                    | 1     | 1.38106                                     | 51    | 1.38069                                            | 50    | (1)1807.1 | 2.2   | <b>30'</b> |  |
| 10         | 1.68241 | 51    | 9.99963                                    | 0     | 1.38157                                     | 51    | 1.38119                                            | 51    | (1)1804.9 | 2.1   | 50         |  |
| 20         | 1.68292 | 51    | 9.99963                                    | 0     | 1.38208                                     | 50    | 1.38170                                            | 51    | (1)1802.8 | 2.1   | 40         |  |
| 30         | 1.68343 | 51    | 9.99963                                    | 0     | 1.38258                                     | 51    | 1.38221                                            | 51    | (1)1800.7 | 2.1   | 30         |  |
| 40         | 1.68394 | 50    | 9.99963                                    | 0     | 1.38309                                     | 51    | 1.38272                                            | 51    | (1)1798.6 | 2.1   | 20         |  |
| 50         | 1.68444 | 51    | 9.99963                                    | 0     | 1.38360                                     | 51    | 1.38323                                            | 51    | (1)1796.5 | 2.1   | 10         |  |
| <b>38'</b> | 1.68495 |       | 9.99963                                    | 0     | 1.38411                                     | 51    | 1.38374                                            | 51    | (1)1794.4 | 2.1   | <b>30'</b> |  |
| 10         | 1.68546 | 51    | 9.99963                                    | 0     | 1.38462                                     | 51    | 1.38425                                            | 51    | (1)1792.3 | 2.1   | 50         |  |
| 20         | 1.68597 | 52    | 9.99963                                    | 0     | 1.38513                                     | 51    | 1.38476                                            | 51    | (1)1790.2 | 2.1   | 40         |  |
| 30         | 1.68649 | 51    | 9.99963                                    | 0     | 1.38564                                     | 51    | 1.38527                                            | 51    | (1)1788.1 | 2.1   | 30         |  |
| 40         | 1.68700 | 51    | 9.99963                                    | 0     | 1.38615                                     | 51    | 1.38578                                            | 52    | (1)1786.0 | 2.1   | 20         |  |
| 50         | 1.68751 | 51    | 9.99963                                    | 0     | 1.38666                                     | 52    | 1.38630                                            | 51    | (1)1783.9 | 2.1   | 10         |  |
| <b>39'</b> | 1.68802 |       | 9.99963                                    | 1     | 1.38718                                     | 51    | 1.38681                                            | 52    | (1)1781.8 | 2.1   | <b>30'</b> |  |
| 10         | 1.68854 | 51    | 9.99964                                    | 0     | 1.38769                                     | 51    | 1.38733                                            | 51    | (1)1779.7 | 2.1   | 50         |  |
| 20         | 1.68905 | 52    | 9.99964                                    | 0     | 1.38820                                     | 52    | 1.38784                                            | 52    | (1)1777.6 | 2.2   | 40         |  |
| 30         | 1.68957 | 51    | 9.99964                                    | 0     | 1.38872                                     | 51    | 1.38836                                            | 51    | (1)1775.4 | 2.1   | 30         |  |
| 40         | 1.69008 | 52    | 9.99964                                    | 0     | 1.38923                                     | 52    | 1.38887                                            | 52    | (1)1773.3 | 2.1   | 20         |  |
| 50         | 1.69060 | 52    | 9.99964                                    | 0     | 1.38975                                     | 52    | 1.38939                                            | 52    | (1)1771.2 | 2.1   | 10         |  |
| <b>40'</b> | 1.69112 |       | 9.99964                                    | 0     | 1.39027                                     | 52    | 1.38991                                            | 52    | (1)1769.1 | 2.1   | <b>30'</b> |  |
|            |         |       | $\log \cos \omega$<br>$\log \sec z$        | Diff. | $\log \cos \omega$<br>$\log \sec z$         | Diff. | $\log \cos \omega$<br>$\log \sec z$                | Diff. | $z'$      | Diff. |            |  |

$\omega = 2 \text{ Grad.}$



$$\omega = 87 \text{ Grad.}$$

| $\alpha$ | $\alpha'$ | Diff. | log $\tan \alpha$<br>log $\sin \alpha$ | Diff. | log $\cos \alpha$<br>log $\sec \alpha$ | Diff. | log $\sin \alpha$<br>log $\tan \alpha$ | Diff.     | $\alpha'$ | Diff. | $\alpha$ |
|----------|-----------|-------|----------------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-------|----------|
| 40'      | 1.69112   | 51    | 9.99964                                | 0     | 1.39027                                | 51    | 1.38991                                | (1)1769.1 | 2.1       | 30'   | 30'      |
| 10       | 1.69163   | 52    | 9.99964                                | 0     | 1.39078                                | 52    | 1.39042                                | (1)1767.0 | 2.1       | 50    | 50       |
| 20       | 1.69215   | 52    | 9.99964                                | 0     | 1.39130                                | 52    | 1.39094                                | (1)1764.9 | 2.1       | 40    | 40       |
| 30       | 1.69267   | 52    | 9.99964                                | 0     | 1.39182                                | 52    | 1.39146                                | (1)1762.8 | 2.1       | 30    | 30       |
| 40       | 1.69319   | 52    | 9.99964                                | 0     | 1.39234                                | 52    | 1.39198                                | (1)1760.7 | 2.1       | 20    | 20       |
| 50       | 1.69371   | 52    | 9.99964                                | 0     | 1.39286                                | 52    | 1.39250                                | (1)1758.6 | 2.1       | 10    | 10       |
| 41'      | 1.69423   | 52    | 9.99964                                | 1     | 1.39338                                | 52    | 1.39302                                | (1)1756.5 | 2.1       | 10'   | 10'      |
| 10       | 1.69475   | 52    | 9.99965                                | 0     | 1.39390                                | 52    | 1.39354                                | (1)1754.4 | 2.1       | 50    | 50       |
| 20       | 1.69527   | 53    | 9.99965                                | 0     | 1.39442                                | 52    | 1.39407                                | (1)1752.3 | 2.1       | 40    | 40       |
| 30       | 1.69580   | 52    | 9.99965                                | 0     | 1.39494                                | 52    | 1.39459                                | (1)1750.2 | 2.1       | 30    | 30       |
| 40       | 1.69632   | 52    | 9.99965                                | 0     | 1.39546                                | 52    | 1.39511                                | (1)1748.1 | 2.1       | 20    | 20       |
| 50       | 1.69684   | 53    | 9.99965                                | 0     | 1.39599                                | 52    | 1.39564                                | (1)1745.9 | 2.1       | 10    | 10       |
| 42'      | 1.69737   | 52    | 9.99965                                | 0     | 1.39651                                | 53    | 1.39616                                | (1)1743.8 | 2.1       | 10'   | 10'      |
| 10       | 1.69789   | 53    | 9.99965                                | 0     | 1.39704                                | 52    | 1.39669                                | (1)1741.7 | 2.1       | 50    | 50       |
| 20       | 1.69842   | 52    | 9.99965                                | 0     | 1.39756                                | 53    | 1.39721                                | (1)1739.6 | 2.1       | 40    | 40       |
| 30       | 1.69894   | 53    | 9.99965                                | 0     | 1.39809                                | 52    | 1.39774                                | (1)1737.5 | 2.1       | 30    | 30       |
| 40       | 1.69947   | 53    | 9.99965                                | 0     | 1.39861                                | 53    | 1.39827                                | (1)1735.4 | 2.1       | 20    | 20       |
| 50       | 1.70000   | 53    | 9.99965                                | 1     | 1.39914                                | 53    | 1.39879                                | (1)1733.3 | 2.1       | 10    | 10       |
| 43'      | 1.70053   | 52    | 9.99966                                | 0     | 1.39967                                | 53    | 1.39932                                | (1)1731.2 | 2.1       | 10'   | 10'      |
| 10       | 1.70105   | 53    | 9.99966                                | 0     | 1.40020                                | 53    | 1.39985                                | (1)1729.1 | 2.1       | 50    | 50       |
| 20       | 1.70158   | 53    | 9.99966                                | 0     | 1.40073                                | 53    | 1.40038                                | (1)1727.0 | 2.1       | 40    | 40       |
| 30       | 1.70211   | 53    | 9.99966                                | 0     | 1.40126                                | 53    | 1.40091                                | (1)1724.9 | 2.1       | 30    | 30       |
| 40       | 1.70264   | 54    | 9.99966                                | 0     | 1.40179                                | 53    | 1.40144                                | (1)1722.8 | 2.1       | 20    | 20       |
| 50       | 1.70318   | 53    | 9.99966                                | 0     | 1.40232                                | 53    | 1.40198                                | (1)1720.7 | 2.1       | 10    | 10       |
| 44'      | 1.70371   | 53    | 9.99966                                | 0     | 1.40285                                | 53    | 1.40251                                | (1)1718.6 | 2.2       | 10'   | 10'      |
| 10       | 1.70424   | 53    | 9.99966                                | 0     | 1.40338                                | 53    | 1.40304                                | (1)1716.4 | 2.1       | 50    | 50       |
| 20       | 1.70477   | 54    | 9.99966                                | 0     | 1.40391                                | 54    | 1.40358                                | (1)1714.3 | 2.1       | 40    | 40       |
| 30       | 1.70531   | 53    | 9.99966                                | 0     | 1.40445                                | 53    | 1.40411                                | (1)1712.2 | 2.1       | 30    | 30       |
| 40       | 1.70584   | 54    | 9.99966                                | 0     | 1.40498                                | 54    | 1.40464                                | (1)1710.1 | 2.1       | 20    | 20       |
| 50       | 1.70638   | 53    | 9.99966                                | 1     | 1.40552                                | 53    | 1.40518                                | (1)1708.0 | 2.1       | 10    | 10       |
| 45'      | 1.70691   | 54    | 9.99967                                | 0     | 1.40605                                | 54    | 1.40572                                | (1)1705.9 | 2.1       | 10'   | 10'      |
| 10       | 1.70745   | 54    | 9.99967                                | 0     | 1.40659                                | 53    | 1.40625                                | (1)1703.8 | 2.1       | 50    | 50       |
| 20       | 1.70799   | 54    | 9.99967                                | 0     | 1.40712                                | 54    | 1.40679                                | (1)1701.7 | 2.1       | 40    | 40       |
| 30       | 1.70853   | 53    | 9.99967                                | 0     | 1.40766                                | 54    | 1.40733                                | (1)1699.6 | 2.1       | 30    | 30       |
| 40       | 1.70906   | 54    | 9.99967                                | 0     | 1.40820                                | 54    | 1.40787                                | (1)1697.5 | 2.1       | 20    | 20       |
| 50       | 1.70960   | 54    | 9.99967                                | 0     | 1.40874                                | 54    | 1.40841                                | (1)1695.4 | 2.1       | 10    | 10       |
| 46'      | 1.71014   | 54    | 9.99967                                | 0     | 1.40928                                | 54    | 1.40895                                | (1)1693.3 | 2.1       | 10'   | 10'      |
| 10       | 1.71068   | 55    | 9.99967                                | 0     | 1.40982                                | 54    | 1.40949                                | (1)1691.2 | 2.1       | 50    | 50       |
| 20       | 1.71123   | 54    | 9.99967                                | 0     | 1.41036                                | 54    | 1.41003                                | (1)1689.1 | 2.2       | 40    | 40       |
| 30       | 1.71177   | 54    | 9.99967                                | 0     | 1.41090                                | 54    | 1.41057                                | (1)1686.9 | 2.1       | 30    | 30       |
| 40       | 1.71231   | 54    | 9.99967                                | 0     | 1.41144                                | 55    | 1.41112                                | (1)1684.8 | 2.1       | 20    | 20       |
| 50       | 1.71285   | 55    | 9.99967                                | 0     | 1.41199                                | 54    | 1.41166                                | (1)1682.7 | 2.1       | 10    | 10       |
| 47'      | 1.71340   | 54    | 9.99967                                | 1     | 1.41253                                | 54    | 1.41221                                | (1)1680.6 | 2.1       | 10'   | 10'      |
| 10       | 1.71394   | 55    | 9.99968                                | 0     | 1.41307                                | 55    | 1.41275                                | (1)1678.5 | 2.1       | 50    | 50       |
| 20       | 1.71449   | 54    | 9.99968                                | 0     | 1.41362                                | 55    | 1.41330                                | (1)1676.4 | 2.1       | 40    | 40       |
| 30       | 1.71503   | 55    | 9.99968                                | 0     | 1.41417                                | 54    | 1.41384                                | (1)1674.3 | 2.1       | 30    | 30       |
| 40       | 1.71558   | 55    | 9.99968                                | 0     | 1.41471                                | 55    | 1.41439                                | (1)1672.2 | 2.1       | 20    | 20       |
| 50       | 1.71613   | 55    | 9.99968                                | 0     | 1.41526                                | 55    | 1.41494                                | (1)1670.1 | 2.1       | 10    | 10       |
| 48'      | 1.71668   | 55    | 9.99968                                | 0     | 1.41581                                | 55    | 1.41549                                | (1)1668.0 | 2.1       | 10'   | 10'      |
| 10       | 1.71723   | 54    | 9.99968                                | 0     | 1.41636                                | 54    | 1.41604                                | (1)1665.9 | 2.1       | 50    | 50       |
| 20       | 1.71777   | 56    | 9.99968                                | 0     | 1.41690                                | 55    | 1.41659                                | (1)1663.8 | 2.1       | 40    | 40       |
| 30       | 1.71833   | 55    | 9.99968                                | 0     | 1.41745                                | 55    | 1.41714                                | (1)1661.7 | 2.1       | 30    | 30       |
| 40       | 1.71888   | 55    | 9.99968                                | 0     | 1.41800                                | 56    | 1.41769                                | (1)1659.6 | 2.2       | 20    | 20       |
| 50       | 1.71943   | 55    | 9.99968                                | 0     | 1.41856                                | 55    | 1.41824                                | (1)1657.4 | 2.1       | 10    | 10       |
| 49'      | 1.71998   | 55    | 9.99968                                | 1     | 1.41911                                | 55    | 1.41879                                | (1)1655.3 | 2.1       | 10'   | 10'      |
| 10       | 1.72053   | 56    | 9.99969                                | 0     | 1.41966                                | 55    | 1.41935                                | (1)1653.2 | 2.1       | 50    | 50       |
| 20       | 1.72109   | 55    | 9.99969                                | 0     | 1.42021                                | 56    | 1.41990                                | (1)1651.1 | 2.1       | 40    | 40       |
| 30       | 1.72164   | 56    | 9.99969                                | 0     | 1.42077                                | 55    | 1.42045                                | (1)1649.0 | 2.1       | 30    | 30       |
| 40       | 1.72220   | 55    | 9.99969                                | 0     | 1.42132                                | 56    | 1.42101                                | (1)1646.9 | 2.1       | 20    | 20       |
| 50       | 1.72275   | 56    | 9.99969                                | 0     | 1.42188                                | 55    | 1.42157                                | (1)1644.8 | 2.1       | 10    | 10       |
| 50'      | 1.72331   | 56    | 9.99969                                | 0     | 1.42243                                | 55    | 1.42212                                | (1)1642.7 | 2.1       | 10'   | 10'      |
|          |           |       | log $\cos \alpha$<br>log $\sec \alpha$ | Diff. | log $\csc \alpha$<br>log $\cot \alpha$ | Diff. | log $\cot \alpha$<br>log $\csc \alpha$ | Diff.     | $\alpha'$ | Diff. | $\alpha$ |

$\omega = 87 \text{ Grad.}$

| $\omega$   | $z'$    | Diff. | $\log \text{ Tg } z$<br>$\log \sin \omega$ | Diff. | $\log \cos z$<br>$\log \sec \omega$  | Diff. | $\log \sin z$<br>$\log \text{tg } \omega$ | Diff. |           |       |            |
|------------|---------|-------|--------------------------------------------|-------|--------------------------------------|-------|-------------------------------------------|-------|-----------|-------|------------|
| <b>50'</b> | 1.72331 | 56    | 9.99969                                    | 0     | 1.42243                              | 56    | 1.42212                                   | 56    | (1)1642.7 | 2.1   | <b>10'</b> |
| 10         | 1.72387 | 55    | 9.99969                                    | 0     | 1.42299                              | 56    | 1.42268                                   | 56    | (1)1640.6 | 2.1   | 50         |
| 20         | 1.72442 | 56    | 9.99969                                    | 0     | 1.42355                              | 56    | 1.42324                                   | 56    | (1)1638.5 | 2.1   | 40         |
| 30         | 1.72498 | 56    | 9.99969                                    | 0     | 1.42411                              | 56    | 1.42380                                   | 56    | (1)1636.4 | 2.1   | 30         |
| 40         | 1.72554 | 56    | 9.99969                                    | 0     | 1.42467                              | 56    | 1.42436                                   | 56    | (1)1634.3 | 2.1   | 20         |
| 50         | 1.72610 | 56    | 9.99969                                    | 0     | 1.42523                              | 56    | 1.42492                                   | 56    | (1)1632.2 | 2.1   | 10         |
| <b>51'</b> | 1.72666 | 56    | 9.99969                                    | 0     | 1.42579                              | 56    | 1.42548                                   | 56    | (1)1630.1 | 2.2   | <b>50'</b> |
| 10         | 1.72722 | 57    | 9.99969                                    | 1     | 1.42635                              | 56    | 1.42604                                   | 56    | (1)1627.9 | 2.1   | 50         |
| 20         | 1.72779 | 56    | 9.99970                                    | 0     | 1.42691                              | 56    | 1.42660                                   | 57    | (1)1625.8 | 2.1   | 40         |
| 30         | 1.72835 | 56    | 9.99970                                    | 0     | 1.42747                              | 57    | 1.42717                                   | 56    | (1)1623.7 | 2.1   | 30         |
| 40         | 1.72891 | 57    | 9.99970                                    | 0     | 1.42804                              | 56    | 1.42773                                   | 57    | (1)1621.6 | 2.1   | 20         |
| 50         | 1.72948 | 56    | 9.99970                                    | 0     | 1.42860                              | 56    | 1.42830                                   | 57    | (1)1619.5 | 2.1   | 10         |
| <b>52'</b> | 1.73004 | 57    | 9.99970                                    | 0     | 1.42916                              | 57    | 1.42886                                   | 56    | (1)1617.4 | 2.1   | <b>5'</b>  |
| 10         | 1.73061 | 57    | 9.99970                                    | 0     | 1.42973                              | 57    | 1.42943                                   | 57    | (1)1615.3 | 2.1   | 50         |
| 20         | 1.73118 | 56    | 9.99970                                    | 0     | 1.43030                              | 56    | 1.43000                                   | 56    | (1)1613.2 | 2.1   | 40         |
| 30         | 1.73174 | 57    | 9.99970                                    | 0     | 1.43086                              | 57    | 1.43056                                   | 57    | (1)1611.1 | 2.1   | 30         |
| 40         | 1.73231 | 57    | 9.99970                                    | 0     | 1.43143                              | 57    | 1.43113                                   | 57    | (1)1609.0 | 2.1   | 20         |
| 50         | 1.73288 | 57    | 9.99970                                    | 0     | 1.43200                              | 57    | 1.43170                                   | 57    | (1)1606.9 | 2.1   | 10         |
| <b>53'</b> | 1.73345 | 57    | 9.99970                                    | 0     | 1.43257                              | 57    | 1.43227                                   | 57    | (1)1604.8 | 2.1   | <b>7'</b>  |
| 10         | 1.73402 | 57    | 9.99970                                    | 1     | 1.43314                              | 57    | 1.43284                                   | 57    | (1)1602.7 | 2.1   | 50         |
| 20         | 1.73459 | 57    | 9.99971                                    | 0     | 1.43371                              | 57    | 1.43341                                   | 58    | (1)1600.6 | 2.2   | 40         |
| 30         | 1.73516 | 58    | 9.99971                                    | 0     | 1.43428                              | 57    | 1.43399                                   | 57    | (1)1598.4 | 2.1   | 30         |
| 40         | 1.73574 | 57    | 9.99971                                    | 0     | 1.43485                              | 58    | 1.43456                                   | 57    | (1)1596.3 | 2.1   | 20         |
| 50         | 1.73631 | 57    | 9.99971                                    | 0     | 1.43543                              | 57    | 1.43513                                   | 58    | (1)1594.2 | 2.1   | 10         |
| <b>54'</b> | 1.73688 | 58    | 9.99971                                    | 0     | 1.43600                              | 58    | 1.43571                                   | 57    | (1)1592.1 | 2.1   | <b>5'</b>  |
| 10         | 1.73746 | 58    | 9.99971                                    | 0     | 1.43658                              | 57    | 1.43628                                   | 58    | (1)1590.0 | 2.1   | 50         |
| 20         | 1.73804 | 59    | 9.99971                                    | 0     | 1.43715                              | 58    | 1.43686                                   | 58    | (1)1587.9 | 2.1   | 40         |
| 30         | 1.73861 | 58    | 9.99971                                    | 0     | 1.43773                              | 57    | 1.43744                                   | 57    | (1)1585.8 | 2.1   | 30         |
| 40         | 1.73919 | 58    | 9.99971                                    | 0     | 1.43830                              | 58    | 1.43801                                   | 57    | (1)1583.7 | 2.1   | 20         |
| 50         | 1.73977 | 58    | 9.99971                                    | 0     | 1.43888                              | 58    | 1.43859                                   | 58    | (1)1581.6 | 2.1   | 10         |
| <b>55'</b> | 1.74035 | 58    | 9.99971                                    | 0     | 1.43946                              | 58    | 1.43917                                   | 58    | (1)1579.5 | 2.1   | <b>5'</b>  |
| 10         | 1.74093 | 58    | 9.99971                                    | 0     | 1.44004                              | 58    | 1.43975                                   | 58    | (1)1577.4 | 2.1   | 50         |
| 20         | 1.74151 | 58    | 9.99971                                    | 1     | 1.44062                              | 58    | 1.44033                                   | 58    | (1)1575.3 | 2.1   | 40         |
| 30         | 1.74209 | 58    | 9.99972                                    | 0     | 1.44120                              | 58    | 1.44091                                   | 59    | (1)1573.2 | 2.1   | 30         |
| 40         | 1.74267 | 58    | 9.99972                                    | 0     | 1.44178                              | 58    | 1.44150                                   | 58    | (1)1571.1 | 2.1   | 20         |
| 50         | 1.74325 | 59    | 9.99972                                    | 0     | 1.44236                              | 59    | 1.44208                                   | 58    | (1)1569.0 | 2.2   | 10         |
| <b>56'</b> | 1.74384 | 58    | 9.99972                                    | 0     | 1.44295                              | 58    | 1.44266                                   | 59    | (1)1566.8 | 2.1   | <b>4'</b>  |
| 10         | 1.74442 | 58    | 9.99972                                    | 0     | 1.44353                              | 58    | 1.44325                                   | 58    | (1)1564.7 | 2.1   | 50         |
| 20         | 1.74500 | 59    | 9.99972                                    | 0     | 1.44411                              | 59    | 1.44383                                   | 59    | (1)1562.6 | 2.1   | 40         |
| 30         | 1.74559 | 59    | 9.99972                                    | 0     | 1.44470                              | 59    | 1.44442                                   | 59    | (1)1560.5 | 2.1   | 30         |
| 40         | 1.74618 | 58    | 9.99972                                    | 0     | 1.44529                              | 58    | 1.44501                                   | 58    | (1)1558.4 | 2.1   | 20         |
| 50         | 1.74676 | 59    | 9.99972                                    | 0     | 1.44587                              | 59    | 1.44559                                   | 59    | (1)1556.3 | 2.1   | 10         |
| <b>57'</b> | 1.74735 | 59    | 9.99972                                    | 0     | 1.44646                              | 59    | 1.44618                                   | 59    | (1)1554.2 | 2.1   | <b>3'</b>  |
| 10         | 1.74794 | 59    | 9.99972                                    | 0     | 1.44705                              | 59    | 1.44677                                   | 59    | (1)1552.1 | 2.1   | 50         |
| 20         | 1.74853 | 59    | 9.99972                                    | 0     | 1.44764                              | 59    | 1.44736                                   | 59    | (1)1550.0 | 2.1   | 40         |
| 30         | 1.74912 | 59    | 9.99972                                    | 0     | 1.44823                              | 59    | 1.44795                                   | 60    | (1)1547.9 | 2.1   | 30         |
| 40         | 1.74971 | 60    | 9.99972                                    | 1     | 1.44882                              | 59    | 1.44855                                   | 59    | (1)1545.8 | 2.1   | 20         |
| 50         | 1.75031 | 59    | 9.99973                                    | 0     | 1.44941                              | 60    | 1.44914                                   | 59    | (1)1543.7 | 2.1   | 10         |
| <b>58'</b> | 1.75090 | 59    | 9.99973                                    | 0     | 1.45001                              | 59    | 1.44973                                   | 60    | (1)1541.6 | 2.1   | <b>3'</b>  |
| 10         | 1.75149 | 60    | 9.99973                                    | 0     | 1.45060                              | 59    | 1.45033                                   | 59    | (1)1539.5 | 2.2   | 50         |
| 20         | 1.75209 | 59    | 9.99973                                    | 0     | 1.45119                              | 60    | 1.45092                                   | 60    | (1)1537.3 | 2.1   | 40         |
| 30         | 1.75268 | 60    | 9.99973                                    | 0     | 1.45179                              | 59    | 1.45152                                   | 59    | (1)1535.2 | 2.1   | 30         |
| 40         | 1.75328 | 60    | 9.99973                                    | 0     | 1.45238                              | 60    | 1.45211                                   | 60    | (1)1533.1 | 2.1   | 20         |
| 50         | 1.75388 | 59    | 9.99973                                    | 0     | 1.45298                              | 60    | 1.45271                                   | 60    | (1)1531.0 | 2.1   | 10         |
| <b>59'</b> | 1.75447 | 60    | 9.99973                                    | 0     | 1.45358                              | 60    | 1.45331                                   | 60    | (1)1528.9 | 2.1   | <b>1'</b>  |
| 10         | 1.75507 | 60    | 9.99973                                    | 0     | 1.45418                              | 60    | 1.45391                                   | 60    | (1)1526.8 | 2.1   | 50         |
| 20         | 1.75567 | 60    | 9.99973                                    | 0     | 1.45478                              | 60    | 1.45451                                   | 60    | (1)1524.7 | 2.1   | 40         |
| 30         | 1.75627 | 60    | 9.99973                                    | 0     | 1.45538                              | 60    | 1.45511                                   | 60    | (1)1522.6 | 2.1   | 30         |
| 40         | 1.75687 | 61    | 9.99973                                    | 0     | 1.45598                              | 60    | 1.45571                                   | 60    | (1)1520.5 | 2.1   | 20         |
| 50         | 1.75748 | 60    | 9.99973                                    | 1     | 1.45658                              | 60    | 1.45631                                   | 61    | (1)1518.4 | 2.1   | 10         |
| <b>60'</b> | 1.75808 | 60    | 9.99974                                    | 1     | 1.45718                              | 60    | 1.45692                                   | 61    | (1)1516.3 | 2.1   | <b>5'</b>  |
|            |         |       | $\log \cos \omega$<br>$\log \sec z$        | Diff. | $\log \cos \omega$<br>$\log \cotg z$ | Diff. | $\log \cotg \omega$<br>$\log \csc z$      | Diff. | $z'$      | Diff. | $\omega$   |

$\omega = 2 \text{ Grad.}$

$\omega = 88 \text{ Grad.}$

| $\omega$ | $z'$    | Diff. | $\log \text{ Tg } z$<br>$\log \sin \omega$ | Diff. | $\log \text{ Cos } z$<br>$\log \sec \omega$ | Diff. | $\log \text{ Sin } z$<br>$\log \text{ tg } \omega$ | Diff. |           |       |          |
|----------|---------|-------|--------------------------------------------|-------|---------------------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------------------------|-------|-----------|-------|----------|
| 0'       | 1.75808 |       | 9.99974                                    |       | 1.45718                                     |       | 1.45692                                            |       | (1)1516.3 |       | 60'      |
| 10       | 1.75868 | 60    | 9.99974                                    | 0     | 1.45778                                     | 60    | 1.45752                                            | 60    | (1)1514.2 | 2.1   | 50       |
| 20       | 1.75929 | 60    | 9.99974                                    | 0     | 1.45839                                     | 60    | 1.45813                                            | 60    | (1)1512.1 | 2.1   | 46       |
| 30       | 1.75989 | 61    | 9.99974                                    | 0     | 1.45899                                     | 61    | 1.45873                                            | 61    | (1)1510.0 | 2.1   | 30       |
| 40       | 1.76050 | 61    | 9.99974                                    | 0     | 1.45960                                     | 61    | 1.45934                                            | 61    | (1)1507.9 | 2.1   | 20       |
| 50       | 1.76111 | 60    | 9.99974                                    | 0     | 1.46021                                     | 60    | 1.45995                                            | 60    | (1)1505.7 | 2.1   | 10       |
| 1'       | 1.76171 | 61    | 9.99974                                    | 0     | 1.46081                                     | 61    | 1.46055                                            | 61    | (1)1503.6 | 2.1   | 59'      |
| 10       | 1.76232 | 61    | 9.99974                                    | 0     | 1.46142                                     | 61    | 1.46116                                            | 61    | (1)1501.5 | 2.1   | 50       |
| 20       | 1.76293 | 61    | 9.99974                                    | 0     | 1.46203                                     | 61    | 1.46177                                            | 61    | (1)1499.4 | 2.1   | 40       |
| 30       | 1.76354 | 61    | 9.99974                                    | 0     | 1.46264                                     | 61    | 1.46238                                            | 61    | (1)1497.3 | 2.1   | 30       |
| 40       | 1.76415 | 62    | 9.99974                                    | 0     | 1.46325                                     | 61    | 1.46300                                            | 62    | (1)1495.2 | 2.1   | 20       |
| 50       | 1.76477 | 61    | 9.99974                                    | 0     | 1.46386                                     | 61    | 1.46361                                            | 61    | (1)1493.1 | 2.1   | 10       |
| 2'       | 1.76538 | 61    | 9.99974                                    | 0     | 1.46448                                     | 62    | 1.46422                                            | 61    | (1)1491.0 | 2.1   | 58'      |
| 10       | 1.76599 | 62    | 9.99974                                    | 0     | 1.46509                                     | 61    | 1.46484                                            | 62    | (1)1488.9 | 2.1   | 50       |
| 20       | 1.76661 | 61    | 9.99975                                    | 0     | 1.46571                                     | 61    | 1.46545                                            | 62    | (1)1486.8 | 2.1   | 40       |
| 30       | 1.76722 | 62    | 9.99975                                    | 0     | 1.46632                                     | 62    | 1.46607                                            | 61    | (1)1484.7 | 2.1   | 30       |
| 40       | 1.76784 | 62    | 9.99975                                    | 0     | 1.46694                                     | 62    | 1.46668                                            | 61    | (1)1482.6 | 2.1   | 20       |
| 50       | 1.76846 | 62    | 9.99975                                    | 0     | 1.46755                                     | 61    | 1.46730                                            | 62    | (1)1480.5 | 2.1   | 10       |
| 3'       | 1.76908 | 62    | 9.99975                                    | 0     | 1.46817                                     | 62    | 1.46792                                            | 62    | (1)1478.4 | 2.1   | 57'      |
| 10       | 1.76970 | 62    | 9.99975                                    | 0     | 1.46879                                     | 62    | 1.46854                                            | 62    | (1)1476.3 | 2.1   | 50       |
| 20       | 1.77032 | 62    | 9.99975                                    | 0     | 1.46941                                     | 62    | 1.46916                                            | 62    | (1)1474.1 | 2.1   | 40       |
| 30       | 1.77094 | 62    | 9.99975                                    | 0     | 1.47003                                     | 62    | 1.46978                                            | 62    | (1)1472.0 | 2.1   | 30       |
| 40       | 1.77156 | 62    | 9.99975                                    | 0     | 1.47065                                     | 63    | 1.47040                                            | 63    | (1)1469.9 | 2.1   | 20       |
| 50       | 1.77218 | 62    | 9.99975                                    | 0     | 1.47128                                     | 62    | 1.47103                                            | 62    | (1)1467.8 | 2.1   | 10       |
| 4'       | 1.77280 | 63    | 9.99975                                    | 0     | 1.47190                                     | 62    | 1.47165                                            | 63    | (1)1465.7 | 2.1   | 56'      |
| 10       | 1.77343 | 62    | 9.99975                                    | 0     | 1.47252                                     | 63    | 1.47228                                            | 62    | (1)1463.6 | 2.1   | 50       |
| 20       | 1.77405 | 63    | 9.99975                                    | 0     | 1.47315                                     | 62    | 1.47290                                            | 63    | (1)1461.5 | 2.1   | 40       |
| 30       | 1.77468 | 63    | 9.99975                                    | 1     | 1.47377                                     | 63    | 1.47353                                            | 63    | (1)1459.4 | 2.1   | 30       |
| 40       | 1.77531 | 63    | 9.99976                                    | 0     | 1.47440                                     | 63    | 1.47416                                            | 62    | (1)1457.3 | 2.1   | 20       |
| 50       | 1.77594 | 63    | 9.99976                                    | 0     | 1.47503                                     | 63    | 1.47478                                            | 63    | (1)1455.2 | 2.1   | 10       |
| 5'       | 1.77657 | 63    | 9.99976                                    | 0     | 1.47566                                     | 63    | 1.47541                                            | 63    | (1)1453.1 | 2.1   | 55'      |
| 10       | 1.77720 | 63    | 9.99976                                    | 0     | 1.47629                                     | 63    | 1.47604                                            | 64    | (1)1451.0 | 2.1   | 50       |
| 20       | 1.77783 | 63    | 9.99976                                    | 0     | 1.47692                                     | 63    | 1.47668                                            | 63    | (1)1448.9 | 2.1   | 40       |
| 30       | 1.77846 | 63    | 9.99976                                    | 0     | 1.47755                                     | 63    | 1.47731                                            | 63    | (1)1446.8 | 2.1   | 30       |
| 40       | 1.77909 | 63    | 9.99976                                    | 0     | 1.47818                                     | 63    | 1.47794                                            | 63    | (1)1444.7 | 2.1   | 20       |
| 50       | 1.77972 | 64    | 9.99976                                    | 0     | 1.47881                                     | 64    | 1.47857                                            | 64    | (1)1442.5 | 2.1   | 10       |
| 6'       | 1.78036 | 63    | 9.99976                                    | 0     | 1.47945                                     | 63    | 1.47921                                            | 64    | (1)1440.4 | 2.1   | 54'      |
| 10       | 1.78099 | 64    | 9.99976                                    | 0     | 1.48008                                     | 64    | 1.47985                                            | 63    | (1)1438.3 | 2.1   | 50       |
| 20       | 1.78163 | 64    | 9.99976                                    | 0     | 1.48072                                     | 64    | 1.48048                                            | 64    | (1)1436.2 | 2.1   | 40       |
| 30       | 1.78227 | 64    | 9.99976                                    | 0     | 1.48136                                     | 63    | 1.48112                                            | 64    | (1)1434.1 | 2.1   | 30       |
| 40       | 1.78291 | 64    | 9.99976                                    | 0     | 1.48199                                     | 64    | 1.48176                                            | 64    | (1)1432.0 | 2.1   | 20       |
| 50       | 1.78355 | 64    | 9.99976                                    | 1     | 1.48263                                     | 64    | 1.48240                                            | 64    | (1)1429.9 | 2.1   | 10       |
| 7'       | 1.78419 | 64    | 9.99977                                    | 0     | 1.48327                                     | 64    | 1.48304                                            | 64    | (1)1427.8 | 2.1   | 53'      |
| 10       | 1.78483 | 64    | 9.99977                                    | 0     | 1.48391                                     | 65    | 1.48368                                            | 64    | (1)1425.7 | 2.1   | 50       |
| 20       | 1.78547 | 64    | 9.99977                                    | 0     | 1.48456                                     | 64    | 1.48432                                            | 65    | (1)1423.6 | 2.1   | 40       |
| 30       | 1.78611 | 65    | 9.99977                                    | 0     | 1.48520                                     | 64    | 1.48497                                            | 64    | (1)1421.5 | 2.1   | 30       |
| 40       | 1.78676 | 64    | 9.99977                                    | 0     | 1.48584                                     | 65    | 1.48561                                            | 65    | (1)1419.4 | 2.1   | 20       |
| 50       | 1.78740 | 65    | 9.99977                                    | 0     | 1.48649                                     | 64    | 1.48626                                            | 64    | (1)1417.3 | 2.1   | 10       |
| 8'       | 1.78805 | 64    | 9.99977                                    | 0     | 1.48713                                     | 65    | 1.48690                                            | 65    | (1)1415.2 | 2.1   | 52'      |
| 10       | 1.78869 | 65    | 9.99977                                    | 0     | 1.48778                                     | 65    | 1.48755                                            | 65    | (1)1413.1 | 2.1   | 50       |
| 20       | 1.78934 | 65    | 9.99977                                    | 0     | 1.48843                                     | 65    | 1.48820                                            | 65    | (1)1410.9 | 2.1   | 40       |
| 30       | 1.78999 | 65    | 9.99977                                    | 0     | 1.48908                                     | 64    | 1.48885                                            | 65    | (1)1408.8 | 2.1   | 30       |
| 40       | 1.79064 | 65    | 9.99977                                    | 0     | 1.48972                                     | 65    | 1.48950                                            | 65    | (1)1406.7 | 2.1   | 20       |
| 50       | 1.79129 | 65    | 9.99977                                    | 0     | 1.49037                                     | 66    | 1.49015                                            | 65    | (1)1404.6 | 2.1   | 10       |
| 9'       | 1.79194 | 66    | 9.99977                                    | 0     | 1.49103                                     | 65    | 1.49080                                            | 65    | (1)1402.5 | 2.1   | 51'      |
| 10       | 1.79260 | 65    | 9.99977                                    | 0     | 1.49168                                     | 65    | 1.49145                                            | 66    | (1)1400.4 | 2.1   | 50       |
| 20       | 1.79325 | 65    | 9.99977                                    | 1     | 1.49233                                     | 66    | 1.49211                                            | 65    | (1)1398.3 | 2.1   | 40       |
| 30       | 1.79390 | 66    | 9.99978                                    | 0     | 1.49299                                     | 65    | 1.49276                                            | 66    | (1)1396.2 | 2.1   | 30       |
| 40       | 1.79456 | 66    | 9.99978                                    | 0     | 1.49364                                     | 66    | 1.49342                                            | 65    | (1)1394.1 | 2.1   | 20       |
| 50       | 1.79522 | 65    | 9.99978                                    | 0     | 1.49430                                     | 66    | 1.49407                                            | 66    | (1)1392.0 | 2.1   | 10       |
| 10'      | 1.79587 | 65    | 9.99978                                    |       | 1.49496                                     |       | 1.49473                                            |       | (1)1389.9 | 2.1   | 50'      |
|          |         |       | $\log \cos \omega$<br>$\log \sec z$        | Diff. | $\log \cos \omega$<br>$\log \cotg z$        | Diff. | $\log \cotg \omega$<br>$\log \csc z$               | Diff. | $z'$      | Diff. | $\omega$ |

$\omega = 1 \text{ Grad.}$

$\omega = 88 \text{ Grad.}$

| $\omega$   | $z'$    | Diff. | log Tg $z$<br>log sin $\omega$  | Diff. | log Cos $z$<br>log sec $\omega$  | Diff. | log Sin $z$<br>log tg $\omega$    | Diff. |           |       |            |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|------------|---------|-------|---------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------|-------|-----------|-------|------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| <b>10'</b> | 1.79587 |       | 9.99978                         | 0     | 1.49496                          | 65    | 1.49473                           | 66    | (1)1389.9 | 2.1   | <b>50'</b> |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10         | 1.79653 | 66    | 9.99978                         | 0     | 1.49561                          | 66    | 1.49539                           | 66    | (1)1387.8 | 2.1   | 50         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 20         | 1.79719 | 66    | 9.99978                         | 0     | 1.49627                          | 66    | 1.49605                           | 66    | (1)1385.7 | 2.1   | 40         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 30         | 1.79785 | 66    | 9.99978                         | 0     | 1.49693                          | 66    | 1.49671                           | 66    | (1)1383.6 | 2.1   | 30         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 40         | 1.79851 | 66    | 9.99978                         | 0     | 1.49759                          | 66    | 1.49737                           | 66    | (1)1381.5 | 2.2   | 20         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 50         | 1.79918 | 67    | 9.99978                         | 0     | 1.49826                          | 67    | 1.49804                           | 67    | (1)1379.3 | 2.1   | 10         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| <b>11'</b> | 1.79984 | 66    | 9.99978                         | 0     | 1.49892                          | 66    | 1.49870                           | 66    | (1)1377.2 | 2.1   | <b>49'</b> |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10         | 1.80051 | 67    | 9.99978                         | 0     | 1.49958                          | 66    | 1.49937                           | 67    | (1)1375.1 | 2.1   | 50         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 20         | 1.80117 | 66    | 9.99978                         | 0     | 1.50025                          | 67    | 1.50003                           | 66    | (1)1373.0 | 2.1   | 40         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 30         | 1.80184 | 67    | 9.99978                         | 0     | 1.50092                          | 67    | 1.50070                           | 67    | (1)1370.9 | 2.1   | 30         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 40         | 1.80251 | 67    | 9.99978                         | 0     | 1.50158                          | 66    | 1.50137                           | 67    | (1)1368.8 | 2.1   | 20         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 50         | 1.80317 | 66    | 9.99978                         | 0     | 1.50225                          | 67    | 1.50204                           | 67    | (1)1366.7 | 2.1   | 10         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| <b>12'</b> | 1.80384 | 67    | 9.99979                         | 1     | 1.50292                          | 67    | 1.50271                           | 67    | (1)1364.6 | 2.1   | <b>48'</b> |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10         | 1.80452 | 68    | 9.99979                         | 0     | 1.50359                          | 67    | 1.50338                           | 67    | (1)1362.5 | 2.1   | 50         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 20         | 1.80519 | 67    | 9.99979                         | 0     | 1.50426                          | 67    | 1.50405                           | 67    | (1)1360.4 | 2.1   | 40         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 30         | 1.80586 | 67    | 9.99979                         | 0     | 1.50494                          | 68    | 1.50472                           | 67    | (1)1358.3 | 2.1   | 30         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 40         | 1.80653 | 67    | 9.99979                         | 0     | 1.50561                          | 67    | 1.50540                           | 68    | (1)1356.2 | 2.1   | 20         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 50         | 1.80721 | 68    | 9.99979                         | 0     | 1.50628                          | 67    | 1.50607                           | 67    | (1)1354.1 | 2.1   | 10         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| <b>13'</b> | 1.80789 | 68    | 9.99979                         | 0     | 1.50696                          | 68    | 1.50675                           | 68    | (1)1352.0 | 2.1   | <b>47'</b> |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10         | 1.80856 | 67    | 9.99979                         | 0     | 1.50764                          | 68    | 1.50743                           | 68    | (1)1349.9 | 2.2   | 50         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 20         | 1.80924 | 68    | 9.99979                         | 0     | 1.50831                          | 67    | 1.50811                           | 68    | (1)1347.7 | 2.1   | 40         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 30         | 1.80992 | 68    | 9.99979                         | 0     | 1.50899                          | 68    | 1.50879                           | 68    | (1)1345.6 | 2.1   | 30         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 40         | 1.81060 | 68    | 9.99979                         | 0     | 1.50967                          | 68    | 1.50947                           | 68    | (1)1343.5 | 2.1   | 20         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 50         | 1.81128 | 68    | 9.99979                         | 0     | 1.51035                          | 68    | 1.51015                           | 68    | (1)1341.4 | 2.1   | 10         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| <b>14'</b> | 1.81196 | 68    | 9.99979                         | 0     | 1.51104                          | 69    | 1.51083                           | 68    | (1)1339.3 | 2.1   | <b>46'</b> |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10         | 1.81265 | 69    | 9.99979                         | 0     | 1.51172                          | 68    | 1.51151                           | 68    | (1)1337.2 | 2.1   | 50         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 20         | 1.81333 | 68    | 9.99979                         | 0     | 1.51240                          | 68    | 1.51220                           | 69    | (1)1335.1 | 2.1   | 40         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 30         | 1.81402 | 69    | 9.99980                         | 1     | 1.51309                          | 69    | 1.51289                           | 69    | (1)1333.0 | 2.1   | 30         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 40         | 1.81470 | 68    | 9.99980                         | 0     | 1.51378                          | 69    | 1.51357                           | 68    | (1)1330.9 | 2.1   | 20         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 50         | 1.81539 | 69    | 9.99980                         | 0     | 1.51446                          | 68    | 1.51426                           | 69    | (1)1328.8 | 2.1   | 10         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| <b>15'</b> | 1.81608 | 69    | 9.99980                         | 0     | 1.51515                          | 69    | 1.51495                           | 69    | (1)1326.7 | 2.1   | <b>45'</b> |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10         | 1.81677 | 69    | 9.99980                         | 0     | 1.51584                          | 69    | 1.51564                           | 69    | (1)1324.6 | 2.1   | 50         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 20         | 1.81746 | 69    | 9.99980                         | 0     | 1.51653                          | 69    | 1.51633                           | 69    | (1)1322.5 | 2.1   | 40         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 30         | 1.81815 | 69    | 9.99980                         | 0     | 1.51722                          | 69    | 1.51702                           | 69    | (1)1320.4 | 2.1   | 30         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 40         | 1.81885 | 70    | 9.99980                         | 0     | 1.51792                          | 70    | 1.51772                           | 70    | (1)1318.3 | 2.1   | 20         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 50         | 1.81954 | 69    | 9.99980                         | 0     | 1.51861                          | 69    | 1.51841                           | 69    | (1)1316.2 | 2.2   | 10         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| <b>16'</b> | 1.82024 | 70    | 9.99980                         | 0     | 1.51931                          | 70    | 1.51911                           | 69    | (1)1314.0 | 2.1   | <b>44'</b> |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10         | 1.82093 | 69    | 9.99980                         | 0     | 1.52000                          | 69    | 1.51980                           | 69    | (1)1311.9 | 2.1   | 50         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 20         | 1.82163 | 70    | 9.99980                         | 0     | 1.52070                          | 70    | 1.52050                           | 70    | (1)1309.8 | 2.1   | 40         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 30         | 1.82233 | 70    | 9.99980                         | 0     | 1.52140                          | 70    | 1.52120                           | 70    | (1)1307.7 | 2.1   | 30         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 40         | 1.82303 | 70    | 9.99980                         | 0     | 1.52210                          | 70    | 1.52190                           | 70    | (1)1305.6 | 2.1   | 20         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 50         | 1.82373 | 70    | 9.99980                         | 0     | 1.52280                          | 70    | 1.52260                           | 71    | (1)1303.5 | 2.1   | 10         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| <b>17'</b> | 1.82443 | 70    | 9.99981                         | 1     | 1.52350                          | 70    | 1.52331                           | 71    | (1)1301.4 | 2.1   | <b>43'</b> |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10         | 1.82514 | 71    | 9.99981                         | 0     | 1.52420                          | 70    | 1.52401                           | 70    | (1)1299.3 | 2.1   | 50         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 20         | 1.82584 | 70    | 9.99981                         | 0     | 1.52491                          | 71    | 1.52472                           | 71    | (1)1297.2 | 2.1   | 40         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 30         | 1.82655 | 71    | 9.99981                         | 0     | 1.52561                          | 70    | 1.52542                           | 70    | (1)1295.1 | 2.1   | 30         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 40         | 1.82725 | 70    | 9.99981                         | 0     | 1.52632                          | 71    | 1.52613                           | 71    | (1)1293.0 | 2.1   | 20         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 50         | 1.82796 | 71    | 9.99981                         | 0     | 1.52703                          | 71    | 1.52684                           | 71    | (1)1290.9 | 2.1   | 10         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| <b>18'</b> | 1.82867 | 71    | 9.99981                         | 0     | 1.52774                          | 71    | 1.52755                           | 71    | (1)1288.8 | 2.1   | <b>42'</b> |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10         | 1.82938 | 71    | 9.99981                         | 0     | 1.52845                          | 71    | 1.52826                           | 71    | (1)1286.7 | 2.1   | 50         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 20         | 1.83009 | 71    | 9.99981                         | 0     | 1.52916                          | 71    | 1.52897                           | 71    | (1)1284.6 | 2.2   | 40         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 30         | 1.83081 | 72    | 9.99981                         | 0     | 1.52987                          | 71    | 1.52968                           | 71    | (1)1282.4 | 2.1   | 30         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 40         | 1.83152 | 71    | 9.99981                         | 0     | 1.53058                          | 72    | 1.53040                           | 72    | (1)1280.3 | 2.1   | 20         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 50         | 1.83224 | 72    | 9.99981                         | 0     | 1.53130                          | 71    | 1.53111                           | 72    | (1)1278.2 | 2.1   | 10         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| <b>19'</b> | 1.83295 | 71    | 9.99981                         | 0     | 1.53201                          | 72    | 1.53183                           | 72    | (1)1276.1 | 2.1   | <b>41'</b> |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10         | 1.83367 | 72    | 9.99981                         | 0     | 1.53273                          | 72    | 1.53255                           | 72    | (1)1274.0 | 2.1   | 50         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 20         | 1.83439 | 72    | 9.99981                         | 0     | 1.53345                          | 72    | 1.53326                           | 72    | (1)1271.9 | 2.1   | 40         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 30         | 1.83511 | 72    | 9.99981                         | 0     | 1.53417                          | 72    | 1.53398                           | 72    | (1)1269.8 | 2.1   | 30         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 40         | 1.83583 | 72    | 9.99982                         | 1     | 1.53489                          | 72    | 1.53471                           | 73    | (1)1267.7 | 2.1   | 20         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 50         | 1.83655 | 72    | 9.99982                         | 0     | 1.53561                          | 72    | 1.53543                           | 72    | (1)1265.6 | 2.1   | 10         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| <b>20'</b> | 1.83727 | 72    | 9.99982                         | 0     | 1.53634                          | 73    | 1.53615                           | 72    | (1)1263.5 | 2.1   | <b>40'</b> |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|            |         |       | log cos $\omega$<br>log Sec $z$ | Diff. | l. cosec $\omega$<br>l. Cotg $z$ | Diff. | log cotg $\omega$<br>l. Cosec $z$ | Diff. | $z'$      | Diff. | $\omega$   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

$\omega = 1 \text{ Grad.}$

$\omega = 88 \text{ Grad.}$

| $\omega$   | $z'$    | Diff. | log Tg. $z$<br>log sin $\omega$ | Diff. | log Cos $z$<br>log sec $\omega$  | Diff. | log Sin $z$<br>log tg $\omega$   | Diff. |           |       |            |            |
|------------|---------|-------|---------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------|-------|-----------|-------|------------|------------|
| <b>20'</b> | 1.83727 |       | 9.99982                         | 0     | 1.53634                          | 72    | 1.53615                          | 73    | (1)1263.5 |       |            | <b>40'</b> |
| 10         | 1.83800 | 73    | 9.99982                         | 0     | 1.53706                          | 72    | 1.53688                          | 72    | (1)1261.4 | 2.1   | 50         |            |
| 20         | 1.83872 | 72    | 9.99982                         | 0     | 1.53778                          | 73    | 1.53760                          | 73    | (1)1259.3 | 2.1   | 40         |            |
| 30         | 1.83945 | 73    | 9.99982                         | 0     | 1.53851                          | 73    | 1.53833                          | 73    | (1)1257.2 | 2.1   | 30         |            |
| 40         | 1.84018 | 73    | 9.99982                         | 0     | 1.53924                          | 73    | 1.53906                          | 73    | (1)1255.1 | 2.1   | 20         |            |
| 50         | 1.84091 | 73    | 9.99982                         | 0     | 1.53997                          | 73    | 1.53979                          | 73    | (1)1253.0 | 2.1   | 10         |            |
| <b>21'</b> | 1.84164 |       | 9.99982                         | 0     | 1.54070                          | 73    | 1.54052                          | 73    | (1)1250.9 | 2.2   | <b>39'</b> |            |
| 10         | 1.84237 | 73    | 9.99982                         | 0     | 1.54143                          | 73    | 1.54125                          | 73    | (1)1248.7 | 2.1   | 50         |            |
| 20         | 1.84310 | 74    | 9.99982                         | 0     | 1.54216                          | 73    | 1.54198                          | 73    | (1)1246.6 | 2.1   | 40         |            |
| 30         | 1.84384 | 73    | 9.99982                         | 0     | 1.54290                          | 73    | 1.54272                          | 74    | (1)1244.5 | 2.1   | 30         |            |
| 40         | 1.84457 | 73    | 9.99982                         | 0     | 1.54363                          | 73    | 1.54345                          | 73    | (1)1242.4 | 2.1   | 20         |            |
| 50         | 1.84531 | 74    | 9.99982                         | 0     | 1.54437                          | 74    | 1.54419                          | 74    | (1)1240.3 | 2.1   | 10         |            |
| <b>22'</b> | 1.84605 |       | 9.99982                         | 0     | 1.54511                          | 74    | 1.54493                          | 74    | (1)1238.2 | 2.1   | <b>38'</b> |            |
| 10         | 1.84679 | 74    | 9.99982                         | 0     | 1.54585                          | 74    | 1.54567                          | 74    | (1)1236.1 | 2.1   | 50         |            |
| 20         | 1.84753 | 74    | 9.99982                         | 1     | 1.54659                          | 74    | 1.54641                          | 74    | (1)1234.0 | 2.1   | 40         |            |
| 30         | 1.84827 | 74    | 9.99983                         | 0     | 1.54733                          | 74    | 1.54715                          | 74    | (1)1231.9 | 2.1   | 30         |            |
| 40         | 1.84901 | 75    | 9.99983                         | 0     | 1.54807                          | 74    | 1.54790                          | 75    | (1)1229.8 | 2.1   | 20         |            |
| 50         | 1.84976 | 74    | 9.99983                         | 0     | 1.54881                          | 75    | 1.54864                          | 74    | (1)1227.7 | 2.1   | 10         |            |
| <b>23'</b> | 1.85050 |       | 9.99983                         | 0     | 1.54956                          | 75    | 1.54939                          | 75    | (1)1225.6 | 2.1   | <b>37'</b> |            |
| 10         | 1.85125 | 75    | 9.99983                         | 0     | 1.55031                          | 75    | 1.55013                          | 74    | (1)1223.5 | 2.1   | 50         |            |
| 20         | 1.85200 | 75    | 9.99983                         | 0     | 1.55105                          | 75    | 1.55088                          | 75    | (1)1221.4 | 2.1   | 40         |            |
| 30         | 1.85275 | 75    | 9.99983                         | 0     | 1.55180                          | 75    | 1.55163                          | 75    | (1)1219.3 | 2.1   | 30         |            |
| 40         | 1.85350 | 75    | 9.99983                         | 0     | 1.55255                          | 76    | 1.55238                          | 76    | (1)1217.1 | 2.1   | 20         |            |
| 50         | 1.85425 | 75    | 9.99983                         | 0     | 1.55331                          | 75    | 1.55314                          | 75    | (1)1215.0 | 2.1   | 10         |            |
| <b>24'</b> | 1.85500 |       | 9.99983                         | 0     | 1.55406                          | 75    | 1.55389                          | 75    | (1)1212.9 | 2.1   | <b>36'</b> |            |
| 10         | 1.85576 | 76    | 9.99983                         | 0     | 1.55481                          | 76    | 1.55464                          | 76    | (1)1210.8 | 2.1   | 50         |            |
| 20         | 1.85652 | 75    | 9.99983                         | 0     | 1.55557                          | 76    | 1.55540                          | 76    | (1)1208.7 | 2.1   | 40         |            |
| 30         | 1.85727 | 76    | 9.99983                         | 0     | 1.55633                          | 76    | 1.55616                          | 76    | (1)1206.6 | 2.1   | 30         |            |
| 40         | 1.85803 | 76    | 9.99983                         | 0     | 1.55708                          | 76    | 1.55692                          | 76    | (1)1204.5 | 2.1   | 20         |            |
| 50         | 1.85879 | 76    | 9.99983                         | 0     | 1.55784                          | 77    | 1.55768                          | 76    | (1)1202.4 | 2.1   | 10         |            |
| <b>25'</b> | 1.85955 |       | 9.99983                         | 0     | 1.55861                          | 76    | 1.55844                          | 76    | (1)1200.3 | 2.1   | <b>35'</b> |            |
| 10         | 1.86032 | 77    | 9.99983                         | 0     | 1.55937                          | 76    | 1.55920                          | 77    | (1)1198.2 | 2.1   | 50         |            |
| 20         | 1.86108 | 76    | 9.99984                         | 1     | 1.56013                          | 76    | 1.55997                          | 77    | (1)1196.1 | 2.1   | 40         |            |
| 30         | 1.86184 | 77    | 9.99984                         | 0     | 1.56090                          | 77    | 1.56073                          | 76    | (1)1194.0 | 2.1   | 30         |            |
| 40         | 1.86261 | 77    | 9.99984                         | 0     | 1.56166                          | 77    | 1.56150                          | 77    | (1)1191.9 | 2.1   | 20         |            |
| 50         | 1.86338 | 77    | 9.99984                         | 0     | 1.56243                          | 77    | 1.56227                          | 77    | (1)1189.8 | 2.1   | 10         |            |
| <b>26'</b> | 1.86415 |       | 9.99984                         | 0     | 1.56320                          | 77    | 1.56304                          | 77    | (1)1187.7 | 2.1   | <b>34'</b> |            |
| 10         | 1.86492 | 77    | 9.99984                         | 0     | 1.56397                          | 77    | 1.56381                          | 77    | (1)1185.6 | 2.1   | 50         |            |
| 20         | 1.86569 | 78    | 9.99984                         | 0     | 1.56474                          | 77    | 1.56458                          | 78    | (1)1183.4 | 2.1   | 40         |            |
| 30         | 1.86647 | 77    | 9.99984                         | 0     | 1.56552                          | 78    | 1.56536                          | 77    | (1)1181.3 | 2.1   | 30         |            |
| 40         | 1.86724 | 78    | 9.99984                         | 0     | 1.56629                          | 77    | 1.56613                          | 77    | (1)1179.2 | 2.1   | 20         |            |
| 50         | 1.86802 | 77    | 9.99984                         | 0     | 1.56707                          | 78    | 1.56691                          | 78    | (1)1177.1 | 2.1   | 10         |            |
| <b>27'</b> | 1.86879 |       | 9.99984                         | 0     | 1.56784                          | 77    | 1.56768                          | 77    | (1)1175.0 | 2.1   | <b>33'</b> |            |
| 10         | 1.86957 | 78    | 9.99984                         | 0     | 1.56862                          | 78    | 1.56846                          | 78    | (1)1172.9 | 2.1   | 50         |            |
| 20         | 1.87035 | 79    | 9.99984                         | 0     | 1.56940                          | 78    | 1.56925                          | 79    | (1)1170.8 | 2.1   | 40         |            |
| 30         | 1.87114 | 78    | 9.99984                         | 0     | 1.57018                          | 79    | 1.57003                          | 78    | (1)1168.7 | 2.1   | 30         |            |
| 40         | 1.87192 | 78    | 9.99984                         | 0     | 1.57097                          | 79    | 1.57081                          | 79    | (1)1166.6 | 2.1   | 20         |            |
| 50         | 1.87270 | 79    | 9.99984                         | 0     | 1.57175                          | 78    | 1.57160                          | 78    | (1)1164.5 | 2.1   | 10         |            |
| <b>28'</b> | 1.87349 |       | 9.99984                         | 0     | 1.57254                          | 79    | 1.57238                          | 79    | (1)1162.4 | 2.1   | <b>32'</b> |            |
| 10         | 1.87428 | 79    | 9.99985                         | 1     | 1.57333                          | 79    | 1.57317                          | 79    | (1)1160.3 | 2.1   | 50         |            |
| 20         | 1.87507 | 79    | 9.99985                         | 0     | 1.57411                          | 78    | 1.57396                          | 79    | (1)1158.2 | 2.1   | 40         |            |
| 30         | 1.87586 | 79    | 9.99985                         | 0     | 1.57490                          | 79    | 1.57475                          | 79    | (1)1156.1 | 2.1   | 30         |            |
| 40         | 1.87665 | 79    | 9.99985                         | 0     | 1.57570                          | 80    | 1.57554                          | 80    | (1)1154.0 | 2.1   | 20         |            |
| 50         | 1.87744 | 80    | 9.99985                         | 0     | 1.57649                          | 79    | 1.57634                          | 80    | (1)1151.9 | 2.2   | 10         |            |
| <b>29'</b> | 1.87824 |       | 9.99985                         | 0     | 1.57728                          | 79    | 1.57713                          | 79    | (1)1149.7 | 2.1   | <b>31'</b> |            |
| 10         | 1.87903 | 80    | 9.99985                         | 0     | 1.57808                          | 80    | 1.57793                          | 80    | (1)1147.6 | 2.1   | 50         |            |
| 20         | 1.87983 | 80    | 9.99985                         | 0     | 1.57888                          | 80    | 1.57873                          | 80    | (1)1145.5 | 2.1   | 40         |            |
| 30         | 1.88063 | 80    | 9.99985                         | 0     | 1.57968                          | 80    | 1.57952                          | 79    | (1)1143.4 | 2.1   | 30         |            |
| 40         | 1.88143 | 80    | 9.99985                         | 0     | 1.58048                          | 80    | 1.58033                          | 80    | (1)1141.3 | 2.1   | 20         |            |
| 50         | 1.88223 | 81    | 9.99985                         | 0     | 1.58128                          | 80    | 1.58113                          | 80    | (1)1139.2 | 2.1   | 10         |            |
| <b>30'</b> | 1.88304 |       | 9.99985                         | 0     | 1.58208                          | 80    | 1.58193                          | 80    | (1)1137.1 | 2.1   | <b>30'</b> |            |
|            |         |       | log cos $\omega$<br>log Sec $z$ | Diff. | l. cosec $\omega$<br>l. Cotg $z$ | Diff. | l. cotg $\omega$<br>l. Cosec $z$ | Diff. | $z'$      | Diff. | $\omega$   |            |

$\omega = 1 \text{ Grad.}$



$\omega = 88 \text{ Grad.}$ 

| $\omega$ | $z'$    | Diff. | $\log \tan z$<br>$\log \sin \omega$ | Diff. | $\log \cos z$<br>$\log \sec \omega$ | Diff. | $\log \sin z$<br>$\log \tan \omega$ | Diff. | $z'$      | Diff. | $\omega$ |
|----------|---------|-------|-------------------------------------|-------|-------------------------------------|-------|-------------------------------------|-------|-----------|-------|----------|
| 30'      | 1.88304 | 80    | 9.99985                             | 0     | 1.58208                             | 81    | 1.58193                             | 81    | (1)1137.1 | 2.1   | 30'      |
| 10       | 1.88384 | 81    | 9.99985                             | 0     | 1.58289                             | 80    | 1.58274                             | 80    | (1)1135.0 | 2.1   | 50       |
| 20       | 1.88465 | 81    | 9.99985                             | 0     | 1.58369                             | 81    | 1.58354                             | 81    | (1)1132.9 | 2.1   | 40       |
| 30       | 1.88546 | 81    | 9.99985                             | 0     | 1.58450                             | 81    | 1.58435                             | 81    | (1)1130.8 | 2.1   | 30       |
| 40       | 1.88627 | 81    | 9.99985                             | 0     | 1.58531                             | 81    | 1.58516                             | 81    | (1)1128.7 | 2.1   | 20       |
| 50       | 1.88708 | 81    | 9.99985                             | 0     | 1.58612                             | 81    | 1.58597                             | 82    | (1)1126.6 | 2.1   | 10       |
| 31'      | 1.88789 | 81    | 9.99985                             | 0     | 1.58693                             | 82    | 1.58679                             | 81    | (1)1124.5 | 2.1   | 30'      |
| 10       | 1.88870 | 82    | 9.99985                             | 1     | 1.58775                             | 81    | 1.58760                             | 82    | (1)1122.4 | 2.1   | 50       |
| 20       | 1.88952 | 82    | 9.99986                             | 0     | 1.58856                             | 82    | 1.58842                             | 81    | (1)1120.3 | 2.1   | 40       |
| 30       | 1.89034 | 82    | 9.99986                             | 0     | 1.58938                             | 82    | 1.58923                             | 82    | (1)1118.2 | 2.1   | 30       |
| 40       | 1.89116 | 82    | 9.99986                             | 0     | 1.59020                             | 82    | 1.59005                             | 82    | (1)1116.0 | 2.1   | 20       |
| 50       | 1.89198 | 82    | 9.99986                             | 0     | 1.59102                             | 82    | 1.59087                             | 83    | (1)1113.9 | 2.1   | 10       |
| 32'      | 1.89280 | 82    | 9.99986                             | 0     | 1.59184                             | 82    | 1.59170                             | 82    | (1)1111.8 | 2.1   | 30'      |
| 10       | 1.89362 | 83    | 9.99986                             | 0     | 1.59266                             | 83    | 1.59252                             | 83    | (1)1109.7 | 2.1   | 50       |
| 20       | 1.89445 | 82    | 9.99986                             | 0     | 1.59349                             | 82    | 1.59335                             | 82    | (1)1107.6 | 2.1   | 40       |
| 30       | 1.89527 | 83    | 9.99986                             | 0     | 1.59431                             | 83    | 1.59417                             | 83    | (1)1105.5 | 2.1   | 30       |
| 40       | 1.89610 | 83    | 9.99986                             | 0     | 1.59514                             | 83    | 1.59500                             | 83    | (1)1103.4 | 2.1   | 20       |
| 50       | 1.89693 | 83    | 9.99986                             | 0     | 1.59597                             | 83    | 1.59583                             | 83    | (1)1101.3 | 2.1   | 10       |
| 33'      | 1.89776 | 83    | 9.99986                             | 0     | 1.59680                             | 83    | 1.59666                             | 84    | (1)1099.2 | 2.1   | 30'      |
| 10       | 1.89859 | 84    | 9.99986                             | 0     | 1.59763                             | 84    | 1.59750                             | 83    | (1)1097.1 | 2.1   | 50       |
| 20       | 1.89943 | 83    | 9.99986                             | 0     | 1.59847                             | 83    | 1.59833                             | 84    | (1)1095.0 | 2.1   | 40       |
| 30       | 1.90026 | 81    | 9.99986                             | 0     | 1.59930                             | 84    | 1.59917                             | 83    | (1)1092.9 | 2.1   | 30       |
| 40       | 1.90110 | 84    | 9.99986                             | 0     | 1.60014                             | 84    | 1.60000                             | 84    | (1)1090.8 | 2.1   | 20       |
| 50       | 1.90194 | 84    | 9.99986                             | 0     | 1.60098                             | 84    | 1.60084                             | 84    | (1)1088.7 | 2.1   | 10       |
| 34'      | 1.90278 | 85    | 9.99986                             | 0     | 1.60182                             | 84    | 1.60168                             | 85    | (1)1086.6 | 2.1   | 30'      |
| 10       | 1.90363 | 84    | 9.99986                             | 1     | 1.60266                             | 85    | 1.60253                             | 84    | (1)1084.5 | 2.2   | 50       |
| 20       | 1.90447 | 85    | 9.99987                             | 0     | 1.60351                             | 84    | 1.60337                             | 85    | (1)1082.3 | 2.1   | 40       |
| 30       | 1.90532 | 84    | 9.99987                             | 0     | 1.60435                             | 85    | 1.60422                             | 85    | (1)1080.2 | 2.1   | 30       |
| 40       | 1.90616 | 85    | 9.99987                             | 0     | 1.60520                             | 85    | 1.60507                             | 85    | (1)1078.1 | 2.1   | 20       |
| 50       | 1.90701 | 85    | 9.99987                             | 0     | 1.60605                             | 85    | 1.60592                             | 85    | (1)1076.0 | 2.1   | 10       |
| 35'      | 1.90786 | 86    | 9.99987                             | 0     | 1.60690                             | 85    | 1.60677                             | 85    | (1)1073.9 | 2.1   | 30'      |
| 10       | 1.90872 | 85    | 9.99987                             | 0     | 1.60775                             | 86    | 1.60762                             | 85    | (1)1071.8 | 2.1   | 50       |
| 20       | 1.90957 | 86    | 9.99987                             | 0     | 1.60861                             | 85    | 1.60847                             | 86    | (1)1069.7 | 2.1   | 40       |
| 30       | 1.91043 | 85    | 9.99987                             | 0     | 1.60946                             | 86    | 1.60933                             | 86    | (1)1067.6 | 2.1   | 30       |
| 40       | 1.91128 | 86    | 9.99987                             | 0     | 1.61032                             | 86    | 1.61019                             | 86    | (1)1065.5 | 2.1   | 20       |
| 50       | 1.91214 | 86    | 9.99987                             | 0     | 1.61118                             | 86    | 1.61105                             | 86    | (1)1063.4 | 2.1   | 10       |
| 36'      | 1.91300 | 87    | 9.99987                             | 0     | 1.61204                             | 86    | 1.61191                             | 86    | (1)1061.3 | 2.1   | 30'      |
| 10       | 1.91387 | 86    | 9.99987                             | 0     | 1.61290                             | 86    | 1.61277                             | 87    | (1)1059.2 | 2.1   | 50       |
| 20       | 1.91473 | 87    | 9.99987                             | 0     | 1.61376                             | 87    | 1.61364                             | 86    | (1)1057.1 | 2.1   | 40       |
| 30       | 1.91560 | 86    | 9.99987                             | 0     | 1.61463                             | 87    | 1.61450                             | 87    | (1)1055.0 | 2.1   | 30       |
| 40       | 1.91646 | 87    | 9.99987                             | 0     | 1.61550                             | 87    | 1.61537                             | 87    | (1)1052.9 | 2.1   | 20       |
| 50       | 1.91733 | 87    | 9.99987                             | 0     | 1.61637                             | 87    | 1.61624                             | 87    | (1)1050.8 | 2.1   | 10       |
| 37'      | 1.91820 | 88    | 9.99987                             | 0     | 1.61724                             | 87    | 1.61711                             | 87    | (1)1048.7 | 2.2   | 30'      |
| 10       | 1.91908 | 87    | 9.99987                             | 0     | 1.61811                             | 88    | 1.61798                             | 88    | (1)1046.5 | 2.1   | 50       |
| 20       | 1.91995 | 88    | 9.99987                             | 0     | 1.61899                             | 87    | 1.61886                             | 88    | (1)1044.4 | 2.1   | 40       |
| 30       | 1.92083 | 88    | 9.99987                             | 1     | 1.61986                             | 88    | 1.61974                             | 88    | (1)1042.3 | 2.1   | 30       |
| 40       | 1.92171 | 88    | 9.99988                             | 0     | 1.62074                             | 88    | 1.62062                             | 88    | (1)1040.2 | 2.1   | 20       |
| 50       | 1.92259 | 88    | 9.99988                             | 0     | 1.62162                             | 88    | 1.62150                             | 88    | (1)1038.1 | 2.1   | 10       |
| 38'      | 1.92347 | 88    | 9.99988                             | 0     | 1.62250                             | 88    | 1.62238                             | 88    | (1)1036.0 | 2.1   | 30'      |
| 10       | 1.92435 | 89    | 9.99988                             | 0     | 1.62338                             | 89    | 1.62326                             | 89    | (1)1033.9 | 2.1   | 50       |
| 20       | 1.92524 | 89    | 9.99988                             | 0     | 1.62427                             | 89    | 1.62415                             | 88    | (1)1031.8 | 2.1   | 40       |
| 30       | 1.92613 | 89    | 9.99988                             | 0     | 1.62516                             | 89    | 1.62503                             | 89    | (1)1029.7 | 2.1   | 30       |
| 40       | 1.92702 | 89    | 9.99988                             | 0     | 1.62605                             | 89    | 1.62592                             | 90    | (1)1027.6 | 2.1   | 20       |
| 50       | 1.92791 | 89    | 9.99988                             | 0     | 1.62694                             | 89    | 1.62682                             | 89    | (1)1025.5 | 2.1   | 10       |
| 39'      | 1.92880 | 89    | 9.99988                             | 0     | 1.62783                             | 89    | 1.62771                             | 89    | (1)1023.4 | 2.1   | 30'      |
| 10       | 1.92969 | 90    | 9.99988                             | 0     | 1.62872                             | 90    | 1.62860                             | 90    | (1)1021.3 | 2.1   | 50       |
| 20       | 1.93059 | 90    | 9.99988                             | 0     | 1.62962                             | 90    | 1.62950                             | 90    | (1)1019.2 | 2.1   | 40       |
| 30       | 1.93149 | 90    | 9.99988                             | 0     | 1.63052                             | 90    | 1.63040                             | 90    | (1)1017.1 | 2.1   | 30       |
| 40       | 1.93239 | 90    | 9.99988                             | 0     | 1.63142                             | 90    | 1.63130                             | 90    | (1)1015.0 | 2.2   | 20       |
| 50       | 1.93329 | 90    | 9.99988                             | 0     | 1.63232                             | 90    | 1.63220                             | 90    | (1)1012.8 | 2.1   | 10       |
| 40'      | 1.93419 | 90    | 9.99988                             | 0     | 1.63322                             | 90    | 1.63311                             | 91    | (1)1010.7 | 2.1   | 30'      |
|          |         |       | $\log \cos \omega$<br>$\log \sec z$ | Diff. | $\log \cos \omega$<br>$\log \cot z$ | Diff. | $\log \sin \omega$<br>$\log \csc z$ | Diff. | $z'$      | Diff. |          |

 $\omega = 1 \text{ Grad.}$

$\omega = 88 \text{ Grad.}$ 

| $\omega$ | $z'$    | Diff. | log Tg $z$<br>log sin $\omega$  | Diff. | log Cos $z$<br>log sec $\omega$  | Diff. | log Sin $z$<br>log tg $\omega$    | Diff. |           |       |          |  |
|----------|---------|-------|---------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------|-------|-----------|-------|----------|--|
| 40'      | 1.93419 | 91    | 9.99988                         | 0     | 1.63322                          | 91    | 1.63311                           | 90    | (1)1010.7 | 2.1   | 30'      |  |
| 10       | 1.93510 | 91    | 9.99988                         | 0     | 1.63413                          | 91    | 1.63401                           | 91    | (1)1008.6 | 2.1   | 50       |  |
| 20       | 1.93601 | 91    | 9.99988                         | 0     | 1.63504                          | 91    | 1.63492                           | 91    | (1)1006.5 | 2.1   | 40       |  |
| 30       | 1.93692 | 91    | 9.99988                         | 0     | 1.63595                          | 91    | 1.63583                           | 91    | (1)1004.4 | 2.1   | 30       |  |
| 40       | 1.93783 | 91    | 9.99988                         | 0     | 1.63686                          | 91    | 1.63674                           | 91    | (1)1002.3 | 2.1   | 20       |  |
| 50       | 1.93874 | 92    | 9.99988                         | 1     | 1.63777                          | 92    | 1.63765                           | 92    | (1)1000.2 | 2.1   | 10       |  |
| 41'      | 1.93966 | 91    | 9.99989                         | 0     | 1.63869                          | 91    | 1.63857                           | 92    | (2)998.10 | 2.10  | 19'      |  |
| 10       | 1.94057 | 92    | 9.99989                         | 0     | 1.63960                          | 92    | 1.63949                           | 92    | (2)996.00 | 2.11  | 50       |  |
| 20       | 1.94149 | 93    | 9.99989                         | 0     | 1.64052                          | 92    | 1.64041                           | 92    | (2)993.89 | 2.10  | 40       |  |
| 30       | 1.94242 | 92    | 9.99989                         | 0     | 1.64144                          | 92    | 1.64133                           | 92    | (2)991.79 | 2.11  | 30       |  |
| 40       | 1.94334 | 92    | 9.99989                         | 0     | 1.64236                          | 93    | 1.64225                           | 93    | (2)989.68 | 2.11  | 20       |  |
| 50       | 1.94426 | 93    | 9.99989                         | 0     | 1.64329                          | 93    | 1.64318                           | 92    | (2)987.57 | 2.10  | 10       |  |
| 42'      | 1.94519 | 93    | 9.99989                         | 0     | 1.64422                          | 93    | 1.64410                           | 93    | (2)985.47 | 2.11  | 19'      |  |
| 10       | 1.94612 | 93    | 9.99989                         | 0     | 1.64515                          | 93    | 1.64503                           | 94    | (2)983.36 | 2.10  | 50       |  |
| 20       | 1.94705 | 93    | 9.99989                         | 0     | 1.64608                          | 93    | 1.64597                           | 93    | (2)981.26 | 2.11  | 40       |  |
| 30       | 1.94798 | 94    | 9.99989                         | 0     | 1.64701                          | 93    | 1.64690                           | 93    | (2)979.15 | 2.11  | 30       |  |
| 40       | 1.94892 | 94    | 9.99989                         | 0     | 1.64794                          | 94    | 1.64783                           | 94    | (2)977.04 | 2.10  | 20       |  |
| 50       | 1.94986 | 93    | 9.99989                         | 0     | 1.64888                          | 94    | 1.64877                           | 94    | (2)974.94 | 2.11  | 10       |  |
| 43'      | 1.95079 | 95    | 9.99989                         | 0     | 1.64982                          | 94    | 1.64971                           | 94    | (2)972.83 | 2.10  | 19'      |  |
| 10       | 1.95174 | 94    | 9.99989                         | 0     | 1.65076                          | 94    | 1.65065                           | 95    | (2)970.73 | 2.11  | 50       |  |
| 20       | 1.95268 | 94    | 9.99989                         | 0     | 1.65170                          | 95    | 1.65160                           | 94    | (2)968.62 | 2.11  | 40       |  |
| 30       | 1.95362 | 95    | 9.99989                         | 0     | 1.65265                          | 95    | 1.65254                           | 95    | (2)966.51 | 2.10  | 30       |  |
| 40       | 1.95457 | 95    | 9.99989                         | 0     | 1.65360                          | 94    | 1.65349                           | 95    | (2)964.41 | 2.11  | 20       |  |
| 50       | 1.95552 | 95    | 9.99989                         | 0     | 1.65454                          | 96    | 1.65444                           | 95    | (2)962.30 | 2.11  | 10       |  |
| 44'      | 1.95647 | 96    | 9.99989                         | 0     | 1.65550                          | 95    | 1.65539                           | 95    | (2)960.19 | 2.10  | 19'      |  |
| 10       | 1.95743 | 95    | 9.99989                         | 0     | 1.65645                          | 95    | 1.65634                           | 96    | (2)958.09 | 2.11  | 50       |  |
| 20       | 1.95838 | 96    | 9.99989                         | 1     | 1.65740                          | 96    | 1.65730                           | 96    | (2)955.98 | 2.10  | 40       |  |
| 30       | 1.95934 | 96    | 9.99990                         | 0     | 1.65836                          | 96    | 1.65826                           | 96    | (2)953.88 | 2.11  | 30       |  |
| 40       | 1.96030 | 96    | 9.99990                         | 0     | 1.65932                          | 96    | 1.65922                           | 96    | (2)951.77 | 2.11  | 20       |  |
| 50       | 1.96126 | 97    | 9.99990                         | 0     | 1.66028                          | 97    | 1.66018                           | 96    | (2)949.66 | 2.10  | 10       |  |
| 45'      | 1.96223 | 96    | 9.99990                         | 0     | 1.66125                          | 96    | 1.66114                           | 97    | (2)947.56 | 2.11  | 19'      |  |
| 10       | 1.96319 | 97    | 9.99990                         | 0     | 1.66221                          | 97    | 1.66211                           | 97    | (2)945.45 | 2.10  | 50       |  |
| 20       | 1.96416 | 97    | 9.99990                         | 0     | 1.66318                          | 97    | 1.66308                           | 97    | (2)943.35 | 2.11  | 40       |  |
| 30       | 1.96513 | 97    | 9.99990                         | 0     | 1.66415                          | 97    | 1.66405                           | 97    | (2)941.24 | 2.11  | 30       |  |
| 40       | 1.96610 | 98    | 9.99990                         | 0     | 1.66512                          | 98    | 1.66502                           | 98    | (2)939.13 | 2.10  | 20       |  |
| 50       | 1.96708 | 98    | 9.99990                         | 0     | 1.66610                          | 98    | 1.66600                           | 98    | (2)937.03 | 2.11  | 10       |  |
| 46'      | 1.96806 | 97    | 9.99990                         | 0     | 1.66708                          | 97    | 1.66698                           | 97    | (2)934.92 | 2.10  | 19'      |  |
| 10       | 1.96903 | 99    | 9.99990                         | 0     | 1.66805                          | 99    | 1.66795                           | 99    | (2)932.82 | 2.11  | 50       |  |
| 20       | 1.97002 | 98    | 9.99990                         | 0     | 1.66904                          | 98    | 1.66894                           | 98    | (2)930.71 | 2.11  | 40       |  |
| 30       | 1.97100 | 99    | 9.99990                         | 0     | 1.67002                          | 99    | 1.66992                           | 99    | (2)928.60 | 2.10  | 30       |  |
| 40       | 1.97199 | 99    | 9.99990                         | 0     | 1.67101                          | 98    | 1.67091                           | 99    | (2)926.50 | 2.11  | 20       |  |
| 50       | 1.97297 | 99    | 9.99990                         | 0     | 1.67199                          | 99    | 1.67190                           | 99    | (2)924.39 | 2.10  | 10       |  |
| 47'      | 1.97396 | 100   | 9.99990                         | 0     | 1.67298                          | 100   | 1.67289                           | 99    | (2)922.29 | 2.11  | 19'      |  |
| 10       | 1.97496 | 99    | 9.99990                         | 0     | 1.67398                          | 99    | 1.67388                           | 99    | (2)920.18 | 2.11  | 50       |  |
| 20       | 1.97595 | 100   | 9.99990                         | 0     | 1.67497                          | 100   | 1.67487                           | 100   | (2)918.07 | 2.10  | 40       |  |
| 30       | 1.97695 | 100   | 9.99990                         | 0     | 1.67597                          | 100   | 1.67587                           | 100   | (2)915.97 | 2.11  | 30       |  |
| 40       | 1.97795 | 100   | 9.99990                         | 0     | 1.67697                          | 100   | 1.67687                           | 100   | (2)913.86 | 2.10  | 20       |  |
| 50       | 1.97895 | 101   | 9.99990                         | 0     | 1.67797                          | 100   | 1.67787                           | 101   | (2)911.76 | 2.11  | 10       |  |
| 48'      | 1.97996 | 100   | 9.99990                         | 1     | 1.67897                          | 101   | 1.67888                           | 100   | (2)909.65 | 2.11  | 19'      |  |
| 10       | 1.98096 | 101   | 9.99991                         | 0     | 1.67998                          | 101   | 1.67988                           | 101   | (2)907.54 | 2.10  | 50       |  |
| 20       | 1.98197 | 101   | 9.99991                         | 0     | 1.68099                          | 101   | 1.68089                           | 102   | (2)905.44 | 2.10  | 40       |  |
| 30       | 1.98298 | 102   | 9.99991                         | 0     | 1.68200                          | 101   | 1.68191                           | 101   | (2)903.33 | 2.10  | 30       |  |
| 40       | 1.98400 | 101   | 9.99991                         | 0     | 1.68301                          | 102   | 1.68292                           | 102   | (2)901.23 | 2.11  | 20       |  |
| 50       | 1.98501 | 102   | 9.99991                         | 0     | 1.68403                          | 102   | 1.68394                           | 101   | (2)899.12 | 2.11  | 10       |  |
| 49'      | 1.98603 | 102   | 9.99991                         | 0     | 1.68505                          | 102   | 1.68495                           | 102   | (2)897.01 | 2.10  | 11'      |  |
| 10       | 1.98705 | 102   | 9.99991                         | 0     | 1.68607                          | 102   | 1.68597                           | 103   | (2)894.91 | 2.11  | 50       |  |
| 20       | 1.98807 | 103   | 9.99991                         | 0     | 1.68709                          | 103   | 1.68700                           | 102   | (2)892.80 | 2.10  | 40       |  |
| 30       | 1.98910 | 103   | 9.99991                         | 0     | 1.68812                          | 102   | 1.68802                           | 103   | (2)890.70 | 2.11  | 30       |  |
| 40       | 1.99013 | 103   | 9.99991                         | 0     | 1.68914                          | 103   | 1.68905                           | 103   | (2)888.59 | 2.10  | 20       |  |
| 50       | 1.99116 | 103   | 9.99991                         | 0     | 1.69017                          | 104   | 1.69008                           | 104   | (2)886.49 | 2.11  | 10       |  |
| 50'      | 1.99219 | 103   | 9.99991                         | 0     | 1.69121                          |       | 1.69112                           |       | (2)884.38 | 2.11  | 10'      |  |
|          |         |       | log cos $\omega$<br>log Sec $z$ | Diff. | l. cosec $\omega$<br>l. Cotg $z$ | Diff. | log cotg $\omega$<br>l. Cosec $z$ | Diff. | $z'$      | Diff. | $\omega$ |  |

 $\omega = 1 \text{ Grad.}$

$\omega = 88 \text{ Grad.}$ 

| $\omega$ | $z'$    | Diff. | log Tg $z$<br>log sin $\omega$  | Diff. | log Cos $z$<br>log sec $\omega$  | Diff. | log Sin $z$<br>log tg $\omega$   | Diff. |           |       |          |  |
|----------|---------|-------|---------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------|-------|-----------|-------|----------|--|
| 50'      | 1.99219 |       | 9.99991                         |       | 1.69121                          |       | 1.69112                          |       | (2)884.38 | 2.11  | 10'      |  |
| 10       | 1.99323 | 104   | 9.99991                         | 0     | 1.69224                          | 103   | 1.69215                          | 103   | (2)882.27 | 2.10  | 50       |  |
| 20       | 1.99426 | 103   | 9.99991                         | 0     | 1.69328                          | 104   | 1.69319                          | 104   | (2)880.17 | 2.11  | 40       |  |
| 30       | 1.99530 | 104   | 9.99991                         | 0     | 1.69432                          | 104   | 1.69423                          | 104   | (2)878.06 | 2.10  | 30       |  |
| 40       | 1.99635 | 105   | 9.99991                         | 0     | 1.69536                          | 104   | 1.69527                          | 104   | (2)875.96 | 2.11  | 20       |  |
| 50       | 1.99739 | 104   | 9.99991                         | 0     | 1.69641                          | 105   | 1.69632                          | 105   | (2)873.85 | 2.11  | 10       |  |
| 51'      | 1.99844 | 105   | 9.99991                         | 0     | 1.69745                          | 104   | 1.69737                          | 105   | (2)871.74 | 2.10  | 9'       |  |
| 10       | 1.99949 | 105   | 9.99991                         | 0     | 1.69850                          | 105   | 1.69842                          | 105   | (2)869.64 | 2.11  | 50       |  |
| 20       | 2.00054 | 106   | 9.99991                         | 0     | 1.69956                          | 106   | 1.69947                          | 105   | (2)867.53 | 2.10  | 40       |  |
| 30       | 2.00160 | 106   | 9.99991                         | 0     | 1.70061                          | 105   | 1.70053                          | 106   | (2)865.43 | 2.11  | 30       |  |
| 40       | 2.00266 | 106   | 9.99991                         | 0     | 1.70167                          | 106   | 1.70158                          | 105   | (2)863.32 | 2.11  | 20       |  |
| 50       | 2.00372 | 106   | 9.99991                         | 0     | 1.70273                          | 106   | 1.70264                          | 106   | (2)861.21 | 2.10  | 10       |  |
| 52'      | 2.00478 | 106   | 9.99992                         | 1     | 1.70379                          | 106   | 1.70371                          | 107   | (2)859.11 | 2.11  | 8'       |  |
| 10       | 2.00585 | 107   | 9.99992                         | 0     | 1.70486                          | 107   | 1.70477                          | 106   | (2)857.00 | 2.10  | 50       |  |
| 20       | 2.00692 | 107   | 9.99992                         | 0     | 1.70593                          | 107   | 1.70584                          | 107   | (2)854.90 | 2.11  | 40       |  |
| 30       | 2.00799 | 107   | 9.99992                         | 0     | 1.70700                          | 107   | 1.70691                          | 107   | (2)852.79 | 2.11  | 30       |  |
| 40       | 2.00906 | 108   | 9.99992                         | 0     | 1.70807                          | 107   | 1.70799                          | 108   | (2)850.68 | 2.10  | 20       |  |
| 50       | 2.01014 | 108   | 9.99992                         | 0     | 1.70915                          | 108   | 1.70906                          | 107   | (2)848.58 | 2.11  | 10       |  |
| 53'      | 2.01122 | 108   | 9.99992                         | 0     | 1.71023                          | 108   | 1.71014                          | 108   | (2)846.47 | 2.10  | 7'       |  |
| 10       | 2.01230 | 108   | 9.99992                         | 0     | 1.71131                          | 108   | 1.71123                          | 109   | (2)844.37 | 2.11  | 50       |  |
| 20       | 2.01338 | 109   | 9.99992                         | 0     | 1.71239                          | 108   | 1.71231                          | 108   | (2)842.26 | 2.11  | 40       |  |
| 30       | 2.01447 | 109   | 9.99992                         | 0     | 1.71348                          | 109   | 1.71340                          | 109   | (2)840.15 | 2.10  | 30       |  |
| 40       | 2.01556 | 109   | 9.99992                         | 0     | 1.71457                          | 109   | 1.71449                          | 109   | (2)838.05 | 2.11  | 20       |  |
| 50       | 2.01665 | 109   | 9.99992                         | 0     | 1.71566                          | 109   | 1.71558                          | 109   | (2)835.94 | 2.10  | 10       |  |
| 54'      | 2.01775 | 110   | 9.99992                         | 0     | 1.71676                          | 110   | 1.71668                          | 110   | (2)833.84 | 2.11  | 6'       |  |
| 10       | 2.01884 | 109   | 9.99992                         | 0     | 1.71785                          | 109   | 1.71777                          | 109   | (2)831.73 | 2.11  | 50       |  |
| 20       | 2.01995 | 111   | 9.99992                         | 0     | 1.71896                          | 111   | 1.71888                          | 111   | (2)829.62 | 2.10  | 40       |  |
| 30       | 2.02105 | 111   | 9.99992                         | 0     | 1.72006                          | 110   | 1.71998                          | 110   | (2)827.52 | 2.11  | 30       |  |
| 40       | 2.02216 | 111   | 9.99992                         | 0     | 1.72117                          | 111   | 1.72109                          | 111   | (2)825.41 | 2.10  | 20       |  |
| 50       | 2.02327 | 111   | 9.99992                         | 0     | 1.72227                          | 110   | 1.72220                          | 111   | (2)823.31 | 2.11  | 10       |  |
| 55'      | 2.02438 | 111   | 9.99992                         | 0     | 1.72339                          | 112   | 1.72331                          | 111   | (2)821.20 | 2.10  | 5'       |  |
| 10       | 2.02549 | 111   | 9.99992                         | 0     | 1.72450                          | 111   | 1.72442                          | 111   | (2)819.10 | 2.11  | 50       |  |
| 20       | 2.02661 | 112   | 9.99992                         | 0     | 1.72562                          | 112   | 1.72554                          | 112   | (2)816.99 | 2.11  | 40       |  |
| 30       | 2.02773 | 113   | 9.99992                         | 0     | 1.72674                          | 112   | 1.72666                          | 112   | (2)814.88 | 2.10  | 30       |  |
| 40       | 2.02886 | 112   | 9.99992                         | 0     | 1.72786                          | 113   | 1.72779                          | 113   | (2)812.78 | 2.11  | 20       |  |
| 50       | 2.02998 | 113   | 9.99992                         | 0     | 1.72899                          | 113   | 1.72891                          | 112   | (2)810.67 | 2.10  | 10       |  |
| 56'      | 2.03111 | 113   | 9.99992                         | 0     | 1.73012                          | 113   | 1.73004                          | 113   | (2)808.57 | 2.11  | 4'       |  |
| 10       | 2.03224 | 113   | 9.99993                         | 1     | 1.73125                          | 113   | 1.73118                          | 114   | (2)806.46 | 2.11  | 50       |  |
| 20       | 2.03338 | 114   | 9.99993                         | 0     | 1.73239                          | 114   | 1.73231                          | 113   | (2)804.35 | 2.10  | 40       |  |
| 30       | 2.03452 | 114   | 9.99993                         | 0     | 1.73352                          | 113   | 1.73345                          | 114   | (2)802.25 | 2.11  | 30       |  |
| 40       | 2.03566 | 114   | 9.99993                         | 0     | 1.73467                          | 115   | 1.73459                          | 114   | (2)800.14 | 2.10  | 20       |  |
| 50       | 2.03680 | 114   | 9.99993                         | 0     | 1.73581                          | 114   | 1.73574                          | 115   | (2)798.04 | 2.11  | 10       |  |
| 57'      | 2.03795 | 115   | 9.99993                         | 0     | 1.73696                          | 115   | 1.73688                          | 114   | (2)795.93 | 2.11  | 3'       |  |
| 10       | 2.03910 | 115   | 9.99993                         | 0     | 1.73811                          | 115   | 1.73804                          | 116   | (2)793.82 | 2.10  | 50       |  |
| 20       | 2.04026 | 116   | 9.99993                         | 0     | 1.73926                          | 115   | 1.73919                          | 115   | (2)791.72 | 2.11  | 40       |  |
| 30       | 2.04141 | 116   | 9.99993                         | 0     | 1.74042                          | 116   | 1.74035                          | 116   | (2)789.61 | 2.10  | 30       |  |
| 40       | 2.04257 | 116   | 9.99993                         | 0     | 1.74158                          | 116   | 1.74151                          | 116   | (2)787.51 | 2.11  | 20       |  |
| 50       | 2.04373 | 117   | 9.99993                         | 0     | 1.74274                          | 116   | 1.74267                          | 116   | (2)785.40 | 2.10  | 10       |  |
| 58'      | 2.04490 | 117   | 9.99993                         | 0     | 1.74391                          | 117   | 1.74384                          | 117   | (2)783.30 | 2.11  | 2'       |  |
| 10       | 2.04607 | 117   | 9.99993                         | 0     | 1.74507                          | 116   | 1.74500                          | 116   | (2)781.19 | 2.11  | 50       |  |
| 20       | 2.04724 | 118   | 9.99993                         | 0     | 1.74623                          | 118   | 1.74618                          | 118   | (2)779.08 | 2.10  | 40       |  |
| 30       | 2.04842 | 118   | 9.99993                         | 0     | 1.74742                          | 117   | 1.74735                          | 117   | (2)776.98 | 2.11  | 30       |  |
| 40       | 2.04960 | 118   | 9.99993                         | 0     | 1.74860                          | 118   | 1.74853                          | 118   | (2)774.87 | 2.10  | 20       |  |
| 50       | 2.05078 | 118   | 9.99993                         | 0     | 1.74978                          | 118   | 1.74971                          | 118   | (2)772.77 | 2.11  | 10       |  |
| 59'      | 2.05196 | 119   | 9.99993                         | 0     | 1.75097                          | 119   | 1.75090                          | 119   | (2)770.66 | 2.11  | 1'       |  |
| 10       | 2.05315 | 119   | 9.99993                         | 0     | 1.75215                          | 118   | 1.75209                          | 119   | (2)768.55 | 2.10  | 50       |  |
| 20       | 2.05434 | 120   | 9.99993                         | 0     | 1.75335                          | 120   | 1.75328                          | 119   | (2)766.45 | 2.11  | 40       |  |
| 30       | 2.05554 | 120   | 9.99993                         | 0     | 1.75454                          | 119   | 1.75447                          | 119   | (2)764.34 | 2.10  | 30       |  |
| 40       | 2.05674 | 120   | 9.99993                         | 0     | 1.75574                          | 120   | 1.75567                          | 120   | (2)762.24 | 2.11  | 20       |  |
| 50       | 2.05794 | 120   | 9.99993                         | 0     | 1.75694                          | 120   | 1.75687                          | 120   | (2)760.13 | 2.10  | 10       |  |
| 60'      | 2.05914 | 120   | 9.99993                         | 0     | 1.75814                          | 120   | 1.75808                          | 121   | (2)758.03 | 2.11  | 0'       |  |
|          |         |       | log cos $\omega$<br>log Sec $z$ | Diff. | l. cosec $\omega$<br>l. Cotg $z$ | Diff. | l. cotg $\omega$<br>l. Cosec $z$ | Diff. | $z'$      | Diff. | $\omega$ |  |

 $\omega = 1 \text{ Grad.}$

$\omega = 89 \text{ Grad.}$ 

| $\omega$ | $z'$    | Diff. | log Tg $z$<br>log sin $\omega$  | Diff. | log Cos $z$<br>log sec $\omega$   | Diff. | log Sin $z$<br>log tg $\omega$    | Diff. |           |       |          |     |
|----------|---------|-------|---------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------|-------|-----------|-------|----------|-----|
| 0°       | 2.05914 |       | 9.99993                         |       | 1.75814                           |       | 1.75808                           |       | (2)758.03 |       | 2.11     | 60° |
| 10       | 2.06035 | 121   | 9.99993                         | 0     | 1.75935                           | 121   | 1.75929                           | 121   | (2)755.92 | 2.11  | 50       |     |
| 20       | 2.06156 | 121   | 9.99993                         | 0     | 1.76056                           | 121   | 1.76050                           | 121   | (2)753.81 | 2.10  | 46       |     |
| 30       | 2.06278 | 122   | 9.99993                         | 0     | 1.76178                           | 122   | 1.76171                           | 121   | (2)751.71 | 2.11  | 30       |     |
| 40       | 2.06399 | 121   | 9.99994                         | 1     | 1.76300                           | 122   | 1.76293                           | 122   | (2)749.60 | 2.11  | 20       |     |
| 50       | 2.06522 | 123   | 9.99994                         | 0     | 1.76422                           | 122   | 1.76415                           | 122   | (2)747.50 | 2.10  | 10       |     |
| 1°       | 2.06644 | 122   | 9.99994                         | 0     | 1.76544                           | 122   | 1.76538                           | 123   | (2)745.39 | 2.11  | 50°      |     |
| 10       | 2.06767 | 123   | 9.99994                         | 0     | 1.76667                           | 123   | 1.76661                           | 123   | (2)743.28 | 2.10  | 50       |     |
| 20       | 2.06890 | 123   | 9.99994                         | 0     | 1.76790                           | 123   | 1.76784                           | 123   | (2)741.18 | 2.11  | 40       |     |
| 30       | 2.07014 | 124   | 9.99994                         | 0     | 1.76914                           | 124   | 1.76908                           | 124   | (2)739.07 | 2.10  | 30       |     |
| 40       | 2.07138 | 124   | 9.99994                         | 0     | 1.77038                           | 124   | 1.77032                           | 124   | (2)736.97 | 2.11  | 20       |     |
| 50       | 2.07262 | 124   | 9.99994                         | 0     | 1.77162                           | 124   | 1.77156                           | 124   | (2)734.86 | 2.10  | 10       |     |
| 1°       | 2.07387 | 125   | 9.99994                         | 0     | 1.77287                           | 125   | 1.77280                           | 124   | (2)732.76 | 2.11  | 58°      |     |
| 10       | 2.07512 | 125   | 9.99994                         | 0     | 1.77412                           | 125   | 1.77405                           | 125   | (2)730.65 | 2.11  | 50       |     |
| 20       | 2.07637 | 125   | 9.99994                         | 0     | 1.77537                           | 125   | 1.77531                           | 126   | (2)728.54 | 2.10  | 40       |     |
| 30       | 2.07763 | 126   | 9.99994                         | 0     | 1.77663                           | 126   | 1.77657                           | 126   | (2)726.44 | 2.11  | 30       |     |
| 40       | 2.07889 | 126   | 9.99994                         | 0     | 1.77789                           | 126   | 1.77783                           | 126   | (2)724.33 | 2.10  | 20       |     |
| 50       | 2.08015 | 126   | 9.99994                         | 0     | 1.77915                           | 126   | 1.77909                           | 126   | (2)722.23 | 2.11  | 10       |     |
| 1°       | 2.08142 | 127   | 9.99994                         | 0     | 1.78042                           | 127   | 1.78036                           | 127   | (2)720.12 | 2.11  | 57°      |     |
| 10       | 2.08269 | 127   | 9.99994                         | 0     | 1.78169                           | 127   | 1.78163                           | 127   | (2)718.01 | 2.10  | 50       |     |
| 20       | 2.08397 | 128   | 9.99994                         | 0     | 1.78297                           | 128   | 1.78291                           | 128   | (2)715.91 | 2.11  | 40       |     |
| 30       | 2.08525 | 128   | 9.99994                         | 0     | 1.78424                           | 128   | 1.78419                           | 128   | (2)713.80 | 2.10  | 30       |     |
| 40       | 2.08653 | 129   | 9.99994                         | 0     | 1.78553                           | 128   | 1.78547                           | 129   | (2)711.70 | 2.11  | 20       |     |
| 50       | 2.08782 | 129   | 9.99994                         | 0     | 1.78681                           | 130   | 1.78676                           | 129   | (2)709.59 | 2.10  | 10       |     |
| 1°       | 2.08911 | 129   | 9.99994                         | 0     | 1.78811                           | 129   | 1.78805                           | 129   | (2)707.49 | 2.11  | 56°      |     |
| 10       | 2.09040 | 130   | 9.99994                         | 0     | 1.78940                           | 130   | 1.78934                           | 129   | (2)705.38 | 2.11  | 50       |     |
| 20       | 2.09170 | 130   | 9.99994                         | 0     | 1.79070                           | 130   | 1.79064                           | 130   | (2)703.27 | 2.10  | 40       |     |
| 30       | 2.09300 | 131   | 9.99994                         | 0     | 1.79200                           | 131   | 1.79194                           | 130   | (2)701.17 | 2.11  | 30       |     |
| 40       | 2.09431 | 131   | 9.99994                         | 0     | 1.79331                           | 131   | 1.79325                           | 131   | (2)699.06 | 2.10  | 20       |     |
| 50       | 2.09562 | 131   | 9.99994                         | 0     | 1.79462                           | 131   | 1.79456                           | 131   | (2)696.96 | 2.11  | 10       |     |
| 1°       | 2.09693 | 132   | 9.99994                         | 0     | 1.79593                           | 132   | 1.79587                           | 132   | (2)694.85 | 2.10  | 55°      |     |
| 10       | 2.09825 | 132   | 9.99994                         | 1     | 1.79725                           | 132   | 1.79719                           | 132   | (2)692.75 | 2.11  | 50       |     |
| 20       | 2.09957 | 133   | 9.99995                         | 0     | 1.79857                           | 133   | 1.79851                           | 133   | (2)690.64 | 2.11  | 40       |     |
| 30       | 2.10090 | 133   | 9.99995                         | 0     | 1.79990                           | 133   | 1.79984                           | 133   | (2)688.53 | 2.10  | 30       |     |
| 40       | 2.10223 | 133   | 9.99995                         | 0     | 1.80123                           | 133   | 1.80117                           | 133   | (2)686.43 | 2.11  | 20       |     |
| 50       | 2.10356 | 134   | 9.99995                         | 0     | 1.80256                           | 134   | 1.80251                           | 134   | (2)684.32 | 2.10  | 10       |     |
| 1°       | 2.10490 | 134   | 9.99995                         | 0     | 1.80390                           | 134   | 1.80384                           | 133   | (2)682.22 | 2.11  | 54°      |     |
| 10       | 2.10624 | 135   | 9.99995                         | 0     | 1.80524                           | 135   | 1.80519                           | 135   | (2)680.11 | 2.10  | 50       |     |
| 20       | 2.10759 | 135   | 9.99995                         | 0     | 1.80659                           | 135   | 1.80653                           | 134   | (2)678.00 | 2.11  | 40       |     |
| 30       | 2.10894 | 136   | 9.99995                         | 0     | 1.80794                           | 135   | 1.80789                           | 136   | (2)675.90 | 2.10  | 30       |     |
| 40       | 2.11030 | 136   | 9.99995                         | 0     | 1.80929                           | 136   | 1.80924                           | 135   | (2)673.79 | 2.11  | 20       |     |
| 50       | 2.11166 | 136   | 9.99995                         | 0     | 1.81065                           | 136   | 1.81060                           | 136   | (2)671.69 | 2.10  | 10       |     |
| 1°       | 2.11302 | 137   | 9.99995                         | 0     | 1.81202                           | 137   | 1.81196                           | 136   | (2)669.58 | 2.11  | 53°      |     |
| 10       | 2.11439 | 137   | 9.99995                         | 0     | 1.81338                           | 138   | 1.81333                           | 137   | (2)667.48 | 2.10  | 50       |     |
| 20       | 2.11576 | 138   | 9.99995                         | 0     | 1.81476                           | 137   | 1.81470                           | 138   | (2)665.37 | 2.11  | 40       |     |
| 30       | 2.11714 | 138   | 9.99995                         | 0     | 1.81613                           | 138   | 1.81608                           | 138   | (2)663.26 | 2.10  | 30       |     |
| 40       | 2.11852 | 138   | 9.99995                         | 0     | 1.81751                           | 139   | 1.81746                           | 138   | (2)661.16 | 2.11  | 20       |     |
| 50       | 2.11990 | 139   | 9.99995                         | 0     | 1.81890                           | 139   | 1.81885                           | 139   | (2)659.05 | 2.10  | 10       |     |
| 1°       | 2.12129 | 140   | 9.99995                         | 0     | 1.82029                           | 139   | 1.82024                           | 139   | (2)656.95 | 2.11  | 52°      |     |
| 10       | 2.12269 | 140   | 9.99995                         | 0     | 1.82168                           | 140   | 1.82163                           | 139   | (2)654.84 | 2.10  | 50       |     |
| 20       | 2.12409 | 140   | 9.99995                         | 0     | 1.82308                           | 140   | 1.82303                           | 140   | (2)652.74 | 2.11  | 40       |     |
| 30       | 2.12549 | 141   | 9.99995                         | 0     | 1.82448                           | 141   | 1.82443                           | 140   | (2)650.63 | 2.10  | 30       |     |
| 40       | 2.12690 | 141   | 9.99995                         | 0     | 1.82589                           | 141   | 1.82584                           | 141   | (2)648.52 | 2.11  | 20       |     |
| 50       | 2.12831 | 142   | 9.99995                         | 0     | 1.82730                           | 142   | 1.82725                           | 141   | (2)646.42 | 2.10  | 10       |     |
| 1°       | 2.12973 | 142   | 9.99995                         | 0     | 1.82872                           | 142   | 1.82867                           | 142   | (2)644.31 | 2.11  | 51°      |     |
| 10       | 2.13115 | 142   | 9.99995                         | 0     | 1.83014                           | 143   | 1.83009                           | 142   | (2)642.21 | 2.10  | 50       |     |
| 20       | 2.13257 | 143   | 9.99995                         | 0     | 1.83157                           | 143   | 1.83152                           | 143   | (2)640.10 | 2.11  | 40       |     |
| 30       | 2.13400 | 143   | 9.99995                         | 0     | 1.83300                           | 143   | 1.83295                           | 143   | (2)638.00 | 2.10  | 30       |     |
| 40       | 2.13544 | 144   | 9.99995                         | 0     | 1.83443                           | 144   | 1.83439                           | 144   | (2)635.89 | 2.11  | 20       |     |
| 50       | 2.13688 | 144   | 9.99995                         | 0     | 1.83587                           | 145   | 1.83583                           | 144   | (2)633.78 | 2.10  | 10       |     |
| 1°       | 2.13833 | 145   | 9.99995                         | 0     | 1.83732                           | 145   | 1.83727                           | 144   | (2)631.68 | 2.11  | 50°      |     |
|          |         |       | log cos $\omega$<br>log Sec $z$ | Diff. | l. cosec $\omega$<br>log Cotg $z$ | Diff. | log cotg $\omega$<br>l. Cosec $z$ | Diff. | $z'$      | Diff. | $\omega$ |     |



$\omega = 89 \text{ Grad.}$ 

| $\omega$   | $z'$    | Diff. | log Tg $z$<br>log sin $\omega$  | Diff. | log Cos $z$<br>log sec $\omega$ | Diff. | log Sin $z$<br>log tg $\omega$   | Diff. |           |      |            |          |
|------------|---------|-------|---------------------------------|-------|---------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------|-------|-----------|------|------------|----------|
| <b>10'</b> | 2.13833 | 145   | 9.99995                         | 0     | 1.83732                         | 145   | 1.83727                          | 145   | (2)631.68 | 2.11 | <b>50'</b> |          |
| 10         | 2.13978 | 145   | 9.99995                         | 0     | 1.83877                         | 145   | 1.83872                          | 146   | (2)629.57 | 2.10 | 50         |          |
| 20         | 2.14123 | 146   | 9.99995                         | 0     | 1.84022                         | 146   | 1.84018                          | 146   | (2)627.47 | 2.11 | 40         |          |
| 30         | 2.14269 | 147   | 9.99995                         | 1     | 1.84168                         | 147   | 1.84164                          | 146   | (2)625.36 | 2.10 | 30         |          |
| 40         | 2.14416 | 147   | 9.99996                         | 0     | 1.84315                         | 147   | 1.84310                          | 147   | (2)623.26 | 2.11 | 20         |          |
| 50         | 2.14563 | 147   | 9.99996                         | 0     | 1.84462                         | 147   | 1.84457                          | 148   | (2)621.15 | 2.11 | 10         |          |
| <b>11'</b> | 2.14710 | 148   | 9.99996                         | 0     | 1.84609                         | 148   | 1.84605                          | 148   | (2)619.04 | 2.10 | <b>49'</b> |          |
| 10         | 2.14858 | 149   | 9.99996                         | 0     | 1.84757                         | 149   | 1.84753                          | 148   | (2)616.94 | 2.11 | 50         |          |
| 20         | 2.15007 | 148   | 9.99996                         | 0     | 1.84906                         | 149   | 1.84901                          | 149   | (2)614.83 | 2.10 | 40         |          |
| 30         | 2.15155 | 150   | 9.99996                         | 0     | 1.85055                         | 149   | 1.85050                          | 150   | (2)612.73 | 2.11 | 30         |          |
| 40         | 2.15305 | 150   | 9.99996                         | 0     | 1.85204                         | 150   | 1.85200                          | 150   | (2)610.62 | 2.11 | 20         |          |
| 50         | 2.15455 | 151   | 9.99996                         | 0     | 1.85354                         | 150   | 1.85350                          | 150   | (2)608.51 | 2.10 | 10         |          |
| <b>12'</b> | 2.15606 | 151   | 9.99996                         | 0     | 1.85505                         | 151   | 1.85500                          | 152   | (2)606.41 | 2.11 | <b>48'</b> |          |
| 10         | 2.15757 | 151   | 9.99996                         | 0     | 1.85656                         | 151   | 1.85652                          | 151   | (2)604.30 | 2.10 | 50         |          |
| 20         | 2.15908 | 152   | 9.99996                         | 0     | 1.85807                         | 152   | 1.85803                          | 152   | (2)602.20 | 2.11 | 40         |          |
| 30         | 2.16060 | 153   | 9.99996                         | 0     | 1.85959                         | 153   | 1.85955                          | 153   | (2)600.09 | 2.10 | 30         |          |
| 40         | 2.16213 | 153   | 9.99996                         | 0     | 1.86112                         | 153   | 1.86108                          | 153   | (2)597.99 | 2.11 | 20         |          |
| 50         | 2.16366 | 154   | 9.99996                         | 0     | 1.86265                         | 154   | 1.86261                          | 154   | (2)595.88 | 2.11 | 10         |          |
| <b>13'</b> | 2.16520 | 154   | 9.99996                         | 0     | 1.86419                         | 154   | 1.86415                          | 154   | (2)593.77 | 2.10 | <b>47'</b> |          |
| 10         | 2.16674 | 155   | 9.99996                         | 0     | 1.86573                         | 155   | 1.86569                          | 155   | (2)591.67 | 2.11 | 50         |          |
| 20         | 2.16829 | 155   | 9.99996                         | 0     | 1.86728                         | 155   | 1.86724                          | 155   | (2)589.56 | 2.10 | 40         |          |
| 30         | 2.16984 | 156   | 9.99996                         | 0     | 1.86883                         | 156   | 1.86879                          | 156   | (2)587.46 | 2.11 | 30         |          |
| 40         | 2.17140 | 157   | 9.99996                         | 0     | 1.87039                         | 157   | 1.87035                          | 157   | (2)585.35 | 2.10 | 20         |          |
| 50         | 2.17297 | 157   | 9.99996                         | 0     | 1.87196                         | 157   | 1.87192                          | 157   | (2)583.25 | 2.11 | 10         |          |
| <b>14'</b> | 2.17454 | 158   | 9.99996                         | 0     | 1.87353                         | 158   | 1.87349                          | 158   | (2)581.14 | 2.11 | <b>46'</b> |          |
| 10         | 2.17612 | 158   | 9.99996                         | 0     | 1.87511                         | 158   | 1.87507                          | 158   | (2)579.03 | 2.10 | 50         |          |
| 20         | 2.17770 | 159   | 9.99996                         | 0     | 1.87669                         | 159   | 1.87665                          | 159   | (2)576.93 | 2.11 | 40         |          |
| 30         | 2.17929 | 159   | 9.99996                         | 0     | 1.87828                         | 159   | 1.87824                          | 159   | (2)574.82 | 2.10 | 30         |          |
| 40         | 2.18088 | 160   | 9.99996                         | 0     | 1.87987                         | 160   | 1.87983                          | 160   | (2)572.72 | 2.11 | 20         |          |
| 50         | 2.18248 | 161   | 9.99996                         | 0     | 1.88147                         | 160   | 1.88143                          | 161   | (2)570.61 | 2.10 | 10         |          |
| <b>15'</b> | 2.18409 | 161   | 9.99996                         | 0     | 1.88307                         | 162   | 1.88304                          | 161   | (2)568.51 | 2.11 | <b>45'</b> |          |
| 10         | 2.18570 | 161   | 9.99996                         | 0     | 1.88469                         | 161   | 1.88465                          | 162   | (2)566.40 | 2.11 | 50         |          |
| 20         | 2.18731 | 163   | 9.99996                         | 0     | 1.88630                         | 163   | 1.88627                          | 162   | (2)564.29 | 2.10 | 40         |          |
| 30         | 2.18894 | 163   | 9.99996                         | 0     | 1.88793                         | 163   | 1.88789                          | 163   | (2)562.19 | 2.11 | 30         |          |
| 40         | 2.19057 | 163   | 9.99996                         | 0     | 1.88956                         | 163   | 1.88952                          | 164   | (2)560.08 | 2.10 | 20         |          |
| 50         | 2.19220 | 165   | 9.99996                         | 0     | 1.89119                         | 164   | 1.89116                          | 164   | (2)557.98 | 2.11 | 10         |          |
| <b>16'</b> | 2.19385 | 164   | 9.99996                         | 0     | 1.89283                         | 165   | 1.89280                          | 165   | (2)555.87 | 2.10 | <b>44'</b> |          |
| 10         | 2.19549 | 166   | 9.99996                         | 0     | 1.89448                         | 166   | 1.89445                          | 165   | (2)553.77 | 2.11 | 50         |          |
| 20         | 2.19715 | 166   | 9.99996                         | 1     | 1.89614                         | 166   | 1.89610                          | 166   | (2)551.66 | 2.10 | 40         |          |
| 30         | 2.19881 | 167   | 9.99997                         | 0     | 1.89780                         | 166   | 1.89776                          | 167   | (2)549.56 | 2.11 | 30         |          |
| 40         | 2.20048 | 167   | 9.99997                         | 0     | 1.89946                         | 168   | 1.89943                          | 167   | (2)547.45 | 2.11 | 20         |          |
| 50         | 2.20215 | 168   | 9.99997                         | 0     | 1.90114                         | 168   | 1.90110                          | 168   | (2)545.34 | 2.10 | 10         |          |
| <b>17'</b> | 2.20383 | 169   | 9.99997                         | 0     | 1.90282                         | 168   | 1.90278                          | 169   | (2)543.24 | 2.11 | <b>43'</b> |          |
| 10         | 2.20552 | 169   | 9.99997                         | 0     | 1.90450                         | 170   | 1.90447                          | 169   | (2)541.13 | 2.10 | 50         |          |
| 20         | 2.20721 | 170   | 9.99997                         | 0     | 1.90620                         | 170   | 1.90616                          | 170   | (2)539.03 | 2.11 | 40         |          |
| 30         | 2.20891 | 171   | 9.99997                         | 0     | 1.90790                         | 170   | 1.90786                          | 171   | (2)536.92 | 2.10 | 30         |          |
| 40         | 2.21062 | 171   | 9.99997                         | 0     | 1.90960                         | 172   | 1.90957                          | 171   | (2)534.82 | 2.11 | 20         |          |
| 50         | 2.21233 | 172   | 9.99997                         | 0     | 1.91132                         | 172   | 1.91128                          | 172   | (2)532.71 | 2.11 | 10         |          |
| <b>18'</b> | 2.21405 | 173   | 9.99997                         | 0     | 1.91304                         | 172   | 1.91300                          | 173   | (2)530.60 | 2.10 | <b>42'</b> |          |
| 10         | 2.21578 | 173   | 9.99997                         | 0     | 1.91476                         | 174   | 1.91473                          | 173   | (2)528.50 | 2.11 | 50         |          |
| 20         | 2.21751 | 174   | 9.99997                         | 0     | 1.91650                         | 174   | 1.91646                          | 174   | (2)526.39 | 2.10 | 40         |          |
| 30         | 2.21925 | 175   | 9.99997                         | 0     | 1.91824                         | 174   | 1.91820                          | 175   | (2)524.29 | 2.11 | 30         |          |
| 40         | 2.22100 | 175   | 9.99997                         | 0     | 1.91998                         | 176   | 1.91995                          | 176   | (2)522.18 | 2.10 | 20         |          |
| 50         | 2.22275 | 176   | 9.99997                         | 0     | 1.92174                         | 176   | 1.92171                          | 176   | (2)520.08 | 2.11 | 10         |          |
| <b>19'</b> | 2.22451 | 177   | 9.99997                         | 0     | 1.92350                         | 177   | 1.92347                          | 177   | (2)517.97 | 2.11 | <b>41'</b> |          |
| 10         | 2.22628 | 178   | 9.99997                         | 0     | 1.92527                         | 178   | 1.92524                          | 178   | (2)515.86 | 2.10 | 50         |          |
| 20         | 2.22806 | 178   | 9.99997                         | 0     | 1.92705                         | 178   | 1.92702                          | 178   | (2)513.76 | 2.11 | 40         |          |
| 30         | 2.22984 | 179   | 9.99997                         | 0     | 1.92888                         | 179   | 1.92880                          | 179   | (2)511.65 | 2.10 | 30         |          |
| 40         | 2.23163 | 180   | 9.99997                         | 0     | 1.93062                         | 180   | 1.93059                          | 180   | (2)509.55 | 2.11 | 20         |          |
| 50         | 2.23343 | 181   | 9.99997                         | 0     | 1.93242                         | 180   | 1.93239                          | 180   | (2)507.44 | 2.10 | 10         |          |
| <b>20'</b> | 2.23524 |       | 9.99997                         | 0     | 1.93422                         | 180   | 1.93419                          | 180   | (2)505.34 | 2.10 | <b>40'</b> |          |
|            |         |       | log eos $\omega$<br>log Sec $z$ | Diff. |                                 | Diff. | log cotg $\omega$<br>l. Cosc $z$ | Diff. |           | $z'$ | Diff.      | $\omega$ |

 $\omega = 0 \text{ Grad.}$



$\omega = 89 \text{ Grad.}$

| $\omega$   | $z'$    | Diff. | $\log \text{ Tg. } z$<br>$\log \sin \omega$           | Diff. | $\log \text{ Cos } z$<br>$\log \sec \omega$      | Diff. | $\log \text{ Sin } z$<br>$\log \text{ tg } \omega$ | Diff. |           |       |            |
|------------|---------|-------|-------------------------------------------------------|-------|--------------------------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------------------------|-------|-----------|-------|------------|
| <b>30'</b> | 2.23524 | 181   | 9.99997                                               | 0     | 1.93422                                          | 182   | 1.93419                                            | 182   | (2)505.34 | 2.11  | <b>40'</b> |
| 10         | 2.23705 | 182   | 9.99997                                               | 0     | 1.93604                                          | 183   | 1.93601                                            | 182   | (2)503.23 | 2.11  | 50         |
| 20         | 2.23887 | 183   | 9.99997                                               | 0     | 1.93786                                          | 183   | 1.93783                                            | 183   | (2)501.12 | 2.10  | 40         |
| 30         | 2.24070 | 184   | 9.99997                                               | 0     | 1.93969                                          | 183   | 1.93966                                            | 183   | (2)499.02 | 2.11  | 30         |
| 40         | 2.24254 | 184   | 9.99997                                               | 0     | 1.94152                                          | 185   | 1.94149                                            | 185   | (2)496.91 | 2.10  | 20         |
| 50         | 2.24438 | 185   | 9.99997                                               | 0     | 1.94337                                          | 185   | 1.94334                                            | 185   | (2)494.81 | 2.11  | 10         |
| <b>31'</b> | 2.24623 | 186   | 9.99997                                               | 0     | 1.94522                                          | 186   | 1.94519                                            | 186   | (2)492.70 | 2.10  | <b>39'</b> |
| 10         | 2.24809 | 187   | 9.99997                                               | 0     | 1.94708                                          | 187   | 1.94705                                            | 187   | (2)490.60 | 2.11  | 50         |
| 20         | 2.24996 | 188   | 9.99997                                               | 0     | 1.94795                                          | 187   | 1.94892                                            | 187   | (2)488.49 | 2.10  | 40         |
| 30         | 2.25184 | 188   | 9.99997                                               | 0     | 1.95082                                          | 189   | 1.95079                                            | 189   | (2)486.39 | 2.11  | 30         |
| 40         | 2.25372 | 190   | 9.99997                                               | 0     | 1.95271                                          | 189   | 1.95268                                            | 189   | (2)484.28 | 2.11  | 20         |
| 50         | 2.25562 | 190   | 9.99997                                               | 0     | 1.95460                                          | 190   | 1.95457                                            | 190   | (2)482.17 | 2.10  | 10         |
| <b>32'</b> | 2.25752 | 190   | 9.99997                                               | 0     | 1.95650                                          | 191   | 1.95647                                            | 191   | (2)480.07 | 2.11  | <b>38'</b> |
| 10         | 2.25942 | 192   | 9.99997                                               | 0     | 1.95841                                          | 192   | 1.95838                                            | 192   | (2)477.96 | 2.10  | 50         |
| 20         | 2.26134 | 193   | 9.99997                                               | 0     | 1.96033                                          | 192   | 1.96030                                            | 193   | (2)475.86 | 2.11  | 40         |
| 30         | 2.26327 | 193   | 9.99997                                               | 0     | 1.96225                                          | 194   | 1.96223                                            | 193   | (2)473.75 | 2.10  | 30         |
| 40         | 2.26520 | 195   | 9.99997                                               | 0     | 1.96419                                          | 194   | 1.96416                                            | 194   | (2)471.65 | 2.11  | 20         |
| 50         | 2.26715 | 195   | 9.99997                                               | 0     | 1.96613                                          | 195   | 1.96610                                            | 196   | (2)469.54 | 2.11  | 10         |
| <b>33'</b> | 2.26910 | 196   | 9.99997                                               | 1     | 1.96808                                          | 196   | 1.96806                                            | 196   | (2)467.43 | 2.10  | <b>37'</b> |
| 10         | 2.27106 | 197   | 9.99998                                               | 0     | 1.97004                                          | 197   | 1.97002                                            | 197   | (2)465.33 | 2.11  | 50         |
| 20         | 2.27303 | 198   | 9.99998                                               | 0     | 1.97201                                          | 198   | 1.97199                                            | 197   | (2)463.22 | 2.10  | 40         |
| 30         | 2.27501 | 198   | 9.99998                                               | 0     | 1.97399                                          | 199   | 1.97396                                            | 199   | (2)461.12 | 2.11  | 30         |
| 40         | 2.27699 | 200   | 9.99998                                               | 0     | 1.97598                                          | 199   | 1.97595                                            | 200   | (2)459.01 | 2.10  | 20         |
| 50         | 2.27899 | 201   | 9.99998                                               | 0     | 1.97797                                          | 201   | 1.97795                                            | 201   | (2)456.91 | 2.11  | 10         |
| <b>34'</b> | 2.28100 | 201   | 9.99998                                               | 0     | 1.97998                                          | 201   | 1.97996                                            | 201   | (2)454.80 | 2.11  | <b>36'</b> |
| 10         | 2.28301 | 203   | 9.99998                                               | 0     | 1.98199                                          | 203   | 1.98197                                            | 203   | (2)452.69 | 2.10  | 50         |
| 20         | 2.28504 | 203   | 9.99998                                               | 0     | 1.98402                                          | 203   | 1.98400                                            | 203   | (2)450.59 | 2.11  | 40         |
| 30         | 2.28707 | 205   | 9.99998                                               | 0     | 1.98605                                          | 205   | 1.98603                                            | 204   | (2)448.48 | 2.10  | 30         |
| 40         | 2.28912 | 205   | 9.99998                                               | 0     | 1.98810                                          | 205   | 1.98807                                            | 206   | (2)446.38 | 2.11  | 20         |
| 50         | 2.29117 | 206   | 9.99998                                               | 0     | 1.99015                                          | 206   | 1.99013                                            | 206   | (2)444.27 | 2.10  | 10         |
| <b>35'</b> | 2.29323 | 208   | 9.99998                                               | 0     | 1.99221                                          | 208   | 1.99219                                            | 207   | (2)442.17 | 2.11  | <b>35'</b> |
| 10         | 2.29531 | 208   | 9.99998                                               | 0     | 1.99429                                          | 208   | 1.99426                                            | 209   | (2)440.06 | 2.10  | 50         |
| 20         | 2.29739 | 209   | 9.99998                                               | 0     | 1.99637                                          | 209   | 1.99635                                            | 209   | (2)437.96 | 2.11  | 40         |
| 30         | 2.29948 | 210   | 9.99998                                               | 0     | 1.99846                                          | 211   | 1.99844                                            | 210   | (2)435.85 | 2.11  | 30         |
| 40         | 2.30158 | 212   | 9.99998                                               | 0     | 2.00057                                          | 211   | 2.00054                                            | 212   | (2)433.74 | 2.10  | 20         |
| 50         | 2.30370 | 212   | 9.99998                                               | 0     | 2.00268                                          | 212   | 2.00266                                            | 212   | (2)431.64 | 2.11  | 10         |
| <b>36'</b> | 2.30582 | 214   | 9.99998                                               | 0     | 2.00480                                          | 214   | 2.00478                                            | 214   | (2)429.53 | 2.10  | <b>34'</b> |
| 10         | 2.30796 | 214   | 9.99998                                               | 0     | 2.00694                                          | 214   | 2.00692                                            | 214   | (2)427.43 | 2.11  | 50         |
| 20         | 2.31010 | 216   | 9.99998                                               | 0     | 2.00908                                          | 216   | 2.00906                                            | 216   | (2)425.32 | 2.10  | 40         |
| 30         | 2.31226 | 216   | 9.99998                                               | 0     | 2.01124                                          | 216   | 2.01122                                            | 216   | (2)423.22 | 2.11  | 30         |
| 40         | 2.31442 | 218   | 9.99998                                               | 0     | 2.01340                                          | 218   | 2.01338                                            | 218   | (2)421.11 | 2.11  | 20         |
| 50         | 2.31660 | 219   | 9.99998                                               | 0     | 2.01558                                          | 219   | 2.01556                                            | 219   | (2)419.00 | 2.10  | 10         |
| <b>37'</b> | 2.31879 | 220   | 9.99998                                               | 0     | 2.01777                                          | 220   | 2.01775                                            | 220   | (2)416.90 | 2.11  | <b>33'</b> |
| 10         | 2.32099 | 221   | 9.99998                                               | 0     | 2.01997                                          | 221   | 2.01995                                            | 221   | (2)414.79 | 2.10  | 50         |
| 20         | 2.32320 | 222   | 9.99998                                               | 0     | 2.02218                                          | 222   | 2.02216                                            | 222   | (2)412.69 | 2.11  | 40         |
| 30         | 2.32542 | 223   | 9.99998                                               | 0     | 2.02440                                          | 223   | 2.02438                                            | 223   | (2)410.58 | 2.10  | 30         |
| 40         | 2.32765 | 224   | 9.99998                                               | 0     | 2.02663                                          | 224   | 2.02661                                            | 225   | (2)408.48 | 2.11  | 20         |
| 50         | 2.32989 | 226   | 9.99998                                               | 0     | 2.02887                                          | 226   | 2.02886                                            | 225   | (2)406.37 | 2.10  | 10         |
| <b>38'</b> | 2.33215 | 227   | 9.99998                                               | 0     | 2.03113                                          | 227   | 2.03111                                            | 227   | (2)404.27 | 2.11  | <b>32'</b> |
| 10         | 2.33442 | 228   | 9.99998                                               | 0     | 2.03340                                          | 228   | 2.03338                                            | 228   | (2)402.16 | 2.10  | 50         |
| 20         | 2.33670 | 229   | 9.99998                                               | 0     | 2.03568                                          | 229   | 2.03566                                            | 229   | (2)400.05 | 2.11  | 40         |
| 30         | 2.33899 | 230   | 9.99998                                               | 0     | 2.03797                                          | 230   | 2.03795                                            | 231   | (2)397.95 | 2.10  | 30         |
| 40         | 2.34129 | 232   | 9.99998                                               | 0     | 2.04027                                          | 232   | 2.04026                                            | 231   | (2)395.84 | 2.11  | 20         |
| 50         | 2.34361 | 233   | 9.99998                                               | 0     | 2.04259                                          | 233   | 2.04257                                            | 233   | (2)393.74 | 2.10  | 10         |
| <b>39'</b> | 2.34594 | 234   | 9.99998                                               | 0     | 2.04492                                          | 234   | 2.04490                                            | 234   | (2)391.63 | 2.11  | <b>31'</b> |
| 10         | 2.34828 | 235   | 9.99998                                               | 0     | 2.04726                                          | 235   | 2.04724                                            | 236   | (2)389.53 | 2.10  | 50         |
| 20         | 2.35063 | 237   | 9.99998                                               | 0     | 2.04961                                          | 237   | 2.04960                                            | 236   | (2)387.42 | 2.11  | 40         |
| 30         | 2.35300 | 238   | 9.99998                                               | 0     | 2.05198                                          | 238   | 2.05196                                            | 238   | (2)385.32 | 2.10  | 30         |
| 40         | 2.35538 | 239   | 9.99998                                               | 0     | 2.05436                                          | 239   | 2.05434                                            | 240   | (2)383.21 | 2.11  | 20         |
| 50         | 2.35777 | 241   | 9.99998                                               | 0     | 2.05675                                          | 241   | 2.05674                                            | 240   | (2)381.10 | 2.10  | 10         |
| <b>40'</b> | 2.36018 |       | 9.99998                                               | 0     | 2.05916                                          |       | 2.05914                                            |       | (2)379.00 |       | <b>30'</b> |
|            |         |       | $\log \text{ cosec } \omega$<br>$\log \text{ sec } z$ | Diff. | $\text{L. cosec } \omega$<br>$\text{L. Cotg } z$ | Diff. | $\text{L. cotg } \omega$<br>$\text{L. Cosec } z$   | Diff. | $z'$      | Diff. | $\omega$   |

$\omega = 0 \text{ Grad.}$

$\omega = 89 \text{ Grad.}$ 

| $\omega$ | $z'$    | Diff. | log Tg z<br>log sin $\omega$  | Diff. | log Cos z<br>log sec $\omega$  | Diff. | log Sin z<br>log tg $\omega$   | Diff. |           |       |          |     |
|----------|---------|-------|-------------------------------|-------|--------------------------------|-------|--------------------------------|-------|-----------|-------|----------|-----|
| 30'      | 2.36018 |       | 9.99998                       |       | 2.05916                        |       | 2.05914                        |       | (2)379.00 |       |          | 30' |
| 10       | 2.36260 | 242   | 9.99998                       | 0     | 2.06158                        | 242   | 2.06156                        | 242   | (2)376.89 | 2.11  |          | 50  |
| 20       | 2.36503 | 243   | 9.99998                       | 0     | 2.06401                        | 243   | 2.06399                        | 243   | (2)374.79 | 2.10  |          | 40  |
|          |         | 245   |                               | 0     |                                | 245   |                                | 245   |           | 2.11  |          |     |
| 30       | 2.36748 |       | 9.99998                       |       | 2.06646                        |       | 2.06644                        |       | (2)372.68 |       |          | 30  |
| 40       | 2.36994 | 246   | 9.99998                       | 0     | 2.06892                        | 246   | 2.06890                        | 246   | (2)370.58 | 2.10  |          | 20  |
| 50       | 2.37241 | 247   | 9.99998                       | 0     | 2.07139                        | 247   | 2.07138                        | 248   | (2)368.47 | 2.11  |          | 10  |
|          |         | 249   |                               | 0     |                                | 249   |                                | 249   |           | 2.11  |          |     |
| 31'      | 2.37490 |       | 9.99998                       |       | 2.07388                        |       | 2.07387                        |       | (2)366.36 |       |          | 30' |
| 10       | 2.37741 | 251   | 9.99998                       | 0     | 2.07638                        | 250   | 2.07637                        | 250   | (2)364.26 | 2.10  |          | 50  |
| 20       | 2.37992 | 251   | 9.99998                       | 0     | 2.07890                        | 252   | 2.07889                        | 252   | (2)362.15 | 2.11  |          | 40  |
|          |         | 254   |                               | 1     |                                | 253   |                                | 253   |           | 2.10  |          |     |
| 30       | 2.38246 |       | 9.99999                       |       | 2.08143                        |       | 2.08142                        |       | (2)360.05 |       |          | 30  |
| 40       | 2.38500 | 254   | 9.99999                       | 0     | 2.08398                        | 255   | 2.08397                        | 255   | (2)357.94 | 2.11  |          | 20  |
| 50       | 2.38757 | 257   | 9.99999                       | 0     | 2.08654                        | 256   | 2.08653                        | 256   | (2)355.84 | 2.10  |          | 10  |
|          |         | 257   |                               | 0     |                                | 258   |                                | 258   |           | 2.11  |          |     |
| 32'      | 2.39014 |       | 9.99999                       |       | 2.08912                        |       | 2.08911                        |       | (2)353.73 |       |          | 30' |
| 10       | 2.39274 | 260   | 9.99999                       | 0     | 2.09171                        | 259   | 2.09170                        | 259   | (2)351.63 | 2.10  |          | 50  |
| 20       | 2.39534 | 260   | 9.99999                       | 0     | 2.09432                        | 261   | 2.09431                        | 261   | (2)349.52 | 2.11  |          | 40  |
|          |         | 263   |                               | 0     |                                | 263   |                                | 262   |           | 2.11  |          |     |
| 30       | 2.39797 |       | 9.99999                       |       | 2.09695                        |       | 2.09693                        |       | (2)347.41 |       |          | 30  |
| 40       | 2.40061 | 264   | 9.99999                       | 0     | 2.09959                        | 264   | 2.09957                        | 264   | (2)345.31 | 2.10  |          | 20  |
| 50       | 2.40327 | 266   | 9.99999                       | 0     | 2.10224                        | 265   | 2.10223                        | 266   | (2)343.20 | 2.11  |          | 10  |
|          |         | 267   |                               | 0     |                                | 267   |                                | 267   |           | 2.10  |          |     |
| 33'      | 2.40594 |       | 9.99999                       |       | 2.10491                        |       | 2.10490                        |       | (2)341.10 |       |          | 30' |
| 10       | 2.40863 | 269   | 9.99999                       | 0     | 2.10760                        | 269   | 2.10759                        | 269   | (2)338.99 | 2.11  |          | 50  |
| 20       | 2.41133 | 270   | 9.99999                       | 0     | 2.11031                        | 271   | 2.11030                        | 271   | (2)336.89 | 2.10  |          | 40  |
|          |         | 273   |                               | 0     |                                | 272   |                                | 272   |           | 2.11  |          |     |
| 30       | 2.41406 |       | 9.99999                       |       | 2.11303                        |       | 2.11302                        |       | (2)334.78 |       |          | 30  |
| 40       | 2.41680 | 274   | 9.99999                       | 0     | 2.11577                        | 274   | 2.11576                        | 274   | (2)332.68 | 2.10  |          | 20  |
| 50       | 2.41955 | 275   | 9.99999                       | 0     | 2.11853                        | 276   | 2.11852                        | 274   | (2)330.57 | 2.11  |          | 10  |
|          |         | 278   |                               | 0     |                                | 277   |                                | 277   |           | 2.11  |          |     |
| 34'      | 2.42233 |       | 9.99999                       |       | 2.12130                        |       | 2.12129                        |       | (2)328.46 |       |          | 30' |
| 10       | 2.42512 | 279   | 9.99999                       | 0     | 2.12410                        | 280   | 2.12409                        | 280   | (2)326.36 | 2.10  |          | 50  |
| 20       | 2.42793 | 281   | 9.99999                       | 0     | 2.12691                        | 281   | 2.12690                        | 281   | (2)324.25 | 2.11  |          | 40  |
|          |         | 283   |                               | 0     |                                | 283   |                                | 283   |           | 2.10  |          |     |
| 30       | 2.43076 |       | 9.99999                       |       | 2.12974                        |       | 2.12973                        |       | (2)322.15 |       |          | 30  |
| 40       | 2.43361 | 285   | 9.99999                       | 0     | 2.13259                        | 285   | 2.13257                        | 284   | (2)320.04 | 2.11  |          | 20  |
| 50       | 2.43648 | 287   | 9.99999                       | 0     | 2.13545                        | 286   | 2.13544                        | 287   | (2)317.94 | 2.10  |          | 10  |
|          |         | 288   |                               | 0     |                                | 289   |                                | 289   |           | 2.11  |          |     |
| 35'      | 2.43936 |       | 9.99999                       |       | 2.13834                        |       | 2.13833                        |       | (2)315.83 |       |          | 30' |
| 10       | 2.44227 | 291   | 9.99999                       | 0     | 2.14124                        | 290   | 2.14123                        | 290   | (2)313.73 | 2.10  |          | 50  |
| 20       | 2.44519 | 292   | 9.99999                       | 0     | 2.14417                        | 293   | 2.14416                        | 293   | (2)311.62 | 2.11  |          | 40  |
|          |         | 295   |                               | 0     |                                | 294   |                                | 294   |           | 2.11  |          |     |
| 30       | 2.44814 |       | 9.99999                       |       | 2.14711                        |       | 2.14710                        |       | (2)309.51 |       |          | 30  |
| 40       | 2.45110 | 296   | 9.99999                       | 0     | 2.15008                        | 297   | 2.15007                        | 297   | (2)307.41 | 2.10  |          | 20  |
| 50       | 2.45409 | 299   | 9.99999                       | 0     | 2.15306                        | 298   | 2.15305                        | 298   | (2)305.30 | 2.11  |          | 10  |
|          |         | 300   |                               | 0     |                                | 301   |                                | 301   |           | 2.10  |          |     |
| 36'      | 2.45709 |       | 9.99999                       |       | 2.15607                        |       | 2.15606                        |       | (2)303.20 |       |          | 30' |
| 10       | 2.46012 | 303   | 9.99999                       | 0     | 2.15909                        | 302   | 2.15908                        | 302   | (2)301.09 | 2.11  |          | 50  |
| 20       | 2.46317 | 305   | 9.99999                       | 0     | 2.16214                        | 305   | 2.16213                        | 305   | (2)298.99 | 2.10  |          | 40  |
|          |         | 306   |                               | 0     |                                | 307   |                                | 307   |           | 2.11  |          |     |
| 30       | 2.46623 |       | 9.99999                       |       | 2.16521                        |       | 2.16520                        |       | (2)296.88 |       |          | 30  |
| 40       | 2.46933 | 310   | 9.99999                       | 0     | 2.16830                        | 309   | 2.16829                        | 309   | (2)294.77 | 2.11  |          | 20  |
| 50       | 2.47244 | 311   | 9.99999                       | 0     | 2.17141                        | 311   | 2.17140                        | 311   | (2)292.67 | 2.10  |          | 10  |
|          |         | 313   |                               | 0     |                                | 314   |                                | 314   |           | 2.11  |          |     |
| 37'      | 2.47557 |       | 9.99999                       |       | 2.17455                        |       | 2.17454                        |       | (2)290.56 |       |          | 30' |
| 10       | 2.47873 | 316   | 9.99999                       | 0     | 2.17771                        | 316   | 2.17770                        | 316   | (2)288.46 | 2.10  |          | 50  |
| 20       | 2.48191 | 318   | 9.99999                       | 0     | 2.18089                        | 318   | 2.18088                        | 318   | (2)286.35 | 2.11  |          | 40  |
|          |         | 321   |                               | 0     |                                | 320   |                                | 321   |           | 2.10  |          |     |
| 30       | 2.48512 |       | 9.99999                       |       | 2.18409                        |       | 2.18409                        |       | (2)284.25 |       |          | 30  |
| 40       | 2.48835 | 323   | 9.99999                       | 0     | 2.18732                        | 323   | 2.18731                        | 322   | (2)282.14 | 2.11  |          | 20  |
| 50       | 2.49160 | 325   | 9.99999                       | 0     | 2.19058                        | 326   | 2.19057                        | 326   | (2)280.04 | 2.10  |          | 10  |
|          |         | 328   |                               | 0     |                                | 327   |                                | 328   |           | 2.11  |          |     |
| 38'      | 2.49488 |       | 9.99999                       |       | 2.19385                        |       | 2.19385                        |       | (2)277.93 |       |          | 30' |
| 10       | 2.49818 | 330   | 9.99999                       | 0     | 2.19716                        | 331   | 2.19715                        | 330   | (2)275.82 | 2.11  |          | 50  |
| 20       | 2.50151 | 333   | 9.99999                       | 0     | 2.20048                        | 332   | 2.20048                        | 333   | (2)273.72 | 2.10  |          | 40  |
|          |         | 335   |                               | 0     |                                | 336   |                                | 335   |           | 2.11  |          |     |
| 30       | 2.50486 |       | 9.99999                       |       | 2.20384                        |       | 2.20383                        |       | (2)271.61 |       |          | 30  |
| 40       | 2.50824 | 338   | 9.99999                       | 0     | 2.20722                        | 338   | 2.20721                        | 338   | (2)269.51 | 2.10  |          | 20  |
| 50       | 2.51165 | 341   | 9.99999                       | 0     | 2.21062                        | 340   | 2.21062                        | 341   | (2)267.40 | 2.11  |          | 10  |
|          |         | 343   |                               | 0     |                                | 344   |                                | 343   |           | 2.10  |          |     |
| 39'      | 2.51508 |       | 9.99999                       |       | 2.21406                        |       | 2.21405                        |       | (2)265.30 |       |          | 30' |
| 10       | 2.51854 | 346   | 9.99999                       | 0     | 2.21752                        | 346   | 2.21751                        | 346   | (2)263.19 | 2.11  |          | 50  |
| 20       | 2.52203 | 349   | 9.99999                       | 0     | 2.22101                        | 349   | 2.22100                        | 349   | (2)261.09 | 2.10  |          | 40  |
|          |         | 352   |                               | 0     |                                | 351   |                                | 351   |           | 2.11  |          |     |
| 30       | 2.52555 |       | 9.99999                       |       | 2.22452                        |       | 2.22451                        |       | (2)258.98 |       |          | 30  |
| 40       | 2.52909 | 354   | 9.99999                       | 0     | 2.22807                        | 355   | 2.22806                        | 355   | (2)256.87 | 2.11  |          | 20  |
| 50       | 2.53267 | 358   | 9.99999                       | 0     | 2.23164                        | 357   | 2.23163                        | 357   | (2)254.77 | 2.10  |          | 10  |
|          |         | 360   |                               | 0     |                                | 361   |                                | 361   | (2)252.66 | 2.11  |          |     |
| 40'      | 2.53627 |       | 9.99999                       |       | 2.23525                        |       | 2.23524                        |       |           |       |          | 30' |
|          |         |       | log cos $\omega$<br>log Sec z | Diff. | l. cosec $\omega$<br>l. Cotg z | Diff. | l. cotg $\omega$<br>l. Cosec z | Diff. | $z'$      | Diff. | $\omega$ |     |

 $\omega = 0 \text{ Grad.}$

$\omega = 89 \text{ Grad.}$

| $\omega$ | $z'$    | Diff. | $\log \text{ Tg } z$<br>$\log \sin \omega$ | Diff. | $\log \text{ Cos } z$<br>$\log \sec \omega$    | Diff. | $\log \text{ Sin } z$<br>$\log \text{ tg } \omega$ | Diff. |           |       |          |  |
|----------|---------|-------|--------------------------------------------|-------|------------------------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------------------------|-------|-----------|-------|----------|--|
| 40'      | 2.53627 | 364   | 9.99999                                    | 0     | 2.23525                                        | 363   | 2.23524                                            | 363   | (2)252.66 | 2.10  | 30'      |  |
| 10       | 2.53991 | 366   | 9.99999                                    | 0     | 2.23888                                        | 367   | 2.23887                                            | 367   | (2)250.56 | 2.11  | 50       |  |
| 20       | 2.54357 | 370   | 9.99999                                    | 0     | 2.24255                                        | 369   | 2.24254                                            | 369   | (2)248.45 | 2.10  | 40       |  |
| 30       | 2.54727 | 373   | 9.99999                                    | 0     | 2.24624                                        | 373   | 2.24623                                            | 373   | (2)246.35 | 2.11  | 30       |  |
| 40       | 2.55100 | 376   | 9.99999                                    | 0     | 2.24997                                        | 376   | 2.24996                                            | 376   | (2)244.24 | 2.10  | 20       |  |
| 50       | 2.55476 | 379   | 9.99999                                    | 0     | 2.25373                                        | 379   | 2.25372                                            | 380   | (2)242.14 | 2.11  | 10       |  |
| 41'      | 2.55855 | 383   | 9.99999                                    | 0     | 2.25752                                        | 383   | 2.25752                                            | 382   | (2)240.03 | 2.11  | 19'      |  |
| 10       | 2.56238 | 386   | 9.99999                                    | 0     | 2.26135                                        | 386   | 2.26134                                            | 386   | (2)237.92 | 2.10  | 50       |  |
| 20       | 2.56624 | 389   | 9.99999                                    | 0     | 2.26521                                        | 399   | 2.26520                                            | 390   | (2)235.82 | 2.11  | 40       |  |
| 30       | 2.57013 | 393   | 9.99999                                    | 0     | 2.26910                                        | 393   | 2.26910                                            | 393   | (2)233.71 | 2.10  | 30       |  |
| 40       | 2.57406 | 397   | 9.99999                                    | 0     | 2.27303                                        | 397   | 2.27303                                            | 396   | (2)231.61 | 2.11  | 20       |  |
| 50       | 2.57803 | 400   | 9.99999                                    | 0     | 2.27700                                        | 400   | 2.27699                                            | 401   | (2)229.50 | 2.10  | 10       |  |
| 42'      | 2.58203 | 404   | 9.99999                                    | 0     | 2.28100                                        | 404   | 2.28100                                            | 404   | (2)227.40 | 2.11  | 19'      |  |
| 10       | 2.58607 | 408   | 9.99999                                    | 0     | 2.28504                                        | 408   | 2.28504                                            | 408   | (2)225.29 | 2.10  | 50       |  |
| 20       | 2.59015 | 411   | 9.99999                                    | 0     | 2.28912                                        | 412   | 2.28912                                            | 411   | (2)223.19 | 2.11  | 40       |  |
| 30       | 2.59426 | 416   | 9.99999                                    | 0     | 2.29324                                        | 415   | 2.29323                                            | 416   | (2)221.08 | 2.11  | 30       |  |
| 40       | 2.59842 | 420   | 9.99999                                    | 0     | 2.29739                                        | 420   | 2.29739                                            | 419   | (2)218.97 | 2.10  | 20       |  |
| 50       | 2.60262 | 423   | 9.99999                                    | 0     | 2.30159                                        | 424   | 2.30158                                            | 424   | (2)216.87 | 2.11  | 10       |  |
| 43'      | 2.60685 | 428   | 9.99999                                    | 0     | 2.30583                                        | 428   | 2.30582                                            | 428   | (2)214.76 | 2.10  | 17'      |  |
| 10       | 2.61113 | 432   | 9.99999                                    | 0     | 2.31011                                        | 432   | 2.31010                                            | 432   | (2)212.66 | 2.11  | 50       |  |
| 20       | 2.61545 | 437   | 9.99999                                    | 0     | 2.31443                                        | 436   | 2.31442                                            | 437   | (2)210.55 | 2.10  | 40       |  |
| 30       | 2.61982 | 441   | 9.99999                                    | 1     | 2.31879                                        | 441   | 2.31879                                            | 441   | (2)208.45 | 2.11  | 30       |  |
| 40       | 2.62423 | 445   | 0.00000                                    | 0     | 2.32320                                        | 445   | 2.32320                                            | 445   | (2)206.34 | 2.10  | 20       |  |
| 50       | 2.62868 | 450   | 0.00000                                    | 0     | 2.32765                                        | 451   | 2.32765                                            | 450   | (2)204.24 | 2.11  | 10       |  |
| 44'      | 2.63318 | 455   | 0.00000                                    | 0     | 2.33216                                        | 454   | 2.33215                                            | 455   | (2)202.13 | 2.10  | 16'      |  |
| 10       | 2.63773 | 460   | 0.00000                                    | 0     | 2.33670                                        | 460   | 2.33670                                            | 459   | (2)200.03 | 2.11  | 50       |  |
| 20       | 2.64233 | 464   | 0.00000                                    | 0     | 2.34130                                        | 464   | 2.34129                                            | 465   | (2)197.92 | 2.10  | 40       |  |
| 30       | 2.64697 | 470   | 0.00000                                    | 0     | 2.34594                                        | 470   | 2.34594                                            | 469   | (2)195.81 | 2.11  | 30       |  |
| 40       | 2.65167 | 474   | 0.00000                                    | 0     | 2.35064                                        | 475   | 2.35063                                            | 475   | (2)193.71 | 2.10  | 20       |  |
| 50       | 2.65641 | 480   | 0.00000                                    | 0     | 2.35539                                        | 479   | 2.35538                                            | 480   | (2)191.60 | 2.11  | 10       |  |
| 45'      | 2.66121 | 485   | 0.00000                                    | 0     | 2.36018                                        | 486   | 2.36018                                            | 485   | (2)189.50 | 2.10  | 15'      |  |
| 10       | 2.66606 | 491   | 0.00000                                    | 0     | 2.36504                                        | 490   | 2.36503                                            | 491   | (2)187.39 | 2.11  | 50       |  |
| 20       | 2.67097 | 497   | 0.00000                                    | 0     | 2.36994                                        | 497   | 2.36994                                            | 496   | (2)185.29 | 2.10  | 40       |  |
| 30       | 2.67594 | 502   | 0.00000                                    | 0     | 2.37491                                        | 502   | 2.37490                                            | 502   | (2)183.18 | 2.11  | 30       |  |
| 40       | 2.68096 | 508   | 0.00000                                    | 0     | 2.37993                                        | 508   | 2.37992                                            | 508   | (2)181.08 | 2.10  | 20       |  |
| 50       | 2.68604 | 514   | 0.00000                                    | 0     | 2.38501                                        | 514   | 2.38500                                            | 514   | (2)178.97 | 2.11  | 10       |  |
| 46'      | 2.69118 | 520   | 0.00000                                    | 0     | 2.39015                                        | 520   | 2.39014                                            | 520   | (2)176.86 | 2.10  | 14'      |  |
| 10       | 2.69638 | 526   | 0.00000                                    | 0     | 2.39535                                        | 526   | 2.39534                                            | 527   | (2)174.76 | 2.11  | 50       |  |
| 20       | 2.70164 | 533   | 0.00000                                    | 0     | 2.40061                                        | 533   | 2.40061                                            | 533   | (2)172.65 | 2.10  | 40       |  |
| 30       | 2.70697 | 539   | 0.00000                                    | 0     | 2.40594                                        | 540   | 2.40594                                            | 539   | (2)170.55 | 2.11  | 30       |  |
| 40       | 2.71236 | 547   | 0.00000                                    | 0     | 2.41134                                        | 546   | 2.41133                                            | 547   | (2)168.44 | 2.10  | 20       |  |
| 50       | 2.71783 | 553   | 0.00000                                    | 0     | 2.41680                                        | 553   | 2.41680                                            | 553   | (2)166.34 | 2.11  | 10       |  |
| 47'      | 2.72336 | 560   | 0.00000                                    | 0     | 2.42233                                        | 561   | 2.42233                                            | 560   | (2)164.23 | 2.10  | 13'      |  |
| 10       | 2.72896 | 568   | 0.00000                                    | 0     | 2.42794                                        | 567   | 2.42793                                            | 568   | (2)162.13 | 2.11  | 50       |  |
| 20       | 2.73464 | 575   | 0.00000                                    | 0     | 2.43361                                        | 575   | 2.43361                                            | 575   | (2)160.02 | 2.10  | 40       |  |
| 30       | 2.74039 | 583   | 0.00000                                    | 0     | 2.43936                                        | 583   | 2.43936                                            | 583   | (2)157.91 | 2.11  | 30       |  |
| 40       | 2.74622 | 591   | 0.00000                                    | 0     | 2.44519                                        | 591   | 2.44519                                            | 591   | (2)155.81 | 2.10  | 20       |  |
| 50       | 2.75213 | 599   | 0.00000                                    | 0     | 2.45110                                        | 599   | 2.45110                                            | 599   | (2)153.70 | 2.11  | 10       |  |
| 48'      | 2.75812 | 608   | 0.00000                                    | 0     | 2.45709                                        | 608   | 2.45709                                            | 608   | (2)151.60 | 2.10  | 12'      |  |
| 10       | 2.76420 | 616   | 0.00000                                    | 0     | 2.46317                                        | 616   | 2.46317                                            | 616   | (2)149.49 | 2.11  | 50       |  |
| 20       | 2.77036 | 625   | 0.00000                                    | 0     | 2.46933                                        | 625   | 2.46933                                            | 624   | (2)147.39 | 2.10  | 40       |  |
| 30       | 2.77661 | 634   | 0.00000                                    | 0     | 2.47558                                        | 634   | 2.47557                                            | 634   | (2)145.28 | 2.11  | 30       |  |
| 40       | 2.78295 | 643   | 0.00000                                    | 0     | 2.48192                                        | 643   | 2.48191                                            | 644   | (2)143.18 | 2.10  | 20       |  |
| 50       | 2.78938 | 653   | 0.00000                                    | 0     | 2.48835                                        | 653   | 2.48835                                            | 653   | (2)141.07 | 2.11  | 10       |  |
| 49'      | 2.79591 | 663   | 0.00000                                    | 0     | 2.49488                                        | 663   | 2.49488                                            | 663   | (2)138.96 | 2.10  | 11'      |  |
| 10       | 2.80254 | 673   | 0.00000                                    | 0     | 2.50151                                        | 674   | 2.50151                                            | 673   | (2)136.86 | 2.11  | 50       |  |
| 20       | 2.80927 | 684   | 0.00000                                    | 0     | 2.50825                                        | 684   | 2.50824                                            | 684   | (2)134.75 | 2.10  | 40       |  |
| 30       | 2.81611 | 695   | 0.00000                                    | 0     | 2.51509                                        | 694   | 2.51508                                            | 695   | (2)132.65 | 2.11  | 30       |  |
| 40       | 2.82306 | 706   | 0.00000                                    | 0     | 2.52203                                        | 707   | 2.52203                                            | 706   | (2)130.54 | 2.10  | 20       |  |
| 50       | 2.83012 | 718   | 0.00000                                    | 0     | 2.52910                                        | 717   | 2.52909                                            | 718   | (2)128.44 | 2.11  | 10       |  |
| 50'      | 2.83730 |       | 0.00000                                    |       | 2.53627                                        |       | 2.53627                                            |       | (2)126.33 | 2.11  | 10'      |  |
|          |         |       | $\log \cos \omega$<br>$\log \sec z$        | Diff. | $\log \cot g \omega$<br>$\log \text{ Cotg } z$ | Diff. | $\log \cot g \omega$<br>$\log \text{ Cosec } z$    | Diff. | $z'$      | Diff. | $\omega$ |  |

$\omega = 0 \text{ Grad.}$

$$\omega = 89 \text{ Grad.}$$

| $\omega$ | $z'$     | Diff. | $\log \text{ Tg } z$<br>$\log \sin \omega$ | Diff. | $\log \text{ Cos } z$<br>$\log \sec \omega$ | Diff.                                | $\log \text{ Sin } z$<br>$\log \text{ tg } \omega$ | Diff. |                                      |        |      |       |          |
|----------|----------|-------|--------------------------------------------|-------|---------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|-------|--------------------------------------|--------|------|-------|----------|
| 50°      | 2.83730  |       | 0.00000                                    | 0     | 2.53627                                     |                                      | 2.53627                                            |       | (2)126.33                            | 2.10   | 10°  |       |          |
| 10       | 2.84460  | 730   | 0.00000                                    | 0     | 2.54357                                     | 730                                  | 2.54357                                            | 730   | (2)124.23                            | 2.11   | 50   |       |          |
| 20       | 2.85203  | 743   | 0.00000                                    | 0     | 2.55100                                     | 743                                  | 2.55100                                            | 743   | (2)122.12                            | 2.11   | 40   |       |          |
| 30       | 2.85958  | 755   | 0.00000                                    | 0     | 2.55855                                     | 756                                  | 2.55855                                            | 755   | (2)120.01                            | 2.10   | 30   |       |          |
| 40       | 2.86727  | 769   | 0.00000                                    | 0     | 2.56624                                     | 769                                  | 2.56624                                            | 769   | (2)117.91                            | 2.11   | 20   |       |          |
| 50       | 2.87509  | 782   | 0.00000                                    | 0     | 2.57406                                     | 782                                  | 2.57406                                            | 782   | (2)115.80                            | 2.10   | 10   |       |          |
| 51°      |          | 797   |                                            | 0     |                                             | 797                                  |                                                    | 797   |                                      |        | 0°   |       |          |
| 10       | 2.88306  | 812   | 0.00000                                    | 0     | 2.58203                                     | 812                                  | 2.58203                                            | 812   | (2)113.70                            | 2.11   | 50   |       |          |
| 20       | 2.89118  | 827   | 0.00000                                    | 0     | 2.59015                                     | 827                                  | 2.59015                                            | 827   | (2)111.59                            | 2.10   | 40   |       |          |
| 30       | 2.89945  | 843   | 0.00000                                    | 0     | 2.59842                                     | 844                                  | 2.59842                                            | 843   | (2)109.49                            | 2.11   | 30   |       |          |
| 40       | 2.90788  | 860   | 0.00000                                    | 0     | 2.60686                                     | 860                                  | 2.60685                                            | 860   | (2)107.38                            | 2.10   | 20   |       |          |
| 50       | 2.91648  | 878   | 0.00000                                    | 0     | 2.61546                                     | 877                                  | 2.61545                                            | 878   | (2)105.28                            | 2.11   | 10   |       |          |
| 52°      | 2.92526  | 895   | 0.00000                                    | 0     | 2.62423                                     | 895                                  | 2.62423                                            | 895   | (2)103.17                            | 2.10   | 0°   |       |          |
| 10       | 2.93421  | 915   | 0.00000                                    | 0     | 2.63318                                     | 915                                  | 2.63318                                            | 915   | (2)101.07                            | 2.11   | 50   |       |          |
| 20       | 2.94336  | 934   | 0.00000                                    | 0     | 2.64233                                     | 934                                  | 2.64233                                            | 934   | (3)98.959                            | 2.105  | 40   |       |          |
| 30       | 2.95270  | 954   | 0.00000                                    | 0     | 2.65167                                     | 954                                  | 2.65167                                            | 954   | (3)96.854                            | 2.106  | 30   |       |          |
| 40       | 2.96224  | 976   | 0.00000                                    | 0     | 2.66121                                     | 976                                  | 2.66121                                            | 976   | (3)94.748                            | 2.105  | 20   |       |          |
| 50       | 2.97200  | 999   | 0.00000                                    | 0     | 2.67097                                     | 999                                  | 2.67097                                            | 999   | (3)92.643                            | 2.106  | 10   |       |          |
| 53°      | 2.98199  | 1022  | 0.00000                                    | 0     | 2.68096                                     | 1022                                 | 2.68096                                            | 1022  | (3)90.537                            | 2.105  | 0°   |       |          |
| 10       | 2.99221  | 1046  | 0.00000                                    | 0     | 2.69118                                     | 1046                                 | 2.69118                                            | 1046  | (3)88.432                            | 2.106  | 50   |       |          |
| 20       | 3.00267  | 1073  | 0.00000                                    | 0     | 2.70164                                     | 1073                                 | 2.70164                                            | 1072  | (3)86.326                            | 2.105  | 40   |       |          |
| 30       | 3.01340  | 1099  | 0.00000                                    | 0     | 2.71237                                     | 1099                                 | 2.71236                                            | 1100  | (3)84.221                            | 2.106  | 30   |       |          |
| 40       | 3.02439  | 1128  | 0.00000                                    | 0     | 2.72336                                     | 1128                                 | 2.72336                                            | 1128  | (3)82.115                            | 2.105  | 20   |       |          |
| 50       | 3.03567  | 1158  | 0.00000                                    | 0     | 2.73464                                     | 1158                                 | 2.73464                                            | 1158  | (3)80.010                            | 2.106  | 10   |       |          |
| 54°      | 3.04725  | 1190  | 0.00000                                    | 0     | 2.74622                                     | 1190                                 | 2.74622                                            | 1190  | (3)77.904                            | 2.105  | 0°   |       |          |
| 10       | 3.05915  | 1224  | 0.00000                                    | 0     | 2.75812                                     | 1224                                 | 2.75812                                            | 1224  | (3)75.799                            | 2.106  | 50   |       |          |
| 20       | 3.07139  | 1259  | 0.00000                                    | 0     | 2.77036                                     | 1259                                 | 2.77036                                            | 1259  | (3)73.693                            | 2.105  | 40   |       |          |
| 30       | 3.08398  | 1296  | 0.00000                                    | 0     | 2.78295                                     | 1296                                 | 2.78295                                            | 1296  | (3)71.588                            | 2.106  | 30   |       |          |
| 40       | 3.09694  | 1337  | 0.00000                                    | 0     | 2.79591                                     | 1337                                 | 2.79591                                            | 1336  | (3)69.482                            | 2.105  | 20   |       |          |
| 50       | 3.11031  | 1378  | 0.00000                                    | 0     | 2.80928                                     | 1378                                 | 2.80927                                            | 1379  | (3)67.377                            | 2.106  | 10   |       |          |
| 55°      | 3.12409  | 1424  | 0.00000                                    | 0     | 2.82306                                     | 1424                                 | 2.82306                                            | 1424  | (3)65.271                            | 2.105  | 0°   |       |          |
| 10       | 3.13833  | 1473  | 0.00000                                    | 0     | 2.83730                                     | 1473                                 | 2.83730                                            | 1473  | (3)63.166                            | 2.106  | 50   |       |          |
| 20       | 3.15306  | 1524  | 0.00000                                    | 0     | 2.85203                                     | 1524                                 | 2.85203                                            | 1524  | (3)61.060                            | 2.105  | 40   |       |          |
| 30       | 3.16830  | 1579  | 0.00000                                    | 0     | 2.86727                                     | 1579                                 | 2.86727                                            | 1579  | (3)58.955                            | 2.106  | 30   |       |          |
| 40       | 3.18409  | 1639  | 0.00000                                    | 0     | 2.88306                                     | 1639                                 | 2.88306                                            | 1639  | (3)56.849                            | 2.105  | 20   |       |          |
| 50       | 3.20048  | 1704  | 0.00000                                    | 0     | 2.89945                                     | 1704                                 | 2.89945                                            | 1703  | (3)54.744                            | 2.106  | 10   |       |          |
| 56°      | 3.21752  | 1772  | 0.00000                                    | 0     | 2.91649                                     | 1772                                 | 2.91648                                            | 1773  | (3)52.638                            | 2.106  | 0°   |       |          |
| 10       | 3.23524  | 1849  | 0.00000                                    | 0     | 2.93421                                     | 1849                                 | 2.93421                                            | 1849  | (3)50.532                            | 2.105  | 50   |       |          |
| 20       | 3.25373  | 1930  | 0.00000                                    | 0     | 2.95270                                     | 1930                                 | 2.95570                                            | 1849  | (3)48.427                            | 2.106  | 40   |       |          |
| 30       | 3.27303  | 2021  | 0.00000                                    | 0     | 2.97200                                     | 2021                                 | 2.97200                                            | 1930  | (3)46.321                            | 2.105  | 30   |       |          |
| 40       | 3.29324  | 2119  | 0.00000                                    | 0     | 2.99221                                     | 2119                                 | 2.99221                                            | 2119  | (3)44.216                            | 2.106  | 20   |       |          |
| 50       | 3.31443  | 2227  | 0.00000                                    | 0     | 3.01340                                     | 2227                                 | 3.01340                                            | 2227  | (3)42.110                            | 2.105  | 10   |       |          |
| 57°      | 3.33670  | 2348  | 0.00000                                    | 0     | 3.03567                                     | 2348                                 | 3.03567                                            | 2348  | (3)40.005                            | 2.106  | 0°   |       |          |
| 10       | 3.36018  | 2483  | 0.00000                                    | 0     | 3.05915                                     | 2483                                 | 3.05915                                            | 2483  | (3)37.899                            | 2.105  | 50   |       |          |
| 20       | 3.38501  | 2633  | 0.00000                                    | 0     | 3.08398                                     | 2633                                 | 3.08398                                            | 2633  | (3)35.794                            | 2.106  | 40   |       |          |
| 30       | 3.41134  | 2802  | 0.00000                                    | 0     | 3.11031                                     | 2802                                 | 3.11031                                            | 2802  | (3)33.688                            | 2.105  | 30   |       |          |
| 40       | 3.43936  | 2997  | 0.00000                                    | 0     | 3.13833                                     | 2997                                 | 3.13833                                            | 2997  | (3)31.583                            | 2.106  | 20   |       |          |
| 50       | 3.46933  | 3218  | 0.00000                                    | 0     | 3.16830                                     | 3218                                 | 3.16830                                            | 2997  | (3)29.477                            | 2.105  | 10   |       |          |
| 58°      | 3.50151  | 3476  | 0.00000                                    | 0     | 3.20048                                     | 3476                                 | 3.20048                                            | 3476  | (3)27.372                            | 2.106  | 0°   |       |          |
| 10       | 3.53627  | 3779  | 0.00000                                    | 0     | 3.23524                                     | 3779                                 | 3.23524                                            | 3779  | (3)25.266                            | 2.105  | 50   |       |          |
| 20       | 3.57406  | 4140  | 0.00000                                    | 0     | 3.27303                                     | 4140                                 | 3.27303                                            | 3779  | (3)23.161                            | 2.106  | 40   |       |          |
| 30       | 3.61546  | 4575  | 0.00000                                    | 0     | 3.31443                                     | 4575                                 | 3.31443                                            | 4140  | (3)21.055                            | 2.105  | 30   |       |          |
| 40       | 3.66121  | 5116  | 0.00000                                    | 0     | 3.36018                                     | 5116                                 | 3.36018                                            | 4575  | (3)18.950                            | 2.106  | 20   |       |          |
| 50       | 3.71237  | 5799  | 0.00000                                    | 0     | 3.41134                                     | 5799                                 | 3.41134                                            | 5116  | (3)16.844                            | 2.105  | 10   |       |          |
| 59°      | 3.77036  | 6694  | 0.00000                                    | 0     | 3.46933                                     | 6694                                 | 3.46933                                            | 5799  | (3)14.739                            | 2.106  | 0°   |       |          |
| 10       | 3.83730  | 7919  | 0.00000                                    | 0     | 3.53627                                     | 7919                                 | 3.53627                                            | 6694  | (3)12.633                            | 2.105  | 50   |       |          |
| 20       | 3.91649  | 9691  | 0.00000                                    | 0     | 3.61546                                     | 9691                                 | 3.61546                                            | 7919  | (3)10.528                            | 2.106  | 40   |       |          |
| 30       | 4.01340  | 12493 | 0.00000                                    | 0     | 3.71237                                     | 12493                                | 3.71237                                            | 9691  | (4)8.4221                            | 2.1055 | 30   |       |          |
| 40       | 4.13833  | 17610 | 0.00000                                    | 0     | 3.83730                                     | 17610                                | 3.83730                                            | 12493 | (4)6.3166                            | 2.1056 | 20   |       |          |
| 50       | 4.31443  | 30103 | 0.00000                                    | 0     | 4.01340                                     | 30103                                | 4.01340                                            | 17610 | (4)4.2110                            | 2.1055 | 10   |       |          |
| 60°      | 4.61546  |       | 0.00000                                    | 0     | 4.31443                                     |                                      | 4.31443                                            | 30103 | (4)2.1055                            |        | 0°   |       |          |
|          | $\infty$ |       |                                            |       | $\infty$                                    |                                      | $\infty$                                           |       |                                      |        |      |       |          |
|          |          |       | $\log \cos \omega$<br>$\log \sec z$        | Diff. |                                             | $\log \sec \omega$<br>$\log \cotg z$ | Diff.                                              |       | $\log \cotg \omega$<br>$\log \csc z$ | Diff.  | $z'$ | Diff. | $\omega$ |

$$\omega = 0 \text{ Grad.}$$

# Skizze

zur

Vergleichung zwischen den Gudermannschen und den  
vorliegenden Tafeln.

| $\omega$                       | $k = z$            | log. Tg. $z$<br>log. sin $\omega$ | Diff. | log. Cos $z$<br>log. sec $\omega$ | Diff. | log. Sin. $z$<br>log. tg. $\omega$ | Diff. |                    |                                |
|--------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------|-------|------------------------------------|-------|--------------------|--------------------------------|
| 3' 24",8<br>6' 52",5           | 0.001<br>0.002     | 6.99690<br>7.30100                | 30410 | (6)2<br>(6)9                      |       | 6.99690<br>7.30100                 | 30410 | 7.60804<br>6.90759 | 89° 56' 35",2<br>89° 53' 7",5  |
| 1° 34' 22",6<br>8' 45",0       | 0.01<br>0.02       | 7.99998<br>8.30097                | 30099 | (4)2<br>(4)9                      |       | 8.00000<br>8.30106                 | 30106 | 5.29833<br>4.60521 | 89° 25' 37",4<br>88° 51' 15",4 |
| 8° 16' 44",1<br>8° 20' 8",2    | 0.145<br>0.146     | 9.15834<br>9.16128                | 294   | (2)455<br>(2)461                  | 6     | 9.16289<br>9.16589                 | 300   | 2.62592<br>2.61907 | 81° 43' 15",9<br>81° 39' 51",8 |
| 14° 30' 36",3<br>14° 33' 55",9 | 0.256<br>0.257     | 9.39889<br>9.40052                | 163   | (1)1408<br>(1)1419                | 11    | 9.41297<br>9.41470                 | 173   |                    |                                |
| 21° 9' 35",1<br>21° 12' 47",1  | 0.378<br>0.379     | 9.55747<br>9.55851                | 104   | (1)3031<br>(1)3047                | 16    | 9.58778<br>9.58898                 | 120   |                    |                                |
| 69° 23' 43",4<br>69° 24' 55",9 | 1.705<br>1.706     | 9.97129<br>9.97135                | 6     | 0.45356<br>0.45397                | 41    | 0.42485<br>0.42531                 | 46    |                    |                                |
| 74° 34' 12",4                  | 1.999              | 9.98406                           |       | 0.57502                           |       | 0.55908                            |       | 0.27262            | 15° 25' 47",6                  |
| 74° 35' 7",3<br>74° 36' 2",1   | 2.000<br>2.001     | 9.98409<br>9.98412                | 3     | 0.57544<br>0.57586                | 42    | 0.55953<br>0.55998                 | 45    | 0.27234<br>0.27207 | 15° 24' 52",7<br>15° 23' 57",9 |
| 75° 25' 48",0<br>75° 26' 40",2 | 2.057<br>2.058     | 9.98580<br>9.98583                | 3     | 0.59935<br>0.59977                | 42    | 0.58516<br>0.58561                 | 45    | 0.257              | 14° 33' 55",9                  |
| 75° 27' 32",2<br>75° 28' 23",0 | 2.059<br>2.060     | 9.98586<br>9.99589                | 3     | 0.60019<br>0.60061                | 42    | 0.58606<br>0.58650                 | 44    |                    |                                |
| 75° 29' 15",1<br>75° 30' 6",7  | 2.061<br>2.062     | 9.98592<br>9.98595                | 3     | 0.60104<br>0.60146                | 43    | 0.58695<br>0.58740                 | 45    | 0.256              | 14° 30' 36",3                  |
| 81° 39' 49",7<br>81° 40' 19",3 | 2.619<br>2.620     | 9.99539<br>9.99540                | 1     | 0.83869<br>0.83912                | 43    | 0.83407<br>0.83451                 | 44    | 0.146              | 8° 20' 8",2                    |
| 81° 42' 48",7<br>81° 43' 18",3 | 2.625<br>2.626     | 9.99544<br>9.99545                | 1     | 0.84127<br>0.84170                | 43    | 0.83671<br>0.83715                 | 44    | 0.145              | 8° 16' 44",1                   |
| 88° 51' 15",4<br>89° 25' 37",4 | 4.60521<br>5.29833 | 9.99991<br>9.99998                | 7     | 1.69903<br>2.00002                | 30099 | 1.69894<br>2.00000                 | 30106 | 0.02<br>0.01       | 1° 8' 45",6<br>0° 34' 22",6    |
| 89° 53' 7",5<br>89° 56' 35",2  | 6.90759<br>7.60804 | 0.00000<br>0.00000                | 0     | 2.69900<br>3.00310                | 30410 | 2.69900<br>3.00310                 | 30410 | 0.002<br>0.001     | 0° 6' 52",5<br>0° 3' 24",8     |
|                                |                    | log cos $\omega$<br>log Sec $z$   | Diff. | l. cosec $\omega$<br>log Cotg $z$ | Diff. | l. cotg $\omega$<br>l. Cosec $z$   | Diff. | $k = z$            | $\omega$                       |

## Druckfehler.

Pag. 58 statt  $z' = 0.60750$  lies  $0.60350$ .  
 „ „ „  $z' = 0.60723$  „  $0.60323$ .  
 „ 128 „  $z' = 1.49473$  „  $1.49473$ .





**SCHRIFTEN**  
**DER**  
**NATURFORSCHENDEN GESELLSCHAFT**  
**IN**  
**DANZIG.**

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**NEUE FOLGE.**  
**ERSTEN BANDES ZWEITES HEFT.**

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**DANZIG.**  
**AUF KOSTEN DER NATURFORSCHENDEN GESELLSCHAFT.**

Sm  
1865.



## Inhalt.

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**Kayser**, Beobachtungen der magnetischen Declination in Danzig.

**Kayser**, Das Depressions-Micrometer.

**Nehler**, Ueber die Anziehung homogener Körper insbesondere der Polyeder.

**Klinsmann**, Ergänzungen und Berichtigungen zu „*Novitia atque defectus florae Gedanensis* (1843).“

**Beneke**, Ein neuer akustischer Interferenz-Versuch.

**Gronau**, Theorie und Anwendungen der hyperbolischen Functionen.

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# BEOBACHTUNGEN

der

## magnetischen Declination in Danzig

und Bemerkungen dazu

von

**E. KAYSER,**

Astronom der naturforschenden Gesellschaft.

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**Danzig.**

Druck von A. W. Kafemann.

—  
1864.



Die in diesem Aufsätze mitgetheilten Beobachtungen, die magnetische Declination in Danzig betreffend, sind die einzigen von einem Unternehmen übrigen Bestimmungen, das Dr. Gieswald und ich zur Untersuchung des Erdmagnetismus nicht allein in Danzig, sondern auch in der Provinz verabredet hatten. Leider setzte der Tod des Dr. Gieswald unserem Vorhaben ein Ziel. In Danzig fehlt es an einem magnetischen Observatorium. Waren auch am Ende des Jahres 1861 durch Acquisition eines bei Meyerstein in Göttingen von Gieswald bestellten Unifilar- und Bifilar-Apparates die Anfänge dazu gemacht, so hat das Instrument doch bis jetzt noch nicht die erforderliche feste Aufstellung erhalten. Die Declinationsbeobachtungen sind von mir an einem Declinatorium von Pistor und Martins No. 539 angestellt worden, welches Instrument der Königl. Navigations-Schule gehört und von Herrn Director Albrecht mir gütigst zum Gebrauch überlassen war. An dem genannten Apparate waren bis dahin meines Wissens noch keine Beobachtungen gemacht worden, ich kannte daher nicht die Genauigkeit, welche dasselbe gewährt, auch fand ich nichts Vollständiges über den Gebrauch derartiger Instrumente veröffentlicht vor. Zu Bestimmungen, wie wir sie vorhatten, ist ein Lamontscher magnetischer Reisetheodolit vorzuziehen, um so mehr, als alle magnetischen Constanten mit Geschwindigkeit damit gefunden werden können, während wir, um zu gleichem Zwecke zu gelangen, mehrere grosse Instrumente hätten mitnehmen müssen. Unerlässlich ist es, dass derartige Beobachtungen im freien Felde, die nur unvollständig sein werden und in sofern als relative gelten, mit denen in festen Observatorien gemachten verglichen werden müssen. Da in unserem Falle dies unmöglich war, so habe ich gesucht, so gut ich konnte, alle Correctionen des Instrumentes aufzusuchen, um möglichst absolute Bestimmungen zu erhalten.

Das Declinatorium ist nach der Bessel'schen Idee construirt, wonach die Lager eines Passagen-Instrumentes zugleich zur Einlage des magnetischen Gehäuses benutzt werden, damit ersteres das Azimut der Magnetnadel liefere. Der Azimutalkreis wird mittelst vier Nonien auf 10'' abgelesen und ist in der Richtung N. O. S. W. zunehmend getheilt. Das Fernrohr, zum Durchschlagen eingerichtet, hat im Brennpunkte fünf Vertical-Fäden und einen Horizontalfaden. Die Neigung der Axen desselben lässt sich durch ein Niveau finden. Letzteres kann auch zur Nivellirung der gleich grossen Axen des magnetischen Gehäuses benutzt werden, wenn man die cylindrische Säule, die die Magnetnadel trägt, abschraubt. Diese Säule wird oben durch den Torsionskreis verschlossen, in dessen Mitte der Haken steckt, woran die

ungedrehten Seidenfäden festgemacht sind. Am andern Ende der letzteren sitzt der Haken, an welchen das zum Tragen der Magnetnadel bestimmte Schiff eingehängt wird. Auf das Schiff in Kreuzform lässt sich die Nadel, mit quadratischer Einkerbung in der Mitte versehen, setzen und durch vier Schraubchen des Schiffes befestigen. Die Nadel, etwa 11 Zoll lang und von ziemlichem Gewichte, (daher sie wohl besser Magnetstab heissen könnte) hat an beiden Enden Täfelchen von Elfenbein mit einer oben und unten befindlichen, coincidirenden feinen Theilung. Die zur Suspension bestimmte Säule ist an ein längeres Metallstück in der Mitte angeschraubt, an deren Enden die Träger festsitzen, welche die zur Ablesung der Täfelchen dienenden Microscope halten. Der Torsionskreis mit einer Theilung, die in gleichem Sinne mit der des Azimutalkreises bis  $360^{\circ}$  fortschreitet, wird durch den an der Säule in der Richtung der Microscope befestigten Index abgelesen. Da ich bei Uebernahme des Instrumentes bemerkte, dass die Elfenbeinplättchen Beschädigungen an sich trugen und nur lose eingeschoben waren, so liess ich einige in demselben Maszstabe als die vorgefundenen von Herrn Hauptmann von Froreich neu anfertigen und auch sicherer befestigen. Dem quadratisch geformten Ausschnitte der Nadel habe ich durch Feilen eine einigermassen nähere Richtigkeit zu geben gesucht, als ich sie vorfand. Bei verschiedenen Einlegungen der Nadel in das Schiff mussten nämlich die Schrauben des letzteren in ihrer Stellung zu sehr verändert werden, was auf die Gleichgewichtslage von Einfluss ist. Auch fertigte ich zur Aufhebung der nicht unbedeutenden Torsion einen ganz ähnlich gestalteten Stab von Zinn an, um die Stellung des Torsionskreises zu ermitteln, worin keine Torsion statt hat. Ein Uebelstand in der Einrichtung des Instrumentes ist es, dass man über die Richtung der Linie, die durch die Microscopfadengkreuze gelegt wird und senkrecht zur Axe stehen soll, nicht ins Klare kommt. Am einfachsten wäre gewesen, die Dimensionen so zu wählen, dass ebenfalls das magnetische Gehäuse durchzuschlagen möglich ist; denn alsdann hätte bei verticaler Stellung desselben ein vor den Microscopen befindliches Loth die Collimation der Microscopenstellung gezeigt. Weiterhin werde ich der Einrichtung gedenken, die behufs Auffindung dieses Collimationsfehlers getroffen ist.

Die magnetischen Beobachtungen wurden in beiden Jahren 1861 und 1862 auf festem steinernen Fundamente angestellt, das erste Mal auf Festungsterrain, im andern Jahre auf dem Turnplatze, der hinter der Petri-Schule gelegen ist. Das eine Fundament verdanke ich der Güte des Herrn Hauptmann von Chamisso, der auch für Unterbringung des Instrumentes Sorge trug. Im Jahre 1862 hatte Herr Bau-rath Licht bereitwilligst einen Stein zur Anstellung der Beobachtungen hergegeben. die Aufbewahrung des Instrumentes gestattete Herr Director Strehlke im Locale der Petri-Schule.

#### **Ermittelung des Azimutes der Beobachtungsstellen und ihres geographischen Ortes.**

Da von der im Jahre 1861 eingenommenen, hoch gelegenen Stelle das Thürmchen des Hauses der naturforschenden Gesellschaft sichtbar ist, so habe ich diese Richtung anvisirt, und an allen Beobachtungstagen die Spitze des Thurmes als Mire beibehalten. Um auch einigermassen angenähert die geographische Lage jener Stelle zu erhalten, brauchte ich nur die Richtung nach der Oelmühle von Th. Behrend & Co. zu nehmen, weil die Linie Oelmühle und Haus der Gesellschaft eines Theils den Meridian giebt und auch ihrer Länge nach bekannt ist. So wurde der

Winkel zwischen Meridiantafel an der Oelmühle (im Süden vom Hause der Gesellschaft), Thurm und magnetischer Beobachtungsstelle

45° 36' 28"

gefunden, wozu 1) noch

10' 37"

zuzufügen sind, als Unterschied der Stelle des Passageninstrumentes im Hause und der Beobachtungsstelle im Thurme und 2)

33"

wegen der Differenz zwischen letzterer und der visirten Spitze.

Es ist also

45° 47' 38"

das Azimut von N. zu O.

Die Daten, Entfernung zwischen Meridiantafel und Thurm = 2166 Rh. Fuss und der Winkel gemessen zwischen Meridiantafel, magnetischer Observationsstelle und Thurmspitze = 19° 57' 31", mit dem erst gefundenen Winkel, lassen den Ort der magnetischen Beobachtungsstelle 41" südlich und 4<sup>s</sup>.8 westlich zum Thurme finden, was endlich die Breite

54° 20' 21"

und die Länge

20<sup>m</sup> 58.7 östl. von Berlin

ergiebt.

Im Jahre 1862 beziehen sich die Beobachtungen auf eine Marke der Petri-Kirche. Das Azimut dieser Marke ist aus Beobachtungen von  $\alpha$  Ursae minoris in der grössten östlichen Ausweichung des Sternes gefunden.

Am 15. October 1862 wurden nämlich für die Einstellungen des Mittelfadens auf den Stern in beiden Lagen des Fernrohres folgende Angaben des Azimutalkreises im Mittel gewonnen:

M. Dz. Zt.

5<sup>h</sup> 8<sup>m</sup>  $\alpha$  Urs. min. Kr. W. 26° 12' 53"

5 16 „ „ O. 26 10 0

An diesem Tage ist:

$\alpha$  Urs. min. AR. 1<sup>h</sup> 9<sup>m</sup> 55.87  $\delta$  88° 34' 48".75

Stzt. im m. D. Mitg. 13<sup>h</sup> 34<sup>m</sup> 50.15

„ für 5<sup>h</sup> 8<sup>m</sup> 18 43 40.74

„ „ 5 16 18 51 42.06

Stunden Winkel t 17 33 44.87 = 263° 26' 13".1

17 41 46.19 = 265 26 32.8

Mit Benützung dieser gegebenen Grössen und der Polhöhe

$\varphi = 54° 20' 44"$

ergiebt die Formel zur Berechnung des Azimutes a

$$\operatorname{tg} a = \frac{\sin t}{\cos \varphi \operatorname{tg} \delta - \cos t \sin \varphi}$$

die Werthe:

$a = 2° 24' 34"$  und

2 25 14 östl. vom Meridian.

Daher ist die Angabe des Meridians auf dem Azimutalkreise bestimmt durch das Mittel aus



Kr. W.  $26^{\circ} 12' 53'' - 2^{\circ} 24' 34''$  und

Kr. O.  $26 \ 10 \ 0 - 2 \ 25 \ 14$

$= 23^{\circ} 46' 32''$

Da am Beobachtungstage  $71^{\circ} 35'.8$  die vom Collimationsfehler befreite Ablesung der Mire an der Petrikirche war, so ist

$71^{\circ} 35'.8 - 23^{\circ} 46'.5 = 47^{\circ} 49'.3$

das Azimut dieser Mire von N. zu O.

Einem Plane der Stadt entnehme ich für die Station

die Breite  $= 54^{\circ} 20' 44''$

die Länge  $= 21^m 1'.5$  östl. von Berlin.

#### Untersuchung der Collimation der Mikroskope.

Zum Zwecke dieser Untersuchung liess ich ein starkes Brett anfertigen, dessen eine Ecke eine metallene Säule mit einem Index trägt. Der Index lässt sich beliebig so verschieben, dass man ihn, wenn das Declinatorium auf das Brett gestellt wird, unter eins der Microscope bringen kann. Als genauere Marke wurde eins der kleinen Elfenbeintäfelchen benutzt, welches auf beiden Seiten entsprechend getheilt ist. Nach Beseitigung der Hülse für den Suspensionsfaden der Nadel kann der Microscophalter auch umgelegt werden, so dass dasselbe Microscop auf die untere Seite des unverändert gebliebenen Täfelchen sich richten lässt. Wenn auch jetzt die Ablesung schwieriger wird, so ist sie doch zu machen, sobald man ein kleines Reflexionsprisma benutzt. Ebenso kann auch das zweite Microscop auf beide Arten zur Einstellung gebracht werden. Die Abweichung zwischen oberer und unterer Ablesung wurde durch Drehung der oberen Parthie auf dem Azimutalkreise und Ablesung des letzteren bestimmt. Hierbei ist zu bemerken, dass diese Beobachtung in beiden extremen Lagen, wenn das Gehäuse bis zur Berührung des Lagers mit der Axe ganz links und ganz rechts geschoben wird, gemacht werden muss, da sonst wegen des Spielraumes, den die Axen im Lager haben, die Messung ganz illusorisch würde. Die Zahl der Beobachtungen ist noch dadurch auf das Doppelte gebracht worden, dass auch das Lager um  $180^{\circ}$  gedreht und jene Manipulation wiederholt wurde. Wenngleich das hier angedeutete Verfahren in sofern gewagt erscheint, als es auf der Vollkommenheit der Ausführung der entsprechenden Theile basirt, so möchten doch etwaige Unvollkommenheiten zum grossen Theil aus dem Resultate herausgehen. Die darüber mitzutheilenden Beobachtungen zeigen eine recht befriedigende Uebereinstimmung.

Die Bezeichnung Microscop a und b dient zur Unterscheidung, und ist mit b dasjenige gemeint, welches vom Torsionsindex am weitesten absteht und eine zum Aufrollen dienende Schraube in der Nähe hat, die möglicher Weise zur Untersuchung der Microscopenstellung dienen sollte. Zur relativen Unterscheidung für das Anschieben des Axenansatzes an das linke und an das rechte Lager sind die Zeichen l und r gebraucht. Uebrigens wurden nur 2 Nonien abgelesen, weil den anderen schwer beizukommen war.

1861.

#### Microscop a.

|   | Non. 1.                | 3.                     | Mittel.                |
|---|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| l | $344^{\circ} 44' 25''$ | $164^{\circ} 45' 10''$ | $344^{\circ} 44' 48''$ |
| r | 345 23 40              | 165 24 10              | 345 23 55              |
|   |                        |                        | $345^{\circ} 4' 22''$  |

## umgelegt

|                | Non. 1.     | 3.         | Mittel.     |
|----------------|-------------|------------|-------------|
| l              | 344° 4' 20" | 164° 5' 0" | 344° 4' 40" |
| r              | 344 42 50   | 164 43 30  | 344 43 10   |
| ) 344° 23' 55" |             |            |             |

## Microscop b.

|             |           |           |           |
|-------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| l           | 343 53 30 | 163 54 10 | 343 53 50 |
| r           | 344 31 10 | 164 31 40 | 344 31 25 |
| ) 344 12 38 |           |           |           |

## umgelegt

|             |           |           |           |
|-------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| l           | 344 57 25 | 164 57 50 | 344 57 38 |
| r           | 345 33 10 | 165 33 40 | 345 33 25 |
| ) 345 15 32 |           |           |           |

Lager um 180° gedreht.

## Microscop a.

|             |           |           |           |
|-------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| l           | 164 30 50 | 341 30 35 | 164 30 43 |
| r           | 165 9 0   | 345 9 0   | 165 9 0   |
| ) 164 49 52 |           |           |           |

## umgelegt

|            |           |           |           |
|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| l          | 163 52 5  | 343 52 0  | 162 52 3  |
| r          | 164 28 10 | 344 28 10 | 164 28 10 |
| ) 164 10 7 |           |           |           |

## Microscop b.

|             |           |           |           |
|-------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| l           | 163 39 50 | 343 39 35 | 163 39 43 |
| r           | 164 17 10 | 341 17 0  | 164 17 5  |
| ) 163 58 24 |           |           |           |

## umgelegt

|            |           |           |           |
|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| l          | 164 43 50 | 341 43 45 | 164 43 48 |
| r          | 165 19 55 | 345 19 50 | 165 19 53 |
| ) 195 1 51 |           |           |           |

1:62.

## Microscop a.

|             | Non. 2.   | 4.       | Mittel.   |
|-------------|-----------|----------|-----------|
| l           | 229 24 10 | 49 24 20 | 229 24 15 |
| r           | 230 0 30  | 50 0 50  | 230 0 40  |
| ) 229 42 28 |           |          |           |

## umgelegt

|            |           |          |           |
|------------|-----------|----------|-----------|
| l          | 228 38 0  | 48 38 10 | 228 38 5  |
| r          | 229 14 10 | 49 14 10 | 229 14 10 |
| ) 228 56 8 |           |          |           |

## Microscop b.

|             |           |          |           |
|-------------|-----------|----------|-----------|
| l           | 228 27 40 | 48 27 30 | 228 27 35 |
| r           | 229 4 0   | 49 4 0   | 229 4 0   |
| ) 228 45 48 |           |          |           |

## umgelegt

|             |           |          |           |
|-------------|-----------|----------|-----------|
| l           | 229 34 20 | 49 34 20 | 229 34 20 |
| r           | 230 10 10 | 50 10 10 | 230 10 10 |
| ) 229 52 15 |           |          |           |

Lager um 180° gedreht.

## Microscop a.

|            |          |           |          |
|------------|----------|-----------|----------|
| l          | 49 38 10 | 229 38 20 | 49 38 15 |
| r          | 50 14 50 | 230 14 40 | 50 14 45 |
| ) 49 56 30 |          |           |          |

## umgelegt

|           |          |           |          |
|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|
| l         | 48 52 15 | 228 52 10 | 48 52 13 |
| r         | 49 27 40 | 229 27 40 | 49 27 40 |
| ) 49 9 57 |          |           |          |

|          |            | Microscop b. |    |             |         |             |  |
|----------|------------|--------------|----|-------------|---------|-------------|--|
|          | Non. 2.    |              | 4. |             | Mittel. |             |  |
| l        | 48° 40' 0" | 228° 40' 20" |    | 48° 40' 10" | )       | 48° 58' 53" |  |
| r        | 49 17 40   | 229 17 30    |    | 49 17 35    |         |             |  |
| umgelegt |            |              |    |             |         |             |  |
| l        | 49 48 20   | 229 48 10    |    | 49 48 15    | )       | 50 5 15     |  |
| r        | 50 22 10   | 230 22 20    |    | 50 22 15    |         |             |  |

Die halbe Differenz der für die directe Beobachtung und für jene in umgekehrter Lage abgeleiteten Mittelwerthe ist nun der Collimationsfehler des resp. Microscopes; und da es nur auf die Richtung der Verbindung der Microscopgesichtslinien zu der durch die Axe gelegten Senkrechten ankommt, so ist das Mittel der Collimationsfehler beider Microscope diejenige Correction, welche der Ablesung des Azimutalkreises für die betreffende Stellung des magnetischen Gehäuses zugefügt werden muss.

Dem vorgezeichneten Wege entsprechen nun folgende Zahlen:

| 1861          |  |               |  |
|---------------|--|---------------|--|
|               |  | Lager gedreht |  |
| — 40' 27"     |  | — 39' 45"     |  |
| 62 54         |  | 63 27         |  |
| — 20 14       |  | — 19 53       |  |
| 31 27         |  | 31 44         |  |
| 11 13         |  | 11 51         |  |
| Resultat 5 37 |  | 5 56          |  |
| 1862          |  |               |  |
|               |  | Lager gedreht |  |
| — 46 20       |  | — 46 33       |  |
| 66 27         |  | 66 22         |  |
| — 23 10       |  | — 23 17       |  |
| 33 14         |  | 33 11         |  |
| 10 4          |  | 9 54          |  |
| Resultat 5 2  |  | 4 57          |  |

Zur Ablesung des Kreises muss also wegen fehlerhafter Stellung der Microscope im ersten Falle

5' 47", im zweiten  
5 0 addirt werden.

Bei dieser Gelegenheit ist auch einer Correction zu gedenken, welche von der etwa prismatischen Gestalt der Gläser herkommt, womit das magnetische Gehäuse bedeckt ist. Die vorstehende Untersuchung wurde gemacht nach Entfernung der Glasgehäuse; für die magnetischen Beobachtungen muss also ersterer Correction noch die Verbesserung wegen Abweichung vom Planparallelismus des Glases zugefügt werden. Indem ich den Magnetstab festsetzte und Ablesungen ohne und durch die Gläser machte, fand ich

0'.5

als Correction, und zwar in demselben Sinne zu nehmen wie die der Collimation der Microscope. In der Reduction der magnetischen Beobachtungen findet sich dieserhalb angewendet die schliessliche Correction

für das Jahr 1861 6'.3

" " " 1862 5.5

und in Verbindung mit dem Azimut der Mire

für das Jahr 1861  $45^{\circ} 47.6 + 6.3 = 45^{\circ} 53.9$

" " " 1862  $47 49.3 + 5.5 = 47 54.8$

**Bestimmung des Werthes der an den Nadelenden befindlichen Theilungen.**

Wie schon erwähnt, befinden sich an den Enden der Magnetnadel dünne mit feiner Theilung versehene Plättchen. Die Stellung der Nadel wird durch die Microscope mittelst jener Theilstriche abgelesen, oder es kann durch Drehung des oberen Theiles des Instrumentes auch auf einen bestimmten Strich eingestellt und der Stand am Kreise abgelesen werden. Da die Nadel fast nie in vollkommen ruhiger Lage verharrte, so habe ich bei den magnetischen Beobachtungen die Ablesung der äussersten Anplituden zu beiden Seiten der Microscopfadencreuze gemacht. Die Angaben N und S gelten für die Notirungen an dem im Norden und Süden stehenden Microscope. Das positive Zeichen, welches übrigens immer ausgelassen ist, zeigt an, dass die Tafel zur Linken des Fadenkreuzes im umkehrenden Microscope erscheint; im entgegengesetzten Falle ist das negative Zeichen gebraucht. Von der Mitte der Theilung wurde gezählt. Der Werth der Theile lässt sich finden, wenn man das Instrument in die äussersten Grenzen verstellt und die Ablesung des betreffenden Theilstrichs mit der Angabe des Kreises vergleicht. Die darüber angestellten Beobachtungen sind folgende, worin die Angaben der Theilstriche (Th.) schon Mittelwerthe sind.

| Non 1           | 3            | Microsc. | Th.  | Mittel   | Differenz | Th.   | Th.      |
|-----------------|--------------|----------|------|----------|-----------|-------|----------|
| 49° 34' 0"      | 229° 34' 40" | b        | 5.1  | 49 34 20 | 51' 0" =  | 10.3  | 1 = 4.95 |
| 48 43 0         | 228 43 40    | b —      | 5.2  | 48 43 20 |           |       |          |
| 49 40 10        | 229 40 35    | b        | 6.3  | 49 40 23 | 71 23     | 13.9  | 5.14     |
| 48 28 40        | 228 29 20    | b —      | 7.6  | 48 29 0  |           |       |          |
| 49 37 20        | 229 38 0     | b        | 5.7  | 49 37 40 | 58 35     | 11.6  | 5.05     |
| 48 38 40        | 228 39 30    | b —      | 5.9  | 48 39 5  |           |       |          |
| 48 47 20        | 228 47 55    | a —      | 6.1  | 48 47 38 | 59 0      | 11.7  | 5.04     |
| 49 46 15        | 229 47 0     | a        | 5.6  | 49 46 38 |           |       |          |
| 48 48 40        | 228 49 10    | a —      | 5.8  | 48 48 55 | 60 18     | 12.1  | 4.98     |
| 49 48 50        | 229 49 35    | a        | 6.3  | 49 49 13 |           |       |          |
| 48 47 10        | 228 47 45    | a —      | 6.0  | 48 47 28 | 56 42     | 11.2  | 5.06     |
| 49 43 50        | 229 44 30    | a        | 5.2  | 49 44 10 |           |       |          |
| Nadel umgelegt. |              |          |      |          |           |       |          |
| 49 44 0         | 229 44 40    | a        | 5.6  | 49 44 20 | 57 30     | 11.3  | 5.09     |
| 48 46 35        | 228 47 5     | a —      | 5.7  | 48 46 50 |           |       |          |
| 49 46 35        | 229 47 10    | a        | 6.25 | 49 46 53 | 61 35     | 12.25 | 5.03     |
| 48 45 5         | 228 45 30    | a —      | 6.0  | 48 45 18 |           |       |          |
| 49 41 50        | 229 42 25    | a        | 5.2  | 49 42 8  | 53 28     | 10.7  | 5.00     |
| 48 48 20        | 228 49 0     | a —      | 5.5  | 48 48 40 |           |       |          |
| 49 33 50        | 229 34 30    | b        | 6.2  | 49 34 10 | 55 10     | 10.9  | 5.06     |
| 48 38 40        | 228 39 20    | b —      | 4.7  | 48 39 0  |           |       |          |
| 49 33 5         | 229 33 40    | b        | 6.0  | 49 33 23 | 63 48     | 12.6  | 5.07     |
| 48 29 15        | 228 29 55    | b —      | 6.6  | 48 29 35 |           |       |          |
| 49 31 10        | 229 31 50    | b        | 5.7  | 49 31 30 | 59 25     | 12.0  | 4.95     |
| 48 31 50        | 228 32 20    | b —      | 6.3  | 48 32 5  |           |       |          |

Wird aus allen Beobachtungen das Mittel genommen, so ergibt sich

$$1^{\text{Th.}} = 5'.035.$$

Herr von Foreich hatte den Auftrag, die Theilung, dem Rhadius der Nadel entsprechend, auf den Werth von  $5'$  einzurichten. Nach dem gefundenen Resultat zu schliessen, hat er dieses vollkommen erreicht, und habe ich in der Reduction stets den Werth  $1^{\text{Th.}} = 5'$  angewendet. Es blieb noch die Frage zu beantworten übrig, ob die auf beiden Seiten der Plättchen stehenden Theilstriche coincidiren. Obwohl bei der dazu getroffenen Einrichtung auf der Theilmaschine eine Unrichtigkeit nicht zu vermuthen stand, so habe ich doch die Prüfung vorgenommen. Zu diesem Zwecke wurden zwei Fernröhre mit ihren Objectiven auf einander gerichtet. Das eine enthielt ein solches Plättchen im Brennpunkte, das andere einen Faden, der den Theilstrichen parallel gebracht werden konnte. Stellte ich nun das Fernrohr mit dem Faden genau auf den Mittelstrich der Tafel ein, so konnte ich durch das andere Fernrohr sehend bei ungeänderter Stellung des Ganzen mich überzeugen, ob auch der Mittelstrich der entgegengesetzten Seite mit dem Faden zusammenfiel. Es zeigte sich auch nicht die geringste Abweichung bei dieser Untersuchung, und ist somit von dem Künstler Ausgezeichnetes geleistet worden.

#### Zur Torsion.

Um den Werth der Torsion bei diesem Apparate kennen zu lernen, sind nachstehende Beobachtungen angestellt. Der Torsionskreis wurde sowohl links als auch rechts (im ersten Falle wachsen die Zahlen des Kreises, im anderen nehmen sie ab) aus der Stellung, worin nahezu keine Torsion stattfindet, gedreht, und zwar immer um  $45^\circ$  bis zu einer ganzen Revolution. Die mit dem Zeichen \* versehenen Angaben bei Ablesung des Torsionskreises  $100^\circ$  sind die ohne Torsion, zum Unterschiede von der gleichen Ablesung  $100^\circ$ , wobei der Kreis ganz herumgedreht wurde. Das Mittel zweier Angaben der Magnetenadel-Indices ohne Torsion ist von den für verschiedene Torsionskreisstellung stattfindenden Ständen der zwischen jenen liegenden Beobachtungen subtrahirt worden. Da die Variation der Declination an dem betreffenden Tage unbedeutend gewesen, so ist sie bei den gebildeten Unterschieden ausser Acht gelassen. Das Instrument blieb während der Beobachtungszeit unverändert bis auf die nothwendig werdenden Drehungen bei äussersten Torsionskreisstellungen, wofür die Theilung der Täfelchen nicht mehr ausgereicht hätte.

1861 November 19

| m. D. Zi.                | Tors.-Kr.          | N.     |        | S.     |        | N - S. |                          |
|--------------------------|--------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------------------------|
|                          |                    | Th.    | Th.    | Th.    | Th.    | Th.    | $\frac{N + S}{2}$<br>Th. |
| 9 h. 34 <sup>m</sup> Vm. | * 100 <sup>o</sup> | — 0.20 | — 0.40 | 0.20   | — 0.30 |        |                          |
| 40                       | 10                 | — 2.75 | — 3.05 | 0.30   | — 2.90 |        |                          |
| 42                       | 325                | — 4.30 | — 4.05 | — 0.25 | — 4.18 |        |                          |
| 45                       | 280                | — 5.65 | — 5.05 | — 0.60 | — 5.35 |        |                          |
| 47                       | * 100              | — 0.20 | — 0.35 | 0.15   | — 0.28 |        |                          |
| 50                       | 145                | 0.75   | 1.05   | — 0.30 | 0.90   |        |                          |
| 52                       | 190                | 1.80   | 2.40   | — 0.60 | 2.10   |        |                          |
| 54                       | 235                | 2.75   | 3.65   | — 0.90 | 3.20   |        |                          |
| 56                       | 280                | 4.05   | 4.60   | — 0.55 | 4.33   |        |                          |
| 10 0                     | * 100              | — 0.20 | — 0.35 | 0.30   | — 0.35 |        |                          |



| m. D. Zt.       |                    | Tors.-Kr.       | N.     | S.     | N - S. | $\frac{N + S}{2}$ |
|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------|--------|--------|--------|-------------------|
|                 |                    |                 | Th.    | Th.    | Th.    | Th.               |
| 10 <sup>h</sup> | 5 <sup>m</sup> Vm. | 10 <sup>o</sup> | — 2.50 | — 2.95 | 0.45   | — 2.73            |
|                 | 8                  | 325             | — 4.05 | — 3.90 | — 0.15 | — 3.98            |
|                 | 10                 | 280             | — 5.45 | — 4.85 | — 0.60 | — 5.15            |
|                 | 13                 | * 100           | 0.10   | — 0.10 | 0.20   | 0.00              |
|                 | 16                 | 145             | 1.25   | 1.40   | — 0.15 | 1.33              |
|                 | 18                 | 190             | 2.20   | 2.75   | — 0.55 | 2.48              |
|                 | 21                 | 235             | 3.15   | 3.90   | — 0.75 | 3.53              |
|                 | 23                 | 280             | 4.45   | 4.95   | — 0.50 | 4.70              |
|                 | 27                 | * 100           | 0.00   | — 0.35 | 0.35   | — 0.18            |
| <hr/>           |                    |                 |        |        |        |                   |
|                 | 31                 | * 100           | — 5.00 | — 5.25 | 0.25   | — 5.13            |
|                 | 35                 | 280             | — 0.55 | 0.00   | — 0.55 | — 0.28            |
|                 | 39                 | 325             | 0.70   | 0.75   | — 0.05 | 0.73              |
|                 | 41                 | 10              | 1.90   | 1.50   | 0.40   | 1.70              |
|                 | 44                 | 55              | 2.95   | 2.40   | 0.55   | 2.68              |
|                 | 47                 | 100             | 5.75   | 3.45   | 0.30   | 3.60              |
|                 | 51                 | * 100           | — 5.05 | — 5.30 | 0.25   | — 5.18            |
|                 | 53                 | 190             | — 3.00 | — 2.40 | — 0.60 | — 2.70            |
|                 | 55                 | 280             | — 0.85 | — 0.20 | — 0.65 | — 0.53            |
|                 | 57                 | 325             | 0.65   | 0.60   | 0.05   | 0.63              |
|                 | 59                 | 10              | 1.85   | 1.40   | 0.45   | 1.63              |
| 11              | 0                  | 55              | 2.95   | 2.35   | 0.60   | 2.65              |
|                 | 3                  | 100             | 3.75   | 3.45   | 0.30   | 3.60              |
|                 | 6                  | * 100           | — 5.00 | — 5.30 | 0.30   | — 5.15            |
| <hr/>           |                    |                 |        |        |        |                   |
|                 | 10                 | * 100           | 4.60   | 4.25   | 0.35   | 4.43              |
|                 | 14                 | 280             | — 0.55 | 0.00   | — 0.55 | — 0.28            |
|                 | 17                 | 235             | — 1.85 | — 1.05 | — 0.80 | — 1.45            |
|                 | 21                 | 190             | — 3.05 | — 2.55 | — 0.50 | — 2.80            |
| 2               | 1 <sup>Nm.</sup>   | 145             | — 3.70 | — 3.55 | — 0.15 | — 3.63            |
|                 | 5                  | 100             | — 4.70 | — 4.90 | 0.20   | — 4.80            |
|                 | 9                  | * 100           | 6.00   | 5.60   | 0.40   | 5.80              |
|                 | 13                 | 280             | 0.40   | 0.85   | — 0.45 | 0.63              |
|                 | 16                 | 235             | — 1.20 | — 0.50 | — 0.70 | — 0.85            |
|                 | 18                 | 190             | — 2.80 | — 2.30 | — 0.50 | — 2.55            |
|                 | 23                 | 145             | — 3.90 | — 3.90 | 0.00   | — 3.90            |
|                 | 25                 | 100             | — 5.10 | — 5.30 | 0.20   | — 5.20            |
|                 | 27                 | * 100           | 5.55   | 5.15   | 0.40   | 5.35              |
|                 | 30                 | 280             | — 0.05 | 0.50   | — 0.55 | 0.23              |
|                 | 32                 | 235             | — 1.50 | — 0.80 | — 0.70 | — 1.15            |
|                 | 34                 | 190             | — 2.75 | — 2.25 | — 0.50 | — 2.50            |
|                 | 36                 | 145             | — 3.90 | — 3.90 | 0.00   | — 3.90            |
|                 | 39                 | 100             | — 5.05 | — 5.45 | 0.40   | — 5.25            |
|                 | 43                 | * 100           | 5.35   | 5.00   | 0.35   | 5.18              |
| <hr/>           |                    |                 |        |        |        |                   |
|                 | 47                 | * 100           | — 5.70 | — 6.00 | 0.30   | — 5.85            |
|                 | 50                 | 145             | — 4.85 | — 4.70 | — 0.15 | — 4.78            |

| m. D. Zt.                          | Tors.-Kr. | N.     | S.     | N - S. | $\frac{N + S}{2}$ |
|------------------------------------|-----------|--------|--------|--------|-------------------|
|                                    |           | Th.    | Th.    | Th.    | Th.               |
| 2 <sup>h</sup> 52 <sup>m</sup> Nm. | 190°      | — 3.85 | — 3.35 | — 0.50 | — 3.60            |
| 54                                 | 235       | — 2.85 | — 2.10 | — 0.75 | — 2.48            |
| 58                                 | 280       | — 1.80 | — 1.25 | — 0.55 | — 1.53            |
| 3 0                                | 325       | — 0.60 | — 0.50 | — 0.10 | — 0.55            |
| 2                                  | 10        | 0.60   | 0.25   | 0.35   | 0.43              |
| 4                                  | 55        | 1.65   | 1.10   | 0.55   | 1.38              |
| 6                                  | 100       | 2.55   | 2.25   | 0.30   | 2.40              |
| 12                                 | * 100     | — 6.20 | — 6.55 | 0.35   | — 6.38            |
| 15                                 | * 100     | 5.55   | 5.15   | 0.40   | — 5.35            |
| 17                                 | 55        | 4.45   | 3.90   | 0.55   | 4.18              |
| 22                                 | 10        | 3.25   | 2.90   | 0.35   | 3.08              |
| 24                                 | 330       | 2.05   | 1.95   | 0.10   | 2.00              |
| 28                                 | 280       | 0.30   | 0.90   | — 0.60 | 0.60              |
| 30                                 | 235       | — 0.95 | — 0.30 | — 0.65 | — 0.63            |
| 33                                 | 190       | — 2.25 | — 1.80 | — 0.45 | — 2.03            |
| 35                                 | 145       | — 3.40 | — 3.35 | — 0.05 | — 3.38            |
| 37                                 | 100       | — 4.60 | — 4.85 | 0.25   | — 4.73            |
| 42                                 | * 100     | 5.90   | 5.50   | 0.40   | 5.70              |

## Differenzen für Drehung nach rechts.

| Dreh-Winkel | Th.  |      |       |       | Mittel Th. |
|-------------|------|------|-------|-------|------------|
| 45°         |      |      |       | 1.35  | 1.35       |
| 90          | 2.61 | 2.55 |       | 2.45  | 2.54       |
| 135         | 3.89 | 3.80 |       | 3.53  | 3.74       |
| 180         | 5.06 | 4.97 | 4.71  | 4.95  | 4.94       |
| 225         |      |      | 5.88  | 6.43  | 6.22       |
| 270         |      |      | 7.23  | 8.13  | 7.67       |
| 315         |      |      | 9.21  | 9.48  | 9.19       |
| 360         |      |      | 10.38 | 10.78 | 10.49      |

## Differenzen für Drehung nach links.

| Dreh-Winkel | Th.  |      |      |      | Mittel Th. |
|-------------|------|------|------|------|------------|
| 45°         | 1.22 | 1.42 |      | 1.34 | 1.33       |
| 90          | 2.42 | 2.57 |      | 2.47 | 2.50       |
| 135         | 3.52 | 3.62 |      | 3.64 | 3.59       |
| 180         | 4.65 | 4.79 | 4.88 | 4.64 | 4.71       |
| 225         |      |      | 5.89 | 5.80 | 5.75       |
| 270         |      |      | 6.86 | 6.80 | 6.74       |
| 315         |      |      | 7.84 | 7.82 | 7.72       |
| 360         |      |      | 8.76 | 8.77 | 8.68       |

Hieraus ergibt sich, dass der Werth der Torsion ein anderer ist, wenn der Torsionskreis nach der rechten Seite hin gedreht wird, als nach der linken. Die Unterschiede sind jedoch erst bei grösseren Torsionswinkeln von Bedeutung. Als Grund für diese Ungleichheit des Werthes möchte ich den Umstand ansehen, dass

die Suspensionsfäden nicht alle unter sich parallel sind, und daher bei verschiedener Drehung auch verschiedene Fäden zur Anspannung kommen.

Für 1° Torsion finden nun folgende Veränderungen der Ablesung statt:

|        | Th. <sup>r.</sup> | Th. <sup>l.</sup> |
|--------|-------------------|-------------------|
| 45°    | 0.0300            | 0.0296            |
| 90     | 0.0280            | 0.0278            |
| 135    | 0.0277            | 0.0266            |
| 180    | 0.0274            | 0.0262            |
| 225    | 0.0276            | 0.0256            |
| 270    | 0.0284            | 0.0250            |
| 315    | 0.0292            | 0.0245            |
| 360    | 0.0291            | 0.0241            |
| Mittel | 0.0284            | 0.0262            |

Im Durchschnitt entspricht also 1° Torsion die Corection:

$$\text{Th.} \\ 0.0273 = 0'.137.$$

Auch im Jahre 1862 stellte sich ein ganz ähnlicher Torsionswerth heraus, aus wenigen vereinzeltten Beobachtungen gefolgert.

Bei den angegebenen Beobachtungen ist noch eine Columnne N — S zugefügt; diese Differenz der Ablesung beider Microscope sollte sich gewissermassen stets gleich bleiben. Wenn man näher zusieht, gleichen sich diejenigen, welche dieselbe Torsionskreisablesung haben. Die Mittelwerthe für gleiche Kreisangaben werden folgende:

| Tors.-Kr. | N — S.<br>Th. |
|-----------|---------------|
| 100°      | 0.30          |
| 55        | 0.56          |
| 10        | 0.38          |
| 325       | — 0.07        |
| 280       | — 0.56        |
| 235       | — 0.75        |
| 190       | — 0.53        |
| 145       | — 0.11        |

Die Ursache dieses gesetzmässigen Ganges ist in der Excentricität zu suchen. Der obere Aufhängungspunkt entspricht also nicht der Mitte des Torsionskreises. Durch Aufsuchung der wahrscheinlichen Werthe für diese beobachteten nach der Methode der kleinsten Quadrate finde ich folgende Vergleichung:

| Tors.-Kr. | beob.<br>Th. | N — S<br>berechn.<br>Th. |
|-----------|--------------|--------------------------|
| 100°      | 0.30         | 0.44                     |
| 55        | 0.56         | 0.64                     |
| 10        | 0.38         | 0.47                     |
| 325       | — 0.07       | 0.02                     |
| 280       | — 0.56       | — 0.44                   |
| 235       | — 0.75       | — 0.64                   |
| 190       | — 0.53       | — 0.47                   |
| 145       | — 0.11       | — 0.02                   |

Die berechneten Werthe werden dargestellt durch Berechnung des Ausdrucks

$$0.64 \sin^{\text{Th.}} (\text{Ablesung des Tors -Kr.} + 36^{\circ} 42')$$

wodurch auch für andere Ablesungen die Grösse N—S gefunden werden kann.

Der unmagnetische Stab wurde jedesmal zu Anfang der magnetischen Beobachtungen eingehängt. Die Stellung des Kreises, in welcher die Torsion aufhört, war häufig unmöglich genau festzustellen, da der Stab nicht allein schwer zur Ruhe kam, sondern auch manchmal in mehreren, wenn auch nicht sehr verschiedenen Lagen sich zu beruhigen schien. Obwohl nur stille Tage gewählt waren, so habe ich doch bei der hoch gelegenen freien Station im Jahre 1861 oft wahrgenommen, dass der Wind, durch den nicht ganz dicht schliessenden Kasten des Gehäuses dringend, die Unruhe der Magnetnadel und des unmagnetischen Stabes vermehren half. Insofern wird die Genauigkeit der Beobachtungen zu wünschen übrig lassen, doch hoffe ich, dass das Resultat im Mittelwerthe nicht viel von der Wahrheit abweichen wird. Um den Torsionsstab in kurzer Zeit zum Stillstand zu bringen, wandte ich folgendes, sich bewährende Mittel an. Auf dem Stabe wurde mit etwas Wachs ein Haar der Art nach beiden Seiten hin überstehend befestigt, dass während der Schwingungen die Enden desselben statt des Stabes an die Kastenwände gelangten und daher den Erschütterungen des letzteren vorbeugten. Mehrere Haare von continuirlich zunehmender Stärke und abnehmender Länge wurden noch besser dem Zwecke entsprechen.

#### Beobachtungsweise.

Dem vorhin Vermerkten ist nur Weniges noch zum Verständniss und zur Bezeichnungsweise der in den magnetischen Beobachtungen vorkommenden Zahlen zuzufügen.

Um von individuellen Einflüssen des Instrumentes möglichst freie Beobachtungen zu machen, habe ich mit beiden Lagen des Microscopegehäuses, mit den Stellungen des Lagers und mit verschiedenen Haltungen des Schiffes gewechselt. Die Nadel wurde für jede Beobachtung herausgenommen und von neuem in die entsprechende, andere Lage gebracht. So haben die Bezeichnungen A und B den Sinn, dass für den ersten Buchstaben Microscop a im Norden, b im Süden, für den anderen in umgekehrter Stellung sich befanden. Was a und b bedeuten, wurde schon oben angegeben. Die Ziffern I und II beziehen sich auf die Lage der Magnetnadel. Ihr Südende war durch ein kleines, an der Nadel befestigtes Bleigewicht beschwert, um dieselbe in horizontaler Haltung zu bewahren. Wurde nun die Nadel mit dem Gewicht auf der oberen Seite eingehängt, so ist dafür die Zahl I gebraucht worden, im entgegengesetzten Falle II. 1 und 2 beziehen sich auf die verschiedenen Drehungen des Schiffes. Bei diesem Wechsel konnte ich auch zu Hause, wo ich einige Male zur Aufsuchung der Differenzen jener angegebenen Arrangements beobachtete, nichts weiter bemerken, als dass der Collimationsfehler der Magnetnadel von erheblichem Einfluss ist. Bei Reduction der Beobachtungen wurde deshalb

|                           |   |                     |        |
|---------------------------|---|---------------------|--------|
| für Lage I die Correction | — | <sup>Th.</sup> 0.45 | } 1861 |
| „ II „                    | + | 0.45                |        |
| „ I „                     | — | 0.60                | } 1862 |
| „ II „                    | + | 0.60                |        |

zugefügt. Dadurch entstehen also die Zahlen der Columnne „verbess.  $\frac{N+S}{2}$ .“

In Bezug auf N — S ist noch zu erwähnen, dass dieser Unterschied sich anders gestalten muss, einmal durch die etwaigen Verschiebungen der an den Enden der Nadel sitzenden Täfelchen, dann durch die Excentricität des Torsionskreises, durch die Veränderungen der Befestigung der Nadel in Folge des Anschraubens an das Schiff, und endlich durch die Umkehrung der Microscope. Da ich mich überzeugen konnte, dass die Täfelchen während der Untersuchung ihre Lage nicht änderten, so habe ich auf die Veränderlichkeit der Zahlen N — S nicht weiter einzugehen geglaubt, weil jener wesentliche Einfluss, der von den Aenderungen der Schrauben des Schiffes herrührt und bei jeder neuen Einlegung der Nadel ein verschiedener werden kann, der Untersuchung sich entzieht. Andererseits theilen die genannten Veränderungen mit Ausnahme der von Verschiebung der Täfelchen kommenden den Resultaten, welche durch die Grössen  $\frac{N+S}{2}$  gegeben werden, keine nachtheilige Wirkungen mit, da es ja stets nur auf die Richtung der Nadel ankommt.

## Beobachtungen.

1861 Juli 25.

|               |          |   | Non. 1.      | 2.      | 3.      | 4.      | Mittel     |
|---------------|----------|---|--------------|---------|---------|---------|------------|
|               |          |   | Th.          | Th.     | Th.     | Th.     | Th.        |
| Mire          | Kr.      | l | 288° 52' 40" | 53' 20" | 53' 35" | 53' 40" | 288° 53'.3 |
|               |          | r | 288 50 20    | 50 40   | 51 0    | 51 5    | 288 50.8   |
|               | controll | r | 288 50 40    | 51 0    | 51 10   | 51 20   | 288 51.3   |
| Magn. Gehäuse |          |   | 231 23 35    | 23 45   | 24 10   | 24 0    | 231 23.9   |

Mire 288° 52'.0

Magn. Gehäuse 231 23.9

57 28.1

Azim. d. Mire 45 53.9

westl. Decl. d. Gehäuses 11 34.2

| m. Dz. Zt. |                                |     |       |       | Mittel | N — S  | $\frac{N+S}{2}$ | verbess. | $\frac{N+S}{2}$ |
|------------|--------------------------------|-----|-------|-------|--------|--------|-----------------|----------|-----------------|
| Nm.        | Th.                            | Th. | Th.   | Th.   | Th.    | Th.    | Th.             | Th.      | Th.             |
| A I 1      | 4 <sup>h</sup> 30 <sup>m</sup> | N   | — 0.4 | 1.3   | 0.45   |        |                 |          |                 |
|            |                                | S   | — 3.5 | — 2.5 | — 3.00 | 3.45   | — 1.28          | — 1.73   | — 8'.6          |
| B I 1      | 5 0                            | N   | — 1.8 | — 1.0 | — 1.40 |        |                 |          |                 |
|            |                                | S   |       |       | 0.50   | — 1.90 | — 0.45          | — 0.90   | — 4.5           |
| B II 1     | 30                             | N   | — 3.8 | — 2.6 | — 3.20 |        |                 |          |                 |
|            |                                | S   | — 1.6 | 2.0   | 0.20   | — 3.40 | — 1.50          | — 1.05   | — 5.3           |
| B II 1     | 35                             | N   | — 4.5 | — 1.7 | — 3.15 |        |                 |          |                 |
|            |                                | S   | — 0.7 | 0.2   | — 0.25 | — 2.95 | — 1.68          | — 1.23   | — 6.1           |
| A II 1     | 6 0                            | N   | — 0.2 | 2.2   | 1.00   |        |                 |          |                 |
|            |                                | S   | — 5.3 | — 1.3 | — 3.30 | 4.30   | — 1.15          | — 0.70   | — 3.5           |

1861 Juli 26.

|               |           |   | Non. 1.      | 2.      | 3.      | 4.      | Mittel     |
|---------------|-----------|---|--------------|---------|---------|---------|------------|
|               |           |   | Th.          | Th.     | Th.     | Th.     | Th.        |
| Mire          | Kr.       | l | 108° 52' 55" | 53' 20" | 53' 10" | 53' 10" | 108° 53'.1 |
|               |           | r | 108 50 15    | 50 25   | 50 25   | 50 30   | 108 50.4   |
|               | controll. | r | 108 50 10    | 50 35   | 50 40   | 50 30   | 108 50.5   |
| Magn. Gehäuse |           |   | 51 34 40     | 35 5    | 35 10   | 35 0    | 51 35.0    |



Mire 108° 51'8  
Magn. Gehäuse 51 35.0

57 16.8

Azim. d. Mire 45 53.9

westl. Decl. d. Gehäuses 11 22.9

|        | m. Dz. Zt.                     | Vm. | N     | Th.   | Th.    | Mittel | N—S    | $\frac{N+S}{2}$ | verbess. | $\frac{N+S}{2}$ |
|--------|--------------------------------|-----|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|-----------------|----------|-----------------|
|        |                                |     |       |       |        | Th.    | Th.    | Th.             | Th.      | Th.             |
| A II 1 | 7 <sup>h</sup> 21 <sup>m</sup> | N   |       |       |        | 1.60   |        |                 |          |                 |
|        |                                |     | S     |       |        | — 2.30 | 3.90   | — 0.35          | 0.10     | 0'5             |
| A II 2 | 37                             | N   | — 1.3 | 2.1   | 0.40   |        | 1.55   | — 0.38          | 0.07     | 0.4             |
|        |                                |     | S     | — 1.7 | — 0.6  | — 1.15 |        |                 |          |                 |
| B II 2 | 56                             | N   | — 0.7 | — 0.4 | — 0.55 |        | — 1.00 | — 0.05          | 0.40     | 2.0             |
|        |                                |     | S     | 0.3   | 0.6    | 0.45   |        |                 |          |                 |
| B I 2  | 8 15                           | N   | 1.1   | 1.3   | 1.20   |        | — 0.25 | 1.33            | 0.88     | 4.4             |
|        |                                |     | S     | 1.4   | 1.5    | 1.45   |        |                 |          |                 |
| A I 2  | 35                             | N   | 3.9   | 4.3   | 4.10   |        | 6.35   | 0.93            | 0.48     | 2.4             |
|        |                                |     | S     | — 2.3 | — 2.2  | — 2.25 |        |                 |          |                 |
| A I 1  | 9 0                            | N   | 4.3   | 4.6   | 4.45   |        | 6.80   | 1.05            | 0.60     | 3.0             |
|        |                                |     | S     | — 2.4 | — 2.3  | — 2.35 |        |                 |          |                 |
| B I 1  | 15                             | N   | 0.9   | 2.3   | 1.60   |        | 0.25   | 1.48            | 1.03     | 5.1             |
|        |                                |     | S     | 1.1   | 1.6    | 1.35   |        |                 |          |                 |
| B II 1 | 26                             | N   | — 0.1 | 0.3   | 0.10   |        | — 0.95 | 0.58            | 1.03     | 5.2             |
|        |                                |     | S     | 0.9   | 1.2    | 1.05   |        |                 |          |                 |
| A II 1 | 44                             | N   | 3.7   | 4.1   | 3.90   |        | 5.55   | 1.13            | 1.58     | 7.9             |
|        |                                |     | S     | — 1.7 | — 1.6  | — 1.65 |        |                 |          |                 |

1861 August 2.

|               |           | Non. 1.     |       |         | 2.  |    | 3.  |     | 4.  |     | Mittel |       |
|---------------|-----------|-------------|-------|---------|-----|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|--------|-------|
| Mire          | } Kr.     | l           | 288°  | 49' 50" | 50' | 0" | 50' | 20" | 50' | 25" | 288°   | 50'.1 |
|               |           | r           | 288   | 47 30   | 47  | 55 | 48  | 20  | 48  | 10  | 288    | 48.0  |
|               |           | controll. l | 288   | 50 0    | 50  | 20 | 50  | 35  | 50  | 40  | 288    | 50.4  |
| Magn. Gehäuse |           | 231         | 44 50 | 45      | 0   | 45 | 15  | 45  | 15  | 231 | 45.1   |       |
|               | controll. | 231         | 44 15 | 44      | 50  | 44 | 40  | 44  | 40  | 231 | 44.6   |       |

Mire 288° 49'1

Magn. Gehäuse 231 45.1

57 4.0

Azim. d. Mire 45 53.9

westl. Decl. d. Gehäuses 11 10.1

|        | m. Dz. Zt.                     | Vm. | N     | Th.   | Th.    | Mittel | N—S    | $\frac{N+S}{2}$ | verbess. | $\frac{N+S}{2}$ |
|--------|--------------------------------|-----|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|-----------------|----------|-----------------|
|        |                                |     |       |       |        | Th.    | Th.    | Th.             | Th.      | Th.             |
| A II 1 | 8 <sup>h</sup> 47 <sup>m</sup> | N   | 1.4   | 1.8   | 1.60   |        | 3.45   | — 0.13          | 0.32     | 1'6             |
|        |                                |     | S     | — 2.0 | — 1.7  | — 1.85 |        |                 |          |                 |
| A II 2 | 9 35                           | N   | 2.1   | 2.2   | 2.15   |        | 2.80   | 0.75            | 1.20     | 6.0             |
|        |                                |     | S     | — 0.7 | — 0.6  | — 0.65 |        |                 |          |                 |
| B II 2 | 54                             | N   | — 0.7 | — 0.6 | — 0.65 |        | — 3.35 | 1.03            | 1.48     | 7.4             |
|        |                                |     | S     | 2.6   | 2.8    | 2.70   |        |                 |          |                 |

| m. Dz. Zt. |      |                                 |   |     |     |      | Mittel | N — S  | $\frac{N+S}{2}$ | verbess. | $\frac{N+S}{2}$ |
|------------|------|---------------------------------|---|-----|-----|------|--------|--------|-----------------|----------|-----------------|
| v.m.       |      |                                 |   |     | Th. | Th.  | Th.    | Th.    | Th.             | Th.      |                 |
| B          | I 2  | 10 <sup>h</sup> 10 <sup>m</sup> | N |     |     |      | 1.30   |        |                 |          |                 |
|            |      |                                 | S |     |     |      | 3.50   | — 2.20 | 2.40            | 1.95     | 9.8             |
| A          | I 2  | 25                              | N | 4.5 | 5.2 | 4.85 |        |        |                 |          |                 |
|            |      |                                 | S | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.55 | 4.30   | 2.70   | 2.25            | 11.2     |                 |
| A          | I 1  | 55                              | N | 4.5 | 5.1 | 4.80 |        |        |                 |          |                 |
|            |      |                                 | S | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.85 | 3.95   | 2.83   | 2.38            | 11.9     |                 |
| B          | I 1  | 11 18                           | N |     |     | 1.60 |        |        |                 |          |                 |
|            |      |                                 | S | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.15 | — 2.45 | 2.88   | 2.43            | 12.2     |                 |
| B          | II 1 | 35                              | N | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.25 |        |        |                 |          |                 |
|            |      |                                 | S |     |     | 3.90 | — 3.65 | 2.08   | 2.53            | 12.6     |                 |
| A          | II 1 | 45                              | N | 3.1 | 3.6 | 3.35 |        |        |                 |          |                 |
|            |      |                                 | S | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.90 | 2.45   | 2.13   | 2.58            | 12.9     |                 |

1861 August 8.

|      |               | Non. 1. |         | 2.      | 3.      | 4.      | Mittel.    |
|------|---------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|------------|
| Mire | Kr. r.        | 288°    | 48' 10" | 48' 40" | 48' 45" | 48' 30" | 288° 48'.6 |
|      | l.            | 288     | 50 15   | 50 35   | 50 50   | 50 45   | 288 50.6   |
|      | controll. r.  | 288     | 48 30   | 48 45   | 48 50   | 48 45   | 288 48.7   |
|      | Magn. Gehäuse | 231     | 25 20   | 25 30   | 25 45   | 25 50   | 231 25.6   |
|      | controll.     | 231     | 25 30   | 25 45   | 25 50   | 26 0    | 231 25.8   |

|                          |            |
|--------------------------|------------|
| Mire                     | 288° 49'.6 |
| Magn. Gehäuse            | 231 25.6   |
|                          | 57 24.0    |
| Azim. d. Mire            | 45 53.9    |
| westl. Decl. d. Gehäuses | 11 30.1    |

| m. Dz. Zt. |                                |   |       |       |        | Mittel | N — S  | $\frac{N+S}{2}$ | verbess. | $\frac{N+S}{2}$ |
|------------|--------------------------------|---|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|-----------------|----------|-----------------|
| v.m.       |                                |   |       | Th.   | Th.    | Th.    | Th.    | Th.             | Th.      |                 |
| A I 1      | 10 <sup>h</sup> 0 <sup>m</sup> | N | — 0.7 | 0.7   | 0.00   | 4.05   | — 2.03 | — 2.48          | — 12'.4  |                 |
|            |                                | S | — 4.4 | — 3.7 | — 4.05 |        |        |                 |          |                 |
| A II 1     | 15                             | N |       |       | — 1.10 | 3.35   | — 2.78 | — 2.33          | — 11.6   |                 |
|            |                                | S | — 4.6 | — 4.3 | — 4.45 |        |        |                 |          |                 |
| A II 2     | 50                             | N | — 1.3 | — 0.1 | — 0.70 | 3.10   | — 2.25 | — 1.80          | — 9.0    |                 |
|            |                                | S | — 4.0 | — 3.6 | — 3.80 |        |        |                 |          |                 |
| A I 2      | 11 10                          | N | 1.0   | 1.4   | 1.20   | 3.85   | — 0.73 | — 1.18          | — 5.9    |                 |
|            |                                | S | — 2.7 | — 2.6 | — 2.65 |        |        |                 |          |                 |

1861 August 13.

|      |               | Non. 1. |         | 2.      | 3.      | 4.      | Mittel.    |
|------|---------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|------------|
| Mire | Kr. l.        | 108°    | 49' 30" | 49' 15" | 49' 10" | 49' 20" | 108° 49'.3 |
|      | r.            | 108     | 47 0    | 47 15   | 47 10   | 47 20   | 108 47.2   |
|      | Magn. Gehäuse | 51      | 25 30   | 25 50   | 25 50   | 25 40   | 51 25.7    |

|                          |               |
|--------------------------|---------------|
| Mire                     | 108° 48'3     |
| Magn. Gehäuse            | 51 25.7       |
|                          | <hr/> 57 22.6 |
| Azim. d. Mire            | 45 53.9       |
| westl. Decl. d. Gehäuses | <hr/> 11 28.7 |

| m. Dz. Zt. |                                |   | Mittel |       |        | N - S  | $\frac{N+S}{2}$ | verbess. | $\frac{N+S}{2}$ |
|------------|--------------------------------|---|--------|-------|--------|--------|-----------------|----------|-----------------|
|            | Nm.                            |   | Th.    | Th.   | Th.    | Th.    | Th.             | Th.      |                 |
| B I 2      | 5 <sup>h</sup> 50 <sup>m</sup> | N | — 3.8  | — 1.5 | — 2.65 | — 2.95 | — 1.18          | — 1.63   | — 8'1           |
|            |                                | S |        |       | 0.30   |        |                 |          |                 |
| B II 2     | 6 25                           | N | — 4.4  | — 3.4 | — 3.90 | — 3.60 | — 2.10          | — 1.65   | — 8.3           |
|            |                                | S | — 0.4  | — 0.2 | — 0.30 |        |                 |          |                 |
| B I 1      | 36                             | N | — 3.3  | — 1.6 | — 2.45 | — 2.70 | — 1.10          | — 0.65   | — 3.3           |
|            |                                | S | 0.0    | 0.5   | 0.25   |        |                 |          |                 |
| B I 1      | 44                             | N | — 2.6  | — 1.2 | — 1.90 | — 1.95 | — 0.93          | — 1.38   | — 6.9           |
|            |                                | S | — 0.6  | 0.7   | 0.05   |        |                 |          |                 |

1861 August 19.

|               |        | Non. 1.      | 2.      | 3.      | 4.      | Mittel.   |
|---------------|--------|--------------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|
| Mire          | Kr. l. | 108° 50' 10" | 50' 20" | 50' 15" | 50' 20" | 108° 50'3 |
|               | r.     | 108° 48' 10  | 48' 30  | 48' 25  | 48' 25  | 108 48.4  |
| Magn. Gehäuse |        | 51 31 0      | 31 25   | 31 35   | 31 20   | 51 31.3   |

|                          |               |
|--------------------------|---------------|
| Mire                     | 108° 49'3     |
| Magn. Gehäuse            | 51 31.3       |
|                          | <hr/> 57 18.0 |
| Azim. d. Mire            | 45 53.9       |
| westl. Decl. d. Gehäuses | <hr/> 11 24.1 |

| m. Dz. Zt. |                                |   | Mittel |       |        | N - S  | $\frac{N+S}{2}$ | verbess. | $\frac{N+S}{2}$ |
|------------|--------------------------------|---|--------|-------|--------|--------|-----------------|----------|-----------------|
|            | Vm.                            |   | Th.    | Th.   | Th.    | Th.    | Th.             | Th.      |                 |
| B I 1      | 10 <sup>h</sup> 0 <sup>m</sup> | N |        |       | — 0.60 | — 2.40 | 0.60            | 0.15     | 0'7             |
|            |                                | S |        |       | 1.80   |        |                 |          |                 |
| B II 1     | 12                             | N | — 2.3  | — 1.9 | — 2.10 | — 3.15 | — 0.53          | — 0.08   | — 0.4           |
|            |                                | S | 0.9    | 1.2   | 1.05   |        |                 |          |                 |
| B II 2     | 45                             | N | — 2.5  | — 2.1 | — 2.30 | — 3.75 | — 0.43          | 0.02     | 0.1             |
|            |                                | S | 1.3    | 1.6   | 1.45   |        |                 |          |                 |
| B I 2      | 53                             | N | — 1.1  | — 0.9 | — 1.00 | — 2.70 | 0.35            | — 0.10   | — 0.5           |
|            |                                | S |        |       | 1.70   |        |                 |          |                 |
| B I 1      | 11 2                           | N | — 1.2  | — 0.7 | — 0.95 | — 2.80 | 0.45            | 0.00     | 0.0             |
|            |                                | S | 1.7    | 2.0   | 1.85   |        |                 |          |                 |
| B II 1     | 10                             | N | — 2.5  | — 2.1 | — 2.30 | — 3.50 | — 0.55          | — 0.10   | — 0.5           |
|            |                                | S | 1.1    | 1.3   | 1.20   |        |                 |          |                 |
| B II 2     | 20                             | N | — 3.0  | — 2.2 | — 2.60 | — 3.95 | — 0.63          | — 0.18   | — 0.9           |
|            |                                | S | 1.2    | 1.5   | 1.35   |        |                 |          |                 |
| B I 2      | 28                             | N | — 1.1  | — 0.3 | — 0.70 | — 3.05 | 0.83            | 0.38     | 1.9             |
|            |                                | S | 2.2    | 2.5   | 2.35   |        |                 |          |                 |

1861 August 26.

|               |        | Non. 1.      | 2.      | 3.     | 4.     | Mittel.    |
|---------------|--------|--------------|---------|--------|--------|------------|
| Mire          | Kr. r. | 288° 48' 25" | 48' 45" | 49' 5" | 49' 0" | 288° 48'.8 |
|               | l.     | 288 50 30    | 50 45   | 51 0   | 51 5   | 288 50.8   |
| magn. Gehäuse |        | 231 26 30    | 26 35   | 26 45  | 26 50  | 231 26.7   |
| controll.     |        | 231 26 30    | —       | —      | —      | —          |

Mire 288° 49'.8  
 magn. Gehäuse 231 26.7

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 57 23.1

Azim. d. Mire 45 53.9

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 westl. Decl. d. Gehäuses 11 29.2

| m. Dz. Zt. |                                 |   | Mittel |       |        | N - S  | $\frac{N + S}{2}$ | verbess. | $\frac{N + S}{2}$ |
|------------|---------------------------------|---|--------|-------|--------|--------|-------------------|----------|-------------------|
| Vm.        |                                 |   | Th.    | Th.   | Th.    | Th.    | Th.               | Th.      |                   |
| B I 1      | 10 <sup>U</sup> 20 <sup>m</sup> | N | — 2.3  | — 1.9 | — 2.10 | — 2.80 | — 0.70            | — 1.15   | — 5'.7            |
|            |                                 | S | 0.6    | 0.8   | 0.70   |        |                   |          |                   |
| B II 1     | 28                              | N | — 3.6  | — 3.0 | — 3.30 | — 3.75 | — 1.43            | — 0.98   | — 4.9             |
|            |                                 | S | 0.3    | 0.6   | 0.45   |        |                   |          |                   |
| B II 2     | 37                              | N | — 3.4  | — 2.8 | — 3.10 | — 3.45 | — 1.38            | — 0.93   | — 4.7             |
|            |                                 | S | 0.3    | 0.4   | 0.35   |        |                   |          |                   |
| B I 2      | 42                              | N | — 1.5  | — 1.1 | — 1.30 | — 2.60 | 0.00              | — 0.45   | — 2.2             |
|            |                                 | S | 1.2    | 1.4   | 1.30   |        |                   |          |                   |
| B I 1      | 55                              | N | — 2.2  | — 1.0 | — 1.60 | — 2.80 | — 0.20            | — 0.65   | — 3.3             |
|            |                                 | S | 0.8    | 1.6   | 1.20   |        |                   |          |                   |
| B II 1     | 11 2                            | N | — 3.2  | — 2.4 | — 2.80 | — 3.85 | — 0.88            | — 0.43   | — 2.1             |
|            |                                 | S | 0.8    | 1.3   | 1.05   |        |                   |          |                   |

1861 August 29.

|               |              | Non. 1.      | 2.      | 3.      | 4.     | Mittel.    |
|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------|---------|--------|------------|
| Mire          | Kr. l.       | 288° 50' 30" | 50' 50" | 51' 10" | 51' 0" | 288° 50'.9 |
|               | r.           | 288 48 45    | 48 55   | 49 10   | 49 10  | 288 49.0   |
|               | controll. l. | 288 50 40    | 51 0    | 51 5    | 51 10  | 288 51.0   |
|               | r.           | 288 48 40    | 49 0    | 49 20   | 49 5   | 288 49.0   |
| Magn. Gehäuse |              | 231 38 0     | 38 5    | 38 10   | 38 20  | 231 38.2   |
| controll.     |              | 231 38 0     | 38 5    | 38 15   | 38 20  | 231 38.2   |

Mire 288° 50'.0  
 Magn. Gehäuse 231 38.2

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 57 11.8

Azim. d. Mire 45 53.9

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 westl. Decl. d. Gehäuses 11 17.9

| m. Dz. Zt. |                                |   | Mittel |       |        | N - S  | $\frac{N + S}{2}$ | verbess. | $\frac{N + S}{2}$ |
|------------|--------------------------------|---|--------|-------|--------|--------|-------------------|----------|-------------------|
| v.m.       |                                |   | Th.    | Th.   | Th.    | Th.    | Th.               | Th.      | Th.               |
| B II 2     | 8 <sup>h</sup> 45 <sup>m</sup> | N | — 2.5  | — 2.3 | — 2.40 |        |                   |          |                   |
|            |                                | S | 1.3    | 1.4   | 1.35   | — 3.75 | — 0.53            | — 0.08   | — 0'.4            |

| m. Dz. Zt. |                                |   | Mittel |       |        | N—S    | $\frac{N+S}{2}$ | verbess. | $\frac{N+S}{2}$ |
|------------|--------------------------------|---|--------|-------|--------|--------|-----------------|----------|-----------------|
| V.m.       |                                |   | Th.    | Th.   | Th.    | Th.    | Th.             | Th.      |                 |
| B I 2      | 8 <sup>h</sup> 55 <sup>m</sup> | N | — 1.1  | — 0.7 | — 0.90 | — 2.90 | 0.55            | 0.10     | 0.5             |
|            |                                | S | 1.9    | 2.1   | 2.00   |        |                 |          |                 |
| B I 1      | 9 13                           | N | — 0.8  | — 0.4 | — 0.60 | — 2.55 | 0.68            | 0.23     | 1.1             |
|            |                                | S | 1.4    | 2.5   | 1.95   |        |                 |          |                 |
| B II 1     | 27                             | N | — 2.5  | — 1.7 | — 2.10 | — 3.55 | — 0.33          | 0.12     | 0.6             |
|            |                                | S | 0.9    | 2.0   | 1.45   |        |                 |          |                 |
| B II 2     | 35                             | N | — 2.3  | — 1.8 | — 2.05 | — 3.70 | — 0.20          | 0.25     | 1.3             |
|            |                                | S | 1.4    | 1.9   | 1.65   |        |                 |          |                 |
| B I 2      | 45                             | N | — 0.5  | 0.1   | — 0.20 | — 2.65 | 1.13            | 0.68     | 3.4             |
|            |                                | S | 1.9    | 3.0   | 2.45   |        |                 |          |                 |

1861 September 9.

|        |        |               |              |    |         |    |         |    |         |         |            |
|--------|--------|---------------|--------------|----|---------|----|---------|----|---------|---------|------------|
| Mire { | Kr. l. | Non. 1.       | 288° 49' 20" | 2. | 49' 40" | 3. | 49' 50" | 4. | 49' 50" | Mittel. | 288° 49'.7 |
|        |        | r.            | 283 47 25    |    | 47 50   |    | 47 55   |    | 47 55   |         | 288 47.8   |
|        |        | Magn. Gehäuse | 231 42 0     |    | 42 10   |    | 42 0    |    | 42 20   |         | 231 42.1   |

|                          |            |
|--------------------------|------------|
| Mire                     | 288° 49'.7 |
| Magn. Gehäuse            | 231 42.1   |
|                          | 57 6.6     |
| Azim. d. Mire            | 45 53.9    |
| westl. Decl. d. Gehäuses | 11 12.7    |

| m. Dz. Zt. |                                |   | Mittel |       |        | N—S    | $\frac{N+S}{2}$ | verbess. | $\frac{N+S}{2}$ |
|------------|--------------------------------|---|--------|-------|--------|--------|-----------------|----------|-----------------|
| V.m.       |                                |   | Th.    | Th.   | Th.    | Th.    | Th.             | Th.      |                 |
| B I 1      | 11 <sup>h</sup> 1 <sup>m</sup> | N | — 1.1  | 0.3   | — 0.40 | — 3.50 | 1.35            | 0.90     | 4'.5            |
|            |                                | S | 2.9    | 3.3   | 3.10   |        |                 |          |                 |
| B II 1     | 9                              | N | — 2.6  | — 0.7 | — 1.65 | — 4.55 | 0.63            | 1.08     | 5.4             |
|            |                                | S | 2.3    | 3.5   | 2.90   |        |                 |          |                 |

1861 September 25.

|        |        |               |              |    |         |    |        |    |         |         |            |
|--------|--------|---------------|--------------|----|---------|----|--------|----|---------|---------|------------|
| Mire { | Kr. l. | Non. 1.       | 106° 46' 50" | 2. | 47' 20" | 3. | 47' 0" | 4. | 47' 10" | Mittel. | 106° 47'.1 |
|        |        | r.            | 106 44 50    |    | 45 5    |    | 44 55  |    | 45 0    |         | 106 45.0   |
|        |        | Magn. Gehäuse | 49 39 15     |    | 39 40   |    | 39 30  |    | 39 30   |         | 49 39.5    |

|                          |            |
|--------------------------|------------|
| Mire                     | 106° 46'.0 |
| Magn. Gehäuse            | 49 39.5    |
|                          | 57 6.5     |
| Azim. d. Mire            | 45 53.9    |
| westl. Decl. d. Gehäuses | 11 12.6    |

| m. Dz. Zt. |                                |   | Mittel |     |      | N—S    | $\frac{N+S}{2}$ | verbess. | $\frac{N+S}{2}$ |
|------------|--------------------------------|---|--------|-----|------|--------|-----------------|----------|-----------------|
| V.m.       |                                |   | Th.    | Th. | Th.  | Th.    | Th.             | Th.      |                 |
| B II 2     | 9 <sup>h</sup> 55 <sup>m</sup> | N | 0.6    | 1.3 | 0.95 | — 0.60 | 1.25            | 1.70     | 8'.5            |
|            |                                | S | 1.3    | 1.8 | 1.55 |        |                 |          |                 |



| m. Dz. Zt. |                 |                 | Th. |     | Mittel | N-S  | $\frac{N+S}{2}$ | verbess. | $\frac{N+S}{2}$ |
|------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----|-----|--------|------|-----------------|----------|-----------------|
| v.m.       |                 |                 | Th. |     | Th.    | Th.  | Th.             | Th.      |                 |
| B I 2      | 10 <sup>b</sup> | 10 <sup>m</sup> | N   | 1.6 | 3.6    | 2.60 |                 |          |                 |
|            |                 |                 | S   | 1.8 | 2.3    | 2.05 | 0.55            | 2.33     | 9.4             |
| B I 1      | 20              |                 | N   | 2.2 | 2.9    | 2.55 |                 |          |                 |
|            |                 |                 | S   | 1.9 | 2.4    | 2.15 | 0.40            | 2.35     | 4.5             |
| B II 1     | 31              |                 | N   | 0.8 | 1.7    | 1.25 |                 |          |                 |
|            |                 |                 | S   | 1.5 | 2.0    | 1.75 | -0.50           | 1.50     | 9.7             |
| B II 2     | 38              |                 | N   | 0.8 | 1.8    | 1.30 |                 |          |                 |
|            |                 |                 | S   | 1.8 | 2.3    | 2.05 | -0.75           | 1.68     | 10.7            |
| B II 2     | 46              |                 | N   | 0.2 | 0.8    | 0.50 |                 |          |                 |
|            |                 |                 | S   | 2.1 | 2.9    | 2.50 | -2.00           | 1.50     | 9.7             |
| B II 2     | 55              |                 | N   | 0.0 | 0.6    | 0.30 |                 |          |                 |
|            |                 |                 | S   | 2.0 | 2.3    | 2.15 | -1.85           | 1.23     | 8.4             |

1862 October 11.

|               |       | Non. 1. |        | 2.     | 3.     | 4.     | Mittel   |
|---------------|-------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|
| Mire          | Kr. l | 71°     | 2' 10" | 2' 20" | 2' 20" | 2' 20" | 71° 2' 3 |
|               | r     | 71      | 0 0    | 0 5    | 0 5    | 0 0    | 71 0.0   |
| Magn. Gehäuse |       | 11      | 27 10  | 27 20  | 27 35  | 27 10  | 11 27.3  |

Mire 71° 1' 2

Magn. Gehäuse 11 27.3

59 33.9

Azim. d. Mire 47 54.8

westl. Decl. d. Gehäuses 11 39.1

| m. Dz. Zt. |                |                | Th. |      | Mittel | N-S   | $\frac{N+S}{2}$ | verbess. | $\frac{N+S}{2}$ |
|------------|----------------|----------------|-----|------|--------|-------|-----------------|----------|-----------------|
| Nm.        |                |                | Th. |      | Th.    | Th.   | Th.             | Th.      |                 |
| A I 1      | 5 <sup>b</sup> | 8 <sup>m</sup> | N   | -3.0 | -2.7   | -2.85 |                 |          |                 |
|            |                |                | S   | -3.7 | -4.2   | -3.95 | 1.10            | -3.40    | -20.0           |

1862 October 15.

|               |                               | Non. 1. |         | 2.      | 3.      | 4.      | Mittel    |
|---------------|-------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|
| Kr. r         |                               | 71°     | 34' 20" | 34' 50" | 34' 50" | 34' 40" | 71° 34' 7 |
|               | l                             | 71      | 36 40   | 37 0    | 37 0    | 36 50   | 71 36.9   |
| Magn. Gehäuse |                               | 12      | 15 20   | 15 40   | 15 40   | 15 10   | 12 15.5   |
| controll.     |                               | 12      | 15 20   | —       | —       | —       | —         |
| m. Dz. Zt.    |                               | Nm.     |         | Th.     |         | Th.     |           |
| a Urs. min.   | 5 <sup>b</sup> 8 <sup>m</sup> | Kr. l   | 26      | 12 40   | 13 0    | 13 0    | 12 50     |
| "             | 16                            | r       | 26      | 9 50    | 10 20   | 10 10   | 9 40      |
|               |                               |         |         |         |         |         | 26 12.9   |
|               |                               |         |         |         |         |         | 26 10.0   |

Meridian 23° 46' 5

Magn. Gehäuse 12 15.5

11 31.0

Correct. d. Microsc. 5.5

westl. Decl. d. Gehäuses 11 25.5

| m. Dz. Zt. |                                |   |       |       | Mittel | N — S  | $\frac{N+S}{2}$ | verbess. | $\frac{N+S}{2}$ |
|------------|--------------------------------|---|-------|-------|--------|--------|-----------------|----------|-----------------|
| Nm.        |                                |   | Th.   | Th.   | Th.    | Th.    | Th.             | Th.      |                 |
| A I 1      | 3 <sup>h</sup> 44 <sup>m</sup> | N |       |       | — 0.20 |        |                 |          |                 |
|            |                                | S | 0.1   | 0.7   | 0.40   | — 0.60 | 0.10            | — 0.50   | — 2.5           |
| A II 1     | 55                             | N | — 2.1 | — 1.6 | — 1.85 | — 1.20 | — 1.25          | — 0.65   | — 3.3           |
|            |                                | S | — 0.4 | — 0.9 | — 0.65 |        |                 |          |                 |
| A I 1      | 4 3                            | N | — 0.5 | — 0.1 | — 0.30 | — 0.45 | — 0.08          | — 0.68   | — 3.4           |
|            |                                | S | — 0.1 | 0.4   | 0.15   |        |                 |          |                 |
| A II 1     | 13                             | N | — 1.9 | — 2.5 | — 2.20 | — 1.30 | — 1.55          | — 0.95   | — 4.7           |
|            |                                | S | — 1.3 | — 0.5 | — 0.90 |        |                 |          |                 |
| A II 2     | 22                             | N | — 2.8 | — 2.0 | — 2.40 | — 1.45 | — 1.68          | — 1.08   | — 5.4           |
|            |                                | S | — 1.5 | — 0.4 | — 0.95 |        |                 |          |                 |
| A I 2      | 29                             | N | — 0.6 | — 1.3 | — 0.95 | — 0.50 | — 0.70          | — 1.30   | — 6.5           |
|            |                                | S | — 0.1 | — 0.8 | — 0.45 |        |                 |          |                 |
| A I 1      | 38                             | N | — 0.2 | — 0.5 | — 0.35 | — 0.05 | — 0.33          | — 0.93   | — 4.7           |
|            |                                | S | 0.0   | — 0.6 | — 0.30 |        |                 |          |                 |

1862 October 22.

|               |       | Non. 1.     | 2.      | 3.      | 4.      | Mittel.   |
|---------------|-------|-------------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|
| Mire {        | Kr. l | 71° 10' 20" | 10' 50" | 10' 40" | 10' 30" | 70° 10' 6 |
|               | r     | 71 8 5      | 8 20    | 8 30    | 8 20    | 71 8.3    |
| Magn. Gehäuse |       | 11 41 40    | 41 50   | 42 10   | 42 0    | 11 41.9   |

Mire 71° 9.4

Magn. Gehäuse 11 41.9

59 27.5

Äzim. d. Mire 47 54.8

westl. Decl. d. Gehäuses 11 32.7

| m. Dz. Zt. |                                |   |       |       | Mittel | N — S  | $\frac{N+S}{2}$ | verbess. | $\frac{N+S}{2}$ |
|------------|--------------------------------|---|-------|-------|--------|--------|-----------------|----------|-----------------|
| Nm.        |                                |   | Th.   | Th.   | Th.    | Th.    | Th.             | Th.      |                 |
| A II 2     | 4 <sup>h</sup> 11 <sup>m</sup> | N | — 3.3 | — 3.7 | — 3.50 | — 2.00 | — 2.50          | — 1.90   | — 9.5           |
|            |                                | S | — 1.0 | — 2.0 | — 1.50 |        |                 |          |                 |
| A I 2      | 20                             | N | — 1.2 | — 1.9 | — 1.55 | — 1.00 | — 1.05          | — 1.65   | — 8.3           |
|            |                                | S | — 0.1 | — 1.0 | — 0.55 |        |                 |          |                 |
| A II 2     | 29                             | N | — 4.5 | — 3.2 | — 3.85 | — 2.15 | — 2.77          | — 2.17   | — 10.8          |
|            |                                | S | — 0.9 | — 2.5 | — 1.70 |        |                 |          |                 |

### Resultate.

Werden die verbesserten  $\frac{N+S}{2}$  mit dem abgeleiteten Werthe für die westliche Declination des Gehäuses vereinigt, so ergibt dies schliesslich die westlichen Declinationen, für die beigeschriebenen Zeiten beobachtet.

1861.

Juli 25.

| m. Dz. Zt.                     | w. Decl. |
|--------------------------------|----------|
| Nm.                            |          |
| 4 <sup>h</sup> 30 <sup>m</sup> | 11° 25'6 |
| 5 0                            | 29.7     |
| 30                             | 28.5     |
| 6 0                            | 30.7     |

Juli 26.

| m. Dz. Zt.                     | w. Decl. |
|--------------------------------|----------|
| Vm.                            |          |
| 7 <sup>h</sup> 24 <sup>m</sup> | 11° 23'4 |
| 37                             | 23.3     |
| 56                             | 24.9     |
| 8 15                           | 27.3     |
| 35                             | 25.3     |
| 9 0                            | 25.9     |
| 15                             | 28.0     |
| 26                             | 28.1     |
| 44                             | 30.8     |

August 2.

| m. Dz. Zt.                     | w. Decl. |
|--------------------------------|----------|
| Vm.                            |          |
| 8 <sup>h</sup> 47 <sup>m</sup> | 11° 11'7 |
| 9 35                           | 16.1     |
| 54                             | 17.5     |
| 10 10                          | 19.9     |
| 25                             | 21.3     |
| 55                             | 22.0     |
| 11 18                          | 22.3     |
| 35                             | 22.7     |
| 45                             | 23.0     |

August 8.

| m. Dz. Zt.                     | w. Decl. |
|--------------------------------|----------|
| Vm.                            |          |
| 10 <sup>h</sup> 0 <sup>m</sup> | 11° 17.7 |
| 15                             | 18.5     |
| 50                             | 21.1     |
| 11 10                          | 24.2     |

August 13.

| m. Dz. Zt.                     | w. Decl. |
|--------------------------------|----------|
| Nm.                            |          |
| 5 <sup>h</sup> 50 <sup>m</sup> | 11° 20'6 |
| 6 25                           | 20.4     |
| 36                             | 25.4     |
| 44                             | 21.8     |

August 19.

| m. Dz. Zt.                     | w. Decl. |
|--------------------------------|----------|
| Vm.                            |          |
| 10 <sup>h</sup> 0 <sup>m</sup> | 11° 24'8 |
| 12                             | 23.7     |
| 45                             | 24.2     |
| 53                             | 23.6     |
| 11 2                           | 24.1     |
| 10                             | 23.6     |
| 20                             | 23.2     |
| 28                             | 26.0     |

August 26.

| m. Dz. Zt.                      | w. Decl. |
|---------------------------------|----------|
| Vm.                             |          |
| 10 <sup>h</sup> 20 <sup>m</sup> | 11° 23'5 |
| 28                              | 24.3     |
| 37                              | 24.5     |
| 42                              | 27.0     |
| 55                              | 25.9     |
| 11 2                            | 27.1     |

August 29.

| m. Dz. Zt.                     | w. Decl. |
|--------------------------------|----------|
| Vm.                            |          |
| 8 <sup>h</sup> 45 <sup>m</sup> | 11° 17'5 |
| 55                             | 18.4     |
| 9 13                           | 19.0     |
| 27                             | 18.5     |
| 35                             | 19.2     |
| 45                             | 21.3     |

September 9.

| m. Dz. Zt.                     | w. Decl. |
|--------------------------------|----------|
| Vm.                            |          |
| 11 <sup>h</sup> 1 <sup>m</sup> | 11° 17'2 |
| 9                              | 18.1     |

September 25.

| m. Dz. Zt.                     | w. Decl. |
|--------------------------------|----------|
| Vm.                            |          |
| 9 <sup>h</sup> 55 <sup>m</sup> | 11° 21'1 |
| 10 10                          | 22.0     |
| 20                             | 17.1     |
| 31                             | 22.3     |
| 38                             | 23.3     |
| 46                             | 22.3     |
| 55                             | 21.0     |

1862.

| October 11.                   |     |           | October 15.                    |     |           | October 22.                    |     |           |
|-------------------------------|-----|-----------|--------------------------------|-----|-----------|--------------------------------|-----|-----------|
| m. Dz. Zt.                    | Nm. | w. Decl.  | m. Dz. Zt.                     | Nm. | w. Decl.  | m. Dz. Zt.                     | Nm. | w. Decl.  |
| 5 <sup>h</sup> 8 <sup>m</sup> |     | 11° 19'.1 | 3 <sup>h</sup> 44 <sup>m</sup> |     | 11° 23'.0 | 4 <sup>h</sup> 11 <sup>m</sup> |     | 11° 23'.2 |
|                               |     |           | 55                             |     | 22.2      | 20                             |     | 24.4      |
|                               |     |           | 4 3                            |     | 22.1      | 29                             |     | 21.9      |
|                               |     |           | 13                             |     | 20.8      |                                |     |           |
|                               |     |           | 22                             |     | 20.1      |                                |     |           |
|                               |     |           | 29                             |     | 19.0      |                                |     |           |
|                               |     |           | 38                             |     | 20.8      |                                |     |           |

Da die Variationen der Declination, wie sie sich in verschiedenen Tagen und Jahreszeiten anders zeigen, sicher nur zu beobachten sind, wenn das Instrument in Ruhe bleibt, bei den angeführten Beobachtungen indess an jedem Tage das Instrument aus dem Kasten gepackt und wieder eingepackt, auch mit verschiedenen Lagen der Instrumententheile gewechselt und die Nadel stets von neuem eingehängt wurde, so können die Beobachtungen nicht darauf Anspruch haben, die Variation deutlich zu zeigen. Obgleich sie in den meisten Fällen einen Gang ergeben, der wohl dem Gange des Erdmagnetismus entsprochen haben kann, so ist doch besonders das fraglich, ob die Abweichungen zwischen den einzelnen Tagen die wahren sind. Die Vergleichung der Beobachtungen mit gleichzeitigen auf Observatorien angestellten würde über diesen fraglichen Punkt Aufklärung geben.

Die Einsicht dieser hat mir bis jetzt gefehlt, daher gebe ich folgende vorläufigen Mittelwerthe für die Declination:

1861 11° 22'.4 W.

1862 11 21.1 —

#### Frühere Angaben der magnetischen Declination in Danzig.

Ueber den Stand der Declinationsnadel in früheren Zeiten stelle ich folgende Angaben zusammen:

Adrian Stodert, de motu magnetis diss. publ. Dantisci 1615 (Thes. XI.)

„Dantisci declinationem observavimus 8½ gr. Or., quod satis exacte consentit cum observationibus nautarum, qui testantur et hic et in potissima maris Balthici parte Variationem acus esse ¼ van een Streeck trium quartarum unius Rumbi, quorum compassus totus habet 32, ita ut cinguli respondeant 11¼ gradibus geometricis: atque ita ¼ unius Rumbi respondent 8 gr. 26 min. 15 sec.“

„Modus observationis facilis est, observata prius more Astronomico linea meridiana. Angulus enim aut arcus inter meridianum et regulam acui magneticae congruentem est declinatio quaesita.“

J. W. Lesle, contemplationis physicae de magnete sectio posterior. 1646. (Danz. Diss.) Cap. 18.

„Dantisci inventa est declinatio 8½ grad Or.“

Aus einem Danziger Manuscripte, worin unter mehreren Propositionen auch die Aufgabe, den Meridian zu bestimmen, nebst Angabe der Declination vorkommt:

„Anno 1676 d. 11 Juny ac. magnetica declinabat  $8^{\circ} 15'$  a Septentrione ad occasum; motus ann.  $9' 6''$  et declinatio decrescit. Ergo tunc 1677 erit  $8^{\circ} 5' 54''$  à Nord ad West etc.“

Neuer und alter Hausz- und Geschichts-Kalender 1737 für die Stadt Danzig herausgegeben von Heinr. Kühn:

„Zu Dantzic ist die Abweichung der Nadel im Jahre 1679 observiret worden 7 Gr. 0 Min. nach Westen. Nach denen gemeinen aber wenig Grund vor sich habenden Regeln, solte die Nadel in gegenwärtigem Jahr zu Dantzic weit über 7 Grad nach Westen abweichen. Wofern mich aber meine Magnetnadel von  $2\frac{1}{2}$  Zoll nicht gar zu stark betrüget, so ist ihre Abweichung vor dieses Jahr zu Dantzic etwa 4 Grad nach Osten. Denn obgleich eine grosse Nadel von 8 und mehr Zollen erfordert wird, wenn sie die Minuten genau genug bemerken sol, so ist doch nicht zu vermuthen, dass meine Nadel von  $2\frac{1}{2}$  Zoll um etliche gantze Grade in Anzeigung der Abweichung fehlen solte. Es siehet demnach mit der Abweichung des Magneten, vermöge der Observationen, so verwirret aus, dass es nicht das Ansehen hat, als wenn sie sich unter eine gewisse Regel wolten bringen lassen, wie denn die Regel, welche der berühmte Engländer Halley hievon gegeben mit der Erfahrung, nach Cassini des Jüngeren Bericht, nicht übereinstimmt.“

In den Philosophical transactions abridged. Vol. II. S. 612 theilt Hevelius Folgendes mit:

„An. 1642. I observed the Declination of the Magnet here at Dantzick, as did M. Linnemannus about the same time at Koningsberg, and we both found the Magnetick Needle at that time to decline from the North 3 deg. 5 min. Westw. But now (Jun. 12. 1670. S. N.) it is far otherwise, for it declines at present, as I have very carefully observed, 7 deg. 20 min. to the same Quarter, so that in the space of 28 Years, that Declination is increased 4 deg. 15 min. In the Year 1628, if I remember aright, I found it near 1 deg. Westw. which Declination was affirmed by the learned Petrus Crugerus (once my worthy Praeceptor) to have been about the beginning of this Age, or the end of the next fore going, 8 deg. 30 min. Eastw.“

Demselben Bande ist auf S. 613 noch die Angabe Halley's zu entnehmen:

„Dantzick 1679  $7^{\circ} 0' 0''$  West.“

Philosophiae naturalis sive Physicae dogmaticae. Auctore M. C. Hanovio. Halae Magdeburgicae 1762. Tom. I. S. 864:

„Gedani 1600 declinationem orientalem Crügerus  $8\frac{1}{2}^{\circ}$ , Hevelius 1642 occidentalem  $3\frac{1}{4}^{\circ}$ . 1670 jam  $7\frac{1}{2}^{\circ}$  nunc  $11^{\circ}$  circiter. Summa igitur annorum 160 habuit progressum  $19\frac{1}{2}^{\circ} = 1170'$ . Unde aequabili progressui cederent  $7' 2''$ .“



C. C. Lous, Tentamina experimentorum ad compassum perficiendum etc. Hafniae 1773. S. 2:

„Dantisci Declinatio Acus traditur fuisse

„Anno 1628 1° 0' Occidentem versus

„1642 3 15 —

„1670 7 20 —

„Hisce novissimis annis non multum differt a 15° vel 16°. Hinc isto loco „annua variatio 5 vel 6 Minuta circiter adaequat.“

Wolffs Versuche, Bd. 3. S. 197.

„1679 7° West.“

Berliner Astr. Jahrbuch für 1779 Th. 2. S. 146

„1760 11° 0' West.“

Jul. Aug. Koch's Originalbeobachtungen enthalten den Satz:

„1795 D. 1 Maj. Declinationem occidentalem acus magneticae (sumto „medio ex octo observationibus, omni solertia factis), aequalem reperi: 14° 30'  $\frac{1}{4}$ ; vel quam proxime 14 $\frac{1}{4}$ °.“

Chr. Hansteen, Untersuchungen über den Magnetismus der Erde. I. Th. im Anhang:

|                      | J. v. |               |
|----------------------|-------|---------------|
| „1628 1° 0' W.       | 9.6   | (Krüger)      |
| „ 42 3 15            | 8.7   | (Hevelius)    |
| „22. Juni 70 7 20    | 7.3   | (Hevelius) *) |
| „20. Juni 82 8 48    | 1.7   |               |
| „1760 11 0           | 3.4   |               |
| „9. April 1811 13 48 |       | (Koch)        |

Kleefeld macht in den neuesten Schriften der naturforschenden Gesellschaft in Danzig 2. Bd. 1. H. Halle 1826 S. 20 die folgenden Angaben bekannt:

„Die Abweichung der Magnetenadel war 1628 nach Lous 1° westl.

„Im Jahre 1770—73 war sie 15°—16° W.

„Im Jahre 1795 betrug sie 14° 30' W.

„Im Jahre 1811 \*\*) nach meinen mit dem hiesigen verstorbenen Astronomen Koch gemachten Untersuchungen 13° 48' W.

„1823 nach Herrn Commodore von Bille 13° 40'; nach demselben betrug 1806 die Inclination auf der hiesigen Rhede 72°.“

Der Stand der Declination wird nun, nach den Zeiten geordnet, bei Benutzung der vorliegenden Quellen folgender sein:

\*) Angegeben in Halley's Table of variations etc.

\*\*) Nach den Originalbeobachtungen ist es genauer d. 9. April 1811.

|          |        |      |                                                   |
|----------|--------|------|---------------------------------------------------|
| 1600 (?) | 8° 30' | Ost  | (von Krüger beob.)                                |
| 1628     | 1 0    | West | (von Hevelius beob.)                              |
| 1642     | 3 5    | —    | (von Hevelius beob.)                              |
| 1670     | 7 20   | —    | (von Hevelius beob.)                              |
| 1679     | 7 0    | —    | (in den Philosoph. transact. v. Halley angegeben) |
| 1682     | 8 48   | —    | (aus dem Werke von Hansteen)                      |
| 1760     | 11 0   | —    | (Hanow)                                           |
| 1770-3   | 15 30  | —    | (Lous)                                            |
| 1795     | 14 30  | —    | (von Koch beob.)                                  |
| 1811     | 13 48  | —    | (von Koch beob.)                                  |
| 1823     | 13 40  | —    | (von Bille beob.)                                 |
| 1861-2   | 11 22  | —    |                                                   |

Die genaue Jahresangabe der ältesten Beobachtung fehlt; jedenfalls ist diese vor 1615 angestellt worden, da Stodert ihrer gedenkt: vielleicht gehört sie der kurz vor 1600 liegenden Zeit an, wie Hevelius in den Philosophical transactions schreibt. Eine im Manuscripte vorgefundene Angabe der Declination  $8^{\circ} 15'$  im Jahre 1676 möchte wohl von Büthner herrühren; doch ist sie weder von ihm noch von einem andern beobachtet, sondern aus den Daten des Hevelius interpolirt worden. Denn aus dem Declinationsunterschiede für 1842—1670 resultirt ganz dieselbe jährliche Variation von  $9' 6''$ , wie sie im Manuscripte aufgeführt ist. Diese Angabe ist daher ausser Acht gelassen. Von der Bestimmung, die im Kalender für 1737  $4^{\circ}$  Ost lautet, muss abgesehen werden, weil sie durchaus nicht in den klar vorliegenden Gang der säcularen Variation passt.



Das  
**Depressions - Micrometer,**

ein neues Instrument

zur

**Messung der Depression des Horizontes.**

---

Von

**E. KAYSER,**

Astronom der naturforschenden Gesellschaft in Danzig.

---

Mit einer Tafel.

---

**Danzig.**

Druck von A. W. Kafemann.

—  
1864.



Das Depressions-Micrometer, dessen Beschreibung und Gebrauch hier kurz gegeben werden soll, hat hauptsächlich den Zweck, auf See die Depression des Horizontes und der Küsten resp. Elevation zu messen, kann aber mit Vortheil auch zur geographischen Ortsbestimmung als ein die Zeit und Breite ergebendes Instrument verwendet werden. Die Höhen der Gestirne werden auf See von dem äussersten sichtbaren Meeresrande (Kimm) abgemessen und durch Benutzung des bekannten Abstandes des beobachtenden Auges vom Meere auf den wirklichen Horizont reducirt. Die Erfahrung lehrt, dass der Meeresrand bedeutenden Höhenveränderungen durch die Refraction\*) unterworfen ist; es ist daher für eine genaue Ortsbestimmung wünschenswerth, entweder durch directe Messung von jenen sich unabhängig zu machen oder den Betrag der Refraction nach der jedesmaligen Angabe der meteorologischen Instrumente in Rechnung zu bringen. Die Abhängigkeit der Refractionsänderung von dem Stande der üblichen meteorologischen Apparate ist bis jetzt noch nicht der Art bekannt, dass man davon mit Nutzen Anwendung machen könnte. Man begnügt sich, den Betrag des Depressionswinkels für die Augeshöhe Tafeln zu entnehmen, die mit Zugrundelegung einer mittleren Refraction berechnet sind. Durch directe Höhenmessung des Gestirnes zu beiden Seiten des Horizontes in diametraler Lage kann allerdings Unabhängigkeit von der Veränderlichkeit des Horizontes erreicht werden, wobei die Erhebung oder Senkung an diesen Stellen als gleich vorausgesetzt wird; indess möchte dies Verfahren zu viel Mühe verursachen, es wird daher vorzuziehen sein, mit Instrumenten, die noch Winkel von  $180^\circ$  und darüber messen lassen, Bestimmungen des Depressions-Winkels vorzunehmen. Hierher gehören die vollen Spiegel und Prismenkreise, welche man jedoch wegen mancher Unbequemlichkeit nicht oft in Anwendung findet. Auch hat bereits Wollaston durch Veränderung der Stellung der Spiegel des Sextanten ein Instrument (Dipsektor) zur Messung derartiger Winkel construirt.

Das vorliegende Micrometer lässt mit ungemeiner Schärfe Winkel der besprochenen Art selbst die kleinsten messen, es besitzt grosse optische Stärke, auch ist die Handhabung des Instrumentes und die Ablesung mit blossen Auge äusserst bequem, so dass es nicht allein in Bezug auf Verbesserung der zur See angestellten Beobachtungen, sondern auch vorzugsweise zur wissenschaftlichen Erkenntniss der Refraction als passendes Werkzeug empfehlenswerth erscheint. Der mechanische

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\*) Am 25. September 1863 beobachtete ich von Danzig aus den Seehorizont bei Hela in fortwährender Erhebung zwischen Morgen und Nachmittag bis zu etwas mehr als  $3\frac{1}{2}$  Minuten. Dieses Beispiel beiläufig, da ich die Beobachtungen über Veränderungen der Depression des Horizontes im Zusammenhang besonders zu veröffentlichen vorhabe.



Theil ist mit grosser Sorgfalt von Herrn Hauptmann von Froreich in Danzig ausgeführt worden; die zum Apparate verwendeten Prismen rühren aus der vortheilhaft bekannten Meyersteinschen Werkstätte her.

Das Instrument ist auf der beiliegenden Tafel in zwei Ansichten nach halber wahrer Grösse gezeichnet. Fig. 1 stellt es vor, wie man beim Gebrauche es vor Gesicht hat, während Fig. 2 einen zur ersten Lage senkrechten Durchschnitt angibt. Der Haupttheil ist das astronomische Fernrohr, dessen Objectiv in *a* und dessen Ocular in *b* abgebildet ist. Zwischen Objectiv und Ocular, doch näher zum letzteren hin, ist ein rechtwinkeliges, gleichschenkeliges Prisma *c* eingeschaltet, damit die von dem Objective kommenden Strahlen um einen rechten Winkel abgelenkt werden. Der über der Kante des rechten Winkels des Reflexionsprismas sitzende Sattel drückt mittelst zweier Schrauben das Prisma an sein Gehäuse fest an. In den kreisrunden Oeffnungen des Winkelstückes *f* befinden sich die mit Schraubengewinden versehenen Ringe *d*, auf welche das Ocularrohr und das Objectivrohr geschraubt werden; sie sind nicht eingelöthet, sondern lassen sich durch Anziehung anderer übergeschraubter Ringe *e* am Prismengehäuse in jeder beliebigen Richtung feststellen. An dem Objectivrohre sitzen drei mit ihren kreisrunden Ausschnitten aufgelöthete Sattel *g*, *h*, *i*; ihre anderen Seitenflächen sind der Art geebnet, dass darüber eine einzige zur Gesichtslinie des Rohres parallel gehende Ebene gelegt werden kann. Auf diesen Satteln ruhen zwei symmetrische Schienen *k* und *l*, von denen die eine *l* fest angeschraubt ist, die andere *k* aber um einen im Sattel *i* befestigten Zapfen *m* als Axe sich drehen lässt. Damit die lose Schiene stets auf ihrer Unterlage bleibt, liegen Leisten darauf, die mit Schrauben durch die feste Schiene in die Sattel geheftet sind, so dass etwas federnder Gegenhalt für die lose Schiene entsteht. Beide Schienen überragen noch das Objectivende, und tragen vor dem Objective zwei rechtwinkelig gebogene Stücke *n*, welche als Träger zweier gleichen rechtwinkelligen Reflexionsprismen *p* dienen, deren Durchschnitt und Stellung in beiden Figuren zu ersehen ist. Durch drei Schrauben *qqq'* sind die Prismenträger an die Schienen geschraubt und damit sie zur Berichtigung der Stellung der Prismen sich etwas drehen lassen, sind für zwei von den Schrauben länglich runde Ausschnitte gemacht; die Drehung geschieht um die Schraube *q'*. Die Prismen selbst stehen mit ihren Cathetenflächen senkrecht zur Gesichtslinie, ihre Hypotenusenflächen bilden also einen rechten Winkel, wodurch es möglich wird, dass Gegenstände, die um  $180^\circ$  auseinanderliegen, durch die Prismen in das Rohr reflectirt gleichzeitig sichtbar werden. Die Befestigung der Prismen abweichend von der üblichen construirt, die für das Prisma *c* beibehalten ist, wird von zwei gebogenen an die Träger durch Schrauben befestigten Metallstücken vermittelt, deren Arme die auf die Prismen andrückend wirkenden Schrauben *o* tragen; von der entgegengesetzten Seite leisten die an den Träger angeschraubten Schienen *p'* jedem der Prismen Widerstand. Vermöge dieser Einrichtung gehen diejenigen Hauptlichtstrahlen, welche durch den über der rechtwinkelligen Kante befindlichen Sattel sonst verdeckt werden würden, nicht verloren. Das mit der festen Schiene verbundene Prisma bleibt stets in derselben Stellung zum Apparate, während das andere um die Axe *m* gedreht anderen um  $180^\circ$  herumliegenden Objecten zugewendet werden kann. Den Betrag dieser Drehung zu messen, dient die an dem Sattel *g* befindliche micrometrische Einrichtung. An das Ende der festen Schiene schliesst sich ein stärkeres mit *g* verbundenes Stück *r* an, wodurch die Micrometerschraube *s* sich schrauben lässt und so

mit ihrer Spitze auf ein in die lose Schiene eingeschraubtes Stahlplättchen  $t^*)$  wirkt. Damit letzteres aber immer der Schraubenspitze anliegt, ist von der entgegengesetzten Seite zwischen einem Einschnitt in der beweglichen Schiene der Stift  $u$  mit einer Spiralfeder umwickelt angebracht; letztere bewirkt also einen stäten Anschluss der losen Schiene an die Micrometerschraube und bringt den todten Gang fort. Die an das Stück  $r$  und damit auch an den Sattel  $g$  befestigte Leiste ist mit einem Index gezeichnet, der den betreffenden Stand der mit einer Theilung versehenen beweglichen Schiene anzeigt. Diese Theile entsprechen den Schraubenumgängen der Micrometerschraube; weiterhin hat die Leiste eine knieförmige Biegung  $v$  und endigt in einen Rahmen, über welchen der den Stand der in 100 Theile getheilten Trommel  $w$  anzeigende Drath gespannt ist. Man kann damit also den hundertsten Theil eines Schraubenumganges messen, und da die Trommeltheile gross genug sind, noch Unterabtheilungen schätzen. Da es wohl ausreichend ist, die Grenzen aller mit diesem Apparate messbaren Winkel zwischen  $178^{\circ}$ — $182^{\circ}$  zu setzen, so reicht zur freien Bewegung des Prismas ein ganz geringer Spielraum hin und ist der Betrag der Drehung dann nur  $2^{\circ}$ , welcher wegen Kleinheit der Entfernung des Drehpunktes  $m$  vom Prisma einer äusserst geringen Verschiebung entspricht. Die Spalte zwischen den Prismen ist durch einen Schirm geschlossen, damit nicht fremdes Licht in das Fernrohr gelangt. Gegenstände, deren Abstand durch das Micrometer gemessen wird, indem man sie zur Deckung bringt, haben oft verschiedene Helligkeit; genaue Resultate sind erst dann zu erwarten, wenn sie gleich hell erscheinen; daher hat jedes der beiden Prismen einen zur Moderirung eingerichteten Schirm. Die Sattel  $h$  und  $i$  sind nämlich seitwärts durch Leisten überbrückt; diese tragen mit Schlitz versehenen Schieber, welche sich unter den Köpfen der Zapfen  $y$  an Griffen auf und nieder ziehen lassen. Bogenförmig geformte Federn dienen dazu, die Schieber in jeder angenommenen Stellung festzuhalten. Nach der Zeichnung (Fig. 1) würden die Schirme die Prismen geradezu verdecken; um ganz frei zu beobachten, werden die Schirme über die Prismen hin vom Objective weg entfernt, und durch allmähliges Zurückziehen nach dem Oculare zu kann dem helleren Gegenstande die erforderliche Schwächung gegeben werden. Durch die Wahl dieser Richtung werden also auch die schlechteren Strahlen, die den Rand des Objectives treffenden, abgeschnitten. Endlich sind Ringe  $z'$  auf dem Rohre, durch Schrauben zusammengehalten, angebracht und damit der hölzerne Griff  $z$  verbunden, welcher dem Beobachter zur bequemen Haltung des Instrumentes dient. Wie man sieht, ist das Fernrohr gebrochen, damit eine vortheilhaftere Haltung des Auges erreicht wird; und man kann entweder den Griff in die linke Hand nehmen und mit der rechten den Knopf der Schraubentrommel drehen, während die Prismen nach unten kommen, oder es umgekehrt machen, wobei die Prismen die obere Stellung einnehmen. Für andere Bestimmungen, besonders astronomischer Art, wo es nicht auf die verticale Haltung des Apparates ankommt, kann das Prisma  $c$  mit seinem Gehäuse entfernt und durch einen dafür einzuschaltenden Ring ersetzt werden, welches directe Durchsicht gestattet.

Zur Erzielung fehlerfreier Beobachtungen mit diesem Apparate wird es auf die Genauigkeit und richtige Stellung einzelner Theile besonders ankommen. Es ist erforderlich, dass die Schiene, welche über den Satteln hin- und hergleitet, ziemlich

$^*)$  Besser noch ist der Gang auf Stein.

genau parallel der Gesichtslinie läuft. Die Ebenen der Sattel wurden daher so weit abgeschliffen, bis ein darauf gestelltes Niveau die Horizontstellung anzeigte, während die Gesichtslinie des Fernrohres auf den Horizont gerichtet war. Was die Prismen vor dem Objective anbetrifft, so kommt es hier weniger auf die genaue gleichschenkelig rechtwinkelige Gestalt an, als auf die richtige Stellung. An den beiden Flintglasprismen sind übrigens die betreffenden Winkel fast vollständig genau eingehalten, auch die Flächen plan. In Bezug auf Berichtigung der Stellung wandte ich meine Aufmerksamkeit zuerst dem Prisma der beweglichen Schiene zu. Das andere wurde sammt seinem Träger einstweilen entfernt. Zwei Hilfsfernrohre brachte ich mittelst eines Passageninstrumentes\*) unter einem rechten Winkel in horizontaler Stellung zusammen, indem ich das horizontal gestellte Fernrohr des letzt genannten Instrumentes mit seinem Objective dem Objective eines jener zukehrte und das Zusammenfallen ihrer optischen Axen bewirkte, hierauf den Kreis um  $90^\circ$  drehte, und dem zweiten Rohre die gleiche Richtung gab. An Stelle des Passageninstrumentes wurde jetzt der Apparat auf einem mit Lagern versehenen Klotze ebenfalls horizontal gestellt, so dass das halbe freie Objectiv dem Gesichtstrahle des einen Hilfsrohres und die mit dem Prisma behaftete Hälfte dem Gesichtstrahle des anderen sich zukehrten. Dann sollten, während der Index die richtige Mitte zeigt, die Fadenkreuze der Hilfsfernrohre zur Coincidenz im Gesichtsfelde des Micrometers kommen. Sehen wir von dem Indexfehler ab, der durch Verschiebung des Prismenhalters um die Schraube  $q'$  weggeschafft werden kann, so wird eine Abweichung des Gesichtstrahles des zweiten Rohres über oder unter dem Horizonte zu verbessern sein, während man das Micrometer genau der optischen Axe des ersten parallel stellt. Deshalb wurde mit einiger Verschiebung der beweglichen Schiene und durch Drehung des Apparates um die Axe seines Fernrohres Coincidenz bewirkt, hierauf ein sehr empfindliches Loth an die Kante des Prismas gehalten, zugesehen, ob für die angenommene Lage die Kante wirklich vertical sich verhielt, und nach und nach an dem Fusse des Prismenträgers in entsprechender Richtung gefeilt, bis die verticale Stellung für jene Coincidenz eintrat. Hierbei ist zu bemerken, dass das Prisma selbst, wenn der Träger, auf dem es liegt, ganz richtig steht, noch auf dieser Ebene gedreht werden kann, ohne dass dieses der Richtung der Gesichtslinie Eintrag thut. Man wird auch dieserhalb zu dem Lothe seine Zuflucht nehmen, indem man in zwei auf einander senkrecht stehenden Richtungen die Kanten prüft. Erst nach solchen Berichtigungen wurde der Träger durch die Schraube  $q'$  in die mittlere Stellung des Index gedreht. Es liesse sich für jeden der Prismenträger eine zur Berichtigung bequemere Schraubeneinrichtung auffinden, und damit die Feile überflüssig machen; indess würde durch zu viele Schrauben die Stabilität beeinträchtigt werden. Nun wurde das zweite Prisma mit seinem Träger befestigt; die beiden Hilfsfernrohre erhielten die Einstellung ihrer Gesichtslinien in eine; zwischen den Objectiven beider befand sich der Apparat, und es wurde durch diesen gesehen, ob sich die Fadenkreuzbilder deckten. Durch Abfeilen an dem Fusse des zweiten Prismenträgers nahm ich die Entfernung der Abweichung vom Horizonte vor, während das Loth zur Controllirung des verticalen Standes des Prismas diente. Endlich erhielt ich durch eine geringe Umdrehung um die Schraube  $q'$  auch für das zweite Prisma die genaue Stellung, worin die Coincidenz der Fadenkreuz-Bilder statthat. Durch eine derartige Behandlung ist nun sehr nahe erreicht

\*) In Ermangelung eines Theodoliten.

worden, dass, wenn die bewegliche Schiene ihre Mittelstellung hat, die Gesichtslinie des Fernrohres beim Austritte aus beiden Prismen in eine gerade Linie fällt, welche mit jener einen rechten Winkel bildet; andererseits kann zugesehen werden, ob zwei Objecte, die nicht zu nahe an einander liegen, in gerader Linie sich befinden, wenn ihre Bilder sich decken, oder einen concaven oder convexen Winkel bilden, wenn die Bilder auseinandergehen, und der Betrag dieser Abweichung kann durch das Micrometer gemessen werden. Es wird mit der Zeit durch die Temperatur und anderweitige Einflüsse die Indexangabe für den mittleren Stand sich ändern; man macht sich unabhängig von dem Fehler, der hieraus entspringt, wenn man in den bereits vorhin erwähnten zwei verschiedenen Lagen des Instrumentes die Winkel misst. Denn es ist leicht ersichtlich, dass, während für die eine Haltung des Instrumentes zur Aufeinanderstellung zweier Objecte, wenn sie nicht um  $180^\circ$  von einander entfernt liegen, die bewegliche Schiene um ein Bestimmtes aus der unbekannten Mitte in bestimmtem Sinne gedreht wird, man für die andere Haltung um ebenso viel nach der entgegengesetzten Seite drehen muss.

Die Bezeichnung der Theilung an dem Micrometer ist der Art gewählt, dass die Ablesung  $0^R$  für die gegenseitig nächste Stellung der Schienen gilt, wie man aus der Zeichnung ersieht, die Ablesung  $10^R$  auf die mittlere Stellung, wofür der zu messende Winkel  $180^\circ$  ist, sich bezieht und mit  $20^R$  die äusserste Angabe gemacht wird. Dem entsprechend wachsen auch die Zahlen der Trommel von  $0^{Th}$ — $100^{Th}$  für jede Revolution der Schraube. Dem mittleren Stande an unserem Apparate entspricht seit einiger Zeit ziemlich constant die Angabe  $10^{R\ Th} 18.9$ . Wäre diese Angabe unbekannt und hätte man für die Uebereinanderstellung zweier Objecte, welche in Depression zu dem Beobachter sich befinden, die Ablesungen erhalten in der oberen Haltung des Instruments  $8^{R\ Th} 95.6$   
in der unteren  $11^{R\ Th} 42.2$

so bezeichnet das Mittel beider  $10^{R\ Th} 18.9$  die Mittelstellung, die halbe Differenz  $1^{R\ Th} 23.3$ , in Winkelmaass übersetzt, den Depressionswinkel, welcher für jeden dieser Orte gilt, wobei gleiche Depression nach beiden Seiten vorausgesetzt ist. Ist dagegen die Angabe der Mittelstellung  $10^{R\ Th} 18.9$  bekannt und beispielsweise in der oberen Haltung  $10^{R\ Th} 50.1$  beobachtet, so ist der Unterschied  $31.2$  in diesem Sinne der Elevationswinkel unter Voraussetzung einer diametral stattfindenden gleichen Erhebung. In welchem Sinne der gemessene Winkel zu nehmen ist, ob Depression, ob Elevation, hierüber wird man sich in jeder Haltung leicht orientiren können, wenn man folgende Regel festhält. Denken wir uns von den Objecten zu den Prismen Linien gezogen, so ist der dadurch gebildete Winkel, gemessen von einem durch die Objecte und das Auge gelegten Kreisbogen, ein convexer, sobald die Ablesung den Betrag der Mittelstellung übersteigt, ein concaver, sobald sie weniger ist. Dies gilt also nicht blos für verticale Lagen des Instrumentes, sondern für jede beliebige. Es ist erforderlich, das Instrument während der Beobachtung einigermassen richtig zu halten; es wird das Sache der Uebung sein und werden die Beobachtungen im Gesichtsfelde selbst dazu beitragen, die Haltung des Instrumentes zu berichtigen.

Was nun den Werth der Theilstriche des Micrometers betrifft, so lässt sich derselbe auf verschiedenen Wegen ermitteln. Ich habe zwei Wege eingeschlagen. Es sei dazu vorher bemerkt, dass es hier nicht auf eine Besprechung der Untersuchung der etwaigen Schraubenungleichheiten ankommt; denn dasjenige, was von

einigen Autoren wie Bessel\*) über die Prüfung der einzelnen Schraubenumgänge, sowie über die Ermittlung ihrer Periodicität gesagt ist, lässt sich auch auf diesen Fall übertragen. Als Micrometerschraube liess ich von Herrn von Froreich eine gleiche schneiden, wie er sie bereits für ein Fadenmicrometer zu einem grösseren Fernrohre geliefert hatte. Hier beträgt der durch Beobachtungen von Plejadensternen ermittelte Mittelwerth eines Theiles der in 100<sup>th</sup> getheilten Revolution 0."7396. Die Brennweite dieses Rohres wurde gemessen und verglichen mit der Entfernung der Drehungsaxe der Schiene bis zur Mitte der Micrometerschraube. Auf diese Weise ergab sich, dass diese Entfernung in jener Brennweite 5.1198 mal enthalten ist, und hieraus der Werth eines Theiles der Trommel an dem Apparate

$$1^{\text{th}} = 5.1198 \times 0."7396 \\ = 3."7866$$

also

$$1^{\text{R}} = 6' 18."66.$$

Sehr vortheilhaft ist es, den Werth der Micrometertheile dadurch zu bestimmen, dass man das Instrument zwischen zwei Fernröhre, die mit ihren Objectiven auf einander gerichtet sind, stellt und an dem Fadennicrometer des einen eine beliebige bekannte Verstellung des beweglichen Fadens mit dem Instrument nachmisst. Statt des mit dem Fadenmicrometer versehenen Fernrohres könnte natürlich auch ein Theodolit zu Hülfe genommen werden; zu gleichem Zwecke würde ein Fernrohr ausreichend sein, welches man auf ein terrestrißches Object von bekannter Höhe und Entfernung einstellt, und mit dem Apparate den aus diesen Daten bekannten concaven oder convexen Winkel zum Nachmessen wählt; ja es ist auch das einzige Fernrohr durch ein Object ersetzbar. Ich habe mich einstweilen begnügt, an Stelle des einen Hilfsfernrohres das kleine Passageninstrument von Ertel und Fraunhofer, dessen Fadenintervalle bekannt sind, zu wählen. Aus mehreren Beobachtungen erhielt ich den Werth eines Theiles der Trommel = 3."775. Um für die Genauigkeit der Einstellung unter nicht besonders günstigen Umständen etwas anzuführen, bemerke ich, dass wenn das Micrometer verschoben und dann wieder pointirt wurde, nur selten eine Abweichung bis zu einem ganzen Theile der Trommel vorkam, sondern fast immer geringere Differenzen. Dagegen kann ich auf die letztere Bestimmung doch nicht grosses Gewicht legen, weil die Fadenintervalle nur kleine Winkel vorstellten. Der erst angeführten Bestimmung gebührt der Vorzug, da man von dem grösseren Betrage (5fach) auf den kleineren schliesst; hierbei ist jedoch angenommen, dass die Schrauben identisch sind. Für den practischen Gebrauch wird es gut sein, eine Tafel beizufügen, woraus die Werthe der Revolutionen und Trommeltheile, in Winkelmass übertragen, zu entnehmen sind. In unserem Falle wird sein:

Ganze Revolutionen      Theile der Trommel

| R. |            | Th. |           | Th. |       | Th. |       |
|----|------------|-----|-----------|-----|-------|-----|-------|
| 1  | = 6' 18."7 | 10  | = 0' 37.9 | 1   | = 3.8 | 0.1 | = 0.4 |
| 2  | 12 37.3    | 20  | 1 15.7    | 2   | 7.6   | 0.2 | 0.8   |
| 3  | 18 56.0    | 30  | 1 53.6    | 3   | 11.4  | 0.3 | 1.1   |
| 4  | 25 14.6    | 40  | 2 31.5    | 4   | 15.1  | 0.4 | 1.5   |
| 5  | 31 33.3    | 50  | 3 9.3     | 5   | 18.9  | 0.5 | 1.9   |
| 6  | 37 52.0    | 60  | 3 47.2    | 6   | 22.7  | 0.6 | 2.2   |
| 7  | 44 10.6    | 70  | 4 25.1    | 7   | 26.5  | 0.7 | 2.6   |
| 8  | 50 29.3    | 80  | 5 2.9     | 8   | 30.3  | 0.8 | 3.0   |
| 9  | 56 47.9    | 90  | 5 40.8    | 9   | 34.1  | 0.9 | 3.4   |
| 10 | 63 6.6     |     |           |     |       |     |       |

\*) Bessel, *Astronomische Untersuchungen* Bd. I, S. 75 ff.

So ist z. B. die Ablesung

$$\begin{array}{r}
 7^{\text{R. Th.}} 54.8 = 44' 10.6'' \\
 \phantom{7^{\text{R. Th.}}} \phantom{54.8} \phantom{=} 3 \phantom{'} 9.3'' \\
 \phantom{7^{\text{R. Th.}}} \phantom{54.8} \phantom{=} \phantom{'} 15.1'' \\
 \phantom{7^{\text{R. Th.}}} \phantom{54.8} \phantom{=} \phantom{'} 3.0'' \\
 \hline
 = 47 \text{ } 38.0''
 \end{array}$$

Um eins der Fädenintervalle zu messen, musste das Micrometer von der Mittelstellung  $10 \text{ } 18.9^{\text{R. Th.}}$  z. B. auf  $10 \text{ } 52.6^{\text{R. Th.}}$  verstellt werden. Der doppelte Unterschied beider Ablesungen  $= 67.4^{\text{Th.}} = 4' 15''.2 = 17.01^{\text{s.}}$  ist also gleich dem betreffenden Intervalle, nahe übereinstimmend mit dem aus Beobachtungen des Polarsterns gefundenen  $16.970^{\text{s.}}$ .

Es ist für den Gebrauch des Instrumentes zur See auf die Höhe der Prismen über See genau Rücksicht zu nehmen. Wenn das Instrument in beiden Haltungen, um den Indexfehler wegzuschaffen, benutzt wird, so gilt die gemachte Beobachtung nicht genau für die Höhe des Auges, sobald man seinen Standpunkt nicht geändert hat. Man muss sich daher so aufstellen, dass in beiden Fällen die Prismen dieselbe Höhe einnehmen; auch wird man sich leicht auf Standpunkte einrichten können, wofür die Messungen mit diesem Apparate den Höhenbestimmungen der Gestirne mit anderen Instrumenten zu Grunde gelegt werden können. Wollte man es vorziehen auf derselben Stelle zu bleiben, und lieber eine Correction, die übrigens nur klein ist, an die Beobachtung anzubringen, so führe ich dieselbe hier an. Heissen der Coefficient, mit dem die wahre Depression (Kimmtiefe) zu multipliciren ist, um die scheinbare zu erhalten  $c$ , der mittlere Radius der Erde  $R$ , die Höhen des Beobachters über See  $h$  und  $h'$ , letztere drei Grössen in demselben Masse ausgedrückt, so ist der Betrag der Aenderung der Depression, wenn man vom Standpunkte  $h$  zum Standpunkt  $h'$  übergeht, in Sekunden

$$\frac{c}{\sin 1''} \sqrt{\frac{2}{R}} (\sqrt{h'} - \sqrt{h})$$

oder wenn die Höhe  $h$  nicht zu klein, die Höhenänderung  $\Delta$  aber gering ist

$$\frac{c \Delta}{\sin 1'' \sqrt{2 R h}}$$

Wird der Coefficient  $c$  nach Delambre zu 0.92 angenommen, so ergibt die numerische Berechnung dieses Ausdrucks

$$\frac{29.8 \Delta}{\sqrt{h}}$$

Beispielsweise wird für  $\Delta = 1$  Fuss Rheintl.,  $h = 12$  Fuss Rheintl. nach dieser Formel gerechnet die Aenderung des Depressionswinkels  $8''.6$ .

Für einige andere Probleme der Navigation, in welchen es auf Bestimmung kleiner Winkel ankommt, wird das Depressions-Micrometer von besonderem Vortheil sein. Oft verlangt man die Entfernung des Beobachters auf dem Meere von einem im Horizonte liegenden terrestrischen Gegenstande, dessen Höhe über dem Meere bekannt ist, zu wissen. Bei Benutzung des Instrumentes zu derartigen Zwecken ist die Kenntniss des Indexfehlers entbehrlich und braucht dasselbe nur in einer Haltung gehandhabt zu werden; man wird aber gut thun, das Ocular mit dem Prismaansatz um  $90^\circ$  bis zu einem auf dem Rohre vermerkten Striche zu drehen, da man alsdann die Richtung des Instrumentes in Hinsicht auf das einzustellende Object



nach dem Ocularrohre gerade zu hat. Heisst die Höhe des Gegenstandes  $h$ , der gemessene Höhenwinkel  $p$ , die zu suchende Distanz  $d$ , so ist:

$$d = \frac{h}{p}$$

Gewöhnlich wird  $d$  in Seemeilen auszudrücken gewünscht. Eine Seemeile gleich einer Kreisminute enthält nahezu 5901 Rheinl. Fuss. Ist also  $h$  in Rheinl. Fussen und  $p$  in Minuten gegeben, so wird:

$$d = \frac{h}{5901 p' \sin 1'} = \frac{h}{p'} 0.5826$$

Den Winkel  $p$  findet man, wenn man die Spitze des Gegenstandes mit einem diametralen Punkte, also mit dem Seerande, wie es gewöhnlich der Fall sein wird, durch das Micrometer zusammenstellt und ebenso mit dem Fusspunkte verfährt. Der Unterschied beider Angaben des Micrometers, doppelt genommen, giebt den Winkel  $p$ . Ist in dem Falle, wo der terrestrische Gegenstand nicht vollständig bis zum Fusspunkt gesehen werden kann, der über dem Meeresrande sichtbare Theil nach der bezeichneten Art als der Winkel  $p$  gemessen, so kann die Distanz ebenfalls wenngleich nur näherungsweise gefunden werden. Wir bezeichnen durch  $c$  den Coefficienten der Depression, durch  $R$  den Radius der Erde, durch  $h$  die Höhe des Beobachters über See, und durch  $H$  die als bekannt vorausgesetzte Höhe des Gegenstandes, letztere drei Grössen in demselben Masse des Rheinl. Fusses ausgedrückt. Zur Bestimmung von  $c$  kann vorher eine Messung vorgenommen sein, welche  $a''$  als den Depressionswinkel ergeben hat; dann ist:

$$c = a'' \sin 1'' \sqrt{\frac{R}{2h}} = \frac{a''}{\sqrt{h}} 0.015$$

Die zu suchende Distanz  $D$ , dargestellt durch die von dem Beobachter an den Meeresrand gelegte und bis zum Objecte verlängerte Tangente, besteht aus zwei Stücken, nämlich aus der Linie vom Beobachter bis zur Berührungsstelle, welche mit  $d$  bezeichnet werden möge und dem von der Berührungsstelle bis zum Gegenstande reichenden Stücke  $= \delta$ , so dass also stattfindet die Gleichung:

$$D = d + \delta$$

Noch werde der unsichtbare Theil des Objectes mit  $x$  benannt, der gesehene also  $H - x$ ; dann sind die Entfernungen in Seemeilen ausgedrückt:

$$d = (2 - c) \frac{\sqrt{2Rh}}{5901} = (2 - c) 1.079 \sqrt{h}$$

$$\delta = (2 - c) \frac{\sqrt{2Rx}}{5901} = (2 - c) 1.079 \sqrt{x}$$

$$d + \delta = \frac{H - x}{p' \sin 1'} 5901$$

Setzt man den Werth für  $x$  aus der letzten Gleichung in die vorletzte, so erhält man:

$$p' \sin 1' 5901 (d + \delta) = H - \frac{\delta^2 5901^2}{2(2 - c)^2 R}$$

und hieraus

$$\delta = \frac{-R(2 - c)^2 p' \sin 1' + (2 - c) \sqrt{2Rh} - 2Rd 5901 p' \sin 1' + R^2(2 - c)^2 p'^2 \sin 1'^2}{5901}$$

Werden die Zahlenwerthe für die bekannten Grössen gesetzt, so ergibt sich die zu suchende Entfernung  $= d + \delta$

$$D = (2 - c) 1.079 \sqrt{h} - (2 - c)^2 p' + (2 - c) \sqrt{[1.165 H - 2(2 - c) 1.079 h \cdot p' + (2 - c)^2 p'^2]}$$

Im Falle, dass die Spitze des Objectes so eben über See sichtbar wird, kann  $p = 0$  angenommen werden. Dann wird:

$$\begin{aligned} D &= (2 - c) (\sqrt{1.165 H} + 1.079 \sqrt{h}) \\ &= (2 - c) 1.079 (\sqrt{H} + \sqrt{h}) \end{aligned}$$

Wenn die Depression des scheinbaren Seehorizontes und ebenso die Erhebung des Gegenstandes über dem scheinbaren Horizonte gemessen sind, so ist der Unterschied beider Angaben gleich dem Betrage, um welchen die Spitze des Gegenstandes über oder unter dem wahren Horizonte liegt. Legen wir diesen Winkel  $= q'$  der Aufgabe, die Entfernung  $D$  des Beobachters von dem Objecte zu bestimmen, zu Grunde, so ist die Berechnung der Entfernung leichter auszuführen, als vorhin. Denken wir uns von dem Beobachter in der Richtung nach dem Objecte hin die wahre Horizontallinie, und Linien zur Spitze des Objectes, zum Fusspunkte desselben, und durch den Mittelpunkt der Erde gezogen, die Fusspunkte des Beobachters und des Gegenstandes, wo sie die See treffen, durch eine Sehne verbunden, und endlich von dem Fusspunkte des letzteren auf den Durchmesser ein Loth gefällt, welches also dem wahren Horizonte parallel läuft, alsdann erhalten wir leicht folgende Gleichung, worin  $h$  die Höhe des Beobachters und  $H$  die Höhe des Objectes über See vorstellen:

$$\frac{D}{2} + \frac{h}{D 5901 \sin 1'} \mp q' = \frac{H}{D 5901 \sin 1'}$$

Hieraus folgt:

$$\begin{aligned} D &= \pm q' + \sqrt{\left[ \frac{2(H-h)}{5901 \sin 1'} + q'^2 \right]} \\ &= \pm q' + \sqrt{1.165 (H - h) + q'^2} \end{aligned}$$

Die Grössen sind in den vorhin angenommenen Maassen zu verstehen; das obere Zeichen hat Geltung, wenn die Spitze des Gegenstandes unter dem wahren Horizonte liegt, im entgegengesetzten Falle das untere. Die Genauigkeit der Bestimmung von  $D$  wird besonders davon abhängen, dass in die Formel derjenige Werth von  $q$  eingeführt ist, welcher diesen Winkel ohne Beeinflussung der Refraction darstellt. Kann der Betrag der Refraction nach den vorhandenen Erfahrungen von dem aus der Messung resultirenden Werthe von  $q$  abgezogen werden, so wird dieses nicht zu unterlassen sein. Im Allgemeinen sind die Veränderungen, welche der Seehorizont durch die Refraction erleidet, bedeutender als die bei einem terrestrischen Objecte, das von See umgeben ist, vorkommenden; wenigstens kann ich dies aus den an dem Helaer Leuchthurm und dem zwischen Danzig und Hela liegenden Seehorizonte gemachten Beobachtungen mit vollständiger Bestimmtheit behaupten. Es wird aber die Refraction bei derartigen Bestimmungen immerhin ein störender Factor sein, und daher den von der Refraction unabhängigen Messungen der Vorzug gebühren. Deshalb möchte es wohl gut sein, dass von Leuchthürmen und anderen für den Beobachter auf See wichtigen Objecten nicht bloss die ganze Höhe bekannt ist, sondern auch gewisse Abtheilungen in den oberen Parthieen kenntlich und ihrer Höhe nach gegeben sind, so dass die Winkelmessung für diese Abtheilungen möglich wird. Obgleich strenge genommen, die Refraction auch an demselben Objecte, für den unteren Punkt anders als für den oberen, eine Verzerrung hervorbringt, so wird dieselbe doch als unbedeutend zu vernachlässigen sein.

Die Art und Weise, wie das Instrument zu Lande gehandhabt wird, hat durch das vorhin Bemerkte seine Erledigung gefunden, wenn es ähnlichen Zwecken gilt. Besonders empfehlenswerth möchte es für Beobachtungen der terrestrischen Refrac-

tion sein. Ganz beiläufig bemerkt, kann die Abweichung vom Plan-Parallelen an Gläsern damit gemessen werden. Legt man nämlich das Instrument horizontal in ein Lager, so wird man durch Drehung im Azimut und um die Axe, sowie auch durch Verschiebung des Micrometers zwei passende Punkte des Horizontes zur Deckung bringen. Hält man ferner vor eins der Prismen und nahezu senkrecht zur auffallenden Gesichtslinie das zu untersuchende Glas, so wird, falls dasselbe planparallel ist, die Coincidenz der Bilder bleiben, es mag um die Axe der Gesichtslinie gedreht werden, wie man will. Im Falle Abweichung aber vorhanden ist, bringt man durch geeignete Drehung des Glases das Maximum der Ablenkung der Bilder im Horizonte hervor, indem man die Schraube des Micrometers fortwährend in demselben Sinne brauchen muss, und erhält für die Coincidenz wieder eine Ablesung. Heisst der Unterschied beider Ablesungen  $p$ , der Brechungsindex des Glases  $n$ , so ist der Winkel, den die Glasflächen in der Horizontalrichtung bilden

$$a = \frac{2p}{n-1}$$

Statt die Bilder, wie angenommen wurde, nur einmal zusammenzubringen, als sie in äusserster Ausweichung sich befanden, kann besser noch das Maximum der Abweichung nach beiden entgegengesetzten Seiten beobachtet werden. Heisst der Unterschied dieser Ablesungen  $P$ , so ist

$$a = \frac{P}{n-1}$$

Wenn  $n = 1.5$  gewählt werden darf, wird  $a = 2P$ .

Für den Gebrauch des Instrumentes zur Zeit- und Breitenbestimmung ist zu bemerken, dass dasselbe durch ein passendes Stativ Behufs leichterer Auffindung und Einstellung der für diesen Zweck verwendbaren Sterne unterstützt sein muss. Auch wird ein künstlicher Horizont erfordert. Wenn man sich erinnert, wie man den Sextanten oder ein anderes Spiegelkreisinstrument braucht, um das von dem künstlichen Horizonte reflectirte Bild mit dem direct gesehenen zusammen zu stellen, so hat man eine vorläufige Idee, wie das Micrometer angewendet werden soll.

Denken wir uns für den Fall der Breitenbestimmung zwei Sterne zu beiden Seiten des Zenithes, die nahezu in derselben Zeit culminiren und gleichen Abstand vom Zenith erreichen, so wird es möglich sein, das Bild des einen Sternes von einem der Prismen reflectirt und das vom künstlichen Horizonte reflectirte Bild des anderen Sternes von dem zweiten Prisma reflectirt gleichzeitig im Gesichtsfelde zu sehen, sobald das Rohr, mit den Schienen in der Ebene des Meridians, auf den letzteren Stern gerichtet ist. Durch Drehung des einen Prismas mittelst der Micrometerschraube lässt sich daher auch erreichen, dass die Bilder über einander gehen. Das von dem künstlichen Horizonte reflectirte und das directe Bild befinden sich in diametraler Lage zu einander, und was vorhin in Betreff der Messung zweier Objecte im Horizonte gesagt wurde, gilt also der Hauptsache nach auch für diesen Fall. Es kann nun eintreten, dass die zur Beobachtung kommenden Sterne beide in oberer Culmination oder der eine in oberer, der andere in unterer Culmination stehen. Bezeichnen wir mit  $\varphi$  die Polhöhe, mit  $\delta$  und  $\delta'$  die gegebenen Declinationen der Sterne, und lassen wir  $\delta$  die Declination des südlichen Sternes sein und diesen um  $\Delta$  näher dem Horizont zu stehen, dann findet für den Stand im Meridian mit Bezug auf die beiden angeführten Fälle statt:

$$I \quad \varphi - \delta - \Delta = \delta' - \varphi, \text{ folglich}$$

$$\varphi = \frac{\delta + \delta'}{2} + \frac{\Delta}{2}$$

$$\text{II} \quad \varphi - \delta - \Delta = 180 - \delta' - \varphi, \text{ folglich}$$

$$\varphi = 90^\circ - \frac{\delta' - \delta}{2} + \frac{\Delta}{2}$$

Man ersieht leicht, dass der Unterschied der Ablesungen des Micrometers für die Coincidenz und für den mittleren Stand der beweglichen Schiene  $\frac{\Delta}{2}$  vorstellt, welche Grösse also bekannt ist und damit auch  $\varphi$ . Es können in 4 verschiedenen Haltungen des Instrumentes derartige Beobachtungen vorgenommen werden, und wenn das Rohr um  $180^\circ$  gedreht wird, noch in 4 anderen, welche letzteren indess nichts anderes geben; jene 4 liefern aber paarweise combinirt vom Indexfehler befreite Messungen. Man kann nämlich das Rohr 1) dem Südsterne zu richten, der dann vom Horizonte reflectirt wird, 2) dem Nordsterne und dieser wird vom Horizonte reflectirt, oder das Rohr auf den Horizont richten, so dass 3) der Südsterne und 4) der Nordsterne reflectirt wird. 1 und 2, 3 und 4 oder auch 1 und 3, 2 und 4 sind diejenigen Zusammenstellungen, welche den Indexfehler eliminiren. Hierbei ist allerdings vorausgesetzt, dass die Messungen schnell genug aufeinander folgen können, sobald man nicht die Höhenänderung ausser Acht lassen darf. Es lässt sich das Arrangement aber auch der Art machen, dass zwei Sterne in einer der angegebenen Lagen, zwei andere in der compensirenden beobachtet werden. Für die Orientirung wird es von Wichtigkeit sein, die den Prismen beigegebenen Schirme zu brauchen, um zeitweise jede Himmelsgegend für sich zu betrachten. Die passenden Sterne werden im Gesichtsfelde nach derselben Richtung sich bewegen, wenn sie beide in der oberen Culmination sich befinden, nach entgegengesetzter Richtung in dem Falle der oberen und unteren Culmination. Für die richtige Anbringung des Zeichens von  $\frac{\Delta}{2}$  in jenen Formeln gilt dieselbe Regel wie in dem Falle der Depression des Horizontes.  $\frac{\Delta}{2}$  ist positiv zu nehmen, sobald die Angabe des Micrometers in der ersten und vierten Lage die der zweiten und dritten übersteigt, da nach der obigen Annahme von  $\Delta$  der Winkel, in dem das Auge liegt, ein convexer ist;  $\frac{\Delta}{2}$  ist gleich dem halben Unterschiede zweier Ablesungen, die den Indexfehler wegschaffen. Da die Auswahl von Sternen, welche zu einer und derselben Zeit culminiren und zugleich gleiche Höhe erreichen, eine beschränkte ist, in sofern man nicht bis zu den kleinsten herabsteigen kann, dagegen in annähernd gleicher Zeit und etwas mehr unterschiedenen Zenithdistanzen immer passende Objecte sich ohne viele Mühe finden lassen, wie man sich schon aus flüchtiger Ansicht von Sternencatalogen überzeugt, so wird es darauf ankommen, diejenigen Correctionen zu ermitteln, welche wegen der angeführten Verschiedenheiten hinzukommen. Das Instrument ist für die Untersuchung diametraler Punkte bestimmt, daher würde in der vorliegenden Aufgabe der Augenblick zur Beobachtung zu wählen sein, in welchem beide Sterne gleichzeitig ein und denselben Verticalkreis passiren. Zur Lösung dieser Aufgabe ist die Kenntniss der Rectascensionen, der angenäherten Zeit und der ungefähren Polhöhe erforderlich. Nennen wir  $z + \Delta$  die Zenithdistanz des südlichen Sternes,  $z$  die des nördlichen für den Moment, in welchem sie im nämlichen Verticalen sich befinden, und  $15 t$  und  $15 t'$  die von Süd über West bis  $360^\circ$  gezählten Stundenwinkel, dann finden in den Dreiecken, gebildet aus dem Pole, Zenith und Stern, folgende Relationen statt:

$$\begin{aligned} \cos(z + A) &= \sin \delta \sin \varphi + \cos \delta \cos \varphi \cos 15 t \\ \text{O. C.} \quad \cos z &= \sin \delta' \sin \varphi + \cos \delta' \cos \varphi \cos 15 t' \\ \text{U. C.} \quad \cos z &= \sin \delta' \sin \varphi - \cos \delta' \cos \varphi \cos 15 t' \end{aligned}$$

oder

$$\begin{aligned} \cos(z + A) &= \cos(\varphi - \delta) - 2 \cos \delta \cos \varphi \sin^2 \frac{15 t}{2} \\ \text{O. C.} \quad \cos z &= \cos(\delta' - \varphi) - 2 \cos \delta' \cos \varphi \sin^2 \frac{15 t'}{2} \\ \text{U. C.} \quad \cos z &= \cos(180^\circ - (\varphi + \delta')) + 2 \cos \delta' \cos \varphi \sin^2 \frac{15 t'}{2} \end{aligned}$$

Da die Beobachtung in der Nachbarschaft des Meridians stattfindet, so kann mit genügender Genauigkeit die Reihenentwicklung zu Hilfe gezogen und gesetzt werden:

$$\begin{aligned} z + A &= \varphi - \delta + \frac{2 \cos \delta \cos \varphi \sin^2 \frac{15 t}{2}}{\sin 1'' \sin(\varphi - \delta)} \\ \text{O. C.} \quad z &= \delta' - \varphi + \frac{2 \cos \delta' \cos \varphi \sin^2 \frac{15 t'}{2}}{\sin 1'' \sin(\delta' - \varphi)} \\ \text{U. C.} \quad z &= 180^\circ - (\varphi + \delta') - \frac{2 \cos \delta' \cos \varphi \sin^2 \frac{15 t'}{2}}{\sin 1'' \sin(\varphi + \delta')} \end{aligned}$$

Durch Subtraction ergibt sich hieraus der Werth von  $2 \varphi$ , also auch von  $\varphi$ , nämlich:

$$\begin{aligned} \text{I} \quad \varphi &= \frac{\delta + \delta'}{2} + \frac{A}{2} + \frac{\cos \varphi}{\sin 1''} \left( \frac{\cos \delta' \sin^2 \frac{15 t'}{2}}{\sin(\delta' - \varphi)} - \frac{\cos \delta \sin^2 \frac{15 t}{2}}{\sin(\varphi - \delta)} \right) \\ \text{II} \quad \varphi &= 90^\circ - \frac{\delta' - \delta}{2} + \frac{A}{2} - \frac{\cos \varphi}{\sin 1''} \left( \frac{\cos \delta' \sin^2 \frac{15 t'}{2}}{\sin(\varphi + \delta')} + \frac{\cos \delta \sin^2 \frac{15 t}{2}}{\sin(\varphi - \delta)} \right) \end{aligned}$$

Die Bedingung, dass die beobachteten Sterne im Azimute eine um  $180^\circ$  entgegengesetzte Lage haben, wird ausgedrückt durch die Gleichung:

$$\frac{\sin 15 t \cos \delta}{\sin(z + A)} = - \frac{\sin 15 t' \cos \delta'}{\sin z}$$

Setzen wir den bekannten Unterschied der Rectascensionen  $\alpha' - \alpha = t - t' = u$ , und demnach  $t' = t - u$  in die letzte Gleichung, ebenso auch  $t = t' + u$ , dann lassen sich  $t$  und  $t'$  aus den folgenden Gleichungen bestimmen:

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\sin 15 t \cos \delta}{\sin(z + A)} &= - \frac{\sin 15(t - u) \cos \delta'}{\sin z} \\ \frac{\sin 15(t' + u) \cos \delta}{\sin(z + A)} &= - \frac{\sin 15 t' \cos \delta'}{\sin z} \end{aligned}$$

Werden nämlich  $\sin 15(t - u)$  und  $\sin 15(t' + u)$  in die Sinus und Cosinus der einzelnen Winkel aufgelöst und die Gleichungen durch  $\cos 15 t$  resp.  $\cos 15 t'$  dividiert, dann erhält man:

$$\begin{aligned} \operatorname{tg} 15 t &= \frac{\frac{\cos \delta' \sin(z + A)}{\cos \delta \sin z} \sin 15 u}{\frac{\cos \delta' \sin(z + A)}{\cos \delta \sin z} \cos 15 u + 1} \\ \operatorname{tg} 15 t' &= - \frac{\frac{\cos \delta \sin z}{\cos \delta' \sin(z + A)} \sin 15 u}{\frac{\cos \delta \sin z}{\cos \delta' \sin(z + A)} \cos 15 u + 1} \end{aligned}$$

Um  $t$  und  $t'$  hieraus berechnen zu können, müssen eigentlich die Grössen

$z + A$  und  $z$  gegeben sein; indess ist es ausreichend dafür  $\varphi - \delta$  und  $\delta' - \varphi$ , oder bei U. C.  $\varphi - \delta$  und  $180^\circ - (\varphi + \delta')$  anzunehmen. Es sind also die Grössen

$$\frac{\cos \delta' \sin (\varphi - \delta)}{\cos \delta \sin (\delta' - \varphi)} \text{ oder } \frac{\cos \delta' \sin (\varphi - \delta)}{\cos \delta \sin (\varphi + \delta')} \text{ (U. C.)}$$

zu substituiren. Wird für diesen Quotienten das Zeichen  $q$  gewählt, dann ist die Ermittlung des Stundenwinkel auf die Berechnung der folgenden Ausdrücke zurückgeführt.

$$\begin{aligned} \operatorname{tg} 15 t &= \frac{q \sin 15 u}{q \cos 15 u + 1} \\ \operatorname{tg} 15 t' &= - \frac{\frac{1}{q} \sin 15 u}{\frac{1}{q} \cos 15 u + 1} \end{aligned}$$

Zur Vorausberechnung der Sternzeit, in welcher die Coincidenz beobachtet werden muss, dient eine der Relationen:

$$\begin{aligned} \tau &= \alpha + t \\ \tau &= \alpha' + t' \end{aligned}$$

Die vorgezeichnete Methode, die Polhöhe zu bestimmen, setzt durchaus nicht genaue Kenntniss der Refraction voraus, da die Objecte ziemlich in gleicher Höhe sich befinden. Die Berücksichtigung der mittleren Refraction wird auch in den Fällen ausreichen, in welchen der Unterschied der Zenithdistanzen zur äussersten Grenze des Messbaren gehört.

Zum Verständniss, wie mittelst des Apparates Zeitbestimmungen gemacht werden können, möge das Folgende beitragen.

Wenn das Instrument in ein horizontales Lager gelegt wird, so dass das Rohr die Richtung des ersten Verticals einnimmt, wenn ferner dasselbe um seine Axe gedreht wird, so werden Bilder von Sternen, die gerade dem Meridiane angehören, im Gesichtsfelde entstehen. Stellt man nun einen künstlichen Horizont unter das Objectivende, so erhält man bei gewisser Drehung das von dem Horizonte reflectirte Bild eines Meridianobjectes, von einem der Prismen hervorgebracht, während von dem anderen ein directes Bild desjenigen Objectes entworfen wird, das mit ersterem in gleichem Zenithabstande sich befindet. Durch Nachbewegen des ganzen Instrumentes, durch Drehen des Rohres und durch den Gebrauch der Micrometerschraube gelingt es, die Passagen zweier solcher Sterne zu verfolgen und sie während einiger Zeit wieder zusammenzustellen, sobald sie vermöge ihres scheinbaren Marsches am Himmel sich getrennt haben. Ganz wie im vorher besprochenen Falle lassen sich derartige Beobachtungen in vier verschiedenen Haltungen des Instruments vornehmen; es wird in jeder der Lagen von Ost nach West oder West nach Ost entweder der Nord- oder Südsterne zur Reflexion von dem dazu gestellten Horizonte benutzt werden können. Bezeichnen wir diese Lagen durch 1: Obj. Ost, Horiz. Süd, 2: Obj. West, Horiz. Süd, 3: Obj. West, Horiz. Nord, 4: Obj. Ost, Horiz. Nord; alsdann geben 1 und 2, 3 und 4, 1 und 3, 2 und 4 combinirt vom Indexfehler unabhängige Beobachtungen. Die Coincidenz zweier Sterne kann durch das Micrometer beliebig oft beobachtet werden, wenn zur beobachteten Uhrzeit nur immer die Ablesung des Micrometers hinzugefügt wird, und man erlangt hiermit das Analoge, was beim Passageninstrumente den Beobachtungen an den verschiedenen Fäden entspricht. Gewissermassen sind also die Verstellungen die Fädenintervalle. Gehören beide Sterne der oberen Culmination an, so gehen dieselben von entgegengesetzten Seiten



durch das Gesichtsfeld, bewegen sich daher relativ zu einander schneller, welches eine schärfere Zeitbestimmung giebt, als im Falle verschiedener Culmination, obgleich auch hier der dem Pole nähere Stern von dem anderen leicht überflügelt wird.

Was die Reduction der Beobachtungen betrifft, so hat man auf zwei Punkte zu achten. Erstens kommt es darauf an, die Zeit in Betracht zu ziehen, zu welcher beide Sterne, wenn sie, wie es gewöhnlich der Fall ist, nicht gleiche Rectascensionen haben, ein und denselben Vertical, natürlich dem Meridiane benachbart, passiren. Zweitens muss die Zeitdifferenz, die einer bestimmten Verschiebung des Micrometers entspricht, abgeleitet werden.

In Bezug auf den ersten Punkt darf man nur einen der oben schon angeführten Ausdrücke für  $tg\ 15\ t$  und  $tg\ 15\ t'$  berechnen, also:

$$tg\ 15\ t = \frac{q \sin 15\ u}{q \cos 15\ u + 1}$$

Wenn daher die Prismen gerade ihrer Mittelstellung entsprechen, und der Augenblick angemerkt wurde, in welchem die beiden Sterne zusammenkamen, dann wird die Uhr correction  $c$  aus der Rectascension, dem Stundenwinkel und der notirten Zeit  $\tau$  gefunden durch die Gleichung:

$$c = \alpha + t - \tau$$

Wir lassen vorläufig die Voraussetzung gelten, dass die Mittelstellung bekannt ist, und es soll zweitens die Correction ermittelt werden, welche nothwendig wird, wenn die Sterne ihren Ort aus der erst beobachteten Lage ändern. Sie beginnen wegen ungleicher Declination mit verschiedener Schnelligkeit auseinander zu laufen, und es soll angenommen werden, dass sie  $x$  Secunden nach der Coincidenz, der südliche um den Winkel  $15\ p$ , der nördliche um  $15\ p'$ , sich entfernt haben. Dann werden die Relationen statthaben:

$$x = \frac{p}{\cos \delta}$$

$$x = \frac{p'}{\cos \delta'} + \frac{15^2 \sin^2 1'' p'^2}{6 \cos^3 \delta'} + \frac{3 \times 15^4 \sin^4 1'' p'^4}{40 \cos^5 \delta'}$$

Für den südlichen Stern genügt ein Glied der Näherungsreihe hinlänglich, welches für den anderen nicht ausreichend ist, sobald er dem Pole nahe ist. Es tritt zu den angeführten Gleichungen noch eine hinzu, worin  $a$  die für die abermalige Coincidenz nöthig gewordene Verschiebung des Micrometers in Zeit-Secunden ausgedrückt bedeuten soll, nämlich:

$$p \pm p' = 2a$$

Das obere Zeichen bezieht sich auf Sterne von gleicher Culmination, das untere auf solche, die in verschiedener Culmination sich befinden. Aus den oberen Gleichungen folgt:

$$\frac{p}{\cos \delta} = \frac{p'}{\cos \delta'} + \frac{15^2 \sin^2 1'' p'^2}{6 \cos^3 \delta'}$$

Wird zu beiden Seiten  $\frac{p'}{\cos \delta'}$  addirt resp. subtrahirt, so ist

$$\frac{p \pm p'}{\cos \delta} = \frac{2a}{\cos \delta} = \frac{(\cos \delta \pm \cos \delta') p'}{\cos \delta \cos \delta'} + \frac{15^2 \sin^2 1'' p'^2}{6 \cos^3 \delta'}$$

Kehren wir, um den Werth von  $p$  zu ermitteln, diese Reihe um und setzen  $2a \mp p = p'$ , so finden wir:

$$x = \frac{p}{\cos \delta} = \frac{2a}{\cos \delta \pm \cos \delta'} \pm \frac{15^2 \sin^2 1'' (2a)^2 \cos \delta'}{6 (\sin \delta \pm \cos \delta')^4}$$

Sind nun mehrere derartige Passagen zu den Zeiten  $\tau, \tau, \dots$  beobachtet, wofür die

aus den Verschiebungen hervorgehenden  $\alpha, \alpha, \alpha, \dots$  die Intervalle  $x, x, x, \dots$  durch Rechnung liefern, dann werden die Uhrcorrectionen dargestellt durch die Ausdrücke:

$$\begin{aligned} \alpha + t - (\tau - x) \\ \alpha + t - (\tau_1 - x_1) \\ \alpha + t - (\tau_{11} - x_{11}) \\ \vdots \end{aligned}$$

Es wird daher für das Mittel der Zeiten  $\tau, \tau, \tau, \dots$  bei  $n$  Beobachtungen die Correction der Uhr aus der Gleichung hervorgehen:

$$\alpha + t - \frac{1}{n} \Sigma (\tau - x) = c$$

worin die Summe ( $\Sigma$ ) auf alle  $\tau - x$  sich erstreckt.

In dem Vorhergehenden wurde die Kenntniss der Mittelstellung der Prismen oder des Indexfehlers vorausgesetzt. Ist diese Correction unbekannt, so muss in zwei der als compensirend bezeichneten Lagen beobachtet werden; jede dieser wird einige Beobachtungen ergeben. Berechnen wir aus jeder dieser zwei Gruppen eine mittlere Gleichung, und vereinigen beide Gleichungen zum Mittel, so erhalten wir das Resultat frei vom Indexfehler. Hierbei ist zu bemerken, dass in der Gleichung für  $x$  den Gliedern der dritten Ordnung eine genäherte Indexangabe beigegeben werden muss. In den meisten Fällen wird jedoch dieses Glied entbehrt werden können, alsdann macht sich die Entwicklung leicht. Bezeichnen wir die unbekannte Ablesung für die Mittelstellung der Prismen durch  $o$ , die Ablesung für die Coincidenzen in einer Lage des Instruments durch  $A, A, A, \dots$  und in der anderen Lage durch  $B, B, B, \dots$ , in Zeit ausgedrückt, dann sind die einzelnen Werthe der Uhrcorrection die folgenden:

$$\begin{aligned} \alpha + t - \left( \tau - \frac{2(n - A)}{\cos \delta \pm \cos \delta'} \right) \\ \alpha + t - \left( \tau_1 - \frac{2(o - A_1)}{\cos \delta \pm \cos \delta'} \right) \\ \alpha + t - \left( \tau_{11} - \frac{2(o - A_{11})}{\cos \delta \pm \cos \delta'} \right) \\ \vdots \\ \alpha + t - \left( \tau' - \frac{2(B - o)}{\cos \delta \pm \cos \delta'} \right) \\ \alpha + t - \left( \tau'_1 - \frac{2(B_1 - o)}{\cos \delta \pm \cos \delta'} \right) \\ \alpha + t - \left( \tau'_{11} - \frac{2(B'_{11} - o)}{\cos \delta \pm \cos \delta'} \right) \\ \vdots \end{aligned}$$

Der Endwerth für die Uhrcorrection wird also werden:

$$\alpha + t - \left( T - \frac{B - A}{\cos \delta \pm \cos \delta'} \right) = c$$

worin die Zeichen  $T, B$  und  $A$  die Mittelwerthe vorstellen sollen. Es ist noch zu erwähnen, dass die Rectascensionen bereits in Bezug auf die tägliche Aberration verbessert gelten, wodurch den aus den Tafeln entnommenen Werthen jener die Correction zukommt:

$$\frac{O}{U} \frac{C}{C} \pm 0.021 \cos \varphi \sec \delta$$

Die Beobachtungen selbst werden nicht zu viel Zeit in Anspruch nehmen, da man nach stattgehabter Zusammenkunft das Micrometer etwas zu verstellen hat, die nächste Zeit der Zusammenkunft abwartet, notirt, und die Theilung nicht immer vollständig, sondern meistens wohl nur auf der Trommel abzulesen braucht; während

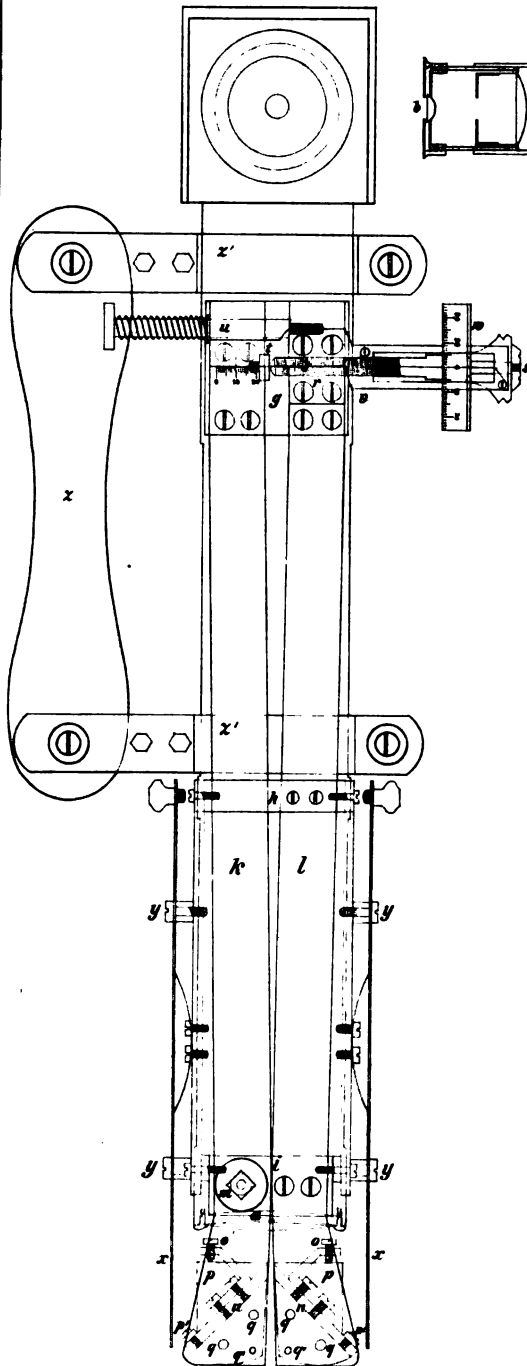
eine kleine Drehung des Rohres ausreicht, um der kleinen Höhenänderung der nachzukommen. Geräth eine Beobachtung nicht, so kann sofort eine neue stellt werden, indem man ein wenig die Micrometerschraube dreht. Ueb Arrangement der Beobachtungen liesse sich noch Manches sagen, so z. B. ka aus den Zeitbestimmungen hervorgehende Indexfehler der Bestimmung der P zu Grunde gelegt werden und umgekehrt, indess möchte das Wesentlichste b gehoben sein.

Verbesserung. Seite 8, letzte Zeile lies:

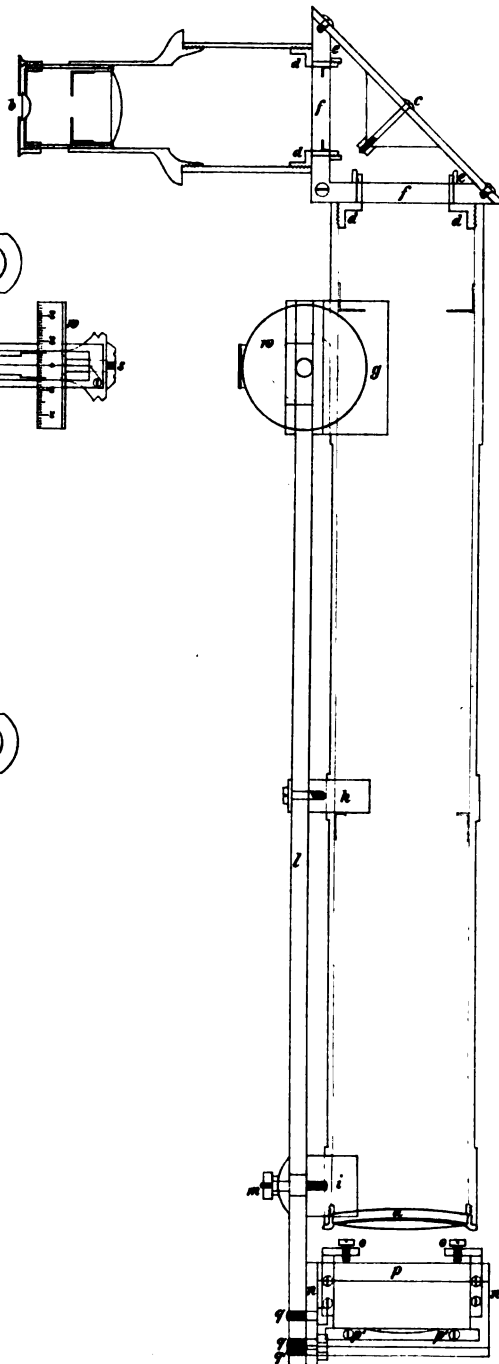
$$D = (2-c) 1.079 \sqrt{h} - (2-c) p' + (2-c) \sqrt{[1.165H - 2(2-c) 1.079 p' \sqrt{h} + (2-c)]}$$

**Fig. 1.**

( $\frac{1}{2}$  natürl Grösse.)



**Fig. 2.**





Ueber die

# Anziehung homogener Körper

insbesondere

## der Polyeder.

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Von

**F. G. Mehler,**  
Lehrer an der Realschule zu St. Johann in Danzig.

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**Danzig,**  
Druck von A. W. Kafemann.

Sm  
1865.





## § 1.

Durch das Newton'sche Gesetz wird die Wirkung eines materiellen Punktes auf einen andern festgestellt, und der Satz vom Parallelogramm der Kräfte lehrt, wie eine beliebige Anzahl von Kräften, die denselben Punkt angreifen, zu einer einzigen vereinigt werden kann. Der Integralrechnung fällt die Aufgabe zu, aus diesen Daten die Anziehung zu ermitteln, die ein materieller Punkt durch einen Körper von endlichen Dimensionen erfährt. Sie löst diese Aufgabe allgemein; sie lehrt uns die Attractionscomponenten nach drei verschiedenen, am besten auf einander senkrechten Richtungen mit Hülfe dreifacher Integrale bestimmen und dadurch zugleich die Grösse und Richtung der Resultante der Anziehung finden. Durch die Untersuchungen von Laplace wissen wir überdies, dass die Kenntniss eines einzigen dreifachen Integrals, des sogenannten Potentials ausreicht, um durch blosse Differentiation die Grösse der nach irgend einer beliebigen Richtung stattfindenden Attraction abzuleiten. Aber man darf bei dieser Lösung der Aufgabe mittels dreifacher Integrale nicht stehen bleiben, sondern sobald die Gestalt des Körpers und die Vertheilung der Masse in seinem Innern gegeben ist, muss man jene Integrale zu vereinfachen und, wo möglich, auf solche Functionen zurückzuführen suchen, für deren numerische Berechnung wir uns im Besitze von Tafeln befinden. Wenn in dieser Beziehung nächst der Kugel das Ellipsoid mit besonderer Vorliebe von den Mathematikern behandelt worden ist, so hat das neben dem grossen Interesse, welches das Problem in theoretischer Beziehung darbietet, seinen guten Grund auch in der hohen praktischen Bedeutung, welche es für unseren Erdkörper besitzt. Doch auch die Anziehung anderer Körper, z. B. der ebenflächig begrenzten, verdient genauer gekannt zu werden, wie selbst derjenige nicht wird leugnen können, der von einer solchen Kenntniss keinen wesentlichen Nutzen für die Naturwissenschaften erwartet. Um aber einen Beleg dafür zu geben, dass derartige Untersuchungen sehr wohl praktisch verwerthbar sind, brauche ich nur auf die höchst verdienstvolle Arbeit des Herrn Dr. G. Schweizer: „Untersuchungen über die in der Nähe von Moskau stattfindende Local-Attraction\*)“ aufmerksam zu machen, worin die beträchtlichen Abweichungen der Richtung des Bleilochs von der wahren Verticalen in völlig genügender Weise durch den störenden Einfluss gewisser prismatischen Schichten erklärt wird, welche sich unter der Erdoberfläche in der Richtung von Ost nach West quer durch den Meridian von Moskau hinziehen und eine von der mittleren Dichtigkeit der Erdrinde verschiedene Dichtigkeit besitzen. Um zu diesem Resultate zu gelangen, war eine genaue Kenntniss der analytischen Ausdrücke für

\*) Bulletin de la société imperiale des naturalistes de Moscou. Année 1862. No. III. — Man vergleiche auch die „Literarische Anzeige“ in Nr. 1449 der „Astronomischen Nachrichten.“

die Wirkung solcher Prismen erforderlich. Herr Dr. Schweizer spricht sein Befremden darüber aus, dass die gewöhnlichen Lehrbücher der Mechanik über solche Gegenstände keine Auskunft enthalten, dass man darin vergeblich die Attraction eines Parallelepiped<sup>\*)</sup>, eines Prismas, einer Pyramide suche. Er fügt indessen hinzu (a. a. O. p. 149): „Dagegen fand ich in einem noch ungedruckten Aufsätze des Herrn Akademikers Ssomow, welchen derselbe mir die Güte hatte mitzutheilen, diesen Gegenstand auf das Eleganteste behandelt und allgemein durchgeführt.“ Es ist mir über den Inhalt der Arbeit des Herrn Ssomow ausser dem eben Angeführten nichts bekannt geworden. Auch ich hatte mich indessen, bevor ich noch die Schrift des Herrn Dr. Schweizer kannte, mit demselben Gegenstande beschäftigt, und war zu dem Resultate gelangt, dass das Potential und die Attractionencomponenten eines beliebigen homogenen Polyeders sich in übersichtlicher Weise durch Formeln darstellen lassen, welche keine andern Transcendenten als Logarithmen und Kreisbogen enthalten, also mit Hülfe der gewöhnlichen logarithmisch-trigonometrischen Tafeln jederzeit leicht numerisch berechnet werden können. Es ist meine Absicht, in den folgenden Zeilen eine Herleitung der in Rede stehenden Formeln zu geben, und ich werde dabei einige geometrische Betrachtungen zu Hülfe nehmen, weil dadurch jede weitläufige und mühsame Rechnung vermieden werden kann und gleichzeitig die Bedeutung aller in dem Endresultate auftretenden Grössen klar hervortritt. Daran werden sich einige Bemerkungen über die Anziehung der von Regelflächen begrenzten homogenen Körper knüpfen.

## § 2.

Der deutlicheren Vorstellung wegen kann man das anziehende Polyeder als ein convexes voraussetzen, d. h. als ein solches, das von keiner Geraden in mehr als zwei Punkten geschnitten wird. Ich bemerke jedoch, dass für die Gültigkeit der nachfolgenden Betrachtungen diese Voraussetzung nicht nothwendig ist. Das Polyeder kann unter seinen Grenzflächen auch solche Polygone enthalten, in denen überstumpfe Winkel vorkommen, es kann beliebig viele ebenflächig begrenzte Höhlungen haben oder kanalförmig durchbrochen sein u. s. w., ohne dass die Methode einer Modification bedarf. Nur die Voraussetzung müssen wir der Natur der Sache gemäss machen, dass die begrenzenden Polygone nicht in das Innere des mit Materie erfüllten Raumes eindringen, und dass ihre nichtaufeinanderfolgenden Kanten sich nicht durchschneiden. Es trennt also jede Fläche die Masse des Körpers von dem nicht mit Materie erfüllten Raume, und es lassen sich somit stets zwei Seiten an derselben unterscheiden, eine innere, die der Masse des Körpers, und eine äussere, die dem von Materie freien Raume angehört. Construiren wir nun über jeder Polyederfläche  $F$  als Basis eine Pyramide, welche ihre Spitze in dem angezogenen Punkte  $P$  hat, so ist das Volumen des Polyeders stets gleich der Summe aller Pyramiden, welche sich auf die innere, vermindert um die Summe derjenigen, welche sich auf die äussere Seite einer Polyederfläche stützen. Da aber das Potential des Polyeders ein dreifaches Integral ist, dessen Grenzen genau die-

\*) Die Formel für die Attraction eines rechtwinkligen Parallelepipedons ist in gelehrten Zeitschriften mehrfach mitgetheilt worden, z. B. von Bessel in Zachs monatlicher Correspondenz, Bd. XXVII p. 83. Eine elegante Ableitung hat Herr Dr. Röthig im 58. Bande des Borchardt'schen Journals gegeben.

selben, wie bei der Volumenbestimmung sind, so lässt es sich in gleicher Weise auffassen als die Differenz zwischen den Summen der Potentiale aller innern und derjenigen aller äusseren Pyramiden, wobei man nur, um jedem einzelnen dieser Potentiale eine physikalische Bedeutung unterzulegen, sich vorstellen muss, dass jede einzelne der betrachteten Pyramiden für sich mit homogener Materie erfüllt sei. Man theile nun in jeder dieser Pyramiden die Basis  $F$  in unendlich kleine Elemente  $d\omega$ , zerschneide dann jede der dadurch bestimmten neuen Pyramiden von unendlich kleiner Basis durch Parallelebenen zu  $F$  in unendlich kleine Elemente  $dt$ , bezeichne durch  $r$  und  $\varrho$  die Entfernungen des angezogenen Punktes  $P$  von  $d\omega$  und von  $dt$ , und durch  $p$  und  $x$  die senkrechten Abstände dieses Punktes von der Ebene, der  $d\omega$  angehört, und von einer der beiden damit parallelen Grenzflächen des Elementes  $dt$ , so ist, da  $dt$  als ein Prisma mit der Höhe  $dx$  und der Basis  $\frac{x^2}{p^2} d\omega$  betrachtet werden kann:

$$dt = \frac{x^2 d\omega dx}{p^2}, \text{ und ferner ist: } \frac{\varrho}{r} = \frac{x}{p}.$$

Die Dichtigkeit der Materie, aus der das Polyeder besteht, können wir der Einheit gleichsetzen, und dasselbe dürfen wir mit der Stärke der Anziehung, welche die Masseneinheit in der Einheit der Entfernung ausübt, thun, indem dadurch in allen Formeln nur ein numerischer Factor unterdrückt wird, der jederzeit sofort hinzugefügt werden kann. Dies festgesetzt, ist das Potential der Pyramide, die  $d\omega$  zur Basis und  $P$  zur Spitze hat, gleich

$$\int \frac{dt}{\varrho} = \frac{d\omega}{pr} \int_0^p x dx = \frac{1}{2} \frac{p d\omega}{r},$$

und folglich das Potential der ganzen Pyramide mit der Basis  $F$  und der Spitze  $P$  gleich  $\frac{1}{2} p \int \frac{d\omega}{r}$ , wobei das Doppelintegral sich über die Oberfläche des Polygons

$F$  erstreckt. Es sind nun, um das Potential  $V$  des ganzen Körpers zu erhalten, die analogen Ausdrücke auch für die zu den übrigen Grenzpolygonen gehörigen Pyramiden zu bilden, mit dem positiven oder negativen Zeichen zu versehen, je nachdem die betreffende Pyramide sich auf die innere oder äussere Seite einer Polyederfläche stützt, und darauf durch Addition mit einander zu verbinden. Dadurch wird

$$1) V = \frac{1}{2} \sum p \int \frac{d\omega}{r},$$

wenn das Integral über irgend eine Polyederfläche, die Summe über alle diese Flächen ausgedehnt wird, und wenn man  $p$ , d. h. das von  $P$  auf eine Fläche  $F$  gefällte Loth, positiv oder negativ wählt, je nachdem  $F$  dem angezogenen Punkte  $P$  ihre innere oder äussere Seite zukehrt.

Die nach irgend einer Richtung hin stattfindende Attraction könnte man jetzt dadurch finden, dass man den Differentialquotienten von  $V$  nach dieser Richtung nimmt. Wir erhalten aber eine für unsere Zwecke geeignetere Formel, indem wir auf die bekannte Art und Weise das Polyeder in Prismen von unendlich kleinem Querschnitt zerlegen, deren Seitenkanten der betrachteten Richtung parallel sind. Sind  $a, b, c$  die Coordinaten des angezogenen Punktes,  $x, y, z$  die eines Massenelementes in Bezug auf ein rechtwinkliges Coordinatensystem, ferner  $\varrho$  die Entfernung von  $(a, b, c)$  und  $(x, y, z)$ , und  $A$  die Componente der Anziehung parallel mit der Axe der  $x$ , so ist:

$$A = \int \frac{d(e^{-1})}{d\alpha} dx dy dz = - \int \frac{d(e^{-1})}{d\alpha} dx dy dz, \text{ oder:}$$

$$A = \int \left( \frac{\varepsilon}{r} + \frac{\varepsilon'}{r'} + \frac{\varepsilon''}{r''} + \dots \right) dy dz,$$

wenn  $r, r', r'', \dots$  die Werthe des  $\rho$  für die Stellen bezeichnen, an denen das Prisma, dessen Querschnitt  $dy dz$  ist, in die Masse des Polyeders eintritt oder aus ihr austritt, und  $\varepsilon, \varepsilon', \varepsilon'' \dots = +1$  an den Eintritts-, dagegen  $= -1$  an den Austrittsstellen gesetzt werden. Man kann aber diese Formel bekanntlich einfacher schreiben, indem man  $\varepsilon dy dz = \cos \alpha d\omega$  setzen darf, wo  $d\omega$  das Flächenelement des Körpers an der betreffenden Ein- oder Austrittsstelle und  $\alpha$  den Winkel der auf  $d\omega$  nach Innen errichteten Normalen mit der Axe der  $X$  bedeutet. Man erhält also

$$A = \int \frac{\cos \alpha d\omega}{r},$$

wenn das Integral über die ganze Oberfläche des Polyeders genommen wird. Da aber  $\alpha$  für alle Elemente derselben Polyederfläche constant ist, so können wir die Formel auch so schreiben:

$$2) A = \Sigma \cos \alpha \int \frac{d\omega}{r},$$

und haben jetzt das Integral- und das Summenzeichen genau so wie in 1) zu verstehen. Setzt man noch zur Abkürzung

$$3) \Omega = \int \frac{d\omega}{r},$$

so wird:

$$1') V = \frac{1}{2} \Sigma p \cdot \Omega, \quad 2') A = \Sigma \cos \alpha \cdot \Omega.$$

Es handelt sich also bei der Bestimmung von  $V$  und  $A$  gleichmässig um die Ausmittlung des Doppelintegrals  $\Omega$ , welches als das Flächenpotential eines Grenzpolygons betrachtet werden kann, wenn man sich dasselbe mit einer Massenschicht von der constanten Dichte 1 belegt denkt. An jeder der ein solches Polygon  $F$  begrenzenden Kanten, lassen sich, sobald man sich die Ebene, der  $F$  angehört, allseitig erweitert vorstellt, zwei Seiten unterscheiden, eine innere, an welcher  $F$  selbst, und eine äussere, an welcher der übrige Theil der Ebene liegt. Wir construiren jetzt in der Ebene des Polygons  $F$  über jeder der das letztere begrenzenden Kanten das Dreieck, welches seine dritte Ecke in dem Fusspunkte  $O$  des von  $P$  auf jene Ebene gefällten Lothes hat. Wird die Fläche eines solchen Dreiecks positiv oder negativ gerechnet, je nachdem es mit  $F$  an derselben (also inneren), oder an der entgegengesetzten (also äusseren) Seite der gemeinschaftlichen Kante liegt, so ist der Flächeninhalt von  $F$  gleich der algebraischen Summe aller construirten Dreiecke, und versieht man auch die Potentiale der äusseren Dreiecke mit dem negativen Vorzeichen, so setzt sich in gleicher Weise das Potential von  $F$  aus den Potentialen aller einzelnen Dreiecke zusammen. Betrachten wir also eines dieser Dreiecke,  $OST$ , legen noch durch das Loth  $PO$  oder  $p$  eine zu der Polygonseite  $ST$  senkrechte Ebene  $POQ$ , fallen von irgend einem Punkte  $B$  des Dreiecks auf  $OQ$  das Loth  $BC = y$ , setzen  $OC = x$ ,  $\angle OPB = \mathcal{P}$ ,  $\angle COB = \eta$ , und bezeichnen durch  $(p)$  den absoluten Werth von  $p$ , so ist:

$$x = OB \cdot \cos \eta = (p) \operatorname{tg} \mathcal{P} \cos \eta,$$

$$y = OB \cdot \sin \eta = (p) \operatorname{tg} \mathcal{P} \sin \eta.$$

Der Winkel  $\mathcal{P}$  liegt nothwendig zwischen 0 und  $\frac{1}{2} \pi$ , den Winkel  $\eta$  zählen wir, wenn  $Q$ , wie es in der Figur angenommen ist, zwischen  $S$  und  $T$  fällt, in dem

Dreiecke  $OQS$  in der Richtung von  $OQ$  nach  $OS$ , und in dem Dreiecke  $OQT$  in der Richtung von  $OQ$  nach  $OT$ , und in beiden Fällen positiv. Bekanntlich ist nun das Flächenelement  $dw$  des Dreiecks unter Anwendung der Coordinaten  $\vartheta'$  und  $\eta$ :

$$dw = \left( \frac{dx}{d\vartheta'} \frac{dy}{d\eta} - \frac{dy}{d\vartheta'} \frac{dx}{d\eta} \right) d\vartheta' d\eta = \frac{p^2 \sin \vartheta' d\vartheta' d\eta}{\cos^3 \vartheta'},$$

ferner:

$$r = BP = \frac{(p)}{\cos \vartheta'},$$

also erhält man für das Flächenpotential  $D$  des Dreiecks  $OST$ :

$$D = (p) \iint \frac{\sin \vartheta' d\vartheta' d\eta}{\cos^3 \vartheta'}.$$

Es sei  $M$  der Punkt, in welchem die Verlängerung von  $OB$  die Seite  $ST$  schneidet, und  $\angle OPM = \vartheta$ , so ist nach  $\vartheta'$  von  $\vartheta' = 0$  bis  $\vartheta' = \vartheta$ , nach  $\eta$  aber einerseits von  $\eta = 0$  bis  $\eta = \eta_1 = \angle QOS$ , und andererseits von  $\eta = 0$  bis  $\eta = \eta_2 = \angle QOT$  zu integrieren und die erhaltenen Resultate zu addiren. Also ist:

$$D = (p) \int_0^{\eta_1} \left( \frac{1}{\cos \vartheta} - 1 \right) d\eta + (p) \int_0^{\eta_2} \left( \frac{1}{\cos \vartheta} - 1 \right) d\eta.$$

Um die noch übrig bleibende Integration nach  $\eta$  passend auszuführen, schneiden wir die körperliche Ecke  $P - OST$  durch eine um  $P$  beschriebene Kugel vom Halbmesser  $1$ , und erhalten ein dem ebenen Dreiecke  $OST$  entsprechendes sphärisches  $O'S'T'$ , und ein dem  $QOM$  entsprechendes  $O'Q'M'$ . In diesem letzteren, das bei Fig. 2  $Q'$  rechtwinklich ist, ist  $O'M' = \vartheta$ ,  $\angle Q'O'M' = \eta$ , und wir bezeichnen ferner die (bei der Integration) constante Kathete  $O'Q' = g$ , die veränderliche  $Q'M' = m'$  und den veränderlichen Winkel  $O'M'Q' = \mu'$ . Differenziert man nun die aus den Elementen der sphärischen Trigonometrie bekannte Formel

$$\cos \eta = \sin \mu' \cos m',$$

nachdem man von beiden Seiten die Logarithmen genommen hat, so wird:

$$tg \eta d\eta = - \cot \mu' d\mu' + tg m' dm',$$

oder, da

$$\cos \vartheta = \cot \eta \cot \mu', \text{ also } tg \eta = \cot \mu' : \cos \vartheta \text{ ist:}$$

$$\frac{d\eta}{\cos \vartheta} = - d\mu' + tg \mu' tg m' dm',$$

oder auch, weil

$$\sin m' = \cot \mu' tg g, \text{ also } tg \mu' = tg g : \sin m' \text{ ist:}$$

$$\frac{d\eta}{\cos \vartheta} = - d\mu' + tg g \frac{dm'}{\cos m'}.$$

Subtrahirt man noch auf beiden Seiten  $d\eta$  und integrirt darauf, so findet man:

$$\int \left( \frac{1}{\cos \vartheta} - 1 \right) d\eta = - \eta - \mu' + tg g \log \cot \left( \frac{1}{2} \pi - \frac{1}{2} m' \right) + \text{Const.}$$

Um nun  $D$  zu erhalten, muss man von dem unbestimmten zu den bestimmten Integralen übergehen und dabei beachten, dass

$$\text{für } \eta = 0 : \mu' = \frac{1}{2} \pi, m' = 0;$$

$$\text{für } \eta = \eta_1 : \mu' = \angle O'S'Q' = \mu, m' = Q'S' = m;$$

$$\text{für } \eta = \eta_2 : \mu' = \angle O'T'Q' = \nu, m' = Q'T' = n;$$

dadurch ergibt sich:

$$D = (p) \cdot (\pi - \eta_1 - \eta_2 - \mu - \nu) + (p) tg g \log [\cot \left( \frac{1}{2} \pi - \frac{1}{2} m \right) \cot \left( \frac{1}{2} \pi - \frac{1}{2} n \right)].$$

Diese Formel ist hier nur für den Fall abgeleitet, dass der Punkt  $Q$  zwischen  $S$  und  $T$  liegt. Will man, dass sie allgemein gelte, so muss man, wie leicht einzu-



sehen,  $m$  und  $\eta_1$  (resp.  $n$  und  $\eta_2$ ) negative Werthe ertheilen, wenn  $Q$  in die Verlängerung von  $ST$  über  $S$  (resp.  $T$ ) hinaus fällt. Setzt man

$$m = \frac{1}{2}\pi - \varphi, n = \frac{1}{2}\pi - \psi,$$

wo  $\varphi$  und  $\psi$  nichts anderes als die Winkel  $PST$  und  $PTS$  in Fig. 1 bedeuten, so erhalten, wenn  $\varphi$  und  $\psi$  stets positiv (zwischen  $0$  und  $\pi$ ) gewählt werden, die Grössen  $m$  und  $n$  von selbst die richtigen Vorzeichen. Man beachte ferner, dass  $(\eta_1 + \eta_2)$ ,  $\mu$  und  $\nu$  die drei Winkel des sphärischen Dreiecks  $O'S'T'$  vorstellen, und dass der Bogen  $g$  den Winkel misst, welcher in dem rechtwinkligen ebenen Dreiecke  $POQ$  der Kathete  $OQ$  gegenüberliegt; dass also, wenn  $\Delta$  den Flächeninhalt des Dreiecks  $O'S'T'$  und  $q$  die Länge der Linie  $OQ$  bezeichnet, die Gleichungen

$$\eta_1 + \eta_2 + \mu + \nu - \pi = \Delta, (p) \operatorname{tg} g = q$$

stattfinden: dann wird man die Formel für  $D$  einfacher so schreiben können:

$$D = - (p) \Delta + q \log (\cot \frac{1}{2} \varphi \cot \frac{1}{2} \psi).$$

Man erhält hieraus sofort den Werth des sich auf das ganze Polygon  $F$  beziehenden Flächenpotentials  $\Omega$ , indem man die analogen Ausdrücke für alle die Dreiecke, aus denen wir uns  $F$  zusammengesetzt dachten, bildet und sie, nachdem sie in der oben angegebenen Weise mit dem richtigen Vorzeichen versehen sind, zu einander addirt. Die Summe der ersten Glieder ist  $-(p)f$ , wenn  $f$  das dem ebenen Polygone  $F$  entsprechende sphärische bezeichnet, d. h. den Theil der um den angezogenen Punkt  $P$  mit dem Halbmesser  $1$  beschriebenen Kugelfläche, welcher durch die Seitenflächen der Pyramide, die in  $P$  ihre Spitze und  $F$  zur Basis hat, begrenzt wird. Der Werth der Grösse  $f$ , welche wir kurz die scheinbare Grösse von  $F$  in Bezug auf den Punkt  $P$  nennen können, fällt nach der vorhergehenden Ableitung wesentlich positiv aus, und dasselbe gilt von dem Producte  $(p)f$ , weil wir unter  $(p)$  den absoluten Werth von  $p$  verstanden. Wir dürfen aber  $pf$  statt  $(p)f$  schreiben, wenn wir festsetzen, dass  $f$  stets dasselbe Zeichen wie  $p$  haben solle. Die Summe der verschiedenen Seiten des Polygons  $F$  entsprechenden logarithmischen Glieder lässt sich nicht in einen einzigen Ausdruck zusammenziehen; wir deuten sie also nur durch ein Summenzeichen an und erhalten die Formel:

$$4) \Omega = - pf + \sum_K q \log (\cot \frac{1}{2} \varphi \cot \frac{1}{2} \psi),$$

worin wir  $q$  positiv für diejenigen Kanten nehmen müssen, die der Projection  $O$  des angezogenen Punktes ihre innere Seite zukehren, negativ für die übrigen. Setzt man den erhaltenen Werth von  $\Omega$  in die Gleichungen 1') und 2') ein, so gehen sie über in:

$$5) V = \frac{1}{2} \sum_F p [- pf + \sum_K q \log (\cot \frac{1}{2} \varphi \cot \frac{1}{2} \psi)]$$

$$6) A = \sum_F \cos \alpha [- pf + \sum_K q \log (\cot \frac{1}{2} \varphi \cot \frac{1}{2} \psi)]$$

Durch diese beiden Formeln ist unsere Aufgabe vollständig gelöst. Der besseren Uebersicht wegen stelle ich noch die Bedeutung der einzelnen Zeichen kurz zusammen. Es bedeutet:

$V$  das Potential des Polyeders in Bezug auf irgend einen Punkt  $P$ .

$p$  das von  $P$  auf irgend eine Fläche  $F$  gefällte Loth, positiv oder negativ genommen, je nach dem  $F$  dem  $P$  ihre innere oder äussere Seite zukehrt;

$f$  ist die scheinbare Grösse der Fläche  $F$ , vom Punkte  $P$  aus betrachtet, und ist mit demselben Zeichen wie  $p$  zu verstehen; (Vergl. § 4.)

$q$  ist das von dem Fusspunkte  $O$  des erwähnten Lothes auf irgend eine der  $F$  begrenzenden Kanten gefällte Perpendikel und hat das positive oder negative Vorzeichen, je nachdem  $O$  an der inneren oder äusseren Seite der Kante liegt.

$\varphi$  und  $\psi$  sind die an den beiden Endpunkten dieser Kante liegenden Winkel in dem Dreiecke, das seine dritte Ecke in  $P$  hat.

$A$  bezeichnet die Stärke der Attraction nach irgend einer Richtung, d. h. die Projection der Resultante der Anziehung auf diese Richtung,

$\alpha$  den Winkel dieser Richtung mit der auf  $F$  nach dem Innern des Körpers zu errichteten Normalen. Die Summe  $\sum_K$  erstreckt sich über alle Seiten eines Grenzpolygons  $F$ , und das Zeichen  $\sum_F$  deutet an, dass die entsprechenden Ausdrücke für alle Grenzflächen des Polyeders zu bilden sind. — Die Logarithmen sind natürliche.

### § 3.

Wenn man die Formel 5), indem man die Grössen  $p, q$  u. s. w. als Functionen der rechtwinkligen Coordinaten  $a, b, c$  des angezogenen Punktes betrachtet, partiell nach  $a$  differentiirt und das sich so ergebende Resultat mit 6) vergleicht, so gelangt man zu einer Relation, die sowohl an sich bemerkenswerth erscheint, als auch für unser Problem nützliche Anwendungen gestattet. Rückt  $P$  parallel der Axe der  $a$  um eine unendlich kleine Strecke  $\delta a$  fort, und werden von den Endpunkten der letzteren auf eine Fläche  $F$  die Lothe  $p$  und  $p + \delta p$  gefällt, so ist, da diese Lothe mit jener Axe den Winkel  $\alpha$  einschliessen, offenbar  $\delta p = \cos \alpha \cdot \delta a$ , also:

$$\frac{dp}{da} = \cos \alpha, \quad \frac{d(p^2)}{da} = 2p \cos \alpha.$$

Es war oben  $(p) \operatorname{tg} g = q$  gesetzt worden, und es ist daher, wenn  $\varepsilon = +1$  oder  $= -1$ , je nachdem  $p$  positiv oder negativ:

$$pq = \varepsilon p^2 \operatorname{tg} g, \quad \frac{dpq}{da} = 2\varepsilon p \operatorname{tg} g \cos \alpha + \frac{\varepsilon p^2}{\cos^2 g} \frac{dg}{da},$$

oder, wenn  $R$  das von  $P$  auf die betreffende Polygonseite gefällte Perpendikel (d. h. in Fig. 1 die Linie  $PQ$ ) bezeichnet:

$$\frac{dpq}{da} = 2q \cos \alpha + \varepsilon R^2 \frac{dg}{da}.$$

Aber an derselben Kante liegt noch eine zweite Polyederfläche  $F'$ , wodurch zu dem vorstehenden ein ähnlicher Ausdruck hinzukommt, in welchem  $R$  denselben Werth behält, während die übrigen Grössen andere Werthe annehmen. Die Summe der zweiten Bestandtheile ist:  $R^2 \left( \varepsilon \frac{dg}{da} + \varepsilon' \frac{dg'}{da} \right)$ . Liegt nun z. B. der angezogene

Punkt  $P$  innerhalb des Körpers, so dass  $\varepsilon = \varepsilon' = 1$ , so ist offenbar  $g + g'$  der Winkel, welchen die beiden von  $P$  auf  $F$  und  $F'$  gefällten Lothe mit einander bilden, also eine Grösse, die von der Lage des Punktes  $P$  im Innern des Körpers unabhängig ist. Auch bei jeder andern Lage von  $P$  überzeugt man sich leicht, dass  $\varepsilon g + \varepsilon' g'$  eine constante (nur beim Durchgange des Punktes  $P$  durch  $F$  oder  $F'$  sich sprunghaft ändernde) Grösse, und dass folglich  $\varepsilon \frac{dg}{da} + \varepsilon' \frac{dg'}{da} = 0$  ist.

Man darf also, wenn man 5) nach  $a$  differentiirt, statt  $\frac{dpq}{da}$  den Werth  $2q \cos \alpha$  substituiren, indem ja die hierbei fortgelassenen Glieder sich paarweise aufheben, und erhält:

$$\frac{dV}{da} = A + \frac{1}{2} \sum_F p \left[ -p \frac{df}{da} + \sum_K q \frac{d}{da} \log (\cot \frac{1}{2} \varphi \cot \frac{1}{2} \psi) \right],$$

während  $A$  genau den in 6) befindlichen Werth bezeichnet. Da aber  $\frac{dV}{da} = A$  ist, so muss die zu  $A$  addirte Summe identisch verschwinden. Man substituirt nun z. B. statt des Polyeders eine Pyramide, welche ein beliebiges Polygon  $F$  zur Basis hat, und nehme an, dass der angezogene Punkt sich in deren Spitze befinde. Es verschwinden dann alle Lothe  $p$  mit Ausnahme des auf  $F$  gefällten, und da die in der grossen Klammer befindliche Grösse, wie nicht schwer zu zeigen, für  $p = 0$  nicht unendlich wird, so sieht man folglich ein, dass für jedes Polygon  $F$  für sich die Identität erfüllt sein muss:

$$7) p \frac{df}{da} = \sum_K q \frac{d}{da} \left[ \log (\cot \frac{1}{2} \varphi \cot \frac{1}{2} \psi) \right]$$

Die gewonnene Relation kann benutzt werden, um auch die Ausdrücke für die zweiten Differentialquotienten von  $V$  in ihrer einfachsten Form zu erhalten. Differenziert man 6) nach  $a$  und bemerkt, dass  $\frac{dq}{da} = \cos \alpha' =$  dem Cosinus des Winkels, welchen die Richtung von  $q$  (von der Seite des Polygons nach dem Innern seiner Fläche hin genommen) mit der Axe der  $a$  bildet, so ergibt sich mit Rücksicht auf 7):

$$\frac{d^2 V}{da^2} = \sum_F \left[ -f \cos^2 \alpha + \sum_K \cos \alpha \cos \alpha' \log (\cot \frac{1}{2} \varphi \cot \frac{1}{2} \psi) \right].$$

Die Werthe von  $\frac{d^2 V}{db^2}$  und  $\frac{d^2 V}{dc^2}$  gehen hieraus sofort hervor, indem man  $\alpha, \alpha'$  in  $\beta, \beta'$  und in  $\gamma, \gamma'$  verwandelt, und unter  $\beta, \beta'$  die Winkel versteht, welche  $p$  und  $q$  mit der Axe der  $b$ , und unter  $\gamma, \gamma'$  diejenigen, welche  $p$  und  $q$  mit der Axe der  $c$  bilden. Da aber die Coordinatenaxen als rechtwinklig angenommen sind und auch die Linien  $p$  und  $q$  auf einander senkrecht stehen, so hat man:

$$\cos^2 \alpha + \cos^2 \beta + \cos^2 \gamma = 1,$$

$$\cos \alpha \cos \alpha' + \cos \beta \cos \beta' + \cos \gamma \cos \gamma' = 0.$$

Daher ist:

$$\frac{d^2 V}{da^2} + \frac{d^2 V}{db^2} + \frac{d^2 V}{dc^2} = - \sum f,$$

oder nach der üblichen Bezeichnung:  $\Delta^2 V = - \sum f$ , d. h. gleich der scheinbaren Grösse  $\sum f$  der Gesamtoberfläche des Polyeders. Nun ist aber für einen innern Punkt  $\sum f$  gleich der ganzen Oberfläche der um  $P$  mit dem Radius 1 beschriebenen Kugel, d. h.  $= 4\pi$ , und für einen äussern Punkt ist  $\sum f = 0$ , weil die scheinbare Grösse der dem  $P$  die äussere Seite zukehrenden Polygone gleich der der übrigen Grenzflächen, aber von entgegengesetztem Zeichen ist. Es ist also  $\Delta^2 V = - 4\pi$  für einen innern und  $= 0$  für einen äusseren Punkt, und es hat sich auf diese Weise gezeigt, dass der in 5) gegebene Ausdruck des  $V$  einer der bekannten charakteristischen Eigenschaften des Potentials Genüge leistet.

Wir wollen auch die Formel 4), welche das Potential einer auf der Fläche eines Polygons  $F$  gleichmässig vertheilten Massenschicht darstellt, partiell nach  $a$  differenzieren, und erhalten, indem wir wieder 7) berücksichtigen:

$$8) \frac{dQ}{da} = -f \cos \alpha + \sum_K \cos \alpha' \log (\cot \frac{1}{2} \varphi \cot \frac{1}{2} \psi).$$

Nehmen wir insbesondere als Anfangspunkt der Coordinaten einen Punkt in  $F$  und als Axe der  $a$  die zu diesem Punkte gehörige Normale der Ebene, so wird  $p = a$ ,  $f$  erhält beiläufig dasselbe Vorzeichen mit  $a$ , es wird  $\cos \alpha = 1$  und jedes  $\alpha' = \frac{1}{2} \pi$ , d. h.  $\cos \alpha' = 0$ . Die Formel 8) vereinfacht sich also in diesem Falle zu

$$8) \frac{dQ}{da} = -f.$$

Dieses Resultat verliert natürlich seine Gültigkeit auch nicht, wenn die anziehende Fläche von einer krummen Linie begrenzt ist. Man hat also den folgenden Satz:

Die Anziehung, welche eine beliebige ebene Fläche nach einer zu ihr normalen Richtung auf einen ausserhalb gelegenen Punkt ausübt, ist proportional der scheinbaren Grösse der Fläche in Bezug auf den angezogenen Punkt.

Wird z. B. die ganze unendliche Ebene als anziehend betrachtet, so ist  $f$  für jede Lage des angezogenen Punktes gleich der Halbkugel  $= \pm 2\pi$ , und es ergibt sich das bekannte Resultat\*), dass eine unendliche Ebene einen materiellen Punkt in jeder (endlichen) Entfernung gleich stark anzieht, die Bewegung des Punktes also nach den gewöhnlichen Fallgesetzen vor sich geht.

#### § 4.

Es mögen sich hieran einige kurze Bemerkungen, betreffend die Berechnung von  $f$ , anschliessen. Es stellte  $f$  den Flächeninhalt des sphärischen Polygons vor, welches auf der um  $P$  mit dem Radius  $1$  beschriebenen Kugel durch die körperliche Ecke bestimmt wird, die ihren Scheitel in  $P$  hat, und deren Seitenebenen durch die Seiten des ebenen Polygons  $F$  hindurchgehen. Es ist also, wenn  $n$  die Seitenzahl von  $F$ , nach einem allgemein bekannten stereometrischen Satze  $f$  (dem absoluten Werthe nach) gleich der Summe aller Flächenwinkel der Ecke vermindert um  $(n-2)\pi$ , oder auch gleich  $2\pi$  minus der Summe aller Kantenwinkel der Polarecke. Es lässt sich aber  $f$  auch leicht durch die in den Formeln vorkommenden Grössen  $p, q, \varphi, \psi$  ausdrücken, wenn man auf die Betrachtungen des § 2 zurückgeht. Dort wurde nämlich  $f$  aus einer Anzahl von Dreiecken zusammengesetzt, von denen eines,  $O'S'T'$ , genauer untersucht wurde. Sein Inhalt ist, wenn  $\lambda$  statt  $\eta_1 + \eta_2$  geschrieben wird,  $= \lambda + \mu + \nu - \pi$ . Liegt nun  $O'$  ausserhalb der Fläche von  $f$ , so ist die algebraische Summe aller der an  $O$  liegenden Winkel gleich Null, und liegt  $O'$  innerhalb, so ist diese Summe, abgesehen vom Vorzeichen,  $= 2\pi$ . Nach den schon oben benutzten Formeln ist ferner:

$$\sin m = \cot \mu \operatorname{tg} g, \sin n = \cot \nu \operatorname{tg} g, \text{ also:}$$

$$\mu = \frac{1}{2}\pi - \arctan(\sin m \cot g), \nu = \frac{1}{2}\pi - \arctan(\sin n \cot g).$$

Drückt man noch  $m$  und  $n$  durch  $\varphi$  und  $\psi$ , sowie  $g$  durch  $p$  und  $q$  aus, so ergibt sich leicht:

$$9) f = 2\pi\epsilon - \sum_K \left[ \arctan\left(\frac{p \cos \varphi}{q}\right) + \arctan\left(\frac{p \cos \psi}{q}\right) \right],$$

worin  $\epsilon = 0$  zu setzen, wenn der Punkt  $O$  ausserhalb  $F$ , dagegen  $\epsilon = \pm 1$ , wenn  $O$  innerhalb fällt, und zwar  $= +1$  bei positivem,  $= -1$  bei negativem  $p$ . Man kann auch leicht einen andern Ausdruck für  $f$  herstellen, welcher vor dem vorhergehenden sich dadurch auszeichnet, dass er für alle Lagen des angezogenen Punktes in unveränderter Gestalt Geltung hat. Bezeichnet man nämlich die Flächen der rechtwinkligen sphärischen Dreiecke  $O'Q'S'$  und  $O'Q'T'$ , aus welchen das Dreieck  $O'S'T'$  ( $\Delta$ ) besteht, durch  $\Delta_1$  und  $\Delta_2$ , so ist nach einer bekannten Formel der sphärischen Trigonometrie:

$$\operatorname{tg} \frac{1}{2} \Delta_1 = \operatorname{tg} \frac{1}{2} g \operatorname{tg} \frac{1}{2} m, \operatorname{tg} \frac{1}{2} \Delta_2 = \operatorname{tg} \frac{1}{2} g \operatorname{tg} \frac{1}{2} n,$$

\*) Man vergleiche z. B. Schellbach's „Neue Elemente der Mechanik“ p. 160.

und dadurch gelangt man sofort zu der folgenden Formel für  $f$ :

$$9') f = 2 \sum_K \left[ \arctg \left( \tg \frac{1}{2} g \tg \frac{1}{2} m \right) + \arctg \left( \tg \frac{1}{2} g \tg \frac{1}{2} n \right) \right].$$

Die  $\arctg$  sind, wie auch in der vorher gegebenen Formel, zwischen  $-\frac{1}{2}\pi$  und  $+\frac{1}{2}\pi$  zu nehmen, der ebenfalls zwischen  $-\frac{1}{2}\pi$  und  $+\frac{1}{2}\pi$  zu wählende Bogen  $g$  hängt mit  $p$  und  $q$  durch die Gleichung  $p \tg g = q$  zusammen, und endlich ist  $m = \frac{1}{2}\pi - \varphi$ ,  $n = \frac{1}{2}\pi - \psi$ .

### § 5.

Wiewohl die Aufgabe, die Anziehung eines homogenen Polyeders zu bestimmen, in § 2 bereits in voller Allgemeinheit gelöst ist, so bedarf doch ein specieller Fall noch einer besonderen Erörterung, weil in ihm die Formeln unter der unbestimmten Form  $\infty - \infty$  erscheinen und die Ermittlung ihres wahren Werthes einige Aufmerksamkeit erfordert; ich meine den Fall eines nach einer oder auch nach beiden Seiten hin unendlichen Prismas. Wir halten uns nicht bei dem Potentiale des Prismas auf, weil es einen unendlich grossen Werth annimmt, und in Betreff der Attractioncomponenten beschränken wir uns auf die Betrachtung der Wirkung eines geraden Prismas auf einen in der Ebene der Basis gelegenen Punkt, weil der Fall eines schief abgestumpften Prismas und eines beliebig gelegenen Punktes sich auf den eben genannten Fall und auf den eines Prismas von durchweg endlichen Dimensionen zurückführen lässt. In Fig. 3 ist als Beispiel ein dreiseitiges Prisma genommen, in dessen Basis  $DEF$  sich der angezogene Punkt  $P$  befindet. Die der Basis parallele Fläche  $D'E'F'$  hat man sich schliesslich als ins Unendliche rückend, d. h. die Seitenkanten  $h$  unendlich lang vorzustellen. Wir bestimmen zuerst die Componente der Anziehung nach einer den Seitenkanten (oder der nach Innen gehenden Normalen zur Basis) parallelen Richtung. Es verschwinden dann alle sich auf die Seitenflächen des Prismas beziehenden Glieder, weil der Factor  $\cos \alpha$  für diese  $= 0$  wird; die von  $D'E'F'$  herrührenden Glieder stellen das Oberflächenpotential dieser Fläche in Bezug auf den Punkt  $P$  dar, und dieses wird offenbar unendlich klein, wenn  $h$  unendlich zunimmt. Bemerkt man noch, dass für die Basis  $p = 0$  und  $\alpha = 0$ , so findet man:

$$10) A = \sum_K q \log (\cot \frac{1}{2} \varphi \cot \frac{1}{2} \psi).$$

Hierin bezeichnet  $q$  das von  $P$  auf eine Seite (z. B.  $EF$ ) der Basis gefällte Loth,  $\varphi$  und  $\psi$  stellen für  $EF$  den Winkel  $PEF$  und  $PFE$  vor, und die Summe erstreckt sich über alle Seiten der Basis. Wir gehen jetzt über zur Bestimmung der Attractioncomponente  $B$  nach einer beliebigen der Basis angehörigen Richtung. Hier kommen nur die auf die Seitenflächen sich beziehenden Glieder der Formel 6) in Betracht. Bezeichnet  $\beta$  den Winkel jener Richtung mit der auf einer Seitenfläche nach innen errichteten Normalen ( $q$ ), und sind  $\varphi'$  und  $\psi'$  die Winkel, welche z. B. der Kante  $E'F'$  in dem Dreiecke  $PE'F'$  anliegen, so geben die der Basis parallelen Kanten ( $E'F'$ ,  $F'D'$  u. s. w.) den Beitrag

$$\sum \cos \beta \cdot h \log (\cot \frac{1}{2} \varphi' \cot \frac{1}{2} \psi').$$

Setzt man aber  $E'F' = s$ ,  $PE' = r_1$ ,  $PF' = r_2$ , so ist aus der Trigonometrie bekannt, dass

$$\cot \frac{1}{2} \varphi' \cot \frac{1}{2} \psi' = \frac{r_1 + r_2 + s}{r_1 + r_2 - s}.$$

Wird nun  $h$  unendlich gross, so unterscheiden sich  $r_1$  und  $r_2$  unendlich wenig von  $h$ , und der Logarithmus des letzten Ausdruckes reducirt sich, wenn die unendlich kleinen Grössen höherer Ordnung vernachlässigt werden, auf  $\frac{s}{h}$ , also die obige Summe auf  $\Sigma s \cos \beta$ , d. h. auf den Werth Null, wie aus einem bekannten geometrischen Satze oder auch leicht daraus geschlossen werden kann, dass  $\Sigma s \cos \beta$  gleich dem Differentialquotienten von  $\Sigma s q$  genommen nach der oben betrachteten Richtung, und dass  $\Sigma s q$  für jede Lage von  $P$  constant ist, nämlich gleich dem Flächeninhalte der Basis des Prismas.

Von den logarithmischen Gliedern, welche sich auf die in der Basis liegenden Kanten der Seitenflächen beziehen, verschwindet jedes für sich, weil der Factor  $q$  für jedes derselben  $= 0$  wird; dagegen liefern die unendlich langen Seitenkanten:

$$\Sigma \cos \beta [s_1 \log (\cot \frac{1}{4} \pi \cot \frac{1}{2} \psi_1) + s_2 \log (\cot \frac{1}{4} \pi \cot \frac{1}{2} \psi_2)],$$

wenn  $s_1$  und  $s_2$  die Segmente bezeichnen, in welche  $EF$  ( $s$ ) durch das von  $P$  gefällte Loth  $PQ$  getheilt wird, und  $\psi_1 = \angle PE'E$ ,  $\psi_2 = \angle PF'F$ . Nun ist  $\cot \frac{1}{4} \pi = 1$ , und wenn  $PE = e_1$ ,  $PF = e_2$  gesetzt wird:

$$\cot \psi_1 = \frac{h}{e_1}, \cot \psi_2 = \frac{h}{e_2},$$

woraus für  $h = \infty$  folgt:

$$\cot \frac{1}{2} \psi_1 = \frac{2h}{e_1} (1 + \varepsilon_1), \cot \frac{1}{2} \psi_2 = \frac{2h}{e_2} (1 + \varepsilon_2),$$

während  $\varepsilon_1$  und  $\varepsilon_2$  unendlich kleine Grössen vorstellen. Die Summe nimmt also den Werth an:

$$\Sigma \cos \beta \left( s_1 \log \frac{2h}{e_1} + s_2 \log \frac{2h}{e_2} \right) = \log 2h \Sigma s \cos \beta - \Sigma \cos \beta (s_1 \log e_1 + s_2 \log e_2).$$

Aber der Factor von  $\log 2h$  verschwindet, wie schon oben erwähnt, und es bleibt nur der zweite Bestandtheil auf der rechten Seite bestehen. Es sind endlich noch die von der scheinbaren Grösse ( $f$ ) der Seitenflächen abhängenden Glieder zu berücksichtigen. Für  $h = \infty$  geht aber z. B. das auf die Seitenfläche  $EFF'E'$  sich beziehende  $f$  in ein sphärisches Dreieck über, dessen Ecken auf den Geraden  $PE$ ,  $PF$  und der durch  $P$  parallel mit  $F'F'$  gezogenen Geraden liegen. Zwei Winkel dieses Dreiecks sind rechte, der dritte ist  $= \angle FPE = \chi$ ; also ist  $f = \chi$ . Wir erhalten also:

$$11) B = - \Sigma \cos \beta (q \chi + s_1 \log e_1 + s_2 \log e_2).$$

Diese Formel giebt die Stärke der Anziehung, welche das nach einer Seite unendliche Prisma auf einen Punkt in der Ebene der Basis nach einer beliebigen in dieser liegenden Richtung ausübt. Durch die Gleichung (10), welche auch in der Form

$$10') A = \Sigma q \log \left( \frac{e_1 + e_2 + s}{e_1 + e_2 - s} \right)$$

geschrieben werden kann, wurde oben die zur Basis senkrechte Attractionscomponente bestimmt.

Ist das Prisma nach beiden Seiten unendlich lang, so ist, bei beliebiger Lage des angezogenen Punktes,  $A = 0$  zu setzen, dagegen der Werth von  $B$  zu verdoppeln.

Ich wiederhole noch kurz die Bedeutung der in 10') und 11) vorkommenden Grössen und füge die nöthigen Bemerkungen über die Vorzeichen hinzu.



Es ist  $q$  das von dem angezogenen Punkte  $P$  auf eine Seitenfläche (oder Seite der Basis) gefällte Loth, positiv oder negativ genommen, je nachdem es die innere oder äussere Seite trifft;

$s_1$  und  $s_2$  sind die Segmente, in welche eine Seite  $s$  der Basis durch dieses Loth getheilt wird. Das Vorzeichen eines Segments ist negativ, wenn es ganz in die Verlängerung der Seite über die Ecke, an der es liegt, hineinfällt, sonst positiv; es ist also  $s_1 + s_2$  stets gleich der positiven Grösse  $s$ .

$q_1$  und  $q_2$  sind die Abstände des Punktes  $P$  von den Ecken der Seite  $s$ , und  $\chi$  ist der von diesen beiden Geraden eingeschlossene Winkel oder die scheinbare Grösse von  $s$  in Bezug auf  $P$ ;  $q_1$  und  $q_2$  sind stets positiv zu nehmen,  $\chi$  muss dasselbe Zeichen wie  $q$  erhalten.

$\beta$  ist der Winkel der auf einer Seitenfläche (oder Seite der Basis) nach innen errichteten Normalen mit der Richtung, auf welche sich die Attractionscomponente  $B$  bezieht. Die Summen erstrecken sich über alle Seiten der Basis.

Es ist zu bemerken, dass, wenn der angezogene Punkt in einer Ecke der Basis liegt, zwar das auf diese Ecke bezügliche  $q_1 = 0$ , also  $\log q_1 = \infty$  wird, dass aber gleichwohl das Glied  $s_1 \log q_1$  nicht unendlich wird, sondern vielmehr verschwindet, weil  $s_1 = q_1 \cos \varphi$  und  $q_1 \log q_1$  für  $q_1 = 0$  ebenfalls  $= 0$  wird.

## § 6.

Es liegt in dem Character der allgemeinen Formeln, dass sie auf besondere Polyeder, z. B. das Tetraeder, Parellelepipedon u. s. w., angewendet, so lange die Lage des angezogenen Punktes beliebig bleibt, sich nicht wesentlich vereinfachen lassen. Es mögen daher nur einige Beispiele für besondere Lagen des angezogenen Punktes folgen.

1) Es sei die Anziehung zu bestimmen, welche eine Pyramide auf einen materiellen Punkt in ihrer Spitze nach einer zur Basis senkrechten Richtung ausübt.

In der Formel 6) verschwinden hier alle von den Seitenflächen herrührenden Glieder mit Ausnahme der logarithmischen, welche sich auf die auch der Basis angehörigen Kanten beziehen. Aber für jede der letzteren liefert die Basis ein logarithmisches Glied, welches dem entsprechenden der anliegenden Seitenfläche, wie leicht zu sehen, gleich aber von entgegengesetztem Vorzeichen ist. Es bleibt also nur das Glied  $pf$  oder, wenn  $h$  die Höhe der Pyramide,  $hf$  übrig und die gesuchte Attractionscomponente ist also gleich dem Producte der Höhe in die scheinbare Grösse der Basis. Ist die Basis ein reguläres  $n$ -Eck und fällt der Mittelpunkt des diesem eingeschriebenen Kreises mit dem Fusspunkte der Höhe der Pyramide zusammen, so ist die Gesamtanziehung  $A$ , unter Anwendung von 9) in § 4:

$$A = h \left( 2\pi - 2n \arctg \left( \frac{h \cos \varphi}{\rho} \right) \right),$$

wobei  $\rho$  den Radius des eingeschriebenen Kreises und  $\varphi$  den Winkel bezeichnet, den eine Seitenlinie  $s$  mit der anstossenden Seite der Basis bildet. Es ist aber  $\cos \varphi = \frac{\rho}{s} \operatorname{tg} \left( \frac{\pi}{n} \right)$ , also:

$$A = 2h \left( \pi - n \arctg \left( \frac{h}{s} \operatorname{tg} \frac{\pi}{n} \right) \right).$$

Wird  $n$  unendlich gross, also die Pyramide ein gerader Kegel, so wird

$$A = 2\pi h \left(1 - \frac{h}{s}\right),$$

wie auch daraus leicht geschlossen werden konnte, dass die scheinbare Grösse  $f$  in diesem Falle durch eine Kugelcalotte gemessen wird. — Bei constantem  $s$  wird  $A$  ein Maximum für  $h = \frac{1}{2}s$ , oder wenn  $\varphi$  den Winkel zwischen  $h$  und  $s$  bezeichnet, für  $\varphi = 60^\circ$ . Fragt man, welcher von allen Kegeln über demselben Grundkreise, oder von constantem Volumen, auf die Spitze die stärkste Anziehungskraft ausübe, so ergibt sich, dass im ersten Falle

$$\cos \varphi^2 + \cos \varphi = 1, \varphi = 51^\circ 49' 38''$$

und im zweiten

$$\cos \varphi^2 + \cos \varphi = \frac{1}{2}, \varphi = 62^\circ 46' 44''.$$

2) Für die Anziehung, welche ein nach einer Seite unendliches Prisma, dessen Basis ein reguläres  $n$ -Eck, auf den Mittelpunkt des der Basis eingeschriebenen Kreises ausübt, erhält man, wenn  $\varrho$  der Radius dieses Kreises, vermöge 10) sogleich den Ausdruck:

$$A = 2n\varrho \log \cotg \left(\frac{\pi}{4} - \frac{\pi}{2n}\right);$$

wird  $n = \infty$ , also das Prisma ein gerader Cylinder, so entsteht hieraus:

$$A = 2n\varrho \log \left(1 + \frac{\pi}{n}\right) = 2\varrho \log \left(1 + \frac{\pi}{n}\right)^n, \text{ d. h. } A = 2\pi\varrho.$$

Die Anziehung des unendlichen Cylinders auf den Mittelpunkt der Basis ist also nur um die Hälfte grösser, als die einer Kugel vom Halbmesser  $\varrho$  auf einen Punkt ihrer Oberfläche.

## § 7.

An den eben behandelten sehr einfachen Beispielen hat es sich gezeigt, wie die Formeln für die Pyramide und das Prisma einen Uebergang auf den Kegel und Cylinder gestatten. Es lässt sich aber aus den für die Polyeder gewonnenen Resultaten ein viel allgemeinerer und wichtigerer Schluss ziehen. Wenn nämlich ein Körper nur abwickelbare Flächen (wozu auch die ebenen selbst gezählt werden mögen) zu Grenzfächen hat, so ist es immer möglich ihn in ebenflächig begrenzte und nur nach Einer Dimension unendlich kleine Elemente zu zerschneiden; einen Cylinder z. B. mittelst Ebenen, die den Seitenlinien parallel sind, einen Kegel durch Ebenen, die durch seinen Scheitel gehen u. s. w. Das Potential und die Anziehung eines solchen Elementes wird vermöge 5) und 6) durch Ausdrücke von endlicher Gliederzahl bestimmt, und die Summe dieser Ausdrücke, für alle Elemente genommen, ist offenbar nichts Anderes als ein einfaches Integral. Man hat also den folgenden Satz:

Das Potential und die Attractionscomponenten eines homogenen von abwickelbaren Flächen vollständig begrenzten Körpers sind stets durch einfache Integrale darstellbar.

Es unterliegt keiner wesentlichen Schwierigkeit, diese Integrale aus den für die Polyeder gegebenen Formeln herzuleiten, aber man gelangt wohl noch einfacher durch eine mehr directe Behandlung des Problems, wie ich sie im Folgenden andeuten werde, zum Ziele.

Ich wähle als Beispiel einen geraden Cylinder, der eine beliebig gestaltete ebene Figur zur Basis hat und am anderen Ende durch eine damit parallele, in der

Höhe  $2h$  geführte Ebene geschlossen ist. Wir nehmen eine der Höhe parallele, durch den Körper hindurchgehende Gerade zur Axe der  $X$  und die die Höhe halbirende und darauf senkrechte Ebene zur Ebene der  $YZ$ , bezeichnen durch  $x, y, z$  die Coordinaten eines Punktes im Körper und durch  $a, b, c$  diejenigen des angezogenen Punktes  $P$ . Nach 2) hat die Stärke der Anziehung nach einer beliebigen Richtung den Werth:

$$2^*) A = \int \frac{\cos \alpha \, d\omega}{r}.$$

Fragen wir zuerst nach der der positiven  $X$ -Axe parallelen Componente, so haben wir  $\cos \alpha = 0$  zu setzen für alle Elemente  $d\omega$  des Mantels,  $\cos \alpha = 1$  für die Grundfläche, deren Gleichung  $x = -h$  ist, und  $\cos \alpha = -1$  für die Grundfläche  $x = +h$ . Man hat also:

$$A = \iint \left( \frac{1}{\sqrt{(a+h)^2 + (b-y)^2 + (c-z)^2}} - \frac{1}{\sqrt{(a-h)^2 + (b-y)^2 + (c-z)^2}} \right) dy \, dz,$$

das Doppelintegral über die ganze Fläche der Basis oder auch der Mittelfigur genommen. Setzt man nun

$$y = b + \varrho \cos \vartheta, \quad z = c + \varrho \sin \vartheta, \quad \text{so wird:}$$

$$A = \iint \left( \frac{1}{\sqrt{(a+h)^2 + \varrho^2}} - \frac{1}{\sqrt{(a-h)^2 + \varrho^2}} \right) \varrho \, d\varrho \, d\vartheta.$$

Wir wollen zunächst annehmen, dass die Projection des Punktes  $P$  auf die  $YZ$ -Ebene in die Mittelfigur hinein falle, oder mit anderen Worten, dass  $P$  innerhalb des Raumes liege, der von dem unendlich erweitert gedachten Cylindermantel umschlossen wird. Dann ist nach  $\varrho$  von  $\varrho = 0$  bis  $\varrho = \varrho_1$  (d. h. bis zur Peripherie der Basis) und darauf nach  $\vartheta$  über den ganzen Umfang der Basis in der Richtung von der positiven  $Y$ -Axe nach der positiven  $Z$ -Axe hin zu integrieren. Die Integration nach  $\varrho$  ist allgemein ausführbar, und man findet:

$$(I) \quad A = \int \left( \sqrt{(a+h)^2 + \varrho_1^2} - \sqrt{(a-h)^2 + \varrho_1^2} - \varepsilon \right) d\vartheta,$$

wenn:

$$\varepsilon = \sqrt{(a+h)^2} - \sqrt{(a-h)^2},$$

und wenn die Quadratwurzeln sämmtlich positiv genommen werden. Die Coordinaten  $y_1, z_1$  eines Punktes auf der Peripherie der Basis kann man sich als Functionen einer unabhängigen Variablen  $u$  gegeben denken vermöge der Gleichungen

$$y_1 = \psi(u), \quad z_1 = \chi(u), \quad \text{dann ist:}$$

$$\psi(u) = b + \varrho_1 \cos \vartheta, \quad \chi(u) = c + \varrho_1 \sin \vartheta, \quad \operatorname{tg} \vartheta = \frac{\chi(u) - c}{\psi(u) - b},$$

also, wenn man die Differentialquotienten nach  $u$  durch Accente bezeichnet:

$$d\vartheta = \frac{(\psi(u) - b) \chi'(u) - (\chi(u) - c) \psi'(u)}{(\psi(u) - b)^2 + (\chi(u) - c)^2} du;$$

ferner:

$$\varrho_1^2 = (\psi(u) - b)^2 + (\chi(u) - c)^2.$$

Diese Werthe für  $d\vartheta$  und  $\varrho_1^2$  hat man in (I) zu substituieren und die Grenzen nach  $u$  so zu bestimmen, als wenn es sich um die Rectification der Basiscurve handelte. Wie man sich leicht überzeugen wird, gilt die Formel (I) auch dann unverändert fort, wenn  $P$  ausserhalb des Cylindermantels liegt; aber man darf hierbei nicht übersehen, dass der Bestandtheil  $\int \varepsilon \, d\vartheta$  jederzeit vollständig ermittelt werden kann und je nach der Lage des angezogenen Punktes einen verschiedenen analytischen Ausdruck hat. Es ist nämlich:

$\int \varepsilon d\vartheta = 0$ , wenn  $P$  ausserhalb des Mantels,

$\int \varepsilon d\vartheta = 2\pi\varepsilon$ , wenn  $P$  innerhalb liegt.

Ferner beachte man, im letzteren Falle, dass

für  $\infty > a > h : \varepsilon = (a + h) - (a - h) = 2h$

für  $h > a > -h : \varepsilon = (a + h) - (h - a) = 2a$

für  $-h > a > -\infty : \varepsilon = -(a + h) - (h - a) = -2h$ .

Es hat hiernach den Anschein, als ob  $A$  beim Durchgange durch den Mantel eine Stetigkeitsunterbrechung erlitte, während man doch weiss, dass die Attractionscomponenten im ganzen Raume stetige Functionen sind. Allein man wird auch aus (I) die Stetigkeit von  $A$  sofort erkennen, wenn man diese Formel, nachdem man den darunter befindlichen Werth von  $\varepsilon$  eingesetzt, in folgender Weise schreibt:

$$A = \int \left( \frac{1}{\sqrt{(a+h)^2 + \varrho_1^2} + \sqrt{(a+h)^2}} - \frac{1}{\sqrt{(a-h)^2 + \varrho_1^2} + \sqrt{(a-h)^2}} \right) \varrho_1^2 d\vartheta,$$

und für  $\varrho_1^2 d\vartheta$  seinen Werth als Function von  $u$  substituirt.

Bei der Bestimmung der der  $Y$ -Axe parallelen Componente  $B = \int \frac{\cos \beta d\omega}{r}$  beachte man zuvörderst, dass  $\cos \beta = 0$  für die beiden Grundflächen, dass also das Integral nur über den Mantel auszudehnen ist. Es sei  $s$  der Bogen der Basiscurve, von der positiven  $Y$ -Axe nach der positiven  $Z$ -Axe hin wachsend, so ist  $\cos \beta = -\frac{dz_1}{ds}$  und  $d\omega = ds dx$ , also  $\cos \beta d\omega = -dz_1 dx = -\chi'(u) du dx$  und

$$B = - \iint \frac{\chi'(u) du dx}{\sqrt{(a-x)^2 + (b-\psi(u))^2 + (c-\chi(u))^2}} = - \iint \frac{\chi'(u) du dx}{\sqrt{(a-x)^2 + \varrho_1^2}}.$$

Man könnte jetzt die Integration nach  $x$  vermöge einer bekannten, auf einen Logarithmus führenden Formel berechnen; allein diese logarithmische Form lässt sich vermeiden, wenn man zuvor auf das Integral nach  $u$  das Verfahren der theilweisen Integration anwendet. Das hierbei auftretende vom Integralzeichen freie Glied verschwindet beim Uebergange zu dem bestimmten Integrale, weil das Integral sich über den ganzen Umfang einer geschlossenen Kurve erstreckt, also  $\chi$ , so wie  $\psi$  und  $\varrho_1$ , an den Grenzen dieselben Werthe annehmen; man erhält folglich:

$$B = - \iint \frac{\chi(u) \varrho_1 d\varrho_1 dx}{[(a-x)^2 + \varrho_1^2]^{\frac{3}{2}}}.$$

Nun ist aber bekanntlich

$$\int \frac{dx}{[(a-x)^2 + \varrho_1^2]^{\frac{3}{2}}} = -\frac{a-x}{\varrho_1^2 \sqrt{(a-x)^2 + \varrho_1^2}} + \text{Const.}$$

und da dies Integral zwischen den Grenzen  $-h$  und  $+h$  genommen werden muss, so wird:

$$(II) B = - \int \left( \frac{a+h}{\sqrt{(a+h)^2 + \varrho_1^2}} - \frac{a-h}{\sqrt{(a-h)^2 + \varrho_1^2}} \right) \chi(u) \frac{d\varrho_1}{\varrho_1}$$

Der Kürze wegen sind die Zeichen  $\varrho_1^2$  und  $\frac{d\varrho_1}{\varrho_1}$  statt der Ausdrücke

$$\begin{aligned} \varrho_1^2 &= (\psi - b)^2 + (\chi - c)^2 \\ \frac{d\varrho_1}{\varrho_1} &= \frac{(\psi - b) \psi' + (\chi - c) \chi'}{(\psi - b)^2 + (\chi - c)^2} du \end{aligned}$$

beibehalten worden. — Die dritte Attractionscomponente  $C$

$$\left( = \int \frac{\cos \gamma d\omega}{r} = + \iint \frac{\psi'(u) du dx}{r} \right)$$

lässt sich augenscheinlich auf dieselbe Weise wie  $B$  behandeln, und man erkennt auch ohne neue Rechnung sofort, dass

$$(III) \quad C = \int \left( \frac{a+h}{\sqrt{(a+h)^2 + e_1^2}} - \frac{a-h}{\sqrt{(a-h)^2 + e_1^2}} \right) \psi(u) \frac{d e_1}{e_1},$$

wobei das Integral wieder über den ganzen Umfang der die Basis begrenzenden Kurve zu nehmen ist und man diese Kurve sich in derselben Richtung wie bei  $B$  durchlaufen denken muss. — Ich setze noch die Formel für  $A$  aus (I), in etwas anderer Gestalt, hinzu, nämlich:

$$(I^a) \quad A = A_1 - A_2, \text{ worin } A_1 = \int \left( \sqrt{(a+h)^2 + e_1^2} - \sqrt{(a-h)^2} \right) d\vartheta$$

und  $A_2$  aus  $A_1$  durch Verwandlung von  $h$  in  $-h$  hervorgeht.

Um das Potential  $V$ , das nach (1) gleich dem Doppelintegrale  $\frac{1}{2} \int \frac{p d\omega}{r}$  ist, auf Quadraturen zurückzuführen, bemerke man, dass für die Grundflächen ( $x = -h$  und  $x = h$ ) das Loth  $p$  resp.  $= a + h$  und  $= -(a - h)$ ,  $d\omega$  aber  $= dy dz$  ist, und dass ferner für den Mantel  $d\omega = ds dx$  und  $p$  gleich dem auf die Tangentialebene gefällten Lothe, d. h.

$$p = \left[ (\psi - b) x' - (x - c) \psi' \right] \frac{du}{ds}.$$

Dadurch ergibt sich sofort, dass:

$$(IV) \quad 2V = (a+h) A_1 - (a-h) A_2 + bB + cC \\ + \int (\psi x' - x \psi') \log \left( \frac{\sqrt{(a+h)^2 + e_1^2} + a+h}{\sqrt{(a-h)^2 + e_1^2} + a-h} \right) du.$$

Will man die gewonnenen Formeln auf den Fall eines elliptischen Cylinders anwenden, so hat man, wenn  $2g$  und  $2k$  die grösste und kleinste Axe des elliptischen Querschnittes bezeichnen, nur nöthig überall in den Formeln  $\psi(u) = g \cos u$ ,  $x(u) = k \sin u$  zu setzen und die Integrale zwischen den Grenzen  $0$  und  $2\pi$  (oder auch  $-\pi$  und  $\pi$ ) zu nehmen. Aber ich will hierbei nicht verweilen, weil dieses specielle Problem in anderer Weise schon früher von Herrn Dr. Röthig im Programm der Gewerbeschule vom Jahre 1861 und im 61. Bande des Borchardt'schen Journals behandelt ist, und wie ich aus diesen Arbeiten ersehe, die Attractionscomponenten nach einer anderen Methode auch von Herrn Grube (De cylindri et coni attractione. Diss. inaug. Göttingae 1859) auf elliptische Integrale zurückgeführt sind. Dagegen will ich nicht unterlassen, die Vereinfachungen anzugeben, welche die allgemeinen Formeln erfahren, wenn der Cylinder unendlich hoch und der angezogene Punkt in der Ebene der Basis befindlich ist. Der Uebergang auf diesen Fall geschieht einfach dadurch, dass man zuerst  $a = -h$  und sodann  $h = +\infty$  setzt, wodurch sich ergibt:

$$A = \int e_1 d\vartheta = \int \frac{(\psi - b) x' - (x - c) \psi'}{\sqrt{(\psi - b)^2 + (x - c)^2}} du \\ (V) \quad B = - \int x(u) \frac{d e_1}{e_1} = - \int \frac{(\psi - b) \psi' + (x - c) x'}{(\psi - b)^2 + (x - c)^2} x du \\ C = \int \psi(u) \frac{d e_1}{e_1} = \int \frac{(\psi - b) \psi' + (x - c) x'}{(\psi - b)^2 + (x - c)^2} \psi du.$$

In den allgemeinen Formeln (II) und (III) konnte man, bei Gelegenheit der theilweisen Integration, statt der Factoren  $x(u)$  und  $\psi(u)$  unter den Integralzeichen auch  $x - c$  und  $\psi - b$  erhalten, und diese Veränderung ist in dem Falle sogar nothwendig, wenn der angezogene Punkt auf der Peripherie der Basis liegt, weil

dann innerhalb der Integrationsgrenzen  $q_1 = 0$ , also z. B.  $\chi(u) : q_1$  unendlich wird, während  $(\chi - c) : q_1$  endlich bleibt. Aendert man dem entsprechend auch die beiden letzten der Formeln (V), so bildet man leicht:

$$B - Ci = \int \frac{(\psi - b) \psi' + (\chi - c) \chi'}{-(\chi - c) + i(\psi - b)} du, \quad (i = \sqrt{-1}),$$

und addirt man hierzu die identische Gleichung  $0 = \int (\chi' + i \psi') du$ , so folgt:

$$(VI) \quad B - Ci = \int \frac{(\psi - b) \chi' - (\chi - c) \psi'}{\psi - b + i(\chi - c)} du.$$

Hat man das Integral auf der rechten Seite ermittelt, so giebt die Sonderung des reellen und imaginären Theiles gleichzeitig  $B$  und  $C$ .

Für den elliptischen Cylinder ( $\psi = g \cos u$ ,  $\chi = k \sin u$ ) lässt sich die Integration ausführen, während der Ausdruck für  $A$  im Allgemeinen auf elliptische Integrale führt. Beiläufig sei erwähnt, dass auch  $A$  auf Elementarfunctionen zurückführbar ist, wenn der angezogene Punkt sich in einem Brennpunkte oder auf der Peripherie der Ellipse befindet.

Ist der Cylinder nach beiden Seiten hin unendlich, so ist statt  $B$  und  $C$  das Doppelte der in (V) befindlichen Werthe zu setzen, während  $A = 0$  wird.

### § 8.

Zum Schlusse will ich noch zeigen, dass das Potential und die Attractionscomponenten eines Körpers, der von beliebig vielen durch Bewegung gerader Linien erzeugten Flächen begrenzt ist, selbst dann sich auf einfache Integrale zurückführen lassen, wenn diese Flächen keine abwickelbaren sind.

Wir haben die schon mehrfach benutzten, wohl zuerst von Gauss aufgestellten Formeln

$$A = \int \cos \alpha \frac{d\omega}{r}, \quad B = \int \cos \beta \frac{d\omega}{r}, \quad C = \int \cos \gamma \frac{d\omega}{r},$$

$$2V = \int p \frac{d\omega}{r} = \int \left[ (a - x) \cos \alpha + (b - y) \cos \beta + (c - z) \cos \gamma \right] \frac{d\omega}{r}.$$

Die Integrale erstrecken sich über die Oberfläche aller Grenzflächen; wir werden den eben aufgestellten Satz bewiesen haben, wenn wir zeigen, dass für irgend eine derselben in den betreffenden Doppelintegralen die eine Integration sich ausführen lässt. Die rechtwinkligen Coordinaten jeder Regelfläche können als Functionen zweier unabhängigen Veränderlichen  $t$  und  $u$  dargestellt werden in der Form:

$$x = \varphi(u) + t \psi(u), \quad y = \varphi_1(u) + t \psi_1(u), \quad z = \varphi_2(u) + t \psi_2(u).$$

Setzt man der Kürze wegen:

$$A = \frac{dy}{dt} \frac{dz}{du} - \frac{dz}{dt} \frac{dy}{du} \quad \cos \alpha = \frac{\varepsilon A}{Q}$$

$$A_1 = \frac{dz}{dt} \frac{dx}{du} - \frac{dx}{dt} \frac{dz}{du} \quad \text{so ist:} \quad \cos \beta = \frac{\varepsilon A_1}{Q}$$

$$A_2 = \frac{dx}{dt} \frac{dy}{du} - \frac{dy}{dt} \frac{dx}{du} \quad \cos \gamma = \frac{\varepsilon A_2}{Q}$$

$$Q = \sqrt{A^2 + A_1^2 + A_2^2} \quad d\omega = Q du dt,$$

wobei  $\varepsilon$  überall entweder  $= +1$  oder überall  $= -1$  ist und durch die Bedingung bestimmt werden muss, dass  $\alpha, \beta, \gamma$  sich auf die nach Innen, und nicht auf die nach Aussen gerichtete Normale beziehen. Durch Einführung dieser Werthe erhält man:



$$A = \int \frac{s \mathcal{A}}{r} du dt, \quad B = \int \frac{\varepsilon' \mathcal{A}_1}{r} du dt, \quad C = \int \frac{\varepsilon \mathcal{A}_2}{r} du dt,$$

$$2V = aA + bB + cC - \int \frac{s(x\mathcal{A} + y\mathcal{A}_1 + z\mathcal{A}_2)}{r} du dt,$$

$$r = \sqrt{(a - \varphi - t\psi)^2 + (b - \varphi_1 - t\psi_1)^2 + (c - \varphi_2 - t\psi_2)^2}$$

Nun ist aber:

$$\frac{dy}{dt} = \psi_1, \quad \frac{dz}{dt} = \psi'_2 + t\psi'_2, \text{ u. s. w., also}$$

$$\mathcal{A} = \psi_1 \varphi'_2 - \psi_2 \varphi'_1 + (\psi_1 \psi'_2 - \psi_2 \psi'_1) t$$

$$\mathcal{A}_1 = \psi_2 \varphi'_1 - \psi_1 \varphi'_2 + (\psi_2 \psi'_1 - \psi_1 \psi'_2) t$$

$$\mathcal{A}_2 = \psi \varphi'_1 - \psi_1 \varphi'_1 + (\psi \psi'_1 - \psi_1 \psi'_1) t,$$

und, wegen  $\psi \mathcal{A} + \psi_1 \mathcal{A}_1 + \psi_2 \mathcal{A}_2 = 0$ :

$$x\mathcal{A} + y\mathcal{A}_1 + z\mathcal{A}_2 = \varphi \mathcal{A} + \varphi_1 \mathcal{A}_1 + \varphi_2 \mathcal{A}_2.$$

Wenn man diese Ausdrücke in die Formeln für  $A, B, C, 2V$  einsetzt das Integral nach  $t$  in allen vieren die Form

$$\int \frac{(g t + h) dt}{\sqrt{k t^2 + l t + m}}$$

an, während  $g, h, k, l, m$  Funktionen von  $u$  allein vorstellen, also bei der nach  $t$  constant sind.

Dieses Integral gehört, wie allgemein bekannt, zu denjenigen, die sich durch algebraische Grössen und Logarithmen angeben lässt, die Grenzen sind Funktionen von  $u$ , die in jedem gegebenen Falle besonders werden können, und es bleibt also in der That nur Eine Integration, die zu vollziehen übrig.

In dem 60. Bande von Borchardt's Journal habe ich die Anzahl von zwei ähnlichen Flächen zweiten Grades irgend welcher Art begrenzt nach einer auf Anwendung des Dirichlet'schen Discontinuitätsfactors bei Methode berechnet. Unter den Flächen zweiten Grades befinden sich nicht abwickelbare Regelflächen, das einfache Hyperboloid und das hyperbolische Paraboloid. Durch den in diesem Paragraphen bewiesenen Satz ist so andere, von der eben berührten gänzlich verschiedene Methode gewonnen, die einfach-hyperboloidischen und hyperbolisch-paraboloidischen zu ermitteln. Man sieht ferner ohne Weiteres ein, dass z. B. auch die Attributen eines Körpers, der von einem einfachen Hyperboloid und zwei sich selbst schneidenden Ebenen begrenzt ist, sich mit Hülfe einfacher Integrale ausdrücken lassen.

Fig. 1.

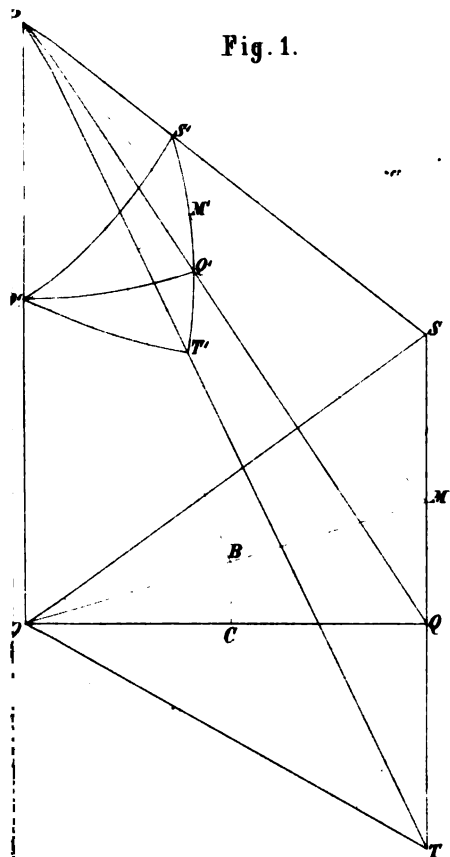


Fig. 2.

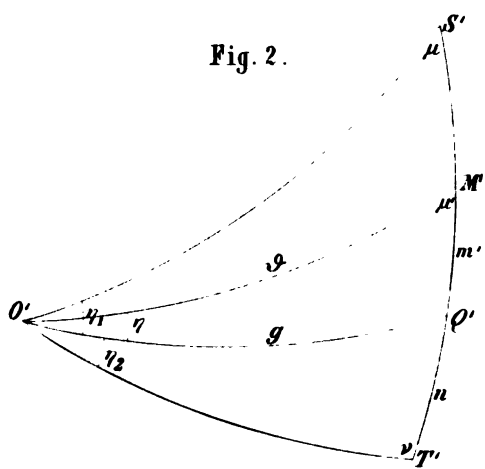
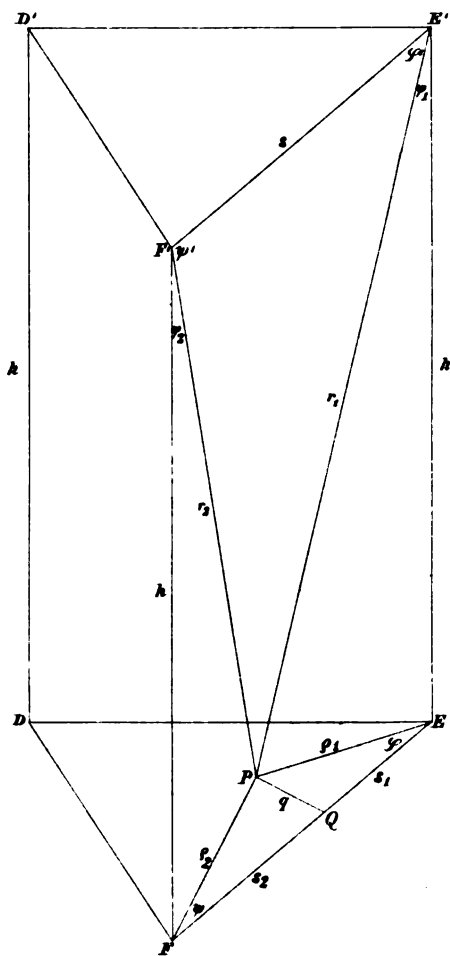


Fig. 3.





## Ergänzungen und Berichtigungen

zu

### Novitia atque defectus florae Gedanensis

(1843).

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Zu dem im J. 1843 zur 100jährigen Jubelfeier unsrer naturforschenden Gesellschaft gedruckten Hefte ist von mir eine Mittheilung gemacht: *Novitia atque defectus florae Gedanensis*.

Wenn es mir nach 21 Jahren vergönnt ist, noch einmal auf eine vorgetragene Arbeit zurückzukommen, so dürfte dies nicht ganz ohne Werth sein, weil ich zuerst berechtigt bin zu sagen, was ich Wahres und Falsches mitgetheilt oder was ich zu viel gesagt habe.

Es hat sich im Laufe der verflossenen 21 Jahre manches Neue eingefunden, aber auch einiges Verlorengeglaubte unserer Flora wiedergefunden; dagegen ist durch Umsichgreifen der Cultur und durch Abholzen der Wälder Einiges verlorengegangen oder doch in engere Grenzen zurückgetreten, so dass ich mir hier erlauben muss, darüber eine kleine Mittheilung zu machen.

In jener Zeit ist der Wald von Brentau, der schöne Buchenwald von Prangenau und der von Kahlbude bis Podfidlin reichende Wald abgeholzt; grosse Strecken der Forsten bei Zoppot und Koliebkke, sowie die Prauster Anlage und der Grebener Wald sind gefallen, das dadurch gewonnene Land wird gegenwärtig mit Getreide und Kartoffeln bepflanzt. Der Prangenauer Wald neben dem sich hin und herschlängelnden Radaunenthal war früher in heissen Tagen für Spaziergänger von dem höher gelegenen Kahlbude nach Prangenau schattig und erquickend. Auf diesem Wege, der sich auf blumenreichen Wiesen und Moren herabsenkte, ist durch den Verlust des Waldes und der Feuchtigkeit der schönste Schmuck vernichtet worden, z. B. das *Equisetum Telmateia* daselbst fast gänzlich ausgegangen, und nur durch einzelne Halme wird noch das frühere üppige Dasein dieser bei uns so seltenen Pflanze angedeutet. Total verloren ist eigentlich nur sehr wenig, Vieles ist sparsamer und seltener geworden. — Noch mehr Schaden als die Abholzungen machen bisweilen die ruchlosen Hände einiger Sammler, welche oft nicht eine Spur stehen lassen, sondern alles ausreissen: besonders verderblich bei Pflanzen, die sich schwer besamen oder nicht durch kriechende Wurzeln vermehren: z. B. die für ganz Preussen so seltene *Orobancha caerulea* habe ich schon seit einigen Jahren auf Westerplatte nicht mehr gesehen. Die Orobanchen sind als Wurzelparasiten fast ganz aus der Danziger Flora verschwunden, weil sie dem Pfluge früher noch widerstanden, aber dem gegenwärtigen Extirpator weichen mussten,

so Orobanche elatior und ramosa, auch Lathyrus tuberosus, welcher seiner Blumen wegen wol als Schmuck der Felder gelten konnte. — Aber nicht nur den Landpflanzen ist der Untergang geschworen, sondern wir verlieren auch Wasser-, Sumpf- und Morpfpflanzen, was sich ebenfalls durch Ausrodung der Wälder merklich kundgiebt. Selbst grössere Landseen treten in engere Grenzen zurück; wie sollten also nicht früher üppige Wiesen trocken werden, von denen einige schon in Kohlfelder u. dergl. verwandelt wurden. Hierdurch haben vorzugsweise die schönen Orchideen sehr gelitten, welche nur noch sehr vereinzelt gefunden werden.

Fragen wir, wodurch dieser Verlust ersetzt ist, so ist der Ersatz meist nur sehr imaginär, weil wir uns oft sehr freuen, wenn wir eine neue und seltene Pflanze finden; ob sie aber bleibt und bleiben kann, ist eine andere Frage, welche ich näher auseinandersetzen will. —

1843 theilte ich mit, dass 141 Phanerogamen und 86 Cryptogamen, in Summa 227 Pflanzen als neu zur Danziger Flora aufzunehmen sein würden, weil sie wirklich als solche von mir aufgefunden waren. Viele darunter waren lange dagewesen, nur übersehen oder verkannt, und die Vorgänger hatten sie sich nicht rechtzeitig gemerkt, um sie als Neulinge in unsere Flora aufzunehmen. Von den in meiner angeführten Abhandlung von 1843 als Defekte bezeichneten 86 Species, welche ich bis dahin nicht selbst gefunden und gesehen, sind nachträglich 9 Species aufgefunden und zwar 8 Phanerogamen und ein Cryptogame, welche als alte Bürger der Flora zu betrachten sind:

1. *Corydalis fabacea* bei Prangschin und im Brentau-Thale (1. Mai 1845).
2. *Geranium sanguineum* bei Jenkau vom Lehrer Herrn Eggert und auf Försterei Wittomin gefunden.
3. *Senecio aquaticus* Hudson-*barbarae*folius Reichenb. sehr häufig auf Wiesen von Bürgerwald, Saspe, Schellmühl und Heubude.
4. *Veronica montana* L. in Pelonken hinterm Armenhause (Juli 1846) und bei Carthaus auf dem Schlossberge (Juli 1862) von mir selbst gefunden, auch im Brentauer Thal hinter dem Bärenwinkel.
5. *Orchis mascula* bei Ellernitz (25. Mai 1844) von mir gefunden, soll auch an anderen Orten im Carthäuser Kreise vorkommen, aber selten.
6. *Orchis viridis* in Wäldern bei Saworry im Carthäuser Kreise.;
7. *Cyperus flavescens* L. auf Saspe (20. Sept. 48) von Herrn Klatt,
8. *Carex chordorrhiza* bei Pempau (29. Mai 44) von mir gefunden; beide selten und letztere leicht zu übersehen.
9. *Aspidium Oreopteris* bei Golumbia (17. Sept. 48) und im Bärenwinkel von Herrn Klatt und von mir (1863) gefunden. —

Wenn ich meine Neuigkeiten von 1843 näher durchgehe, so ergibt sich mit Bestimmtheit, dass folgende nur als Hospitanten zu betrachten sind, und so dürfte erst eine längere Zukunft entscheiden, ob sie sich einbürgern werden; denn von denen, von welchen ich jetzt spreche, ist mir noch keine Gewissheit geworden. Für jetzt wenigstens muss ich es bezweifeln; die meisten sind ein-, selten zweijährig oder ausdauernd, und ihre Samen nicht reif genug, um die Kälte des Winters auszuhalten. Obenan steht

*Linaria repens*, welche sich durch ihre ausdauernde Wurzel auf der Westerplatte wol über 20 Jahre erhalten hat und erst durch den grossen Umbau der Hafemolen verloren ging. Eine Verbreitung durch reifen Samen hat in der langen Zeit

nicht stattgefunden, sonst müsste die Westerplatte von einzelnen Exemplaren übersät sein. Kommt kein Ballast, der sie von Neuem einführt, so bleibt sie verloren.

Als unsicher zur Flora gehören besonders folgende, welche ich nur als Hospitanten bezeichnet habe:

1. *Sisymbrium pannonicum*, das theils durch Ballast, theils durch Getreide aus südlichen Gegenden eingeschleppt ist; desgl.

2. *Erucastrum Pollichii*.

3. *Saponaria vaccaria* wurde nie den andern Sommer wiedergefunden, obgleich sie reichlich Samen streut.

4. *Senebiera didyma* hält schon eher einige Winter aus und dürfte sich eher einbürgern als manche andere.

5. *Centaurea Calcitrapa*.

6. *Carduus tenuiflorus*.

7. *Verbascum phoeniceum* (schon 1847 von mir und Herrn Klatt beobachtet.)

8. *Beta maritima*.

9. *Plantago Coronopus*.

10. *Spiraea hypericifolia* ist mit vielen andern total ausgerodet, so auch

11. das seltene *Epimedium alpinum* vor Königsthal; es erhält sich nur noch in einigen Gärten von Pelonken und Oliva und nach Herrn Eggert im Walde von Jenkau.

12. *Silene Armeria* eigentlich nicht heimisch, aber in Gärten sehr verbreitet, ohne oft angepflanzt zu sein; aus einigen derselben ist es schon ausgerodet; die Samen halten in der Kälte sehr gut aus.

13. *Poterium Sanguisorba* ist durch umsichgreifende Cultur der Anhöhen vor dem Neugarter Thore verschwunden.

14. *Sorbus scandica* ist durch Ausroden des Koliepkers Waldes vernichtet und im Karthauser Kreise bei Kossy als angepflanzt zu betrachten.

15. *Circaea intermedia*,

16. *Dipsacus pilosus* und

17. *Chaerophyllum aromaticum* sind durch Abholzung des in der Ritterzeit angelegten Grebner Waldes verschwunden, ob sich vielleicht hin und wieder etwas an den vielen Gräben erhalten hat, weiss ich nicht, weil ich seit der Zerstörung desselben nicht dort gewesen bin.

18. *Morus alba* ist nur noch als Lieblingsbaum für die Seidenraupe cultivirt und mit dem Ausroden des Prauster Wäldchens, wo der Maulbeerbaum reich vertreten war, verschwunden.

19. *Doronicum Pardalianches* hat sich in Pelonken nicht verbreitet, ist in Fahrwasser dagegen durch Vernachlässigung der dortigen Anlage dem Verschwinden nahe.

20. *Epipactis viridiflora* wird von den neueren Floristen mit Recht nur als eine Varietät von *E. latifolia* aufgeführt.

Von den vor 21 Jahren von mir angeführten neuen Cryptogamen sind noch alle als vorhanden zu bestätigen, nur die als *Patellaria decolorans* aufgeführte Lichene ist durch Prof. Kützing dahin berichtet, dass sie zu den Sandalgen gehört; jener hat sie in seinen Species algarum (pag. 891) als *Chthonoblastus* aufgeführt. Diese Sandalge, über die jeder Wanderer unbekümmert fortgeht, ist für unsere Dünen von sehr grossem Nutzen; wo sie sich verbreitet und ausgebildet hat, macht sie den



Flugsand sandstet; und bilden sich erst grosse, veraltete Polster, so erzeugen sich auf diesen auch Flechten und Mose, und zuletzt findet zwischen diesen ein Sämchen von *Aira canescens*, später auch wol von *Hieracium umbellatum* und noch andern ihren Bildungsherd, wie ich dies in einem kleinen Aufsatze in den Schriften der physikalisch-ökonomischen Gesellschaft zu Königsberg (II. Bd., II. Abth. p. 127) nachgewiesen habe. So giebt es in der Natur viele Gegenstände, die unbeachtet bleiben, aber im Haushalt der Natur ihren grossen Nutzen haben. —

Letzthin wurde in einem Vortrage des Herrn Dr. Bail die Frage aufgeworfen, wie *Bunias orientalis*, welche hier jetzt sehr verbreitet auf der Contreescarpe am Wege zum Milchpeter wächst, dorthin gekommen sei. Diese Frage kann ich dahin beantworten, dass, als bei der grossen Ueberschwemmung im Jahre 1805 viele Wege und Dämme ausgerissen und in der Nähe der Stadt grosse Verwüstungen angerichtet waren, der damalige Düneninspektor, Commissionsrath Biörn, welcher die Ausbesserungen beaufsichtigte und leitete, befahl, dass dort grosse Ballastschiffe den Ballast auswerfen mussten. Durch diese Füllung der Lücken und Planirung der Böschungen der Wälle ist es wol geschehen, dass dort jene Pflanze eingeführt ist; da sie 4—5 Fuss lange spindelförmige Wurzeln macht, kann sie auch unsern Winter aushalten und ist eingebürgert. So viel ich weiss, ist sie jetzt auch an allen Hafenplätzen der Ostsee bis Rostock, Kiel u. s. w. verbreitet.

So nahe der Stadt und auf so günstiges Terrain kommen sonst keine Ballastauswerfungen, und wenn es einmal der Fall ist, so besteht der Ballast meist aus Sand, der sofort weitergeschafft oder wieder zu Ballast verwandt wird. Längs der Weichsel nach Fahrwasser hin werden ebenfalls viele Schiffe zum Lossen beordert, damit der Quai ausgebessert werde, welcher durch hohe Wasserstände und durch die vielen Dampfschiffahrten sehr leidet. An diesem Wege findet man, wenn der Ballast lange Zeit liegen bleibt, schon im Herbst manchen seltenen Hospitanten, doch geht derselbe über Winter meist wieder zu Grunde.

Auf jene Weise ist *Cakile maritima* am Strande schon seit vorigem Jahrhundert eingewandert und jetzt vollständig auf der ganzen Nehrung verbreitet. Ebenso, aber viel später ist *Diplotaxis tenuifolia* eingewandert; weil sie aber besseren Boden verlangt, hat sie sich mehr längs der Weichsel bis zur Mottlau verbreitet.

## Verzeichniss der seit 1843 neu aufgefundenen Pflanzen.

### Ranunculaceae.

1. *Ranunculus divaricatus* in den Gräben neben dem Wege nach Neufahrwasser.

### Cruciferae.

2. *Cardamine silvatica* Link; an feuchten schattigen Orten im Pempauer Walde, Mai 1849.

3. *Erucastrum Pollichii* Schimper und Spenner-*Sisymbrium Erucastrum* Pollich; in Weichselmünde und am Wege nach Neufahrwasser (23. Juni 1844).

4. *Nasturtium anceps* Tausch; am Wege nach Neufahrwasser, auf Saspe und an anderen Orten, am Weichseldamm hinter Siegeskranz; Klatt.

5. *Barbarea stricta*; auf Saspe, Weichselmünde (Klatt), auf den Weichsel-dämmen bis Dirschau.

### Violaceae.

6. *Viola Epipsila* Ledeb. Pempau, Klatt.

### Sileneae.

7. *Silene gallica* L.; auf dem Acker bei Carlikau; 27. Juli 1847.

### Alsineae.

8. *Cerastium glomeratum* Thuill. bei Redlau 1847; in Niederfeld 29. Juni 1836.

### Sperguleae.

9. *Spergula marina*. Neufahrwasser a. d. Weichsel und auf Westerplatte.

### Elatineae.

10. *Elatine hydropiper* L.; im Katzer Landsee (9. Aug. 1846) und am Espenkruger See.

11. *Elatine triandra* am Espenkruger Landsee (26. Juli 1848).

### Malvaceae.

12. *Malva parviflora* Huds.-*borealis* Wallr.; Zigankenberg, Buschkau, Heubude; Klatt.

### Papaveraceae.

13. *Corydalis fabacea*. Prangschin, Jenkau, Brentau, Matemblewo von Herrn Schmidt und Moessen.

- |                               |                                                                                        |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 14. <i>Fumaria capreolata</i> | } Westerplatte und am Wege nach Neufahrwasser;<br>beides hospitirende Ballastpflanzen. |
| 15. „ <i>micrantha</i>        |                                                                                        |

## Papilionaceae.

16. *Pisum maritimum* L.; Stranderbse bei Kahlberg und auf Halbinsel Hela.
17. *Trifolium filiforme* hie und da auf Aeckern und Feldern häufig.
18. *Genista tinctoria*, Klein-Waczmirs bei Dirschau (16. Juli 1858) Klatt.

## Rosaceae.

19. *Rubus thyrsoides*; Zoppot in der Anlage hinter der Thalmühle unterhalb der Grotte; von Klinggräff.
20. *Potentilla collina*; Brentau; Klatt.
21. „ *procumbens*; Weichselmünde, Heubude, Golombien.
22. „ *norvegica*; Buschkau am Kapellenteiche (20. Juli 1858), Klatt.

## Crassulaceae.

(*Sempervivum globiferum* Liuné, 1843 von mir als bei Neufähr gefunden angegeben, wächst nur in Sibirien; unsere Pflanze ist weder *S. globif.* Wulfen oder *S. Wulfenii* noch *S. hirtum*, sondern *S. soboliferum* Sims.)

## Umbelliferae.

23. *Bupleurum longifolium* L.; im Radaunenthal bei Babenthal; Lehrer Schultze (25. Juni 1848).

## Caprifoliaceae.

24. *Linnaea borealis* L.; im Walde der Pasewarker und Stegener Heide (Juni 1842 und 45); sehr häufig bei Pröbbernau (1864).

## Stellatae.

25. *Galium Cruciatum* Scopoli, bei Ohra 1848.

## Valerianeae.

26. *Valeriana sambucifolia* Mikan; an Wiesen und Gräben bei Bohlschau, Krokow (16. Juli 1845) und Krams.
27. *Valerianella dentata*; Brentau unter Getreide. Klatt.
28. „ *auricula* (vide Klinggräff Nachtrag z. Flora Preussens 1854. p. 40.)

## Compositae.

29. *Achillea cartilaginea* Ledeb.; Heubuder Kämme, Siegeskranz und überhaupt im Weichseldelta.
30. *Senecio vernalis*; auf Aeckern bei Heubude, Pietzkendorf u. Kölpin; Mai 1850.
31. *Tragopogon minor* im Werder bei Gross-Zünder; bei Buschkau 1857 von Klatt.
32. *Crepis virens*; Radaunenthal und Oliva.
33. *Hieracium rigidum*; Zoppot, bei Karczemken im Torfbruch.

## Ericaceae.

34. *Pyrola media* Swartz; Radaunenthal, Stangenwaldner u. Seresener Forst.
35. *Erica tetralix*; Pierwoszin bei Brück, Lehrer Schultze.

## Solaneae.

36. *Lycium barbarum* L. (Bocksorn, Fasanenstrauch) Neugarten, Fahrwasser u. v. a. O.

## Verbasceae.

37. *Verbascum phoeniceum* L.; auf Wiesen bei Heubude (1847); Klatt.

## Rhinanthaceae.

38. *Rhinanthus minor* Ehrh.; auf einem Acker bei Rheda (Juli 1844); bei Beschkau von Klatt (Juni 1857); Kahlbude.

## Veroniceae.

39. *Veronica Buxbaumii*; Stolzenberg (1860), Westerplatte; Klatt.  
40. „ *polita*; Stolzenberg; Klatt.

## Labiatae.

41. *Salvia verticillata* L.; auf Wiesen bei Heubude von Klatt (Juni 1847.)

## Lysimachieae.

42. *Centunculus minimus*; Espenkrug am See (1852) v. Klinggräff; Putzig.

## Plantagineae.

43. *Littorella lacustris* L.; am Espenkruger See (17. Sept. 1848), am See zwischen Borkau und Borowo (Berent, Dobrogoszc von Caspary).

## Polygoneae.

44. *Rumex ucranicus* zwischen Zoppot und Koliepe am Strande bei einer Bachmündung (Klatt), am Strande bei Zoppot (v. Klinggräff) und bei Neufähr an der Weichselmündung (Klinsmann).

## Elaeagneae.

45. *Hippophae rhamnoides*; am Uferabhange von Rixhöft (1845).

## Euphorbiaceae.

46. *Euphorbia exigua*; Westerplatte (scheint nur hospitirende Ballastpflanze zu sein).

## Empetreae.

47. *Empetrum nigrum*; Saspe, Heubude, Hela.

## Salicineae.

- (*Salix Russelina*, Varietät von *S. fragilis*, besonders im Werder).

## Potamogetoneae.

48. *Potamogeton gramineus-heterophyllus*; Nenkauer See; Klatt (Juli 1859),  
49. „ *trichoides*; Pietzkendorf; Klatt (Juni 1864).

Was Weiss unter seinem *P. gram.* verstanden haben will, ist aus seiner Diagnose nicht zu entnehmen; daher habe ich nicht angestanden, die Pflanze hier als neu aufzunehmen.

## Orchideae.

50. *Cephalanthera atropurpurea*; Westerplatte 1848; Podfidlin (Lehrer Schultze).  
51. „ *ensifolia*; Pelonker Wald, Bankau.  
52. *Listera cordata* R. Br.; am Heubuder See (1848).

## Liliaceae.

53. *Allium Scorodoprasum* L.; hinter der Festung Weichselmünde am Festungsgraben häufig; Juni 1851.

## Gramineae.

54. *Melica uniflora*; Buschkau (1856) Klatt.

55. *Calamogrostis litorea* D. C.; Dünen bei Neufähr (1856) Klatt.

## Lycopodiaceae.

56. *Isoëtes Lacustris* L.; im Espenkruger See (26. Juli 1848) und im See an der Chaussee hinter Borkau.

## Filices.

57. *Asplenium Trichomanes*; Rachelshof.

58. „ *septentrionale*; Meisterswalde bei Mariensee; Klatt (1856).

## Musci frondosi.

59. *Hedwigia ciliata*; Buschkau; Klatt.

60. *Hypnum Stockesii*; Johannisberg.

(In Betreff der Cryptogamen cf. „Beiträge zu einer Cryptogamen-Flora Danzigs, erweitert durch Mittheilungen aus West- und Ostpreussen mit einem einleitenden Bericht der ganzen botanischen Literatur der Provinz Preussen, von Klinsmann“ in den Schriften der königl. physik.-ökonom. Gesellschaft zu Königsberg, III. Jahrg. 1862, I. Abth.).

**Dr. med. E. F. Klinsmann,**

Sanitätsrath.

## Ein neuer akustischer Interferenz-Versuch.

Die Analogien zwischen den optischen und akustischen Erscheinungen sind schon lange ein wesentliches Hilfsmittel zur Erleichterung des Verständnisses verwickelterer Fälle in diesen Gebieten gewesen und gewiss hat schon mancher Lehrer der Physik gleich mir den Wunsch gehegt, in der Akustik ein Analogon für den Newton'schen Interferenz-Versuch zu besitzen. Nach mehreren fehlgeschlagenen Versuchen ist es mir geglückt, dieses Ziel in höchst einfacher Weise ziemlich vollständig zu erreichen. Mir ist nicht bekannt, dass der Versuch in gleicher Weise von irgend Jemanden angestellt sei; auch meine hiesigen Fachgenossen und andere, denen ich davon Mittheilung machte, kannten ihn noch nicht, wesshalb ich mich berechtigt glaube, denselben als neu zu beanspruchen.

Als Tonquelle benutze ich eine gedeckte Orgelpfeife von weiter Mensur, die ich mittelst eines langen Gummischlauches mit einem Lange'schen Gebläse in Verbindung setze. Die Pfeife muss weit mensurirt sein, damit sie die Obertöne garnicht oder doch möglichst schwach erklingen lässt. Die Pfeife schiebe ich in ein weites, langes, an einem Ende verschlossenes Rohr, von starker Pappe. Wird die Pfeife nun angeblasen und in dem weiten Rohr hin und her geschoben, so lassen sich mit Leichtigkeit bald Punkte finden, an denen der Ton der Pfeife bis fast zum Unhörbaren abgeschwächt wird. Diese Abschwächung ist so bedeutend, dass das durch das Ausströmen der Luft aus dem Pfeifenspalte entstehende Geräusch den Ton der Pfeife völlig überdeckt. Bringt man die tönende Pfeife an das Ende des weiten Rohrs und zieht sie langsam zurück, so gelangt sie sehr bald an einen Punkt in welchem ihr Ton ein Maximum der Abschwächung erfährt. Misst man jetzt von dem Labium der Pfeife bis zum geschlossenen Ende des weiten Rohres, so beträgt diese Entfernung ein Viertel der Wellenlänge des Tones; der Gangunterschied der directen und von der Rückwand reflectirten Wellen beträgt dann eine halbe Wellenlänge. Nebenbei bemerkt ist die Entfernung des Labiums von der Rückwand etwas grösser, als die Länge der geschlossenen Pfeife, da der Ton eine etwas grössere Wellenlänge, als das Vierfache der Pfeifenlänge hat. Der Grund dafür liegt in dem Austreten des am Labium liegenden Schwingungsbauches über die Grenze der Pfeife hinaus. — Der Punkt, an welchem die grösste Abschwächung des Tones eintritt, lässt sich leicht mit sehr grosser Genauigkeit und Sicherheit finden, da nur eine höchst geringe Verrückung der Pfeife aus ihrer Lage nothwendig ist, um den Ton sogleich merklich stärker werden zu lassen. In dem Dreifachen jener Entfernung wiederholt sich dieselbe Erscheinung, ebenso in dem Fünffachen, überhaupt jedem ungraden Vielfachen derselben, da hier jedesmal der erforderliche Gangunterschied von einer halben Wellenlänge zwischen directen und reflectirten Wellen eintritt. In der Mitte zwischen je zweien benachbarten solcher Punkte sollte der Ton ein Maximum der Verstärkung erlangen. Wenn auch von Punkten,



in denen die Abschwächung am stärksten ist ausgehend, der Ton sich verstärkt und diese Verstärkung mit Leichtigkeit zu beobachten ist, so lässt sich doch nicht mit Sicherheit der Punkt finden, in welchem diese Verstärkung ihr Maximum erreicht; für die Messung der Wellenlänge ist dieses übrigens auch gleichgültig, da die Lage der Punkte, in welchen die grösste Abschwächung stattfindet, hinreichende Mittel für die Bestimmung der Wellenlänge bietet. Die Lage dieser Punkte lässt sich aber mit Leichtigkeit und grosser Genauigkeit mittelst eines in das Rohr geschobenen Maasstabes messen und die folgenden, auf diese Weise erhaltenen Zahlen liefern den Beweis von der Schärfe, welche diese Methode der Messung der Wellenlänge von Tönen bietet. Einige dieser Messungen habe ich in der ordentlichen Sitzung unserer Gesellschaft am 15. Juni dieses Jahres ausgeführt.

Die Länge des weiten cylindrischen Rohrs beträgt 1,363 Meter, der Durchmesser desselben 0,153 Meter, die Länge der gedeckten Pfeife vom Spalt bis zum Deckel 0,190 Meter.

Die Entfernungen der einzelnen Punkte, in denen die Abschwächung des Tones ein Maximum war, von der Rückwand des weiten Rohres betrugen:

- I — 0,242 Meter
- II — 0,717 „
- III — 1,188 „

somit die Entfernung zwischen I und II 0,475 M. und zwischen II und III 0,471. Wiederholte, von einander unabhängige Versuche gaben Resultate von gleicher Uebereinstimmung. — Das Vierfache der Entfernung I würde die Wellenlänge sein, also 0,968. Nimmt man dagegen das Doppelte der Entfernung zwischen I und II und zwischen II und III, was ebenfalls die Wellenlänge geben muss, so erhält man 0,945, welche allerdings eine nicht unbedeutende Differenz gegen das erste Resultat zeigt. Ein ganz ähnliches Resultat habe ich auch bei andern Pfeifen erhalten und scheint es somit, als ob die Reflexion der Schallwellen von der Rückwand eine kleine Veränderung in der Lage gleicher Schwingungszustände bedinge.

Ich verschaffte mir zwei Pfeifen, deren Töne sehr genau (nach dem Gehör abgestimmt, da mir andere Hilfsmittel fehlen) um ein Quintenintervall von einander abstanden, und zwar gab die eine das *f* der eingestrichenen und die andere das *c* der zweigestrichenen Octave. Erstere hatte eine Länge von 0,2 Meter, letztere 0,135 Meter. Mit der ersten Pfeife wurden folgende Resultate erhalten:

- I — 0,266 Meter
- II — 0,763 „
- III — 1,273 „

Differenzen: zwischen I und II 0,495 Meter

„ II und III 0,510 „

Das Mittel aus beiden 0,5 würde als Wellenlänge 1,00 Meter geben. Das Vierfache der ersten Entfernung würde dagegen als Wellenlänge 1,064 Meter liefern. Die zweite Pfeife gab folgende Zahlenwerthe:

- I — 0,183 Meter
- II — 0,503 „
- III — 0,818 „
- IV — 1,138 „

Differenzen: I und II — 0,320 Meter

II und III — 0,315 „

III und IV — 0,320 „

Also ist die Wellenlänge des Tones der zweiten Pfeife 0,64 Meter; als Vierfaches des ersten Abstandes wurde dafür 0,732 Meter erhalten.

In den beiden letzten Fällen würde das Verhältniss der Wellenlängen, welche aus den Abständen je zweier benachbarter Punkte, in denen die grösste Abschwächung stattfindet, erhalten sind, ein dem Quintenintervall völlig entsprechendes sein, denn 1 und 0,64 verhalten sich sehr nahe wie 3 zu 2, während die aus dem Vierfachen der ersten Entfernung ermittelten Wellenlängen diesem Verhältnisse nicht entsprechen. Ich nehme also keinen Anstand, die ersten Wellenlängen als die richtigen anzusehen. Die vorhin ausgesprochene Vermuthung, dass die Reflexion der Schallwellen von der Rückwand eine kleine Veränderung in der Lage gleicher Schwingungszustände bewirke, findet in den beiden letzten Fällen ihre Bestätigung. Der Grund dafür liegt wohl in unvollkommener Elastizität und vielleicht auch in der Rauigkeit der Rückwand, welche beide eine Anhäufung der Luft sowohl, wie eine Verdünnung derselben gestatten. Vielleicht gelingt es durch spätere Versuche den Ursachen dieser allerdings merkwürdigen Erscheinungen näher zu kommen; zufällig und etwa in einem Beobachtungsfehler begründet, können sie nicht sein, da ich sie in allen Fällen beobachtet und die ersten Entfernungen mit gleicher Sorgfalt wie die andern gemessen habe.

Die Wellenlänge der Töne von gedeckten Pfeifen ist in der Wirklichkeit stets etwas grösser, als das Vierfache der Pfeifenlänge, welches sie theoretisch sein sollte; auch von offenen ist sie mehr als das Doppelte der Länge der Pfeifen. Der Grund dafür liegt eben in der Ausdehnung der Schwingungsbäuche in der Luft über die Grenze der Pfeife hinaus, so dass also factisch eine Luftsäule schwingt, die länger ist, als die Pfeife. Werden diese Schwingungsbäuche an jener Ausdehnung behindert, so muss sich die Wellenlänge verkürzen und dadurch der Ton höher werden. Die Orgelbauer kennen diese Thatsache sehr gut; Pfeifen, die ausserhalb der Windlade bei gleicher Windstärke für sich abgestimmt sind, stimmen nicht mehr, wenn sie auf die Windlade mit andern Pfeifen zusammengestellt werden. Es tritt diese Verstimmung allerdings nur bei Labialstimmen ein; bei Zungenwerken kann sie aus leicht begreiflichen Gründen nicht entstehen. Der technische Ausdruck für diese Erscheinung ist der, dass die Orgelbauer sagen, die Pfeifen können nicht abblasen.

Um die Veränderung in der Tonhöhe näher zu untersuchen, stellte ich einen Versuch mit der Pfeife von 0,19 Meter in einem andern Rohr an, dessen Durchmesser nur 0,066 Meter und dessen Länge 0,612 Meter betrug. Eine bedeutende Erhöhung des Tones entstand wirklich und die Punkte, in denen das Maximum der Abschwächung eintrat, lagen in Entfernungen von

I — 0,21 Meter

II — 0,55 „

von dem geschlossenen Ende des Rohrs. Diesen Entfernungen entspricht eine Wellenlänge von 0,68 Meter. Ist die Mensur der Pfeife im Verhältniss zum weiteren Rohr zu gross, so schlägt der Ton leicht in den Oberton der Pfeife über; übrigens habe ich in einem solchen Falle auch Vertiefungen des Tones beobachtet, es setzen sich dann gemeinschaftliche Schwingungen der Luftsäule der Pfeife und des weiten Rohres zusammen, die sich mit der Lage der Pfeife im weiteren Rohre ändern.

Aus allen, im Vorhergehenden angeführten Thatsachen geht nun hervor, dass die Luftsäule in dem weiten Rohre, wenn dessen Weite wenigstens so gross ist, dass sie auf die Höhe des Tones keinen Einfluss ausübt, durch den Ton der Pfeife in

stehende Schwingungen versetzt werde, dass aber diese gänzlich unabhängig von der Länge des weiten Rohres sind. Dagegen werden sie ausschliesslich durch die Wellenlänge des Tones, der sie erzeugt, bedingt.

Ich möchte sehr gern weitere Versuche in dieser Richtung anstellen, namentlich andere Tonquellen, etwa eine durch einen Electromagneten in Schwingungen versetzte elastische Feder anwenden, wodurch dann die Möglichkeit der directen Messung von Tonwellen in verschiedenen Gasen, mit denen das weite Rohr ja nur gefüllt zu werden brauchte, gegeben wäre; allein der mir zur Disposition stehende physikalische Apparat enthält kaum das Allernothwendigste für den physikalischen Elementarunterricht. So muss ich denn die Verfolgung dieses Zieles glücklicher situirten Fachgenossen überlassen. Da aber die von mir beschriebenen Versuche in der angegebenen Weise sich sehr leicht ausführen lassen und dieselben eine mir oft genug fühlbar gewesene Lücke in dem Vortrage der Akustik ausfüllen, so habe ich mich zu deren Veröffentlichung auf den Wunsch meiner hiesigen Collegen jetzt schon entschlossen. Eine Thatsache jedoch, die ich beobachtet habe, will ich noch hinzufügen. Wenn man statt einer Pfeife von weiter Mensur eine enger mensurirte, die also ausser ihrem Grundton noch ihren ersten Oberton erklingen lässt, eine Pfeife aus dem Register „Quintaten“ der Orgel, zu den erwähnten Versuchen benutzt, so findet man, dass an einer Stelle des weiten Rohrs der Grundton verschwindet und der Oberton bestimmt und klar hervortritt, während an einer andern Stelle der Oberton verschwindet und der Grundton allein erklingt. Die Messung der Lage dieser Punkte ist allerdings mit grösseren Schwierigkeiten verknüpft, allein das Spiel der beiden Töne mit einander ist so interessant, dass auch dieser Versuch zu einem sehr instructiven Vorlesungsversuche sich eignet. In seinen Consequenzen wäre er der Repräsentant des Newton'schen Versuches mit weissem Lichte in der Akustik, während die ersten Versuche die Vertreter desselben mit einfarbigem Lichte darstellen.

Danzig, im September 1864.

**Dr. Ferdinand Deneke,**

Lehrer an der Königlichen Provinzial-Gewerbeschule.

Theorie und Anwendungen

der

**hyperbolischen Functionen,**

vornehmlich

Bestimmung des Widerstandscoefficienten  
aus Fallversuchen.

---

Von

**J. F. W. Gronau,**

Professor und Oberlehrer an der Realschule zu St. Johann zu Danzig.

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**Danzig,**

Druck von A. W. Kafemann.

1885.



## § 1.

Da man zur Zeit der Erfindung der Infinitesimalrechnung im vollständigen Besitze von cyklisch-trigonometrischen Tafeln und von Logarithmentafeln war, so lag es nahe, das von den unsterblichen Erfindern dieser Rechnung beobachtete Verfahren, die Integrationen gewisser Ausdrücke auf die Quadratur des Kreises und der Hyperbel zurückzuführen, so plastisch es in theoretischer Hinsicht war, aufzugeben und nach dem Vorgange von R. Cotes dafür der Praxis wegen diese Integrationen lieber durch die mit der Quadratur jener Curven in Beziehung stehenden Kreisbogen und Logarithmen zu vollziehen. Als aber Lambert an die Trigonometrie des Kreises die Trigonometrie der gleichseitigen Hyperbel angelehnt hatte, als an die cyklisch-trigonometrischen Tafeln Gudermann seine von ungewöhnlicher Ausdauer zeugenden hyperbolisch-trigonometrischen Tafeln angereicht hatte, da hätte man erwarten können, dass die meistens sehr unlogarithmische Integration vermittelst der Logarithmen Platz gemacht hätte der Integration durch trigonometrische Functionen der hyperbolischen Sektoren. Wenn das trotz allem bis jetzt nicht geschehen ist, so liegt der Grund davon wohl nur darin, dass es den Tafeln Gudermanns an Einheit und dessen Grundlegung für die Integrationen durch hyperbolisch-trigonometrische Functionen an Einfachheit fehlt. Dem ersten Uebelstande glaube ich durch meine 1863 herausgegebenen und in den Schriften der naturforschenden Gesellschaft zu Danzig befindlichen

Tafeln für sämtliche trigonometrische Functionen der cyklischen und hyperbolischen Sektoren

abgeholfen zu haben und bin nun im Begriff, in möglichster Kürze eine fassliche Darlegung der Principien der Integration durch hyperbolische Functionen zu geben und dann Anwendungen folgen zu lassen, aus denen ersichtlich sein wird, dass jetzt die Integration durch Quadraturen des Kreises und der damit vereinigten Hyperbel weder in theoretischer noch in praktischer Beziehung etwas zu wünschen übrig lässt und es daher an der Zeit sein möchte, in den meisten Fällen die Integration durch Logarithmen aufzugeben.

## § 2.

In der Vorrede zum Programm der Realschule zu St. Johann von 1863: „Ueber die allgemeine und volle Gültigkeit der mathematischen Formeln II. Th. 1. Hft.“ pag. IV habe ich für die bekannte Relation zwischen dem hyperbolischen Sektor  $BFC = S$  und der auf die Asymptote bezogenen Abscisse  $U$ , nämlich für die Gleichung  $S = c^2 \cdot \text{Log} \left( \frac{U}{c} \right)$ , wo  $c^2$  die Potenz der Hyperbel ist, einen sehr einfachen,

Fig. 1.



elementaren Beweis gegeben und daraus pag. VII eben so einfach abgeleitet, dass  $S = \frac{r^2}{2} \cdot \text{Log} \left( \frac{CG}{r} + \frac{FG}{r} \right)$  ist, wo  $r = CB$  der Radius des zur Hyperbel gehörigen Kreises ist, und  $CG$  und  $FG$  die Coordinaten des Grenzpunktes  $F$  sind. Nennt man  $\frac{CG}{r} = \xi$  und  $\frac{FG}{r} = \eta$ , und nimmt die Gleichung der Hyperbel, nach welcher  $\xi^2 - \eta^2 = (\xi + \eta) \cdot (\xi - \eta) = 1$  ist, zu Hilfe, so erkennt man, dass die angegebene Relation zwischen dem Sektor und seinen Coordinaten folgende zwei Gleichungen umfasst:

$$S = \frac{r^2}{2} \cdot \text{Log} \cdot (\xi + \eta) \text{ und } S = \frac{r^2}{2} \cdot \text{Log} \left( \frac{1}{\xi - \eta} \right).$$

Da sonach der Sektor von den Brüchen  $\xi$  und  $\eta$  abhängt und umgekehrt  $\xi$  und  $\eta$  vom Sektor abhängen, so kann man der Analogie mit dem Kreise gemäss  $\xi$  und  $\eta$  den Cosinus und Sinus des hyperbolischen Sektors nennen; nur wird man der Uebereinstimmung wegen gut thun, ähnliche Brüche beim Kreise, nicht, wie bisher, Cosinus und Sinus eines cyklischen Bogens, sondern des dazu gehörigen cyklischen Sektors zu nennen, was immer geschehen kann, da die Kreisbogen mit den Kreissektoren in demselben Verhältniss stehen. So wie nun die Grösse eines beliebigen Kreissektors  $JBC$  oder  $s = \frac{r^2}{2} \cdot \omega$  ist, wo  $\omega$ , ein Theil von  $\pi$ , die Masszahl für den umspannenden Bogen  $JB$  im Vergleich zum Radius ist, so kann man auch den hyperbolischen Sektor  $S = \frac{r^2}{2} \cdot z$  setzen, wo also auch  $z$  eine Zahl ist, nämlich der natürliche Logarithme einer der beiden letzten Klammern. Darnach gehen die beiden letzten Gleichungen in folgende über:  $z = \text{Log} (\xi + \eta)$  und  $-z = \text{Log} (\xi - \eta)$  oder  $e^z = \xi + \eta$  und  $e^{-z} = \xi - \eta$ , wo  $\xi = \text{Cos } S$  und  $\eta = \text{Sin } S$  ist. Da man aber berechtigt ist, als Flächenmass für die hyperbolischen Sektoren die Potenz der Hyperbel  $\frac{r^2}{2}$  zu setzen\*), so kann man auch ohne weiteres schreiben:  $\xi = \text{Cos } z$ ,  $\eta = \text{Sin } z$ . In so fern es nun gewiss geeignet ist, für die beiden Theile Einer Kurve, ich meine für die Hyperbel und den davon unzertrennlichen Kreis (Programm 1863 pag. 35) Ein gemeinschaftliches Flächenmass anzuwenden, so wird es auch beim Kreise nicht nöthig sein von  $\cos s$  und  $\sin s$  zu sprechen, sondern von  $\cos \omega$  und  $\sin \omega$ , so dass also unter  $z$  und  $\omega$  Zahlen verstanden werden, welche die Grösse von hyperbolischen und cyklischen Flächen angeben.

Wenn die Anhänger des Alten sich unter  $\omega$  nach wie vor Bogenlängen denken, und sie an passenden Stellen mit *arc.* bezeichnen wollen, so wird das, der obigen Darstellung nach, nichts schaden; wenn aber Gudermann auch die hyperbolischen  $z$  mit *Arc.* bezeichnet und Längenzahlen nennt, so scheint mir unter dieser Analogisirung die Deutlichkeit zu leiden, da die  $z$  (seine  $k$ ) eben nicht Längenzahlen, sondern, wenn man will, Flächenzahlen sind. Ich werde daher lieber, an das Wort *Area* denkend, bei sich darbietender Gelegenheit die auf den Kreis zu beziehenden  $\omega$  mit *ar.* und die auf die Hyperbel bezüglichen  $z$  mit *Ar.* bezeichnen.

\*) Die Herren Professoren Forti und Mossotti in ihrem Werke *Tavole dei logaritmi della funzioni circolari ed iperboliche*, Pisa 1863, auf welches ich später noch zurückkomme, wählen dazu  $r^2$ , indem sie den Logarithmen der Klammer = *doppio settore iperbolico* =  $2 \text{ sett } h$  setzen. Unser gemeinschaftlicher Führer, Lambert, (Berliner Memoiren von 1768 pag. 332 und 333) sagt über diesen Punkt folgendes: Quant à l'aire du secteur hyperbolique, il est assez indifférent de quelle unité l'on se sert pour l'exprimer . . . Cela fait que je regarderai cette aire comme exprimée par  $u$  (meine  $z$ ).

## § 3.

Da die beiden letzten Gleichungen jetzt folgendermassen dargestellt werden können:  $e^z = \cos z + \sin z$  und  $e^{-z} = \cos z - \sin z$ , so ergeben sie, dass

$$\cos z = \frac{e^z + e^{-z}}{2} = 1 + \frac{z^2}{1 \cdot 2} + \frac{z^4}{1 \cdot 2 \cdot 3 \cdot 4} + \frac{z^6}{1 \cdot 2 \cdot 3 \cdot 4 \cdot 5 \cdot 6} + \dots \text{ und}$$

$$\sin z = \frac{e^z - e^{-z}}{2} = z + \frac{z^3}{1 \cdot 2 \cdot 3} + \frac{z^5}{1 \cdot 2 \cdot 3 \cdot 4 \cdot 5} + \frac{z^7}{1 \cdot 2 \cdot 3 \cdot 4 \cdot 5 \cdot 6 \cdot 7} + \dots \text{ ist.}$$

Bezeichnet  $u$  einen andern hyperbolischen Sector, so ist

$$e^u = \cos u + \sin u \text{ und } e^{-u} = \cos u - \sin u. \text{ Natürlich ist auch}$$

$$e^{z+u} = e^z \cdot e^u = \cos(z+u) + \sin(z+u) \text{ und } e^{-(z+u)} = e^{-z} \cdot e^{-u} = \cos(z+u) - \sin(z+u)$$

Daraus schliesst man:

$$\cos(z+u) = \cos z \cdot \cos u + \sin z \cdot \sin u \text{ und } \sin(z+u) = \sin z \cdot \cos u + \cos z \cdot \sin u.$$

Ebenso würde man durch Benutzung der Ausdrücke  $e^{z-u}$  und  $e^{-(z-u)}$  die entsprechenden Formeln für  $\cos(z-u)$  und  $\sin(z-u)$  erhalten. Nimmt man noch die Gleichung der Hyperbel:  $\cos^2 z - \sin^2 z = 1$  hinzu, und setzt successive  $z = u$ ,  $2u$ ,  $3u \dots$ , so kann man sich nach Bedürfniss die Cosinus und Sinus der vielfachen Sektoren, und anderes hiemit in Verbindung stehendes verschaffen. Um mich hierbei nicht aufhalten zu dürfen, so verweise ich deswegen auf Gudermanns Theorie der Potenzialfunctionen pag. 33–38.

## § 4.

Nunmehr ziehe man das Loth  $HB$ , die Parallele  $FH$  und die Sekante  $CH$ , so wird man leicht zwischen dem hyperbolischen Sector  $BFC = z$  und dem davon abhängigen cyklischen Sector  $BJC = w$  folgende Beziehungen als richtig erkennen: Da  $FG = HB$  ist, so haben wir 1)  $\sin z = \tan w$ , weil ferner  $CG = CH$ , so ist . . 2)  $\cos z = \sec w$ .

Die Beziehungen der übrigen vier trigonometrischen Functionen ergeben sich von selbst, ich schreibe daher nur noch hin 3)  $\tan z = \sin w$ .

Wenn wir nun noch aus der obigen Gleichung  $z = \text{Log}(\cos z + \sin z)$  durch einige leichte Rechnungen ableiten, dass 4)  $z = \text{Log} \tan(45^\circ + \frac{1}{2} w)$  ist, so haben wir die wesentlichen Stücke beisammen, auf denen die Anfertigung von cyklisch-hyperbolischen Tafeln beruht, wie ich in meiner Abhandlung: „Auflösung der kubischen Gleichungen durch trigonometrische Functionen des Kreises und der Hyperbel, Neueste Schriften der naturforschenden Gesellschaft in Danzig, 1861, pag. 10 und 2<sup>ter</sup> und 3<sup>ter</sup> Anhang“ näher gezeigt und namentlich durch die Herausgabe meiner Tafeln von 1863 dargethan habe.

Lambert nennt das zu  $z$  gehörige  $w$  den transcendenten Winkel, weshalb ihn Herr Prof. Forti in seinen schon erwähnten Tafeln mit  $\tau$  bezeichnet, und Gudermann drückt die Zusammengehörigkeit von  $z$  und  $w$  in folgender Weise aus: Stellt  $k$  irgend einen cyklischen Sector vor, so bezeichnet er den ihm entsprechenden hyperbolischen Sector durch  $Lk$ , wo für  $L$  Längenzahl zu lesen ist; stellt dagegen  $k$  irgend einen hyperbolischen Sector vor, so nennt er den ihm zukommenden cyklischen Sector  $lk$ , wo  $l$  Longitudinalzahl bedeutet.

## § 5.

Ich will noch über den Winkel  $FBC = \varphi$ , den Lambert den gemeinschaftlichen Winkel nennt, einige Bemerkungen machen. Wie man sieht, ist

$tg \varphi = Tg z = t$ . Da demnach  $Sin z = \frac{t}{\sqrt{1-t^2}}$  und  $Cos z = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1-t^2}}$  ist, so nimmt die obige Gleichung für  $z$  nach und nach folgende Gestalt an:

$$z = \text{Log} \frac{1+t}{\sqrt{1-t^2}} = \text{Log} \sqrt{\frac{1+t}{1-t}} = \frac{1}{2} \text{Log} tg (45^\circ + \varphi).$$

Man könnte sich also auch hyperbolische Tafeln construirt denken, denen das Argument  $\varphi$  zum Grunde läge. Aber einerseits würde die Anfertigung solcher Tafeln weit mühevoller sein, da man fast alle Columnen selbstständig berechnen müsste, andererseits würde hiebei eine Verschmelzung mit den cyklischen Tafeln, wie ich sie bei meinen Tafeln zu Wege gebracht habe, unmöglich sein, da  $\sin \varphi = \frac{t}{\sqrt{1-t^2}}$  und  $\cos \varphi = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1-t^2}}$  ist; man müsste neben den hyperbolischen Tafeln dann immer noch cyklische Tafeln zur Hand haben.

Lambert (pag. 333), nachdem er auseinandergesetzt hat, dass die neuen von ihm in Vorschlag gebrachten hyperbolischen Tafeln ausser 6 anderen Rubriken enthalten müssten: 7<sup>te</sup> Colonne: *la tang  $\varphi = \sin \omega$* , 8<sup>te</sup> Colonne: *le log tang  $\varphi = \log \sin \omega$* , 9<sup>te</sup> Colonne: *l'angle  $\varphi$  répondant*, spricht sich über den Winkel  $\varphi$  folgendermassen aus: Il n'y a donc que les trois dernieres colonnes qui ne se trouvent pas immédiatement dans les Tables, si on veut les réduire aux mêmes angles  $\omega$  qu'on a mis pour base pour les colonnes précédentes. Mais, si pour ces trois dernieres colonnes on met pour base l'angle  $\varphi$ , ces trois colonnes se trouvent également toutes calculées; mais dans ce cas il faut y joindre une colonne qui donne pour chaque angle  $\varphi$  le secteur hyperbolique répondant  $u (= z) = \frac{1}{2} \text{Log} tg (45 + \varphi)$  et cette colonne . . se trouve (presque aussi) dans les Tables. Je m'en tiendrai néanmoins au premier arrangement. Hiezu bemerke ich: 1) da  $tg \varphi = \sin \omega$  ist, so finden sich bei einer nach  $\omega$  geordneten Tafel allerdings die 7<sup>te</sup> und 8<sup>te</sup> Rubrik unmittelbar in unsern alten Tafeln, und hätte man nur die 9<sup>te</sup> Rubrik besonders zu berechnen. 2) Weder Gudermann noch ich haben die Nothwendigkeit erkannt, in Tafeln, die nach dem Argument  $\omega$  fortschreiten, eine solche Rubrik für  $\varphi$  anzubringen. 3) Ich kann mir nicht denken, dass Lambert durch die voranstehenden Worte hat auffordern wollen, Tafeln zu construiren, von denen ein Theil nach  $\omega$ , und der andere Theil nach  $\varphi$  geordnet wäre. 4) Nichts desto weniger haben die oben erwähnten Tafeln der Herren Mossotti und Forti eine solche Einrichtung, und zwar giebt die eine Abtheilung derselben, die nach regelmässig fortschreitenden  $\varphi$  geordnet ist, die entsprechenden, natürlich irrationalen  $\omega$ , und zu diesen  $\omega$  die bezüglichlichen  $\log \cos z$ ,  $\log \sin z$  und  $\log z$ ; die andere Abtheilung, die regelmässig nach  $\frac{1}{2} \omega$  fortschreitet, giebt die zu  $\omega$  gehörigen  $z$  und  $\log tg \varphi = \log Tg z$ . Man könnte eine kurze Charakteristik der Fortischen Tafeln auch in folgenden Worten geben: Seine beiden Tafeln schreiten nach dem Argumente  $\omega$  fort, aber die erste nach irrationalen, ungleichmässig wachsenden  $\omega$  mit den zugehörigen Logarithmen der hyperbolischen Sektoren, Sinus und Cosinus, die zweite nach rationalen, regelmässig wachsenden  $\omega$  mit den zugehörigen hyperbolischen Sektoren und den Logarithmen ihrer Tangenten. Demnach bliebe im Wesentlichen auch in diesen Tafeln für den Benutzer derselben vom gemeinschaftlichen Winkel  $\varphi$  keine Spur übrig. Ich will nicht von der Zweckmässigkeit oder Unzweckmässigkeit dieser Einrichtung, welche eine ganz aussergewöhnliche Mühe und Arbeit verursacht haben muss, sprechen, nur das Eine

muss ich anführen, dass die Herren Mossotti und Forti, um dem Titel ihres Werkes ein Genüge zu leisten, genöthigt waren, in dasselbe noch besonders als dritte Abtheilung die gewöhnlichen cyklisch-trigonometrischen Tafeln aufzunehmen.

## § 6.

Durch § 3 und 4 sind wir mehr als hinreichend in den Stand gesetzt, uns die Differenzialausdrücke der hyperbolischen Functionen zu verschaffen. So folgt aus

$\cos z = \frac{e^z + e^{-z}}{2}$  durch Differentiation 1)  $d \cos z = \frac{e^z - e^{-z}}{2} dz = \sin z \cdot dz$ , ferner aus  $\sin z = z + \frac{z^3}{1 \cdot 2 \cdot 3} + \frac{z^5}{1 \cdot 2 \cdot 3 \cdot 4 \cdot 5} \dots$  durch Differentiation.

$$2) d \sin z = \left(1 + \frac{z^2}{1 \cdot 2} + \frac{z^4}{1 \cdot 2 \cdot 3 \cdot 4} \dots\right) dz = \cos z \cdot dz.$$

Zu demselben Resultate hätten wir auch durch die sich dort vorfindenden Ausdrücke für  $\sin(z+u)$  und  $\cos(z+u)$  gelangen können, wenn wir darin  $u = dz$  gesetzt hätten, und den Umstand benutzt hätten, dass  $\cos(dz) = 1$  und  $\sin(dz) = dz$  ist. Durch die bekannten Mittel folgt ferner:

$$3) d \operatorname{Tg} z = \frac{dz}{\cos^2 z}, \text{ da } \operatorname{Tg} z = \frac{\sin z}{\cos z} \text{ ist,}$$

$$4) d \operatorname{Cotg} z = -\frac{dz}{\sin^2 z}, \text{ da } \operatorname{Cotg} z = \frac{\cos z}{\sin z} \text{ ist,}$$

$$5) d \operatorname{Sec} z = -\frac{\sin z \cdot dz}{\cos^2 z}, \text{ da } \operatorname{Sec} z = \frac{1}{\cos z} \text{ ist,}$$

$$6) d \operatorname{Cosec} z = -\frac{\cos z \cdot dz}{\sin^2 z}, \text{ da } \operatorname{Cosec} z = \frac{1}{\sin z} \text{ ist.}$$

Dann erhält man, weil  $d \operatorname{Log} x = \frac{dx}{x}$  ist, aus  $z = \operatorname{Log} \operatorname{tg}(45^\circ + \frac{1}{2} \omega)$  durch Differentiation:

$$7) dz = \frac{d\omega}{\cos \omega} \text{ und da } \cos \omega = \frac{1}{\operatorname{Cosec} \omega} \text{ ist, } 8) d\omega = \frac{dz}{\operatorname{Cosec} \omega}.$$

und 9)  $d \operatorname{Log} z = \frac{d\omega}{\cos \omega \cdot \operatorname{Log} \cdot \operatorname{tg}(45^\circ + \frac{1}{2} \omega)}$  oder  $d \operatorname{Log} z = \frac{M^2 \cdot d\omega}{\cos \omega \cdot \operatorname{Log} \cdot \operatorname{tg}(45^\circ + \frac{1}{2} \omega)}$ , wo  $M$  der bekannte Modul des briggischen Logarithmen-Systems ist.

Ebenso ergeben sich folgende Formeln:

$$10) d \operatorname{Log} \sin z = \operatorname{Cotg} z \cdot dz = \frac{d\omega}{\sin \omega \cdot \cos \omega}$$

$$11) d \operatorname{Log} \cos z = \operatorname{Tg} z \cdot dz = \operatorname{tg} \omega \cdot d\omega$$

$$12) d \operatorname{Log} \operatorname{Tg} z = \frac{2 dz}{\sin^2 z} = \operatorname{cotg} \omega \cdot d\omega, \text{ ebenso } d \operatorname{Log} \operatorname{Tg}(\alpha + \frac{1}{2} z) = \frac{dz}{\sin^2(\alpha + \frac{1}{2} z)}$$

$$13) d \operatorname{Log} \operatorname{Cotg} z = -\frac{2 dz}{\sin^2 z} = -\operatorname{cotg} \omega \cdot d\omega$$

$$14) d \operatorname{Log} \operatorname{Sec} z = -\operatorname{Tg} z \cdot dz = -\operatorname{tg} \omega \cdot d\omega$$

$$15) d \operatorname{Log} \operatorname{Cosec} z = -\operatorname{Cotg} z \cdot dz = -\frac{2 d\omega}{\sin^2 \omega}$$

## § 7.

Diese Differenzialausdrücke sind nicht blos für die Integrationen nothwendig, sondern auch wichtig für die genaue Berechnung der trigonometrischen Functionen in den Fällen, wo die einfache Proportions-Interpolation nicht ausreicht. Da nun die Herren Mossotti und Forti ihre Tafeln mittelst des gemeinschaftlichen Winkels  $\varphi$  berechnet haben, wonach

$$\sin z = \frac{\sin \varphi}{\sqrt{\cos^2 \frac{\varphi}{2}}}, \cos z = \frac{\cos \varphi}{\sqrt{\cos^2 \frac{\varphi}{2}}}, \operatorname{Tg} z = \operatorname{tg} \varphi \text{ und } z = \frac{\operatorname{Log} \cdot \operatorname{tg}(45^\circ + \varphi)}{2 M} \text{ ist, so war es}$$

ihnen nothwendig, die kleinen Aenderungen ( $\Delta$ ) kennen zu lernen, welche die hyperbolischen Functionen erleiden, wenn  $\varphi$  um  $d\varphi = \delta$  wächst. Diese Aenderungen finden sich in ihrem Werke pag. 31–33 folgender Massen angegeben:

$$1) \Delta \log \sin \omega, \text{ also } \Delta \log \operatorname{Tg} z = \frac{2 M \cdot \operatorname{tg} \delta}{\sin 2 \varphi}, 2) \Delta \log \cos z = \frac{M \cdot \operatorname{tg} \varphi \cdot \operatorname{tg} \delta}{\cos 2 \varphi}$$

$$3) \Delta \log \cdot \sin z = \frac{M \cdot \operatorname{tg} \delta}{\operatorname{tg} \varphi \cdot \cos 2 \varphi}, 4) \Delta \log z = \frac{2 M \cdot \operatorname{tg} \delta}{\cos 2 \varphi}.$$

Leider ist der letzte Ausdruck für  $\Delta \log z$  nicht richtig. Das Versehen ist daher entstanden, dass während noch auf pag. 26 richtig angegeben ist

$$z = \frac{\log \operatorname{tg} (45^\circ + \varphi)}{2 \cdot \log e}, \text{ es auf pag. 30 heisst } \log z = \log \frac{\operatorname{tg} (45^\circ + \varphi)}{2 \log e}$$

$$\text{statt } \log z = \log \cdot \frac{\log \cdot \operatorname{tg} (45^\circ + \varphi)}{2 \log e} = \log \frac{\log \operatorname{tg} (45^\circ + \varphi)}{2 M}.$$

Wenn man richtig rechnet, so erhält man  $\Delta z = \frac{\operatorname{tg} \delta}{\cos 2 \varphi}$  und  $\Delta \log z = \frac{2 M^2 \cdot \operatorname{tg} \delta}{\cos 2 \varphi \cdot \log \operatorname{tg} (45^\circ + \varphi)}$

### § 8.

Wir wollen nun zur Integration durch hyperbolische Functionen übergehen. Setzt man statt der zu differenzirenden Ausdrücke  $\sin z, \cos z \dots$  successive  $x$  und bestimmt demgemäss den jedesmaligen endlichen Theil, so erhält man

| Jetzt                                                            | Sonst                                                             | Bekanntlich ist:                                               |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1) $\int \frac{dx}{\sqrt{x^2+1}} = \operatorname{Ar. Sin} x$     | $= \operatorname{Log} (\sqrt{x^2+1} + x)$                         | $\int \frac{dx}{\sqrt{1-x^2}} = \operatorname{ar. sin} x$      |
| 2) $\int \frac{dx}{\sqrt{x^2-1}} = \operatorname{Ar. Cos} x$     | $= \operatorname{Log} (\sqrt{x^2-1} + x)$                         | $\int -\frac{dx}{\sqrt{1-x^2}} = \operatorname{ar. cos} x$     |
| 3) $\int \frac{dx}{1-x^2} = \operatorname{Ar. Tg} x$             | $= \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{Log} \left( \frac{1+x}{1-x} \right)$ | $\int \frac{dx}{1+x^2} = \operatorname{ar. tg} x$              |
| 4) $\int -\frac{dx}{x^2-1} = \operatorname{Ar. Cotg} x$          | $= \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{Log} \left( \frac{x+1}{x-1} \right)$ | $\int -\frac{dx}{1+x^2} = \operatorname{ar. cotg} x$           |
| 5) $\int -\frac{dx}{x\sqrt{1-x^2}} = \operatorname{Ar. Sec} x$   | $= \operatorname{Log} \left( \frac{x}{1-\sqrt{1-x^2}} \right)$    | $\int \frac{dx}{x\sqrt{x^2-1}} = \operatorname{ar. sec} x$     |
| 6) $\int -\frac{dx}{x\sqrt{1+x^2}} = \operatorname{Ar. Cosec} x$ | $= \operatorname{Log} \left( \frac{x}{\sqrt{1+x^2}-1} \right)$    | $\int -\frac{dx}{x\sqrt{x^2-1}} = \operatorname{ar. cosec} x.$ |

Ferner ist nach dem Vorigen 7)  $\int \frac{dw}{\cos w} = \operatorname{Log} \operatorname{tg} \left( 45^\circ + \frac{w}{2} \right) = z$  und 8)  $\int \frac{dz}{\cos z} = w$ , wobei immer von der Constante abgesehen wird. \*)

### § 9.

Da nach der theilweisen Integration

$$A) \int x^{m-1} (a + b x^n)^p \cdot dx = \frac{x^{m-n} (a + b x^n)^{p+1} - a (m-n) \int x^{m-n-1} \cdot (a + b x^n)^p \cdot dx}{b (p n + m)}$$

oder  $\int \frac{x^m dx}{\sqrt{1+x^2}} = \frac{x^{m-1} \cdot \sqrt{1+x^2}}{m} - \frac{m-1}{m} \int \frac{x^{m-2} dx}{\sqrt{1+x^2}}$  ist, so hat man, wenn man successive  $m = 2, 4, 6 \dots$  und  $\sqrt{1-x^2} = R$  setzt,

Ganz analog ist bekanntlich

$$1) \int \frac{dx}{\sqrt{1+x^2}} = \operatorname{Ar Sin} x = A, (\text{wo also } x = \sin A) \quad | \quad a) \int \frac{dx}{\sqrt{1-x^2}} = \operatorname{ar sin} x = a$$

\*) Nimmt man z. B. das letzte Integral von 0 bis  $\infty$ , so ist  $\int_0^\infty \frac{dz}{\cos z} = \frac{\pi}{2}$ , wie Dr. Féaux (die hyperbolischen Functionen in den bestimmten Integralen, 1848, pag. 28) angegeben hat.

$$\begin{array}{l|l}
 2) \int \frac{x^3 dx}{\sqrt{1+x^2}} = \frac{1}{2} x \cdot R - \frac{1}{2} A & b) \int \frac{x^3 dx}{\sqrt{1-x^2}} = -\frac{1}{2} x r + \frac{1}{2} a \\
 3) \int \frac{x^4 dx}{\sqrt{1+x^2}} = \left( \frac{1}{4} x^3 - \frac{1 \cdot 3}{1 \cdot 4} x \right) R + \frac{1 \cdot 3}{2 \cdot 4} A & c) \int \frac{x^4 dx}{\sqrt{1-x^2}} = -\left( \frac{1}{4} x^3 + \frac{1 \cdot 3}{2 \cdot 4} x \right) r + \frac{1 \cdot 3}{2 \cdot 4} a \\
 & \text{u. s. w.,} \\
 4) \int \frac{x^5 dx}{\sqrt{1+x^2}} = \left( \frac{1}{6} x^5 - \frac{1 \cdot 5}{4 \cdot 6} x^3 + \frac{1 \cdot 3 \cdot 5}{2 \cdot 4 \cdot 6} x \right) R - \frac{1 \cdot 3 \cdot 5}{2 \cdot 4 \cdot 6} A & \text{wo } r = \sqrt{1-x^2}. \\
 & \text{u. s. w.}
 \end{array}$$

Hätte man zu finden  $\int dx \sqrt{1+x^2}$ , so schreibe man dafür:

$$\int \frac{dx (1+x^2)}{\sqrt{1+x^2}} = \int \frac{dx}{\sqrt{1+x^2}} + \int \frac{x^2 dx}{\sqrt{1+x^2}} \quad \text{Demnach ist}$$

$$5) \int dx \cdot \sqrt{1+x^2} = \frac{x \cdot \sqrt{1+x^2}}{2} + \frac{A}{2} = \frac{\sin 2A}{4} + \frac{1}{2} A,$$

da  $\sin 2A = 2 \sin A \cdot \cos A = 2x \cdot \sqrt{1+x^2}$  ist, wofür man früher benutzte:

$$\int dx \cdot \sqrt{1+x^2} = \frac{x \cdot \sqrt{1+x^2}}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \log(x + \sqrt{1+x^2}).$$

Als Analogon stelle ich noch hin: e)  $\int dx \cdot \sqrt{1-x^2} = \frac{\sin 2a}{4} + \frac{a}{2}$ , wo  $\sin a = x$  ist.

### § 10.

Da man durch Umkehrung der Formel (A) erlangt;

$$\int x^{m-1} dx \cdot (a + bx^n)^p = \frac{x^m \cdot (a + bx^n)^{p+1}}{a^m} - \frac{b \cdot (pn+m+n)}{a^m} \int x^{m+n-1} dx \cdot (a + bx^n)^p, \quad B)$$

$$\text{oder } \int \frac{dx}{x^m \sqrt{1+x^2}} = -\frac{\sqrt{1+x^2}}{(m-1) \cdot x^{m-1}} - \frac{m-2}{m-1} \int \frac{dx}{x^{m-2} \sqrt{1+x^2}}, \quad C)$$

$$\text{oder auch } \int \frac{dx}{x^m \sqrt{1-x^2}} = -\frac{\sqrt{1-x^2}}{(m-1) \cdot x^{m-1}} + \frac{m-2}{m-1} \int \frac{dx}{x^{m-2} \sqrt{1-x^2}}, \quad \text{so ergibt sich, } D)$$

wenn man zunächst in (C) successive  $m = 3, 5, 7, 9 \dots$  setzt, folgendes:

$$1) \int \frac{dx}{x \sqrt{1+x^2}} = -Ar \cdot \operatorname{Cosec} x = -B.$$

$$2) \int \frac{dx}{x^3 \sqrt{1+x^2}} = -\frac{1}{2x^2} R + \frac{1}{2} B.$$

$$3) \int \frac{dx}{x^5 \sqrt{1+x^2}} = -\left( \frac{1}{4x^4} - \frac{1 \cdot 3}{2 \cdot 4 \cdot x^2} \right) R - \frac{1 \cdot 3}{2 \cdot 4} B.$$

$$4) \int \frac{dx}{x^7 \sqrt{1+x^2}} = -\left( \frac{1}{6x^6} - \frac{1 \cdot 5}{4 \cdot 6 x^4} + \frac{1 \cdot 3 \cdot 5}{2 \cdot 4 \cdot 6 x^2} \right) R + \frac{1 \cdot 3 \cdot 5}{2 \cdot 4 \cdot 6} B.$$

$$4) \int \frac{dx}{x^9 \sqrt{1+x^2}} = -\left( \frac{1}{8x^8} - \frac{1 \cdot 7}{6 \cdot 8 x^6} + \frac{1 \cdot 5 \cdot 7}{4 \cdot 6 \cdot 8 x^4} - \frac{1 \cdot 3 \cdot 5 \cdot 7}{2 \cdot 4 \cdot 6 \cdot 8 x^2} \right) R - \frac{1 \cdot 3 \cdot 5 \cdot 7}{2 \cdot 4 \cdot 6 \cdot 8} B.$$

u. s. w.

Ebenso erhält man, wenn man in (D) successive  $m = 3, 5, 7, 9 \dots$  setzt:

$$a) \int \frac{dx}{x \sqrt{1-x^2}} = -Ar \operatorname{Sec} x = -C$$

$$b) \int \frac{dx}{x^3 \sqrt{1-x^2}} = -\frac{1}{2x^2} r - \frac{1}{2} C$$

$$c) \int \frac{dx}{x^5 \sqrt{1-x^2}} = -\left( \frac{1}{4x^4} + \frac{1 \cdot 3}{2 \cdot 4 \cdot x^2} \right) r - \frac{1 \cdot 3}{2 \cdot 4} C.$$

$$d) \int \frac{dx}{x^7 \sqrt{1-x^2}} = -\left( \frac{1}{6x^6} + \frac{1 \cdot 5}{4 \cdot 6 x^4} + \frac{1 \cdot 3 \cdot 5}{2 \cdot 4 \cdot 6 x^2} \right) r - \frac{1 \cdot 3 \cdot 5}{2 \cdot 4 \cdot 6} C$$

$$e) \int \frac{dx}{x^9 \sqrt{1-x^2}} = -\left( \frac{1}{8x^8} + \frac{1 \cdot 7}{6 \cdot 8 x^6} + \frac{1 \cdot 5 \cdot 7}{4 \cdot 6 \cdot 8 x^4} + \frac{1 \cdot 3 \cdot 5 \cdot 7}{2 \cdot 4 \cdot 6 \cdot 8 x^2} \right) r - \frac{1 \cdot 3 \cdot 5 \cdot 7}{2 \cdot 4 \cdot 6 \cdot 8} C$$

u. s. w.

## § 11.

E) Aus  $\int \frac{dx}{(1-x^2)^m} = \frac{x}{2(m-1)(1-x^2)^{m-1}} + \frac{2m-3}{2m-2} \int \frac{dx}{(1-x^2)^{m-1}}$  leitet man ab

$$1) \int \frac{dx}{1-x^2} = \text{Ar Tg } x = D$$

$$2) \int \frac{dx}{(1-x^2)^2} = \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{x}{(1-x^2)} + \frac{1}{2} D$$

$$3) \int \frac{dx}{(1-x^2)^3} = \frac{1}{4} \cdot \frac{x}{(1-x^2)^2} + \frac{1 \cdot 3}{2 \cdot 4} \cdot \frac{x}{(1-x^2)} + \frac{1 \cdot 3}{2 \cdot 4} D$$

$$4) \int \frac{dx}{(1-x^2)^4} = \frac{1}{6} \cdot \frac{x}{(1-x^2)^3} + \frac{1 \cdot 5}{4 \cdot 6} \cdot \frac{x}{(1-x^2)^2} + \frac{1 \cdot 3 \cdot 5}{2 \cdot 4 \cdot 6} \cdot \frac{x}{(1-x^2)} + \frac{1 \cdot 3 \cdot 5}{2 \cdot 4 \cdot 6} D.$$

u. s. w.

F) Aus  $\int \frac{x^m dx}{1-x^2} = -\frac{1}{m-1} x^{m-1} + \int \frac{x^{m-2} dx}{1-x^2}$  folgere ich unter andern, dass

$$5) \int \frac{x^2 dx}{1-x^2} = -x + D \text{ ist.}$$

G) Aus  $\int \frac{x^3 dx}{(1-x^2)^m} = \frac{1}{2(m-1)} \cdot \frac{x}{(1-x^2)^{m-1}} - \frac{1}{2(m-1)} \int \frac{dx}{(1-x^2)^{m-1}}$  ziehe ich nur den Schluss:

$$6) \int \frac{x^3 dx}{(1-x^2)^2} = \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{x}{1-x^2} - \frac{1}{2} D$$

Ich stelle die bekannten analogen cyklischen Formeln daneben:

$$a) \int \frac{dx}{1+x^2} = \text{ar tg } x = d, \quad b) \int \frac{dx}{(1+x^2)^2} = \frac{1}{4} \cdot \frac{x}{(1+x^2)} + \frac{1}{4} d$$

$$c) \int \frac{dx}{(1+x^2)^3} = \frac{1}{4} \cdot \frac{x}{(1+x^2)^2} + \frac{1 \cdot 3}{2 \cdot 4} \cdot \frac{x}{(1+x^2)} + \frac{1 \cdot 3}{2 \cdot 4} d$$

$$d) \int \frac{dx}{(1+x^2)^4} = \frac{1}{6} \cdot \frac{x}{(1+x^2)^3} + \frac{1 \cdot 5}{4 \cdot 6} \cdot \frac{x}{(1+x^2)^2} + \frac{1 \cdot 3 \cdot 5}{2 \cdot 4 \cdot 6} \cdot \frac{x}{(1+x^2)} + \frac{1 \cdot 3 \cdot 5}{2 \cdot 4 \cdot 6} d$$

u. s. w.

$$e) \int \frac{x^3 dx}{1+x^2} = x - d; \quad f) \int \frac{x^3 dx}{(1+x^2)^2} = -\frac{1}{2} \frac{x}{1+x^2} + \frac{1}{2} d.$$

## § 12

H) Aus  $\int \frac{dx}{x^m \cdot (a+bx^2)^n} = -\frac{1}{(m-1)a \cdot x^{m-1} (a+bx^2)^n} - \frac{m+2n-3}{(m-1)a} \int \frac{dx}{x^{m-2} (a+bx^2)^n}$  erhält man

$$\int \frac{dx}{x^3(1+x^2)} = -\frac{1}{x} - \int \frac{dx}{1+x^2} = -\frac{1}{x} - \text{ar tg } x = -\frac{1}{x} - d$$

$$\int \frac{dx}{x^2(1-x^2)} = -\frac{1}{x} + \int \frac{dx}{1-x^2} = -\frac{1}{x} + \text{Ar Tg } x = -\frac{1}{x} + D.$$

$$\int \frac{dx}{x^2(x^2-1)} = -\frac{1}{x} + \int \frac{dx}{x^2-1} = \frac{1}{x} - \text{Ar Cotg } x = \frac{1}{x} - E.$$

u. s. w.

I) und aus  $\int \frac{x^m dx}{\sqrt{x^2-1}} = \frac{x^{m-1} \cdot \sqrt{x^2-1}}{m} + \frac{m-1}{m} \int \frac{x^{m-2} dx}{\sqrt{x^2-1}}$

ergibt sich unter andern

$$\int \frac{x^3 dx}{\sqrt{x^2-1}} = \frac{x \cdot \sqrt{x^2-1}}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \int \frac{dx}{\sqrt{x^2-1}} = \frac{x \cdot \sqrt{x^2-1}}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \text{Ar Cos } x = \frac{x \cdot \sqrt{x^2-1}}{2} + \frac{F}{2} = \frac{\text{Sin } 2F}{4} + \frac{F}{2}.$$

Das letzte Integral führt auch leicht zu einem andern Analogon für § 9, 5; nämlich zu:

$$\int dx \cdot \sqrt{x^2-1} = \frac{x \cdot \sqrt{x^2-1}}{2} - \frac{F}{2} = \frac{\text{Sin } 2F}{4} - \frac{F}{2}, \text{ da } x = \text{Cos } F \text{ ist.}$$



## § 13.

Ich will noch einige einfache logarithmische Integrale anführen, bei deren Berechnung man sich mit gleichem Vortheil der cyklischen und hyperbolischen Functionen bedienen kann.

$$\begin{aligned}
 1) \int \frac{x dx}{1-x^2} &= -\frac{1}{2} \text{Log}(1-x^2) = -\text{Log} \cos \omega, \text{ wenn } \sin \omega = x, = -\text{Log} \text{Sec} z, \text{ wenn } x = \text{Tg} z \\
 2) \int \frac{x dx}{1+x^2} &= \frac{1}{2} \text{Log}(1+x^2) = \text{Log} \cos z, \text{ wenn } \sin z = x, = \text{Log} \sec \omega, \text{ wenn } x = \text{tg} \omega \\
 3) \int \frac{dx}{x(1-x^2)} &= \frac{1}{2} \text{Log} \frac{x^2}{1-x^2} = \text{Log} \text{tg} \omega, \text{ wenn } \sin \omega = x, = \text{Log} \sin z, \text{ wenn } x = \text{Tg} z \\
 4) \int \frac{dx}{x(1+x^2)} &= \frac{1}{2} \text{Log} \frac{x^2}{1+x^2} = \text{Log} \text{Tg} z, \text{ wenn } \sin z = x, = \text{Log} \sin \omega, \text{ wenn } x = \text{tg} \omega \\
 5) \int \frac{x dx}{(1-x^2)} &= \frac{1}{2} \text{Log}(x^2-1) = \text{Log} \sin z, \text{ wenn } \cos z = x, = \text{Log} \text{tg} \omega, \text{ wenn } x = \sec \omega \\
 6) \int \frac{dx}{x(x^2-1)} &= \frac{1}{2} \text{Log} \frac{x^2-1}{x^2} = \text{Log} \text{Tg} z, \text{ wenn } \cos z = x, = \text{Log} \sin \omega, \text{ wenn } x = \sec \omega.
 \end{aligned}$$

## § 14.

In gleicher Weise kann man folgende einfache Integralformeln nach Belieben durch Anwendung von cyklischen oder von hyperbolischen Functionen zur logarithmischen Berechnung einrichten:

$$\begin{aligned}
 1) \int \frac{x dx}{\sqrt{1-x^2}} &= -\sqrt{1-x^2} = -r, \quad 2) \int \frac{x^3 dx}{\sqrt{1-x^2}} = -\left(\frac{1}{3}x^2 + \frac{1 \cdot 2}{1 \cdot 3}\right)r, \\
 3) \int x \sqrt{1-x^2} dx &= -\frac{r^3}{3}, \quad 4) \int \frac{dx}{(1-x^2)^{\frac{3}{2}}} = \frac{x}{r}, \quad 5) \int \frac{x dx}{x^2 \sqrt{1-x^2}} = -\frac{r}{x}, \\
 6) \int \frac{x dx}{(1-x^2)^{\frac{3}{2}}} &= \frac{1}{r}; \\
 a) \int \frac{x dx}{\sqrt{1+x^2}} &= \sqrt{1+x^2} = R, \quad b) \int \frac{x^3 dx}{\sqrt{1+x^2}} = \left(\frac{1}{3}x^2 - \frac{1 \cdot 2}{1 \cdot 3}\right)R, \quad c) \int x \cdot \sqrt{1+x^2} dx = \frac{R^3}{3}, \\
 d) \int \frac{dx}{(1+x^2)^{\frac{3}{2}}} &= \frac{x}{R}, \quad e) \int \frac{dx}{x^2 \sqrt{1+x^2}} = -\frac{R}{x}, \quad f) \int \frac{x dx}{(1+x^2)^{\frac{3}{2}}} = -\frac{1}{R}; \\
 a) \int \frac{x dx}{\sqrt{x^2-1}} &= \sqrt{x^2-1} = w, \quad \beta) \int \frac{x^3 dx}{\sqrt{x^2-1}} = \left(\frac{1}{3}x^2 + \frac{1 \cdot 2}{1 \cdot 3}\right)w, \quad \gamma) \int x \sqrt{x^2-1} dx = \frac{w^3}{3}, \\
 \delta) \int \frac{dx}{(x^2-1)^{\frac{3}{2}}} &= -\frac{x}{w}, \quad e) \int \frac{dx}{x^2 \sqrt{x^2-1}} = \frac{w}{x}, \quad \zeta) \int \frac{x dx}{(x^2-1)^{\frac{3}{2}}} = -\frac{1}{w}.
 \end{aligned}$$

## § 15.

In § 8 liegen noch folgende Sätze, welche ich hervorhebe, weil sie auch, abgesehen von der Integralrechnung, in vielen Fällen zur Abkürzung von Rechnungen benutzt werden können:

$$\begin{aligned}
 1) \text{Log} \sqrt{\frac{1+x}{1-x}} &= \pm Ar \text{Tg} x \text{ oder } \log \sqrt{\frac{1+x}{1-x}} = \pm Ar' \text{Tg} x, \text{ wobei } M. Ar = Ar' \text{ ist.} \\
 2) \log \left( \sqrt{1+x^2} \pm x \right) &= \pm Ar' \sin x, \quad 3) \log \left( x \pm \sqrt{x^2-1} \right) = \pm Ar' \cos x, \\
 4) \log \sqrt{\frac{x+1}{x-1}} &= \pm Ar' \cotg x, \quad 5) \log \frac{1+\sqrt{1-x^2}}{x} = \pm Ar' \sec x, \\
 6) \log \frac{\sqrt{1+x^2} \pm 1}{x} &= \pm Ar' \csc x.
 \end{aligned}$$

Ich erinnere hiebei noch, dass meine Tafeln nicht die  $Ar = z$ , sondern gerade die  $Ar' = z'$  enthalten.

## § 16.

Wir wollen jetzt allmählich zu verwickelteren Integralen übergehen. Da, wenn  $\cos z = x$  gesetzt wird,  $\sin vers z = x - 1$  und  $\cotg \frac{1}{2} z = \sqrt{\frac{\cos z + 1}{\cos z - 1}} = \sqrt{\frac{x+1}{x-1}}$  ist, so hat man für das schon aufgestellte Integral  $\int \frac{dx}{\sqrt{x^2-1}}$  folgende Formeln:  $\int \frac{dx}{\sqrt{x^2-1}} = \operatorname{ArCos} x = \operatorname{ArSin} vers(x-1) = 2 \operatorname{ArCotg} \sqrt{\frac{x+1}{x-1}} = \operatorname{ArSin} \sqrt{x^2-1}$ , u. s. w. Nimmt man nun  $x = 1 + \frac{2x}{a}$  an, so geht dasselbe über in:

$$1) \int \frac{dx}{\sqrt{ax+x^2}} = \operatorname{ArSin} vers \frac{2x}{a} = \operatorname{ArCos} \frac{a+2x}{a} = 2 \operatorname{ArCotg} \sqrt{\frac{a+x}{x}} = A,$$

statt des früher gebräuchlichen Ausdrucks:  $\operatorname{Log} \left[ \frac{a+2x}{2} + \sqrt{ax+x^2} \right]$ .

Nach § 14, a) ist  $\int \frac{y dy}{\sqrt{y^2-1}} = \sqrt{y^2-1}$ . Setzt man  $y = \xi + 1$ , so hat man:

$$\int \frac{(\xi+1) d\xi}{\sqrt{2\xi+\xi^2}} = \int \frac{\xi d\xi}{\sqrt{2\xi+\xi^2}} + \int \frac{d\xi}{\sqrt{2\xi+\xi^2}} = \sqrt{2\xi+\xi^2} \text{ oder}$$

$$\int \frac{\xi d\xi}{\sqrt{2\xi+\xi^2}} = \sqrt{2\xi+\xi^2} - \int \frac{d\xi}{\sqrt{2\xi+\xi^2}} = \sqrt{2\xi+\xi^2} - \operatorname{ArSin} vers \xi$$

und wenn man  $\xi = \frac{2x}{a}$  annimmt, so erhält man:

$$2) \int \frac{x dx}{\sqrt{ax+x^2}} = \sqrt{ax+x^2} - \frac{a}{r} \operatorname{ArSin} vers \frac{2x}{a} = \sqrt{ax+x^2} - \frac{a}{2} \operatorname{ArSin} \frac{2}{a} \sqrt{ax+x^2} \\ = \frac{a}{2} (\operatorname{Sin} A - A) = x \cotg \frac{A}{2} - a \frac{A}{2}, \text{ da } \cotg \frac{A}{2} = \sqrt{\frac{a+x}{x}} \text{ ist.}$$

Um  $\int \frac{x^2 dx}{\sqrt{ax+x^2}}$  zu finden, setze man  $x = \frac{a}{2} \xi$  und  $\xi = y - 1$ , also  $x = \frac{ay}{2} - \frac{a}{2}$ .

$$\text{Dies giebt } \int \frac{x^2 dx}{\sqrt{ax+x^2}} = \frac{a^2}{4} \int \frac{y^3 dy}{\sqrt{y^2-1}} - \frac{a^2}{2} \int \frac{y dy}{\sqrt{y^2-1}} + \frac{a^2}{4} \int \frac{dy}{\sqrt{y^2-1}} \\ = \frac{a^2}{8} y \sqrt{y^2-1} + \frac{a^2}{8} \operatorname{ArCos} y - \frac{a^2}{2} \sqrt{y^2-1} + \frac{a^2}{4} \operatorname{ArCos} y \\ = \frac{a^2}{8} [(y-4) \sqrt{y^2-1} + 3 \operatorname{ArCos} y]$$

$$\text{also } 3) \int \frac{x^2 dx}{\sqrt{ax+x^2}} = \frac{2x-3a}{4} \sqrt{ax+x^2} + \frac{3a^2}{8} \operatorname{ArCos} \frac{a+2x}{a} = \frac{a^2}{16} [\operatorname{Sin} 2A - 8 \operatorname{Sin} A + 6A].$$

In ähnlicher Weise erlangt man:

$$4) \int \frac{x^3 dx}{\sqrt{ax+x^2}} = \frac{8x^2-10ax+15a^2}{24} \sqrt{ax+x^2} - \frac{5}{16} a^3 \operatorname{ArCos} \frac{a+2x}{a} \\ = \frac{a^3}{96} [\operatorname{Sin} 3A - 9 \operatorname{Sin} 2A + 45 \operatorname{Sin} A - 30A],$$

wobei bedacht werden muss, dass  $\operatorname{Sin} 3A = 3 \operatorname{Sin} A + 4 \operatorname{Sin} A^3$  ist.

Die analogen cyklischen Formeln sind:

$$\alpha) \int \frac{dx}{\sqrt{ax-x^2}} = \operatorname{arCos} \frac{a-2x}{a} = \alpha,$$

$$\beta) \int \frac{x dx}{\sqrt{ax-x^2}} = -\sqrt{ax-x^2} + \frac{a}{2} \operatorname{arCos} \frac{a-2x}{a} = \frac{a}{2} [-\sin \alpha + \alpha] \\ = -x \cotg \frac{1}{2} \alpha + a \frac{\alpha}{2}, \text{ wo } \cotg \frac{\alpha}{2} = \sqrt{\frac{a-x}{x}} \text{ ist.}$$

$$\gamma) \int \frac{x^2 dx}{\sqrt{ax-x^2}} = -\frac{2x+3a}{4} \sqrt{ax-x^2} + \frac{3a^2}{8} \operatorname{arCos} \frac{a-2x}{a} = \frac{a^2}{16} [\sin 2\alpha - 8 \sin \alpha + 6\alpha]$$

$$\begin{aligned} \delta) \int \frac{x^3 dx}{\sqrt{ax-x^2}} &= \frac{8x^2+10ax+15a^2}{24} \cdot \sqrt{ax-x^2} + \frac{5}{16} a^3 \cdot \ar \cos \frac{a-2x}{a} \\ &= \frac{a^3}{96} [-\sin 3a + 9 \sin 2a - 45 \sin a + 30a]. \end{aligned}$$

## § 17.

Aus § 16, Nr. 1 und 2 ergibt sich leicht, dass

$$\int \frac{dx}{\sqrt{ax+bx^2}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{b}} \operatorname{Ar} \cos \frac{a+2bx}{a} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{b}} A, \left( \text{wo also } \cos A = \frac{a+2bx}{a} \right) \text{ und dass}$$

$$\int \frac{x dx}{\sqrt{ax+bx^2}} = \frac{\sqrt{ax+bx^2}}{b} - \frac{a}{2b \cdot \sqrt{b}} \cdot A \text{ ist.}$$

$$\text{Nun ist } \int \frac{dx \cdot \sqrt{ax+bx^2}}{x} = a \int \frac{dx}{\sqrt{ax+bx^2}} + b \int \frac{x dx}{\sqrt{ax+bx^2}} = \frac{a}{\sqrt{b}} A + \left( \frac{\sqrt{ax+bx^2}}{\sqrt{b}} - \frac{a}{2\sqrt{b}} A \right).$$

Demnach erhalten wir;

$$\text{I) } \int \frac{\sqrt{ax+bx^2}}{x} dx = \sqrt{ax+bx^2} + \frac{a}{2\sqrt{b}} A = x \cdot \sqrt{b} \cdot \operatorname{Cotg} \frac{A}{2} + \frac{a}{\sqrt{b}} \cdot \frac{A}{2},$$

$$\text{da } \operatorname{Cotg} \frac{A}{2} = \sqrt{\frac{a+bx}{bx}} = \frac{\sqrt{ax+bx^2}}{x\sqrt{b}} \text{ ist.}$$

Die entsprechende cyklische Formel ist:

$$1) \int \frac{\sqrt{ax-bx^2}}{x} dx = \sqrt{ax-bx^2} + \frac{a}{2\sqrt{b}} \cdot a = x\sqrt{b} \cdot \operatorname{cotg} \frac{\alpha}{2} + \frac{a}{\sqrt{b}} \cdot \frac{\alpha}{2},$$

$$\text{wo } \cos \alpha = \frac{a-2bx}{a} \text{ und } \operatorname{cotg} \frac{\alpha}{2} = \sqrt{\frac{a-bx}{bx}} = \frac{\sqrt{ax-bx^2}}{x\sqrt{b}} \text{ ist.}$$

$$\text{Ferner ist } \int \sqrt{ax+x^2} \cdot dx = a \int \frac{x dx}{\sqrt{ax+x^2}} + \int \frac{x^2 dx}{\sqrt{ax+x^2}},$$

$$\text{also II) } \int \sqrt{ax+x^2} \cdot dx = \left. \begin{aligned} &= \frac{a+2x}{4} \sqrt{ax+x^2} - \frac{a^2}{8} \operatorname{Ar} \cos \frac{a+2x}{a} \\ &= \frac{ax}{4} \cdot \cos A \cdot \operatorname{Cotg} \frac{A}{2} - \frac{a^2}{8} A. \end{aligned} \right\}$$

$$\text{da aus } \cos A = \frac{a+2x}{a} \text{ sich ergibt } \operatorname{Cotg} \frac{A}{2} = \sqrt{\frac{a+x}{x}} = \frac{\sqrt{ax+x^2}}{x}.$$

Dem entspricht die cyklische Formel:

$$\begin{aligned} 2) \int \sqrt{ax-x^2} \cdot dx &= -\frac{a-2x}{4} \sqrt{ax-x^2} + \frac{a^2}{8} \cdot \ar \cos \frac{a-2x}{a} \\ &= -\frac{ax}{4} \cdot \cos \alpha \cdot \operatorname{cotg} \frac{1}{2} \alpha + \frac{a^2}{8} \alpha. \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{wo } \cos \alpha = \frac{a-2x}{a} \text{ und also } \operatorname{cotg} \frac{1}{2} \alpha = \frac{\sqrt{ax-x^2}}{x} \text{ ist.}$$

In derselben Weise kann man  $\int x \sqrt{ax+x^2} dx$  finden, doch setzen wir der Abwechs-

$$\text{lung wegen: } \int x \sqrt{ax+x^2} dx = (fx^3 + gx + h) \sqrt{ax+x^2} + k \cdot a^3 \cdot \operatorname{Ar} \cos \frac{a+2x}{a}.$$

$$\text{Da (§ 6, 1) alsdann } \frac{(fx^3 + gx + h)(a+2x)}{\sqrt{ax+x^2}} + \sqrt{ax+x^2} (2fx + g) + \frac{k \cdot a^3}{\sqrt{ax+x^2}} = x \sqrt{ax+x^2} \text{ ist, so hat man, weil } f = \frac{1}{12}, g = \frac{a}{12}, h = -\frac{a^2}{8}, k = \frac{1}{16} \text{ gefunden wird,}$$

$$\text{III. } \int x \sqrt{ax+x^2} dx = \left. \begin{aligned} &= \frac{8x^2+2ax-3a^2}{24} \sqrt{ax+x^2} + \frac{a^3}{16} \operatorname{Ar} \cos \frac{a+2x}{a} \\ &= \frac{a^2}{48} [2 \sin A^3 - 3 \sin A \cdot \cos A + 3A], \end{aligned} \right\}$$

$$\text{weil } \sin A = \frac{2}{a} \sqrt{ax+x^2}, x = \frac{a}{2} (\cos A - 1) \text{ und } \cos A^2 = 1 + \sin A^2 \text{ ist,}$$

Dem analog ist die cyklische Formel:

$$\left. \begin{aligned} 3) \int x \sqrt{ax-x^2} \cdot dx &= \frac{8x^2-2ax-3a^2}{24} \cdot \sqrt{ax-x^2} + \frac{a^3}{16} \cdot \ar \cos \frac{a-2x}{a} \\ &= -\frac{a^3}{4b} \left[ 2 \sin \alpha^3 + 3 \sin \alpha \cdot \cos \alpha - 3 \alpha \right] \\ \text{da } \sin \alpha &= \frac{2}{a} \sqrt{ax-x^2} \text{ und } x = \frac{a}{2} (1 - \cos \alpha) \text{ ist.} \end{aligned} \right\}$$

### § 18.

Bekanntlich ist 1)  $\int \frac{dx}{a+2bx+cx^2} = \frac{a}{\sqrt{ac-b^2}}$  für  $\operatorname{tg} a = \frac{b+cx}{\sqrt{ac-b^2}}$ , wenn  $a$   $c$  positiv und grösser als  $b^2$  ist. Ist aber  $b^2 > ac$ , so schrieb man bis jetzt

$$\begin{aligned} 2) \int \frac{dx}{a+2bx+cx^2} &= \frac{1}{2\sqrt{b^2-ac}} \operatorname{Log} \frac{b+cx-\sqrt{b^2-ac}}{b+cx+\sqrt{b^2-ac}} = J, \text{ für } b+cx > \sqrt{b^2-ac} \text{ und} \\ 3) &= \frac{1}{2\sqrt{b^2-ac}} \operatorname{Log} \frac{\sqrt{b^2-ac}-(b+cx)}{\sqrt{b^2-ac}+(b+cx)} = J' \text{ für } b+cx < \sqrt{b^2-ac} \end{aligned}$$

Vermittelt der hyperbolischen Functionen kann man aber den beiden letzten Formeln eine der ersten Formel ganz entsprechende Gestalt geben. Setzt man nämlich  $\frac{b+cx}{\sqrt{b^2-ac}} = u$ , so ist nach § 15, Nr 4

$$\text{II) } J = \frac{1}{\sqrt{b^2-ac}} \operatorname{Log} \sqrt{\frac{u-1}{u+1}} = -\frac{\operatorname{Ar} \cdot \operatorname{Cotg} u}{\sqrt{b^2-ac}} \text{ und nach § 15, Nr. 1}$$

$$\text{III) } J' = \frac{1}{\sqrt{b^2-ac}} \operatorname{Log} \sqrt{\frac{1-u}{1+u}} = -\frac{\operatorname{Ar} \cdot \operatorname{Tg} u}{\sqrt{b^2-ac}}.$$

Man kann sich aber auch die beiden letzten hyperbolischen Integrale selbstständig verschaffen, indem man an § 8, Nr. 3 und Nr. 4 anknüpft. Setzt man nämlich in die dortige Gleichung  $\int \frac{dy}{1-y^2} = \operatorname{Ar} \cdot \operatorname{Tg} y$  statt  $y = \frac{p}{q} \cdot \xi$ , so erhält man zunächst  $\int \frac{d\xi}{p^2-q^2\xi^2} = \frac{1}{pq} \operatorname{Ar} \operatorname{Tg} \frac{p}{q} y$  oder

$$\int \frac{d\xi}{a-\beta\xi^2} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{a\beta}} \operatorname{Ar} \cdot \operatorname{Tg} \sqrt{\frac{\beta}{a}} \cdot \xi. \text{ Dann giebt } \xi = x + \gamma \text{ folgende Gleichung:}$$

$$\int \frac{dx}{(a-\beta\gamma^2)-2\beta\gamma x-\beta x^2} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{a\beta}} \operatorname{Ar} \cdot \operatorname{Tg} (x+\gamma) \sqrt{\frac{\beta}{a}}. \text{ Setzt man nun}$$

$$a-\beta\gamma^2 = a, \beta\gamma = -b, \beta = -c, \text{ wodurch } \gamma = \frac{b}{c}, a = \frac{b^2-ac}{-c},$$

$$\sqrt{a\beta} = \sqrt{b^2-ac} \text{ und } \sqrt{\frac{\beta}{a}} = \frac{c}{\sqrt{b^2-ac}} \text{ wird, so erhält man}$$

$$\text{C) } \int \frac{dx}{a+2bx+cx^2} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{b^2-ac}} \cdot \operatorname{Ar} \cdot \operatorname{Tg} \frac{b+cx}{\sqrt{b^2-ac}} = \frac{A}{\sqrt{b^2-ac}} \text{ für } \operatorname{Tg} A = \frac{b+cx}{\sqrt{b^2-ac}}$$

Um die Formel II abzuleiten, substituirt man in  $\int \frac{dy}{1-y^2} = \operatorname{Ar} \cdot \operatorname{Cotg} y$  sofort  $\frac{p}{q}(x+\gamma)$  statt  $y$ . Dies führt auf:

$$\int \frac{dx}{(p^2\gamma^2-q^2)+2\gamma \cdot p^2x+p^2x^2} = -\frac{1}{p \cdot q} \operatorname{Ar} \cdot \operatorname{Cotg} \frac{p}{q} (x+\gamma), \text{ oder}$$

$$\text{B) } \int \frac{dx}{a+2bx+cx^2} = -\frac{1}{\sqrt{b^2-ac}} \cdot \operatorname{Ar} \cdot \operatorname{Cotg} \frac{b+cx}{\sqrt{b^2-ac}} = -\frac{A}{\sqrt{b^2-ac}} \text{ für } \operatorname{Cotg} A = \frac{b+cx}{\sqrt{b^2-ac}}$$

Dass die Vorzeichen in den beiden Entwicklungen für III und für C nicht stimmen, hat hier nichts zu sagen, da  $\sqrt{b^2-ac}$  positiv oder negativ genommen werden kann.

en Fall, dass  $b^2 = ac$  ist, können wir übergehen, da alsdann  $a + 2bx + cx^2 = (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{c}x)^2$  und daher  $\int \frac{dx}{a + 2bx + cx^2} = -\frac{1}{\sqrt{ac} + cx}$  ist.

## § 19.

Durch dieselben einfachen Mittel gelangen wir, wenn wir von § 8, Nr. 1 und Nr. 2, nämlich von den Gleichungen  $\int \frac{d\xi}{1\xi^2+1} = Ar. \sin \xi$  und  $\int \frac{d\xi}{1\xi^2-1} = Ar. \cos \xi$  ausgehen, zu folgenden beiden Formeln, welche sich auch in Gudermann's Werk über Potenzialfunctionen pag. 13 vorfinden:

$$A) y = \int \frac{dx}{\sqrt{a + 2bx + cx^2}} = \frac{A}{\sqrt{c}}, \text{ wo } \sin A = \frac{b + cx}{\sqrt{ac - b^2}}$$

$$B) y = \frac{A}{\sqrt{c}}, \text{ wo } \cos A = \frac{b + cx}{\sqrt{b^2 - ac}} \text{ ist.}$$

Beide Formeln setzen voraus, dass  $c$  positiv ist, die erste ausserdem, dass  $ac > b^2$ , die zweite, dass  $b^2 > ac$  ist. Hiefür hatte man früher  $y = \frac{\text{Log} [b + cx + \sqrt{c} \sqrt{a + 2bx + cx^2}]}{\sqrt{c}}$ .

Ist aber  $c$  negativ, dann gelten folgende cyklischen Formeln:

$$1) y = \frac{\alpha}{\sqrt{-c}}, \text{ für } \sin \alpha = -\frac{b + cx}{\sqrt{b^2 - ac}}, \text{ oder } = -\frac{\alpha}{\sqrt{-c}}, \text{ für } \sin \alpha = \frac{b + cx}{\sqrt{b^2 - ac}}.$$

$$2) y = -\frac{\alpha}{\sqrt{-c}}, \text{ für } \cos \alpha = -\frac{b + cx}{\sqrt{b^2 - ac}}, \text{ oder } = \frac{\alpha}{\sqrt{-c}}, \text{ für } \cos \alpha = \frac{b + cx}{\sqrt{b^2 - ac}}.$$

Wenn Gudermann aber pag. 114 schreibt:

$$y = \frac{k}{\sqrt{-c}}, \text{ für } \sin k = \frac{b + cx}{\sqrt{b^2 - ac}} \text{ oder für } \cos k = \frac{b + cx}{\sqrt{b^2 - ac}},$$

so liegt darin ein Irrthum.

Der Fall, dass  $b^2 = ac$  ist, kann wieder übergangen werden, da alsdann ohne weiteres  $y = \frac{\text{Log} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{c}x)}{\sqrt{c}}$  ist.

## § 20.

Geht man, durch § 16 Nr. 2 geleitet, von

$$\int \frac{x dx}{\sqrt{a + 2bx + cx^2}} = p \cdot \sqrt{a + 2bx + cx^2} + q \int \frac{dx}{\sqrt{a + 2bx + cx^2}}$$

aus, so findet man durch Differentiation, dass  $p = \frac{1}{c}$  und  $q = -\frac{b}{c}$  ist. Demnach ist stets  $Y = \int \frac{x dx}{\sqrt{a + 2bx + cx^2}} = \frac{\sqrt{a + 2bx + cx^2}}{c} - \frac{b}{c} y$ , wo  $y$  nach Beschaffenheit der Coefficienten  $a, b, c$  einen der im vorigen § aufgestellten Werthe hat.

I. Ist nämlich  $c$  positiv, so gelangt man leicht zu folgenden zwei hyperbolischen Formeln:

$$A) Y = \frac{1}{c\sqrt{c}} \left[ \sqrt{ac - b^2} \cdot \cos A - b \cdot a \right], \text{ für } \sin A = \frac{b + cx}{\sqrt{ac - b^2}},$$

$$B) Y = \frac{1}{c\sqrt{c}} \left[ \sqrt{b^2 - ac} \cdot \sin A - b \cdot a \right], \text{ für } \cos A = \frac{b + cx}{\sqrt{b^2 - ac}}.$$

II. Ist aber  $c$  negativ, so gelten die verwandten cyklischen Formeln:

$$1) Y = \frac{1}{c\sqrt{-c}} \left[ \sqrt{b^2 - ac} \cdot \cos \alpha + b \cdot a \right], \text{ für } \sin \alpha = \frac{b + cx}{\sqrt{b^2 - ac}},$$

$$2) Y = \frac{1}{c\sqrt{-c}} \left[ \sqrt{b^2 - ac} \cdot \sin \alpha - b \cdot a \right], \text{ für } \cos \alpha = \frac{b + cx}{\sqrt{b^2 - ac}}.$$

## § 21.

Ferner ist  $d \left[ x \sqrt{a + 2bx + cx^2} \right] = W \cdot dx + \frac{(bx + cx^2) dx}{W} = \frac{(a + 3bx + 2cx^2) dx}{W}$   
wenn der Kürze wegen  $\sqrt{a + 2bx + cx^2} = W$  gesetzt wird.

Demnach ist  $x \cdot W = a \int \frac{dx}{W} + 3b \int \frac{x dx}{W} + 2c \int \frac{x^2 dx}{W}$ , oder

$$\int \frac{x^2 dx}{W} = \frac{x \cdot W}{2c} - \frac{a}{2c} \int \frac{dx}{W} - \frac{3b}{2c} \int \frac{x dx}{W}$$

und mit Zuhilfenahme der beiden letzten §§:

$$J = \int \frac{x^2 dx}{\sqrt{a + 2bx + cx^2}} = \frac{cx - 3b}{2c^2} W + \frac{3b^2 - ac}{2c^2} \cdot y.$$

Je nachdem nun  $c$  positiv oder negativ und  $b^2 \geq ac$  ist, prägt sich die vorige Integralgleichung in folgenden Formen aus:

$$\begin{aligned} \text{A) } J &= \frac{(b^2 - ac) \sin A \cdot \cos A - 4b \cdot \sqrt{b^2 - ac} \cdot \sin A + (3b^2 - ac) A}{2c^2 \cdot \sqrt{c}}, \text{ für } \cos A = \frac{b + cx}{\sqrt{b^2 - ac}}, \\ \text{B) } J &= \frac{(ac - b^2) \sin A \cdot \cos A - 4b \cdot \sqrt{ac - b^2} \cdot \cos A + (3b^2 - ac) A}{2c^2 \cdot \sqrt{c}}, \text{ für } \sin A = \frac{b + cx}{\sqrt{ac - b^2}}, \\ 1) J &= \frac{(b^2 - ac) \sin \alpha \cdot \cos \alpha - 4b \cdot \sqrt{b^2 - ac} \sin \alpha + (3b^2 - ac) \alpha}{2c^2 \cdot \sqrt{-c}}, \text{ für } \cos \alpha = \frac{b + cx}{\sqrt{b^2 - ac}}, \\ 2) J &= \frac{(b^2 - ac) \cdot \sin \alpha \cdot \cos \alpha - 4b \cdot \sqrt{b^2 - ac} \cdot \cos \alpha - (3b^2 - ac) \alpha}{2c^2 \cdot \sqrt{-c}}, \text{ für } \sin \alpha = \frac{b + cx}{\sqrt{b^2 - ac}}. \end{aligned}$$

Anmerk. Ist  $b^2 = ac$ , dann ist  $Y = \int \frac{x dx}{W} = \frac{cx - \sqrt{ac} \operatorname{Log} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{c}x)}{c \sqrt{c}}$  und

$$J = \int \frac{x^2 dx}{W} = \frac{cx^2 - 2 \sqrt{ac} x + 2a \operatorname{Log} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{c}x)}{2c \sqrt{c}}.$$

## § 22.

Nachdem man sich überzeugt hat, dass  $\left( \int \frac{dw}{\cos w} = z, \right)$  I)  $\int \frac{dz}{\cos z} = w$ , (§ 6, Nr. 7 u. 8),  $\left( \int \frac{dw}{\sin w} = \operatorname{Log} \operatorname{tg} \frac{w}{2}, \right)$   $\int \frac{dz}{\sin z} = \operatorname{Log} \operatorname{Tg} \frac{z}{2}$ , dass ferner  $\left( \int \frac{dw}{\sin w^2} = -\operatorname{cotg} w, \right)$   $\int \frac{dz}{\cos z^2} = \operatorname{tg} z$ , und  $\int \frac{dz}{\sin z^2} = -\operatorname{Cotg} z$  (§ 6, Nr. 3 u. 4) ist, kann man sich leicht mit Hilfe folgender zwei Reductionsformeln:

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{dx}{\sqrt{1+x^2}^m + 1} &= \frac{1}{m-1} \left[ \frac{x}{\sqrt{1+x^2}^{m-1}} + (m-2) \int \frac{dx}{\sqrt{1+x^2}^{m-1}} \right] \\ \int \frac{dx}{\sqrt{x^2-1}^m + 1} &= \frac{1}{m-1} \left[ \frac{x}{\sqrt{x^2-1}^{m-1}} + (m-2) \int \frac{dx}{\sqrt{x^2-1}^{m-1}} \right] \end{aligned}$$

die Integrale von  $\frac{dz}{\cos z^m}$  und  $\frac{dz}{\sin z^m}$  verschaffen. Ich werde mich aber nur bei dem ersten Integral ein wenig verweilen, da ich das andere im Verlauf meiner Arbeit nicht zu gebrauchen gedenke.

Setzt man  $\sin z = x$ , dann ist  $\cos z = \sqrt{1+x^2}$  und  $dz = \frac{dx}{\sqrt{1+x^2}}$ , mithin

$$\int \frac{dz}{\cos z^m} = \int \frac{dx}{\sqrt{1+x^2}^m + 1} = \frac{1}{m-1} \frac{\sin z}{\cos z^{m-1}} + \frac{m+2}{m-1} \int \frac{dz}{\cos z^{m-2}}.$$

Ich will für  $m$  bloss die ungeraden Zahlen setzen und erhalte dann:

$$\text{II)} \int \frac{dz}{\cos z^3} = \frac{1}{2} \frac{\sin z}{\cos z^3} + \frac{1}{2} \omega$$

$$\text{III)} \int \frac{dz}{\cos z^5} = \frac{1}{4} \cdot \frac{\sin z}{\cos z^5} + \frac{1 \cdot 3 \sin z}{2 \cdot 4 \cos z^3} + \frac{1 \cdot 3}{2 \cdot 4} \omega$$

$$\text{IV)} \int \frac{dz}{\cos z^7} = \frac{1}{6} \frac{\sin z}{\cos z^7} + \frac{1 \cdot 5 \sin z}{4 \cdot 6 \cos z^5} + \frac{1 \cdot 3 \cdot 5 \sin z}{2 \cdot 4 \cdot 6 \cos z^3} + \frac{1 \cdot 3 \cdot 5}{2 \cdot 4 \cdot 6} \omega$$

$$\text{V)} \int \frac{dz}{\cos z^9} = \frac{1}{8} \frac{\sin z}{\cos z^9} + \frac{1 \cdot 7 \sin z}{6 \cdot 8 \cos z^7} + \frac{1 \cdot 5 \cdot 7 \sin z}{4 \cdot 6 \cdot 8 \cos z^5} + \frac{1 \cdot 3 \cdot 5 \cdot 7 \sin z}{2 \cdot 4 \cdot 6 \cdot 8 \cos z^3} + \frac{1 \cdot 3 \cdot 5 \cdot 7}{2 \cdot 4 \cdot 6 \cdot 8} \omega$$

$$\text{VI)} \int \frac{dz}{\cos z^{11}} = \frac{1}{10} \frac{\sin z}{\cos z^{11}} + \frac{1 \cdot 9 \sin z}{8 \cdot 10 \cos z^9} + \frac{1 \cdot 7 \cdot 9 \sin z}{6 \cdot 8 \cdot 10 \cos z^7} + \frac{1 \cdot 5 \cdot 7 \cdot 9 \sin z}{4 \cdot 6 \cdot 8 \cdot 10 \cos z^5} + \frac{1 \cdot 3 \cdot 5 \cdot 7 \cdot 9 \sin z}{2 \cdot 4 \cdot 6 \cdot 8 \cdot 10 \cos z^3} + \frac{1 \cdot 3 \cdot 5 \cdot 7 \cdot 9}{2 \cdot 4 \cdot 6 \cdot 8 \cdot 10} \omega.$$

u. s. w.

In Bezug auf I) will ich noch eine Bemerkung machen. Da  $z$  und  $\omega$  zugleich 0 sind, so hat man daselbst keine Constante hinzuzufügen. Weil aber nach § 3  $\cos z = \frac{e^z + e^{-z}}{2}$  ist, so haben wir, gleichfalls ohne Constante:  $2 \int \frac{dz}{e^z + e^{-z}} = \omega$ . Nun aber giebt Schlömilch in seinem Compendium der höhern Analysis, 1862, I, pag. 311 an, dass  $\int \frac{dz}{e^z + e^{-z}} = \arctg e^z + C$  ist, wo dadurch, dass das Integral für  $z = 0$  verschwinden muss, sich die Constante  $C = -\frac{\pi}{4}$  ergibt. Demnach ist  $\frac{\pi}{4} + \frac{\omega}{2} = \arctg e^z$  oder  $\arctg \left( \frac{\pi}{4} + \frac{\omega}{2} \right) = e^z$ , d. h.  $z = \text{Log} \cdot \arctg \left( 45^\circ + \frac{\omega}{2} \right)$ , wodurch wir eine Bestätigung von § 4, Nr. 4 erlangen.

### § 23.

In den Amsterdamer Verhandelingen von 1862, VIII, pag. 231 Nr. 7 giebt Herr Dr. Bierens de Haan an:

$$A = \int \frac{\sin x \, dx}{\cos^2 x} = \frac{1}{2\sqrt{2}} \text{Log} \frac{1 + \sqrt{2} \cos x}{1 - \sqrt{2} \cos x} \text{ und } B = \int \frac{\cos x \, dx}{\cos^2 x} = \frac{1}{2\sqrt{2}} \text{Log} \frac{1 + \sqrt{2} \sin x}{1 - \sqrt{2} \sin x}.$$

Mit Hülfe von § 8, Nr. 3 kann man die Integrale bequemer also ausdrücken:

$$A = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \text{Ar} \, \text{Tg} (\sqrt{2} \cdot \cos x) \text{ und } B = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \text{Ar} \cdot \text{Tg} (\sqrt{2} \cdot \sin x).$$

Aber auch folgende Ausdrücke sind richtig:

$$A = \frac{1}{2\sqrt{2}} \text{Log} \frac{\sqrt{2} \cdot \cos x + 1}{\sqrt{2} \cdot \cos x - 1} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \text{Ar} \, \text{Cotg} (\sqrt{2} \cdot \cos x), B = \frac{1}{2\sqrt{2}} \text{Log} \frac{\sqrt{2} \cdot \sin x + 1}{\sqrt{2} \cdot \sin x - 1} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \text{Ar} \cdot \text{Cotg} \sqrt{2} \sin x.$$

Hätte Herr B. de Haan an dieser Stelle sich der hyperbolischen Functionen bedient, so glaube ich, würde das, was er über die beiden Integrale, wenn sie von  $x = -a$  bis  $x = +a$  genommen werden, gesagt hat, klarer ausgefallen sein.

$$\text{Den vorigen Formeln analog sind } A' = \int \frac{\sin x \, dx}{\cos^2 x} \text{ und } B' = \int \frac{\cos x \, dx}{\cos^2 x}.$$

Um diese beiden Integrale zu finden, beachte man, dass  $\cos 2x = \cos^2 x + \sin^2 x = 1 + 2 \sin^2 x = 2 \cos^2 x - 1$  und dass  $d \cos x = -\sin x \, dx$  und  $d \sin x = \cos x \, dx$  ist. Setzt man nun zunächst  $\sqrt{2} \cos x = u$ , so hat man



$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} A' = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \int \frac{du}{u^2 - 1} = -\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} Ar. \cotg u = -\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \cotg (\sqrt{2} \cdot \cos x), \text{ (nach § 8. Nr. 4.)} \\ \text{Da aber } \int \frac{du}{u^2 - 1} = -\int \frac{du}{1 - u^2} \text{ ist, so giebt § 8, Nr. 3 ausserdem noch} \\ A' = -\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} Ar. \text{ Tg } (\sqrt{2} \cdot \cos x). \end{array} \right.$$

Setzt man ferner  $\sqrt{2} \cdot \sin x = v$ , so erhält man zunächst

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} B' = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \int \frac{dv}{1 + v^2} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \cdot ar. \text{ tg } v = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \cdot ar. \text{ tg } (\sqrt{2} \cdot \sin x). \\ \text{Weil aber } \int \frac{dv}{1 + v^2} = -\int -\frac{dv}{1 + v^2} = -ar. \cotg v \text{ ist, so hat man ausserdem noch} \\ B' = -\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \cdot ar. \cotg (\sqrt{2} \sin x). \end{array} \right.$$

#### § 24.

So wie 1)  $\int \frac{dx}{1 + \cos x} = \text{tg } \frac{1}{2} x$  und 2)  $\int \frac{dx}{1 - \cos x} = -\cotg \frac{1}{2} x$  ist, so erhalten wir durch § 6, Nr. 3 und Nr. 4, wenn wir beachten, dass  $\sin \frac{1}{2} x = \sqrt{\frac{\cos x - 1}{2}}$  und  $\cos \frac{1}{2} x = \sqrt{\frac{\cos x + 1}{2}}$  ist.

$$\text{I) } \int \frac{dx}{\cos x + 1} = \text{Tg } \frac{1}{2} x, \text{ II) } \int \frac{dx}{\cos x - 1} = -\cotg \frac{1}{2} x.$$

#### § 25.

Unter Andern hat Herr Dr. Bjorling in Grunert's Archiv 21, pag. 26, das  $\int \frac{dx}{a + b \cos x + c \sin x} = A$  behandelt. Indem er  $c = 0$  annimmt, spricht er zunächst von  $\int \frac{dx}{a + r \cos x} = B$ . Er setzt  $\sqrt{\frac{1 - \cos x}{1 + \cos x}} = \text{tg } \frac{1}{2} x = u$  und erhält  $dB = \frac{2 du}{(a+r) + (a-r)u^2}$ . Ist nun  $a^2 > r^2$ , so erlangt er leicht, wenn man nämlich noch  $v$  für  $u \sqrt{\frac{a-r}{a+r}}$  schreibt,

$$1) B = \pm \frac{2}{\sqrt{a^2 - r^2}} \int \frac{dv}{1 + v^2} = \pm \frac{2}{\sqrt{a^2 - r^2}} ar. \text{ tg } \left( \sqrt{\frac{a-r}{a+r}} \text{tg } \frac{1}{2} x \right),$$

je nachdem  $a$  positiv oder negativ ist.

Ist aber  $r^2 > a^2$ , so erhält er, wenn man  $v$  für  $u \sqrt{\frac{r-a}{r+a}}$  schreibt,

$$\begin{aligned} B &= \frac{2}{\sqrt{r^2 - a^2}} \int \frac{dv}{1 - v^2} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{r^2 - a^2}} \text{Log } \frac{1+v}{1-v} = \frac{1}{2\sqrt{r^2 - a^2}} \text{Log } \left( \frac{1+v}{1-v} \right)^2, \\ &= \frac{1}{2\sqrt{r^2 - a^2}} \text{Log } \left[ \frac{1 + \sqrt{\frac{r-a}{r+a}} \text{tg } \frac{1}{2} x}{1 - \sqrt{\frac{r-a}{r+a}} \text{tg } \frac{1}{2} x} \right]^2 \end{aligned}$$

Da aber  $\int \frac{dv}{1 - v^2} = Ar. \text{ Tg } v$  und  $\int -\frac{dv}{v^2 - 1} = Ar. \cotg v$  ist, so gelange ich zu folgenden Resultaten:

$$\text{I) } B = \frac{2}{\sqrt{r^2 - a^2}} Ar. \text{ Tg } \left( \sqrt{\frac{r-a}{r+a}} \text{tg } \frac{1}{2} x \right) \text{ oder } = \frac{2}{\sqrt{r^2 - a^2}} Ar. \cotg \left( \sqrt{\frac{r-a}{r+a}} \text{tg } \frac{1}{2} x \right),$$

je nachdem  $\sqrt{\frac{r-a}{r+a}} \text{tg } \frac{1}{2} x$  kleiner oder grösser als 1 ist.

Der dritte Fall, wenn  $a^2 = r^2$  ist, hat in § 24 Nr. 1 und 2 seine Erledigung gefunden.

Um  $A$  zu finden, setze man  $b = r \cdot \cos \alpha$ ,  $c = r \cdot \sin \alpha$ , also  $r = \sqrt{b^2 + c^2}$ . Dadurch wird  $A = \int \frac{dx}{a + r \cdot \cos(x - \alpha)} = \int \frac{dy}{a + r \cos y}$ , wenn  $x - \alpha = y$ ;

Ist daher  $a^2 > b^2 + c^2$ , so hat man:

$$2) A = \pm \frac{2}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2 - c^2}} ar \cdot \operatorname{tg} \left( \sqrt{\frac{a-r}{a+r}} \cdot \operatorname{tg} \frac{x-\alpha}{2} \right).$$

Ist aber  $b^2 + c^2 > a^2$ , dann giebt Herr Björling an:

$$A = \frac{1}{2\sqrt{b^2 + c^2 - a^2}} \operatorname{Log} \left[ \frac{1 + \sqrt{\frac{r-a}{r+a}} \operatorname{tg} \frac{x-\alpha}{2}}{1 - \sqrt{\frac{r-a}{r+a}} \operatorname{tg} \frac{x-\alpha}{2}} \right],$$

wofür ich schreibe:

$$\text{II) } \left\{ \begin{array}{l} A = \frac{2}{\sqrt{b^2 + c^2 - a^2}} Ar \cdot \operatorname{Tg} \left( \sqrt{\frac{r-a}{r+a}} \operatorname{tg} \frac{x-\alpha}{2} \right) \\ A = \frac{2}{\sqrt{b^2 + c^2 - a^2}} Ar \cdot \operatorname{Cotg} \left( \sqrt{\frac{r-a}{r+a}} \operatorname{tg} \frac{x-\alpha}{2} \right) \end{array} \right\} \text{ je nachdem die Klammer kleiner oder grösser als 1 ist.}$$

Im dritten Falle, nämlich wenn  $a^2 = b^2 + c^2$  ist, haben wir:

$$A = \frac{1}{\sqrt{b^2 + c^2}} \operatorname{tg} \frac{x-\alpha}{2} \text{ oder } = \frac{1}{\sqrt{b^2 + c^2}} \operatorname{cotg} \frac{x-\alpha}{2},$$

je nachdem  $a = +\sqrt{b^2 + c^2}$  oder  $a = -\sqrt{b^2 + c^2}$  ist.

## § 26.

In Bezug auf  $\int \frac{dx}{a + r \cos x} = J$  könnte ich ohne Weiteres auf Gudermann's Werk § 97 verweisen; doch will ich auch dieses Integral, da es in Kürze geschehen kann, nach Anleitung des vorigen § selbst entwickeln. Man setze  $u = \sqrt{\frac{\cos x - 1}{\cos x + 1}}$  =  $\operatorname{Tg} \frac{1}{2} x$ , dann ist  $\cos x = \frac{1+u^2}{1-u^2}$ ,  $du = \frac{dx}{2 \cos \frac{1}{2} x} = \frac{dx}{\cos x + 1}$ , da aber  $\cos x + 1 = \frac{2}{1-u^2}$  so ist  $dx = \frac{2 du}{1-u^2}$ , mithin

$$J = 2 \int \frac{du}{(r+a) + (r-a)u^2} = J' \text{ und } J = 2 \int \frac{du}{(a+r) - (a-r)u^2} = J'',$$

je nachdem  $r$  grösser oder kleiner als  $a$  ist.

Im ersten Fall, wo also  $r^2 > a^2$  ist, erhält man:

$$J' = \frac{2}{\sqrt{r^2 - a^2}} ar \cdot \operatorname{tg} \left( \sqrt{\frac{r-a}{r+a}} \operatorname{Tg} \frac{1}{2} x \right) \text{ oder } J' = -\frac{2}{\sqrt{r^2 - a^2}} ar \cdot \operatorname{cotg} \left( \sqrt{\frac{r-a}{r+a}} \operatorname{Tg} \frac{1}{2} x \right)$$

Der andere Fall, wo also  $a^2 > r^2$  ist, giebt:

$$J'' = \frac{2}{\sqrt{a^2 - r^2}} Ar \cdot \operatorname{Tg} \left( \sqrt{\frac{a-r}{a+r}} \operatorname{Tg} \frac{1}{2} x \right) \text{ oder } = \frac{2}{\sqrt{a^2 - r^2}} Ar \cdot \operatorname{Cotg} \left( \sqrt{\frac{a-r}{a+r}} \operatorname{Tg} \frac{1}{2} x \right).$$

Die zweite Form von  $J''$  wird zur Anwendung kommen können, wenn  $a$  oder  $r$  negativ ist.

Den dritten Fall, wonach  $a^2 = r^2$  ist, habe ich schon in § 24, Nr. I und II zur Sprache gebracht.

Es ist noch besonders darauf aufmerksam zu machen, dass in § 25 und in § 26 die cyklischen und hyperbolischen Aren in allen nur möglichen Verbindungen vorkommen.

## § 27.

Wir gehen zu  $\int \frac{dx}{x^4-1} = A$  und  $\int \frac{dx}{x^4+1} = B$  über.

Bisher schrieb man:  $A = \frac{1}{4} \text{Log} \frac{x-1}{x+1} - \frac{1}{2} \arctg x = \frac{1}{4} \text{Log} \left( \frac{x-1}{x+1} \right)^2 - \frac{1}{2} \arctg x$ .

Da aber  $\frac{1}{x^4-1} = \frac{1}{2} \left[ \frac{1}{x^2-1} - \frac{1}{x^2+1} \right]$ , da ferner  $\int \frac{dx}{x^2-1} = -\text{ArTg} x = -\text{ArCotg} x$  und  $\int \frac{dx}{x^2+1} = \arctg x = -\arctg x$  ist, so haben wir jetzt:

$$A = -\frac{1}{2} [\arctg x + \text{ArTg} x] = \frac{1}{2} [\arctg x - \text{ArCotg} x],$$

je nachdem  $x$  kleiner oder grösser als 1 ist.

Was das andere  $\int \frac{dx}{x^4+1} = B$  anbelangt, so äusserte sich Leibnitz (Acta Erud. 1702, pag. 218 und 219) darüber noch folgender Massen: Esto  $\frac{1}{x^2+i a^2}$  (wo  $i = \sqrt{-1}$ ), ducendum in  $\frac{1}{x^2-i a^2}$ , prodibit  $\frac{1}{x^4+a^4}$ , cujus denominator utique est formula realis, sed resolvendo hanc formulam non pervenitur ad divisores planos reales. Nam  $x^2 - i a^2$  resolvi potest in  $x + a \sqrt{i}$  et  $x - a \sqrt{i}$  et  $x^2 + i a^2$  in  $x + a \sqrt{-i}$  et  $x - a \sqrt{-i}$ ... Sed quaecunque instituamus duarum ex his radicibus quatuor combinationem, nunquam consequemur, ut duae invicem ductae dent quantitatem realem... Itaque  $\int \frac{dx}{x^4+a^4}$  neque ex Circuli neque ex Hyperbolae Quadratura per Analysin hanc nostram reduci potest, sed novam sui generis fundat. Et optarem... constare cuinam problemati respondeant  $\int \frac{dx}{x^4+a^4}$ ,  $\int \frac{dx}{x^6+a^6}$ , etc. (Im Vorbeigehen sei noch bemerkt, dass der Bericht hierüber in Montucla, Histoire des Mathématiques, III. 1802, pag. 147, nicht ganz genau ist, er lautet: Jci Leibnitz se fait une question. Il se demande, si de même que l'intégration de  $\int \frac{dx}{a^4+x^4}$  dépend de la quadrature du cercle et de l'hyperbole, il en est de même de différentielles comme celle-ci en général  $\frac{dx}{a^m+x^m}$ , quelque soit m. Dagegen steht pag. 151: On a remarqué ci-devant que Leibnitz avait été embarrassé à la réduction des fractions de cette forme  $x^4 \pm a^4$  ou plus généralement  $x^n \pm a^n$ , en leurs facteurs de deux dimensions et qu'il avait même soupçonné que cela ne se pouvait pas toujours.)

Jetzt weiss Jeder, dass  $(x^2 + x \sqrt{2} + 1) \cdot (x^2 - x \sqrt{2} + 1) = x^4 + 1$  und dass  $\frac{1}{x^4+1} = \frac{1}{2\sqrt{2}} \left[ \frac{x+\sqrt{2}}{x^2+x\sqrt{2}+1} - \frac{x-\sqrt{2}}{x^2-x\sqrt{2}+1} \right]$  ist. Setzt man nun  $x + \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{2} = y$  und  $x - \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{2} = \eta$ , so wird der erste Bruch in der Klammer  $= \frac{y+\frac{1}{2}\sqrt{2}}{y^2+\frac{1}{4}}$  und der zweite Bruch  $= \frac{\eta-\frac{1}{2}\sqrt{2}}{\eta^2+\frac{1}{4}}$ .

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Darnach ist } B &= \frac{1}{2\sqrt{2}} \left[ \frac{1}{2} \int \frac{y dy}{y^2+\frac{1}{4}} - \frac{1}{2} \int \frac{\eta d\eta}{\eta^2+\frac{1}{4}} + \int \frac{dy \sqrt{2}}{1+\frac{2}{y^2}} + \int \frac{d\eta \sqrt{2}}{1+\frac{2}{\eta^2}} \right] \\ &= \frac{1}{2\sqrt{2}} \left[ \frac{1}{2} \text{Log} \frac{y^2+\frac{1}{4}}{\eta^2+\frac{1}{4}} + \arctg y \sqrt{2} + \arctg \eta \sqrt{2} \right] \end{aligned}$$

$$= \frac{1}{2\sqrt{2}} \left[ \frac{1}{2} \text{Log} \frac{x^2 + x\sqrt{2} + 1}{x^2 - x\sqrt{2} + 1} + \text{ar tg} \frac{x\sqrt{2}}{1 - x^2} \right], \text{ weil } \text{tg}(\varphi + \varphi') = \frac{\text{tg} \varphi + \text{tg} \varphi'}{1 - \text{tg} \varphi \cdot \text{tg} \varphi'}$$

ist. In dieser Gestalt liess man bis jetzt das Integral.

$$\text{Es ist aber } \frac{1}{2} \text{Log} \frac{x^2 + 1 + x\sqrt{2}}{x^2 + 1 - x\sqrt{2}} = \frac{1}{2} \text{Log} \frac{1 + \frac{x\sqrt{2}}{x^2 + 1}}{1 - \frac{x\sqrt{2}}{x^2 + 1}} = \frac{1}{2} \text{Log} \frac{1 + u}{1 - u},$$

wenn  $u = \frac{x\sqrt{2}}{x^2 + 1}$  genommen wird.

Da nun  $\frac{1}{2} \text{Log} \frac{1 + u}{1 - u} = \text{Ar Tg} u$  ist, so kann man gegenwärtig schreiben:

$$\int \frac{dx}{x^4 + 1} = \frac{1}{2\sqrt{2}} \left[ \text{Ar Tg} \frac{x\sqrt{2}}{1 + x^2} + \text{ar tg} \frac{x\sqrt{2}}{1 - x^2} \right].$$

Ich bemerke noch, dass man bei diesem Integral  $B$  nie seine Zuflucht zu der hyperbolischen Cotangente nehmen darf, da  $\frac{x\sqrt{2}}{1 + x^2}$  stets kleiner als 1 ist.

Beispiel zu  $\int \frac{dx}{x^4 - 1}$ .

Es sei das Integral zu nehmen von  $x = 1\frac{1}{2}$  bis  $x = 1,68473$  und betrage innerhalb dieser Grenzen  $S$ . Sonst hatte man zur Berechnung die Formel:

$\frac{1}{4} \text{Log} \frac{x-1}{x+1} - \frac{1}{2} \text{ar tg} x$ , jetzt möchte vorzuziehen sein:  $-\frac{1}{2} [\text{ar tg} x + \text{Ar Cotg} x]$ . Wir wollen den Werth des Integrals erst für die obere Grenze  $x = 1,68473$  berechnen und mit  $S'$  bezeichnen.

| Gemeinschaftlicher Theil<br>der Rechnung: | Sonst:                                  | Jetzt:            | Anmerk.                                             |
|-------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|
| $\log x = 0,22653$                        | 9,83551                                 | $A' = 0,29669$    | $\Pi = \frac{\pi}{180,6060}$<br>$\log M = 9,63778.$ |
| $\alpha'' = 50^\circ 18' 29''$            | 9,42890                                 | $A = 0,68317$     |                                                     |
| $\log \alpha'' = 5,32942$                 | 9,40662                                 | $\alpha = 1,0351$ |                                                     |
| $\log \Pi = 4,68557$                      | $-0,59338$                              | 1,71827           |                                                     |
| 0,01499                                   | $-1,36635 = \text{Log} \frac{x-1}{x+1}$ | $S' = -0,85913,5$ |                                                     |
| $a = 1,0351$                              | $-0,34159$                              |                   |                                                     |
| $\frac{a}{2} = 0,51755$                   | $-0,51755$                              |                   |                                                     |
|                                           | $-0,85914 = S'$                         |                   |                                                     |

Der Werth des Integrals für die untere Grenze  $x = 1\frac{1}{2}$  beträgt

$S'' = -0,89375$ . Da nun  $S = S' - S''$  ist, so haben wir:

$S = +0,03461$ .

Beispiel zu  $\int \frac{dx}{x^4 + 1}$ .

Auch dieses Integral sei von  $x = 1\frac{1}{2}$  bis  $x = 1,68473$  zu nehmen und betrage  $S$ .

Berechnung seines Werthes ( $S'$ ) für die obere Grenze:

| Gemeinschaftlicher Theil:       | Sonst:                                                       | Jetzt:                          |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| $1 - x^2 = -1.8383$             | $\log x^2 = 0,45306$                                         | $(\log x \sqrt{2} = 0.37704.5)$ |
| $(0,26442)$                     | $x^2 = 2,8383$                                               | $\log (1 + x^2) = 0.58413.6$    |
| $\log x \sqrt{2} = 0.37704.5$   | $x \sqrt{2} = 2,3825$                                        | $\log Tg A = 9,79291$           |
| $\log tg a = 0,11262$           | $\frac{x^2 + x \sqrt{2} + 1}{x^2 - x \sqrt{2} + 1} = 6,2208$ | $A' = 0.31538$                  |
| $a'' = \pi - 52^\circ 20' 48''$ | $\log (Zähler) = 0.79385$                                    | $\log A' = 9.49883$             |
| $3,14159$                       | $\log (Nenner) = 0.16310$                                    | $\log A = 9.86105$              |
| $0.91361$                       | $\log . (Bruch) = 0.63075$                                   | $(\log 2 \sqrt{2} = 0.45154)$   |
| $a = 2,22798$                   | $\log . \log . (Br.) = 9.79985$                              | $9.40951$                       |
| $\log a = 0.34792$              | $\log . Log (Br.) = 0.16207$                                 | $0.25675$                       |
| $\log 2 \sqrt{2} = 0.45154$     | $\log 4 \sqrt{2} = 0.75257$                                  |                                 |
| $9.89638$                       |                                                              |                                 |
| $+ 0.78773$                     |                                                              |                                 |
| Dazu $+ 0,25674$                |                                                              |                                 |
| $S' = 1,04447$                  |                                                              |                                 |

Wenn nun für die untere Grenze der Werth des Integrals  $= S''$  ist, so erhält man  $S = 1,04447 - S''$ .

### § 28.

In Grunert's Archiv, 3, pag. 336 hat Clausen eine einfache Entwicklung des schon von Legendre behandelten Integrals  $\int \frac{y dy}{(y^3 + 8) \sqrt{y^3 - 1}} = S$  gegeben, wonach

$$S = \frac{1}{12\sqrt{3}} \log \frac{\sqrt{y^3 + y + 1} + \sqrt{y - 1} \cdot \sqrt[3]{3}}{\sqrt{y^3 + y - 1} - \sqrt{y - 1} \cdot \sqrt[3]{3}} + \frac{1}{18} \arctan \frac{3y \cdot (y - 1)}{(4 - y) \sqrt{y^3 - 1}}.$$

Da nun der grosse Bruch  $= \frac{1 + \frac{\sqrt{y - 1} \cdot \sqrt[3]{3}}{\sqrt{y^3 + y + 1}}}{1 - \frac{\sqrt{y - 1} \cdot \sqrt[3]{3}}{\sqrt{y^3 + y + 1}}} = \frac{1 + \frac{\sqrt[3]{3} \cdot (y - 1)}{\sqrt{y^3 - 1}}}{1 - \frac{\sqrt[3]{3} \cdot (y - 1)}{\sqrt{y^3 - 1}}}$  ist, so erhalten wir

nach § 8, Nr. 3:

$$S = \frac{1}{6\sqrt{3}} \arctan \frac{(y - 1) \sqrt[3]{3}}{\sqrt{y^3 - 1}} + \frac{1}{18} \arctan \frac{(y - 1) \cdot 3y}{(4 - y) \sqrt{y^3 - 1}}.$$

Insofern  $y > 1$  ist, wird  $\frac{(y - 1) \sqrt[3]{3}}{\sqrt{y^3 - 1}}$  stets  $< 1$  sein.

Setzt man  $y = 1,68473$ , so ist

$$S = 0,068195 + 0,036406 + \text{Const.}$$

## Anwendungen der neuen Tafeln.

### § 29.

Bei der Aufgabe: „Unter welchem Winkel muss eine Kugel im luftleeren Raum geworfen werden, damit, nachdem sie wieder in die anfängliche horizontale Lage gekommen ist, der beschriebene Parabelbogen ein Maximum sei?“ kommt Herr Director Dr. Strehlke nach einer mündlichen Mittheilung\*) auf folgende Gleichung:  $\sin \omega \cdot \log \operatorname{tg} \left( 45^\circ + \frac{\omega}{2} \right) = 1$ , wofür ich schreibe:  $z \cdot \sin \omega = 1$ , oder  $z' \sin \omega = M = \text{Modulus}$ . ( $\log M = 9,63778.431$ ).

1) Berechnung des Winkels  $\omega$  nach meinen Tafeln, pag. 87.

|                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                 |                                |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Für $\omega = 56^\circ 27'$<br>$\log \sin \omega = 9,92086$<br>$\log z' = 9,71665$<br><hr style="width: 100%;"/> $(z' = 0,52080) \quad 9,63751$ | Für $\omega = 56^\circ 23'$<br>$\log \sin \omega = 9,92094$<br>$\log z' = 9,71686$<br><hr style="width: 100%;"/> $(z' = 0,52103) \quad 9,63780$ | 29 : 27 = 60'' : <u>56''</u> . |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|

Also ist  $\omega = 56^\circ 27' 56''$ .

2) Nach Herrn Forti's Tafeln: pag.  $\frac{1}{2} \tau = 28^\circ$ .

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Für $\frac{1}{2} \tau = 28^\circ 13' = \frac{1}{2} \omega$<br>$\log \operatorname{tg} \varphi = \log \sin \omega = 9,92077$<br>$(2 \operatorname{sett.} h = 1,19865 = z)$<br>$\log z = 0,07869$<br><hr style="width: 100%;"/> $9,99946$ | Für $\frac{1}{2} \tau = 28^\circ 14' = \frac{1}{2} \omega$<br>$\log \operatorname{tg} \varphi = \log \sin \omega = 9,92094$<br>$(2 \operatorname{sett.} h = 1,19970 = z)$<br>$\log z = 0,07907$<br><hr style="width: 100%;"/> $0,00001$ | 55 : 54 = 60'' : <u>59''</u> . |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|

Also ist  $\frac{1}{2} \tau = 28^\circ 13' 59''$  oder  $\omega = 56^\circ 27' 58''$ .

3) Mit Shortrede's und Schrön's Tafeln:

|                                                                                                             |                                                                                                             |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| $\log \sin \omega + \log \log \operatorname{tg} (45^\circ + \frac{1}{2} \omega) = \log M.$                  |                                                                                                             |
| Für $\omega = 56^\circ 27' 56''$<br>$9,92093.37$<br>$9,71684.61$<br><hr style="width: 100%;"/> $9,63777.98$ | Für $\omega = 56^\circ 27' 57''$<br>$9,92093.51$<br>$9,71684.92$<br><hr style="width: 100%;"/> $9,63778.43$ |

Also durch siebenstellige Tafeln berechnet ergibt sich  $\omega = 56^\circ 27' 57''$ .

### § 30.

Aufgabe. Man soll die Oberfläche (0) eines durch Rotation entstandenen Ellipsoids finden.

\*) Wir haben in einem der nächsten Hefte des Grunert'schen Archivs von dieser Aufgabe des Herrn Dir. Strehlke eine Auflösung zu erwarten.

Auflösung. Wenn die Drehung um die Axe der  $x$  geschehen ist, so ist bekanntlich das Differenzial einer solchen Oberfläche  $= 2\pi y \sqrt{1 + \left(\frac{dy}{dx}\right)^2} \cdot dx$ , und da die Gleichung der erzeugenden Ellipst ist:  $\frac{x^2}{a^2} + \frac{y^2}{b^2} = 1$ , so ist

$$O = \frac{2\pi b}{a^2} \int \sqrt{a^4 - (a^2 - b^2)x^2} \cdot dx + C,$$

wenn das Integral von  $x = 0$  bis  $x = a$  genommen und das Resultat verdoppelt wird.

1) Ist nun  $a > b$ , so haben wir zur Berechnung einer Zone ( $l$ ) des dieser Annahme entsprechenden länglichen Ellipsoids ( $L$ ) folgende Formeln (§ 9, e):

$$l = \frac{b\pi}{a^2 e} \left[ e x \cdot \sqrt{a^4 - e^2 x^2} + a^4 \cdot a \right], \text{ wo } a^2 - b^2 = e^2 \text{ und } \sin \alpha = \frac{ex}{a^2} \text{ ist,}$$

$$\text{oder } l = \frac{a^2 \cdot b \cdot \pi}{e} \left[ \sin \alpha \cdot \cos \alpha + \alpha \right],$$

woraus sich

$$L \left\{ \begin{aligned} &= 2b^2\pi + 2a^2\pi \left[ \left( ar \sin \frac{e}{a} \right) : \frac{e}{b} \right] \\ &= 2b^2\pi + 2a^2\pi \left[ \left( ar \operatorname{tg} \frac{e}{b} \right) : \frac{e}{b} \right] \end{aligned} \right\} = h + H \cdot k$$

ergiebt, wenn  $h = 2b^2\pi$  ist,  $H = 2a^2\pi$  und  $k$  gleich einer der beiden gleichen eckigen Klammern gesetzt wird.

2) Ist aber  $a < b$ , so entsteht ein abgeplattetes Ellipsoid, dessen Oberfläche ( $P$ ) unter Andern von Schnuse (Die Grundlehren der höhern Analysis, 1849, pag. 80) nach folgender für eine beliebige Zone desselben ( $p$ ) geltenden Formel berechnet wird:

$$p = \frac{\pi b^2 c}{a^2} \left[ x \sqrt{\frac{a^4}{b^2 c^2} + x^2} + \frac{a^4}{b^2 c^2} \operatorname{Log} \left( \frac{x + \sqrt{\frac{a^4}{b^2 c^2} + x^2}}{\frac{a^2}{bc}} \right) \right], \text{ wo } c^2 = \frac{a^2 - b^2}{b^2} \text{ ist.}$$

Für diese letztere Formel wollen wir uns eine einfachere vermittelst der hyperbolischen Funktionen entwickeln. Wir haben in diesem Falle zu finden:

$$\frac{2\pi b}{a^2} \int \sqrt{a^4 + e^2 x^2} dx + C = p, \text{ wo jetzt } e^2 = b^2 - a^2 \text{ ist.}$$

$$\text{Nun ist (nach § 9, Nr. 5)} \int d\xi \cdot \sqrt{1 + \xi^2} = \frac{\xi \cdot \sqrt{1 + \xi^2}}{2} + \frac{Ar \cdot \operatorname{Sin} \xi}{2}.$$

Setzen wir  $\xi = \frac{ex}{a^2}$ , also  $d\xi = \frac{e}{a^2} dx$ , so ist:

$$\int \sqrt{a^4 + e^2 x^2} dx = \frac{1}{e} \left[ \frac{ex}{2} \sqrt{a^4 + e^2 x^2} + \frac{a^4}{2} A \right], \text{ wo } \operatorname{Sin} A = \frac{ex}{a^2},$$

$$\text{mithin } p = \frac{b \cdot \pi}{a^2 \cdot e} \left[ ex \sqrt{a^4 + e^2 x^2} + a^4 A \right].$$

Da aber  $ex = a^2 \operatorname{Sin} A$  und  $\sqrt{a^4 + e^2 x^2} = a^2 \operatorname{Cos} A$  ist, so können wir auch schreiben:  $p = \frac{a^3 b \cdot \pi}{e} \left[ \operatorname{Sin} A \cdot \operatorname{Cos} A + A \right].$

Weil das Integral für  $x = 0$  verschwindet, so geben die beiden letzten Ausdrücke für  $x = a$  ohne Weiteres die halbe Oberfläche, daher ist die ganze Oberfläche des abgeplatteten Ellipsoids:

$$P = 2b^2\pi + 2a^2\pi \left[ \left( Ar \cdot \operatorname{Sin} \frac{e}{a} \right) : \frac{e}{b} \right] \\ \text{oder } P = 2b^2\pi + 2a^2\pi \left[ \left( Ar \cdot \operatorname{Tg} \frac{e}{b} \right) : \frac{e}{b} \right] \Bigg\} = H + h \cdot K,$$



wo  $K$  gleich einer der beiden letzten eckigen Klammern ist und wo  $H (= 2b^2\pi)$  und  $h (= 2a^2\pi)$  im Wesentlichen dieselbe Bedeutung haben, wie beim länglichen Ellipsoid.

Der bessern Vergleichung wegen wollen wir aber auch beim abgeplatteten Ellipsoid die grössere Halbaxe mit  $a$  und die kleinere Halbaxe mit  $b$  bezeichnen. Dann haben wir uns die Drehung um  $b$ , als die Axe der  $y$  zu denken und in den beiden letzten Formeln für  $P$  nur die Buchstaben  $a$  und  $b$  zu vertauschen. Es ist dann:

$$L = 2b^2\pi + 2a^2\pi \left[ \left( ar \cdot \sin \frac{e}{a} \right) : \frac{e}{b} \right] = h + H.k.$$

$$P = 2a^2\pi + 2b^2\pi \left[ \left( Ar \cdot \sin \frac{e}{b} \right) : \frac{e}{b} \right] = H + h.K.$$

### Beispiel.

Bei der Erde ist  $a = 859,4364$  und  $b = 856,5636$  Meilen, daher hat man:  $e = 70,212$ ,  $\log \frac{e}{a} = 8,91220$ ,  $\log \frac{e}{b} = 8,91365$ ,  $2b^2\pi = 4610000 = h$  und  $2a^2\pi = 4640900 = H$ .

|                           |                      |                                                                                                                  |
|---------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| $ar'' = 4^\circ 41' 10''$ | $Ar' = 0.035559$     | Bei Rechnung mit siebenstelligen<br>Tafeln habe ich gefunden:<br>$L = 9240584$<br>$P = 9261235$ } Quadratmeilen. |
| $\log ar'' = 4,22712$     | $\log Ar' = 8,55095$ |                                                                                                                  |
| $\log H = 4,68557$        | $\log M = 9,63778$   |                                                                                                                  |
| $\log ar = 8,91269$       | $\log Ar = 8,91317$  |                                                                                                                  |
| $\log k = 9,99904$        | $\log K = 0,00097$   |                                                                                                                  |
| $H.k = 4630600$           | $h.K = 4620300$      |                                                                                                                  |
| $L = 9240600.$            | $P = 9261200.$       |                                                                                                                  |

### § 31.

Nach Herrn Dr. Zetzsche (Schlömilchs Zeitschrift V. pag. 169) würde das Trägheitsmoment ( $T$ ) einer Parabellinie ( $s$ ), welche sich um die Parabelaxe dreht, mit Uebergang gewisser Factoren  $\mu$  und  $f$ , welche hier nicht in Betracht kommen, durch folgenden Ausdruck gefunden werden:

$$T = \frac{p^2 + 4pz}{8} \sqrt{2pz + 4z^2} - \frac{p^2}{16} \text{Log} \left( \frac{p + 4z + 2\sqrt{2pz + 4z^2}}{p} \right),$$

wenn man unter  $2p$  den Parameter und unter  $z$  die Grenzabszisse versteht.\*)

$$\text{Nun ist } T = \int r^2 ds, \text{ wo } r^2 = 2pz \text{ und } ds = dz \cdot \sqrt{1 + \left( \frac{dr}{dz} \right)^2} = dz \cdot \frac{\sqrt{r^2 + p^2}}{r}.$$

Daher ist  $T = p \int_0^z \sqrt{2pz + 4z^2} dz$ , d. h. mit Hilfe von § 17, Nr. II hat man:

$$T = p \left[ \frac{p + 4z}{8} \sqrt{2pz + 4z^2} - \frac{p^2}{16} Ar \cdot \cos \left( \frac{p + 4z}{p} \right) \right], \text{ oder}$$

$$T = \frac{p^2 z}{4} \cos A \cdot \cotg \left( \frac{A}{2} \right) - \frac{p^3}{16} \cdot A, \text{ wo } \cos A = \frac{p + 4z}{p} \text{ ist.}$$

Ein Zahlenbeispiel für  $2p = 8,1479$  und die Grenzabszisse  $z = 10,9783$  habe ich in der „Beilage“ zu meinen Tafeln, December 1863, pag. 4, berechnet, wonach  $T = 1277,27 (= 1363,2 - 85,931)$  ist.

\*) An der bezeichneten Stelle fehlt beim ersten Theile der Formel für  $T$ , gewiss nur in Folge eines Druckfehlers, die Wurzelgrösse.

## § 32.

**Aufgabe.** Die Länge eines parabolischen Bogens ( $B$ ) zu finden, dessen Parameter  $= 2p$  und dessen Abscisse  $= x$  ist.

**Auflösung.** Bekanntlich ist  $B = \int_0^x dx \cdot \sqrt{1 + \left(\frac{dy}{dx}\right)^2}$ , oder da  $y^2 = 2px$  ist, so ist:

$B = \frac{1}{2} \int_0^x \frac{dx \cdot \sqrt{2px + 4x^2}}{x}$ , und mit Benutzung von § 17, I hat man:

$$B = \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{2px + 4x^2} + \frac{p}{4} \text{Ar. Sin. vers} \frac{4x}{p} = \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{2px + 4x^2} + \frac{p}{2} \text{Ar. Cotg} \frac{\sqrt{2px + 4x^2}}{2x} \\ = \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{y^2 + (2x)^2} + \frac{p}{4} \text{Ar. Cos} \frac{p + 4x}{p} = \frac{1}{2} t + \frac{p}{2} A,$$

wo  $t$  die Tangente des Parabelpunktes ist, dessen Coordinaten  $x$  und  $y$  sind, und wo  $A = \text{Ar. Cotg} \frac{t}{2x}$  oder  $Tg A = \frac{2x}{t}$  ist. Eine Constante ist nicht nöthig hinzuzufügen, da für  $x = 0$  sowohl  $t$  wie auch  $A = 0$  sind.

Nach dieser letzten einfachen Formel habe ich in der schon erwähnten „Beilage“ pag. 3 ein von Montucla (III, pag. 151) gegebenes Beispiel, wonach  $2p = 1$  und  $x = 2$  ist, berechnet und gefunden:

$$B = 2,12132 + 0,44070 = 2,56202,$$

während Montucla durch seine im ersten Theil nicht ganz richtige Formel:

$$B = \frac{x}{2} \sqrt{2p + 4x} + \frac{p}{2} \text{Log} \left( \frac{2x^2 + \sqrt{2p + 4x}}{\sqrt{2p}} \right) \text{ erhält:}$$

$$B = 3 + 0,4406964 = 3,4406964.$$

Fig. 2.

Herr Director Strehlke findet nach einer mündlichen Mittheilung die Länge eines Parabelbogens  $AC = B$  durch folgende elegante Construction: An die Parabel  $AC$ , deren Scheitel  $A$ , deren Axe  $AG$  und deren Halbparameter  $p = AB$  ist, legt er eine gleichseitige Hyperbel  $BD$ , deren Mittelpunkt sich in  $A$  und deren Scheitel sich in  $B$  befindet. Dann zieht er zur Axe aus  $C$  eine Parallele bis zum Hyperbelpunkte  $D$ , hierauf  $DJ$  senkrecht auf  $AJ$  und noch  $AD$ . Bezeichnet man nun den Flächeninhalt des Dreiecks  $AJD$ , welcher  $= \frac{AJ \cdot DJ}{2}$  ist, durch  $\mathcal{A}$  und den Flächeninhalt des hyperbolischen Sektors  $ABD$ , welcher nach § 2  $= \frac{p^2}{2} z = \frac{p^2}{2} \text{Ar. Sin} \frac{DJ}{p}$  ist, durch  $S$ , so soll nach ihm  $B \cdot p = \mathcal{A} + S$  sein.

Um sich hievon zu überzeugen, bemerke man zuvörderst, dass nach unserer obigen Entwicklung  $B \cdot p = \frac{p \cdot t}{2} + \frac{p^2}{2} A$  ist, wobei  $Tg A = \frac{2x}{t}$ . Nun ist  $x = AG$ ,  $y = CG = DJ$ , auch sei  $AJ = X$ . Da  $t^2 = y^2 + 4x^2$ , so ist  $p^2 t^2 = p^2 y^2 + 4x^2 p^2$ , und aus  $X^2 - y^2 = p^2$  folgt  $X^2 \cdot y^2 = p^2 y^2 + y^4 = p^2 y^2 + (2px)^2$ . Mithin ist  $\frac{p \cdot t}{2} = \frac{X \cdot y}{2} = \mathcal{A}$ . Da ferner  $Tg A = \frac{2x}{t} = \frac{2xp}{Xy} = \frac{y}{X}$  und demzufolge  $\text{Sin} A = \frac{y}{p}$  ist, so erkennt man sofort, dass  $\frac{p^2}{2} A = S$  ist.

## § 33.

Fig. 3.

Um die Länge eines elliptischen Bogens  $BM = \tau$  zu finden, kommt man bekanntlich auf folgendes Integral:

$$\tau = a \cdot \int_0^{\varphi} dx \cdot \sqrt{1 - e^2 \sin^2 \varphi} = a \int_0^{\varphi} \delta \varphi \cdot d\varphi.$$

Dabei wird vorausgesetzt, dass die Gleichung der Ellipse  $\frac{x^2}{a^2} + \frac{y^2}{b^2} = 1$ , dass  $\frac{a^2 - b^2}{a^2} = e^2$ , dass die Ordinate  $PM$  bis zum Hilfskreise nach  $N$  verlängert ist, dass der Winkel  $BON = BOD = \varphi$  genannt wird, weswegen denn  $\frac{x}{a} = \sin \varphi$  ist, und dass man endlich des folgenden § wegen  $\delta \varphi$  statt  $\sqrt{1 - e^2 \sin^2 \varphi}$  gesetzt hat (statt der gewöhnlichen Abkürzung  $\Delta \varphi$ ). Der Symmetrie mit § 34 wegen führe ich noch statt  $\varphi$  sein Complement  $DOC = \omega$  ein, dann hat man:

$\tau = -a \int \sqrt{1 - e^2 \cos^2 \omega} \cdot d\omega = -a \int \delta \omega \cdot d\omega$ , wo  $\delta \omega = \sqrt{1 - e^2 \cos^2 \omega}$  ist. Die weitere Integration kann ich als bekannt voraussetzen.

Für  $a = 1$ ,  $b = \frac{1}{4}$ ,  $\varphi = 30^\circ$  geben Legendre's Tafeln (Exercices de Calcul intégral, Tome III, pag. 377), ohne Weiteres:  $BM = \tau = 0,51204.93224$ .

### § 34.

**Aufgabe.** Man soll die Länge eines hyperbolischen Bogens  $T$ , der sich vom Scheitel der Hyperbel bis zu einem Punkte erstreckt, dessen Coordinaten  $x$  und  $y$  sind, bestimmen.

1. Auflösung. Es ist  $dT = \sqrt{dx^2 + dy^2}$ , da nun  $\frac{x^2}{a^2} - \frac{y^2}{b^2} = 1$ , also  $dy = \frac{b^2}{a^2} \frac{dx}{y}$  und  $y^2 = \frac{b^2}{a^2} (x^2 - a^2)$  ist, so erhält man, wenn man  $\frac{a^2 + b^2}{a^2} = e^2$ ,  $\frac{x}{a} = \cos z$ , also  $\sqrt{x^2 - a^2} = a \sin z$  und  $dx = a \sin z \cdot dz$  setzt,  $T = a \int \sqrt{1 + e^2 \cos^2 z} \cdot dz = a \int \Delta z \cdot dz$ , wo  $\Delta z = \sqrt{1 + e^2 \cos^2 z}$  ist.

Am einfachsten geht man nun in folgender Art weiter: Man setze  $m = \frac{1}{e^2}$  und  $\zeta = \frac{1}{\cos z}$ , dann ist:

$T = a e \int \cos z \cdot \sqrt{1 - m \zeta^2} dz = a e \int \cos z (1 - \frac{1}{2} m \zeta^2 - \frac{1}{8} m^2 \zeta^4 - \frac{1}{16} m^3 \zeta^6 \dots) \cdot dz$ , oder es ist, wenn man

$dT = a e \left[ \cos z dz - A \cdot \frac{dz}{\cos z} - B \cdot \frac{dz}{\cos^3 z} - C \cdot \frac{dz}{\cos^5 z} - D \cdot \frac{dz}{\cos^7 z} - F \cdot \frac{dz}{\cos^9 z} - \dots \right]$

schreibt,  $A = \frac{1}{2} m$ ,  $B = \frac{1}{8} m^2$ ,  $C = \frac{1}{16} m^3$ ,  $D = \frac{5}{128} m^4$ ,  $F = \frac{7}{256} m^5$ ,  $G = \frac{21}{1024} m^6$ ,

$H = \frac{33}{2048} m^7$ ,  $J = \frac{429}{32768} m^8$ ,  $K = \frac{715}{65536} m^9$ ,  $L = \frac{2431}{262144} m^{10} \dots$

Da nun  $\int \cos z dz = \sin z$ ,  $\int \frac{dz}{\cos z} = \omega$  und die andern Integrale von  $\frac{dz}{\cos^3 z}$ ,  $\frac{dz}{\cos^5 z} \dots$  ohne Weiteres aus § 22 zu entnehmen sind, so haben wir:

$$T = a e \left[ \sin z - \frac{\sin z}{\cos z^2} \left( \frac{B}{2} + \frac{3}{8} C + \frac{5}{16} D \dots \right) - \frac{\sin z}{\cos z^4} \left( \frac{C}{4} + \frac{5}{24} D \dots \right) - \frac{\sin z}{\cos z^6} \left( \frac{D}{6} + \dots \right) \dots - \omega \left( A + \frac{B}{2} + \frac{3}{8} C + \frac{5}{16} D + \dots \right) \right].$$

Man wird aber besser thun,

$$T = a e \left[ \left( \sin z - \beta \cdot \frac{\sin z}{\cos z^2} - \gamma \cdot \frac{\sin z}{\cos z^4} - \delta \cdot \frac{\sin z}{\cos z^6} - \zeta \cdot \frac{\sin z}{\cos z^8} \dots \right) - \alpha \cdot \omega \right]$$

zu setzen und durch Differentiation zu ermitteln, dass

$$\alpha = A + \frac{1}{2} B + \frac{1 \cdot 3}{2 \cdot 4} C + \frac{1 \cdot 3 \cdot 5}{2 \cdot 4 \cdot 6} D + \frac{1 \cdot 3 \cdot 5 \cdot 7}{2 \cdot 4 \cdot 6 \cdot 8} F + \dots$$

$$\beta = \alpha - A, \gamma = \frac{2\beta - B}{3}, \delta = \frac{4\gamma - C}{5}, \zeta = \frac{6\delta - D}{7}, \eta = \frac{8\zeta - F}{9} \dots \text{ist.}$$

Obgleich die erhaltene Reihe für  $T$  schlecht convergirt, so habe ich mir die Mühe nicht verdrissen lassen, darnach ein Beispiel zu berechnen. Ist  $a = b$ , also  $e^2 = 2$  und  $m = \frac{1}{2}$ , so ist:

|                  |                      |                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
|------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| $A = 0,25$       | $0,25$               | $\alpha = 0,26967,6$ | Ferner sei $x = 2a$ , also $\cos z = 2$<br>Dann sind die subtractiven Theile der<br>kleinen Klammer (kl.) exclusive $\sin z$<br>(Die eckige Klammer sei = Kl.)                                                                                                            |
| $B = 0,03125$    | $0,01562,5$          | $\beta = 0,01967,6$  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| $C = 0,00781,25$ | $0,00293,0$          | $\gamma = 0,00270,1$ |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| $D = 0,00244,14$ | $0,00023,4$          | $\delta = 0,00156,2$ |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| $F = 0,00085,45$ | $0,00007,9$          | $\zeta = 0,00099,1$  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| $G = 0,00032,04$ | $0,00002,8$          | $\eta = 0,00078,6$   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| $H = 0,00012,59$ | $0,00001,1$          |                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| $J = 0,00005,11$ | $0,00000,4$          |                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| $K = 0,00002,13$ | $0,00000,2$          |                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| $L = 0,00000,91$ | $\alpha = 0,26967,6$ |                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
|                  |                      |                      | $0,00491,9$<br>$0,00016,9$<br>$0,00002,4$<br>$0,00000,4$<br>$0,00000,1$<br>$0,00511,7$<br>$\text{kl.} = 0,99488,3$<br>$\log(\text{kl.}) = 9,99775$<br>$\log \sin z = 0,23856$<br>$0,23631$<br>Dazu . . . 1,7231                                                           |
|                  |                      |                      | $\omega'' = 60^\circ = \frac{\pi}{3}$<br>$\log \omega = 0,02003$<br>$\log \alpha = 9,43084$<br>$\alpha \cdot \omega = 0,28240$<br>$\text{Kl.} = 1,4407;$<br>$\log(\text{Kl.}) = 0,15857$<br>$\log . e = 0,15052$<br>$\log T = 0,30909$<br>$T = 2,0374,5$<br>für $a = 1$ . |

2. Auflösung. In Durège's Theorie der elliptischen Functionen pag. 76, Nr. 45 findet sich für  $T$  folgende Formel:

$$T = \frac{a}{k} \cotg \varphi \cdot \delta \varphi - \frac{a k^2}{k} F(\varphi) + \frac{a k^2}{k} K + \frac{a}{k} E_1(\varphi) - \frac{a}{k} E.$$

Da hier  $\sin \varphi = \frac{a}{x}$ , so ist  $\varphi = 30^\circ$ ; ferner ist  $k^2 = \frac{a^2}{a^2 + b^2} = m = \frac{1}{2}$ , also  $k = k_1 = \sqrt{\frac{1}{2}}$ .

Nun ist (Legendre Taf. I, fol. c).

Ferner:

$$\log K = 0,26812,72 \quad \log E_1(\varphi) = 9,70931,18, \text{ pag. 377}$$

$$\log E = 0,13054,09 \quad \log F(\varphi) = 9,72885,89, \text{ pag. 378}$$

$$\log \frac{a}{k} = 0,15051,50 \quad \left| \begin{array}{l} \delta \varphi = \sqrt{1 - k^2 \sin^2 \varphi} = \sqrt{\frac{7}{8}} \\ \log \delta \varphi = 9,97100,40 \end{array} \right| \quad \log \cotg \varphi = 0,23856,06$$

$$\log \frac{a k^2}{k} = 0,84948,50$$

$$\text{Demnach } T = \left. \begin{array}{r} 2,291287 \\ 1,311029 \\ 0,724147 \end{array} \right\} \begin{array}{r} - 0,378742 \\ - 1,910099 \end{array} = 2,037622.$$

3. Auflösung. Seite 78, Nr. 48 giebt Durège eine einfachere Formel:

$$T = \frac{a}{k} \tg \psi \cdot \delta \psi + \frac{a k^2}{k} F(\psi) - \frac{a}{k} E_1(\psi).$$

Hier ist  $\tg \psi = \frac{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b} y$ . Da nun zufolge der Hyperbelgleichung  $\left(\frac{x}{a}\right)^2 - \left(\frac{y}{b}\right)^2 = 1$  sich  $y = \sqrt{3}$  ergibt, so ist  $\tg \psi = \sqrt{6}$ ,  $\sin \psi = \sqrt{\frac{7}{8}}$ ,  $\delta \psi = \frac{2}{\sqrt{7}}$ ,  $\psi = 67^\circ 47' 33''$ .

Nach Legendre's Tafeln, pag. 379 und pag. 380, hat man:

$$E_1(67^\circ) = 1,05957,35 \text{ mit } D' = 0,01321,42 \text{ und } D'' = - 7,00,$$

$$F(67^\circ) = 1,30019,68 \text{ mit } D' = 0,02305,23 \text{ und } D'' = + 12,28.$$

Aber der durch Interpolation zu findende wahre Werth ( $W$ ) ist:

$W = a + b \cdot D' \pm \frac{b \cdot (1-b)}{2} D''$ , wo  $a$  aus den Tafeln zu entnehmen ist,  $b$  ein Bruch, diesmal  $= 47' 33'' = 0^\circ,7925$ ,  $b \cdot (1-b) = 0^\circ,16445$ ,  $D'$  die erste Differenz,  $D''$  die

zweite Differenz ist; und da die Correction wegen der zweiten Differenz positiv wird, wenn  $D''$  negativ ist, und negativ, wenn  $D''$  positiv ist, so haben wir:

$$\begin{array}{r|l|l}
 F(\psi) = 1.30019.68 & E_1(\psi) = 1.05957.35 & \text{Demnach ist } T = \\
 + 1826.89 & + 1047.23 & 2,618615 \\
 - 1.01 & + 58 & - 0.932289 \\
 \hline
 1.31845.56 & 1.07005.16 & - 1.513280 \\
 & & \} = 2.037624.
 \end{array}$$

4. Auflösung. Ich habe noch  $T$  nach der Formel berechnet, welche Durège auf Seite 82 unter Nr. 51 giebt; sie lautet:

$$T = {}^a_k \operatorname{tg} am u \cdot \delta am u + \frac{{}^a k_1^2}{k} u - {}^a_k E(u).$$

Doch setze ich hiebei voraus, dass schon  $u = \int_0^\psi \frac{d\psi}{\delta\psi} = F(\psi) = 1,31845.56$  und  $E(u) = \int_0^\psi \delta\psi \cdot d\psi = E_1(\psi) = 1,07005.16$  anderweitig bekannt sind. Es soll also nur noch darauf ankommen, aus  $u$  zu finden  $\operatorname{tg} am u$  und  $\delta am u$ .

Hiezu wollen wir uns zweier Formeln bedienen, welche ich in der Vorrede zu meinen Tafeln pag. IV entwickelt habe und welche lauten:

$$\begin{aligned}
 \operatorname{tg} am u &= \frac{\operatorname{tg} v_1}{\sqrt{k'}} \cdot \frac{\operatorname{Tg} L_1^2 + \operatorname{tg} v_1^2}{1 + \operatorname{Tg} L_1^2 \operatorname{tg} v_1^2} \cdot \frac{\operatorname{Tg} 2 L_1^2 + \operatorname{tg} v_1^2}{1 + \operatorname{Tg} 2 L_1^2 \operatorname{tg} v_1^2} \dots = \frac{\operatorname{tg} v_1}{\sqrt{k'}} B \cdot B' \cdot B'' \dots \\
 \delta am u &= \sqrt{k'} \cdot \frac{1 + \operatorname{Tg} \frac{1}{2} L_1^2 \operatorname{tg} v_1^2}{\operatorname{Tg} \frac{1}{2} L_1^2 + \operatorname{tg} v_1^2} \cdot \frac{1 + \operatorname{Tg} \frac{1}{2} L_1^2 \operatorname{tg} v_1^2}{\operatorname{Tg} \frac{1}{2} L_1^2 + \operatorname{tg} v_1^2} \dots = \sqrt{k'} \cdot b \cdot b' \cdot b'' \dots,
 \end{aligned}$$

wo leicht zu ersehen ist, was die Brüche  $B, B', \dots, b, b' \dots$  bedeuten.

Es ist  $L_1 = \frac{\pi K'}{K} = \pi$ , weil aus  $k = k' = \frac{1}{2}$  auch folgt, dass  $K' = K$  ist,

$$\begin{array}{r|l}
 \text{oder } L_1' = M L_1 = 1,36437.6 & \frac{1}{2} L_1' = 0,68218.8 \\
 2 L_1' & = 2,72875.2 \\
 3 L_1' & = 4,09312.8 \\
 \text{also } \log \operatorname{Tg} L_1 = 9,99838 & \log \operatorname{Tg} \frac{1}{2} L_1 = 9,96244 \\
 \log \operatorname{Tg} (2 L_1) \text{ schon} = 0,00000 & \log \operatorname{Tg} \frac{1}{2} L_1 = 9,99993
 \end{array}$$

Ferner ist  $v_1 = \frac{\pi K'}{2K} u$ , also  $v_1'' = \frac{\pi K'}{2K} u \Pi$ ,

d. h.  $\log v_1 = 0.04805.82$  und  $v_1'' = 64^\circ 0' 0''.4$ .

$$\begin{array}{r|l}
 \text{Da nun } \log \frac{\operatorname{tg} v_1}{\sqrt{k'}} = 0.38708 & \log \sqrt{k'} = 9,92474 \\
 \log B = 0,00200 & \log b = 9,95382 \\
 \log B' = 0,00000 & \log b' = 9,99991 \\
 & \log b'' = 0,00000
 \end{array}$$

so ist  $\log \operatorname{tg} am u = \log \operatorname{tg} \psi = 0.38908$  |  $\log \delta \psi = 9,87847 = \log \delta am u$ ,  
während nach der 3. Aufl.  $\log \operatorname{tg} \psi = 0.38907.5$  und  $\log \delta \psi = 9,87848$  ist.

Die kürzeste und beste Auflösung unsers Problems wird sich erst ergeben, wenn wir einst Tafeln für  $\int dz \cdot dz = H(z)$  besitzen werden, wenn auch nur in der Ausdehnung, wie wir solche für  $\int \delta \varphi \cdot d\varphi = E_1(\varphi)$  haben.

### § 35.

Aufgabe. Ein Körper ist entstanden durch Umdrehung von  $ABCD$  um die Fig. 4.  
Axe  $CD$ , wobei  $AEB$  ein Kreisquadrant mit dem Radius  $AE = EB = r$  und  $BCDE$

ein Rechteck mit der Länge  $BC = a$  ist. Man sucht den Abstand seines auf der Linie  $CD$  befindlichen Schwerpunktes ( $g$ ) von dem Punkte  $C$ .

Auflösung. Es sei  $CF = x$  eine beliebige Abscisse und  $FH = y$  die zugehörige Ordinate, bestehend aus  $FJ = a$  und  $JH = \eta$ . Ferner ist  $\eta^2 = x(2r-x)$ , also  $y^2 = a^2 + 2a\sqrt{2rx-x^2} + 2rx - x^2$ .

Da nun im Allgemeinen  $g = \frac{\int_0^r \pi y^2 x dx}{\int_0^r \pi y^2 dx}$  ist, so haben wir hier:

$$g = \frac{\int_0^r (2rx^2 - x^3 + 2ax\sqrt{2rx-x^2} + a^2x) dx}{\int_0^r (2rx - x^2 + 2a\sqrt{2rx-x^2} + a^2) dx}.$$

Der Zähler ist:

$$= \frac{2rx^3}{3} - \frac{x^4}{4} + \frac{a^2x^2}{2} + 2a\sqrt{2rx-x^2} \left( \frac{x^3}{3} - \frac{rx}{6} - \frac{r^2}{2} \right) - 2a \cdot r^2 \cdot ar \operatorname{tg} \sqrt{\frac{2r-x}{x}}$$

und innerhalb der angegebenen Grenzen 0 und  $r$ :

$$= \frac{5}{12}r^4 + \frac{a^2 \cdot r^2}{2} - \frac{2a \cdot r^2}{3} + \frac{a \cdot r^2 \pi}{2}.$$

Der Nenner ist:

$$= rx^2 - \frac{x^3}{3} + a^2x + a \cdot \sqrt{2rx-x^2} (x-r) - 2a \cdot r^2 \cdot ar \operatorname{tg} \sqrt{\frac{2r-x}{x}},$$

also innerhalb der angegebenen Grenzen:

$$= \frac{1}{3}r^3 + a^2 \cdot r + \frac{a \cdot r^2 \pi}{2}.$$

Demnach ist:

$$g = \frac{5r^4 + 6a^2 \cdot r - 8a \cdot r^2 + 6a \cdot r^2 \pi}{8r^3 + 12a^2 + 6a \cdot r \pi}.$$

Für  $r = 1 = a$  erhält man:  $g = \frac{21,84954}{38,84954} = 0,56242$ .

Zur Auffindung der Integrale kann man § 17, Nr. 2 und 3 benutzen.

### § 36.

Fig. 5.

Aufgabe. Ein Körper ist durch Umdrehung der Figur  $ABCD$  entstanden, von welcher der Bogen  $AB$  einer gleichseitigen Hyperbel mit der Halbaxe  $r = BE$  angehört und der Theil  $BCDE$  ein Rechteck mit der Länge  $BC = a$  ist. Man sucht auf der Linie  $CD$  den Abstand seines Schwerpunktes ( $G$ ) von  $C$ .

Auflösung. Es sei wieder  $CF = x$ ,  $FH = y = a + \eta$ , wobei  $\eta^2 = x(2r+x)$  ist. Da nun  $y^2 = a^2 + 2a\sqrt{2rx+x^2} + 2rx + x^2$ , so ist

$$G = \frac{\int_0^r \pi y^2 x dx}{\int_0^r \pi y^2 dx} = \frac{\int_0^r (x^3 + 2rx^2 + a^2x + 2a \cdot x\sqrt{2rx+x^2}) dx}{\int_0^r (x^2 + 2rx + a^2 + 2a\sqrt{2rx+x^2}) dx}.$$

Nun ist nach § 17, III der Zähler:

$$= \frac{x^4}{4} + \frac{1}{3}rx^3 + \frac{a^2x^2}{2} + 2a \left( \frac{x^3}{3} + \frac{rx}{6} - \frac{r^2}{2} \right) \sqrt{2rx+x^2} + 2a \cdot r^2 \cdot ar \operatorname{Cotg} \sqrt{\frac{2r+x}{x}}$$

oder innerhalb der gegebenen Grenzen  $= \frac{11}{12} r^4 + \frac{a^2 \cdot r^2}{2} + a \cdot r^3 \operatorname{Ar} \cdot \cos 2$ , da  $2 \operatorname{Ar} \cotg \sqrt{3} = \operatorname{Ar} \cdot \cos 2$  und das Integral für  $x = 0$  selbst  $= 0$  ist.

Ferner ist nach § 17, II der Nenner:

$$= \frac{x^3}{3} + r x^2 + a^2 x + a (x + r) \sqrt{2 r x + x^2} - 2 a \cdot r^2 \cdot \operatorname{Ar} \cdot \cotg \sqrt{\frac{2 r + x}{x}}.$$

Eine Constante ist auch hier nicht hinzuzufügen, da der Ausdruck für  $x = 0$  verschwindet; für  $x = r$  wird daher der Nenner:

$$= \frac{4}{3} r^3 + 2 a \cdot r^2 \sqrt{3} + a^2 \cdot r - a \cdot r^2 \cdot \operatorname{Ar} \cdot \cos 2.$$

Mithin ist

$$G = \frac{11 r^3 + 6 a^2 r + 12 a \cdot r^2 \operatorname{Ar} \cdot \cos 2}{16 r^2 + 24 a \cdot r \cdot \sqrt{3} + 12 a^2 - 12 a \cdot r \operatorname{Ar} \cos 2}.$$

Da nun  $\operatorname{Ar} \cos 2 = z' = 0,57195$ , also  $z = \operatorname{Ar} \cdot \cos 2 = \frac{0,57195}{M}$  und  $\log z = 0,11958$  ist, so ergibt sich für  $r = 1 = a$

$$G = \frac{32,804}{53,765} = 0,61014.$$

### § 37.

**Aufgabe.** Die Entfernung des Schwerpunkts ( $x'$ ) vom Mittelpunkt für die elliptische Fläche  $DCE = f$  zu finden, welche vom Scheitel  $C$  der grossen Axe (2a) bis zu der Linie  $DE$  sich erstreckt, welche mit der kleinen Axe (2b) parallel läuft. Fig. 6.

**Auflösung.** Es ist  $x' f = 2 \int y x dx$ , oder da  $\left(\frac{x}{a}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{y}{b}\right)^2 = 1$  ist, so hat man  $x' f = 2 b \int x \cdot \sqrt{1 - \left(\frac{x}{a}\right)^2} dx$ . Setzt man noch  $\frac{x}{a} = \xi$ , so wird

$$x' f = 2 a^2 b \int \xi \cdot \sqrt{1 - \xi^2} d\xi = -\frac{1}{3} a^3 b \cdot (1 - \xi^2)^{\frac{3}{2}} + \text{Const. (nach § 14, 3),}$$

oder  $x' f = \frac{1}{3} a^3 b \cdot (1 - \xi^2)^{\frac{3}{2}}$ , da das Integral von  $\xi = \xi$  bis  $\xi = 1$  zu nehmen ist.

$$\text{Ferner ist } f = 2 \int y dx = 2 a b \int \sqrt{1 - \xi^2} d\xi = 2 a b \left[ \frac{-a r \cdot \cos \xi}{2} + \frac{\xi \cdot \sqrt{1 - \xi^2}}{2} \right]$$

(nach § 9, e), oder für die angegebenen Grenzen:  $f = a b \left[ a r \cdot \cos \xi - \xi \cdot \sqrt{1 - \xi^2} \right]$ .

Es sei noch  $\cos \alpha = \xi$ , also  $\sqrt{1 - \xi^2} = \sin \alpha$ , dann erhält man:

$$x' = \frac{\frac{1}{3} a \cdot \sin \alpha^3}{a - \frac{1}{3} \sin 2 \alpha}, \text{ wo } \alpha = \operatorname{ar} \cdot \cos \frac{x}{a} \text{ ist.}$$

### § 38.

**Aufgabe.** Man soll für eine hyperbolische Fläche ( $F'$ ) die Entfernung ihres Schwerpunkts ( $X'$ ) von ihrem Mittelpunkte  $O$ , dem Mittelpunkte der zugehörigen Ellipse mit den Halbachsen  $a$  und  $b$ , finden, wenn sich diese Fläche von ihrem Scheitel  $A$  bis zur Doppel-Ordinate  $BC = 2y$  erstreckt. Fig. 7.

**Auflösung.** Wir haben wieder  $X' \cdot F = 2 \int y x dx$  und  $F = 2 \int y dx$ ,



Da hier  $\left(\frac{x}{a}\right)^2 - \left(\frac{y}{b}\right)^2 = 1$  ist, so ist:

$$X' F = 2 b \int x \sqrt{\left(\frac{x}{a}\right)^2 - 1} dx \text{ und } F = 2 b \int \sqrt{\left(\frac{x}{a}\right)^2 - 1} dx$$

Man setze  $\frac{x}{a} = \xi$ , so erhält man:

$$X' F = 2 a^2 b \int \xi \sqrt{\xi^2 - 1} d\xi \text{ und } F = 2 a b \int \sqrt{\xi^2 - 1} d\xi,$$

oder nach § 14,  $\gamma$  und nach § 12:

$$X' F = \frac{2}{3} a^3 b \cdot (\xi^3 - 1)^{\frac{3}{2}} \text{ und } F = a b (-Ar \cos \xi + \xi \cdot \sqrt{\xi^2 - 1}).$$

Eine Constante ist nicht hinzuzufügen, da die Integrale für  $x = a$ , d. h. für  $\xi = 1$  verschwinden und da sie von  $\xi = 1$  bis  $\xi = \xi$  zu nehmen sind.

Da nun  $\xi = \cos A$  gesetzt werden kann, so ist  $\sqrt{\xi^2 - 1} = \sin A$ .

Demnach haben wir:

$$X' = \frac{\frac{2}{3} a \cdot \sin A^3}{-A + \frac{1}{2} \sin 2A}, \text{ wo } A = Ar \cdot \cos \frac{x}{a} \text{ ist.}$$

In der „Beilage“ habe ich hierzu ein Beispiel für  $x = 2a$  berechnet und gefunden:  $X' = 1,6133 \cdot a$ .

### § 39.

Fig. 8.

**Aufgabe.** Die rechtwinkligen Coordinaten des Schwerpunkts  $q$  ( $x' m = x'$  und  $x' q = y'$ ) eines parabolischen Bogens  $mu = B$ , der vom Scheitel  $m$  beginnt und sich bis zum Punkte  $u$  erstreckt, dessen Coordinaten  $mx = x$  und  $xu = y$  gegeben sind, zu bestimmen. Der Parameter sei  $= 2p$ .

I) Zunächst ist  $B \cdot x' = \int x dB$ , und da  $dB = \sqrt{1 + \left(\frac{dy}{dx}\right)^2} dx$  und  $y^2 = 2px$  ist, so haben wir nach § 17, II:

$$B \cdot x' = \int dx \cdot \sqrt{\frac{p}{2}x + x^2} = \frac{4x+p}{16} \sqrt{2px + 4x^2} - \frac{p^2}{16} Ar \cdot \text{Cotg} \sqrt{\frac{2px + 4x^2}{2x}},$$

oder wenn wir, wie in § 32, die Tangente des Punktes  $u$ , nämlich  $\sqrt{y^2 + (2x)^2}$  mit  $t$  bezeichnen,

$$B \cdot x' = \frac{4x+p}{16} t - \frac{p^2}{16} Ar \text{ Cotg} \frac{t}{2x},$$

wo eine Constante nicht hinzuzufügen ist, da das Integral für  $x = 0$ , wie sich's gehört, verschwindet.

Weil nun nach § 32  $B = \frac{t}{2} + \frac{p}{2} Ar \text{ Cotg} \frac{t}{2x}$  ist, so erhält man:

$$x' = \frac{(4x+p)t - p^2 A}{8 \cdot (t + pA)}, \text{ wobei } \text{Cotg} A = \frac{t}{2x} \text{ ist.}$$

II. Ferner ist  $B \cdot y' = \int y dB = \int dx \sqrt{p^2 + 2px} = \frac{1(p^2 + 2px)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{\frac{3}{2}p} = \frac{n^3}{3p}$ , wenn die Normale des Punktes  $u$ , nämlich  $\sqrt{p^2 + y^2} = n$  gesetzt wird.

Da für  $x = 0$  das Integral  $= \frac{p^3}{3p}$  wird, so ist innerhalb der Grenzen  $x = 0$  und  $x = x$

$$B \cdot y' = \frac{n^3 - p^3}{3p} \text{ und } y' = \frac{2 \cdot (n^3 - p^3)}{3p \cdot (t + pA)}.$$

## Beispiel.

Es sei, wie in § 32,  $2p = 1$  und  $x = 2$ , dann ist  $t = \sqrt[4]{18}$ ,  $\log \cotg A = 0.02558$ ,  $A' = (x' =) 0.76552$ ,  $\log A = 0.24618$  und  $\frac{p^2}{16} A = 0.027542$ ,  $\frac{4x+p}{16} t = 2.2538$ , also  $B \cdot x' = 2.2263$ , und weil nach dem eben angezogenen § 32  $B = 2.56202$  ist, so hat man  $x' = 0.86898$ .

Da ferner  $n = \frac{1}{2}$  ist, so führt  $B \cdot y' = \frac{13}{6}$  auf  $y' = 0.84569$ .

Anmerkung. Bei Dr. E. S. Unger (Uebungen aus der angewandten Mathematik, 1830, I, pag. 371 und II, pag. 183) hat man  $x'$  aus folgenden zwei Gleichungen zu berechnen:

$$B = \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{2px + 4x^2} + \frac{p}{2} \operatorname{Log} \frac{\sqrt{2px + 4x^2} + 2x}{y}$$

und (mit Verbesserung einiger Fehler):

$$B \cdot x' = \frac{4x+p}{16} \sqrt{4x^2 + y^2} - \frac{p^2}{16} \operatorname{Log} \frac{\sqrt{4x^2 + y^2} + 2x}{y}.$$

Die entsprechenden Ausdrücke bei Sohncke (Sammlung von Aufgaben aus der Differential- und Integralrechnung, herausgegeben von Herrn Prof. Dr. Heis, 1865, 2. Theil, pag. 100) sind noch länger, da statt  $\operatorname{Log} Q$  sie  $\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{Log} Q^2$  enthalten, wobei der Kürze wegen  $\frac{\sqrt{2px + 4x^2} + 2x}{y} = Q$  gesetzt ist.

## § 40.

Aufgabe. Bei einem elliptischen Bogen  $MC = \tau$ , der vom Scheitel der grossen Axe  $C$  sich bis zum Punkte  $M$  erstreckt, dessen Coordinaten  $CD = x$  und  $DM = y$  sind, soll man die Entfernung ( $y'$ ) seines Schwerpunkts von der grossen Axe finden. Fig. 9.

Auflösung. Da  $\left(\frac{x}{a}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{y}{b}\right)^2 = 1$  und  $d\tau = \sqrt{dx^2 + dy^2}$  ist, so folgt aus  $y' \cdot \tau = \int y d\tau$ , wenn man  $e = \frac{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}}{a}$  setzt, nach einigen leichten Rechnungen:

$y' \cdot \tau = b \int dx \cdot \sqrt{1 - \frac{e^2 x^2}{a^2}}$ , wo das Integral von  $x = a$  bis  $x = x$  zu nehmen ist.

Es sei noch  $\frac{ex}{a} = \xi$ , so erhält man (§ 8 und § 9, e):

$$\begin{aligned} y' \cdot \tau &= \frac{a \cdot b}{e} \int d\xi \cdot \sqrt{1 - \xi^2} = \frac{ab}{e} \left[ -\frac{a \cdot \cos \xi}{2} + \frac{\xi \cdot \sqrt{1 - \xi^2}}{2} \right] \\ &= \frac{ab}{2e} \left[ -\omega + \frac{\sin 2\omega}{2} \right], \end{aligned}$$

wenn  $\cos \omega = \xi$  gesetzt wird. Die eckige Klammer erlange für die eine Grenze  $x = a$  oder  $\xi = e$  den Werth:  $-\Omega + \frac{\sin 2\Omega}{2}$ , wo also  $\cos \Omega = e$  ist.

$$\text{Dann ist } \int_e^\xi d\xi \cdot \sqrt{1 - \xi^2} = \frac{1}{2} \left[ (\omega - \Omega) - \frac{\sin 2\omega - \sin 2\Omega}{2} \right],$$

$$\text{oder } y' \cdot \tau = \frac{ab}{2e} \left[ (\omega - \Omega) - \sin(\omega - \Omega) \cdot \cos(\omega + \Omega) \right].$$

## Beispiel.

Es sei, wie in dem Beispiel zu § 33,  $a = 1$ ,  $b = \sqrt{\frac{1}{2}}$ ,  $e = \sqrt{\frac{1}{2}}$ , und  $x = \frac{1}{2}$ . Dann ist, nach Legendre III, pag. 342, der elliptische Quadrant  $BC = E = 1.35064.39$  und der elliptische Bogen  $BM = 0.51204.93$ , also  $MC = \tau = 0.83859.46$ .

Ferner ist  $\omega = 69^\circ 17' 42,67$  und  $\Omega = 45^\circ$ . Demnach haben wir:

$\omega - \Omega = 0,42403.11$  und da hier  $180^\circ - (\omega + \Omega) = 90^\circ - (\omega - \Omega)$  ist, so folgt:

$-\sin(\omega - \Omega) \cdot \cos(\omega + \Omega) = +\sin(\omega - \Omega)^2 = 0,16928.11$ . Mithin ist:

$\log(y' \cdot r) = 9,47225.33$  und  $y' = 0.35375.39$ .

### § 41.

**Aufgabe.** Bei einem hyperbolischen Bogen  $CM = T$ , der vom Scheitel  $C$  bis zu einem beliebigen Punkte  $M$  geht, dessen Coordinaten  $OD = x$  und  $DM = y$  sind, ist die Entfernung ( $Y'$ ) seines Schwerpunktes von der ersten Axe  $AC$  anzugeben.

**Auflösung.** Aus  $Y'T = \int y dT$  folgt, da  $y^2 = \frac{b^2}{a^2}(x^2 - a^2)$  und  $y^2 dT^2 = y^2 dx^2 + y^2 dy^2$  ist, wenn man noch  $e^2 = \frac{a^2 + b^2}{a^2}$  setzt, nach leichten Rechnungen:

$$y \cdot dT = b \cdot dx \cdot \sqrt{\left(\frac{ex}{a}\right)^2 - 1}, \text{ oder indem man } \xi \text{ f\"ur } \frac{ex}{a} \text{ schreibt,}$$

$$y \cdot dT = \frac{a \cdot b}{e} d\xi \cdot \sqrt{\xi^2 - 1}. \text{ Mithin ist nach § 12, J:}$$

$$\int y \cdot dT = \frac{a \cdot b}{2e} \left[ -Ar \cdot \cos \xi + \xi \cdot \sqrt{\xi^2 - 1} \right].$$

Es sei  $Ar \cos \xi = z$ , also  $\xi = \cos z$  und  $\sqrt{\xi^2 - 1} = \sin z$ .

$$\text{Dann ist } \int y dT = \frac{a \cdot b}{2e} \left[ -z + \sin z \cdot \cos z \right] = \frac{a \cdot b}{2e} \left[ -z + \frac{\sin 2z}{2} \right].$$

Da dieses Integral von  $x = a$  bis  $x = x$  zu nehmen ist, so ist es auch zu nehmen von  $\xi = e$  bis  $\xi = \xi$ .

Nun sei  $Ar \cos e = Z$ , dann ist

$$\begin{aligned} \int_e^\xi \sqrt{\xi^2 - 1} d\xi &= \frac{1}{2} \left[ -z + \frac{\sin 2z}{2} \right] - \frac{1}{2} \left[ -Z + \frac{\sin 2Z}{2} \right] \\ &= \frac{1}{2} \left[ -(z - Z) + \frac{\sin 2z - \sin 2Z}{2} \right] \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{und } Y' \cdot T = \frac{a \cdot b}{2e} \left[ -(z - Z) + \sin(z - Z) \cos(z + Z) \right].$$

### Beispiel.

Man nehme  $a = b = 1$ ,  $e = \sqrt{2}$ ,  $x = 2a$ ,  $\xi = 2\sqrt{2}$ , an, dann ist, wie wir aus § 34 wissen,  $T = 2,0376.23$  und  $\log T = 0,30912$ . Ferner ist:

$$\left. \begin{aligned} z' &= 0,73832 \\ Z' &= 0,38278 \end{aligned} \right\} \text{ also } (z - Z) = 0,81866.1, \left( \text{wegen } z = \frac{z'}{M} \right).$$

Da nun  $\log \sin(z - Z) = 9,82887$  } also  $\sin(z - Z) \cos(z + Z) = 4,4815$  ist,  
 $\log \cos(z + Z) = 0,82255$  }

so ist  $\log(\text{Klammer}) = 0,56382$

und weil  $\log 2e = 0,45154$ , so ist  $\log Y' = 9,80316$  und

$$Y' = 0,63556.$$

## Bestimmung des Widerstandscoefficienten aus Fallversuchen

### § 42.

Bezeichnen wir die doppelte Fallhöhe während der ersten Zeitsecunde im leeren Raume mit  $g'$ , die innerhalb des Fallraums als constant vorausgesetzte Dichtigkeit des widerstehenden Mediums mit  $D'$ , die des darin befindlichen Körpers mit  $D$ , so ist bekanntlich die Schwerkraft desselben im widerstehenden Mittel nur  $g = g' \cdot \frac{D-D'}{D}$ .

Der Widerstand bei der Bewegung wird erzeugt durch das Gewicht der verdrängten Flüssigkeit. Trifft eine ebene Fläche  $f$  senkrecht auf die widerstehende Flüssigkeit, so kann man als den Widerstand erzeugend das Gewicht einer Säule der Flüssigkeit ansehen, deren Basis  $f$  und deren Höhe einer Function der Geschwindigkeit gleich ist. Hat man es aber, wie das bei Fallversuchen immer vorausgesetzt wird, mit einer Kugel zu thun, deren grösster Querdurchschnitt  $= f$  ist, dann muss man wegen zwifacher Zerlegung der Kräfte nach Newton (Princ. II, Propos. 34, Theor. 28) als Basis jener hier in Betracht kommenden Flüssigkeitssäule nur  $\frac{1}{2} f$  annehmen.

Nennt man  $v$  die Geschwindigkeit der Kugel und nimmt man  $g'$  als Mass derselben an, so ist  $\frac{v}{g'}$  die in dem erwähnten Masse ausgedrückte Geschwindigkeit und  $\varphi\left(\frac{v}{g'}\right)$  stelle die Höhe jener widerstehenden Säule vor. Dann ist das Gewicht dieser Säule  $= g' \cdot D' \cdot \frac{f}{2} \cdot \varphi\left(\frac{v}{g'}\right)$  und wenn  $m$  die Masse der Kugel bedeutet, so ist die beschleunigende Kraft  $\psi = \frac{g' \cdot D' \cdot f \cdot \varphi\left(\frac{v}{g'}\right)}{2m} = \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{g' \cdot D'}{D \cdot r} \varphi\left(\frac{v}{g'}\right)$ , wo  $r$  den Radius der Kugel angiebt.

Was die für die Höhe zu wählende Function der Geschwindigkeit anbelangt, so habe ich darüber in meiner Abhandlung: „Ueber die Bewegung schwingender Körper im widerstehenden Mittel, Danzig 1850“ folgende Hypothese aufgestellt:

$$\varphi\left(\frac{v}{g'}\right) = g' \left[ \delta \left(\frac{v}{g'}\right) + \delta' \left(\frac{v}{g'}\right)^2 + \dots \right]$$

und aus den Pendelversuchen, welche Newton in der Luft angestellt hat, die Widerstandscoefficienten  $\delta$  und  $\delta'$  nach der Methode der kleinsten Quadrate berechnet, wonach:

| Erste Versuchsreihe mit einer hölzernen Kugel. | Zweite Versuchsreihe mit einer bleiernen Kugel. |
|------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|
| $\delta = 0,0042965$                           | $\delta = 0,018938$                             |
| $\delta' = 0,77482$                            | $\delta' = 0,77482.$                            |

Nach derselben Hypothese habe ich aus Bessel's Abhandlung: „Untersuchungen über die Länge des einfachen Secundenpendels“ einige Versuche berechnet und als arithmetisches Mittel aus 16 Versuchen mit dem langen Faden, an welchem theils die messingene Kugel, theils die elfenbeinerne pendelte, gefunden:  $\delta = 0,00883$  und  $\delta' = 0,67778$ , worüber ich in einer Sitzung der hiesigen naturforschenden Gesellschaft Auskunft gegeben habe.

Doch wollen wir, wenigstens für dies Mal, bei den jetzt zu behandelnden Fällen versuchen der seit Newton herrschenden Ansicht folgen, wonach der Widerstand nur dem Quadrat der Geschwindigkeit proportional ist, also das kleinere  $\delta = 0$  setzen. Dann haben wir:

$$\varphi \left( \frac{v}{g'} \right) = \delta' \frac{v^2}{g'} \text{ und } \psi = \frac{3\delta'}{8} \cdot \frac{D'}{D \cdot r} v^2.$$

Poisson in seinem *Traité de Mécanique*, 1833, I, pag. 229 und pag. 414 und II, pag. 39 und 40 bezeichnet den Factor  $\frac{3\delta'}{8}$  mit  $n$  und äussert sich über denselben folgender Massen: D'après une théorie très imparfaite de la résistance des fluides ce nombre  $n$  serait  $\frac{3}{8}$ ; mais toutes les expériences le donnent plus petit et Lombard le fait égal à  $\frac{9}{40}$ ... C'est à Newton qu'est dû ce premier essai sur la résistance des fluides. En comparant le résultat de son calcul au temps observé de la chute d'une sphère qui tombe dans l'air, d'une grande hauteur, il a reconnu qu'il faudrait, pour accorder l'un avec l'autre, réduire à moitié la valeur précédente. D'après d'autres expériences, faites par Borda, cette valeur doit être seulement réduite aux trois cinquièmes; ce qui donne  $\psi = \frac{9}{40} \frac{D' \cdot v^2}{D \cdot r}$ .... Cette théorie de la résistance repose sur une comparaison vague de l'action du fluide au choc des corps, et sur la supposition inadmissible, que dans ce choc, les molécules du fluide agissent isolément sur le mobile et nullement l'une sur l'autre. Elle est démentie par l'observation, quant à la grandeur absolue que le calcul donne à peu près double de celle qui résulterait de l'expérience. . . . In ähnlicher Weise spricht sich auch J. J. v. Littrow (in Gehler's physikalischem Wörterbuch, 1842, 10. Band, pag. 1733) über Newton's Theorie aus, mit den Worten schliessend: „wobei er (N) aber fand, dass man, um zwischen der Rechnung und der Beobachtung eine Uebereinstimmung zu erhalten, den vorigen Werth nahe um seine Hälfte kleiner annehmen müsse, was allerdings für diese Theorie nicht sehr günstig war.“ Gegen diese Bemerkungen Poisson's und Littrow's würde sich nichts einwenden lassen, wenn sich aus Newton's Theorie der Coefficient  $\delta' = 1$  ergeben sollte. Es wird sich aber bald zeigen, dass gerade aus Newton's Theorie  $\delta' = \frac{1}{4}$  folgt, und dass also nicht seine Theorie den Widerstand grösser angiebt als Lombard's und Borda's Versuche, sondern dass im Gegentheil diese Versuche, wonach  $n = \frac{9}{40}$  ist, den Widerstand im Verhältniss 6 : 5 grösser angeben, als Newton's Theorie. Hiebei mache ich noch auf den Umstand aufmerksam, dass Poisson der Ansicht ist, dass der Coefficient  $n$  nur durch Versuche zu bestimmen sei, während diese bei Newton nur dazu dienen, um zu zeigen, wie weit Theorie und Erfahrung auseinandergehen.

Es wird gut sein, schon hier, wie es die Natur der Sache erheischt, den Ausdruck für  $\psi$  dem von  $g$  conform zu machen; man setze daher, indem man unter  $k$

eine durch die jedesmaligen Umstände bedingte, also constante Geschwindigkeit versteht,

$$\psi = \frac{n \cdot D' \cdot v^2}{D r} = g \cdot \frac{v^2}{k^2}, \text{ so dass also } k^2 = g \cdot \frac{D r}{n D'} = \frac{8}{3 J^2} g \cdot \frac{D r}{D'} \text{ ist.}$$

### § 43.

Wir wollen damit anfangen, die Gesetze der Bewegung eines Körpers, welcher mit einer gegebenen Anfangsgeschwindigkeit  $a$  im widerstehenden Mittel senkrecht in die Höhe geworfen wird, aufzustellen.

Bekanntlich ist für irgend eine Zeit  $t$ :

$$\frac{dv}{dt} = -g - \psi = -g - g \cdot \frac{v^2}{k^2},$$

$$\text{oder } -dt = \frac{k}{g} \cdot \frac{d\left(\frac{v}{k}\right)}{1 + \left(\frac{v}{k}\right)^2}. \text{ Dies giebt:}$$

$$-\frac{g}{k} t = ar \cdot tg\left(\frac{v}{k}\right) + C. \text{ Da zu } t = 0, v = a \text{ gehört, so ist } C = -ar \cdot tg\frac{a}{k},$$

$$\text{mithin } \frac{g}{k} t = ar \cdot tg\frac{a}{k} - ar \cdot tg\frac{v}{k}.$$

Setzt man hierin  $v = 0$ , so erhält man für die Dauer des Steigens,  $\vartheta$ , den Ausdruck:  $tg\frac{g}{k} \vartheta = \frac{a}{k}$  und die vorige Gleichung geht in folgende über:

1)  $ar \cdot tg\frac{v}{k} = \frac{g}{k} (\vartheta - t) = \frac{g}{k} \tau$ , oder  $v = k \cdot tg\frac{g}{k} \tau$ , wo  $\tau$  die Zeit ist, die der Körper noch zu steigen hat, bevor er zum momentanen Stillstand gelangt.

Ist ferner  $s$  der beim Steigen in der Zeit  $t$  durchlaufene Raum, so hat man:

$$ds = v dt = -\frac{k^2}{g} \cdot \frac{\frac{v}{k} \cdot d\left(\frac{v}{k}\right)}{1 + \left(\frac{v}{k}\right)^2}, \text{ woraus hervorgeht:}$$

$$s = -\frac{k^2}{2g} \cdot \text{Log} \cdot \left(1 + \frac{v^2}{k^2}\right) + C. \text{ Da für } v = a \text{ sich } s = 0 \text{ ergibt, so ist}$$

$$2) s = \frac{k^2}{2g} \text{Log} \frac{1 + \frac{a^2}{k^2}}{1 + \frac{v^2}{k^2}}, \text{ oder } \frac{2g}{k^2} s = \text{Log} \frac{k^2 + a^2}{k^2 + v^2}.$$

Die grösste Höhe ( $H$ ), zu der der Körper sich erhebt, findet man für  $v = 0$ , nämlich:  $H = \frac{k^2}{2g} \text{Log} \left(1 + \frac{a^2}{k^2}\right)$ . Mit Benutzung dieses Ausdrucks nimmt die vorige Gleichung folgende Gestalt an:

$$2) H - s = \sigma = \frac{k^2}{2g} \text{Log} \left(1 + \frac{v^2}{k^2}\right).$$

wo  $\sigma$  den Raum bedeutet, den der Körper noch zu steigen hat, bevor er den höchsten Standpunkt erreicht.

Setzt man endlich in dem Ausdruck:  $ds = v dt$  für  $v$  seinen in 1) gefundenen Werth, so erhält man:

$$ds = k \cdot tg\frac{g}{k} \tau \cdot d(\vartheta - \tau) = -\frac{k^2}{g} \cdot tg\frac{g}{k} \tau \cdot d\left(\frac{g}{k} \tau\right), \text{ also}$$

$$s = \frac{k^2}{g} \cdot \text{Log} \cdot \cos\left(\frac{g}{k} \tau\right) + C, \text{ da } \int tg \xi \cdot d\xi = -\text{Log} \cos \xi \text{ ist.}$$

Weil nun aus der Annahme  $\tau = 0$  die Constante  $C$  sich  $= H$  ergibt, so hat man:

$$3) \begin{cases} \frac{g}{k^2} (H - s) = - \text{Log} \cos \frac{g}{k} (\vartheta - t), \text{ oder kürzer:} \\ \frac{g}{k^2} \sigma = - \text{Log} \cos \frac{g}{k} \tau. \end{cases}$$

Man hätte die letzte Gleichung auch ohne Weiteres aus Nr. 2 ableiten können, wenn man darin für  $v$  seinen Werth aus Nr. 1 substituirt hätte.

Setzt man in den vorstehenden Gleichungen den Widerstand  $D' = 0$ , also  $k = \infty$ , so erhält man, wie sich's gebührt:

$$a) \vartheta = \frac{a}{g'}, v = g' \cdot \tau, \quad b) H = \frac{a^2}{2g'}, \sigma = \frac{v^2}{2g'}, \quad c) \sigma = \frac{g'}{2} \tau^2.$$

#### § 44.

Will man aber die Bewegung eines im widerstehenden Mittel fallenden Körpers untersuchen, so hat man von folgender Gleichung auszugehen:

$$\frac{dv}{dt} = g \left( 1 - \frac{v^2}{k^2} \right) \text{ oder } dt = \frac{k}{g} \cdot \frac{d \left( \frac{v}{k} \right)}{1 - \frac{v^2}{k^2}}. \text{ Mithin (§ 8, 3) ist:}$$

$t = \frac{k}{g} \text{Ar. Tg} \frac{v}{k}$ . Eine Constante ist nicht hinzuzufügen, da  $t$  und  $v$  zugleich verschwinden. Man schliesst also sofort weiter:

$$1) \text{Ar Tg} \frac{v}{k} = \frac{g}{k} t \text{ oder } v = k \text{Tg} \frac{g}{k} t.$$

Den wesentlichen Inhalt dieser Gleichung und der entsprechenden ersten Gleichung des vorigen § hat, wie Mossotti in dem oben erwähnten Werke pag. 5 in Erinnerung bringt, schon Newton in seinen Princ. II. prop. 9 durch eine geometrische Construction gegeben.

Da die hyperbolischen Tangenten, analog den cyklischen Sinus höchstens  $= 1$  werden können, so wird die grösste Geschwindigkeit, welche der fallende Körper im widerstehenden Mittel annehmen kann, gleich  $k = \sqrt{\frac{8}{3\pi} g \cdot \frac{D}{D'}}$  sein.

Streng genommen, wird diese grösste Geschwindigkeit erst eintreten, wenn  $t = \infty$  geworden ist. Weil aber, wenigstens bei fünfstelligen Rechnungen, die hyperbolischen Tangenten von Aren ( $z$ ) über  $4,74 = Z$  hinaus ebenso wenig mehr merklich wachsen, wie die cyklischen Sinus von Aren ( $\omega$ ) etwa über  $89^\circ$  hinaus, so kann man auch sagen, dass die Geschwindigkeit beim Fall der Körper in einem Medium nicht mehr merklich zunehmen werde, wenn eine Zeit  $T$  verflossen ist, welche  $= \frac{k}{g} Z$  ist, so dass also schon nach  $T = \frac{k}{g} Z$  Zeitsecunden die Geschwindigkeit des fallenden Körpers keine merkliche Beschleunigung mehr erfährt, sondern gleichförmig zu werden beginnt. Lässt man nun gar, wie ich es später thun werde,  $Z = 8$  werden, so wird beim weitem Fallen die Geschwindigkeit selbst in der 7<sup>ten</sup> Stelle nicht mehr wachsen.

Den Zusammenhang zwischen dem durchlaufenen Raum ( $s$ ) und der Geschwindigkeit ( $v$ ) findet man bekanntlich durch folgende Rechnung:

$$\text{Aus } ds = v dt = \frac{k^2}{g} \cdot \frac{\frac{v}{k} \cdot d \left( \frac{v}{k} \right)}{1 - \left( \frac{v}{k} \right)^2} \text{ erhält man:}$$



II)  $s = -\frac{k^2}{2g} \cdot \text{Log} \left(1 - \frac{v^2}{k^2}\right)$ . Auch hier ist keine Constante hinzuzufügen, da für  $v = 0$  auch  $s = 0$  wird.

Nimmt man an, dass der hier betrachtete fallende Körper derselbe ist, welcher vorhin mit einer Anfangsgeschwindigkeit  $a$  sich bis zur Höhe  $= H$  erhob, so liegt die Frage nahe, welche Endgeschwindigkeit ( $a_e$ ) der Körper erlangen werde, nachdem er durch den Raum  $H$  wieder herabgefallen sein wird. Die Beantwortung dieser Frage geben folgende Gleichungen:

$$H = \frac{k^2}{2g} \text{Log} \left(1 + \frac{a^2}{k^2}\right) = -\frac{k^2}{2g} \text{Log} \left(1 - \frac{a_e^2}{k^2}\right)$$

$$\text{Danach ist } a_e^2 = \frac{a^2}{1 + \frac{a^2}{k^2}}, \text{ also stets } a_e < a.$$

Am wichtigsten für uns ist beim Fallen der Körper der unmittelbare Zusammenhang zwischen Raum und Zeit. Wir erhalten diesen Zusammenhang durch dieselbe Differentialgleichung:  $ds = v \cdot dt$ , wenn wir darin aus I) für  $v$  seinen Werth entnehmen. Danach ist:

$$ds = \frac{k^2}{g} \cdot \text{Tg} \frac{g}{k} t \cdot d\left(\frac{g}{k} t\right) \text{ und mit Hilfe von § 6, Nr. 11:}$$

$$\text{III) } s = \frac{k^2}{g} \cdot \text{Log} \cdot \text{Cos} \left(\frac{g}{k} t\right).$$

Weil  $t$  und  $s$  zugleich Null werden, so ist keine Constante nöthig.

Denselben Werth für  $s$  würde man auch aus II) erhalten haben, wenn man darin für  $v$  seinen Werth aus I) gesetzt hätte, indem  $1 - \text{Tg} z^2 = \text{Sec} z^2 = \frac{1}{\text{Cos} z^2}$  ist.

Da für kleine hyperbolische Aren  $\text{Tg} z = z$  und  $\text{Log} \text{Cos} z = -\frac{z^2}{2}$  ist, so findet man aus den obigen drei Formeln, wenn man  $k = \infty$  setzt, mit der grössten Leichtigkeit für den Fall der Körper im luftleeren Raum die bekannten Gleichungen:

$$\text{A) } v = g' \cdot t, \quad \text{B) } s = \frac{v^2}{2g'}, \quad \text{C) } s = \frac{g'}{2} \cdot t^2.$$

Der Uebersicht wegen stelle ich die wichtigsten Werthe für's Steigen und Fallen der Körper im widerstehenden Mittel zusammen:

**Für's Steigen:**

$$\begin{aligned} 1) & \left\{ \begin{aligned} \text{tg} \left( \frac{g}{k} \vartheta \right) &= \frac{a}{k} \\ v &= k \text{tg} \left( \frac{g}{k} \tau \right) \end{aligned} \right\} \tau = \vartheta - t \\ 2) & \left\{ \begin{aligned} H &= \frac{k^2}{2g} \text{Log} \left( 1 + \frac{a^2}{k^2} \right) \\ \sigma &= \frac{k^2}{2g} \text{Log} \left( 1 + \frac{v^2}{k^2} \right) \end{aligned} \right\} \sigma = H - s \\ 3) & \sigma = -\frac{k^2}{g} \text{Log} \cdot \text{cos} \left( \frac{g}{k} \tau \right) \end{aligned}$$

**Für's Fallen**

| Jetzt:                                                                                  | Sonst:                                                                                        |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| I) $v = k \text{Tg} \left( \frac{g}{k} t \right)$                                       | $= k \cdot \frac{\frac{g}{k} t - e^{-\frac{g}{k} t}}{e^{\frac{g}{k} t} + e^{-\frac{g}{k} t}}$ |
| II) $s = -\frac{k^2}{2g} \text{Log} \left( 1 - \frac{v^2}{k^2} \right)$                 |                                                                                               |
| III) $s = \frac{k^2}{g} \cdot \text{Log} \cdot \text{Cos} \left( \frac{g}{k} t \right)$ | $= \frac{k^2}{g} \text{Log} \frac{e^{\frac{g}{k} t} + e^{-\frac{g}{k} t}}{2}$                 |

Aus der letzten Formel in der mit „Sonst“ überschriebenen Rubrik hat Poisson (I pag. 244), für den Fall, dass  $k$  im Verhältniss zu  $g t$  sehr klein ist, den Näherungswerth:  $s = k t - \frac{k^2}{g} \text{Log} 2$  abgeleitet, auf welchen ich später zurückkomme.

## • § 45.

Zunächst will ich nach den vorstehenden Formeln unter der Voraussetzung, dass der Widerstandscoefficient  $\delta'$  schon anderweitig bekannt geworden ist, einige Beispiele berechnen. Als erstes Beispiel wähle ich aus Muncke's Anfangsgründen der Naturlehre I, pag. 60 einen Versuch, dessen Data aus Hutton's Course of math. III. 272 entnommen sind: „Eine eiserne Geschützkugel von 1,05 Pfund avoir du poid Gewicht stieg bei einer Anfangsgeschwindigkeit von  $a = 2000$  engl. Fuss nach einer Formel Hutton's, wonach  $H = 760 \cdot d \cdot \log \left( \frac{a^2 - 150a}{21090 \cdot d} + 1 \right)$  ist, nur  $H = 2920$  engl. Fuss, statt dass sie im vacuo 11 mal so hoch gehen würde.“ (Die Angabe „2920 Fuss“ ist wohl falsch, da bei der angegebenen Anfangsgeschwindigkeit die Kugel im Leeren 62157 engl. Fuss steigen würde; vielleicht ist dem Original zu Folge 2920 F. nur etwa die halbe Steighöhe. In Hutton's Formel ist  $d = 2r$ ; ob aber unter dem Logarithmen der briggsische oder hyperbolische zu verstehen ist, geht aus Muncke's Angaben nicht hervor.)

Wie man sieht, ist der Radius der Kugel nicht angegeben und da ich nicht wage, ihn aus Benzenberg's Werk: „Versuche über die Umdrehung der Erde pag. 523 zu entnehmen, wonach  $2r = 1,965$  engl. Zoll (also  $r = 0,0795$  pr. F.) sein könnte, so bleibt nichts übrig, als ihn aus dem Gewicht der Kugel zu bestimmen. Weil ich übrigens beabsichtige diesen Versuch mit den folgenden in Vergleich zu stellen, so werde ich die mir nothwendigen Data nach preussischem Maas und Gewicht ausdrücken.

Wenn ein Berliner Pfd. = 468461,2 Milligr. und ein Pfd. avoir du poid Gewicht = 453614,6 Milligr. hat, so wog die Kugel 1,0167 preuss. Pfd. Rechnen wir 1 Kubikfuss Wasser zu 66 pr. Pfd. und setzen das specifische Gewicht des Eisens 7,78, so folgt aus  $\frac{4}{3}r^3\pi \cdot 66,7,78 = 1,0167$  der Radius  $r = 0,077898$  preuss. Fuss = 0,934776 pr. Zoll.

Ist ferner der englische Fuss = 0,9711 pr. F., so war die Anfangsgeschwindigkeit  $a = 1942,2$  pr. Fuss.

Die Schwere im luftleeren Raum  $g'$  setze ich = 2.15½ pr. F. und das Verhältniss der Dichtigkeit der Luft zur Dichtigkeit des Eisens nach Euler's Mechanik = 1 : 7500, so dass  $\frac{D'}{D} = \frac{1}{7500}$  und  $g = 2.15,625 \cdot \frac{7499}{7500} = 31,245834$  und  $\log g = 1,49479.21$  ist.

Nimmt man nun noch mit Newton  $\delta' = \frac{1}{2}$  an, so hat man:  $\log k^2 = 4,98838$  und  $\log \left( \frac{k^2}{2g} \right) = 3,19256$ . Demnach giebt die obige Formel unter Nr. 2:

$H = \frac{k^2}{2g} \cdot \text{Log} \cdot \left( 1 + \frac{a^2}{k^2} \right)$ , da  $\frac{a^2}{k^2} = 38,744$  und  $\log \text{Log} 39,744 = 0.56615$  ist, die gesuchte Steighöhe  $H = 5737.3$  pr. Fuss. Und da die Steighöhe im Vacuum (nach § 43, b)  $c = \frac{a^2}{2g'} = 60361$  pr. Fuss sein würde, so wäre sie im luftleeren Raum  $Q = 10.521$  mal grösser als im luftgefüllten Raum, ein Resultat, welches mit Hutton's 11 ziemlich gut übereinstimmt.

Wegen des beabsichtigten Vergleichs mit einigen andern Beispielen denke ich mir, dass Hutton's Kugel nur  $H = 4443$  pr. F. steigen soll. Dann müsste nach den obigen Formeln die Anfangsgeschwindigkeit  $a = 1260,5$  pr. F. betragen und es

würden zum Steigen  $\vartheta = 13,263$  Secunden gehören. Fiele die Kugel wieder den nämlichen Weg herunter, so würde dies in  $\vartheta = 21,014$  Secunden geschehen und sie käme zu dem Ausgangspunkte nur mit einer Endgeschwindigkeit  $a = 302,88$  pr. F. an. Die grösste Geschwindigkeit, die sie beim weiteren Fallen in Luft überhaupt erlangen würde, ist  $k = 312,02$  pr. F. Weil die Kugel bei der angegebenen Anfangsgeschwindigkeit im luftleeren Raum in  $t' = 40'',335$  Secunden  $c = 25420$  pr. F. steigt, so würde jenes oben berührte Verhältniss zwischen den erreichten Höhen im luftleeren und luftgefüllten Raum nur  $Q = 5,72$  sein.

Wenn die Kugel im luftleeren Raum 4443 F. steigen soll, so ist  $\vartheta = \vartheta' = 16,86274$  Secunden und  $a = a' = 526,9608$  Fuss.

### § 46.

In den Petersburger Commentarien, Tom. II, 1729, pag. 338 finden sich Versuche, mit Geschützkugeln von General Günther angestellt, angegeben, von denen Daniel Bernoulli berichtet: ex quibus apparebunt stupendi effectus, quos aer in corpora gravitatis specificae octies millesies fere majoris exercere valet. Doch entnehme ich von daher nur den Durchmesser der bei den Versuchen angewandten eisernen Kugeln, welcher  $23\frac{1}{4}$  Hundertel eines englischen Fusses betragen hat, und richte mich im Uebrigen nach Euler's zum Theil schon angegebenen Angaben, welche sich in seiner Mechanik § 457 vorfinden. Euler's Rechnung, auf welche ich später eingehen werde, ergiebt, dass diese Kugel in der Luft zu einer Höhe von  $H = 4443$  pr. Fuss steigt. Danach ist:

$$\begin{array}{l|l|l|l|l} r = 0,1153181 \text{ pr. F.} & a = 919,39 & \vartheta = 14'',32745 & c = 13524 & \\ \log k^2 = 5,15874.96 & a, = 350,89 & \vartheta, = 19'',656 & t' = 29'',421 & Q = 3,04. \\ k = 379,64 & & & & \end{array}$$

Nach Daniel Bernoulli, der von etwas andern Angaben ausgeht und bei dem z. B.  $\frac{D'}{D} = \frac{1}{7650}$  ist, erreichte die Kugel eine Höhe von  $H = 4550$  engl. F. (= 4419 pr. F.) in  $\vartheta = 14,37$  Secunden und fiel dann in  $\vartheta = 19,63$  Secunden herab. Im luftleeren Raum würde sie nach seinen Rechnungen  $t' = 29$  Secunden gestiegen sein und eine Höhe von  $c = 13694$  engl. F. (= 13298 pr. F.) erreicht haben, so dass nach ihm  $Q = 3,01$  ist.

### § 47.

Bei einer eisernen Kugel, deren Radius  $r = 0,45$  pr. F. ist, ergeben sich, wenn dieselbe  $H = 4443$  pr. F. senkrecht in die Höhe geschossen wird, unter den früheren Voraussetzungen, die beim Steigen und Fallen besonders hervortretenden Zahlen folgender Massen:

$$\begin{array}{l|l|l|l|l} \log k^2 = 5,75006.46 & a = 599,16 & \vartheta = 16'',17941 & c = 5743,8 & \\ k = 749,94 & a, = 468,11 & \vartheta, = 17'',566 & t' = 19'',173 & Q = 1,29. \end{array}$$

### § 48.

Um noch deutlicher zu ersehen, welchen Einfluss die Grösse der Kugel unter den schon bekannten gleichen Umständen auf den Quotienten  $Q$  hat, als es aus den vorigen Beispielen erhellen möchte, wähle ich ein Beispiel, welches sich in Herrn

Forti's schon erwähntem Werke pag. 45 verfindet und welches  $r = 1$  Meter voraussetzt. Da der Meter = 3,1862 pr. Fuss hat, so würde diese Kugel, welche gleichfalls von Eisen anzunehmen ist, 69571 pr. Pfd. wiegen. Bevor ich sie aber mit den drei vorigen Kugeln wegen  $Q$  in Vergleich stelle, will ich die Rechnung des Herrn Forti erst an und für sich einer Prüfung unterwerfen.

Wie Herr Forti mittheilt, sind die einfachen Gleichungen über den Fall der Körper im widerstehenden Mittel, welche ich in § 44 entwickelt habe, schon 1849 von Mossotti in seiner *Meccanica razionale* aufgestellt. Nur hat  $g$  und  $\psi$  bei Mossotti einen etwas anderen Werth, als bei mir. Während bei mir  $g = g' \cdot \frac{D-D'}{D}$  ist, setzt Mossotti  $g = g' \cdot \frac{D-D'}{D+iD'}$ , wobei nach Poisson  $i = \frac{1}{2}$  ist. Ich werde Mossotti's  $g$  mit  $g$ , bezeichnen. Ferner statt  $\psi = \frac{1}{2} \cdot g' \cdot \frac{D'}{D \cdot r} v^2$  nimmt er mit Poisson  $\psi = \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{\gamma \cdot (n + n')}{r} \cdot \frac{D'}{D+iD'} v^2 = \psi$ , an, wo  $\gamma$  ein constanter Coefficient ist, der die unmittelbare Wirkung der widerstehenden Flüssigkeit auf den Körper angiebt und wo die Zahlen  $n$ , und  $n'$  von der Einwirkung der flüssigen Fädchen auf einander abhängen und dadurch allerdings auch einen Einfluss auf die Bewegung des fallenden Körpers haben. Da indess in der Ausführung Herr Forti den Ausdruck  $\gamma \cdot (n + n') = \frac{1}{2}$  setzt, „come usano gl'idraulici“, so kommt er, wie man sieht, dadurch auf unsere vorläufige Annahme, nach welcher  $\delta' = \frac{1}{2}$  ist, zurück.

In Folge der verschiedenen Auffassung über  $g$  und  $\psi$  hat auch  $k^2$  bei ihm einen etwas andern Werth. Während unser  $k^2 = \frac{16}{3} g \cdot r \frac{D}{D'}$  war, ist das seinige, welches ich mit  $k^2$  bezeichnen will  $= \frac{16}{3} g' \cdot r \cdot \left( \frac{D}{D'} - 1 \right)$ . Erlaube ich mir indessen statt  $g$  zu setzen  $g' \cdot \left( 1 - \frac{D'}{D} \right)$ , so würde dennoch  $k^2 = k^2$  sein, so dass also in der Praxis der Unterschied zwischen  $k$  und  $k$ , meistens nur unbedeutend sein dürfte.

In dem Beispiel des Herrn Forti wird vorausgesetzt, dass die eiserne Kugel von 1 Meter Radius 15 Secunden Zeit gebraucht hat, um den Erdboden zu erreichen, und es wird die Frage aufgeworfen, durch welchen Raum sie in dieser Zeit gefallen ist.

Damit der Leser leichter beurtheilen könne, ob und wo Herr Forti oder ich sich verrechnet haben, stelle ich unsre Rechnungen nach Mossotti's Formel:  $s = \frac{k^2}{g} \text{Log} \cdot \text{Cos} \frac{g'}{k} t$  neben einander:

Herr Forti denkt sich den Versuch unter dem Aequator angestellt und setzt daher  $g' = 9^m,78078$ ; ausserdem nimmt er  $D = 7,778$  und  $D' = 0,001293187$  an.

Demgemäss erhält er  $g = 9^m,77834$ .

wofür H. Forti angiebt:

$$\log \left( \frac{k^2}{g'} \right) = 4,50679.94.$$

Da nun

$$\log \left( \frac{D}{D'} - 1 \right) = 3,77913.44$$

$$\log g' = 0.99037.35$$

$$\log \left( \frac{16}{3} \right) = 0.72699.87, \text{ also}$$

$$\log k^2 = 5,49650.66, \text{ ausserdem}$$

$$\log g = 0.99026.52 \text{ ist, so finde ich:}$$

$$\log \left( \frac{k^2}{g'} \right) = 4,50624.14,$$

Dafür hat H. Forti:

$$\frac{g}{k} t = 0.2617124 = z$$

Wegen der oben beschriebenen Einrichtung seiner Tafeln hält er es jetzt für nöthig, im zweiten Theil seines Werkes zu diesem hyperbolischen Sektor  $z$  durch Interpolation den entsprechenden transcendenten Winkel  $\omega$  zu berechnen, wo er findet:  $\omega = 14^\circ 49' 36'', 48$  und dann im ersten Theile des Werks durch eine neue Interpolation zu diesem  $\omega$  sich  $\log \cos z$  zu verschaffen, wobei er findet:  $\log \cos z = 0.014708$ . Wäre er aber von  $\log \left(\frac{g}{k} t\right)$  ausgegangen, so hätte er sofort durch einmalige Interpolation ohne Zuziehung des  $\omega$  im ersten Theile seines Werkes  $\log \cos z$  gefunden, während ich mir erst aus  $\log z$  mittelst  $\log M$  den Werth von  $z'$  verschaffen muss, um zu  $\log \cos z$  zu gelangen.

Nun übersieht H. F., dass in der Formel für  $s$  nicht vom briggschen, sondern vom hyperbolischen Logarithmen von  $\cos z$  die Rede ist, er nimmt daher ohne Weiteres  $\log .0,014708$ , welcher  $= 8.16755.36$  ist. Und da nach seiner Rechnung  $\log \left(\frac{k^2}{g}\right) = 4,50679.94$  ist, so hätte er  $\log s = 2,67435.30$  und  $s = 472,^m 4468$  erhalten müssen, er findet aber:  $s = 457,^m 422$  und schliesst: che sarà prossimamente lo spazio.... Ho detto per approssimazione, poichè  $\gamma . (n, + n') = \frac{1}{4}$  che soddisfa abbastanza per l'aria e una palla di vetro cava di cinque pollici inglesi, noi l'abbiamo posta per la nostra.

Da, wie gesagt,  $\log s = 2,67435.30$  ist und ausserdem  $\log M = 9,63778.43$  ist, so würde  $\log s = 3,03656.87$  und  $s = 1087^m, 849$  sein, wenn sonst keine andern Fehler vorgefallen wären.

Weiter ist:

$$\log t = 1.17609.13$$

$$\log g = 0.99026.52$$

$$\log \left(\frac{1}{k}\right) = 7.25174.67$$

$$\log \left(\frac{g}{k} t\right) = 9.41810.32 \text{ und}$$

$$\frac{g}{k} t = 0.26188.05 = z$$

Nun ist  $z' = Mz$ , also erhalte ich

$$z' = 0,11373.33$$

$$\log \cos z = 0.01472.6 \text{ und}$$

$$\log .(\log \cos z) = 8,16808.48.$$

$$\text{Dazu } \log \left(\frac{k^2}{g}\right) = 4,50624.14$$

$$\text{und } \log \left(\frac{1}{M}\right) = 0.36221.57$$

$$\log s = 3.03654.19$$

$$s = 1087,^m 782$$

Da dieses Resultat mit dem gegenüberstehenden ziemlich übereinstimmt, so sieht man, dass die erwähnten andern Fehler sich zufälliger Weise fast neutralisirt haben. (Es ist nämlich die Differenz zwischen dem Unterschiede unserer beiden  $\log \left(\frac{k^2}{g}\right)$  und dem Unterschiede unsrer beiden  $\log (\log \cos z)$  nur 0,00002.68).

Ich will noch die Berechnung des Beispiels nach meiner Formel:

$$s = \frac{k^2}{g} \cdot \log \cos \frac{g}{k} t$$

angeben.

$$\log g = 0,99030.13$$

$$\log \left(\frac{16}{3}\right) = 0.72699.87$$

$$\log \left(\frac{D}{D'}\right) = 3,77920.66$$

$$\log k^2 = 5.49650.66 (= k^2)$$

$$\log \left(\frac{k^2}{g}\right) = 4,50620.53$$

$$\log \left(\frac{g}{k} t\right) = 9,41813.93 = \log z$$

$$\log z' = 8,05592.36$$

$$z' = 0.11374.28$$

$$\log \cos z = 0,014728$$

$$\log (\log \cos z) = 8,16814.38$$

$$\log \left(\frac{k^2}{g}\right) = 4,50620.53$$

$$\log \left(\frac{1}{M}\right) = 0.36221.57$$

$$\log s = 3.03656.48$$

$$s = 1087,^m 839.$$

Im luftleeren Raume würde diese Kugel in der angegebenen Zeit  $1100^{\text{m}},338$  fallen, also nur  $12\frac{1}{2}$  Meter mehr als im luftgefüllten Raume.

## § 49.

Nunmehr wollen wir uns wegen der beabsichtigten Vergleichung mit den frühern drei Kugeln die letzte Kugel, deren Radius  $r = 3,1862$  pr. F. ist, durch irgend eine vulcanische Kraft 4443 pr. F. hoch geschleudert denken, und wie in § 45 bis § 47,  $\log g = 1,49479.21$  und  $\frac{D'}{D} = \frac{1}{7500}$  annehmen. Dann erhalten wir durch unsre in § 44 für's Steigen und Fallen zusammengestellten Gleichungen folgende Resultate:

$$\begin{array}{l|l|l|l|l} \log k^2 = 6.60012.50 & a = 536.245 & \mathfrak{P} = 16,76605 & c = 4600,8 & \\ k = 1995,549 & a_1 = 517.87 & \mathfrak{P}_1 = 16,962 & t' = 17'',159 & Q = 1,04. \end{array}$$

## § 50.

Unter der Voraussetzung, dass die vier erwähnten Kugeln durch senkrechtes Steigen vermöge einer gewissen Anfangsgeschwindigkeit alle ein und dieselbe Höhe von  $H = 4443$  pr. Fuss erreichen sollen, und dass für alle Kugeln  $g' = 31\frac{1}{4}$  pr. F,  $\frac{D'}{D} = \frac{1}{7500}$  und der Widerstandcoefficient  $\delta' = \frac{1}{4}$  angenommen wird, ergeben die zur Vergleichung geeigneten Resultate der vorigen §§ folgende

## Zusammenstellung:

| Radius in<br>pr. F.          | $a$    | Secunden       |                  | $a_1$  | $k$     | Vacuum |          | $Q$  |
|------------------------------|--------|----------------|------------------|--------|---------|--------|----------|------|
|                              |        | $\mathfrak{P}$ | $\mathfrak{P}_1$ |        |         | $c$    | $t'$     |      |
| 0,077898<br>(Hutton)         | 1260,5 | 13,263         | 21,014           | 302,88 | 312,02  | 25420  | 40'',338 | 5,72 |
| 0,11531812<br>(D. Bernoulli) | 919,39 | 14,327         | 19,656           | 350,89 | 379,64  | 13524  | 29'',421 | 3,04 |
| 0,45                         | 599,16 | 16,179         | 17,566           | 468,11 | 749,94  | 5743,8 | 19'',173 | 1,29 |
| 3,1862<br>(Forti)            | 536,24 | 16,766         | 16,962           | 517,87 | 1995,55 | 4600,8 | 17'',159 | 1,04 |

wo  $a$  die Anfangsgeschwindigkeit ist, mit der die Kugeln in die Höhe geschleudert werden müssen, um die Höhe von  $H = 4443$  pr. F. zu erreichen,  $\mathfrak{P}$  die Zeit angiebt, die dabei verfließt,  $\mathfrak{P}_1$  die Zeit, welche die Kugeln gebrauchen, um wieder bis zur Ausgangsstelle herabzufallen,  $a_1$  die Endgeschwindigkeit, mit welcher sie daselbst anlangen,  $k$  die grösste Geschwindigkeit, welche die Kugeln beim etwanigen weiteren Fallen überhaupt erlangen können,  $c$  die Höhe, zu welcher sich bei der jedesmaligen Anfangsgeschwindigkeit die Kugeln im leeren Raum erheben würden,  $t'$  die dazu nöthige Zeit und  $Q$  das Verhältniss zwischen  $H$  und dem zugehörigen  $c$ .

Es wird gut sein, des leichtern Vergleichs wegen noch zu wiederholen, dass wenn die Kugeln im luftleeren Raum 4443 pr. F. steigen und dann fallen sollen,  $a = a_1 = 526,9608$  und  $\mathfrak{P} = \mathfrak{P}_1 = 16'',86274$  sein müsste,

## § 51.

Ich gehe zu einer Aufgabe Euler's über, welche in dessen *Mechanica* § 450 vorkommt und auf die ich schon in § 46 hingedeutet habe.

Die Aufgabe lautet: Aus der Zeit  $\Theta$ , in welcher eine aus  $B$  aufwärts geworfene Kugel in einem nach dem Quadrat der Geschwindigkeit widerstehenden Mittel wiederum nach  $B$  herabfällt und aus der absoluten Schwerkraft  $G$  die Höhe  $BA$  zu bestimmen, zu welcher der Körper gelangt, ferner die anfängliche Geschwindigkeit in  $B$  und die endliche (finale) nach dem Herabfallen in  $B$ , so wie auch die Zeit des Aufsteigens durch  $BA$  und die Zeit des Herabfallens durch  $AB$ .

Zur Erläuterung der Aufgabe führe ich an, dass es Euler bei der *celeritas initialis* und *celeritas finalis* nicht um unser  $a$  und  $\alpha$ , zu thun ist, sondern bei jener um  $c = \text{altitudo generans celeritatem in } B \text{ qua corpus ascendit}$  oder deutlicher *altitudo debita celeritati qua corpus ascensum inchoat* und bei dieser um  $c' = \text{altitudo generans celeritatem qua decidit in } B$  oder *altitudo debita celeritati qua corpus delabitur*, wo also  $c = \frac{a^2}{2g'}$  und  $c' = \frac{\alpha^2}{2g}$  ist. Auch versteht Euler unter  $G$  (*sollicitans potentia absoluta uniformis*) weder unser  $g'$  noch  $g$ , sondern  $\frac{g}{g'} = \frac{D - D'}{D} = \frac{7499}{7500}$ .

Endlich habe ich noch, bevor ich zu Euler's Auflösung der vorstehenden Aufgabe übergehe, von dem zu sprechen, was er den Exponenten des Widerstandes nennt. Seine Erklärung (§ 376) lautet: Der Exponent des Widerstandes ist die Höhe, welche derjenigen Geschwindigkeit zukommt, bei der der Körper, wenn er sie hat, einen der Schwerkraft gleichen Widerstand erleidet.\*) Ich werde diesen Exponenten mit  $h$  bezeichnen. (Bei Euler steht dafür  $k$ ). Nun drückte in unserer obigen Formel (§ 44):  $\frac{dv}{dt} = g - g \frac{v^2}{k^2}$ ,  $g$  die Schwere und  $g \frac{v^2}{k^2}$  den Widerstand aus; die Geschwindigkeit  $v$  also, von der in der Definition die Rede ist, muss so beschaffen sein, dass  $g \frac{v^2}{k^2} = g$ , oder  $v = k$  ist. Wenn wir nicht schon wüssten, dass  $k$  die grösste Geschwindigkeit ist, welche der Körper beim Fallen in einem widerstehenden Mittel von constanter Dichtigkeit jemals erlangen kann, so könnten wir zu dieser Einsicht durch die blosse Ansicht der voranstehenden Differentialgleichung gelangen, da  $\frac{dv}{dt}$  nicht negativ werden kann. Doch ist  $h$  nicht etwa, wie man nach der Definition erwarten sollte,  $= \frac{k^2}{2g'}$ , sondern  $= \frac{k^2}{2g}$  zu setzen, wovon man sich durch den Schluss des § 55 und durch § 58 überzeugen wird. Und weil Euler es für gut befunden hat,  $h$  nicht in rheinl. oder pr. Fussen, sondern in Skrupeln, deren 1000 auf einen Fuss gehen, anzugeben, so ist bei ihm

$$h = 1000 \cdot \frac{k^2}{2g} = \frac{4}{3} \cdot \frac{D}{D'} \cdot r \cdot 1000.$$

Für das bald nachfolgende Zahlenbeispiel setzt Euler  $h = 2250000$  Skrupel, daraus lässt sich ermessen, welcher Werth für  $d'$  ihm zufolge anzunehmen ist, nämlich:

$$d' = \frac{1}{4} \cdot \frac{D}{D'} \cdot \frac{1000}{h} \cdot r = \frac{40}{9} \cdot r.$$

Zwar hat Euler in dem Beispiel den Radius der Kugel nicht angegeben, da er sich aber, wie schon in § 46 erwähnt, auf die Petersburger Commentarien bezieht, so

\*) Im Original steht: *Exponens resistantiae est altitudo debita celeritati ei, quam si corpus habet, resistantiam patitur aequalem vi gravitatis.*



haben wir  $r = 0,1153181$  pr. F. zu setzen, wonach aus seinen Annahmen folgen würde, dass  $d' = 0,512525$  ist.

Um die folgenden Formeln zu verstehen, muss man auch noch beachten, dass Euler als Zeiteinheit nicht die Secunde, sondern ihren 250sten Theil gewählt hat, worüber er sich § 223 ausspricht.

Nach diesen Vorbereitungen gebe ich andeutungsweise Euler's Auflösung des obigen Problems.

Durch § 445 mit § 427 erhält er folgende zwei Gleichungen:

$$\vartheta = 2 \sqrt{\frac{x}{G}} \operatorname{arc. tg} \sqrt{\frac{x}{e^{\frac{x}{h}}}} - 1, \quad \vartheta = 2 \sqrt{\frac{x}{G}} \operatorname{Log.} \left( \sqrt{\frac{x}{e^{\frac{x}{h}}}} + \sqrt{\frac{x}{e^{\frac{x}{h}}}} - 1 \right)$$

wo  $\vartheta$  und  $\vartheta$ , die uns schon bekannte Bedeutung haben und  $x$  die gesuchte Höhe  $AB$  ist.

Aus denselbigen entwickelt er die Reihen:

$$\vartheta + \vartheta = \Theta = 4 \sqrt{\frac{x}{G}} + \frac{x^2}{120 h^2} \sqrt{\frac{x}{G}} - \frac{x^4}{23040 h^4} \sqrt{\frac{x}{G}} \dots$$

$$\vartheta - \vartheta = \frac{x}{3h} \sqrt{\frac{x}{G}} - \frac{x^3}{672 h^3} \sqrt{\frac{x}{G}} \dots$$

Dann findet er vermittelst Umkehrung der ersten Reihe:

$$\sqrt{x} = \frac{\sqrt{G}}{2^2} \Theta - \frac{G^2 \cdot \sqrt{G} \cdot \Theta^3}{2^{16} \cdot 15 h^2} + \frac{G^4 \cdot \sqrt{G} \cdot \Theta^5}{2^{28} \cdot 15 h^4} \dots$$

und indem er diese Reihe quadriert, gelangt er zu folgendem Ausdruck:

$$x = \frac{G \cdot \Theta^2}{2^4} - \frac{G^3 \cdot \Theta^6}{2^{16} \cdot 15 h^2} + \frac{G^5 \cdot \Theta^{10}}{2^{28} \cdot 225 h^4} \dots$$

Nachdem er auf diese Weise  $x$  gefunden hat, geben ihm die beiden ersten Reihen  $\vartheta$  und  $\vartheta$ .

Um endlich  $c$  und  $c$ , zu erlangen, bedient er sich zweier Gleichungen, welche er § 445 und § 420 aufgestellt hat und welche lauten:

$$c = G \cdot h \cdot \left( e^{\frac{x}{h}} - 1 \right) \text{ und } c = G h \left( 1 - e^{-\frac{x}{h}} \right).$$

Als Zahlenbeispiel benutzt Euler einen Versuch Günther's, von dem schon in § 46 die Rede war. Danach fiel eine aus einem Geschütz empor geworfene eiserne Kugel nach 34 Secunden zur Erde zurück, so dass nach der Einrichtung der vorstehenden Gleichungen  $\Theta = 85'00$  zu setzen ist. Dass  $h = 2250000$  Skrupel und  $G = \frac{7499}{7500}$  zu nehmen ist, habe ich schon angeführt. Natürlich erhält man  $x$  zunächst in Skrupeln ausgedrückt. Den Erfolg der Rechnung mit diesen Zahlen stelle ich 1) nach Euler, 2) nach seinem Uebersetzer Herrn Prof. Dr. Wolfers, I, pag. 425 und 3) wie er sich bei mir ergeben hat, nebeneinander. Es ist:

|                                                                             | nach Euler    | nach Wolfers | nach meiner Rechnung |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|----------------------|
| $\frac{\Theta}{4} \sqrt{\frac{G}{h}}$                                       | = 1.416572    | 1,41658      | 1,416572             |
| $-\frac{\Theta^3 \cdot G^2}{2^{16} \cdot 3 \cdot 5 h^2} \sqrt{\frac{G}{h}}$ | = - 0.01188   | - 0,01194    | - 0,011884           |
| $+\frac{\Theta^5 \cdot G^4}{2^{28} \cdot 3 \cdot 5 h^4} \sqrt{\frac{G}{h}}$ | = + 0.0007477 | + 0,00076    | + 0,0007477          |
| Also $\sqrt{\frac{x}{h}}$                                                   | = 1.405439    | 1,40540      | 1,405436             |
| $\sqrt{x}$                                                                  | = 2108,159    | 2108,1       | 2108,154             |
| $x$                                                                         | = 4443        | 4441,1       | 4444,312 rheinl. F.  |

Nun bezeichnet Euler mit  $\delta$  die Anzahl Secunden, um welche die niedersteigende Bewegung länger dauert als die aufsteigende, und giebt der obigen Gleichung für  $\vartheta$ , —  $\vartheta$  folgende Gestalt:

$$250 \delta \cdot \sqrt{\frac{g}{h}} = \frac{x}{3h} \sqrt{\frac{x}{h}} - \frac{x^3}{672h^3} \sqrt{\frac{x}{h}} \dots$$

Er findet hier  $\sqrt{\frac{x}{h}} = \frac{527}{375}$ , was = 1,405333 wäre, statt seiner obigen Angabe 1,405439.

| Ferner ist 1) nach Euler:                  |                       | 2) nach Wolfers (für $\sqrt{\frac{x}{h}} = 1,4054$ ): |
|--------------------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|
| das erste Glied der Reihe                  | = 0,9913              | 0,9253                                                |
| das zweite . . . . .                       | = - 0,01893           | - 0,0161                                              |
| Also $250 \delta \cdot \sqrt{\frac{g}{h}}$ | = 0,97237             | 0,9092                                                |
| und $\delta = 5'' 50'''$                   | = 5'',83              | 5'',46                                                |
| Mithin                                     | $\vartheta = 14'',08$ | 14'',27                                               |
|                                            | $\vartheta = 19'',92$ | 19'',73                                               |

Bedeutender sind die Unterschiede in der Bestimmung des  $c$  und  $c$ , bei den beiden Rechnern hervorgetreten; während Euler  $c = 15542$  und  $c = 1969$  Fuss erhält, findet Wolfers:  $c = 13967$  und  $c = 1938$ .

## § 52.

Da die mitgetheilten Reihen Euler's offenbar zu wenig Glieder haben, um ein einigermaßen genaues Resultat aus ihnen ableiten zu können, und da ich ausserdem eine Controlle der vorigen Rechnungen wünschte, so entschloss ich mich, die obigen Formeln 3) und III) in § 44 gleichfalls in Reihen zu verwandeln. Diese beiden Gleichungen, welche für unsern Zweck lauten:

$$- \frac{g}{k^2} H = \text{Log cos } \frac{g}{k} \vartheta \text{ und } \frac{g}{k^2} H = \text{Log Cos } \frac{g}{k} \vartheta, \text{ bringe ich,}$$

$$\text{indem ich } \frac{g}{k^2} H = S \text{ und } \frac{g}{k} \vartheta = T, \frac{g}{k} \vartheta = T, \text{ setze, auf}$$

folgende Form:  $e^{-S} = \cos T$  und  $e^S = \cos T$ , und leite aus den letztern ab:

$$\sin \left( \frac{T}{2} \right) = \sqrt{\frac{1 - e^{-S}}{2}} \text{ und } \sin \left( \frac{T}{2} \right) = \sqrt{\frac{e^S - 1}{2}}, \text{ oder}$$

$$\sin \left( \frac{T}{2} \right) \left\{ \begin{aligned} &= \sqrt{\frac{S}{2}} \left( 1 - \frac{S}{2} + \frac{S^2}{6} - \frac{S^3}{24} + \frac{S^4}{120} - \frac{S^5}{720} + \frac{S^6}{5040} - \dots \right)^{\frac{1}{2}} \\ &= \sqrt{\frac{S}{2}} \left( 1 - \frac{S}{4} + \frac{5S^2}{96} - \frac{S^3}{128} + \frac{79S^4}{92160} - \frac{3 \cdot S^5}{40960} + \frac{71 \cdot S^6}{12386304} - \dots \right) = V \end{aligned} \right\}$$

$$\text{und } \sin \left( \frac{T}{2} \right) \left\{ \begin{aligned} &= \sqrt{\frac{S}{2}} \left( 1 + \frac{S}{2} + \frac{S^2}{6} + \frac{S^3}{24} + \frac{S^4}{120} + \frac{S^5}{720} + \frac{S^6}{5040} + \dots \right)^{\frac{1}{2}} \\ &= \sqrt{\frac{S}{2}} \left( 1 + \frac{S}{4} + \frac{5S^2}{96} + \frac{S^3}{128} + \frac{79S^4}{92160} + \frac{3 \cdot S^5}{40960} + \frac{71 \cdot S^6}{12386304} + \dots \right) = W \end{aligned} \right\}$$

$$\text{Da nun } \frac{T}{2} = V + \frac{V^3}{6} + \frac{3V^5}{40} + \frac{5V^7}{112} + \frac{35V^9}{1152} + \frac{63V^{11}}{2816} + \frac{231V^{13}}{13312} + \dots$$

und nach meiner Abhandlung über die kubischen Gleichungen pag. 54:

$$\frac{T}{2} = W - \frac{W^3}{6} + \frac{3W^5}{40} - \frac{5W^7}{112} + \frac{35W^9}{1152} - \frac{63W^{11}}{2816} + \frac{231W^{13}}{13312} - \dots \text{ ist,}$$

so erhält man nach den nöthigen Zwischenrechnungen:

$$\begin{aligned} \left\{ \begin{aligned} \frac{T}{2} &= \sqrt{\frac{S}{2}} \left( 1 - \frac{S}{6} + \frac{S^2}{120} + \frac{S^3}{336} - \frac{S^4}{5760} - \frac{19 \cdot S^5}{2^6 \cdot 5 \cdot 9 \cdot 11} + \frac{79 \cdot S^6}{2^{10} \cdot 3 \cdot 5 \cdot 7 \cdot 9 \cdot 13} \dots \right) \\ \frac{T_1}{2} &= \sqrt{\frac{S}{2}} \left( 1 + \frac{S}{6} + \frac{S^2}{120} - \frac{S^3}{336} - \frac{S^4}{5760} + \frac{19 \cdot S^5}{2^6 \cdot 5 \cdot 9 \cdot 11} + \frac{79 \cdot S^6}{2^{10} \cdot 3 \cdot 5 \cdot 7 \cdot 9 \cdot 13} \dots \right) \end{aligned} \right. \\ \text{Mithin ist: } \left\{ \begin{aligned} T_+ + T_- &= 4 \sqrt{\frac{S}{2}} + \frac{S^2}{30} \sqrt{\frac{S}{2}} - \frac{S^4}{1440} \sqrt{\frac{S}{2}} + \frac{79 \cdot S^6}{2^6 \cdot 3 \cdot 5 \cdot 7 \cdot 9 \cdot 13} \sqrt{\frac{S}{2}} \dots \\ T_+ - T_- &= \frac{2 \cdot S}{3} \sqrt{\frac{S}{2}} - \frac{S^3}{84} \sqrt{\frac{S}{2}} + \frac{19 \cdot S^5}{2^6 \cdot 5 \cdot 9 \cdot 11} \sqrt{\frac{S}{2}} \dots \end{aligned} \right. \\ \text{oder: } \left\{ \begin{aligned} \vartheta_+ + \vartheta_- &= \Theta = 4 \sqrt{\frac{H}{2g}} + \frac{g^2 \cdot H^2}{30 k^4} \sqrt{\frac{H}{2g}} - \frac{g^4 \cdot H^4}{1440 k^8} \sqrt{\frac{H}{2g}} + \frac{79 \cdot g^6 \cdot H^6}{2^6 \cdot 3 \cdot 5 \cdot 7 \cdot 9 \cdot 13 \cdot k^{12}} \sqrt{\frac{H}{2g}} \dots \\ \vartheta_+ - \vartheta_- &= \varphi = \frac{g \cdot H}{k^2} \sqrt{\frac{H}{2g}} - \frac{g^3 \cdot H^3}{84 k^6} \sqrt{\frac{H}{2g}} + \frac{19 \cdot g^5 \cdot H^5}{2^6 \cdot 5 \cdot 9 \cdot 11 \cdot k^{10}} \sqrt{\frac{H}{2g}} \dots \end{aligned} \right.$$

Vergleicht man diese beiden Reihen für  $\Theta$  und  $\vartheta_+ - \vartheta_-$  mit den entsprechenden Reihen Euler's im vorigen §, so sieht man, dass sie in einander übergehen, wenn man  $x = \frac{H}{2}$ ,  $h = \frac{k^2}{4g}$  und  $G = g$  annimmt. Damit soll natürlich nicht gesagt sein, dass zwischen den bezeichneten Grössen wirklich eine Gleichheit statt findet; im Gegentheil, wir wissen ja, dass  $x = H$ ,  $h = 1000 \cdot \frac{k^2}{2g}$  und  $G = \frac{g}{g'}$  ist. Das etwa hierin Auffällige verliert sich, wenn man sich erinnert, dass Euler von andern Einheiten des Raum's und der Zeit ausgeht, als denen, die heutiges Tages gebräuchlich sind. Demnach würden die entsprechenden Reihen Euler's mit Hinzuziehung der von mir gefundenen Glieder also lauten:

$$\begin{aligned} \Theta &= 4 \sqrt{\frac{x}{G}} + \frac{x^2}{2^6 \cdot 3 \cdot 5 \cdot k^2} \sqrt{\frac{x}{G}} - \frac{x^4}{2^6 \cdot 5 \cdot 9 \cdot k^4} \sqrt{\frac{x}{G}} + \frac{79 \cdot x^6}{2^{10} \cdot 3 \cdot 5 \cdot 7 \cdot 9 \cdot 13 \cdot k^6} \sqrt{\frac{x}{G}} \dots \\ \left\{ \begin{aligned} \vartheta_+ - \vartheta_- &= \frac{x}{3h} \sqrt{\frac{x}{G}} - \frac{x^3}{2^6 \cdot 3 \cdot 7 \cdot k^3} \sqrt{\frac{x}{G}} + \frac{19 \cdot x^5}{2^{11} \cdot 5 \cdot 9 \cdot 11 \cdot k^5} \sqrt{\frac{x}{G}} \dots \\ 250 \cdot \delta \cdot \sqrt{\frac{G}{h}} &= \frac{x}{3h} \sqrt{\frac{x}{G}} - \frac{x^3}{672 k^3} \sqrt{\frac{x}{G}} + \frac{19 \cdot x^5}{2^{11} \cdot 495 \cdot k^5} \sqrt{\frac{x}{G}} \dots \end{aligned} \right. \end{aligned}$$

### § 53.

Ich habe nach Euler's Vorgang die Reihen für  $\Theta$  umgekehrt und für seine Auffassung erhalten:

$$\sqrt{x} = \frac{\sqrt{G}}{2^2} \Theta - \frac{G^2 \sqrt{G} \cdot \Theta^3}{2^{16} \cdot 3 \cdot 5 \cdot k^2} + \frac{G^4 \cdot \sqrt{G} \cdot \Theta^5}{2^{20} \cdot 3 \cdot 5 \cdot k^4} - \frac{109 \cdot G^6 \cdot \sqrt{G} \cdot \Theta^{13}}{2^{24} \cdot 5^3 \cdot 7 \cdot 13 \cdot k^6} \dots$$

Durch Quadrirung derselben finde ich:

$$x = \frac{G \cdot \Theta^2}{2^4} - \frac{G^3 \cdot \Theta^6}{2^{16} \cdot 3 \cdot 5 \cdot k^2} + \frac{G^5 \cdot \Theta^{10}}{2^{20} \cdot 3^2 \cdot 5^2 \cdot k^4} - \frac{67 \cdot G^7 \cdot \Theta^{14}}{2^{24} \cdot 3^2 \cdot 5^2 \cdot 7 \cdot 13 \cdot k^6} \dots$$

Für meine Bezeichnung hat sich ergeben:

$$H = \frac{g \cdot \Theta^2}{2^2} - \frac{g^3 \cdot \Theta^6}{2^{16} \cdot 3 \cdot 5 \cdot k^2} + \frac{g^5 \cdot \Theta^{10}}{2^{20} \cdot 3^2 \cdot 5^2 \cdot k^4} - \frac{67 \cdot g^7 \cdot \Theta^{14}}{2^{24} \cdot 3^2 \cdot 5^2 \cdot 7 \cdot 13 \cdot k^6} \dots$$

Demgemäss erhalte ich nach Euler's Auffassung für das obige Beispiel:

$$\sqrt{\frac{x}{h}} = 1.416572 - 0.011884 + 0.0007477 - 0.0000684 = 1.405368,$$

$$\sqrt{x} = 2108,051, x = 4443,882 \text{ rheinl. Fuss.}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Ferner: } 250 \cdot \delta \cdot \sqrt{\frac{G}{h}} &= 0,92522.79 - 0.01611.24 + 0.00079.16 \\ &= 0,90990.71, \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{also } \delta = 5'',459806, \vartheta = 14'',270097, \vartheta_+ = 19'',729903.$$

\*) Benzenberg, pag. 214, bringt unter andern auch die 7<sup>te</sup> Potenz von  $\Theta$  in die Reihe für  $\sqrt{x}$ .

Wie man sieht, genügen auch die von mir hinzugefügten Glieder noch nicht, um das Resultat auf 6 Decimalstellen, auf welche Euler die Rechnung angelegt hat, verbürgen zu können; man müsste zu diesem Zwecke wahrscheinlich die Reihen für  $\frac{1}{2}x$  und  $\delta$  noch um zwei Glieder verstärken. Doch wäre das einerseits viel zu mühsam und ist auch andererseits nicht nöthig, da sich bald ein bequemerer Weg zeigen wird, den Werth von  $x = H$ , von  $\vartheta$  und  $\vartheta$ , genau zu finden.

## § 54.

Was  $c = \frac{a^2}{2g}$  und  $c_r = \frac{a_r^2}{2g_r}$  anbelangt, so finde ich nach den von Euler aufgestellten Formeln:

$$c = G \cdot h \cdot \left( e^{\frac{x}{h}} - 1 \right) \text{ und } c_r = C \cdot h \cdot \left( 1 - e^{-\frac{x}{h}} \right),$$

wenn ich seine Raumgrösse  $x = 4443$  pr. F. zum Grunde lege,

$$c = 16207,332 - 2249,700 = 13957,632 \text{ pr. F.}$$

$$c_r = 2249,700 - 312,2753 = 1937,425 \text{ pr. F.}$$

In § 451 macht Euler noch die Bemerkung: Erit ergo celeritas ascendens in B, (also nach seiner Auffassung  $c$ ) ad celeritatem descendentem ibidem, (also zu  $c_r$ )

ut  $e^{\frac{x}{h}}$  ad 1. Herr Wolfers hat bei der Uebersetzung dieser Stelle die darin enthaltene Ungenauigkeit übersehen und kommt auch in seinen Anmerkungen und

Verbesserungen nicht darauf zurück. Es muss heissen:  $c : c_r = e^{\frac{x}{h}} : 1$ .

## § 55.

Bevor ich weiter gehe, will ich zeigen, wie die in § 51 hingestellten Gleichungen Euler's aus den von mir entwickelten Formeln abzuleiten sind.

Wir haben schon in § 52 die Gleichung:  $-\frac{g}{k^2} H = \text{Log} \cos \frac{g}{k} \vartheta$  dadurch, dass wir  $\frac{g}{k^2} H = S$  und  $\frac{g}{k} = \vartheta T$  setzten, auf die Form gebracht:  $\cos T = e^{-S}$ . Da demnach  $\sin T = \sqrt{1 - e^{-2S}}$  und  $\text{tg } T = \sqrt{e^{2S} - 1}$  ist, so hat man:

$$T = \text{ar. tg } \sqrt{e^{2S} - 1}, \text{ oder } \vartheta = \frac{k}{g} \text{ ar. tg } \sqrt{e^{\frac{2g}{k^2} H} - 1}.$$

Aber die Euler'sche Gleichung:  $\vartheta = 2 \sqrt{\frac{h}{G}} \cdot \text{arc. tg} \left( \sqrt{e^{\frac{x}{h}} - 1} \right)$  nimmt dieselbe Gestalt an, wenn wir, wie in § 52,  $x = \frac{H}{2}$ ,  $h = \frac{k^2}{4g}$  und  $G = g$  setzen.

Die analoge Gleichung:  $\frac{g}{k^2} H = \text{Log} \cos \frac{g}{k} \vartheta$ , haben wie in § 52 auf die Form:  $\cos T = e^S$  gebracht, wo  $T = \frac{g}{k} \vartheta$ , bedeutet. Daraus ergibt sich:  $\sin T = \sqrt{e^{2S} - 1}$ ,  $\text{Tg } T = \sqrt{1 - e^{-2S}}$ ,  $T = \text{Ar Tg } \sqrt{1 - e^{-2S}}$ . Um aber mit Euler

zusammenzutreffen, müssen wir uns erinnern (§ 8, 3), dass  $Ar. Tg y = \frac{1}{2} \text{Log} \frac{1+y}{1-y}$   
 $= \frac{1}{2} \text{Log} \frac{(1+y)^2}{1-y^2}$  ist. Demnach ist:

$$T, = \frac{1}{2} \text{Log} \frac{(1 + \sqrt{1 - e^{-2.S}})^2}{e^{-2.S}} = \text{Log} (e^S + \sqrt{e^{2.S} - 1}) = \text{Log} (\sqrt{e^{2.S}} + \sqrt{e^{2.S} - 1})$$

$$\text{und } \mathfrak{D}, = \frac{k}{g} \text{Log} \left( \sqrt[2g]{e^{\frac{2g}{k^2} H}} + \sqrt[2g]{e^{\frac{2g}{k^2} H} - 1} \right).$$

Dafür hat Euler:

$$\mathfrak{D}, = 2 \cdot \sqrt{\frac{h}{G}} \cdot \text{Log} \left( \sqrt[e^{\frac{x}{h}}]{\frac{x}{h}} + \sqrt[e^{\frac{x}{h}}]{\frac{x}{h} - 1} \right)$$

was mit dem Vorigen übereinstimmt, wenn wir wieder die oben angegebenen Substitutionen machen,

Ferner haben wir entwickelt:  $H = \frac{k^2}{2g} \text{Log} \left( 1 + \frac{a^2}{k^2} \right)$ , d. h.  $e^{\frac{2g}{k^2} H} = 1 + \frac{a^2}{k^2}$ ,  
 oder  $a^2 = k^2 \cdot \left( e^{\frac{2g}{k^2} H} - 1 \right)$ . Mithin ist:  $c = \frac{a^2}{2g'} = \frac{k^2}{2g'} \left( e^{\frac{2g}{k^2} H} - 1 \right)$ , wofür Euler hat:  
 $c = G \cdot h \left( e^{\frac{x}{h}} - 1 \right)$ . Hier, wo nicht Raum- und Zeitgrössen unter einander, sondern nur Raumgrössen mit einander verbunden sind, gelingt die Herüberführung der einen Form auf die andere, wenn man der Wirklichkeit gemäss  $x = H$ ,  $h = \frac{k^2}{2g}$  und  $G = \frac{g}{g'}$  setzt.

Ebenso leiten wir aus  $H = -\frac{k^2}{2g} \text{Log} \left( 1 - \frac{a'^2}{k^2} \right)$  nach einander ab:  $e^{-\frac{2g}{k^2} H} = 1 - \frac{a'^2}{k^2}$ ,  $a'^2 = k^2 \left( 1 - e^{-\frac{2g}{k^2} H} \right)$ ,  $c, = \frac{a'^2}{2g'} = \frac{k^2}{2g'} \cdot \left( 1 - e^{-\frac{2g}{k^2} H} \right)$ , was mit der Euler'schen Gleichung:  $c, = G \cdot h \cdot \left( 1 - e^{-\frac{x}{h}} \right)$  wegen der erlaubten Substitutionen  $x = H$  u. s. w. identisch ist. Würde ich mich aber streng an die Euler'sche Definition des Widerstandsexponenten gehalten und  $h = \frac{k^2}{2g'}$  gesetzt haben, so wäre die Hinüberleitung unserer Formeln in die Euler'schen nicht völlig gelungen.

### § 56.

Doch es wird Zeit sein, dass wir das Euler'sche Problem durch Benutzung der am Ende des § 44 zusammengestellten geschlossenen Functionen auflösen. Dieselben lauten für unsern gegenwärtigen Zweck also:

**Für's Steigen:**

- 1)  $a = k \cdot tg \frac{g}{k} \mathfrak{D}$
- 2)  $H = \frac{k^2}{2g} \text{Log} \left( 1 + \frac{a^2}{k^2} \right)$
- 3)  $H = -\frac{k^2}{g} \text{Log} \cdot \cos \frac{g}{k} \mathfrak{D}$

**Für's Fallen:**

- I)  $a, = k \cdot Tg \frac{g}{k} \mathfrak{D},$
- II)  $H = -\frac{k^2}{2g} \text{Log} \left( 1 - \frac{a'^2}{k^2} \right)$
- III)  $H = \frac{k^2}{g} \cdot \text{Log} \cos \frac{g}{k} \mathfrak{D},$

Zunächst beschäftigen wir uns mit den letzten Gleichungen 3) und III).

Unter der Voraussetzung, dass wieder  $S = \frac{g}{k^2} H$ ,  $T = \frac{g}{k} \vartheta$ ,  $T = \frac{g}{k} \vartheta$ , gesetzt

wird, nehmen sie, wie schon bekannt, die Gestalt an:  $\cos T = e^S$  und  $\cos T = e^{-S}$ . Wir wissen, dass  $\vartheta + \vartheta = \Theta = 34''$  gegeben ist, und wollen aus diesen Gleichungen  $\vartheta$ ,  $\vartheta$ , und  $H$  ableiten. Durch Multiplication derselben ergibt sich:

$$\cos T \cdot \cos T = 1,$$

wobei wir, wie bekannt,  $T$ , als eine hyperbolische Arc und  $T$  als eine cyklische Arc aufzufassen haben. Verstehen wir unter  $z$  und  $\omega$  zwei zusammengehörige Arcen an der Hyperbel und dem damit verbundenen Kreis, so ist nach § 4:  $\cos z = \sec \omega = \frac{1}{\cos \omega}$ , oder es ist:

$$\cos z \cdot \cos \omega = 1.$$

Nun hindert nichts  $T = z$  zu setzen, damit hat man zugleich  $T = \omega$ . Mithin ist:

$$z + \omega = \frac{g}{k} \cdot (\vartheta + \vartheta) = \frac{g}{k} \Theta = K.$$

Man braucht also nur in cyklisch-hyperbolischen Tafeln die Stelle aufzusuchen, wo die neben einander stehenden  $z$  und  $\omega$  zusammen ein gegebenes  $K$  ausmachen und das ganze Problem ist mit einem Schlage gelöst.

Da nach Gudermann § 48, auch schon nach meiner „Auflösung der kubischen Gleichungen“ § 37  $z > \omega$  ist und da  $\vartheta : \vartheta = z : \omega$ , so erkennt man zugleich, dass sich immer  $\vartheta > \vartheta$  finden wird, womit zusammenhängt, was auch schon aus § 44 erhellte, dass stets  $a < a$  ist.

Für Euler's Beispiel ist, wie wir aus § 45 wissen:

$\log g = 1,49479,21$ , und aus  $h = 2250000 = 1000 \cdot \frac{k^2}{2g}$  folgt, dass  $k = 374,975$  und  $\log k = 2,57400,23$  ist. Daher haben wir:

$$z + \omega = 2,8331444 \text{ oder } Mz + M\omega = 1,230419,$$

d. h.  $z' + \omega' = 1,23042$ , wo  $\omega' = M\omega$  bedeutet. Wenn meine Tafeln statt der cyklischen Winkel  $\omega''$  ihre Bogenlängen  $\omega$  oder vielmehr  $\omega'$  enthielten, so würde man daraus mit einem Blicke auf pag. 99 übersehen, dass  $z'$  zwischen 0,71371 und 0,71405 liegen müsse; aber auch bei der jetzigen Einrichtung derselben wird man nach zwei oder drei Versuchen sich überzeugen, dass  $z' = 0,71400$  und das dazu gehörige  $\omega'' = 68^\circ 7' 51''$ , d. h.  $\omega' = 0,51642$  sein muss. Da nun  $\log \left( M \cdot \frac{g}{k} \right)$

$= 8,55857,41$  ist, so ergibt sich hieraus ohne alle Mühe

$$\vartheta = 14'',270, \vartheta = 19'',730 \text{ und in Folge dessen } H = 4444,0 \text{ rheinl. F.}$$

Will man genauere Resultate haben, so nehme man Gudermann's erste Tafel, welche die „Längezahlen der Kreisbogen“ angiebt, zur Hand. Hätte Gudermann, statt den cyklischen Winkeln  $\omega''$  zwei Rubriken, eine nach alter Eintheilung in  $90^\circ$  und eine nach französischer Eintheilung in  $100^\circ$ , zu widmen, davon eine Rubrik für die entsprechenden Kreisbogen  $\omega$  verwendet, so würde man bei ihm auf pag. 236 sofort erkennen, dass (sein  $k$  oder mein)  $z$  zwischen 1,64401,26 und 1,64443,44 liegen müsse. Aber auch bei der nun einmal vorhandenen Einrichtung seiner ersten Tafel wird man, besonders, wenn man schon weiss, dass  $\omega''$  ungefähr  $= 68^\circ 7' 51''$  ist, leicht ermitteln, dass  $z = 1,64404,11$  und das entsprechende  $\omega = 1,18910,33$  ist. Dann erhält man:  $\vartheta = 14'',270191$  und  $\vartheta = 19'',729807$ , also  $\Theta = 33'',999998$  statt  $34''$  und  $\vartheta - \vartheta = \delta = 5'',459616$ , wofür Euler hat:  $5'',83$ .

Jetzt ergeben beide Formeln 3) und III) übereinstimmend  $H = 4443,9276$

pr. F.; dann findet man aus den beiden ersten Formeln 1) und I):  $a = 934,2214$  und  $a = 347,99004$  pr. F., woraus sich leicht  $c = 13964,318$  und  $c = 1937,5536$  pr. F. ableiten lässt. Die beiden mittlern Gleichungen 2) und II) zwischen  $H$ ,  $a$  und  $a$ , dienen zur Controle; diese wird namentlich dann vollständig befriedigen, wenn man bei der hier vorkommenden Berechnung von  $\log(1 \pm a)$  Hilfswinkel einführt, wobei sich zwischen diesen Hilfswinkeln einerseits und dem jeweiligen  $\omega$  und  $z$  andererseits eine interessante Uebereinstimmung herausstellen wird.

Auch findet man die Zeit, die der Anfangsgeschwindigkeit  $a$  im leeren Raum, oder dem  $c$  entsprechen würde,  $= 2t' = 2.29'',895083 = 59'',790166$ , wofür Euler 63'' und Bernoulli 58'' hat.

### § 57.

So interessant das vorstehende Euler'sche Problem ist, so muss man doch gestehen, dass es für die Praxis keinen Gewinn abwirft, da es einerseits die Kenntniss des Widerstandscoefficienten  $\delta'$  oder des Widerstandsexponenten  $k$  voraussetzt, und da andererseits kein geeignetes Mittel vorhanden ist, zu prüfen, in wie weit die berechnete Höhe  $H$  oder  $x$  mit der wirklich von der Kugel erreichten Höhe übereinstimmt. Deshalb haben Poisson (I. pag. 248), Littrow (in Gehler X, pag. 1751) und Duhamel (Cours de Mécanique, 1862, I, pag. 367) aus anderweitigen Erfahrungen die Anfangsgeschwindigkeit  $a$ , mit welcher die Kugel senkrecht emporgeschossen wird, als bekannt angenommen und wollen dann — namentlich die beiden erstgenannten — die beobachtete Zeit  $\Theta$ , welche während des Steigens und Fallens der Kugel verfliesst, benutzen, um  $k$  und damit  $\delta'$  durch Versuche zu bestimmen. Die Formel, welche diese drei Gelehrten an den angeführten Orten zu dem Zwecke aufgestellt haben, lautet:

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{g}{k} \Theta &= \arctan \frac{a}{k} + \text{Log} \frac{k}{\sqrt{a^2 + k^2} - a}, \text{ oder} \\ &= \arctan \frac{a}{k} + \text{Log} \left( \frac{a}{k} + \sqrt{1 + \left( \frac{a}{k} \right)^2} \right). \end{aligned}$$

Man wird einräumen müssen, dass die Berechnung des  $k$  aus der vorstehenden Gleichung nicht ohne Mühe gelingen wird. Bedeutend leichter wird man zum Ziele gelangen, wenn man sich aus § 8 erinnert, dass  $\text{Log}(\xi + \sqrt{1 + \xi^2}) = \text{Ar. Sin } \xi$  ist. Dadurch nämlich geht die vorige Gleichung in folgende über:

$$\frac{g}{k} \Theta = \text{Ar. tg } \frac{a}{k} + \text{Ar. Sin } \frac{a}{k} = \omega + z.$$

Hat man nun ein beliebiges  $k$  angenommen, so findet man, da hier die cyklische Tangente und der hyperbolische Sinus einander gleich sind, nämlich  $= \frac{a}{k}$ , und da in meinen Tafeln diese beiden trigonometrischen Functionen in einer und derselben Spalte vorkommen, durch Addition der nebenstehenden und zusammengehörigen  $\omega$  und  $z$  sofort, ob die Summe dem Ausdruck  $\frac{g}{k} \Theta$  entspricht, und man wird durch Wiederholung dieser leichten Arbeit bald zur genauen Kenntniss von  $k$  oder  $\delta'$  oder  $h$  gelangen.

Bei Rechnungen dieser Art wird man hoffentlich ganz besonders inne werden, welchen grossen Vortheil die Verschmelzung der cyklischen und hyperbolischen Tafeln, die ich angestrebt habe, gewährt.



Die vorstehende Gleichung leite ich übriges aus unsern oben aufgestellten Formeln auf folgende einfache Weise ab:

Aus § 56, 2 und III wissen wir, dass

$$H = \frac{k^2}{2g} \operatorname{Log} \left( 1 + \frac{a^2}{k^2} \right) = \frac{k^2}{g} \operatorname{Log} \cos \frac{g}{k} \vartheta, \text{ ist.}$$

Deshalb ist  $\operatorname{Log} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a^2}{k^2}} = \operatorname{Log} \cos \frac{g}{k} \vartheta$ , oder

$$\sqrt{1 + \left( \frac{a}{k} \right)^2} = \cos \frac{g}{k} \vartheta, = \sqrt{1 + \sin^2 \frac{g}{k} \vartheta}.$$

Mithin haben wir:  $\sin \frac{g}{k} \vartheta, = \frac{a}{k}$ , oder  $\vartheta, = \frac{k}{g} \operatorname{Ar} . \sin \frac{a}{k}$ .

Nehmen wir dazu § 56, 1 :  $\operatorname{tg} \frac{g}{k} \vartheta = \frac{a}{k}$ , oder  $\vartheta = \frac{k}{g} \operatorname{ar} \operatorname{tg} \frac{a}{k}$ ,

so haben wir:

$$\vartheta + \vartheta, = \Theta = \frac{k}{g} \left( \operatorname{ar} \operatorname{tg} \frac{a}{k} + \operatorname{Ar} . \sin \frac{a}{k} \right) = \frac{k}{g} (\omega + z).$$

Oberflächlich betrachtet, ist diese Gleichung für  $\Theta$  dieselbe, wie die im vorigen § für  $K$  aufgestellte; der Unterschied besteht aber darin, dass dort, wenn aus  $K$  wir  $\omega$  und  $z$  gefunden hatten, diese Grössen  $\omega$  und  $z$  uns die Zeiten  $\vartheta$  und  $\vartheta,$  gaben, während hier in der Endgleichung für  $\Theta$  die nämlichen Grössen  $\omega$  und  $z$  mit den genannten Zeiten nichts mehr zu thun haben, sondern, wenn  $k$  gegeben ist, unmittelbar zur Kenntniss der Anfangsgeschwindigkeit  $a$  führen, und wenn  $a$  gegeben ist, die Auffindung von  $k$  ermöglichen.

Aber auch auf Resultate dieser Art wird kein grosses Gewicht zu legen sein, da die hiebei als bekannt vorausgesetzte, durch Pulver und Kanonen gewonnene Anfangsgeschwindigkeit  $a$  mit nicht unbedeutenden Fehlern behaftet sein dürfte. Will man das Gesetz des Widerstandes der Medien finden, so muss man die zu diesem Ende zu veranstaltenden Versuche so einrichten, dass sie von allen fremden Elementen möglichst befreit sind. Und das ist von einfachen Fallversuchen zu erwarten, ich wende mich daher zu solchen.

### § 58.

Der erste, dessen Fallversuche für uns einen Werth haben, ist zugleich derjenige, dessen Theorie des Fallens im widerstehenden Mittel noch heute in Ansehn steht. Und dies ist Newton. Die hierauf bezüglichen Resultate seiner tiefen Untersuchungen finden wir vorzugsweise in der 8<sup>ten</sup>, 9<sup>ten</sup>, 37<sup>ten</sup>, 38<sup>ten</sup>, 39<sup>ten</sup> und 40<sup>ten</sup> Propositio des zweiten Buches seiner Principien.

Newton nennt das Gewicht der fallenden Kugel im leeren Raum  $A$ , im widerstehenden Mittel  $B$ , so dass  $A : A - B = D : D'$  ist. Dann fasst er  $F$  als einen Raum auf, der mit  $\frac{4}{3}$  des Kugeldurchmessers ( $2r$ ) und mit den Dichtigkeiten der Kugel und des widerstehenden Mittels folgende Proportion bildet:  $F : \frac{4}{3} . 2r = D : D'$ , so dass also  $F = \frac{8}{3} . \frac{D r}{D'}$  ist. Unter  $G$ , wofür ich  $\tau$ , setzen werde, versteht er die Zeit, in welcher der Körper mit seinem relativen Gewicht  $B$ , ohne einen Widerstand zu erfahren, durch den Raum  $F$  fallen würde, so dass also  $\tau, = \sqrt{\frac{2F}{g}}$  ist. Ferner ist bei ihm  $H$  die Geschwindigkeit, welche der Körper bei diesem seinem Fallen (*hocce casu suo*) erlangt, und da er beweist, dass dieses  $H$  zugleich die grösste Geschwin-

digkeit ist, mit welcher die Kugel bei ihrem Gewichte  $B$  im widerstehenden Mittel überhaupt fallen kann, so müssen wir der Uebereinstimmung mit unserer frühern Bezeichnung wegen  $k$  statt  $H$  setzen und haben  $k = g\tau$ . Daraus ergibt sich:  $\frac{k^2}{g} = g\tau^2 = 2F$ , so dass Newton's  $F =$  Euler's  $h$  ist, d. h. Euler's Exponent des Widerstandes ist nichts anders als Newton's  $F$ , wenn ich, wie ich mir in § 51 erlaubt habe,  $h = \frac{k^2}{2g}$  und nicht etwa  $= \frac{k^2}{2g'}$  setze. Eliminirt man  $g$  aus den beiden letzten Gleichungen  $k = g\tau$ , und  $2F = \frac{k^2}{g}$ , so erhält man:  $k = \frac{2F}{\tau}$ . Newton bemerkt noch ausdrücklich, dass der Widerstand, welchen die Kugel bei dieser ihrer grössten Fallgeschwindigkeit erleidet, ihrem Gewicht  $B$  gleich ist, und dass er ihm im Uebrigen dem Quadrat der jedesmaligen Geschwindigkeit proportional setzt.

Nun ist nach unsrer Auffassung in § 42:

$$k^2 = \frac{8}{3 \cdot 2 \cdot g'} \cdot g \cdot \frac{D \cdot r}{D'}, \text{ also } \frac{k^2}{2g} = \frac{8}{3 \cdot 2 \cdot g'} \cdot \frac{D \cdot r}{D'} = F.$$

Da aber nach Newton's Darstellung  $F = \frac{8}{3} \cdot \frac{D \cdot r}{D'}$  ist, so sieht man, dass nach seiner Theorie  $g' = \frac{1}{2}$  ist, wie ich oben gesagt habe.

Nachdem Newton noch angeführt hat, dass er nur denjenigen Widerstand berücksichtigen wolle, welcher eine Folge der Trägheit der flüssigen Materie ist, dass er, was sonst auf ihn Einfluss haben könnte, z. B. ihre Elasticität, ihre Zähigkeit, die Reibung ihrer Theile unter einander, spätern Forschungen anheim gebe, setzt er

$$N = \text{num. log} \left( M \frac{2t}{\tau'} \right) = e^{\frac{2t}{\tau'}} \text{ und } l = \log \frac{N+1}{N}, \left( \text{oder } L = \text{Log} \frac{N+1}{N} \right)$$

und kommt durch Reflexionen an einem Kreise und der zugehörigen gleichseitigen Hyperbel u. a. zu folgenden zwei Gleichungen zwischen Geschwindigkeit ( $v$ ), Zeit ( $t$ ) und Raum ( $s$ ):

$$1) v = k \cdot \frac{N-1}{N+1},$$

$$2) s = \frac{2t}{\tau'} F - 1,3862943611 \cdot F + 4,605170186 \cdot F \cdot l.$$

### § 59.

Zunächst wollen wir zeigen, dass diese Gleichungen Newton's mit den unsrigen, welche wir in § 44, I) und III) aufgestellt haben, identisch sind.

$$1) \text{ Da } \frac{N-1}{N+1} = \frac{e^{\frac{t}{\tau}} - e^{-\frac{t}{\tau}}}{e^{\frac{t}{\tau}} + e^{-\frac{t}{\tau}}}, \text{ da ferner nach § 58 } \tau = \frac{k}{g} \text{ und nach § 3 und § 6, 3)}$$

$$\frac{e^{\xi} - e^{-\xi}}{e^{\xi} + e^{-\xi}} = Tg \xi \text{ ist, so hat man sofort:}$$

$$\frac{N-1}{N+1} = Tg \frac{g t}{k} \text{ und } v = k \cdot Tg \frac{g t}{k}.$$

Ich habe schon gesagt, dass Newton in seiner 9<sup>ten</sup> Proposition die Abhängigkeit zwischen  $v$  und  $t$  in einer Weise aussprach, die der unsrigen ziemlich nahe kam, (si tangentes angularum ... sectoris hyperbolici sumantur velocitatibus proportionales, erit tempus omne ... descendendi a loco summo ut sector hyperbolae); wenn er jetzt, wo er rechnen will, den Zusammenhang der Grössen  $v$  und  $t$  durch  $N$  ver-

mittelt, so geschah das eben nur, weil zu seiner Zeit es weder eine hyperbolische Trigonometrie, noch weniger hyperbolisch-trigonometrische Tafeln gab.

2) Aus  $s = \frac{k^2}{g} \text{Log Cos } \frac{g}{k} t$  folgt nach dem vorigen §:

$$s = 2 F \cdot \text{Log Cos } \left( \frac{t}{\tau} \right). \text{ Weil nun } \text{Cos } z = \frac{e^z + e^{-z}}{2} = \frac{e^z}{2} \left( 1 + \frac{1}{e^{2z}} \right),$$

so ist  $\text{Log Cos } z = z - \text{Log } 2 + \text{Log } \left( \frac{e^{2z} + 1}{e^{2z}} \right)$  und wenn wir wieder  $\frac{t}{\tau}$  für  $z$  schreiben, so haben wir:

$$s = 2 F \cdot \frac{t}{\tau} - (2 \text{Log } 2) \cdot F + 2 F \cdot L \text{ oder}$$

$$s = \frac{2t}{\tau} \cdot F - \left( \frac{2}{M} \log 2 \right) \cdot F + \frac{2}{M} \cdot F \cdot l.$$

Aber es ist  $2 \text{Log } 2 = 1,3862943611$  und  $\frac{2}{M} = 4,605170186$ . Daher stimmen die in Rede stehenden Formeln vollkommen überein.

### § 60.

Am wichtigsten für die Fallversuche ist offenbar die 2<sup>te</sup> Gleichung der beiden vorigen §§, da man Mittel in Händen hat,  $s$  und  $t$  zu beobachten und dann im Stande ist, die Beobachtungen zu prüfen, wenn man  $k$  oder  $\delta'$  als bekannt voraussetzt, oder  $k$  zu finden, wenn man die Beobachtungen als correct voraussetzen kann.

Nun versteht es sich von selbst, dass, wenn man das Gesetz des Widerstandes erst finden will, man die Versuche so einrichten wird, dass der Widerstand deutlich hervortritt, ich meine, dass  $D'$  im Vergleich zu  $D$  möglichst gross ist, oder dass die fallenden Körper möglichst leicht sind. Das hat zur Folge, dass, da

$k = \sqrt{\frac{8}{3\delta} \cdot g \cdot \frac{D}{D'}}$  ist,  $k$  sehr klein ausfallen wird und mit  $k$  auch  $\tau$ . Dann aber ist

$\frac{t}{\tau}$  oder  $\frac{g}{k} t$  oder  $N$  so gross, dass man einerseits  $e^{-\frac{t}{\tau}}$  als unbedeutend vernachlässigen kann, und dass andererseits  $\frac{N+1}{N}$  ohne Nachtheil  $= 1$ , also  $l$  oder  $L = 0$  gesetzt werden kann. Kurz, die Formel, nach welcher man unter der gemachten Voraussetzung wird rechnen können, lautet:

$$s = \frac{2t}{\tau} F - 2 F \cdot \text{Log } 2, \text{ oder } s = k t - \frac{k^2}{g} \cdot \text{Log } 2.$$

Dies ist die Formel, nach welcher Newton seine Experimente berechnet hat und zugleich die Näherungsformel Poisson's, von welcher am Schlusse des § 44 die Rede war.

### § 61.

Die Versuche Newton's mit Kugeln, welche in Wasser fielen, übergehend, komme ich zu den Experimenten, welche im Jahre 1710 auf seine Veranlassung Hawksbee in der Paulskirche zu London ausführte. Derselbe liess von einer Höhe von 220 engl. Fuss immer gleichzeitig zwei Glaskugeln herunterfallen, die eine mit Quecksilber, die andere bloss mit Luft angefüllt. Solche zwei Kugeln lagen mitten auf einem hölzernen Brette, welches an dem einen Ende in eisernen Zapfen ging

und an dem andern Ende auf einem hölzernen Riegel lag. Ein eiserner Drath schob gleichzeitig den Riegel weg und liess unten in der Kirche ein Secundenpendel los. Die auf diese Weise beobachteten Fallzeiten der Kugeln, ihre Gewichte und Durchmesser giebt folgende Tabelle:

| Exp. | Glaskugeln voll Quecksilber |                                |                               | Glaskugeln voll Luft    |                                |                               |
|------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|
|      | Gewichte<br>in<br>Gran.     | Durch-<br>messer in<br>Zollen. | Fallzeiten<br>in<br>Secunden. | Gewichte<br>in<br>Gran. | Durch-<br>messer in<br>Zollen. | Fallzeiten<br>in<br>Secunden. |
| 1    | 908                         | 0,8                            | 4                             | 510                     | 5,1                            | 8½                            |
| 2    | 983                         | 0,8                            | 4 —                           | 642                     | 5,2                            | 8                             |
| 3    | 866                         | 0,8                            | 4                             | 599                     | 5,1                            | 8                             |
| 4    | 747                         | 0,75                           | 4 +                           | 515                     | 5,0                            | 8¼                            |
| 5    | 808                         | 0,75                           | 4                             | 483                     | 5,0                            | 8¼                            |
| 6    | 784                         | 0,75                           | 4 +                           | 641                     | 5,2                            | 8.                            |

Nun nimmt Newton an, dass die Fallzeiten der Quecksilberkugeln nach Galilei's Gesetz zu berechnen sind, wonach zu 220 Fuss Höhe nur eine Fallzeit von 3" 42''' gehört. Die Verspätung von 18''' rühre davon her, dass das Brett nach dem Wegziehen des Riegels nicht schnell genug umschlug und dass dadurch für den Anfang eine Verzögerung des Herabfallens entstand. Aus derselben Ursache müssten aber auch die beobachteten Fallzeiten für die mit Luft angefüllten Kugeln wenigstens um 18''' verkürzt werden, da diese grössern Kugeln sicher auf dem umschlagenden Brette länger liegen blieben, als die kleinen aber schwerern Quecksilberkugeln. Indessen begnügt sich Newton auch für diese grössern Kugeln mit einem gleichmässigen Abzuge von 18''' und notirt für die weitere Rechnung bezüglich folgende Fallzeiten: 8" 12''', 7" 42''', 7" 42''', 7" 57''', 8" 12''' und 7" 42'''.

### § 62.

Der Verlauf der Rechnungen Newton's ist folgender. Nach ihm wiegt ein englischer Kubikfuss Regenwasser 76 römische Pfund (à 12 Unzen, à 480 Gran), demnach beträgt das Gewicht einer Wasserkugel von 1 Zoll Durchmesser, in der Luft gewogen, 132,645 Gran und im luftleeren Raum 132,8 Gran, indem er die Dichtigkeit der Luft 860 mal geringer annimmt, als die des Wassers. (Ich finde aus der Gleichung:  $\xi - \frac{\xi}{860} = 132,645$  dafür 132,7994 Gran). Da mithin eine Luftkugel mit dem Durchmesser  $2r$  im luftleeren Raum  $\frac{132,8}{860} \cdot (2r)^3 = D'$  wiegt, so ist das angegebene Gewicht der fallenden Körper immer noch erst um  $D'$  zu vermehren, um ihr Gewicht  $D$  im Vacuum zu erhalten. Hat sich Newton auf diesem Wege  $F = \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{D r}{D'}$  verschafft, so ist sein nächstes Bestreben  $g = g' \cdot \frac{D - D'}{D}$  zu erhalten, er setzt  $g' = 2.193\frac{1}{2}$  engl. Zoll. Damit hat er  $\tau = \sqrt{\frac{2F}{g}}$  und  $k = g\tau = \frac{2F}{\tau}$  gefunden und kann jetzt bei jedem Experiment aus der beobachteten Fallzeit  $t$  sich den Fallraum  $s$  berechnen und denselben mit der gegebenen Höhe, also diesmal

mit 220 engl. Fuss vergleichen, wobei ihm die abgekürzte Formel aus § 60:  
 $s = \frac{2t}{\tau} F - 2F \cdot \text{Log } 2 = kt - 2F \cdot \text{Log } 2$  genügt. Hier sind die Resultate seiner  
 Rechnungen in Bezug auf die mit Luft erfüllten 6 Glaskugeln:

| Exp. 1.  | Exp. 2. | Exp. 3.  | Exp. 4. | Exp. 5. | Exp. 6. |
|----------|---------|----------|---------|---------|---------|
| 226' 11" | 230' 9" | 227' 10" | 224' 5" | 225' 5" | 230' 7" |

Ich habe die Rechnungen nach der vollständigen Formel:  $s = 2F \cdot \text{Log } \cos \frac{t}{\tau}$ ,  
 mit Newton's Angaben noch einmal gemacht und statt der gemessenen Höhe  
 $s = 220$  Fuss erhalten:

| Exp. 1.      | Exp. 2.      | Exp. 3.      | Exp. 4.      | Exp. 5.      | Exp. 6.        |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|
| 226' 8",0896 | 231' 0",0877 | 227' 7",5808 | 224' 4",6927 | 225' 4",7321 | 230' 10",1424, |

also in Beziehung auf den Raum nur geringe Abweichungen von den Resultaten  
 Newton's.

### § 63.

Um beurtheilen zu können, ob die in § 61 mitgetheilten Versuche zur Auf-  
 findung des Widerstandscoefficienten  $d'$  geeignet sind, habe ich einen dem § 62  
 entgegengesetzten Weg eingeschlagen; ich ging von der doch gewiss sorgfältig ge-  
 messenen Höhe  $s = 220'$  aus und berechnete nach der so eben citirten vollständigen  
 Formel die dazu gehörige Fallzeit, deren genaue Beobachtung schwieriger ist.  
 Damit man meine Rechnungen leichter controliren könne, füge ich noch Rubriken  
 für  $D'$ , für  $\log 2F$ ,  $\log g$  und  $\log \tau$ , hinzu.

#### Die hohlen mit Luft angefüllten Glaskugeln.

| Exp. | Fallzeiten              |                      | $\Delta t'''$ | $D'$      | $\log . 2F$ | $\log . g$ | $\log \tau$ |
|------|-------------------------|----------------------|---------------|-----------|-------------|------------|-------------|
|      | Von Newton<br>corrigirt | Von mir<br>berechnet |               |           |             |            |             |
| 1    | 8" 12"                  | 7",58",70442         | 13,29558      | 20,531006 | 2,54585.94  | 2,57019.62 | 9,98782.16  |
| 2    | 7" 42"                  | 7"22",09563          | 19,90487      | 21,712492 | 2,62724.24  | 2,57289.17 | 0,02717.54  |
| 3    | 7" 42"                  | 7"27",97153          | 14,02847      | 20,531006 | 2,61319.17  | 2,57270.05 | 0,02024.56  |
| 4    | 7" 57"                  | 7"48",47552          | 8,52448       | 19,302325 | 2,56711.62  | 2,57135.69 | 9,99787.97  |
| 5    | 8" 12"                  | 8" 1",18613          | 10,81387      | 19,302325 | 2,54029.43  | 2,57031.87 | 9,98498.78  |
| 6    | 7" 42"                  | 7"22",37362          | 19,62638      | 21,712492 | 2,62658.76  | 2,57286.96 | 0,02685.90. |

Da es sich hiebei besonders um die Rubrik  $\Delta t'''$  handelt, so habe ich dieselbe  
 noch einmal in folgender Weise berechnet:

Durch Differentiation der Gleichung:  $s = 2F \cdot \text{Log } \cos \frac{t}{\tau}$  in Beziehung auf  
 $s$  und  $t$  erhält man successive:

$$\frac{ds}{2F} = \frac{d \cos \frac{t}{\tau}}{\cos \frac{t}{\tau}} = \text{Tg } \frac{t}{\tau} \cdot \frac{dt}{\tau}, \text{ also } dt = \frac{\tau}{2F} \cdot \frac{ds}{\text{Tg } \frac{t}{\tau}} = \frac{ds}{k \cdot \text{Tg } \frac{t}{\tau}},$$

ein Resultat, welches wir auch ohne Weiteres aus § 44 hätten entnehmen können.

Nun ist aber die hyperbolische Are  $\frac{t}{\tau}$  ( $=z$ ) bei den 6 der Rechnung unter-  
 worfenen Experimenten der Reihe nach = 8,4331976, 7,2329480, 7,3492851, 7,9889087,

8,4884042 und 7,2382193; sie liegt also bei allen Experimenten weit über die in § 44 mit  $Z$  bezeichnete Grenze hinaus, und wenn man daher in der voranstehenden Formel  $Tg \frac{t}{\tau} = 1$  setzt, so begeht man höchstens einen Fehler in der 7<sup>ten</sup> Decimale.

Mithin können wir für diese Experimente ganz unbedingt annehmen:  $dt = \frac{ds}{k}$ .

In meine weitere Rechnung gewährt folgende Tabelle einen Einblick, wobei ich  $d t''' - d t'''$  mit  $\Delta \Delta$  bezeichnet habe:

| Exp. | $ds$       | $\log(ds)$ | $\log k$     | $dt'''$  | $\Delta \Delta$ |
|------|------------|------------|--------------|----------|-----------------|
| 1    | 80'',0896  | 1,90357.61 | 2,55801.78.2 | 13,29565 | — 0,00007       |
| 2    | 132'',0877 | 2,12086.24 | 2,60006.70.9 | 19,90437 | + 0,00009       |
| 3    | 91'',5808  | 1,96180.44 | 2,59294.61.2 | 14,02844 | + 0,00003       |
| 4    | 52'',6927  | 1,72175.04 | 2,56923.65.3 | 8,52443  | + 0,00005       |
| 5    | 64'',7351  | 1,81113.99 | 2,55530.64.8 | 10,81396 | — 0,00009       |
| 6    | 130'',1424 | 2,11441.88 | 2,59972.85.9 | 19,62644 | — 0,00006.      |

Obgleich die Unterschiede zwischen den von Newton angegebenen und den von mir berechneten Zeiten, welche sich ungefähr zwischen  $\frac{1}{7}$  und  $\frac{1}{3}$  Secunden bewegen, verschiedene Ursachen haben können, so liegt es auch nicht ausserhalb der Grenzen der Wahrscheinlichkeit, dass dieselben bloss von mangelhaften Beobachtungen der Zeit herrühren. Zu den von Newton selbst angegebenen Gründen, welche für diese Annahme sprechen und welche ich am Schlusse des § 61 angedeutet habe, füge ich noch zwei Gründe hinzu: 1) Nach den unmittelbaren Beobachtungen verfloss beim Herunterfallen der zweiten und dritten Glaskugel eine gleiche Zeit von 8 Secunden, und doch ist schon ohne Rechnung klar, dass die dritte kleinere und specifisch leichtere Kugel — sie müsste 606 Gran wiegen, wenn sie dieselbe specifische Schwere hätte, wie die zweite Kugel — dazu mehr Zeit nöthig hätte, und da die Rechnung ergibt, dass sie nahe an 6 Tertian mehr gebraucht, so ist daraus zu ersehen, dass die Beobachtungen nicht bis auf Zehntel der Secunde verlässlich sind. 2) Da die Fallzeiten an einem Pendel, welches Secunden angab, ermittelt wurden, und da Newton ausser den ganzen Secunden nur noch halbe und Viertel-Secunden angemerkt hat, so möchte daraus zu schliessen sein, dass die Beobachter sich wohl um ein Viertel einer Zeitsecunde geirrt haben können, dass sie das Aufschlagen der Glaskugeln auf den Erdboden wohl um ein Viertel der Secunde später vernahmen als es wirklich erfolgte.

Gestattet man uns also, von den Zeitangaben Newton's respective noch 13, 20, 14, 8, 11, 20 Tertian abzuziehen, so stimmen die Fallversuche Hawksbee's vollkommen mit Newton's Theorie, nach welcher der Widerstand dem Quadrat der Geschwindigkeit proportional und  $\delta' = \frac{1}{2}$  ist, überein. Wollte man aber diese oder ähnliche Versuche benutzen, um zu prüfen, ob es bei dem angegebenen Werthe des Widerstandscoefficienten sein Bewenden haben könne, oder ob  $\delta'$  zu vergrössern oder zu verkleinern sei, so müssten hiebei die Zeitangaben bis auf einzelne Tertian zu verbürgen sein. Und da dies bei Anwendung der gewöhnlichen Mittel zur Zeitbestimmung, der Pendel und Uhren, nicht möglich ist, so ersieht man hieraus, dass selbst hohle Glaskugeln noch zu schwer sind, noch in Luft zu schnell fallen, als

dass man durch Beobachtung ihres Fallens Newton's Theorie des Widerstandes umstossen oder verbessern könnte.

Eine Bemerkung Benzenberg's pag. 121, wonach er Newton's Annahme, dass die Luft während der Versuche 860 mal leichter als Wasser gewesen sei, bei dem gewöhnlichen Barometerstande in England etwas zu gross findet, veranlasste mich, das zweite und sechste Experiment noch unter Voraussetzung eines etwas kleinern Dichtigkeitsverhältnisses zwischen Luft und Wasser, nämlich mit der Zahl 859 zu berechnen.

Für diese Hypothese ergab sich die Fallzeit beim  
 2<sup>tes</sup> Exp.: 7'' 22''',30307 statt 7'' 22''',09563, also nur ein Unterschied von 0''',30744.  
 6<sup>tes</sup> Exp.: 7'' 22''',58118 statt 7'' 22''',37362, also nur ein Unterschied von 0''',20756.  
 Uebrigens führt Benzenberg pag. 116 noch an, dass Hawksbee am 9. Juni, an welchem Tage die Versuche angestellt wurden, einen Barometerstand von 29,7 Zoll und einen Thermometerstand von 60° vorfand.

#### § 64.

Ich will noch mit einigen Worten der Quecksilberkugeln gedenken, welche gleichzeitig mit den hohlen Glaskugeln herunterfielen.

Zu diesem Zwecke habe ich der Gleichung zwischen  $s$  und  $t$  folgende Form

$$\text{gegeben: } \frac{Ms}{2F} = \log \cos \frac{t}{\tau} = \log \cos z.$$

Da meine Tafeln aber nicht  $z$ , sondern  $z' = Mz$  angeben, so habe ich statt  $t = z\tau$  genommen  $t = z' \cdot \left(\frac{\tau}{M}\right)$  und eine Rubrik für  $\log \frac{\tau}{M}$  angelegt. Um den Unterschied zwischen den verschiedenen Experimenten deutlicher hervortreten zu lassen, als es bei den unter einander fast gleichen Fallzeiten  $t$  geschehen kann, habe ich noch zwei neue Rubriken angebracht, eine für  $k$ , die grösst-möglichste Geschwindigkeit, welche die betreffenden Quecksilberkugeln überhaupt jemals erlangen können und eine für  $T = 8\tau$ , die Zeit, nach deren Verlauf die Geschwindigkeit nur noch unmerklich — erst in der 8<sup>ten</sup> Stelle merklich — zunimmt, natürlich unter der Voraussetzung, dass auf dem langen Wege, den die Kugeln in dieser Zeit  $T$  durchlaufen, sich weder die Schwerkraft  $g'$ , noch die Dichtigkeit der Luft  $D'$  ändert.

#### Die mit Quecksilber angefüllten Glaskugeln.

| Exp. | Berechnete Fallzeiten. | $D'$ in Gran | $\log 2F$  | $\log g$   | $\log \left(\frac{\tau}{M}\right)$ | in $k$ Zollen | $T$ in Sec. |
|------|------------------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------------------------------|---------------|-------------|
| 1    | 3'' 45''',734          | 0,0790623    | 4,38921.28 | 2,58729.89 | 1,26317.26                         | 3077,9        | 63,687      |
| 2    | 3'' 45''',426          | „            | 4,42367.76 | 2,58730.18 | 1,28040.36                         | 3202,5        | 66,264      |
| 3    | 3'' 45''',921          | „            | 4,36864.67 | 2,58729.71 | 1,25289.05                         | 3005,9        | 62,196      |
| 4    | 3'' 46''',008          | 0,0651453    | 4,36050.51 | 2,58729.88 | 1,24881.88                         | 2977,8        | 61,616      |
| 5    | 3'' 45''',678          | „            | 4,39459.30 | 2,58730.17 | 1,26586.13                         | 3096,3        | 64,082      |
| 6    | 3'' 45''',804          | „            | 4,38149.87 | 2,58730.07 | 1,25931.47                         | 3050,7        | 63,123.     |

Um zunächst eine Anwendung von den Zahlen in der letzten Rubrik zu geben, habe ich für das zweite Experiment berechnet, durch welchen Raum die Kugel während  $T = 8\tau = 66,264$  Secunden in der Luft fallen würde. Unsere obige



Formel geht dabei in folgende über:  $s = \frac{2F}{M} \cdot \log \cos \theta$  und darnach ist  $s = 16152$  engl. Fuss. Während derselben Zeit würde die Kugel im Vacuum durch einen Raum von 70743 engl. F., also durch einen 4,3798 mal grössern Raum gefallen sein.

Wichtiger für uns ist es, aus der vorstehenden Tabelle zu ersehen, dass selbst das Fallen von kleinen Quecksilberkugeln durch die Luft bei der unbedeutenden Höhe von 220 engl. F. nicht vollständig nach Galilei's Gesetz zu berechnen ist; und da im Vacuum zu dieser Höhe, streng genommen, eine Fallzeit von  $3'' 41''' 717442$  gehört, so hat die Luft z. B. die erste Kugel bei ihrem Fallen doch um 4,01612 Tertien aufgehalten. Es kommen also von jener Verspätung von 18 Tertien auf Rechnung des nicht schnell genug umschlagenden Brettes nur 14 Tertien. Indessen kann man aus den oben (§ 61) angegebenen Gründen für die hohlen Glaskugeln, auf die es doch allein ankommt, immerhin jenen unverkürzten Abzug von 18 Tertien bestehen lassen.

### § 65.

Da, wie erwähnt, selbst hohle Glaskugeln noch zu schwer sind, als dass man durch mit ihnen in der Luft angestellte Versuche den Widerstandcoefficienten  $\delta'$  bestimmen könnte, so unternahm, gleichfalls durch Newton veranlasst, Desaguliers im Jahre 1719 den 27. Juli eine Reihe von Versuchen mit fünf Schweinsblasen, denen man dadurch, dass man sie innerhalb einer auseinanderzunehmenden hohlen hölzernen Kugel gehörig mit Luft anfüllte, eine kugelförmige Gestalt gegeben hatte. Aus einer Höhe von 272 engl. F. liess man innerhalb der Paulskirche eine dieser Blasen immer gleichzeitig mit einer als Signal dienenden Bleikugel dadurch herunterfallen, dass man die Fäden, an welchen die Kugeln hingen, — die Bleikugel über einer Rolle — an ihrem Vereinigungspunkte durchschnitt. Man hatte sich so eingerichtet, dass man die Fallzeiten bis auf Viertel der Secunde beobachten konnte, und zwar geschah dies sowohl oben im Thurm, als auch unten auf dem Fussboden, jedoch mit dem Unterschiede, dass man oben die ganzen Fallzeiten der Blasen notirte, während man unten nur aufzeichnete, um wie viel Secunden die Schweinsblase später den Boden erreichte, als die Bleikugel. Um aus den letztern Angaben die vollständigen Fallzeiten der Blasen ableiten zu können, hatte man natürlich noch die Anzahl von Secunden zu addiren, welche die Bleikugel zum Herunterfallen gebrauchte; man setzte dafür  $4\frac{1}{4}$  Secunden an. Nach Benzenberg's Bericht (pag. 118) wurde angenommen, dass der Schall in  $\frac{1}{4}$  Secunden den vorliegenden Weg von 272 F. durchlief. Da mit jeder einzelnen Schweinsblase der Versuch zweimal gemacht wurde, so erhielt man für die Fallzeit einer jeden 4 Beobachtungen, deren mit Kritik genommenen Mittel die folgende Tabelle angiebt. Das wenigste Vertrauen verdient der Versuch mit der 5<sup>ten</sup> Blase, von der Newton berichtet: *Vesica quinta rugosa erat et per rugas suas nonnihil retardabatur*. Die von mir hinzugefügte sechste Reihe unter dem Strich bezieht sich auf die mitfallende Bleikugel, von der Newton nur noch anführt, dass sie ungefähr zwei römische Pfunde gewogen habe; bei Bestimmung ihres Durchmessers nahm ich das specifische Gewicht des Blei's zu 11,4 an und rechnete hier nicht mit Newton's  $\delta' = \frac{1}{2}$ , sondern mit einem Mittelwerth  $\delta' = 0,51235$ , von welchem in § 67 die Rede sein wird.

| Exp. | Gewicht<br>in Gran  | Durch-<br>messer in<br>Zollen | Fallzeiten<br>in Secunden | Fallräume<br>nach Newton's<br>Theorie | Unterschied<br>zwischen<br>Theor. u. Exp. |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|
| 1    | 128                 | 5,28                          | 19                        | 271' 11"                              | — 0' 1"                                   |
| 2    | 156                 | 5,19                          | 17                        | 272' ½"                               | + 0' ½"                                   |
| 3    | 137 ½               | 5,3                           | 18 ½                      | 272' 7"                               | + 0' 7"                                   |
| 4    | 97 ½                | 5,26                          | 22                        | 277' 4"                               | + 5' 4"                                   |
| 5    | 99 ½                | 5                             | 21 ½                      | 282' 0"                               | + 10' 0"                                  |
| 6    | 11520<br>„circiter“ | 1,9676                        | 4 ½<br>„circiter“         | 284',8                                | + 12',8                                   |

## § 66.

Obgleich auch die vorstehenden Versuche bei dem heutigen Standpunkt der Wissenschaft noch manches zu wünschen übrig lassen, so werden bei dem hier so deutlichen Hervortreten des Widerstandes kleine Beobachtungsfehler nur von geringem Einflusse sein und wir können mit Hoffnung auf Erfolg die Versuche mit den Blasen benutzen, um den Widerstandcoefficienten  $\delta'$  durch Beobachtungen zu ermitteln. Konnten wir nun schon bei der Berechnung der mit den hohlen Glas-kugeln angestellten Experimente uns mit der in § 44 aufgestellten Näherungsformel begnügen, so wird dies hier um so mehr gestattet sein. Wir haben also aus den vorstehenden Versuchen durch die Gleichung:  $s = kt - \frac{k^2}{g} \text{Log } 2$  das in  $k$  involvirte  $\delta'$  zu berechnen.

Dies kann durch die Formel:  $k = \frac{g t}{2 \text{Log } 2} \pm \sqrt{\left(\frac{g t}{2 \text{Log } 2}\right)^2 - \frac{g s}{\text{Log } 2}}$  geschehen, oder besser durch Einführung eines Hilfswinkels  $\varphi$ .

Bringt man nämlich die quadratische Gleichung auf die Form:  $k^2 + p k + q = 0$ , wo  $p = -\frac{g t}{\text{Log } 2}$  und  $q = \frac{g s}{\text{Log } 2}$  ist, so erhält man:  $k = -p \cdot \cos\left(\frac{\varphi}{2}\right)^2$  oder  $k = -p \cdot \sin\left(\frac{\varphi}{2}\right)^2$ , wobei  $\sin \varphi = \pm \frac{2\sqrt{q}}{p}$  ist. Da aber auch unser  $k^2 = \frac{8}{3\delta'} g \frac{D r}{D'}$  und Newton's  $F = \frac{4}{3} \frac{D r}{D'}$  ist, so hat man  $\delta' = \frac{g F}{k^2}$ .

Ehe ich die Resultate meiner Rechnungen vorlege, habe ich noch über die zwei verschiedenen positiven Auflösungen zu sprechen, welche die quadratische Gleichung zulässt. Obgleich sie natürlich beide der aufzulösenden Gleichung genügen, so können wir doch nur einen Werth und zwar den jedesmaligen kleinern Werth gebrauchen. Der Grund davon ist folgender: Eigentlich haben wir es doch mit der Auflösung der in Beziehung auf  $k$  transcendenten Gleichung:  $s = \frac{k^2}{g} \text{Log } \text{Cos } \frac{g}{k} t$

zu thun, in welcher  $\text{Cos } \frac{g}{k} t = \frac{e^{\frac{g}{k} t} + e^{-\frac{g}{k} t}}{2}$  ist; nun sind aber die andern Werthe

für  $k$  stets so gross, dass man den Ausdruck  $e^{-\frac{g}{k} t}$  durchaus nicht vernachlässigen kann, und auf dieser Vernachlässigung beruht ja unsere Näherungsformel. Mit

andern Worten: Wäre das  $k$  so gross, als es der jedesmalige grössere Werth angiebt, so würde die quadratische Gleichung selbst, aus der er hervorgegangen, die Basis ihrer Existenz verloren haben, man müsste in solchen Fällen, wo  $k$  gross, der Widerstand also unbedeutend ist, dieses  $k$  aus der vollständigen Gleichung, wenn nicht anders, durch Probiren ableiten, wozu sich später Gelegenheit zeigen wird. Zum Belege meiner Auseinandersetzung und zugleich zur leichtern Controle meiner Rechnungen werde ich bei der in § 68 befindlichen Zusammenstellung den falschen  $k$ , die ich mit  $k'$  bezeichnen will, eine besondere Rubrik einräumen. Zu dieser vielleicht etwas zu ausführlichen Erörterung wegen der zweiten Auflösungen sehe ich speciell mich veranlasst, weil man mich sonst mit Bezugnahme auf meine Schriften über die Deutung sämmtlicher Wurzeln in den Gleichungen der Inconsequenz zeihen könnte. Auch bemerke ich noch, dass, da  $p$  negativ ist, man gut daran thut, in dem Ausdruck für  $\sin \varphi$  den Zähler negativ anzunehmen, um nicht unnöthiger Weise bei Bestimmung des Hilfswinkels aus dem ersten Quadranten herauszukommen. Die zur Aufindung von  $k$  nothwendigen und hinreichenden Ausdrücke sind also:

$$\text{I) } k = \frac{g^t}{2 \log 2} - \sqrt{\left(\frac{g^t}{2 \log 2}\right)^2 - \frac{g^s}{\log 2}}, \text{ oder, was dasselbe ist,}$$

$$\text{II) } k = -p \sin \left(\frac{\varphi}{2}\right)^2, \text{ wobei } \sin \varphi = \frac{-2 \sqrt{q}}{p}.$$

## § 67.

Nach der Gleichung I) des vorigen § habe ich etwa vor drei Jahren die in § 65 angeführten Experimente berechnet und bin dabei von der Annahme ausgegangen, dass  $\frac{g'}{2} = 16,13$  engl. Fuss sei, was 193,56 engl. Zolle wären. Obgleich ich heute nicht mehr die Quelle dieser von Newton etwas abweichenden Annahme angeben kann, so erlaube ich mir doch, die Resultate meiner damaligen Rechnungen kurz anzugeben.

| Exp. | $D'$   | $D$     | $\frac{g}{2}$ | $\log F$ | $\log k$ | $\delta'$ |
|------|--------|---------|---------------|----------|----------|-----------|
| 1    | 22,73  | 150,73  | 164,371       | 1,66918  | 2,24352  | 0,50002   |
| 2    | 21,587 | 177,587 | 170,031       | 1,75532  | 2,293675 | 0,50063   |
| 3    | 22,991 | 160,491 | 165,834       | 1,69311  | 2,55551  | 0,50441   |
| 4    | 22,473 | 119,973 | 157,30        | 1,57335  | 2,17794  | 0,51908   |
| 5    | 19,302 | 118,427 | 162,011       | 1,61175  | 2,19594  | 0,53759   |
| 6    | 1,1764 | 11521,2 | 193,54        | 4,40982  | 3,39240  | 1,6324.   |

Legt man jedem der fünf Experimente, von denen über dem Striche die nöthigen Mittheilungen gegeben sind, einen gleichen Stimmwerth bei, so wäre demnach der Widerstandscoefficient  $\delta' = 0,51235$ , welche Zahl mit der aus Euler's Widerstandsexponenten hervorgegangenen Zahl  $\delta' = 0,51252$  fast zusammenfällt.

Da die Bleikugel, von welcher unter dem Strich die Rede ist, beim Fallen durch die Luft nur einen unbedeutenden Widerstand erleidet, also in Betreff ihrer ein sehr grosser Werth für  $k$  zu erwarten war, so durfte ich mir, um aus den auf sie bezüglichen Angaben  $\delta'$  zu berechnen, nicht gestatten  $\cos \frac{g}{k} t = \frac{1}{2} e^{\frac{g}{k} t}$  zu

setzen, sondern ich musste aus der vollständigen Gleichung  $s = \frac{k^2}{g} \cdot \cos \frac{g}{k} t$  den Werth von  $k$  ableiten. Dass aber dieser Versuch mit der Bleikugel überhaupt nicht geeignet ist, einen auch nur einigermaßen zuverlässigen Werth von  $\delta'$  zu geben, liegt am Tage, da hier eben der Widerstand zu unbedeutend ist, um ungeachtet des zwiefach von Newton gebrauchten Wortes „circiter“ auf eine verlässliche Weise hervortreten zu können; meine hierauf bezügliche Rechnung, welche das unwahrscheinliche Resultat  $\delta' = 1,6324$  ergeben hat, bestätigt dies. Ich habe daher lieber den so eben angegebenen Mittelwerth  $\delta' = 0,51235$  benutzt, um zu sehen, wie damit die auf die Bleikugel bezüglichen Beobachtungen stimmen. Dass für die beobachtete Fallzeit  $t = 4\frac{1}{4}''$  sich als entsprechender Fallraum  $s = 284,8$  engl. F. ergibt, ist schon berichtet. Ich theile daher nur noch mit, dass für den gemessenen Fallraum  $s = 272$  engl. F. sich als zugehörige Fallzeit  $t = 4'',1516$  durch Benutzung meiner Tafeln ermittelt hat. Der Unterschied von  $\frac{1}{10}$  Secunde in Zeit liegt aber gänzlich innerhalb der Grenzen der Beobachtungsfehler.

Anmerkung. Bei derselben Hypothese, dass  $\frac{g'}{2} = 16',13$  und dass ausserdem  $\delta' = \frac{1}{2}$  ist, habe ich für das 5<sup>te</sup> Experiment den Fallraum berechnet, je nachdem für das Dichtigkeitsverhältniss zwischen Wasser und Luft 860 oder 859 anzunehmen ist und gefunden im ersten Fall:  $s = 281' 10'',6486$ , im andern Fall:  $s = 281' 8'',6964$ , also nur einen Unterschied von 1,9522 Zoll.

### § 68.

Um mit Newton's Angaben in Uebereinstimmung zu bleiben, schien es mir am sichersten, die Rechnungen in Beziehung auf die fünf Blasen mit  $\frac{g'}{2} = 193\frac{1}{2}$  engl. Zollen noch einmal zu machen. Ich that dies mit Benutzung der Gleichungen II) des § 66 und erhielt folgende Resultate:

| Exp. | $\log . g$ | $T$      | $\log k$ | $\log k'$ | $\delta'$ | $\Delta$ |
|------|------------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| 1    | 2,51635    | 4'',2660 | 2,24353  | 3,94575   | 0,49942   | 0,00060  |
| 2    | 2,53104    | 4'',6318 | 2,29368  | 3,91028   | 0,50003   | 0,00060  |
| 3    | 2,52019    | 4'',3658 | 2,25553  | 3,93759   | 0,50378   | 0,00063  |
| 4    | 2,49726    | 3'',9052 | 2,17793  | 3,99223   | 0,51850   | 0,00058  |
| 5    | 2,51007    | 4'',0220 | 2,19592  | 3,98706   | 0,53701   | 0,00058. |

Die Rubrik  $T$  giebt uns zu erkennen, nach wie wenigen Secunden die Blasen ohne merkliche Beschleunigung in der Luft weiter fielen, dass sie sämmtlich nach Ablauf von ungefähr 4 Secunden sich fast mit gleichförmiger Geschwindigkeit weiter abwärts bewegten.

Die letzte Rubrik  $\Delta$  giebt die Unterschiede zwischen den im vorigen § durch die Annahme  $\frac{g'}{2} = 193,56$  engl. Z. erhaltenen  $\delta'$  und den so eben gefundenen  $\delta'$ , bei deren Berechnung ich von Newton's Annahme  $\frac{g'}{2} = 193\frac{1}{2}$  engl. Z. ausging.

Nimmt man endlich von allen in diesem § mitgetheilten  $\delta'$  das arithmetische Mittel, unbekümmert um das von Newton selbst gegen das fünfte Experiment aus-

gesprochene Misstrauen, so ergibt sich aus den Versuchen mit den fünf Blasen der Widerstandscoefficient

$$\delta' = 0,51175,$$

ein Resultat, welches so wenig von dem aus Newton's Theorie hervorgegangenen  $\delta' = \frac{1}{2}$  abweicht, dass ich den Wunsch nicht unterdrücken kann, es möchte diese Theorie, namentlich dem oben citirten gewichtvollen Worte Poisson's gegenüber, nochmals sorgfältig geprüft werden. Eine vollständige Uebereinstimmung zwischen der aufgestellten Theorie und den Experimenten hat Newton selbst nicht erwartet; im Gegentheil hoffte er, dass aus den Abweichungen sich die andern bisher nicht berücksichtigten Ursachen des Widerstandes der Medien einst würden bestimmen lassen, indem er sagt Propos. 40: *Haec est resistentia quae oritur ab inertia materiae fluidi. Ea vero quae oritur ab elasticitate, tenacitate et frictione partium ejus, sic investigabitur... Patent haec*

$$(s = \frac{2t}{\tau} F - 2 \text{ Log } 2 \cdot F + 2 F \cdot L) \dots$$

ex hypothesi quod globus nullam aliam patiatur resistentiam nisi quae oritur ab inertia materiae. Si vero aliam insuper resistentiam patiatur, descensus erit tardior, et ex retardatione innotescet quantitas hujus resistentiae.

Ich bemerke noch, dass das von mir aus Newton's Pendelversuchen abgeleitete und in § 42 mitgetheilte  $\delta' = 0,77482$  sich zu dem aus seinen Fallversuchen abgeleitete  $\delta' = 0,51175$  verhält wie 4:2,642 und führe in Bezug hierauf folgende Worte Newton's an: *Resistentiae igitur per experimenta pendulorum majores prodire (ob causas jam descriptas) quam per experimenta globorum cadentium, idque in ratione 4 ad 3 circiter.* Das von mir aus einigen Pendelbeobachtungen Bessel's abgeleitete Resultat  $\delta' = 0,67778$  würde für das Verhältniss 4:3 sehr gut passen, da es 3,02 statt 3 ergibt. Zu den Gründen, welche Newton an dem citirten Orte wegen des aus Pendelbeobachtungen sich ergebenden grössern Widerstandes anführt, möchte ich noch den hinzufügen, dass die Pendel sich fortwährend in einer Luftschicht von wirklich constanter Dichtigkeit bewegen, während aus nicht unbeträchtlicher Höhe herabfallende Körper doch, streng genommen, aus specifisch leichtern Luftschichten nur schliesslich in eine Luftschicht kommen, welche derjenigen an Dichtigkeit gleich ist, in welcher die Pendel fortwährend sich befinden.

### § 69.

Die doppelte Rechnung, zu der ich mich wegen der verschiedenen Annahmen über die Schwerkraft  $g'$  veranlasst fühlte, brachte mich darauf, einen Ausdruck für die Aenderung des  $\delta'$  aufzustellen in Beziehung auf kleine Aenderungen in der Schwere. Ich ging dabei zunächst von der Näherungsformel:  $s = kt - \frac{k^2}{g} \text{ Log } 2$  aus, die ja für die Berechnung der Experimente mit den Blasen vollständig ausreichte. Weil nach § 66  $k = \sqrt{\frac{gF}{\delta'}}$  und  $\frac{k^2}{g} = \frac{F}{\delta'}$  ist, so hatte ich die Gleichung:

$$s \sqrt{\delta'} = t \sqrt{F} \cdot \sqrt{g} - \frac{F \text{ Log } 2}{\sqrt{\delta'}}$$

in Bezug auf  $\delta'$  und  $g$  zu differenzieren und erhielt:

$$1) \ d \delta' = \frac{\delta' \sqrt{2\delta'} t \tau, dg}{2s\delta' - 2F \text{ Log } 2}, \text{ wo der Kürze wegen für } \sqrt{\frac{2F}{g}} \text{ Newton's } \tau, \text{ gesetzt ist.}$$

Da es aber auch wünschenswerth schien, einen Ausdruck dieser Aenderungen

für solche Fälle zu besitzen, wo die Näherungsformel nicht ausreicht, so habe ich die vollständige Gleichung:  $s = \frac{k^2}{g} \cdot \text{Log} \cdot \text{Cos} \frac{g}{k} t$  in Beziehung auf  $\delta'$  und  $g$  gleichfalls differenziert. Weil  $\frac{k^2}{g} = \frac{F}{\delta'}$  und  $\frac{g}{k} = \sqrt{\frac{g \delta'}{F}}$  ist, so geht die Gleichung zunächst in folgende über:

$s \cdot \frac{\delta'}{F} = \text{Log} \text{Cos} \left( t \cdot \sqrt{g} \cdot \sqrt{\frac{\delta'}{F}} \right)$ ; daraus erhält man, wenn man der Kürze wegen  $\frac{\delta'}{F} = \mu^2$  und  $\sqrt{g} = q$  setzt:

$$s \mu^2 = \text{Log} \text{Cos} t \mu q.$$

Das Differential dieser Gleichung in Bezug auf  $\mu$  und  $q$  ist:

$$2 s \mu d \mu = \frac{d \text{Cos}}{\text{Cos}} = \frac{\text{Sin}}{\text{Cos}} \cdot d(t \mu q) = t (Tg) (\mu d q + q d \mu), \text{ woraus sich ergibt:}$$

$$d \mu = \frac{t \mu Tg (t \mu q) d q}{2 \cdot s \mu - t \cdot q \cdot Tg (t \mu q)} \text{ oder}$$

$$d \delta' = \frac{t \mu^2 F \cdot (Tg) \cdot d g}{2 \cdot s \mu \sqrt{g} - t \cdot g \cdot (Tg)} = \frac{t \cdot \delta' \cdot (Tg) \cdot d g}{2 \cdot s \cdot \frac{\sqrt{2 \delta'}}{\tau_1} - t \cdot g \cdot (Tg)} = \frac{t \tau_1 \delta' (Tg) d g}{2 \cdot s \sqrt{2 \delta'} - t \cdot g \cdot \tau_1 (Tg)}$$

Da nun  $\frac{g}{k} = \sqrt{2 \delta'} \sqrt{\frac{g}{2 F}} = \frac{\sqrt{2 \delta'}}{\tau_1}$ , also  $g \tau_1 = k \sqrt{2 \delta'}$  (und nicht etwa bloß = Newton's  $k$  aus § 58) ist, so haben wir:

$$\text{II) } d \delta' = \frac{t \delta' \tau_1 (Tg) d g}{\sqrt{2 \delta'} [2 \cdot s - t k (Tg)]} = \frac{t \sqrt{\frac{\delta'}{2}} \tau_1 Tg \left( \frac{g}{k} t \right) d g}{2 \cdot s - t \cdot k \cdot Tg \left( \frac{g}{k} t \right)},$$

$$\text{wo } \tau_1 = \sqrt{\frac{2 F}{g}}, F = \frac{2}{3} \frac{D r}{D'}, g = g' \cdot \frac{D - D'}{D} \text{ und } k = \sqrt{\frac{g F}{\delta'}} \text{ ist.}$$

Nimmt man nun wieder  $k$  sehr klein, also den Widerstand sehr gross an, so darf man in dem letzten Ausdruck  $Tg \frac{g}{k} t = 1$  setzen, und weil mit dieser Annahme zugleich erlaubt ist, sich der Näherungsformel  $s = k t - \frac{F}{\delta'} \text{Log} 2$  zu bedienen, so geht damit der allgemeine Ausdruck II), wie sich's gebührt, in den speciellen Ausdruck I) über.

Die sich hieran knüpfenden Rechnungen in Bezug auf die fünf Blasen ergaben folgende Resultate:

| $\frac{D}{D'}$ | $\Delta$ | $d \delta'$ | $\Delta \Delta$ | $d g$<br>in Zollen |
|----------------|----------|-------------|-----------------|--------------------|
| 1              | 0,00060  | 0,00060.1   | 0,00000.1       | 0,38               |
| 2              | 0,00060  | 0,00061.8   | 0,00001.8       | 0,40               |
| 3              | 0,00063  | 0,00063.3   | 0,00000.4       | 0,40               |
| 4              | 0,00058  | 0,00061.2   | 0,00003.2       | 0,36               |
| 5              | 0,00058  | 0,00063.4   | 0,00005.4       | 0,37               |

wo  $\Delta \Delta = d \delta' - \Delta$  die Abweichung zwischen dem Unterschiede der durch unmittelbare Berechnung der  $\delta'$  bei etwas verschiedenen  $g'$  und dem Unterschiede, wie ihn die Differentialformel für  $\delta'$  ergab, bezeichnet.

## § 70.

Da im weitem Verlauf des vorigen Jahrhunderts, gestützt auf neue und vielfach wiederholte Versuche mit abgeschossenen Kugeln, die Meinung namentlich bei Praktikern immer mehr sich zu befestigen anfang, dass Newton's Gesetz, wonach der Widerstand dem Quadrat der Geschwindigkeit proportional ist, nur für mittlere Geschwindigkeiten annähernd richtig sei, dass hingegen der Widerstand bei kleinen und grossen Geschwindigkeiten sich bedeutend grösser herausstelle, als ihn Newton's Theorie ergibt, — indem bei kleinen Geschwindigkeiten die Zähigkeit der flüssigen Theilchen mehr hervortrete, bei grossen Geschwindigkeiten die zu verdrängende Flüssigkeit nicht schnell genug ausweichen und die nachfolgende Flüssigkeit nicht schnell genug den hinter der Kugel entstehenden leeren Raum ausfüllen könne —, da ferner Newton sein Gesetz nur durch das Fallen von Kugeln, welche nie viel schwerer als das widerstehende Medium waren, bestätigt hatte, so entschloss sich im Anfange des gegenwärtigen Jahrhunderts Benzenberg zu einer neuen Reihe von Fallversuchen, welche er im St. Michaelsthurm zu Hamburg mit Bleikugeln und mit Benutzung von Tertienuhren bei sehr verschiedener Fallhöhe anstellte. Wir wollen dieselben einer Prüfung unterwerfen.

Das specifische Gewicht der Bleikugeln, die eine Beimischung von  $\frac{1}{10}$  Zinn hatten, betrug  $D = 10,9$  und die Dichtigkeit der Luft wurde in Folge von Barometerbeobachtungen ein für alle Mal auf  $D' = \frac{1}{800}$  des Wassers gesetzt, so dass  $\frac{D}{D'} = 8720$  angenommen wurde. Der Durchmesser der bei den Versuchen benutzten Kugeln wird zu 1,46 par. Zoll angesetzt, das würde den Radius  $r, = 0,060833 \dots$  par. Fuss geben, die Rechnungen wurden aber mit  $r = 0,061$  par. Fuss gemacht. Die Schwere im Vacuum wird für Hamburg  $g' = 2,15,1013$  par. F. angenommen, darnach ist  $g = g' \cdot \left(1 - \frac{D'}{D}\right) = g' \cdot 0,999885,3211$ . Den Bruch  $1 - \frac{D'}{D}$  bezeichnet Benzenberg mit  $p$ , ich will ihn, wie bei Euler,  $G$  nennen. Die Tertienuhr wurde mit der linken Hand in demselben Moment angedrückt, in welchem die rechte Hand den Faden durchschnitt, an dem die Kugel hing. Durch Vergleichung mit einem daneben befindlichen Pendel vor und nach den Beobachtungen ergab sich als constanter Fehler der Tertienuhr eine Zeit von 9 Tertien. Das Loslassen des Fingers an Sperrhaken erfolgte wohl ein Paar Tertien später, als der Schall in's Ohr kam, der Unterschied wird als Fehler des Sinnes bezeichnet und mit 3,67 Tertien in Anrechnung gebracht, so dass von der jedesmal wirklich beobachteten Fallzeit in Summa 12,7 Tertien abgezogen wurden und nur der Rest als beobachtete Fallzeit  $t$  den weiteren Rechnungen zum Grunde gelegt wurde. Die Geschwindigkeit des Schalles wird zu 1038 par. F. für die Secunde angenommen. Die Fehler in der Zeitbestimmung bei den einzelnen Beobachtungen konnten sich, wie Benzenberg sagt, für gewöhnliche Fälle bis auf 3 Tertien ausdehnen, indess hofft er, da er meistens nur Mittel aus wenigstens 60 Beobachtungen als wirkliche Beobachtungen anführt, dass die Ungewissheit im Resultat nicht auf  $\frac{1}{10}$  Tertie gehen werde. Obgleich Benzenberg den Barometer- und Thermometerstand angeführt hat, so geschah es doch nur, wie er sagt (pag. 187), weil es einmal so Sitte sei; bei den Rechnungen sei weiter keine Rücksicht darauf genommen. Die Versuche wurden im Jahr 1802 in der Zeit vom 8. Mai bis zum 20. September angestellt und fielen folgendermassen aus:



| Stadium.    |   |   | Fallhöhe<br>in par. F. | Fallzeit                  |                            | Unterschied<br>in Tertien. |
|-------------|---|---|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
|             |   |   |                        | berechnet<br>für's Leere. | beobachtet in<br>der Luft. |                            |
| $\vartheta$ | A | 1 | 24,8                   | 1''16''',89               | 1''17''',08                | 0,19                       |
| $\eta$      | B | 2 | 67,7                   | 2'' 7''',04               | 2'' 8''',77                | 1,73                       |
| $\zeta$     | C | 3 | 144,0                  | 3'' 5''',28               | 3'' 6''',95                | 1,67                       |
| $\epsilon$  | D | 4 | 234,4                  | 3''56''',39               | 4'' 1''',05                | 4,66                       |
| $\delta$    | E | 5 | 240,0                  | 3''59''',20               | 4'' 3''',70                | 4,50                       |
| $\gamma$    | F | 6 | 321,0                  | 4''36''',63               | 4''48''',30                | 11,67                      |
| $\beta$     | G | 7 | 340,0                  | 4''44''',70               | 5'' 0''',00                | 15,30                      |
| $\alpha$    | H |   |                        |                           |                            |                            |

## § 71.

Aus der von mir hinzugefügten letzten Rubrik, welche die Unterschiede zwischen der beobachteten Fallzeit in der Luft und der für's Vacuum nach Galilei's Gesetz berechneten Fallzeit angiebt, wird man ersehen, dass die beobachteten Fallzeiten nicht auf unser volles Vertrauen Anspruch machen können. Solches Zurückspringen von 1''',73 auf 1''',67 oder gar von 4''',66 auf 4''',50 kann in der Wirklichkeit nicht vorkommen. Auch ohne von einem bestimmten Widerstandsgesetz auszugehen, begreift man, dass der Widerstand des Mittels eben eine Verzögerung der nach Galilei's Gesetz berechneten Fallzeit zur Folge haben muss. Wenn also der Körper im Vacuum  $t$  Sekunden = 1''16''',89 gebraucht, um die erste Station, 24,8 Fuss, von A bis B zu durchlaufen, so braucht er, um denselben Weg im luftgefüllten Raum zurückzulegen,  $t + \varphi$  Sekunden. Wenn dann ferner die Kugel im leeren Raum, um von B bis C zu gelangen, um neue 42,9 Fuss herunterzufallen,  $t$ , Sekunden = 50''',15 nöthig hat, so wird sie auf diesen Weg in der Luft  $t, + \varphi$ , Sekunden verwenden. Die Verzögerung der Fallzeit in der Luft für einen Raum, der dem ganzen zweiten Stadium, der gleich 67,6 Fuss ist, beträgt  $\varphi + \varphi'$ . Ebenso, wenn für den nun folgenden Weg von C bis D, welcher 76,3 Fuss repräsentirt, nach Galilei  $t$ , Sekunden = 68''',24 erforderlich sind, so wird die Kugel in der Luft denselben Weg erst in  $t, + \varphi$ , Sekunden zurücklegen können, und die ganze Verzögerung beim Fallen in der Luft für eine Strecke, die dem dritten Stadium von 144 Fuss gleich kommt, muss  $\varphi + \varphi, + \varphi$ , betragen, u. s. f. Je grösser also die Fallhöhen sind, desto grösser müssen — unter übrigens gleichen Umständen — die durch die Luft hervorgebrachten Verzögerungen sein. Ich darf wohl nicht fürchten, dass man gegen das vorstehende Raisonement den Einwand erheben wird, dass Benzenberg die Stadien nicht von der Spitze des Thurmes A abwärts nach H hin genommen hat, sondern im Allgemeinen, mit alleiniger Ausnahme des vierten Stadiums, von unten, von  $\alpha$  aufwärts nach  $\vartheta$  hin, so dass bei ihm  $\alpha\beta = 24,8$ ,  $\alpha\gamma = 67,7$  u. s. w. ist. Dieser Umstand, der wegen der verschiedenen Dichtigkeit der Luft in A und H an und für sich nicht ganz aus der Acht zu lassen ist, würde hier, wo es sich um einen fallenden Körper handelt, der 8720mal schwerer als Luft ist, wohl zu übersehen sein. Wenn also meine eben ausgesprochene Behauptung, dass grössere Fallhöhen auch grössere Verzögerungen nach sich ziehen, richtig ist, so erkennt man von vorne herein, bevor man sich noch in irgend eine Berechnung einlässt, dass die beobachteten Fallzeiten, trotz aller von Benzenberg auf deren Erforschung verwendeten Mühe, wenigstens eine Unsicherheit von

$\frac{2}{10}$  Tertien zulassen, während er behauptet, dass „die Ungewissheit im Resultat nicht auf  $\frac{1}{10}$  Tertie gehe.“ Damit habe ich zugleich sagen wollen, dass auf das für das erste Stadium durch Beobachtung gewonnene Resultat gar kein Gewicht zu legen ist, da ein Unterschied von 0,19 Tertien, wie er sich zwischen der idealen Fallzeit für's Vacuum und der wirklich beobachteten Fallzeit für die Luft herausgestellt hat, viel zu gering ist, um mit Sicherheit wahrgenommen zu werden. Und dieser Unterschied kommt doch eigentlich allein in Betracht, weshalb auch Newton, wie wir gesehen haben, immer zwei Kugeln zugleich fallen liess, von denen die eine nur als Signal dienen sollte. Füge ich nun noch hinzu, dass die für die beiden letzten Stadien gewonnenen Resultate Benzenberg selbst nicht völlig befriedigten, weil schon auf dem 6. Stadium das Aufschlagen der Kugeln auf die unten in *H* hingelegten Bretter oben in der Gegend von *B* kaum zu hören war und weil deshalb für das 7. Stadium das Aufspringen der Bretter, was eine neue völlig unbekannte Grösse in die Rechnung hineinbrachte, als Merkzeichen genommen werden musste, so bleibt es vorläufig noch ganz in Frage gestellt, ob von der mühsamen Arbeit Benzenberg's irgend ein neuer Aufschluss für die Lösung des vorliegenden Problems zu erwarten ist. Eigentlich beabsichtigte Benzenberg auch gar nicht, einen neuen positiven Aufschluss hierüber zu geben, er wollte, wie er pag. 187 sagt, durch seine Versuche weniger aufbauen, als die Giltigkeit des Newton'schen Widerstandsgesetzes für grosse Fallhöhen niederreissen; darum störte es ihn z. B. nicht, dass er von manchen seiner Kugeln nicht unmittelbar das specifische Gewicht untersucht hatte, dass ihre Durchmesser zwischen 1,48 und 1,7 engl. Zollen variirten und dass diese Kugeln durch mehrmaliges Fallen oft schon sehr an ihrer Kugelgestalt gelitten hatten. Ich bin aber doch der Meinung, dass eine in Ansehn stehende Hypothese, wie die Newton's über den Widerstand, nur durch sehr correcte Versuche modificirt werden kann. Nichts desto weniger wollen wir Benzenberg's Versuche einer sorgfältigen Berechnung unterbreiten, zuvor aber die von ihm selbst mitgetheilte Berechnung kennen lernen.

## § 72.

Da Benzenberg der Ansicht ist, „dass es vortheilhaft sei, wenn derjenige, welcher die Versuche macht, um 15 Meilen von dem, der sie berechnet, entfernt ist“, so veranlasste er zur Berechnung seiner Versuche Brandes, welcher sie nach folgender Formel (pag. 194) vollzog:

$$t = \frac{x}{2g'\sqrt{G}} \operatorname{Log} \frac{1 + \sqrt{1 - e^{-\frac{2g's}{x^2}}}}{1 - \sqrt{1 - e^{-\frac{2g's}{x^2}}}}$$

Ich habe wohl nur von der Bedeutung des Buchstabens  $x$  zu sprechen. Brandes schreibt dafür  $k$  und versteht darunter den Exponenten des Widerstandes, erklärt denselbigen aber nicht wie Euler, sondern als „diejenige Geschwindigkeit, bei welcher die Kraft des Widerstandes = 1, der natürlichen Schwere, der absoluten Kraft, mit der die Schwere die Körper im Vacuo niedertreibt, ist.“ Während wir also auf der einen Seite  $x$  von Newton's  $F$  und Euler's  $h$  zu unterscheiden haben, müssen wir diesen Buchstaben auch von dem, was wir mit  $k$  bezeichnet haben, auseinanderhalten, da wir unter  $k$  die grösste Geschwindigkeit verstehen, welche der

Körper bei seinem relativen Gewichte  $B$  (§ 58, pag. 52) im widerstehenden Medium wirklich erlangt. Um uns aber keine Uebereilung wegen des Zusammenhangs von  $\chi$  und  $k$  zu Schulden kommen zu lassen, wollen wir Brandes weiter hören. Er sagt: „Der Exponent des Widerstandes hängt bekanntlich von der Gestalt des fallenden Körpers und von dem Verhältniss seiner specifischen Schwere zu der der Luft ( $\frac{B}{A}$ , wofür ich  $\frac{D}{D'}$  schreibe) ab; hier, wo nur von Kugeln die Rede ist, wird

$$\chi = \frac{\sqrt{32} \cdot D \cdot r^{\frac{g'}{2}}}{3 D'}. \text{ Dann nimmt er, wie schon mitgetheilt, } r = 0,061, \frac{g'}{2} = 15,1013 \text{ par.}$$

F. und  $\frac{D}{D'} = 8720$  an und findet, „indem er alle diese Zahlen als genau annimmt,“  $\chi = 292,7148$  par. Fuss. Ich aber finde, wenn ich mit denselben Zahlen rechne,  $\chi = 15146$  par. F. Bei einigem Nachdenken und aus Gründen, die später (§ 74) einleuchten werden, erkannte ich indess, dass die Ursache meines Abweichens von Brandes lediglich an einem oder zwei Druckfehlern liegt; Brandes nämlich hat in seinem Briefe an Benzenberg vom 10. Januar 1803 gewiss geschrieben:

$$\chi^2 = \frac{32 \cdot D \cdot r^{\frac{g'}{2}}}{3 D'} \text{ oder vielmehr er hat gemeint: } \chi = \sqrt{\frac{32 \cdot D \cdot r^{\frac{g'}{2}}}{3 D'}}.$$

Nun ist aber nach unserer Auffassung (§ 42)  $k^2 = \frac{8}{3} \frac{D r}{\delta'} g = \frac{16}{3} \frac{D r g}{D' \cdot 2}$  und wenn wir mit Newton  $\delta' = \frac{1}{2}$  setzen,  $k^2 = \frac{32}{3} \cdot \frac{D \cdot r}{D'} \cdot \frac{g}{2}$ . Halten wir jetzt die Ausdrücke für  $k^2$  und  $\chi^2$  zusammen, so erkennen wir, da  $g = g' \cdot G$  ist, dass  $G \cdot \chi^2 = k^2$ , also  $\chi = \frac{k}{\sqrt{G}}$  ist und dass Brandes mit Newton  $\delta' = \frac{1}{2}$  angenommen hat.

Die Resultate von Brandes' Rechnungen nach der obigen sehr unlogarithmischen Formel für  $t$  und ihre Vergleichung mit Benzenbergs Beobachtungen giebt folgende Tabelle:

| Stadium. | Fallzeiten                       |                                                         | Unterschied<br>in Tertien. |
|----------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|
|          | von<br>Benzenberg<br>beobachtet. | von Brandes<br>berechnet<br>für $\delta' = \frac{1}{2}$ |                            |
| 1        | 1''17''' 08                      | 1''17''' 01                                             | 0,07                       |
| 2        | 2'' 8''' 77                      | 2'' 7''' 55                                             | 1,22                       |
| 3        | 3'' 6''' 95                      | 3'' 6''' 86                                             | 0,09                       |
| 4        | 4'' 1''' 05                      | 3''59''' 67                                             | 1,38                       |
| 5        | 4'' 3''' 70                      | 4'' 2''' 59                                             | 1,11                       |
| 6        | 4''48''' 30                      | 4''41''' 89                                             | 6,41                       |
| 7        | 5'' 0''' 0                       | 4''50''' 50                                             | 9,50                       |
| 7        | wofür ich finde:                 | 4''50''' 43                                             | 9,57                       |

### § 73.

Es muss uns nun vor Allem daran liegen, einen Massstab zu gewinnen, nach dem wir beurtheilen können, welches Gewicht wir den einzelnen Beobachtungen beizulegen berechtigt sind. Zu dem Zwecke wird es gut sein, aus den beiden vorigen Tabellen eine neue Zusammenstellung zu machen, wobei die aus Galilei's Gesetz gefolgerten Fallzeiten mit  $G$ , die von Brandes nach Newton's Theorie berechneten

mit  $N$  und endlich die von Benzenberg beobachteten Fallzeiten mit  $B$  bezeichnet werden mögen; daraus ergibt sich von selbst, was unter  $N - G$ ,  $B - N$ ,  $B - G$  und unter  $\frac{N - G}{B - N} = Q$  zu verstehen ist.

| Versuch | Fallhöhe | $(N - G)'''$ | $(B - N)'''$ | $(B - G)'''$ | $\frac{N - G}{B - N} = Q$ |
|---------|----------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------------|
| 1       | 24,8     | 0,12         | 0,07         | 0,19         | 1,7                       |
| 2       | 67,7     | 0,51         | 1,22         | 1,73         | 0,4                       |
| 3       | 144,0    | 1,58         | 0,09         | 1,67         | 17,6                      |
| 4       | 234,4    | 3,28         | 1,38         | 4,66         | 2,4                       |
| 5       | 240,0    | 3,39         | 1,11         | 4,50         | 3,1                       |
| 6       | 321,0    | 5,26         | 6,41         | 11,67        | 0,8                       |
| 7       | 340,0    | 5,73         | 9,57         | 15,30        | 0,6                       |

Wäre die Hypothese, nach welcher der Widerstand dem Quadrat der Geschwindigkeit proportional und  $\delta' = \frac{1}{2}$  ist, durch nichts anzufechten, so müssten vollkommene Beobachtungen den Unterschied der Fallzeiten für's Vacuum und für die Luft, auf den es hier allein ankommt, so geben, wie die Rubrik  $N - G$  es vorschreibt und die Zahlen der nächsten Columnen  $B - N$  wären Beobachtungsfehler. Dann wäre auf den zweiten, sechsten und siebenten Versuch fast gar kein Gewicht zu legen, weil die Fehler hier grösser sind, als die durch die Uhren zu messenden Quantitäten, und auch der erste Versuch könnte nur einen geringen Anspruch auf Berücksichtigung machen, weil der Beobachtungsfehler mehr als die Hälfte der in Betracht kommenden Zeitgrösse betrüge; es blieben zur weiteren Berücksichtigung eigentlich nur der 3<sup>te</sup>, 4<sup>te</sup> und 5<sup>te</sup> Versuch übrig, deren Ansprüche auf Berücksichtigung nach den in der Rubrik  $Q$  enthaltenen Zahlen 17,6, 2,4, 3,1 zu bemessen wären. Obgleich nun Benzenberg zu den schon mitgetheilten Andeutungen, weshalb einige Versuche weniger Ansprüche auf Berücksichtigung erheben können als andere, noch hinzufügt, dass auf dem zweiten Stadium die Tertienuhr nicht wie sonst eine hölzerne Unterlage, sondern eine steinerne, die Temperatur der Uhr erniedrigende Unterlage hatte, dass schon der sechste Standpunkt in der Kuppel der Kirche lag, in welcher durch den dort herrschenden Luftzug das Fallen der Kugeln verzögert werden konnte, dass auf dem siebenten, höchsten Beobachtungsort von vier Versuchen immer drei vollständig misslangen, weshalb das für dieses Stadium angegebene Resultat nur das Mittel von 10 Einzelbeobachtungen ist\*), so meint er doch, dass alle diese und andere Umstände zwar kleine Abweichungen erklären könnten, aber nicht so bedeutende, wie sie namentlich für's 6<sup>te</sup> und 7<sup>te</sup> Stadium hervortreten, und dass diese grossen Abweichungen nur durch die Annahme, dass die grössern Fallhöhen allmählig die Newton'sche Hypothese alteriren, hinlänglich erklärt werden können. Ich kann mich aber dieser Meinung Benzenbergs nicht anschliessen; denn wenn wirklich die Beobachtungsfehler gegen die Fehlerhaftigkeit des Newton'schen Widerstandsgesetzes nur unbedeutend wären, wenn also die in der Columnen  $B - N$  enthaltenen Zahlen vorzugsweise in dieser Fehlerhaftigkeit des Gesetzes ihren Ursprung hätten, so müssten diese Zahlen nach Benzenberg selbst mit den Fallhöhen in eine angemessene

\*) Die rohen, noch nicht wegen der Zeitgleichung und anderer Ursachen reducirten 10 Einzelbeobachtungen schwanken zwischen 5" 13''' und 5" 30'''.

Beziehung zu bringen sein, was aber keineswegs der Fall ist. Demnach werden wir mit Berücksichtigung aller Umstände zu der Annahme hingedrängt, dass die in der Rubrik  $B - N$  aufgestellten Zeitunterschiede vorzugsweise Beobachtungsfehlern zuzuschreiben sind, und dass nur ein unbedeutender Theil dieser Zahlen der nicht vollkommen richtigen Newton'schen Hypothese zur Last zu legen ist. Damit haben wir den gesuchten Massstab für die weitere Benutzung der sieben Resultate, welche Benzenberg aus der grossen Menge seiner Versuche gezogen hat, gefunden; er ist in der letzten Rubrik  $\frac{N-G}{B-N} = Q$  enthalten, wonach wir z. B. verpflichtet sind, auf den dritten Versuch einen 44 mal grösseren Werth zu legen als auf den zweiten Versuch.

## § 74.

Bevor ich weiter gehe, scheint es angemessen, in Kürze den Zusammenhang zwischen der in § 72 mitgetheilten Formel, nach welcher Brandes die Versuche Benzenberg's berechnet hat, und der von mir in § 44 aufgestellten entsprechenden Formel anzugeben.

$$\text{Es war nach Brandes } t = \frac{\chi}{2g'\sqrt{G}} \text{ Log } \frac{1 + \sqrt{1 - e^{-\frac{2g's}{\chi^2}}}}{1 - \sqrt{1 - e^{-\frac{2g's}{\chi^2}}}}$$

Wenn es nun einerseits erlaubt ist  $\chi = \frac{k}{\sqrt{G}}$  und  $\chi^2 = \frac{k^2}{G}$  zu setzen, und wenn wir andererseits der Abkürzung wegen  $e^{\frac{gs}{k^2}} = \Sigma$  und  $e^{-\frac{2gs}{k^2}} = \frac{1}{\Sigma^2}$  schreiben, so geht der Ausdruck in folgenden über:

$$t = \frac{k}{2g} \text{ Log } \frac{\Sigma + \sqrt{\Sigma^2 - 1}}{\Sigma - \sqrt{\Sigma^2 - 1}} = \frac{k}{g} \text{ Log } (\Sigma + \sqrt{\Sigma^2 - 1}).$$

Aber aus unsrer Formel  $s = \frac{k^2}{g} \text{ Log Cos } \frac{g}{k} t$  können wir für  $t$  denselben Werth ableiten. Setzt man nämlich noch  $e^{\frac{gt}{k}} = \xi$ , so geht die Formel, da  $2 \text{ Cos } \frac{gt}{k} = \xi + \frac{1}{\xi}$  ist, in folgende über:  $\xi + \frac{1}{\xi} = 2 \Sigma$ , welche  $\xi = \Sigma + \sqrt{\Sigma^2 - 1}$  oder  $t = \frac{k}{g} \text{ Log } (\Sigma + \sqrt{\Sigma^2 - 1})$  giebt. Der andere Werth, den man aus der quadratischen Gleichung erhält, bezieht sich auf das Reciproke von  $\xi$ , wonach  $\frac{1}{\xi} = \Sigma - \sqrt{\Sigma^2 - 1}$  ist. — In dieser Uebereinstimmung liegt zugleich eine Bestätigung dafür, dass wir die Bedeutung von  $\chi$  in § 72 richtig ermittelt haben.

## § 75.

Da die von Brandes berechneten Zeiten (§ 72) die Annahme  $\delta' = \frac{1}{2}$  voraussetzen, so müssten diese Zeiten, wenn sie vollkommen richtig wären, umgekehrt  $\delta' = \frac{1}{2}$  ergeben; man erhält aber mit Benutzung der vollständigen Formel  $s = \frac{k^2}{g} \cdot \text{Log Cos } \frac{g}{k} t$  für die aufeinander folgenden sieben Stadien nachstehende Werthe für  $\log k^2$  und für  $\delta'$ :

| Stadium    | 1       | 2       | 3       | 4       | 5       | 6       | 7       |
|------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| $\log k^2$ | 4,91972 | 4,93509 | 4,93310 | 4,93266 | 4,93334 | 4,93281 | 4,92786 |
| $\delta'$  | 0,51534 | 0,49742 | 0,49970 | 0,50021 | 0,49943 | 0,50073 | 0,50576 |

wobei ich noch ausdrücklich bemerke, dass hier, wo der Widerstand unbedeutend,  $k$  also sehr gross ist, die Auffindung nicht aus der schon oft erwähnten Näherungsformel und dem daraus in § 66 abgeleiteten Ausdrücke für  $k$  erfolgen konnte.

Aus den theilweise nicht unbedeutenden Abweichungen dieser Werthe für  $\delta'$  von dem hiebei als Normalwerth geltenden  $\delta' = \frac{1}{2}$  geht hervor, dass entweder Brandes die Fallzeiten nicht richtig berechnet hat, — man sehe § 72, 7<sup>tes</sup> Stadium — oder dass er sie nicht genau genug, nicht auf eine hinreichende Anzahl von Decimalstellen berechnet hat.

Weil es mir nun — wozu die Nothwendigkeit aus § 73 erhellt — darum zu thun war, genaue Angaben der Fallzeiten sowohl für's Vacuum, als für die widerstehende Luft zu besitzen, so entschloss ich mich, bevor ich an die eigentliche Aufgabe,  $\delta'$  aus Benzenberg's Beobachtungen zu finden, ging, die Fallzeiten mit aller nur möglichen Sorgfalt unter der auch von Brandes gemachten Voraussetzung, dass  $\delta' = \frac{1}{2}$  ist, nochmals zu berechnen und stelle Brandes Resultate und die meinigen im Folgenden neben einander:

| Stadium | Nach Brandes:             |                                         |                            | Nach meiner Rechnung:        |                                         |                            |
|---------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|----------------------------|
|         | Für's Vacuum<br>= $G$     | Für Newton's<br>$\delta' = \frac{1}{2}$ | $\Delta t''' =$<br>$N - G$ | Für's Vacuum<br>= $G$        | Für Newton's<br>$\delta' = \frac{1}{2}$ | $\Delta t''' =$<br>$N - G$ |
| 1       | 1'' 16 <sup>'''</sup> ,89 | 1'' 17 <sup>'''</sup> ,01               | 0,12                       | 1''16 <sup>'''</sup> ,890018 | 1''17 <sup>'''</sup> ,00646             | 0,10644                    |
| 2       | 2'' 7,04                  | 2'' 7,55                                | 0,51                       | 2'' 7,039404                 | 2'' 7,55256                             | 0,51316                    |
| 3       | 3'' 5,28                  | 3'' 6,86                                | 1,58                       | 3'' 5,278638                 | 3'' 6,86070                             | 1,58206                    |
| 4       | 3'' 56,39                 | 3'' 59,67                               | 3,28                       | 3'' 56,386608                | 3''59,66856                             | 3,28195                    |
| 5       | 3'' 59,20                 | 4'' 2,59                                | 3,39                       | 3'' 59,193660                | 4'' 2,59400                             | 3,40034                    |
| 6       | 4'' 36,63                 | 4'' 41,89*)                             | 5,26                       | 4'' 36,628308                | 4''41,88952                             | 5,26121                    |
| 7       | 4'' 44,70                 | 4'' 50,50                               | 5,80                       | 4'' 44,697426                | 4''50,43342                             | 5,73599                    |

Dass ich bei meiner Berechnung der Fallzeiten genöthigt war, meine Zuflucht zu Gudermann's siebenstelligen Tafeln zu nehmen, darf ich wohl nicht noch besonders hervorheben, vielleicht aber, dass ich mich dabei nicht seiner bequemerem zweiten Tafel, welche nur für hyperbolische Aren über 2 eingerichtet ist, bedienen konnte, sondern seine erste Tafel benutzen musste, welche auf der Verwandlung von hyperbolischen Aren ( $z$ ) in entsprechende cyklische Aren ( $\omega$ ) beruht.

Um eine etwaige Revision meiner Rechnungen zu erleichtern, theile ich für die einzelnen Versuche noch die Hilfsgrössen  $\omega$  und die dazu gehörigen  $z = \frac{g}{k} t$  mit; die unter der Ueberschrift  $\Delta t'''$  befindlichen Zahlen geben den Unterschied zwischen den von Brandes und von mir berechneten Fallzeiten in Tertian an. Ein für allemal ist hiebei  $\log g = 1,47999.45$  und  $\log k^2 = 4,93283.95$ , also  $k = 292,6980.07$  (für  $\delta' = \frac{1}{2}$ ).

\*) In der von Benzenberg besorgten neuen Ausgabe seiner Schrift vom Jahre 1845 steht pag. 34 ohne nähere Motivirung 4'' 43,46 Tertian statt 4'' 41<sup>'''</sup>,89.

| Für Stadium | $\omega$         | $z$         | $d t'''$  |
|-------------|------------------|-------------|-----------|
| 1           | 7° 33' 53'',941  | 0,1324191.7 | + 0,00354 |
| 2           | 12° 28' 3'',140  | 0,2193373.9 | — 0,00256 |
| 3           | 18° 6' 5'',642   | 0,3213227.2 | — 0,00070 |
| 4           | 22° 58' 18'',958 | 0,4121303.8 | + 0,00144 |
| 5           | 23° 14' 13'',314 | 0,4171608.2 | — 0,00400 |
| 6           | 26° 44' 43'',265 | 0,4847328.3 | + 0,00048 |
| 7           | 27° 29' 40'',483 | 0,4994248.1 | + 0,06658 |

## § 76.

Obgleich wir nicht erwarten, dass gleiche Fehler in der Zeitbestimmung sich auf den verschiedenen Stadien von gleichem Einflusse zeigen sollen, so dürfte es dennoch befremden, dass z. B. der für's erste Stadium hervorgetretene kleine Unterschied von 0,00354 Tertien  $\delta'$  um 0,01534 ändert, während der für das 7<sup>te</sup> Stadium angegebene bedeutende Zeitunterschied von 0,06658 Tertien  $\delta'$  nur um 0,00576 vergrößert. Daher wollen wir zur grösseren Aufklärung dieser Erscheinung das Differential von  $\delta'$  in Bezug auf  $t$  aufstellen.

Mit Bezugnahme auf § 69 überzeugt man sich, dass die Fundamentalgleichung auf folgende Form gebracht werden kann:

$$\frac{s}{F} \delta' = \text{Log Cos } (t \cdot \sqrt{\frac{g}{F}} \sqrt{\delta'}).$$

Setzt man  $\delta'$ , welches  $= \frac{g F}{k^2}$  ist,  $= u^2$ , so folgt

$$\frac{2s}{F} u du = (Tg) \sqrt{\frac{g}{F}} (u dt + t du), \text{ ferner}$$

$$du = \frac{\sqrt{\frac{g}{F}} u \cdot (Tg) \cdot dt}{\frac{2s}{F} u - \sqrt{\frac{g}{F}} (Tg) \cdot t} = \frac{F \cdot \frac{g}{k} \cdot (Tg) \cdot dt}{2 \cdot s \cdot u - \sqrt{Fg} (Tg) \cdot t},$$

$$\frac{d\delta'}{2u} = \frac{F \cdot \frac{g}{k} (Tg) \cdot dt}{2 \cdot s \cdot u - k \cdot u \cdot t (Tg)} = \frac{k \delta' \cdot (Tg) \cdot dt}{2 \cdot s \cdot u - k \cdot u \cdot t \cdot (Tg)}, \text{ endlich}$$

$$d\delta' = \frac{k \delta' \cdot Tg \frac{g}{k} t \cdot dt}{s - \frac{1}{2} k t \cdot Tg \frac{g}{k} t}.$$

Die nach dieser Differentialformel geführten Rechnungen ergaben folgende Resultate:

| Stad. | $d t'''$  | $\log Tg \frac{g}{k} t$ | $d \delta'$ | $\Delta \delta'$ | $\Delta \Delta$ |
|-------|-----------|-------------------------|-------------|------------------|-----------------|
| 1     | 0,00354   | 9,11942 13              | 0,01576.2   | 0,01534          | 0,00042.2       |
| 2     | — 0,00256 | 9,33422.54              | — 0,00252.7 | — 0,00258        | 0,00005.3       |
| 3     | — 0,00070 | 9,49234.67              | — 0,00022.2 | — 0,00030        | 0,00007.8       |
| 4     | 0,00144   | 9,59138.14              | 0,00022.0   | 0,00021          | 0,00001.0       |
| 5     | — 0,00400 | 9,59608.65              | — 0,00050.6 | — 0,00057        | 0,00006.4       |
| 6     | 0,00048   | 9,65323.76              | 0,00004.6   | 0,00003          | 0,00001.6       |
| 7     | 0,06658   | 9,66432.66              | 0,00578.9   | 0,00576          | 0,00002.9       |



wo  $\Delta \delta'$  die sich aus § 75 ergebenden Abweichungen der  $\delta'$  von dem Normalwerth, wie sie aus der unmittelbaren Benutzung der von Brandes und mir berechneten Zeiten hervorgegangen sind, bedeuten und wo  $\Delta \delta$  die Differenz zwischen diesen durch unmittelbare Berechnung erhaltenen Unterschieden der  $\delta'$  und den durch die Differentialformal gewonnenen Unterschieden angiebt.

Anmerkung. Das in § 69. II. angegebene Differentialverhältniss zwischen  $d\delta'$  und  $dg$  lässt sich dem so eben erhaltenen Verhältniss zwischen  $d\delta'$  und  $dt$  entsprechender also darstellen:

$$d\delta' = \frac{t}{2g} \cdot \frac{k\delta' \cdot Tg \frac{g}{k} t}{s - \frac{1}{2} k t \cdot Tg \frac{g}{k} t} \cdot dg.$$

Wenn  $d\delta'$  in beiden Differentialquotienten  $\frac{d\delta'}{dt}$  und  $\frac{d\delta'}{dg}$  dasselbe wäre, so würde durch Elimination desselben folgen, dass  $2g \cdot dt = t \cdot dg$  sei. Dagegen erhält man unmittelbar aus der Fundamentalgleichung:  $s = \frac{k^2}{g} \cdot \text{Log Cos } \frac{g}{k} t$ , oder  $\frac{s\delta'}{k} = \text{Log Cos } \left( \sqrt{\frac{\delta'}{F}} \cdot \sqrt{g} \cdot t \right)$ , durch Differentiation in Bezug auf  $t$  und  $g$ , wenn man wieder  $\sqrt{g}$  mit  $q$  bezeichnet:  $0 = (Tg) \cdot \sqrt{\frac{\delta'}{F}} (q dt + t dq)$ , was  $2g dt = -t dg$  giebt, ein Resultat, welches auch der für's Vacuum geltenden Formel  $s = \frac{g'}{2} t^2$  entspricht und natürlich allein richtig ist.

### § 77.

Dadurch, dass wir in § 75 die Fallzeiten genauer berechnet haben, als Brandes, sind wir in den Stand gesetzt, den in § 73 niedergelegten Massstab, wonach die Güte der Beobachtungen Benzenberg's zu beurtheilen ist, bedeutend zu verbessern. Es ist nun:

| Für Stadium | $N - G$ | $\Delta t'''$<br>$B - N$ | $Q = \frac{N - G}{B - N}$ |
|-------------|---------|--------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1           | 0,106   | 0,074                    | 1,432                     |
| 2           | 0,513   | 1,217                    | 0,422                     |
| 3           | 1,582   | 0,089                    | 17,775                    |
| 4           | 3,282   | 1,381                    | 2,377                     |
| 5           | 3,400   | 1,106                    | 3,074                     |
| 6           | 5,261   | 6,410                    | 0,821                     |
| 7           | 5,736   | 9,567                    | 0,600.                    |

### § 78.

Jetzt ist es an der Zeit, den Widerstandscoefficienten  $\delta'$  aus Benzenbergs Beobachtungen zu berechnen. Da für dieselben  $k$  sehr gross ist, so kann die Berechnung nicht nach den in § 66 befindlichen, aus Newton's Näherungsformel abgeleiteten Ausdrücken vollzogen werden. Wir müssen uns an die vollständige Formel:  $s = \frac{k^2}{g} \text{Log Cos } \frac{g}{k} t = \frac{k^2}{g} \text{Log Cos } z$  wenden. Weil aber, wenn  $k$  sehr gross, also  $z$  sehr klein ist, wir mit Vortheil uns werden der Reihenentwicklung für  $\text{Log Cos } z$  bedienen

können, welche uns mehr oder weniger genäherte Werthe für  $k$  und  $\delta'$  verschaffen wird, so sind wir wenigstens nicht von vorne herein auf das lästige Probiren angewiesen.

Es ist nämlich nach Gudermann § 45 oder nach meiner „Auflösung der kubischen Gleichungen“ § 42:

$$\text{Log Cos } z = \frac{z^2}{2} - \frac{z^4}{12} + \frac{z^6}{45} - \frac{17z^8}{2520} + \dots$$

Benutzen wir von dieser Reihenentwicklung, bei welcher  $z = \frac{g}{k} t$  ist, nur die beiden ersten Glieder, so erhalten wir als ersten Näherungswerth

$$\text{I) } k^2 = \frac{g^3 t^4}{12 \cdot \left( \frac{g}{2} t^2 - s \right)}.$$

Nehmen wir noch das dritte Glied der Reihe hinzu, so haben wir  $k^2 = K$  aus folgender quadratischen Gleichung zu bestimmen:

$$K^2 + pK + q = 0, \text{ wo } p = -\frac{g^3 t^4}{12 \cdot \left( \frac{g}{2} t^2 - s \right)}, \quad q = +\frac{g^5 t^6}{45 \cdot \left( \frac{g}{2} t^2 - s \right)} \text{ ist.}$$

Nun ist, wie in § 66 (vergl. Aufl. der kub. Gl. § 32, I):

$$K = -p \cdot \cos\left(\frac{\varphi}{2}\right)^2, \text{ oder } K = -p \cdot \sin\left(\frac{\varphi}{2}\right)^2, \text{ wobei } \sin \varphi = \pm \frac{2\sqrt{q}}{p}.$$

Doch hat man aus ähnlichen Gründen, wie die in § 66 aufgestellten, hier nur zu nehmen:

$$\text{II) } K = k^2 = -p \cdot \cos\left(\frac{\varphi}{2}\right)^2, \text{ und } \sin \varphi = -\frac{2\sqrt{q}}{p},$$

wodurch ein zweiter Näherungswerth für  $\delta'$  erlangt wird.

Geht man noch einen Schritt weiter und benutzt die ganze oben hingestellte Reihe für  $\text{Log Cos } z$ , so gelangt man zu folgender kubischen Gleichung:

$$\alpha K^3 + 3\beta \cdot K^2 + 3\gamma K + \delta = 0,$$

$$\text{wo } \alpha = \frac{g^2}{2} - s, \quad \beta = -\frac{g^3 t^4}{36}, \quad \gamma = \frac{g^5 t^6}{135}, \quad \delta = -\frac{17g^7 t^8}{2520} \text{ ist.}$$

Nach meinen „kubischen Gleichungen“ § 24 sind die Bedingungen für den irreducibeln Fall folgende zwei:

$$(\alpha\gamma - \beta^2)(\beta\delta - \gamma^2) > (\alpha\delta - \beta\gamma)^2 \text{ und } \beta^2 > \alpha\gamma.$$

Da dieselben für die nachfolgenden Zahlenbeispiele nicht beide zutreffen, so hat man es hier stets mit dem reducibeln Falle zu thun, für welchen ich in meinen „kub. Gl.“ § 26, D folgende Auflösung durch hyperbolische Functionen gegeben habe:

$$\text{III) } K = k^2 = -\frac{\beta}{\alpha} + \frac{2\sqrt{\beta^2 - \alpha\gamma}}{\alpha} \cdot \text{Cos}\left(\frac{\varphi}{3}\right), \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} \\ \text{wobei } \text{Cos } \varphi = \frac{-\frac{\alpha}{2}(\alpha\delta - \beta\gamma) - \beta \cdot (\beta^2 - \alpha\gamma)}{\sqrt{\beta^2 - (\alpha\gamma)^3}} \end{array} \right\}$$

Dieser dritte Näherungswerth für  $k^2$  kommt der Wahrheit immer schon sehr nahe, so dass man höchstens noch zwei Versuche nach der vollständigen Formel:  $s = \frac{k^2}{g} \cdot \text{Log Cos } \frac{g}{k} t$  zu machen hat, um den Werth von  $k^2$  mit aller Schärfe zu erlangen.

Dass  $\delta' = \frac{gF}{k^2}$  und  $F = \frac{1}{3} \frac{Dr}{D'}$  ist, darf wohl kaum mehr in Erinnerung gebracht werden.

## § 79.

Auf dem im vorigen § angegebenen Wege habe ich aus Benzenberg's Beobachtungen den Widerstandscoefficienten  $\delta'$  berechnet und zwar, wie die folgende Tabelle ausweist, einmal unter der Voraussetzung, dass der Kugelradius  $r = 0,061$  par. F. ist und dann für  $r, = 0,060833$  par. F. (vergl. § 70):

| Stad                   | Fallhöhe<br>= $s$ | Beobachtete<br>Fallzeit = $t$ | $\log k^2$ | Für $r=0,061$<br>ist $\delta' =$ | Für $r,=0,060833$<br>ist $\delta' =$ |
|------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 1                      | 24',8             | 1" 17"',08                    | 4,71399.5  | 0,82759                          | 0,82534                              |
| 2                      | 67',7             | 2" 8"',77                     | 4,40174.5  | 1,69846                          | 1,6939                               |
| 3                      | 144',0            | 3" 6"',95                     | 4,90891.5  | 0,52831                          | 0,52688                              |
| 4                      | 234',4            | 4" 1"',05                     | 4,78045.4  | 0,71016                          | 0,70822                              |
| 5                      | 240',0            | 4" 3"',70                     | 4,81067.0  | 0,66243                          | 0,66062                              |
| 6                      | 321',0            | 4" 48"',30                    | 4,58864.5  | 1,10450                          | 1,1015                               |
| 7                      | 340',0            | 5" 0"',0                      | 4,50949.5  | 1,32534                          | 1,3217                               |
| Arithmetisches Mittel: |                   |                               |            | 0,97954                          | 0,97688.                             |

Das einfache arithmetische Mittel aus den voranstehenden sieben Versuchen,  $\delta' = 0,97954$  oder  $\delta' = 0,97688$ , weicht zu sehr von dem Resultate ab, welches wir aus den unter günstigeren Verhältnissen angestellten Versuchen Desaguliers' abgeleitet haben, als dass wir darauf ein besonderes Gewicht legen könnten. Daher habe ich die einzelnen  $\delta'$ , welche ich für Benzenberg's Angabe  $r = 0,061$  berechnet habe, mit den bezüglichen Zahlen  $Q$  aus § 73, welche ein Mass der Ansprüche auf Berücksichtigung für die einzelnen Beobachtungen ausdrücken, multiplicirt und erhalte dann als Mittelwerth aus sämtlichen Beobachtungen  $\delta' = 16,821264 : 26,6 = 0,63238$ . Legt man aber an Benzenberg's Beobachtungen den in § 77 verbesserten Massstab der Berücksichtigung an, so ist das Resultat folgendes:

$$\delta' = 16,71892 : 26,501 = 0,63088.$$

## § 80.

So wären wir denn zu einem ziemlich befriedigenden Resultat gelangt, freilich nicht aus Benzenberg's Beobachtungen allein, sondern mit Hilfe des Newtonschen Gesetzes, nach welchem wir die Güte jener Beobachtungen bemessen. Da wir es uns aber zur Aufgabe gemacht haben, den Widerstandscoefficienten bloss aus Versuchen zu bestimmen, so bleibt uns aus den in § 71 und § 73 angegebenen Gründen nichts andres übrig, als den 1, 2, 6 und 7<sup>ten</sup> Versuch Benzenberg's gänzlich zu ignoriren; nehmen wir dann von den Zahlen, welche sich aus dem 3, 4 und 5<sup>ten</sup> Versuch ergaben, das arithmetische Mittel, so erhalten wir:

$$\begin{cases} \delta' = 0,63363 \text{ für } r = 0,061, \text{ und} \\ \delta' = 0,63191 \text{ für } r, = 0,060833. \end{cases}$$

Lassen wir auch noch den vierten Versuch, weil er von der Kuppel der Kirche aus angestellt ist, als unzuverlässig weg, so würde das Mittel aus dem 3<sup>ten</sup> und 5<sup>ten</sup> Versuch für beide Radien  $\delta' = 0,59456$  sein.

Dieses Resultat, so wie das aus Desaguliers' Versuchen gezogene Resultat würde dann aber nur aus Experimenten hervorgegangen sein, welche sich auf

mittlere Fallhöhen beziehen, es bliebe daher nach der Meinung Benzenberg's und Anderer immer noch die Frage, wie gross der Widerstandcoefficient für kleine und grosse Fallhöhen sei, zu beantworten. In der ersten Hinsicht verweise ich auf Newton's Versuche mit in Wasser fallenden Kugeln, welche der Annahme  $\delta' = \frac{1}{2}$  ziemlich gut entsprechen, und in letzter Hinsicht wollen wir zum Schlusse noch des Herrn Prof. Dr. F. Reich's Fallversuche, in dem Dreibrüderschachte bei Freiberg, im August und September 1831 angestellt, zum Gegenstande einer kurzen Besprechung machen.

### § 81.

Die Fallhöhe war bei Herrn Reich ungefähr  $158\frac{1}{2}$  Meter (= 488 par. F. = 520 engl. F.), seine Kugeln waren nicht immer von schwerem Blei, sondern öfter von Zinn mit etwas Wismuth vermischt und von noch leichterm Elfenbein. Um den Moment des Herunterfallens der Kugeln genau angeben zu können, wurden sie meistens mit einer Zange festgehalten, bei deren Oeffnen sie herabfielen, oder um ganz massive Kugeln ohne irgend einen störenden Faden anwenden zu können, legte man sie auch wohl erwärmt auf einen metallenen Ring, durch welchen sie, nachdem sie wieder gehörig erkaltet waren, durchfielen. Die bei den Versuchen angewandten grossen Zinnkugeln hatten im Mittel einen Durchmesser von  $2r = 40,38$  Millimeter, ihr absolutes Gewicht war im Mittel  $B = 270,45$  Gramme und ihr specifisches Gewicht  $D = 7,878$ ; bei den kleinen Zinnkugeln war  $2r = 35,59$  Millimeter,  $B = 190,00$  Gramme,  $D = 8,028$ . Bei einer grössern Elfenbeinkugel war  $2r = 36,64$  Millimeter,  $B = 46,24$  Gramme,  $D = 1,790$ , bei den zwei kleinern Elfenbeinkugeln war  $2r = 28,56$  Millimeter,  $B = 22,322$  und  $D = 1,811$ . Von den angewandten Bleikugeln sagt Herr Reich nur, dass ihr absolutes Gewicht  $B = 270,27$  Gramme und ihr specifisches Gewicht  $D = 10,603$  betrug. Um mir den Durchmesser der Bleikugeln selbst zu verschaffen, legte ich den Normalwerth des absoluten Gewichts von einem Kubikcentimeter Wasser  $w$ , nämlich 1 Gramma, zum Grunde, obgleich jener nur für den Zustand des Wassers gilt, bei welchem es seine grösste Dichtigkeit erlangt hat; ich glaubte mich zu dieser Annahme um so mehr berechtigt, da sich bei den vier andern Versuchen mit Kugeln von Zinn und Elfenbein aus den von H. Reich angegebenen drei Zahlen  $B$ ,  $D$  und  $r$  der Werth von  $w$  bald unter, bald über 1 Gramm ergab, nämlich successive 0,9987682; 1,002683; 0,9867507; 1,010512. Bei der Annahme also, dass  $w = 1$  ist, fand ich für die Bleikugeln  $2r = 36,51378$  Millimeter, also  $r = 0,0561947$  par. F. Der Moment, in welchem die Kugeln unten im Schacht anlangten, wurde dadurch bestimmt, dass man daselbst einen um eine Axe beweglichen eisernen Rahmen anbrachte, auf welchen man dünne Bretter legte und an dessen einem Ende sich ein Metallspiegel mit einer vorgestellten Argand'schen Lampe befand; so wie eine Kugel auf eines der Bretter aufschlug, verschwand dem obern Beobachter das Bild der Lampe im Spiegel. Der Fehler der angewandten Tertienuhr mochte innerhalb der bei den Versuchen in Betracht kommenden 6 bis 7 Secunden „kaum in einzelnen Fällen“ 2 Tertien betragen. Als constanter Fehler der Sinne werden 8,76 Tertien angemerkt. Der Fallraum in der ersten Secunde für den leeren Raum ist bei der hier in Betracht kommenden Breite von  $50^{\circ} 33' 22'',81$  nach H. Reich  $\frac{g'}{2} = 4904,93$  Millimeter. Da nun der mittlere Barometerstand bei diesen Versuchen  $h' = 317,58$  par. Linien, der mittlere Thermometer-

stand  $t' = 13^{\circ},2$  C. und die Spannung der Wasserdämpfe  $d' = 0,934 \times 11,555 = 10,79$  par. Linien betrug, so fand H. Reich nach der Formel

$$D' = 0,001299 \cdot \frac{1}{336} \cdot \frac{800}{800 + 3t'} \left( h' - \frac{3}{8} d' \right)$$

die Dichtigkeit der Luft  $D' = 0,0011550$ .

Hiernach ist das jedesmalige relative Beschleunigungsmass der Schwerkraft  $\frac{g}{2} = \frac{D - D'}{D} \cdot \frac{g'}{2}$  zu berechnen. Für die Bleikugeln, deren Dichtigkeit auf  $D = 10,603$  angesetzt ist, findet H. Reich

$$\frac{g}{2} = 4,90459 \text{ Meter, ich } \frac{g}{2} = 4,904396 \text{ Meter.}$$

### § 82.

Ueber die weitem Rechnungen giebt folgende Tabelle Aufschluss, in welcher die erste Horizontalreihe sich auf die mit den grossen Zinnkugeln veranstalteten vier Versuchsreihen, die zweite auf die zwei Versuchsreihen mit den kleinen Zinnkugeln, die dritte auf die fünf Versuchsreihen mit den Bleikugeln, die vierte auf sechs Beobachtungen mit der grossen Elfenbeinkugel, die fünfte auf elf mit den kleinen Elfenbeinkugeln gemachten Beobachtungen bezieht:

| Vers. | Fallzeit<br>= $t$ | Wahrsch.<br>Fehler | Fallhöhe<br>= $s$ | $\log g$   | $\log F$   | $\log k^2$ | $\delta'$  |
|-------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 1     | 357",78           | 0",72              | 158",4041         | 0,99159.91 | 2,56450.86 | 3,72670.86 | 0,67514.81 |
| 2     | 361,11            | 0,51               | 158,4084          | 0,99160.03 | 2,51829.21 | 3,64914.96 | 0,72568.10 |
| 3     | 355,86            | 0,53               | 158,3894          | 0,99161.55 | 2,65024.23 | 3,77849.57 | 0,73006.59 |
| 4     | 407,91            | 0,89               | 158,4276          | 0,99138.26 | 1,87916.52 | 3,13554.56 | 0,54325.31 |
| 5     | 421,10            | 0,61               | 158,4279          | 0,99138.57 | 1,77603.34 | 3,05795.08 | 0,51223.39 |

Die Berechnung von  $\log k^2$  aus der Gleichung  $s = \frac{k^2}{g} \cdot \text{Log Cos } \frac{g}{k} t$  ist hier meistens durch Probiren geschehen, da einerseits Elfenbein nicht leicht genug ist, dass man nach den in § 66 aufgestellten Formeln rechnen könnte, und andererseits Zinn nicht schwer genug ist, dass man sich mit Vortheil der Formeln in § 78 bedienen könnte. Als arithmetisches Mittel aus H. Reich's Beobachtungen ergibt sich

$$\delta' = 0,63727.64,$$

ein sehr günstiges Resultat.

Anmerkung. Die Unterschiede zwischen den beobachteten Fallzeiten und den für's Vacuum berechneten sind resp. 16",81; 20",13; 14",89; 66",91 und 80",12.

### § 83.

Wie man sieht, hat H. Reich neben den Fallzeiten noch die denselben anhaftenden wahrscheinlichen Fehler angegeben, wir können also durch die in § 76 ent-

haltene Differentialformel  $d\delta' = \frac{k \cdot \delta' Tg \frac{g}{k} t \cdot dt}{P}$ , wo  $P = s - \frac{1}{2} k t Tg \frac{g}{k} t$  ist, den Grad der Genauigkeit der berechneten  $\delta'$  in Beziehung auf die beobachtete Zeit prüfen. Da nun die mitgetheilten Fallhöhen auch nicht absolut richtig sein werden, so schien es mir nöthig, den Einfluss eines kleinen Fehlers in der Bestimmung der Fallhöhe auf  $\delta'$  gleichfalls zu untersuchen.

Von der Gleichung  $s = \frac{k^2}{g} \cdot \text{Log Cos } \frac{g}{k} t$  ausgehend, setze man  $\frac{g}{k^2} = \lambda$  und  $t \sqrt{g} = \zeta$ , so erhält man aus der Gleichung  $\lambda s = \text{Log Cos } (\zeta \cdot \sqrt{\lambda})$  durch Differentiation

$$d\lambda = \frac{\lambda ds}{\frac{1}{2} t \cdot \sqrt{\frac{g}{\lambda}} \text{Tg}(\zeta \cdot \sqrt{\lambda}) - s}, \text{ und weil } \delta' = \frac{g \cdot F}{k^2} = \lambda \cdot F \text{ ist,}$$

$$d\delta' = \frac{\delta' \cdot ds}{\frac{1}{2} t k \cdot \text{Tg} \frac{g}{k} t - s} = \frac{\delta' \cdot ds}{-F}.$$

Man hüte sich einen Ausdruck für  $\frac{d\delta'}{ds}$  etwa dadurch ableiten zu wollen, dass man in dem obigen Ausdruck für  $\frac{d\delta'}{dt}$  statt  $dt$  den von § 63 her bekannten Werth  $\frac{ds}{k \cdot \text{Tg} \frac{g}{k} t}$

substituiert, man würde dadurch das falsche Resultat  $d\delta' = \frac{\delta' \cdot ds}{P}$  erhalten. (Vergl. die Anm. zu § 76.)

Da nun einerseits H. Reich die wahrscheinlichen Fehler bei den Fallräumen nicht angiebt, und da ich andererseits zu wissen wünschte, was bei diesen Versuchen auf die Bestimmung von  $\delta'$  nachtheiliger eingewirkt habe, ein kleiner Fehler in der Zeitbestimmung oder ein kleiner Fehler in der Raumbestimmung, so nahm ich im Folgenden die Beobachtungsfehler in Beziehung auf den Raum ( $ds$ ) so an, dass sie zu den Fallhöhen ( $s$ ) in demselben Verhältniss standen, wie der jedesmalige wahrscheinliche Fehler bei der Zeitbestimmung ( $dt$ ) sich zur Fallzeit ( $t$ ) verhielt. Nach dieser Auseinandersetzung wird folgende Tabelle verständlich sein:

| Vers. | $\log . dt$ | $\log \text{Tg} \left( \frac{g}{k} t \right)$ | $\log P$   | $\log . ds$ | $\frac{d\delta'}{dt}$ | $\frac{d\delta'}{ds}$ |
|-------|-------------|-----------------------------------------------|------------|-------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| 1     | 8,07918.12  | 9,82260.92                                    | 1,13759.14 | 9,50348.28  | 0,028639              | — 0,015678            |
| 2     | 7,92941.89  | 9,85032.85                                    | 1,20568.07 | 9,34970.89  | 0,018171              | — 0,010110            |
| 3     | 7,94612.46  | 9,80317.26                                    | 1,09124.13 | 9,37273.50  | 0,025743              | — 0,013959            |
| 4     | 8,17123.87  | 9,97640.84                                    | 1,59574.86 | 9,53865.64  | 0,007156              | — 0,004763            |
| 5     | 8,00717.85  | 9,98517.64                                    | 1,64130.25 | 9,36077.62  | 0,003886              | — 0,002685.           |

Die vorstehende Tabelle giebt mir zu folgenden Bemerkungen Veranlassung:

1) Die von Herrn Reich angegebenen wahrscheinlichen Fehler in Beziehung auf die Fallzeit und denselben proportionirte Fehler in Bezug auf den Fallraum haben auf die erste Decimalstelle des Werthes von  $\delta'$  keinen Einfluss.

2) Der Einfluss der Fehler der ersten Art auf den Widerstandscoefficienten  $\delta'$  ist ungefähr doppelt so gross, als der Einfluss entsprechender Fehler der zweiten Art auf denselben.

3) Obgleich die Fehler in der Zeitbestimmung bei den Versuchen mit den leichtern Elfenbeinkugeln im Durchschnitt grösser angenommen sind, als bei den Versuchen mit den schwerern metallenen Kugeln, so haben sie doch dort einen geringern Einfluss auf  $\delta'$  als hier bei den metallenen Kugeln.

4) Reich's Bleikugeln waren kleiner als Benzenberg's Bleikugeln und fielen ausserdem durch einen grössern Raum, beides Gründe, weshalb selbst unter Voraussetzung von gleicher Güte der beiderseitigen Beobachtungen der Widerstand dort deutlicher und schärfer sich herausstellen musste als bei Benzenberg.

## § 84.

Fassen wir nun die gewonnenen Resultate zusammen, so haben wir aus den Fallversuchen Newton's  $\delta' = 0,51175$ ,  
aus denen Reich's . .  $\delta' = 0,63728$ .

Wegen Benzenberg ist man in einiger Verlegenheit; will man allen seinen Beobachtungen ein gleiches Stimmrecht beilegen, so wäre mit Zugrundelegung von  $r$ , wie aus § 79 zu ersehen ist, nach ihm  $\delta' = 0,97688$  und wir hätten dann als arithmetisches Mittel von den drei Angaben, welche sich auf die Versuche Newton's, Benzenberg's und Reich's beziehen,  $\delta' = 0,70864$  anzuführen. Ich meine aber, wir nehmen für Benzenberg wegen der oben mitgetheilten Gründe denjenigen Werth für  $\delta'$  aus § 80, welcher bloss aus seinem 3, 4 und 5<sup>ten</sup> Versuch für  $r$ , hervorgegangen ist, nämlich  $\delta' = 0,63191$ . Dann ergibt das arithmetische Mittel nach den Fallversuchen der drei genannten Gelehrten den Widerstandscoefficienten  
 $\delta' = 0,59365$ .

Aus meinen frühern Rechnungen habe ich, wie in § 42 erwähnt ist, für Newton's Pendelsversuche  $\delta' = 0,77482$  und für einige Pendelversuche Bessels  
 $\delta' = 0,67778$  abgeleitet, danach wäre für Pendelversuche im Durchschnitt . .  $\delta' = 0,72630$ .

Nimmt man schliesslich noch das Mittel von den beiden Angaben, welche aus meinen Berechnungen von Pendel- und Fallversuchen hervorgegangen sind, so hat man als Endresultat  $\delta' = 0,65997$ ,  
ein Resultat, welches mit der in § 42 erwähnten Angabe Lombard's und Borda's, wonach  $\delta' = 0,6$  ist, ziemlich gut übereinstimmt.

Es bleibt also dabei, wie schon pag. 34 hervorgehoben wurde, dass nicht Newton's Theorie, wie Poisson und Littrow behaupten, den Widerstand grösser angiebt als die Erfahrung, sondern dass im Gegentheil die Versuche denselben ungefähr im Verhältniss 6 : 5 grösser ergeben als jene Theorie.

Der nächste Schritt, der jetzt zu thun sein möchte, um durch Fallversuche das Gesetz des Widerstandes vollständiger zu erforschen, als es auf den voranstehenden Blättern geschehen ist, möchte der sein, dass man, wie schon pag. 33 angedeutet wurde, den Widerstand nicht bloss dem Quadrat der Geschwindigkeit, sondern ausserdem noch der ersten Potenz derselben proportional setzt. Da dann  $\psi = \frac{1}{2} \frac{g' D'}{D \cdot r} \varphi \left( \frac{v}{g'} \right) = \frac{1}{2} \frac{g' D'}{D \cdot r} \delta \cdot v + \frac{1}{2} \frac{D'}{D \cdot r} \delta' \cdot v^2$  ist, so wird man von der Differentialgleichung

$$\frac{dv}{dt} = g - \varepsilon v - \eta v^2$$

auszugehen haben, wo  $\varepsilon = \frac{1}{2} \frac{D'}{D \cdot r} \cdot g' \delta = \frac{g'}{F} \delta$

$$\text{und } \eta = \frac{1}{2} \frac{D'}{D \cdot r} \delta' = \frac{1}{F} \delta' \text{ ist,}$$

und wo  $\delta$  und  $\delta'$  die nun zu bestimmenden Widerstandscoefficienten sind.

Setzt man noch  $\sqrt{\left(\frac{\varepsilon}{2}\right)^2 + \eta g} = R$  und  $\frac{\varepsilon}{2R} = Tg \varphi$ , so wird man auf folgende zwei Gleichungen kommen:

$$\text{I) } v = \frac{g \cdot Tg R t}{R + \frac{\varepsilon}{2} Tg R t},$$

$$\text{II) } \eta s = \text{Log} \left[ \frac{\cos(R t + \varphi)}{\cos \varphi} \right] - \frac{\varepsilon}{2} t,$$

welche den Zusammenhang zwischen Zeit ( $t$ ), Raum ( $s$ ) und Geschwindigkeit ( $v$ ) darlegen.

Es versteht sich von selbst, dass, wenn man bei der Berechnung obiger Fallversuche die letzte Gleichung (II) zum Grunde legen wird, man  $\delta'$  etwas kleiner finden wird, als ich angegeben habe, da ein Theil davon auf  $\delta$  kommen muss. Sollten aber auch dann noch die Resultate aus den verschiedenen Beobachtungen mehr von einander abweichen, als man auf Rechnung von Beobachtungsfehlern glaubt schreiben zu können, dann, aber auch erst dann scheint es mir angemessen, noch die dritte Potenz der Geschwindigkeit nach dem Vorgange Piobert's (Lois de la résistance de l'air sur les projectiles, 1857, pag. 21. Par Js. Didion) in den Bereich der Untersuchung zu ziehen.

### Nachschrift.

Wenn einerseits noch immer die hyperbolischen Functionen ignorirt werden, wie z. B. von Herrn Dr. Strauch in Muri, Praktische Anwendungen für die Integrationen der Differentialgleichungen, 1865, pag. 256, wo derselbe bei einer und derselben Differentialgleichung auf

$$\frac{3}{\sqrt{1-8g^2}} \text{Log} \frac{4gu - (1 + \sqrt{1-8g^2})}{4gu + (1 - \sqrt{1-8g^2})} \text{ oder auf } \frac{6}{\sqrt{8g^2-1}} \text{arc. tg} \frac{4gu-1}{\sqrt{8g^2-1}}$$

kommt, je nachdem  $1 \geq 8g^2$  ist, so ist es auf der andern Seite besonders erfreulich, dass Herr Prof. Dr. Heis in seiner schon pag. 31 erwähnten neuen Auflage der weitverbreiteten Sohncke'schen „Sammlung etc.“ den hyperbolischen Functionen ein Capitel gewidmet hat. Doch sei es mir gestattet, dazu einige flüchtige Bemerkungen zu machen.

1) Im 2. Theil der „Sammlung“ pag. 5 macht Herr Heis einen Fehler, den ich auch einmal, pag. 16, begangen, aber pag. 80 corrigirt habe; er sagt nämlich, es sei

$$\int \frac{dx}{1-x^2} = \text{Ar. Tg } x \text{ und auch } = \text{Ar. Cotg } x,$$

während aus § 8, Nr. 3 und Nr. 4 meiner Abhandlung folgt, dass  $\int \frac{dx}{1-x^2}$  nur  $= \text{Ar Tg } x$

und dass  $\text{Ar. Cotg } x = \int -\frac{dx}{x^2-1}$  ist.

2) Auf Seite 24 sagt H. Heis, dass

$$y = \int \frac{dx}{\sqrt{A+Bx+Cx^2}} = \sqrt{C} \cdot \text{Ar. Sin} \frac{2Cx+B}{\sqrt{4AC-B^2}} = \sqrt{C} \cdot \text{Ar.}$$

sei, während nach § 19 meiner Schrift  $y = \frac{\text{Ar.}}{\sqrt{C}}$  ist.

3) Auf Seite 87 findet H. Heis in Nr.  $\zeta$  für  $\int \frac{dx}{\cos x}$  folgenden unpraktischen und wegen des darin vorkommenden  $i = \sqrt{-1}$  abschreckenden Ausdruck:

$$\int \frac{dx}{\cos x} = -i \text{Log} \frac{1+i \sin x}{\cos x},$$

während ich in § 8, Nr. 8 angegeben habe:  $\int \frac{dx}{\cos x} = \omega$ , gleich der der hyperbolischen Are  $x$  entsprechenden cyklischen Are.

4) In der nächsten Auflage der „Sammlung“ werden solche Ausdrücke, wie sie pag. 103 und pag. 107 für  $\xi$  und  $\eta$  vorkommen, gewiss durch andre ersetzt sein, die noch geschmeidiger sind, als meine analogen Formeln in § 40 und § 41.



### Druckfehler in den Tafeln von 1863.

Seite III, Zeile 10 von unten: statt  $itgiu$  lies —  $itgiu$ .

Seite 5, unten: statt  $0^\circ$  lies  $89^\circ$ .

Seite 48 muss in der vorletzten Spalte das Wort: Diff. von oben nach unten  $c$  gesetzt werden.

### Druckfehler und Verbesserungen in der Abhandlung.

Seite 6, Zeile 10 von unten statt  $45^\circ + \frac{w}{z}$  lies  $45^\circ + \frac{w}{2}$ .

Seite 13, Zeile 7 statt 13 lies 113.

Seite 16, Zeile 1 fehlt  $Ar$  vor  $Cotg$  ( $\frac{1}{2} \cos x$ ).

Seite 16, die Zeilen 2 und 3 sind zu streichen, da stets  $\frac{1}{2} \cos x > 1$  und  $Tg <$

Seite 16, Zeile 13 von unten statt Bjorling lies Björling.

Seite 31, Zeile 17 von unten statt  $CD$  lies  $OD$ .

Seite 32, § 41 fehlt am Rande: Fig. 10.

Seite 41, Zeile 14 von oben und Zeile 1 von unten ist das Zeichen für Meter eine falsche Stelle gesetzt.

Seite 47, Zeile 8 von unten statt  $\frac{g}{k} = \vartheta$  bis  $\frac{g}{k} \vartheta =$ .

Seite 52, Zeile 17 von unten ist beidemale  $\tau$ , statt  $\tau'$  zu lesen.

Seite 53, Zeile 10 von unten statt seine lies die folgenden.

Seite 56, Zeile 5 statt wobei lies in der.

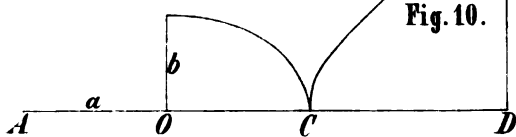
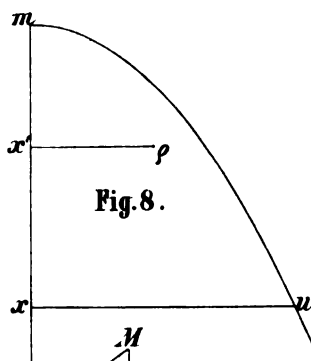
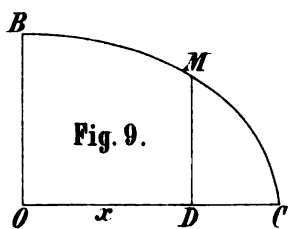
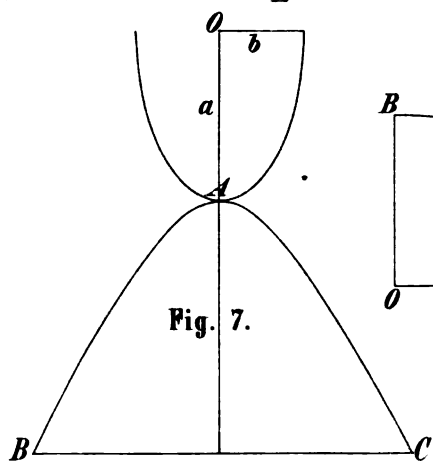
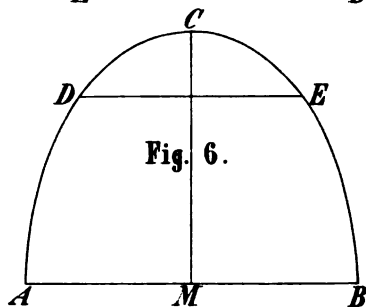
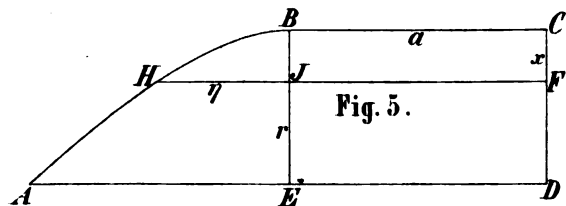
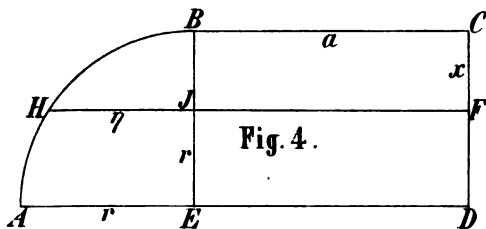
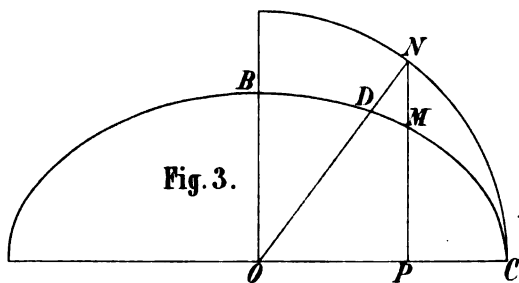
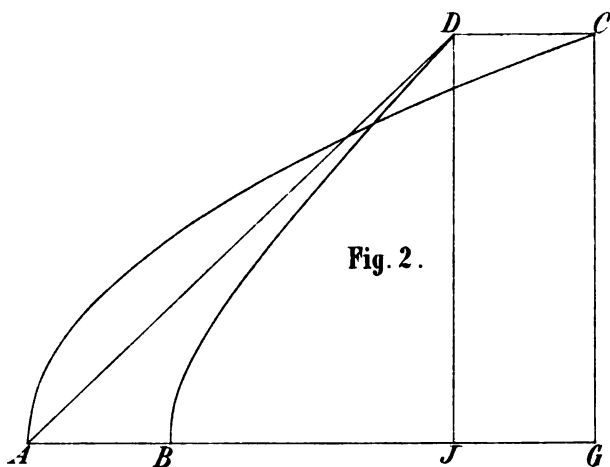
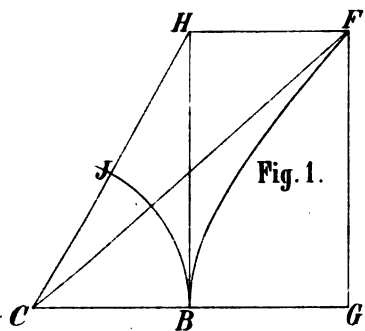
Seite 56, Zeile 12 statt 1.8... lies 1,8...

Seite 59, Zeile 8 statt  $4\frac{1}{4}$  lies  $4\frac{1}{4}$ .

Seite 63, Zeile 14 statt | lies [.

Seite 63, Zeile 2 von unten statt der  $\delta'$  lies erhaltenen  $\delta'$ . Die dann folgenden Worte: „bei etwas verschiedenen  $g'$ “ können als selbstverständlich gestrichen werden.

Seite 64, Zeile 10 von unten: Nach dem Worte angenommen könnte noch hinzugefügt werden: was etwa  $10^\circ$  Temperatur voraussetzt.





# SCHRIFTEN

DER

NATURFORSCHENDEN GESELLSCHAFT

IN

DANZIG.

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NEUE FOLGE.

ERSTEN BANDES DRITTES UND VIERTES HEFT.

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DANZIG.

AUF KOSTEN DER NATURFORSCHENDEN GESELLSCHAFT,

Sm —  
1866.

DANZIG, DRUCK VON A. W. KAFEMANN.

## INHALT.

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1. Bericht über die Verhältnisse und die Wirksamkeit der naturforschenden Gesellschaft zu Danzig im Jahre 1865 nebst Mitglieder-Verzeichniss.
2. Ueber einige bei Danzig gefangene Dipteren, bei denen die Flügel verkümmert sind oder ganz fehlen von Director Dr. Loew in Meseritz.
3. Ueber ein Rhipidopteron und einige Helminthen im Bernstein von A. Menge.
4. Preussische Spinnen von A. Menge. I. Abtheilung. Nebst Zeichnungen.





# BERICHT

über

die Verhältnisse und die Wirksamkeit der naturforschenden Gesellschaft  
zu Danzig  
im Jahre 1865.

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In der ordentlichen Sitzung vom 2. Januar 1866 stattete der Director der naturforschenden Gesellschaft, Herr Dr. Bail, den Jahresbericht für 1865 ab.

Zuerst wurde der verstorbenen Mitglieder Sanitätsrath Klinsmann und Dr. Deneke in ehrenden Worten gedacht, von denen der erstere 39 Jahre lang als Beamter der Gesellschaft fungirt hat. Ausserdem sind im Laufe des Jahres fünf Mitglieder aus der Gesellschaft ausgetreten, darunter die Herren Dr. Bleyhöfer und Hauptmann a. D. von Froreich wegen Veränderung des Wohnsitzes. Dagegen wurden 29 neue Mitglieder aufgenommen und zwar die Herren Apotheker Hendewerk und von der Lippe, Oberpost-Secretair Schimmelpfennig, Lehrer Schultze, Commerzienräthe Goldschmidt, Bischoff und Mix, Stadtrath Block, Kaufmann G. Lickfett, Hauptmann Schondorf, Dr. phil. Neumann, Apotheker Neuenborn und Becker, Dr. Brandt, Consul Böhm, Generalsecretair der landwirthschaftlichen Centralstelle Martiny, Regierungsrath Pfeffer, Stadtrath Preussmann, Kaufmann B. Haussmann, Dr. med. Jacobi, Dr. med. Wallenberg, Postdirector a. D. Bandtke, Kaufmann Biber, Regierungsassessor von Treyden, Stadtrath Ladewig, Dr. Kirchner, Kaufmann Münsterberg, Dr. Häser und Buchhändler Ziemssen.

Somit ist die Gesellschaft um 22 Mitglieder gewachsen und zählt gegenwärtig 75 einheimische Mitglieder. Zu correspondirenden Mitgliedern wurden Herr Dr. med. Sachs in Kairo und Herr Civil-Ingenieur Schweichert in Neufahrwasser erwählt, zum Ehrenmitgliede endlich Herr Professor Renard bei Gelegenheit der Feier seines 25jährigen Jubiläums als Secretair der Academie der Wissenschaften in Moskau.

Die Zahl der ordentlichen Sitzungen belief sich auf 16, über die bereits in der Danziger Zeitung Referate erschienen sind, wesshalb wir nur die in denselben behandelten Materien zusammenstellen:

Erste Sitzung am 4. Januar.

1. Herr Director Strehlke: a. „Ueber die elliptischen Functionen.“  
b. „Anstellung von Licht-Polarisations-Versuchen.“
2. Herr Astronom Kayser: „Vorzeigung und Demonstration des von ihm erfundenen Depressions-Mikrometers.“



### Zweite Sitzung am 18. Januar.

1. Herr Stadtrath Körner: „Ueber Fuchsin als Reagens zur Unterscheidung von Baumwolle und Leinwand mit Experimenten.“

2. Vorlesung der Ergänzungen und Berichtigungen des Herrn Sanitätsrath Klinsmann zu seinen 1843 gedruckten „*Novitia atque defectus florum Gedanensis*“.

3. Herr Realschullehrer Mehler: „Ueber die Ergebnisse seiner Untersuchungen betreffend die Anziehung homogener Körper“.

### Dritte Sitzung am 1. Februar.

1. Herr Dr. Schneller: „Ueber accommodative Bewegungen der Augen, mit Demonstrationen“.

2. Herr Dr. Lampe: „Ueber Bothes und Professor Böttcher's Methode zur Darstellung von Glassilberspiegeln, mit Experimenten“.

### Vierte Sitzung am 15. Februar.

Herr Dr. Schneller: „Ueber die Fehler der accommodativen Bewegungen der Augen und ihre Hebung, mit Demonstrationen“.

### Fünfte Sitzung am 15. März.

Herr Dr. Liévin: „Ueber die Reisen des Ludovico Barthema“.

### Sechste Sitzung am 1. April.

1. Herr Professor Hirsch aus Berlin: „Ueber Meningitis cerebro spinalis epidemica“.

2. Mittheilungen und Discussionen der zahlreich versammelten Aerzte über diese Krankheit.

### Siebente Sitzung am 12. April.

Herr Dr. Bail: „Die Farnkräuter der Vor- und Jetztwelt, anknüpfend an das neu erschienene Werk des Herrn von Ettinghausen“.

### Achte Sitzung am 26. April.

Herr Dr. Lampe: „Der Ruhmkorff'sche Inductionsapparat und seine Bedeutung in der Physik der Gegenwart, mit zahlreichen Experimenten“.

### Neunte Sitzung am 28. Juni.

Herr Dr. Bail: Microscopische Demonstration der Befruchtungswerkzeuge der Farnkräuter an lebenden Exemplaren und Mittheilungen über die Vertretung der Gefäßcryptogamen in Preussen“.

### Zehnte Sitzung am 23. August.

Herr Oberlehrer Menge: „Ueber spinnenartige Thiere, mit Demonstrationen“.

### Elfte Sitzung am 20. September.

1. Herr Hauptlehrer Brischke: „Ueber die schädlichen Hautflügler und deren Feinde, mit Demonstrationen“.

2. Herr Geheimrath von Winter: „Ueber das Werk des Geheimen Oberbaurath Wiebo: „Die Reinigung und Entwässerung der Stadt Danzig.“

### Zwölfte Sitzung am 4. October.

Herr Dr. Lissauer: „Das Schicksal der Blutkörperchen nach Alexander Schmidt, mit Demonstrationen und Experimenten“.

### Dreizehnte Sitzung am 25. October.

Herr Professor Gronau: „Ueber die Entwicklung der Lehre vom Luftwiderstande.“

### Vierzehnte Sitzung am 8. November.

Herr Dr. Schneller: „Ueber zoologische Gärten, speciell über die zu Köln, Antwerpen, Paris, Frankfurt a. M. und Berlin“.

### Fünfte Sitzung am 22. November und sechzehnte Sitzung am 6. December.

Herr Hauptlehrer Brischke: „Ueber die schädlichen Schmetterlinge und deren Feinde, mit Demonstrationen“.

Ausser den eben aufgezählten wissenschaftlichen Vorträgen erfolgte in den ordentlichen Sitzungen auch die Vorlage der jedesmal eingegangenen neuen Schriften durch den Director unter Hervorhebung der wichtigsten Abhandlungen, über welche mehrfach ausführliche Referate gegeben wurden.

Ebenso wurden von dem Inspector der naturhistorischen Sammlungen, Herrn Oberlehrer Menge, die später aufzuführenden Geschenke für das zoologische, botanische und mineralogische Cabinet nicht nur ausgestellt, sondern auch mit Bezugnahme auf die bereits vorhandenen verwandten Objecte einer ausführlichen Besprechung unterworfen.

Als zweiter Gegenstand, durch welchen die Gesellschaft ihr wissenschaftliches Streben bekundet hat, ist die Fortsetzung der durch sie ins Leben gerufenen meteorologischen Beobachtungen in Hela und Neufahrwasser anzuführen. Erstere werden seit 1852, letztere seit 1862 regelmässig verzeichnet. Auch hat Herr Civilingenieur Schweichert in Neufahrwasser die Güte gehabt, ausführliche Tabellen über die Meerestemperatur in verschiedenen Tiefen anzulegen und Herr Kayser fortlaufende Untersuchungen über die scheinbare Hebung und Senkung des Horizontes angestellt.

Nach aussen hin endlich hat die Gesellschaft ihre wissenschaftliche Thätigkeit hauptsächlich durch Herausgabe eines neuen Heftes documentirt, welches folgende Originalarbeiten enthält:

- 1) Von Herrn Kayser „Beobachtungen der magnetischen Declination in Danzig“;
- 2) Von demselben eine Abhandlung „Ueber das Depressionsmikrometer“;
- 3) von Herrn Mehler „Ueber die Anziehung homogener Körper, insbesondere der Polyeder“;
- 4) von Herrn Sanitätsrath Klinckmann „Ergänzungen und Berichtigungen zu „Novitiae atque defectus florae Gedanensis““;
- 5) von Herrn Dr. Deneke „Ein neuer akustischer Interferenz-Versuch und
- 6) von Herrn Professor Gronau „Theorie und Anwendungen der hyperbolischen Functionen“.

Für das in diesem Jahre zu druckende Heft hat Herr Oberlehrer Menge seine werthvolle Arbeit über Arachnoiden zugesagt.

Ausser den 16 ordentlichen Versammlungen wurden 12 ausserordentliche abgehalten. Obenan in der Reihe der in diesen Sitzungen vollbrachten Arbeiten

steht die Durchberathung und definitive Annahme eines neuen Statuts. Die wesentlichsten der getroffenen Veränderungen bestehen

1) darin, dass wir vor allem durch genaue Erforschung unserer eigenen Provinz uns an der Förderung der Wissenschaft betheiligen und somit unsere Gesellschaft gewissermassen in eine vaterländische durch die Sympathieen der gesammten Bevölkerung gehobene und gestützte umwandeln wollen;

2) in der Vereinfachung des Geschäftsganges der ausserordentlichen Sitzungen, indem nach Bekanntmachung der spezialisirten Tagesordnung durch Circular nicht mehr, wie das alte Statut vorschrieb, die Anwesenheit der grösseren Hälfte der einheimischen Mitglieder zur Beschlussfassung in bestimmten Angelegenheiten erforderlich sein wird;

3) in einer andern Eintheilung der Mitglieder, da fortan die ausserordentlichen ganz wegfallen und nur einheimische und auswärtige ordentliche Mitglieder ernannt werden sollen.

Dass die Gesellschaft auch auf Förderung der geistigen Interessen des grösseren Publikums bedacht war, beweisen unter Anderm ihre Verhandlungen über Begründung eines zoologischen Gartens. Ist sie auch rücksichtlich dieses für die Volks-Bildung und Veredelung hochwichtigen Gegenstandes zu dem Schlusse gelangt, dass gegenwärtig am hiesigen Orte die sehr erheblichen Summen zur Erwerbung geeigneter Lokalitäten, zur Anlage und Unterhaltung nicht zu beschaffen seien, und ist auch bisher in Danzig die Gründung keines ähnlichen, gemeinnützigen naturwissenschaftlichen Institutes geglückt, so wird sie dennoch ihre Thätigkeit nach dieser Richtung hin nicht einstellen, vielmehr die Begeisterung für dergleichen Unternehmungen in immer weiteren Kreisen zu entzünden suchen.

In der letzten ausserordentlichen Sitzung am 13. Decbr. fand die Beamtenwahl für das Jahr 1866 statt. Da Herr Vicedirector Strehlke und Hr. Rechtsanwalt Lipke eine etwaige Wiederwahl entschieden abgelehnt hatten, so wurde für den ersten Hr. Professor Gronau und zum Thesaurarius Hr. Commerzienrath Bischoff ernannt. An Stelle des verstorbenen Sanitätsrath Kliksmann wurde Hr. Rector Dr. Peters zum Inspector der botanischen Sammlung gewählt. Die genannten Herren haben die auf sie gefallene Wahl angenommen. Alle andern Beamten des Jahres 1865 sind wieder gewählt worden.

Die materiellen Mittel der Gesellschaft haben sich ganz besonders durch die Munificenz unseres Provinzial-Landtages in sehr erfreulicher Weise vermehrt, da derselbe zur Bereicherung der Kenntnisse über unsere Provinz und zur Erweiterung und Verbreitung naturwissenschaftlicher Kenntnisse unter den Bewohnern derselben eine Subvention von 4000 Thlr. bewilligt hat.

Die Bibliothek ist theils durch Ankauf, mehr aber noch durch Austausch und Geschenke, und zwar um ca. 140 Bände gewachsen. Zehn Gesellschaften haben uns ihre Schriften in diesem Jahre zum ersten Male gesandt, so dass wir gegenwärtig mit 78 wissenschaftlichen Vereinen in literarischer Verbindung stehen. Von den geschenkten Büchern mögen als die werthvollsten hervorgehoben werden:

1) Hecker, die grossen Volkskrankheiten des Mittelalters, herausgegeben von Prof. Hirsch. Berlin, 1865. Geschenk des Verfassers.

2) Nachrichten über Leben und Schriften des Hrn. Geheimrathes Dr. Karl Ernst v. Baer. Mitgetheilt von ihm selbst. Veröffentlicht bei Gelegenheit seines 50jährigen Doctor-Jubiläums am 29. August 1864 von der Ritterschaft Esthlands. St. Petersburg, 1865. Geschenk der esthländischen Ritterschaft.

3) Die Reinigung und Entwässerung der Stadt Danzig, nebst Atlas von dem Geheimen Oberbaurath Wiebe. Geschenk des Magistrats der Stadt Danzig.

Auch das naturhistorische Cabinet ist durch Geschenke recht erheblich vermehrt worden.

Zugekommen sind zu den Säugethieren eine hier erlegte, durch Kauf erworbene Fischotter; zu den Vögeln: 3 Exemplare aus der Provinz, darunter ein wilder Schwan, Geschenke des Herrn Dr. Liévin; ferner Felle des Riesenpinguins von Herrn Justizrath Breitenbach; zu den Amphibien: 2 brasilianische Schlangen von Herrn Dr. von Bockelmann, und ein interessanter Schildkrötenpanzer von Herrn Mäkler Mellien; zu den Fischen: ein bei Pasewark in der Nebrung gefangener 6 Fuss langer Schwertfisch von Herrn Dr. Liévin, ein sehr schön erhaltener chinesischer Hornfisch, Balistis, von Herrn Dr. Abegg, ein gemeiner und ein Goldaal aus der Provinz, beide ausgestopft, aus dem Nachlasse des Herrn Sanitätsraths Klinsmann.

Von letzterem ist ausserdem der Gesellschaft eine 56 Nummern umfassende Collection von Spirituspräparaten aus allen Klassen des Thierreichs vermacht worden und befindet sich bereits in unserm Besitze.

Unsere Sammlung wirbelloser Thiere hat einen erheblichen Zuwachs durch eine Zusendung des Herrn Dr. Sachs aus Kairo erhalten, ausserdem hat Herr Hauptmann von Froreich ein Exemplar geschenkt.

Dem botanischen Museum wurde zunächst das für unsere Flora sehr wichtige Danziger Herbarium des Sanitätsrath Klinsmann einverleibt.

Herr Oberstabsarzt Taubner schenkte bei seiner Uebersiedelung nach Kiel seine afrikanischen Hölzer, Herr Dr. Liévin eine Frucht von *Quercus aegilops* und Herr Dr. Bail einen ohne Pressung getrockneten Blütenzweig einer *Stanhopea*.

Die geologische und mineralogische Sammlung endlich ist vermehrt worden durch zahlreiche schlesische Exemplare, unter denen sich besonders viele prächtige Abdrücke aus der Steinkohlenformation befinden, von Herrn Gutsbesitzer Hayn zu Hermsdorf bei Waldenburg, durch afrikanische Versteinerungen hauptsächlich aus der Klasse der Krusten- und Strahlenthier von Herrn Dr. Sachs in Kairo und durch Mineralien von den Herren Consul Böhm und Oberpostsecretair Stettin, von ersterem besonders durch eine werthvolle Suite von Handstücken aus den Grönländischen Kryolithbergwerken.

Gleichzeitig mit dem Danke für diese Geschenke wird der Wunsch ausgesprochen, dass die Betheiligung an der Erweiterung der Sammlungen sich in steter Zunahme erhalten möge, ganz besonders bitten wir unsere Landsleute durch Ueberweisung vaterländischer Naturproducte unsere Bestrebungen zur Gründung eines möglichst vollständigen naturhistorischen Provinzial-Museums, das so bald wie möglich dem Publikum geöffnet werden soll, zu unterstützen.

Mit einem Hinweis auf die frohen Stunden, in denen sich die Mitglieder auch ausserhalb der Sitzungen vereinten, und durch welche die Gelegenheit zu wissenschaftlicher Unterhaltung und Anregung in erfreulicher Weise erweitert wurde, schloss Herr Dr. Bail den Jahres-Bericht, aus dem wir natürlich hier nur die wichtigsten Facta wiederzugeben vermocht haben.

## Mittheilungen aus dem Leben der beiden im Jahre 1865 gestorbenen Mitglieder der Gesellschaft.

1. Ernst Ferdinand Klinsmann war geboren zu Danzig am 21. October 1794. Sein Vater, Matthias Heinrich Klinsmann, Chirurgus, war 1784 aus seiner Vaterstadt Oschersleben bei Aschersleben nach dem damals polnischen Danzig gekommen, hatte hier 1793 die Kaufmannstochter Constantia Perpetua Keyser geheirathet, welche ihm zwei Söhne und vier Töchter gebar. Das erstgeborne Kind war unser Ernst Ferdinand. 1804 verlor er mehrere Geschwister an den Pocken, während er selbst von denselben genas. Eine schwere Zeit war für ihn die der Belagerungen, zumal er bald nach der von 1807 die Mutter scheiden sah.

Von Schulen besuchte er zuerst die St. Catharinenschule und dann die einem Gymnasium nicht fernstehende und 1817 mit dem Danziger Gymnasium vereinigte Oberpfarrschule zu St. Marien.

Nachdem er am hiesigen Garnison-Lazarethe als chirurgischer Lehrling seiner Militairpflicht genügt hatte, und am 2. Februar 1818 sein Vater gestorben war, bezog er im Herbste 1818 die Universität Berlin, wo er am 25. November von dem Rector Weiss immatrikulirt und am 28. von dem Decan Berends in die medicinische Facultät aufgenommen wurde. Von seinen dortigen Lehrern verehrte er besonders Rudolphi, Link, Hufeland, Rust und Graefe; vor Allen aber den Professor der Botanik F. G. Hayne, welcher bald in ihm einen seiner besten Schüler erkannt haben muss. Klinsmann hatte schon eine bedeutende Summe botanischer Kenntnisse nach Berlin mitgebracht, welche er aus eigner Neigung in Danzig sich erworben, und welche er unter der Anleitung seines an Jahren bedeutend vorgerückten Freundes, eines gebornen Schleswigers Sören Biören zu erweitern reiche Gelegenheit hatte. — Dieser, königlich preussischer Commissionsrath und Ober-Plantagen-Inspector der Dünen, der die sumpfige Gegend am Heubuder See zu einem Parke (jetzt Spechts Etablissement) umgewandelt und sich hier eine Besizung angelegt hatte, stand mit dem Verstorbenen lange Zeit in dem innigsten Verkehr. Klinsmann weilte gern und häufig in Biören's Besizung, der ihn mit den Schätzen seiner Naturalien-Sammlung und besonders mit den lebenden Pflanzen immer vertrauter machte. Auch die grossen Fursreisen, die K. von Berlin aus 1819 nach dem Harz und Thüringen, 1820 nach Prag und Breslau machte, benutzte er besonders dazu, seinem Lieblingsfache

nachzugehen. Ostern 1820 erwählte ihn Hayne zu seinem Amanuensis, a s welcher er mehrere Jahre hindurch alle botanischen Excursionen Hayne's zu besorgen hatte.

Am 22. December 1823 promovirte er mit einer Dissertation botanisch-medicinischen Inhalts (über Ipecacuanha) zum Dr. med. et chir., unmittelbar darauf, am Beginn des Jahres 1824, absolvirte er das Staats-Examen und erhielt am 5. Juli 1824 die Approbation als practischer Arzt, Wundarzt und Geburtshelfer.

Dem Wunsche Haynes, dass er Berlin nicht verlassen solle, um mit der botanischen Wissenschaft im engeren Verkehr zu bleiben, wollte er nicht willfahren, weil er es für seine Pflicht erachtete, seiner einzigen noch lebenden Schwester ein Beistand zu sein. An Hayne aber fesselte ihn bis zu den letzten Tagen seines Lebens dankbare Erinnerung und in den herbsten Stunden des Leidens, dem er erlag, war ein kleines von Hayne angelegtes Herbarium, das dieser ihm einst zum Andenken geschenkt, seine erfreulichste Zerstreuung.

1824 liess er sich in seiner Vaterstadt Danzig als Arzt nieder. 1825 erhielt er die zweite Stelle eines Arztes am Danziger Stadtlazareth nebst der etwaigen Vertretung des ersten Arztes der Anstalt und der ganzen Stadt-Armenpraxis ausserhalb derselben (für 60 Thlr. Gehalt jährlich).

41 Jahre hindurch hat er in Danzig mit grösster Hingebung seinem Berufe gedient und trotzdem nie unterlassen, der Botanik nachzugehen. Selbst unter den Mühen seines schweren Berufes, so namentlich bei seiner früher recht umfangreichen Landpraxis, wurde jede Gelegenheit benutzt, zu sammeln und zu studiren.

Der Beschäftigung mit der Botanik verdankt K. hauptsächlich die Mitgliedschaft vieler hervorragender gelehrten Gesellschaften. Der hiesigen naturforschenden Gesellschaft gehörte er als ordentliches Mitglied seit 1825 an. Er war stets ein eifriger Theilnehmer ihrer Versammlungen und Förderer ihrer Bestrebungen. Lange Jahre hindurch verwaltete er das Amt des Secretairs und bis zu seinem Tode blieb er Conservator der botanischen Sammlungen derselben. Er selbst war ein überaus fleissiger Sammler und hinterlässt, abgesehen von den Geschenken, die er der naturforschenden Gesellschaft gemacht hat, unter denen besonders ein fast vollständiges Herbarium der Danziger Flora zu erwähnen ist, eine namentlich durch Pflanzen-Inclusa werthvolle Bernstein-Sammlung, so wie verschiedene Sammlungen von Samen, Früchten, Holzarten u. s. w. Mehr als 30 Schriften, meistens botanischen Inhalts und von erheblicher Wichtigkeit für die Flora Danzigs, zeugen von seiner rastlosen wissenschaftlichen Thätigkeit, die kaum durch ein schmerzhaftes, nach Jahresfrist seinen Tod herbeiführendes Leiden, unterbrochen wurde.

Für seine unermüdliche Thätigkeit als Arzt werden alle Die sprechen, die ihn näher gekannt. Hat er doch ganz allein die Behandlung sämmtlicher Cholerakranken auf dem Holm im Jahre 1831 übernommen und durch die ganze Zeit der Epidemie geleitet. Auch in spätern Epidemien wurde Klinsmann, da er in einem entlegeneren aber namentlich von Armen stark bevölkerten Stadttheile wohnte, sehr stark in Anspruch genommen. Seine Humanität und Uneigennützigkeit, verbunden mit Wahrheit und Biederkeit des Characters, sichern ihm ein ehrenvolles Andenken.

2) Herr Dr. Ferdinand Deneke wurde den 21. März 1827 zu Werl in Westphalen geboren, wo sein Vater Rector der Stadtschule war. Der Unterricht, den er in der letztern empfing, wurde durch gleichzeitigen und spätern Privatunterricht, besonders in den Sprachen, ergänzt und erweitert. Vom Oktober 1843 bis 1845 besuchte D. die Provinzial-Gewerbeschule zu Hagen, welche in ihm die Neigung zum Studium der Naturwissenschaften, besonders der Chemie anregte und entwickelte. Er beschäftigte sich daher ein Jahr lang in chemischen Fabriken, um die Darstellung der Schwefelsäure, der Soda, des Glaubersalzes und des Chlorkalkes praktisch zu erlernen. Im Herbst 1846 bezog er die Universität Giessen, um unter Liebig's Leitung dem Studium der Chemie obzuliegen, und trat nach zweijährigen Studien im Universitäts-Laboratorium wieder in die Praxis zurück und arbeitete namentlich in den Jahren 1850 und 1851 in einer Stearin- und Seifenfabrik bei Meno, wo er sich in seinen Mussestunden mit Untersuchungen über die Stahlfabrikation beschäftigte.

Nachdem er 1851 in Giessen zum Doctor promovirt worden und seiner Militärdienstpflicht genügt hatte, erhielt er im Herbst 1852 die Stelle eines Lehrers der Naturwissenschaften an der Ackerbauschule zu Botzlar, welche er Ostern 1855 mit einer Assistentenstelle im chemischen Laboratorium der Königl.ichen Gewerbe-Akademie zu Berlin vertauschte. Hier fand er Gelegenheit, unter Doves Leitung, dessen persönlicher Freundschaft er sich erfreute, sein Wissen in der Physik zu vervollständigen, und wurde im Herbst 1856 nach bestandener Lehrerprüfung für das naturwissenschaftliche Fach an die Provinzial-Gewerbeschule zu Iserlohn berufen. Durch sein Lehrgeschick, durch Lebendigkeit, Frische und Anschaulichkeit im Vortrage verstand er das Interesse der Schüler für seine Unterrichtsfächer in hohem Maasse anzuregen und hat dadurch nicht unerheblich zur Hebung der Schule beigetragen.

Nach fünfjähriger Thätigkeit übernahm D. die gleichnamige Stellung an der hiesigen Provinzial-Gewerbeschule und hat sie mit entschiedener Liebe zum Lehrfache bis zu seinem Tode inne gehabt. Er erlag am 4. November 1865 einem heftig auftretenden Anfälle von Meningitis nach zweitägiger Krankheit.

Die naturforschende Gesellschaft hat in ihm ein Mitglied verloren, das sich durch umfangreiches chemisches Wissen und eifrige Beschäftigung mit akustischen Untersuchungen, zu denen Deneke durch sein vorzügliches musikalisches Gehör in seltener Weise befähigt war, besonders auszeichnete.

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der  
im Jahre 1865 durch Tausch erworbenen Schriften.

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## Mitglieder-Verzeichniss.

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1. Verzeichniss der zur Zeit des Druckes des vorliegenden Heftes  
(December 1866) der Gesellschaft angehörenden einheimischen Mitglieder.

Herr Abegg, Dr. med.  
„ Abegg, Kreisrichter.  
„ Am Ende, Kreisrichter.  
„ Anhuth, Buchhändler.  
„ Arnold, Gutsbesitzer.  
„ Bahr, Dr. med.  
„ Bail, Dr. phil., ordentlicher Lehrer an der Realschule.  
„ Bandtke, Postdirector a. D.  
„ G. Baum, Kaufmann.  
„ Becker, Apothekenbesitzer.  
„ Bertram, Kaufmann.  
„ Biber, Kaufmann.  
„ Bischoff, Commerzienrath.  
„ Block, Stadtrath.  
„ Bobrick, Director der Handels-academie.  
„ v. Bockelmann, Dr. med.  
„ Böhm, Consul.  
„ Boretius, Sanitätsrath.  
„ Boretius, Stabsarzt.  
„ v. Borries, Major.  
„ Bredow, Dr. med.  
„ Breitenbach, Justizrath.  
„ Brischke, Hauptlehrer.  
„ Buttmann, Premierlieutenant.  
„ Cohn, Dr. med.

Herr Czwalina, Prof. am Gymnasium.  
„ Devrient, Schiffsbaumeister.  
„ Fegebeutel, Privatingenieur.  
„ Frank, Kaufmann.  
„ Funk, pract. Arzt.  
„ Glaser, Sanitätsrath.  
„ Goldschmidt, Commerzienrath.  
„ Gottheil, Photograph.  
„ Grabo, Director der Gewerbesch.  
„ Grenzenberg, Kaufmann.  
„ Gronau, Prof. an der Realschule.  
„ Günther, Dr. med.  
„ Häser, Oberarzt am Lazareth.  
„ B. Haussmann, Kaufmann.  
„ Hein, Dr. med.  
„ Helm, Apothekenbesitzer.  
„ Hendewerk, Apothekenbesitzer.  
„ Hepner, Commerzienrath.  
„ Hevelke, Kreisrichter.  
„ Hirsch, Stadtrath.  
„ Hoene, Commerzienrath.  
„ Hoene, Geheimer Rath.  
„ Jablonowski, Ober-Post-Secr.  
„ Janisch, Forstmeister.  
„ Jansen, Königl. Maschinenbau-Director.  
„ Kayser, Astronom der Gesellsch.



Herr Keber, Sanitäts- und Regierungsrath.

- „ Kirchner, Dr. phil.
- „ Koerner, Apothekenbesitzer.
- „ Korn, Dr. med.
- „ F. W. Krüger, Mauermeister.
- „ Kuhn, Oberstabsarzt.
- „ Ladewig, Stadtrath.
- „ Lampe, Dr. phil., ordentl. Lehrer am Gymnasium.
- „ Leuthold, Stabsarzt.
- „ G. Lickfett, Kaufmann.
- „ Liebisch, Auditeur.
- „ Lipke, Rechtsanwalt.
- „ v. d. Lippe, Apothekenbesitzer.
- „ Lissauer, Dr. med.
- „ Lojewski, Kaufmann.
- „ Martens, Justizrath.
- „ Martiny, Generalsecretair der landwirthschaftlichen Centralstelle Westpreussens.
- „ Mehler, ordentl. Lehrer an der Realschule.
- „ Mellien, Mäkler.
- „ Menge, Oberlehrer an der Realschule.
- „ Menzel, Dr. med.
- „ Mix, Commerzienrath.
- „ Muehle, Kaufmann.
- „ Müller, Forstmeister.
- „ Müller, Stabsarzt.
- „ Münsterberg, Kaufmann.
- „ Neuenborn, Apothekenbesitzer.
- „ Neumann, Dr. phil. ordentlicher Lehrer an der Realschule.
- „ Nippold, Stadt- und Kreisgerichts-Rath.
- „ Oelrichs, Regierungsrath.
- „ Ohlert, Regierungsschulrath.

Herr Peters, Dr. phil., Director der Mittelschule.

- „ Pfeffer, Regierungsrath.
- „ Preussmann, Stadtrath.
- „ v. Rosenzweig, Hauptmann.
- „ Sachs, Dr. med.
- „ Sauerhäring, Bankdirector.
- „ O. Schäffer, Fabrikbesitzer.
- „ Schimmelpfennig, Ober-Post-Secretair.
- „ Schneller, Dr. med.
- „ Schöpky, Dr. phil., ordentl. Lehrer an der Gewerbeschule.
- „ Schottler, Bankdirector.
- „ Schröder, Director der Gasanstalt.
- „ Schultze, ordentl. Lehrer an der Realschule.
- „ Schumann, Brand-Director.
- „ Schuster, Dr. phil., Fabrikbesitzer.
- „ Semon, Dr. med.
- „ Serlo, Postinspector.
- „ Stark, Dr. med.
- „ Stich, Oberarzt am Lazareth.
- „ Strehlke, Realschul-Director.
- „ Suffert, Apothekenbesitzer.
- „ Troeger, Prof. an der Realschule.
- „ Wagenknecht, Maschinenbaumeister.
- „ Wallenberg, Dr. med.
- „ Weber, Buchhändler.
- „ Weyl, Hauptmann.
- „ Wilde, Lehrer am Gymnasium.
- „ v. Winter, Geheimer Rath, Oberbürgermeister von Danzig.
- „ Witt, Regier.-Feldmesser.
- „ Ziemssen, Buchhändler.
- „ Zimmermann, Mühlenbaumstr.

## 2. Zu auswärtigen Mitgliedern sind gewählt worden\*):

Herr Professor Dr. Funk zu Culm.

- „ Dr. med. Jacquet, Director der Kaltwasserheilanstalt zu Pelonken.
- „ Gutsbesitzer Dr. Carl Jul. v. Klinggräff auf Paleschken bei Stuhm.
- „ Laskowski, Gymnasiallehrer in Culm.
- „ Lentz, Dr. phil., Oberlehrer am Gymnasium zu Graudenz.
- „ Oberlehrer Mothill in Culm.
- „ Gutsbesitzer Oehm auf der Saspe.
- „ Gerichtsrath Schilke zu Culm.
- „ Justizrath Schmidt zu Culm.
- „ Hauptmann Schondorff, Inspector des Kgl. Gartens zu Oliva.
- „ Dr. Schubert, Oberlehrer am Cadettencorps zu Culm.
- „ Rector und Oberlehrer Dr. Steinmüller zu Culm.
- „ Regierungs-Assessor v. Treyden zu Lyk.

## 3. Zu correspondirenden Mitgliedern sind in den Jahren 1865 und 1866 gewählt worden:

Herr Marquis Annatole Hüe de Caligny in Versailles.

- „ Commandeur Cialdi in Civita Vecchia.
- „ Hauptmann a. D. v. Froreich zu Berlin.
- „ Gutsbesitzer Hayn zu Hermsdorf bei Waldenburg in Schlesien.
- „ Wilhelm Klatt zu Hamburg.
- „ Dr. Lozynski, Gymnasialdirector zu Culm.
- „ Ad. v. Parpart auf Storluss-Sternwarte.
- „ Dr. med. Sachs in Kairo.
- „ Dr. Schmidt, Director der höhern Töchterschule zu Elbing.
- „ Civil-Ingenieur Schweichert zu Neufahrwasser.

## 4. Zum Ehrenmitgliede ist im Jahre 1865 Herr Professor Renard, Secretair der Academie der Wissenschaften in Moskau erwählt worden.

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\*) Auswärtige Mitglieder erwählt die Gesellschaft erst seit dem Jahre 1866. Dieselben entrichten nur den halben Jahresbeitrag und erhalten dafür die Schriften. Die Gesellschaft hegt den Wunsch und die Hoffnung, dass dieses Verzeichniss bald durch Anschluss recht vieler intelligenter Männer, besonders in der Provinz, heranwachsen möge, und wird sich bemühen ihren auswärtigen Mitgliedern jede mögliche Auskunft, Anregung und wissenschaftliche Unterstützung zu Theil werden zu lassen.



Ueber einige  
**bei Danzig gefangene Dipteren**

bei denen  
die Flügel verkümmert sind  
oder ganz fehlen

von  
**Director Dr. H. Loew**  
in Meseritz.



Bei einem Besuche, welchen ich im November vorigen Jahres in Danzig machte, theilte mir mein werther Freund, der Herr Oberlehrer Menge, einige kleine Dipteren mit, welche ihm wegen der unvollständigen Ausbildung oder des gänzlichen Fehlens der Flügel merkwürdig erschienen waren und die er deshalb in Spiritus aufbewahrt hatte. Nähere Besichtigung zeigte mir, dass dieselben vier verschiedenen Arten angehören, von denen zwei allgemein bekannt sind, während die dritte eine zwar in ganz Deutschland häufige, meines Erachtens aber noch unbeschriebene Art ist, die vierte aber bisher in Deutschland noch nie beobachtet worden und einer überhaupt nur nach einem irischen Exemplare bekannten Gattung angehört.

## I.

Die erste am zahlreichsten repräsentirte Art ist die bekannte *Crassiseta* (*Elachiptera*) *brevipennis* Meig. — Die Flügel sind bei einigen Exemplaren fast so lang als der hinterleib, bei den meisten reichen sie etwas über die Mitte derselben hinaus, bei vielen nur bis zum Hinterrande des verlängerten ersten Segments, bei einer Anzahl endlich sind sie kürzer als dieses. Ein bestimmter Unterschied in der Flügellänge beider Geschlechter findet nicht statt, doch ist unter den vom Herrn Oberl. Menge erhaltenen Weibchen die Anzahl der Exemplare mit etwas mehr entwickelten Flügeln grösser, als unter den zugleich erhaltenen Männchen. Ich wage nicht zu behaupten, dass sich daraus eine allgemeine Regel herleiten lasse. Die individuelle Verschiedenheit in der grösseren oder geringeren Verkümmernug der Flügel ist aber eine recht charakteristische Eigenthümlichkeit dieser Art, welche sonst bei Arten mit verkümmerten Flügeln nicht vorkommen pflegt, oder doch in äusserst enge Grenzen eingeschlossen bleibt; die meiste Analogie hat sie mit der individuell sehr verschiedenen Grösse der Flügel, welche sich in der Gattung *Phasia*, indessen nur bei den Männchen, findet und mit andern Erscheinungen ähnlicher Art. — Die Fühlerborste ist bei allen Exemplaren der *Crassiseta brevipennis* deutlich zweigliedrig, aber bei keinem gekniet; ich habe auch sonst an lebenden Exemplaren sie nie gekniet, sondern stets gerade ausgestreckt gefunden.

## II.

Die zweite, vom Herrn Oberlehrer Menge ebenfalls in einer grossen Anzahl von Exemplaren eingesammelte Art ist die ebenfalls lange bekannte *Apterina* (*Borborus*) *pedestris* Meig. — Die Flügel sind bei allen Exemplaren von fast vollkommen gleicher Kürze. Die Schwinger, welche schon bei *Crassiseta brevipennis* zart und ziemlich klein sind, sind bei *Apterina pedestris* noch kleiner, namentlich viel kürzer; das länglich eiförmige Knöpfchen derselben hat nur ein ganz kurzes, rudimentäres Stielchen, so dass es im Grunde der von Thorax und Hinterleib gebildeten Kluft liegt. — Unter den Exemplaren von *Apterina pedestris* findet sich eines, welches eine schmutzigweisse, merklich in das Bräunliche ziehende Färbung hat; als ich es zuerst erblickte, dachte ich eine neue *Apterina*-Art vor mir zu haben, eine genauere Untersuchung desselben belehrte mich aber gar bald, dass es durchaus nichts anderes, als ein eben ausgeschlüpftes Exemplar der *Apterina pedestris* sei. Es ist bis jetzt nicht bekannt gewesen, dass diese Art bei dem Ausschlüpfen eine so auffallend blasse Färbung hat.

## III.

Die dritte Art wurde mir vom Herrn Oberlehrer Menge in zwei Exemplaren mitgetheilt, von denen das etwas grössere ein Weibchen, das kleinere ein Männchen ist. Mir selbst kam diese Fliege bereits 1841 im ersten Drittel des Mai bei Posen zwischen Gras und unter niedrigen Pflanzen in grosser Anzahl vor; seitdem habe ich sie im Frühjahre an verschiedenen Fundorten beobachtet, sie auch vor Jahren aus der Frankfurter Gegend vom Herrn Senator von Heyden zugesendet erhalten. Sie vermag wegen der grossen Verkümmern der Flügel gar nicht zu fliegen, sondern bewegt sich, fast nach Art der *Crassiseta brevipennis*, in hüpfenden Sprüngen fort. Die Meinung, dass eine so häufige und durch ihr Betragen so auffallende Art unmöglich allen Dipterologen entgangen sein könne, hat mich lange bedenklich gemacht sie als neu zu publiziren; nachdem ich mich jetzt nochmals überzeugt habe, dass sich in der ganzen mir zugänglichen dipterologischen Literatur keine auf sie deutbare Art-Beschreibung findet, trage ich nicht länger Bedenken sie zu benennen und zu beschreiben. Ueber ihre Stellung im Systeme kann nicht wohl ein Zweifel stattfinden, da sie in so vielen Merkmalen mit den Arten der von Fallen errichteten Gattung *Anthomyza*\*) übereinstimmt, dass sie ohne Zwang in diese Gattung gestellt werden kann, während sie sich durchaus in keine andere der bisher errichteten Gattungen bringen lässt. Da die bisher publizirten Angaben über die Charactere der Gattung *Anthomyza* höchst ungenau, ja zum Theil so unrichtig sind, dass nach ihnen diese Uebereinstimmung gar nicht erkannt werden kann, so werde ich in der nachfolgenden Beschreibung die Uebereinstimmungen, welche hinsichtlich der plastischen Merk-

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\*) Macquart hat diese Gattung später mit dem Namen *Leptomyza*, noch später Zellerstedt mit dem Namen *Anthophilina* belegt; beides ist mit Unrecht geschehen, da der Gattungsname *Anthomyza* Fall. ganz unbedenklich neben *Anthomyia* Meig. bestehen kann. Herr Zellerstedt hat seinem Verfahren dadurch, dass er die Gattung *Anthomyia* Meig. in *Anthomyza* umtauft, eine nur scheinbare, völlig hinfällige Berechtigung gegeben.

male zwischen der neuen Art und den bekannten Anthomyza-Arten stattfinden, besonders betonen, zugleich aber auch die Abweichungen, welche sich in dieser Beziehung zeigen, hervorheben.

*Anthomyza callens*, nov. sp. ♂ & ♀. — Nigra, capite, ventre pedibusque flavis, alis angustatis et valde abbreviatis. — Long. corp.  $\frac{5}{8}$  — 1 lin. — long. al.  $\frac{1}{3}$  lin.

Schwarz, ziemlich glänzend, von merklich kürzerem und gedrungenem Körperbau als die Anthomyza-Arten mit vollständig ausgebildeten Flügeln. Kopf gelb; der Hinterkopf mit Ausnahme eines nierenförmigen Flecks hinter dem Scheitel und des Unterrands schwarz; die nächste Umgebung der Ocellen schwarzbraun; das von der übrigen Stirn gesonderte Ocellendreieck hatte dieselbe auffallende Grösse wie bei den andern Arten; auch die Anzahl und Stellung der langen und starken Stirnborsten sind ganz wie bei diesen, indem sich zwei zwischen den Ocellen, zwei auf jeder Scheitelecke und zwei jederseits am seitlichen Augenrande finden; die beiden letzten sind wie bei den Gattungsgenossen nach oben gewendet; auch das viel kürzere, borstenartige Härchen, welches bei den Anthomyza-Arten vor der vordersten dieser Borsten steht, ist vorhanden, doch ist es weiter vom Augenrande abgerückt, als bei allen anderen mir bekannten Arten. Die Augen sind, wie bei allen Arten der Gattung, sparsam mit äusserst kurzen, steifen Härchen besetzt. Auch die gelben Fühler zeigen ganz die in der Gattung Anthomyza gewöhnliche Bildung, indem das erste Glied derselben äusserst kurz ist, das zweite ganz am Ende seiner Oberseite eine einzelne Borste trägt, die Behaarung des ziemlich rundlichen dritten Glieds eine ungewöhnliche Länge hat und aufwärts gekehrt ist, die zweigliedrige Borste endlich deutliche Pubescenz zeigt; die braun-schwarze Färbung der letzteren geht von deren Basis oft ein wenig auf das dritte Fühlerglied über. Das Gesicht ist, wie bei den anderen Arten, im Ganzen senkrecht, sein ganzer Mitteltheil etwas ausgehöhlt und von den Augenringen deutlich unterschieden. Die Backen sind ziemlich schmal; die Mundöffnung gross, hinten etwas breiter als vorn; der Rüssel und die ziemlich kleinen Taster vollkommen wie bei den anderen Arten. An jeder Seite des vorderen Mundrands steht ein ziemlich langes Knebelborstchen; an dieses schliesst sich eine den seitlichen Mundrand begleitende Reihe von Borstchen an, deren vorderstes viel länger und stärker als die übrigen ist und so ganz das Ansehen eines zweiten Knebelborstchens annimmt, wie dies bei Anthomyza flavipes Zell. und ihren nächsten Verwandten der Fall ist, während dies bei Anthomyza gracilis und den ihr zunächst stehenden Arten nicht stattfindet. — Der Thoraxrücken ist, wie bei allen Arten der Gattung mit zerstreuten, ziemlich kurzen Härchen besetzt und trägt nur in der Nähe des Seitenrands und auf seiner hinteren Hälfte längere schwarze Borsten, wie bei allen mir bekannt gewordenen Arten. Der Hinterleib ist weniger schlank als bei den geflügelten Arten, auf der Oberseite schwarz, auf der ganzen Unterseite weissgelblich. Hüften und Beine ganz und gar hellgelblich, kurzbehaart; die Vorderschenkel mit längeren, ziemlich borstenartigen Haaren; das letzte der auf der Unterseite stehenden Haare ist wohl



etwas stärker als die anderen, aber nicht wie bei den anderen *Anthomyza*-Arten in eine dicke, dornförmige Borste verwandelt. Die Schienen sind ungespornt und ohne Präapicalborstchen, wie bei den übrigen Arten. Flügel ausserordentlich schmal, im Leben kaum über die Mitte des Hinterleibs hinausreichend, nach dem Zusammentrocknen des Hinterleibs bis etwa an das letzte Drittel desselben heranreichend; das Geäder derselben ist grob, wie dies bei Arten mit nur rudimentär entwickelten Flügeln immer der Fall ist, und in eigenthümlicher Weise unvollständig, indem der grösste Theil des letztern Abschnitts der zweiten Längsader, so wie die beiden letzten Abschnitte der fünften Längsader sammt der hinteren Querader und der oberen Basalquerader vollständig fehlen; im Uebrigen zeigt es vollkommen die Anlage des Flügelgeäders der *Anthomyza*-Arten, da die Hülsader sich vom letzten Drittel ihrer Länge an, wie bei diesen, mit der ersten Längsader verschmilzt und die nur undeutlich angelegte sechste Längsader weit vor dem Flügelrande abbricht.

Aus der gegebenen Beschreibung ist ersichtlich, dass sich *Anthomyza saliens* von den anderen *Anthomyza*-Arten ausser durch die Verkümmernng der Flügel nur durch folgende plastische Merkmale unterscheidet: 1) ist der Körperbau minder schlank, namentlich der Hinterleib weniger gestreckt; 2) steht das vor den Seitenborsten der Stirn befindliche Haar weiter vom Augenrande entfernt, 3) ist das letzte der auf der Unterseite der Vorderschenkel stehenden borstenartigen Haare nicht in eine dicke, fast dornförmige Borste umgestaltet, sondern lediglich etwas stärker als die vor ihm vorhergehenden. — Es stehen diesen wenigen Unterschieden so viele übereinstimmende Merkmale gegenüber, dass ich es für vollständig überflüssig halte, für *Anthomyza saliens* eine eigene Gattung, welche unmittelbar an die Gattung *Anthomyza* anzureihen sein würde, zu errichten. Da die geringere Schlankheit des Körperbaus den meisten Arten, welche sich durch die Verkümmernng der Flügel von ihren Gattungsgenossen unterscheiden, eigen ist, und da die etwas andere Stellung des Härchens auf dem vordersten Theile der Stirn ein zur Rechtfertigung einer generischen Absonderung gar zu geringfügiges Merkmal ist, so würde nur der dritte der angegebenen Unterschiede zur Rechtfertigung einer solchen Absonderung bleiben. Liesse man ihn als generisches Merkmal gelten, so würde die neue Gattung dasselbe mit *Ischnomyia* theilen, also ihren Platz zwischen *Anthomyza* und *Ischnomyia* einzunehmen haben; der geschwungene Verlauf der zweiten Längsader, die grössere Länge und geringere Breite der Stirn, so wie die sehr geringe Grösse des Ocellendreiecks würden *Ischnomyia* von ihr unterscheiden.

#### IV.

Als vierte Art erhielt ich vom Herrn Oberlehrer Menge ein einzelnes Weibchen der durch den gänzlichen Mangel der Flügel, Schwinger und Ocellen höchst ausgezeichneten Gattung *Epidapus*, welche von Haliday in Walcker's britischen Dipteren aufgestellt worden ist. Die Angaben, welche sich daselbst Thl. III. pag. 56 über dieselbe finden, beziehen sich offenbar nur auf das weibliche Geschlecht und lauten: „*Thorax e supra visus quasi conicus, postice valde*

compressus. Alae et halteres nulla. Abdomen apud medium incrassatum, apice attenuatum decurvum; oviductus valvulis duabus ordinariis linearibus obtusis pubescentibus instructum“. Diese Angaben und die von Westwood Tab. XXII. fig. 6 gelieferte Abbildung passen so gut auf das mir vorliegende Weibchen, dass über seine Zugehörigkeit zur Gattung *Epidapus* gar kein Zweifel aufkommen kann. Etwas schwieriger ist über die Artrechte desselben zu entscheiden. Die einzige publizierte Art ist der von Haliday in Irland entdeckte und bereits im Jahr 1837 in Curtis's Guide als *Chionea venatica* aufgezählte, später in Walker's britischen Dipteren beschriebene *Epidapus venaticus*. Die Artbeschreibung beschränkt sich auf die Worte: „Black, slender. Legs testaceous. Long.  $\frac{3}{4}$  lin.“ — Das vom Herrn Oberlehrer Menge gefangene Exemplar ist nicht schwarz, sondern braunroth, nur auf dem hintersten Drittel jedes Hinterleibsabschnitts dunkelbraun; die Beine desselben sind nicht „testaceous“, sondern sammt den Hüften von blassgelblicher Färbung; dieselbe blassgelbliche Färbung haben die ganzen Fühler, so wie die Taster und der Rüssel; die Körperlänge beträgt eine volle Linie. — Auf die abweichende Färbung des Körpers und der Beine bin ich nicht geneigt, irgend ein erhebliches Gewicht zu legen, da der Unterschied leicht auf einer geringeren Ausfärbung des Danziger Exemplars beruhen könnte. Eine stricte Interpretirung der vorher citirten dürftigen Beschreibung würde zu der Annahme führen, dass bei *Epidapus venaticus* alle Körpertheile mit alleiniger Ausnahme der Beine, also auch die Fühler schwarz seien und somit die Entscheidung geben, dass der Danziger *Epidapus* von dem irischen specifisch verschieden sei. Man könnte diese Ansicht dadurch zu stützen suchen, dass die Westwood'sche Abbildung des letzteren keine Schienenspornen zeigt, während dieselben bei der Danziger Art vorhanden und gar nicht schwer zu bemerken sind. Mit letztem Argument würde man sich, fürchte ich, auf sehr unsicheren Grund stellen, da es völlig unwahrscheinlich ist, dass einander in ihrer ganzen übrigen Organisation so nahe stehende Arten gerade in diesem Merkmale von einander abweichen sollten. Um zu entscheiden, ob mit einer ganz strikten Interpretation der Beschreibung von *Epidapus venaticus* nicht etwa Gewalt angethan sei, giebt es meines Erachtens nur ein Kriterium; man wird sich fragen müssen, ob eine solche Färbung, wie sie bei strenger Interpretation der Beschreibung angenommen werden muss, wahrscheinlich ist oder nicht; das Vorhandensein wohl entwickelter, wenn auch nur mässig grosser Schienenspornen, welche ich an dem Danziger Weibchen sehe und deren Vorhandensein bei *Epidapus venaticus* ich nicht im geringsten bezweifle, bezeugt die äusserst nahe Verwandtschaft der Gattung *Epidapus* mit der Gattung *Sciara* auf das Deutlichste, welcher sie sich in dem Walker'schen Werke also mit vollkommenem Rechte unmittelbar anschliesst; wegen der Nähe dieser Verwandtschaft würde ein mit alleiniger Ausnahme der Beine ganz schwarz gefärbter *Epidapus* nichts Ueberraschendes haben. Diese Betrachtung lässt keine Unstatthaftigkeit einer strengen Auslegung der Haliday'schen Beschreibung erkennen, giebt aber auch eben so wenig Gewissheit, dass man mit ihr das Richtige getroffen habe. Das unbefriedigende Endresultat ist also, dass wegen der Unvollständigkeit der Beschreibung von *Epidapus venaticus* sich für jetzt keine Gewissheit darüber erlangen lässt, ob Herr Oberlehrer Menge nur ein unausgefärbtes Stück dieser Art, oder ob er das Weibchen einer neuen,

noch unbeschriebenen Art erbentet habe. Da sich die Identität der **Danziger** mit der irischen Art nach den bisher vorliegenden Acten einmal nicht nachweisen lässt, so kann die Berechtigung der letztern einen neuen Namen zu geben nicht bestritten werden. Indessen mag ich von derselben jetzt noch keinen Gebrauch machen, da ich entscheidende Auskünfte über *Epidapus venaticus* zu erhalten hoffen darf. Dass dieser übrigens nicht die einzige europäische Art seiner Gattung ist, weisz ich aus einer mir von Herrn Haliday selbst vor Jahren gemachten Mittheilung über das Vorkommen einer zweiten Art in Oberitalien.

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Ueber ein

# Rhipidopteron

und einige andere

im bernstein eingeschlossene tiere

von

A. MENGE.



## Ueber ein Rhipidopteron und einige Helminthen im Bernstein.

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Die erdoberfläche wechselt und ändert ihr kleid, die gestalten und formen der pflanzen und tiere, welche sie vor tausend und tausend jahren belebten, sind nicht dieselben, die sie noch jetzt hervorbringt, aber die grundgesetze ihrer entstehung, ihrer entwicklung und ausbildung, ja des ganzen lebens scheinen feststehend für alle zeiten zu walten und niemals eine veränderung oder einen wechsel erlitten zu haben. Die unwandelbarkeit derselben ist nicht aus der kurzen spanne zeit zu erkennen in der naturbeobachtungen gemacht und von der geschichte aufbewahrt sind, wir müssen zurückgehen in die fernste vorzeit zu den überresten der pflanzen und tiere, welche in den erdschichten begraben liegen und darin die spuren des lebens verfolgen. Sie sind die denksteine, deren unverwischte schrift uns einen blick in das leben und die gestaltung der vorwelt gestattet; denn gestalt und leben sind so innig mit einander verbunden, dass wir mit sicherheit von dem einen auf das andere schlieszen dürfen. Vor allen sind es die bernsteine, die als kostbare durchsichtige särke uns tausende von kleinern tieren aufbewahrt haben, an denen nicht blos die äussere gestalt mit ihren feinsten gliedern und deren bekleidung, sondern auch spuren der frühern thätigkeit, gleichsam erstarrte lebensbewegungen, dem auge sichtbar vorliegen. Zerkauten holzmassen und durchlöchernte holzstücke zeigen wie die zahlreichen holzkäfer gearbeitet und gebohrt haben. Schmetterlingsmotten und schaben schleppten damals wie heute ihre den zarten leib schützenden säckchen mit sich herum. Die ameisen bauten und lebten als arbeiter, männchen und weibchen zusammen und die erstern besaßen dieselbe bis zum tode feste beharrlichkeit in erfüllung der ihnen von der natur auferlegten pflichten, die sie noch jetzt behaupten. In manchen stücken findet man köpfe ohne leib und in andern den rumpf ohne kopf; wie kann das anders sein, als dass beim zähen festhalten das eine vom andern getrennt wurde. Ich sah im vergangenen sommer ameisen, die ihre puppen unter abgefallenen baumblättern hegten und pflegten, einen groszen noch lebenden julikäfer (*anomalon julii*) unter die blätter hinabziehn. Als dieser untergebracht war, nahm ich einen andern, den ich in der nähe fand und warf ihn hin; sogleich hängten sich zahlreiche ameisen an ihn, ergriffen mit den oberkiefern füsse, fühlhörner und andere glieder, während sie mit den eigenenfüssen sich an grashalmen und pflanzenstengeln anklammerten, und so sehr sich der käfer sträubte und mühte, konnte er

doch nicht seinem schicksale entgehen. Wie leicht aber hätte ein einziger starker ruck mit den füßen den verbissenen ameisen den kopf kosten können. Mücken, fliegen, spinnen und weberknechte haben im hastigen streben dem einbalsamirenden tode zu entrinnen, fühler und beine zurückgelassen; doch umsonst; denn der verstümmelte leib liegt meistens in der nähe. Im todeskampfe haben die ameisen gewöhnlich den kopf gegen den hinterleib gekrümmt, die rollvielfüße sich spiralig eingerollt und die scolopendern schlangenförmig gewunden. Manche kleine mücken haben tanzend und schwärmend, einige gar in geschlechtlicher vereinigung das ziel ihres lebens gefunden. Viele solcher kleinen lebenszügelieszen sich anführen, wenn es meine absicht wäre, darüber ins einzelne zu gehen. Ich will hier nur versuchen die beschreibung einiger tiere zu geben, die für sich bedeutungslos, durch die schönen beobachtungsreihen neuerer forscher an jetztlebenden tieren, wie uralte glieder einer kette sich anreihen, die die vorwelt mit der neuwelt verbindet; eines fächerflüglers, eines fadenwurms, einer anguillula, hinter denen noch einem enchytraeus der platz vergönnt sein möge.

Die durch grosze fächerförmig gefaltete hinterflügel und schmale stummelartige vorderflügel ausgezeichneten Fächerflügler Rhipiptera Latr. (oder richtiger rhipidoptera von *ῥιπίς-ἰδος* flabellum und *πτερον* ala) oder Strepsiptera Kirby, leben schmarotzend auf dem leibe verschiedener bienen und wespen. Die aus den eiern schlüpfenden springschwanzartigen larven bohren sich in den leib der bienenlarven ein und häuten und verpuppen sich mit ihnen, da das sie nährrende tier in seiner entwicklung von ihnen nicht gehemmt wird. An der vollkommenen biene sitzen die puppen der schmarotzer zwischen den fügen der hinterleibsringe mit dem kopfe hervorstehend und zwar die puppen der männchen gewöhnlich einzeln, die der weibchen zu mehreren an einem tiere. Man nennt ein solches tier stylopisirt (stylopised) nach der von Kirby zuerst aufgestellten gattung stylops, stilaüge. Die aus den puppen ausschließenden ungeflügelten weibchen bleiben in der hülle zurück, die männchen verlassen dieselbe und flattern unruhig umher, um sich mit den weibchen zu begatten. Beide leben nur wenige tage. Die ausgebildeten eier füllen den ganzen leib des weibchens aus, vielleicht weil dieser nur noch als hülle dient und die aus ihnen hervorgehenden larven können durch drei hornige röhren an der rückenseite des mutterleibes nach aussen gelangen. Sie lassen sich durch ihre nährbiene an den ort tragen, wo deren eier sich entwickeln, springen mittelst der am ende des hinterleibs befindlichen schwanzborsten ab und suchen neue bienenlarven zu besetzen. Das ist ein schwacher umriss der lebensgeschichte dieser von Kirby, von Siebold, Leach, Westwood, Newpoort und andern beobachteten tiere. Ich besitze davon im bernstein nur ein ausgebildetes männchen, das mit Stylops nahe verwandt ist, aber durch dreiästige fühler und fünfgliedrige tarsen ausgezeichnet, wol als besondere gattung, die ich triaena (*τρίαινα* tridens), dreizack, nenne, aufgestellt werden muss.

### G. Triaena.

Antennae septem-articulatae, articulo tertio et quarto lateraliter productis una cum tribus ultimis pecten quasi tridentatum fingentibus. Tarsi quinque-articulati, articulo ultimo unguolato.

Fühler siebengliedrig, das seitlich verlängerte dritte und vierte glied mit den drei letzten gliedern gleichsam einen dreizinkigen kamm bildend. Tarsen fünfgliedrig, am ende des letzten gliedes zwei klauen.

***Triaena tertiaria* m. (mas).**



Fig. 1. *Triaena tertiaria*, mas, mit ausgebreiteten flügeln, 4 mal vergrößert.

Länge des leibes 3<sup>mm</sup>. Breite bei ausgespannten flügeln 7<sup>mm</sup>. Jetzige farbe des leibes gelblichbraun, die der flügel weisslich. Kopf rundlich, doppelt so breit wie lang (fig. 2 u. 3). Oberlippe (fig. 3  $\lambda$ ) wie es scheint, ein breites am vorderende abgerundetes blättchen. Oberkiefer (fig. 2 u. 3  $a a$ ) zwei kurze, dreieckige, spitze etwas vortretende zangen. Unterkiefer (fig. 2  $\beta\beta$ ) kurz, dreieckig, stumpf. An der seite derselben zwei messerförmige eingliedrige



Fig. 2.



Fig. 3.

fein behaarte taster, etwa dreimal so lang als die unterkiefer (fig. 2  $\gamma$ ). Die unterlippe (fig. 2  $n$ ) so viel zu ersehen ist, dreilappig, ohne taster, wenn nicht die beiden seitenteile als solche anzusehen sind; der mittlere teil durch eine schwache furche in zwei teile geteilt. Hinter derselben ein dreieckiges kinn, bedeutend lang und breit. (fig. 2  $m$ ). Kopfschild, stirn, scheitel und hinterhaupt bilden eine längliche flache platte, (fig. 3  $p$ ) an der die einzelnen teile nicht getrennt sind; am vorderrande in der mitte schwach ausgeschnitten für die einlenkung der oberlippe, seitlich mit zwei kleinen ausschnitten für die fuhler und zwei groszen bogenförmigen für die augen; der hinterrand mit einem seichten ausschnitt in der mitte und zwei spitzen seitenausläufern. Die oberfläche ist sehr fein gekörnelt und mit einzelnen dunklern punkten überstreut. Eine bogenförmige dunklere linie auf dem hinterhaupte und dunklere stellen der stirn können durch eintrocknung entstanden sein. Augen (fig. 2, 3  $o$ ) halbkugelförmig, zu beiden seiten stark vorgequollen, jedoch nicht gestielt, aus etwa vierzig, von einander getrennten äuglein bestehend, jedes äuglein mit halbkugelförmiger hornhaut, die in der mitte kreisförmig eingedrückt erscheint, bedeckt. Nebenaugen fehlen. Fühler (fig. 2, 1–7) siebengliedrig, das erste glied kurz, cylindrisch; das zweite kreiselförmig, eben so lang; das dritte, länglich dreieckig, nach der innenseite in einen cylindrischen, am ende kegelförmigen, seitenast verlängert, der fast doppelt so lang ist, wie das glied selbst; das vierte glied eben so gestaltet, der seitenast jedoch etwas kürzer; das fünfte und sechste Glied kreiselförmig, mit dem ersten und zweiten fast von gleicher Länge, das siebente Glied cylindrisch, stumpf zugespitzt, fast so lang wie das sechste und siebente zusammen. Das dritte und vierte Glied bildet mit den drei letzten vereint eine dreizackige gabel. Alle glieder sind mit kurzen feinen härchen besetzt.



Der kopf ist von der brust durch einen schmälern hals getrennt. Der prothorax nach hinten sich verbreiternd der mesothorax etwas breiter und länger, oben mit einem stark ausgeschnittenen schildchen bedeckt, der metathorax wenig länger, sich nach hinten verschmälernd oben in einen länglichen schildartigen fortsatz auslaufend, der beinah bis zur mitte des hinterleibs reicht.

Flügel vier (fig. 1). Vorderflügel auf zwei kurze linienförmige stummel reducirt, die an der untern seite rinnenförmig sind und am ende durch umschlagung des randes eine löffelartige vertiefung bilden. Doch sind die beiden randadern (costa u. subcosta) angedeutet. Fig. 5. Hinterflügel dreieckig, fast so lang wie breit, am vorderrande gerade, am auszenrande abgerundet und etwas ausgeschweift, am innen- oder hinterrande etwas ausgeschnitten; der ganze flügel stralenförmig mit sieben ziemlich geraden längsadern durchzogen, ohne alle queradern, aber mit vielen unregelmässigen quersalten und einigen längsfalten versehen. Von den adern sind die beiden vorderrandadern die stärksten und laufen fast parallel neben einander hin, die vier folgenden mitteladern werden gegen den äuszern flügelrand stärker und verschwinden gegen die flügelmitte; alle sind einfach, nur die siebente hinterrandader ist in der Mitte gegabelt und beide äste laufen bis zum flügelgrunde. Zwischen den beiden vorderrandadern bemerkt man einige längsfalten und keine quersalten. Die feine durchsichtige membran der flügel erscheint bei starker vergrößerung mit kleinen körnigen puncten bedeckt.



Fig. 4.



Fig. 5.



Fig. 6.

Füße achtgliedrig (fig. 4), die hüften (c) ziemlich lang und stark, etwas gekrümmt umgekehrt kegelförmig; die schenkel (f) doppelt so lang etwas gebogen, cylindrisch, die schienen (t) kaum halb so lang, umgekehrt kegelförmig. Von den tarsengliedern ist das erste glied das dickste, das fünfte das längste, das erste umgekehrt kegelförmig, die folgenden sich allmählich der cylinderform annähernd; am ende des letzten gliedes zwei lanzettförmig dreieckige, gerade ausgestreckte krallen, ohne haftpölster. Die ganzen füße unbewehrt und nur mit feinen kurzen härchen bekleidet. Der hinterleib (fig. 6) neungliedrig, in der mitte wenig breiter als am grunde, am ende sich allmählich zuspitzend von oben etwas flach gedrückt, die ringe an den seiten mit etwas vorstehenden ecken. Die oberfläche ist fein gekörnelt. Die fein behaarte stumpfe spitze (fig. 6 p) scheint das vorstehende copulationsorgan zu sein. Werfen wir einen rückblick auf den ganzen bau, so fällt in allen haupttheilen die übereinstimmung mit den lebenden fächerflüglern in die augen und man könnte die vorweltlichen tiere wegen der siebengliedrigen föhler, der fünfgliedrigen tarsen und der deutlich geaderten flügel als die vollkommnern ansehen. Gestatten wir uns von

der ähnlichkeit des baus einen schluss auf ähnliche lebensverhältnisse, so ist es wahrscheinlich, dasz die gekämmten fühlhörner zum betasten und streicheln des weibchens, die flügel zum umherflattern und die füße zum gehen oder springen auf dem hinterleibe der biene bei dem begattungsgeschäfte gedient haben.

Die schwierige frage, unter welche insectenordnung diese tiere unterzubringen seien, ist durch das vorweltliche exemplar ihrer auflösung wohl kaum näher gebracht worden. Die fünfgliedrigen tarsen mögen dartun, da *Stylops* und *Xenos* 4, *Halictophagus* 3 und *Elenchus* nur 2 tarsenglieder haben, dasz auf die zahl hier nicht viel zu geben ist; die fünfgliedrigkeit bringt sie aber auch den Phryganiden noch nicht näher, da die bei diesen so charakteristischen schiennendornen ganz fehlen. Der metathorax ist bei der vorweltlichen art nicht so unverhältnismässig grosz und würde keinen anstosz geben, wenn sie mit andern neuropteren oder auch orthopteren in reih und glied gestellt würde. Unausgebildete flügel kommen in beiden insectenordnungen vor. Die hinterflügel, wie ein dünner mantel mit unregelmässigen längs- und querfalten lose um den leib liegend, scheinen mir wegen der fehlenden queradern niemals in eine ebene fläche ausgebreitet und ebensowenig ganz zusammengefaltet zu werden, weil die mitteladern aller muskeln ermangeln. Merkwürdiger weise werden die fünf strahlförmigen adern vom innenrande an gezählt in ihrem verlaufe zum auszenrande hin stärker, nur nicht die beiden vorderrandadern, so dasz es fast scheint als ob die kurzen mitteladern vom auszenrande her, vermittelt der gegabelten innenrandader mit luft gefüllt würden und darum nicht die gehörige spannung erreichen. Etwas ähnliches scheint bei einigen bernstein-termiten statt zu haben.

Was ich über Helminthen im bernstein angeben kann, bezieht sich auf wenige gattungen und auch diese lassen sich nicht mit der nötigen sicherheit begründen, da einmal die verschiedenen entwicklungstufen fehlen, dann auch der bei der umhüllung feuchte oder schleimige leib nicht alle teile deutlich erkennen lässt. Es mögen also diese mitteilungen nur den nachweis liefern, dasz die ringelwürmer zur bernsteinzeit nicht gefehlt haben.

### 1. *Mermis matutina*.

Von tieren die aller wahrscheinlichkeit zur gattung *Mermis* gehören, und die ich als *Mermis matutina* bezeichnen will, liegen in einem stücke drei exemplare vor, die den hinterleib einer zuckmücke (*chironomus*) in manichfachen verschlingungen umgeben. Ein exemplar davon hat das kopfende zwischen zwei hinterleibsringen in den leib der mücke eingebohrt, die beiden andern liegen frei und lassen die beiden endteile erkennen. (Fig. 7 a, b, c). Der leib sehr lang, walzenförmig und überall von gleichem durchmesser, nur die beiden enden stumpf zugespitzt, der quere nach fein geringelt. Länge des leibes 3,5<sup>mm</sup>. breite 0,1<sup>mm</sup>. Farbe jetzt gelblichweisz ähnlich dem hinterleibe der mücke, im leben wahrscheinlich weisz, oder rötlich-weisz. Die zahl der querringe beträgt mehr als 300. Die leibesringe können der deutung der tiere als mermithen wol nicht entgegenstehn. Ich bemerke sie an jüngern exemplaren von *mermis nigrescens* fast ebenso wie bei den bernstein-tieren. Dafür spricht auch Meissner (Beiträge zur anatomie und physiol. von *Mermis albicans* in der zeitschrift für wissensch. zool. 1854. Bd. 5. p. 219) „Die haut runzelt sich oft der quere nach, so dasz sie geringelt erscheint in folge der contraction der längsmuskeln“ und dasz diese zusammenziehung beim tode der tiere im bernstein statt gefunden hat, ist sehr wahrscheinlich. Bei dem einen, mit



Fig. 7.

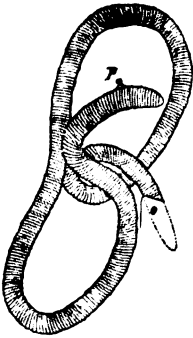


Fig. 8.

dem kopfende eingebohrten tiere, bemerkt man am hintern teile eine warzenförmige kleine erhebung, aus der zwei feine stilchen emporragen (fig. 8 p). Ich halte die papille für die scheide der männlichen geschlechtsteile und die beiden stilchen für die spermatagia (samenleiter?) Cf. Diesing Revision der Nematoden. (Sitzungsberichte der Wiener Acad. 1860 Bd. 42. p. 605.) Bei den beiden andern exemplaren finden sich diese stilchen nicht, sei es nun, dasz es weibchen oder dasz sie noch unreif sind. Bei durchscheinendem lichte sieht man im innern der tiere einen dunklen cylindrischen canal, der nicht ganz bis an das leibesende reicht, hindurchgehn, der nur der gefüllte und im bernstein zusammengezogene darmkanal sein kann. Das ist alles, was ich an dem leibe des tieres erkennen kann. Prof. v. Siebold hat uns über die entwicklung und lebensweise der jetzigen Mermithen schöne mittheilungen gemacht. (Zeitschrift für wissenschaftliche Zoologie 1854 Bd. 5. p. 202). Demnach leben die unentwickelten tiere im leibe von schmetterlingsraupen oder auch ausgebildeten schmetterlingen, in heuschrecken, käfern und selbst in einer schnecke, wandern dann noch vor der geschlechtsreife aus und begeben sich in feuchte erde. Hier häuten sie sich, begatten sich und legen eier. Die aus den eiern ausschlüpfenden embryonen begeben sich an die oberfläche und wandern umher, um sich in räupen oder insecten einzubohren. Betrachtet man mit rücksicht darauf die bernsteintiere, so wird man alsbald auf den gedanken kommen, dasz dieselben entweder eben ihre bisherige herberge verlassen haben, oder auf der wandrung begriffen sind, um sich einen wirt aufzusuchen und dasz das eine derselben ihn schon gefunden zu haben glaubt. Die sache ist aber dennoch sehr zweifelhaft. Wenn auch schon Mermis embryonen im leibe von Chironomus Tanypus und Cordylura von Siebold gefunden sind, so würde doch der leib der bernsteinmücke ohne gewaltsame ausdehnung für alle drei tiere kaum raum gehabt haben, vor allem aber steht die geschlechtsreife, wenn die angegebenen teile wirklich darauf hindeuten, sowol der auswanderung wie der einwanderung entgegen, und man müszte dann das zusammentreffen als ein bloz zufälliges ansehen. Bemerken will ich noch, dasz in dem bernsteinstückchen sich ein pteroptus vorfindet, der sonst nur auf dem leibe von fledermäusen lebt. Flügel, fühl- und taster der mücke habe ich zur orientirung über diese in der zeichnung beigegeben.



Fig. 9.



Fig. 10.

### Anguillula.

Unter der gattung Anguillula hat Diesing (Revision der Nematoden p. 627) mehrere gattungen anderer autoren vereinigt und führt davon 22 arten auf. Diese leben parasitisch im leibe von insecten, selten in regenwürmern, noch sel-

tener in amphibien, oder schweifen ausgeschlüpft frei umher. Sie sind ausgezeichnet durch ihre fähigkeit nach dem austrocknen mit wasser befeuchtet wieder aufzuleben, wie ich es selbst bei den im sande der dachrinnen zwischen jungen conferven lebenden oft gesehen habe. Dasz die aus den eiern kommenden embryonen wieder in insecten einwandern, ist zwar nicht nachgewiesen, aber wahrscheinlich (Diesing p 596). Eine im bernstein vorkommende art *Anguillula succini* hat H. v. Duisburg (in den Schriften der physic.-oecon. gesellschaft in Königsberg 1862, 3ter Jahrg. p. 31) beschrieben, ich gebe hier in kurzen umrissen die beschreibung zweier von jener verschiedenen arten.

### 1. *Anguillula pristina*.

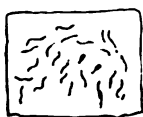


Fig. 11.



Fig. 12.

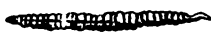


Fig. 13.

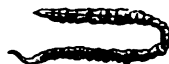


Fig. 14.



Fig. 15.

Länge 0,139<sup>mm</sup>, breite 0,003<sup>mm</sup>.

Farbe hellgelb, im leben wahrscheinlich weisz.

Der leib spindelförmig, der quere nach geringelt, an beiden enden zugespitzt, die spitze des kopfendes jedoch lang und fein, in mehrern tieren gekrümmt, das afterende etwas stumpf zulaufend. In einigen lässt sich eine strecke des darmkanals wahrnehmen, von mund-, after- oder geschlechtsöffnungen ist jedoch keine spur zu bemerken.

In einem kleinen, kaum einen halben zoll langen, flachen bernsteinstückchen liegen über dreiszig tiere dieser art in den verschiedensten krümmungen und biegungen zerstreut, als ob sie in einer flüssigkeit schwämmen, einige gröszer, andere kleiner, einige mit schwach angedeuteten querringen, andere stark geringelt, noch andere die vielleicht eingetrocknet und eingeschrumpft waren, mit starken querrunzeln und hervortretenden aus- und einbiegungen.

### 2. *Anguillula capillacea*.

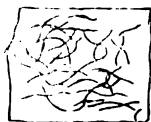


Fig. 16.



Fig. 17.



Fig. 18.

Länge des leibes 0,7<sup>mm</sup> his 2,0<sup>mm</sup>. Dicke 0,1<sup>mm</sup>.

Farbe hell, im leben wahrscheinlich durchscheinend.

Der leib haarförmig, glatt, ohne spur von querringen, am kopfende pfriemförmig zugespitzt, am afterende stumpf. Das innere des leibes ist hell und durchsichtig und der inhalt scheint sich auf die seitenwände abgelagert zu haben.

In einem kleinen flachen bernsteinstückchen liegen die tiere in langem zuge dicht gedrängt, gerade ausgestreckt oder in leichten schlangenartigen

windungen hinter einander in mehr als 50 exemplaren. Die verschiedenheit der grösze ist hier bedeutender als bei der ersten art, da die kleinsten nur etwa den dritten teil der länge der grössten erreichen und lässt sich wol annehmen, dass hier ein schwarm von jungen und ältern embryonen versammelt war.

### **Enchytraeus.**

Die gattung enchytraeus gehört zu den borstentragenden helminthen, lebt in feuchter erde und ist von andern lumbricinen durch nadelförmige borstenbündel und farbloses blut unterschieden.

### **Enchytraeus sepultus.**

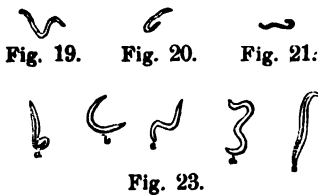


Fig. 22. (Fig. 21 vergrössert.)

Länge des leibes 6,1<sup>mm</sup>. dicke 1,0<sup>mm</sup>.

Farbe wahrscheinlich weisz.

Der leib walzenförmig, am vordern ende etwas dicker und stumpfer als am hintern ende, der quere nach fein geringelt. Nur an einer stelle des leibes sind an einem tiere zwei feine nebeneinander stehende borsten zu bemerken, aber drei andere aus je drei borsten bestehende bündel sieht man in einer an der einen seite liegenden hülle, die wahrscheinlich von der abgelösten oberhaut des tieres gebildet ist. Fig. 22. Bei durchfallendem lichte sieht man im innern einzelne getrennte, dunkle, krümlige massen, in die sich der darmkanal zersetzt hat.

Es liegen davon drei exemplare in drei verschiedenen bernsteinstücken vor, (Fig. 19, 20, 21.) zwei der tiere haben das kopfende gegen den leib gekrümmt und sind durchscheinend; das dritte ist wurmförmig gebogen und von kreideweiszer farbe. Diese farbe ist jedoch keineswegs die natürliche, sondern eine bei bernstein-einschlüssen oft vorkommende künstliche, wahrscheinlich auf erzeugung von bernsteinsäure, etwa durch fettstoff des tieres, beruhende. In einem vierten stücke liegen noch kleine weiszliche würmchen (Fig. 23 a—e), in vielfachen krümmungen des leibes, von 0,15<sup>mm</sup> länge, von 0,015<sup>mm</sup> dicke, einige mit deutlich durch die leibeshaut sichtbarem darmkanal, die nach ihrer länge und dicke für embryonen von enchytraeus könnten gehalten werden.



# Beilage

zu den

## Tafeln für sämtliche trigonometrische Functionen der cyklischen und hyperbolischen Sektoren

von

Professor J. F. W. Gronau.

Danzig, 1863.

Der Nutzen der cyklisch-trigonometrischen Tafeln ist bekannt und erstreckt sich nicht blos auf die Trigonometrie. Zum Behuf der leichtern Auflösung des reducibeln Falls der kubischen Gleichungen habe ich in den Schriften der Naturforschenden Gesellschaft zu Danzig für das Jahr 1862 hyperbolisch-trigonometrische Tafeln herausgegeben, welche ausser den hyperbolischen Sektoren ( $z = Area = Ar.$ ) nur noch deren Sinus ( $Sin z$ ) und Cosinus ( $Cos z$ ) enthalten durften. Auch sie können zu andern Zwecken gebraucht werden, namentlich zur leichtern Berechnung gewisser Integrale. Aber selbst wenn diese Tafeln auch noch die hyperbolischen Tangenten ( $Tg$ ) in sich aufgenommen hätten, so würden sie zwar mehr leisten können als bisher, aber immer wären sie noch ebenso einseitig geblieben, wie die alten cyklischen Tafeln es sind. Sollte allen zeitgemässen Anforderungen entsprochen werden, so musste eine vollständige Verschmelzung beider Tafeln, der cyklischen und der hyperbolischen vollzogen werden, und das ist in den vorliegenden neuen Tafeln geschehen. In dieser naturgemässen Verschmelzung leisten sie mehr, als die alten cyklischen und meine früheren, vervollständigt gedachten hyperbolischen Tafeln zusammengenommen.

Zwar befinden sich schon in der Vorrede zu den neuen Tafeln einige Beispiele in Bezug auf elliptische Transcendenten, welche zeigen, wie man durch die Tafeln sehr leicht  $\sin am$ ,  $tg am$ ,  $\Delta am$  berechnen kann. Doch scheint es zweckmässig, da die Herausgabe des nächsten Heftes der Gesellschaft, welches vielfältige theoretische und praktische Anwendungen der Tafeln enthalten wird, sich noch einige Monate verzögern dürfte, schon hier einige einfache Beispiele zu geben, welche den grossen Nutzen dieser Tafeln werden erkennen lassen.

Zuvor noch ein Paar Worte: So wie ich die cyklisch-trigonometrischen Functionen mit kleinen Anfangsbuchstaben  $\sin \omega$ ,  $\cos \omega$ ,  $tg \omega \dots arc = ar.$ ), die hyperbolischen mit grossen andeute, so bezeichne ich auch die natürlichen oder hyperbolischen Logarithmen mit  $Log$ , die briggschen, deren Mo-

dul  $M=0,43429$  ist, mit *log*. So wie ferner in den alten cyklischen Tafeln nicht die Kreissektoren ( $ar. = \frac{R^2}{2} \omega$ , wo  $R$  der Kreisradius ist), oder die ihre Grösse bestimmenden Zahlen oder Bogen ( $\omega$ ) angegeben sind, sondern Winkel von  $\omega$  Sekunden ( $\omega''$ , wobei  $\omega = \omega'' \Pi$  und  $\Pi = \frac{\pi}{180.60.60}$  ist), so enthalten auch meine Tafeln weder die hyperbolischen Sektoren selber ( $Ar. = \frac{R^2}{2} z$ ), noch die ihre Grösse bestimmenden Zahlen  $z$ , welche natürliche Logarithmen von entsprechenden Asymptotenverhältnissen sind, sondern die dazu gehörigen briggschen Logarithmen  $z' = Mz$ . Es wird hierbei der Factor  $\frac{R^2}{2} = 1$  gesetzt, weil die sogenannte Potenz der Hyperbel als gemeinschaftliches Flächenmass für die hyperbolischen und cyklischen Aren anzusehen ist.

1. Beispiel. Es ist  $\int \frac{dx}{1-x^2} = \text{Log} \sqrt{\frac{1+x}{1-x}} = Ar. Tg x$ , oder  
 $M \int \frac{dx}{1-x^2} = \text{log} \sqrt{\frac{1+x}{1-x}} = Ar'. (Tg = x)$ , wobei  $Ar' = M. Ar. = z'$  ist und wobei von der Constante abgesehen werden soll. Ist nun etwa  $\text{log} x = 9,84067$ , so geht man mit diesem Argument auf Seite 74 meiner Tafeln in die mit  $\text{log} Tg z$  überschriebene Columnne ein und findet dem entsprechend durch die mit  $z'$  bezeichnete Columnne:

$M \int \frac{dx}{1-x^2}$  oder  $\text{log} \sqrt{\frac{1+x}{1-x}} = 0,37057 + 10 = 0,37067$ , weil aus der Proportion  $13:8 = 17:p$  sich  $p = 10$  ergibt.

2. Beispiel. Es ist  $\int -\frac{dx}{x^2-1} = \text{Log} \sqrt{\frac{x+1}{x-1}} = Ar. \text{Cotg} x$ . Ist nun  $\text{log} x = 0,57893$ , so hat man  $-M \int \frac{dx}{x^2-1} = \text{log} \sqrt{\frac{x+1}{x-1}} = Ar'. (\text{Cotg} = x) = 0,11724 + 4 = 0,11728$ , da (pag. 105) aus der Proportion  $47:14 = 14:p$  sich  $p = 4$  ergibt.

3. Beispiel.  $\int \frac{dx}{\sqrt{x^2+1}} = \text{Log} (\sqrt{x^2+1} + x) = Ar. \text{Sin} x$ .  
 Für  $\text{log} x = 0,57893$  erhält man

$M \int \frac{dx}{\sqrt{x^2+1}} = \text{log} (\sqrt{x^2+1} + x) = Ar'. (\text{Sin} = x) = 0,88696 + 36 = 0,88732$ ,  
 weil pag. 106 aus der Proportion  $51:37 = 51-1:p$  folgt, dass  $p = 36$  ist.

4. Beispiel. Für  $\text{log} x = 0,57893$  ist ferner nach pag. 105

$M \int \frac{dx}{\sqrt{x^2-1}} = \text{log} (\sqrt{x^2-1} + x) = Ar'. (\text{Cos} = x) = 0,87187 + 34 = 0,87221$ , da  $47:33 = 44:34$ .

5. Beispiel. Aus  $\int \frac{d\omega}{\cos \omega} = \text{Log} tg(45^\circ + \frac{\omega}{2}) = z$  folgt für  $\omega'' = 43^\circ 51' 26''$  ohne Weiteres  $z = \frac{0,37067}{M}$ .

6. Beispiel. Ebenso ist  $\int \frac{dx}{\cos x} = \int \frac{2 \cdot dx}{e^x + e^{-x}} = \omega$ . Also für  $x' = 0,46404$  ist  $\omega'' = 52^\circ 4' 54''$  und  $\omega = 0,90897$ .

7. Beispiel. Montucla giebt in seiner *Histoire des Mathématiques*, III, pag. 151, für die Länge eines parabolischen Bogens  $B$ , dessen Parameter  $2p = 1$  und dessen Abscisse  $x = 2$  ist, folgende Formel an:

$$B = \int_0^x \frac{dx \cdot \sqrt{2px + 4x^2}}{2x} = \frac{x}{2} \sqrt{2p + 4x} + \frac{p}{2} \text{Log} \frac{2x^{\frac{1}{2}} + \sqrt{2p + 4x}}{\sqrt{2p}}$$

$$= 3 + 0,4406964 = 3,4406964 \text{ an.}$$

Indessen der erste Theil seines Integrals ist ersichtlich falsch und muss heißen:  $\frac{x^{\frac{1}{2}}}{2} \sqrt{2p + 4x} = 2,12132$  statt 3, sodass also  $B = 2,56202$  ist. Littrow in seiner Anleitung zur Mathematik pag. 349 giebt dafür folgende Formel:

$B = \frac{1}{2} p \left[ \frac{\sin \varphi}{\cos \varphi^2} - \text{Log} \text{tg} \left( 45^\circ - \frac{\varphi}{2} \right) \right]$ , wo  $\varphi$  aus  $x = \frac{p}{2} \text{tg} \varphi^2$  zu berechnen ist und demzufolge  $70^\circ 31' 44''$  beträgt. Auch sie giebt  $B = 2,56202$ .

Meine Formel lautet  $B = \frac{t}{2} + \frac{p}{2} A$ , wo  $t$  die Tangente des Parabelpunktes ist, dessen Coordinaten  $x$  und  $y$  sind, sodass also  $t = \sqrt{y^2 + (2x)^2}$  ist, und wo  $A = \text{Ar. Cotg} \frac{t}{2x}$  oder  $\text{Cotg} A = \frac{t}{2x}$  ist. Für Montucla's Zahlenbeispiel ist  $t = \sqrt{18} = 4,24264$  und

$$\log \frac{t}{2x} = 0,02557.6 = (1)2557.6 = \log. \text{Cotg} A = \log. \text{Cotg} z.$$

Dazu gehört nach pag. 50 meiner Tafeln  $z' = \text{Ar}' = 0,76528 + 27 = 0,76555$  (weil  $4,5 : 3,3 = 37 : 27$  ist). Demnach ist  $z = \frac{z'}{M} = A = 1,7628$  und wie vorhin  $B = 2,12132 + 0,44070 = 2,56202$ .

8. Beispiel. Gudermann in seiner Theorie der Potenzialfunctionen pag. 89 giebt für die u. a. bei der Brückenbaukunst wichtige Kettenlinie folgende einfache Gleichung zwischen den Coordinaten  $x$  und  $y$ , wobei die Abscissenlinie um  $\alpha$  (= der kleinsten Spannung) von ihrem Scheitel absteht:  $y = \alpha \cdot \cos \frac{x}{\alpha}$ . Setzt man nun  $\alpha = 1,4406$ , indem das Gewicht eines Theils der Kette, dessen Länge der Einheit gleich ist, auch gleich 1 angenommen wird, so geben meine Tafeln, wenn successive

$$x = 0 \quad \left| \begin{array}{c} 0,5 \\ 1 \\ 1,5 \\ 2 \end{array} \right| \quad \left| \begin{array}{c} 1 \\ 1,5281 \\ 1,8018 \\ 2,2946 \end{array} \right| \quad \left| \begin{array}{c} 1 \\ 2 \\ 3,0668 \end{array} \right| \quad \text{und endlich } 2,5 \text{ ist,}$$

was eine Breite des Flusses oder eine Spannung des Brückenbogens = 5 und die Höhe des Gewölbes oder seine Pfeilhöhe = 2,7713 voraussetzen würde, da  $4,2219 - 1,4406 = 2,7713$  ist.

9. Beispiel. Dr. Zetzsche giebt in Schlömilchs Zeitschrift V. pag. 169 für das Trägheitsmoment ( $T$ ) einer Parabellinie, welche sich um die Parabelaxe dreht, mit Uebergang gewisser Factoren  $\mu$  und  $f$ , welche hier nicht in Betracht kommen, folgenden Ausdruck an:



$$T = p \int_0^z \sqrt{2pz + 4z^2} \cdot \frac{dz}{z} = p \left( \frac{p+4z}{4\sqrt{2}} - \frac{p^2}{16} \operatorname{Log} \frac{p+4z+2\sqrt{2pz+4z^2}}{p} \right)$$

Der erste Theil der Klammer ist gewiss nur in Folge eines Druckfehlers falsch angegeben, er muss heissen:  $\frac{p+4z}{4\sqrt{2}} \cdot \sqrt{pz+2z^2} = \frac{p+4z}{8} \sqrt{2pz+4z^2}$

Ich finde dafür folgenden Ausdruck:

$$T = \frac{p^2 z}{4} \cdot \cos A \cdot \cotg \frac{A}{2} - \frac{p^3}{16} A, \text{ wo } \cos A = \frac{p+4z}{p} \text{ ist.}$$

Es sei nun der Halbparameter  $p = 8,1479$  und die Grenz Abscisse  $z = 10,9783$ . Dann ist

|                                               |                                    |                                 |
|-----------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| $\log \frac{p+4z}{p} = \log \cos A = 0,80546$ | $\log \frac{p^2 z}{4} = 2,26057$   | $A = \frac{A'}{M}$              |
| $A' = 1,10381$                                | $\log \cos A = 0,80548$            | $\log A = 0,40512$              |
| $\frac{A'}{2} = 0,55190$                      | $\log \cotg \frac{A}{2} = 0,06854$ | $\log \frac{p^3}{16} = 1,52903$ |
|                                               | <u>3,13457</u>                     | <u>1,93415</u>                  |
|                                               | Dazu 1363,2 = Num.                 | Dazu 85,931.                    |

Also ist  $T = 1363,2 - 85,931 = 1277,27$ .

10. Beispiel. Man soll für eine hyperbolische Fläche ( $F$ ) die Entfernung ihres Schwerpunktes ( $x'$ ) von ihrem Mittelpunkt  $O$ , (dem Mittelpunkte der zugehörigen Ellipse mit den Halbachsen  $a$  und  $b$ ), finden, wenn sich diese Fläche von ihrem Scheitel  $A$  bis zur Ordinate  $BC = 2y$  erstreckt.

Aus  $x' F = 2 \int y dx \cdot x$  und  $F = 2 \int y dx$  folgt

$$x' = \frac{\frac{3}{2} a \cdot \sin A^3}{-A + \frac{1}{2} \sin 2A}, \text{ wo } \cos A = \frac{x}{a} \text{ ist.}$$

Für  $x = 2a$  hat man:

|                                     |                                     |                         |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|
| $A' = 0,57195$                      | $\log \sin 2A = 0,84063$            |                         |
| $\log \sin A^3 = 0,71568$           | $\frac{1}{2} \sin 2A = 3,4642$      | Folglich                |
| $\log \frac{3}{2} = 9,82391$        | $-A = 1,3170$                       | $x' = 1,6133 \cdot a$ . |
| $\log \cdot \text{Zähl.} = 0,53959$ | $\log \cdot \text{Nenn.} = 0,33187$ |                         |

Danzig, im December 1863.

**Gronau.**

Die Tafeln für sämtliche trigonometrische Functionen der cyclischen und hyperbolischen Sektoren von Prof. Gronau sind gegen Einsendung des Nettopreises von 1 Thlr., oder gegen Postvorschuss direct zu beziehen von dem unterzeichneten Selbstverlag.

**Die naturforschende Gesellschaft  
in Danzig.**







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